

wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2012

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine

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Table I/1.4

Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn at current PPPs						
Bulgaria	44212	63555	82939	78419	80769	83772
Czech Republic	138823	182201	210965	203614	205726	212543
Estonia	11764	18646	23128	19879	21035	22530
Hungary	105466	143330	160350	152286	157250	163783
Latvia	16461	24950	31846	27150	28136	30380
Lithuania	26358	40770	51553	42807	46221	50244
Poland	351463	440378	537149	544241	584168	624309
Romania	111292	169978	252004	237208	243655	262692
Slovakia	51557	72939	98110	92206	97273	100272
Slovenia	30353	39312	45903	42069	42693	43807
NMS-10	887749	1196060	1493947	1439879	1506926	1594332
EU-27	9200905	11072171	12472996	11754740	12278344	12649785
Albania	10729	15629	20368	20724	21137	21978
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14866	20070	25635	24436	25231	26195
Croatia	42021	57010	70079	64869	64196	66297
Macedonia	10379	13431	17208	17412	18212	19025
Montenegro	3436	4322	6714	6103	6252	6524
Russia	962726	1419920	1846137	1676432	1788085	1892876
Serbia	37308	53049	66264	61323	61412	63832
Ukraine	138302	219967	274538	230545	245643	262079
Austria	201303	231600	259306	245968	258523	272237
Germany	1840731	2147975	2382893	2224502	2371033	2479794
Greece	174747	226320	260082	249248	241982	226616
Ireland	95593	135095	146978	134428	139825	145367
Portugal	158179	188706	207115	199825	207945	207060
Spain	745916	995107	1180982	1113061	1125042	1139546

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.9

Foreign direct investment inward stock

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria	2906	11757	31658	34170	35080	36829
Czech Republic	23323	51424	81302	87330	96153	96798
Estonia	2843	9561	11775	11670	12495	12928
Hungary	24578	51644	62455	68608	67836	64711
Latvia	2241	4159	8126	8072	8184	9360
Lithuania	2509	6921	9191	9206	10031	11029
Poland	36792	75231	110419	121641	145181	142000
Romania	6966	21884	48797	49985	52585	54353
Slovakia	5129	19968	36226	36469	37632	39642
Slovenia	3110	6134	11236	10540	10827	11676
Albania	.	861	2040	2233	2640	3000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	1951	4385	4767	4985	5394
Croatia	3005	12332	22191	25344	26166	23868
Macedonia	580	1769	2969	3141	3270	3649
Montenegro	.	580	2414	3514	4088	4489
Russia	34693	151710	152966	264025	369763	352294
Serbia	56	4116	13459	14641	15711	17677
Ukraine	4164	14553	33336	36282	43663	50053

Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table II/1.13

Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year	4437.0	4442.0	4434.5	4429.1	4417.8	4402.8
Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	178118	266652	343412	328672	326980	333956
real growth rate, %	3.7	4.3	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	0.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5300	8100	10700	10100	10200	10200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	12800	15800	14600	14500	15100
Consumption of househ., HRK mn, nom.	107525	158456	197936	188859	189314	194318
real growth rate, %	3.4	4.1	1.3	-7.6	-0.9	0.2
Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33754	65906	93930	80367	67254	62746
real growth rate, %	-3.9	4.9	8.7	-14.2	-15.0	-7.2
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.4	4.6	1.2	-9.2	-1.4	-1.2
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	8.0	-0.8	-8.2	-1.0
Construction output, NACE Rev.2 ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	-9.1	-0.7	11.8	-6.5	-15.9	-9.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	1553.0	1573.0	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5
growth rate, %	.	0.7	1.3	-1.8	-4.0	-3.2
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	298.0	229.0	149.2	159.8	205.7	231.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ²⁾	16.1	12.7	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	17.8	13.7	16.7	18.8	18.7
Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4869	6248	7544	7711	7679	7796
real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. ³⁾	6.2	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.1	2.3
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁴⁾	.	2.7	8.3	-0.4	4.3	6.3
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁵⁽⁶⁾						
Revenues	39.8	38.7	39.1	36.4	35.0	34.7
Expenditures	46.2	41.1	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) ⁵⁽⁷⁾	-6.4	-2.7	-1.4	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	.	38.2	29.3	35.8	42.2	46.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾	5.9	3.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-538.2	-1899.1	-4258.1	-2292.5	-482.1	-431.1
Current account in % of GDP	-2.3	-5.3	-9.0	-5.1	-1.1	-1.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4969.3	7216.6	9752.7	7674.5	9063.6	9774.0
annual growth rate in %	20.2	9.3	6.5	-21.3	18.1	7.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.6	14738.3	20607.8	15090.1	15054.3	16146.6
annual growth rate in %	17.0	10.6	10.6	-26.8	-0.2	7.3
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	8052.6	10090.6	8640.2	8649.4	9002.7
annual growth rate in %	26.6	5.4	10.7	-14.4	0.1	4.1
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1934.4	2670.8	3016.0	2754.5	2662.7	2613.8
annual growth rate in %	0.2	-4.8	9.7	-8.7	-3.3	-1.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	1467.9	4218.6	2415.0	297.5	1074.8
FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	191.8	970.2	888.1	-113.2	31.8
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783	7438	9121	10376	10660	11195
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁹⁾	12264	25990	39764	43745	46496	45733
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.6	72.1	83.6	97.7	103.6	101.8
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4000	7.2232	7.3396	7.2862	7.4339
Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	5.9500	4.9344	5.2804	5.5000	5.3439
PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2388	4.6773	4.9004	5.0667	5.0934	5.0373

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.

3) Until 2001 retail prices.

4) Domestic output prices.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2008 for general government budget).

6) Until 2007 national definition (on a cash basis until 2001, on accrual basis thereafter).

7) Until 2007 national definition (including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures in 2002-2007).

8) From 2005 average weighted repo rates, discount rate before.

9) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems, excluding SPE (Special Purpose Entities).

Table II/2.5

Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LVL mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	190.9	312.1	431.4	444.5	575.9	653.0
B Mining and quarrying	5.1	23.7	52.2	64.1	63.8	75.0
C Manufacturing	609.0	1026.6	1559.2	1280.0	1526.7	1806.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	151.1	199.1	384.5	402.1	435.4	471.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	21.1	40.4	180.7	115.7	103.0	111.3
F Construction	286.2	554.3	1462.2	942.7	606.5	697.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	735.8	1601.8	2488.2	1805.7	1811.5	2034.0
H Transportation and storage	399.2	838.3	1165.9	1304.8	1306.4	1570.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	45.0	123.6	229.9	184.1	170.3	220.3
J Information and communication	244.3	391.2	601.2	513.3	511.1	537.5
K Financial and insurance activities	130.3	346.2	714.2	472.7	367.6	453.9
L Real estate activities	335.4	613.7	1215.6	1094.0	1117.5	1150.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	140.8	286.5	703.1	562.7	525.8	560.9
N Administrative and support service activities	86.9	183.9	387.0	301.2	315.4	352.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	349.5	583.3	1176.7	992.1	865.7	893.4
P Education	222.3	385.8	750.4	633.6	521.9	536.6
Q Human health and social work activities	144.6	232.8	454.2	377.2	352.0	360.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	95.3	166.8	347.0	202.6	197.8	221.0
S Other service activities	25.1	60.3	128.2	101.6	88.7	86.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4217.9	7970.6	14432.0	11794.8	11463.1	12791.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	498.2	1029.7	1652.7	1275.7	1321.0	1484.2
Gross domestic product total	4716.0	9000.3	16084.7	13070.4	12784.1	14275.3
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.6	8.6	-2.2	9.1	-8.9	-0.5
B Mining and quarrying	3.0	33.1	6.2	24.2	2.5	8.1
C Manufacturing	6.5	5.0	-8.6	-17.8	19.1	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.6	-1.1	-4.7	-4.5	8.9	-1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-39.3	-24.9	79.4	-16.6	-22.4	-6.3
F Construction	6.4	15.4	-3.5	-32.0	-31.1	11.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	16.5	-6.9	-25.5	0.5	8.7
H Transportation and storage	-10.1	15.3	-0.3	1.1	-1.8	8.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.7	18.6	-9.0	-20.5	-3.6	20.7
J Information and communication	57.7	6.9	1.7	-17.6	-1.5	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.0	12.4	7.6	-14.2	-9.1	-0.4
L Real estate activities	13.8	2.4	3.5	-0.9	15.2	-1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.1	31.6	12.9	-16.1	-12.6	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.5	21.4	22.3	-34.3	-0.1	10.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.6	5.1	-0.8	-8.8	-11.3	0.6
P Education	-2.7	3.0	-0.7	-9.9	-5.8	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.1	1.8	2.9	-9.7	-3.2	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.8	9.2	-9.1	-39.4	1.7	7.1
S Other service activities	15.7	0.0	-1.9	-22.0	-4.7	-3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.6	10.3	-1.6	-15.6	-1.2	5.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.9	8.9	-16.4	-37.8	2.2	4.9
Gross domestic product total	5.7	10.1	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5

Table II/3.3

Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.9	31.0	24.8	22.4	22.9	26.0
B Mining and quarrying	7.4	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.1
C Manufacturing	127.2	134.7	133.2	112.2	105.8	119.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.3	10.6	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.9
F Construction	40.2	46.7	72.6	50.1	37.0	45.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	77.1	79.5	92.2	82.7	79.4	80.5
H Transportation and storage	50.8	48.6	46.7	44.3	39.4	45.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	20.1	20.5	23.4	19.7	19.0	18.7
J Information and communication	11.8	14.7	15.2	14.2	12.5	16.6
K Financial and insurance activities	8.0	7.0	10.4	11.4	9.4	10.1
L Real estate activities	10.6	10.2	10.2	9.1	10.0	10.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.3	16.0	20.6	20.3	20.8	23.3
N Administrative and support service activities	11.3	17.2	16.7	16.0	18.0	16.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	38.2	40.1	40.6	38.9	42.3	42.5
P Education	46.4	55.3	59.8	62.2	55.8	56.9
Q Human health and social work activities	27.2	33.3	30.8	33.0	34.4	35.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.1	14.5	14.0
S Other service activities	9.1	13.7	14.5	11.4	11.8	9.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	571.7	604.2	642.9	578.5	550.9	589.3
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-14.2	-8.6	-15.6	-9.7	2.2	13.5
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-25.3	9.1	6.7	7.8	-11.6
C Manufacturing	3.7	-1.8	3.2	-15.8	-5.7	12.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.6	9.3	-8.0	-4.9	13.0	-5.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.0	-20.8	4.8	9.1	-4.2	69.6
F Construction	-0.2	0.6	-4.0	-31.0	-26.1	23.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.3	1.9	6.5	-10.3	-4.0	1.4
H Transportation and storage	-6.3	6.1	-7.0	-5.1	-11.1	15.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	48.9	30.6	6.4	-15.8	-3.6	-1.6
J Information and communication	21.6	18.5	12.6	-6.6	-12.0	32.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.9	-9.1	9.5	9.6	-17.5	7.4
L Real estate activities	-3.6	1.0	6.3	-10.8	9.9	3.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.2	18.5	17.0	-1.5	2.5	12.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.7	26.5	-5.6	-4.2	12.5	-7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-4.2	8.7	0.5
P Education	-9.7	1.3	9.3	4.0	-10.3	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-9.0	-7.2	-14.0	7.1	4.2	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.1	1.4	-15.3	-5.4	2.8	-3.4
S Other service activities	-2.2	39.8	-8.8	-21.4	3.5	-16.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-1.5	2.0	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/4.10

Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.5	-1.3	1.5	-6.9	4.0	10.2
B Mining and quarrying	15.6	8.3	5.3	1.0	12.2	5.6
C Manufacturing	9.6	5.6	0.7	-8.5	14.4	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	2.8	3.2	-8.1	1.1	-3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.4	-3.5	9.4	-11.1	-1.5	5.1
F Construction	-6.3	0.3	-6.5	-14.1	-9.2	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.3	5.8	0.0	-9.0	-0.2	3.1
H Transportation and storage	1.9	1.8	-0.1	-7.3	14.4	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	-0.1	-5.9	-13.3	3.0	4.5
J Information and communication	-1.3	6.3	3.8	-8.4	2.7	-0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	7.6	-0.9	-0.8	2.0	-2.0
L Real estate activities	-10.0	-2.2	-3.9	-4.0	1.3	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.6	4.0	0.0	-8.6	1.5	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-8.5	3.0	-0.4	-2.7	4.3	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
P Education	0.5	2.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	1.2	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-9.8	4.1	-5.6	-7.1	-4.7	2.7
S Other service activities	17.4	3.1	-1.9	-4.5	-2.1	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.7	-4.1	1.6	-3.8	2.0	0.0
Gross domestic product total	2.7	4.5	0.8	-6.1	3.5	2.3
Average gross monthly wages ²⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾						
Current prices, EUR						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	704	962	1201	1198	1267	1306
B Mining and quarrying	921	1440	1815	1831	1907	1978
C Manufacturing	658	982	1193	1203	1312	1363
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	952	1587	1947	2021	2096	2145
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	790	1156	1386	1413	1444	1443
F Construction	666	941	1148	1160	1213	1236
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	726	1027	1254	1278	1325	1362
H Transportation and storage	818	1159	1383	1393	1421	1460
I Accommodation and food service activities	648	855	1016	1033	1074	1097
J Information and communication	1171	1706	2011	2039	2092	2111
K Financial and insurance activities	1143	1727	2137	2123	2144	2159
L Real estate activities	825	1186	1408	1435	1477	1520
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1002	1399	1702	1738	1765	1757
N Administrative and support service activities	503	745	899	915	952	985
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1021	1391	1689	1788	1778	1784
P Education	919	1424	1659	1719	1730	1734
Q Human health and social work activities	1021	1323	1566	1753	1747	1735
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1154	1500	1659	1723	1731	1720
S Other service activities	848	1167	1324	1341	1397	1409
Total economy	800	1157	1391	1439	1495	1525
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	0.3

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.

3) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/5.18

Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, UAH mn						
Final consumption expenditure	127982	337879	758902	772826	914230	1105201
Household final consumption expenditure	92406	252624	582482	581733	686082	857306
Government final consumption expenditure	31667	80528	169163	184014	219926	238698
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3909	4727	7257	7079	8222	9197
Gross capital formation	33531	99876	264883	155815	199918	282474
Gross fixed capital formation	33427	96965	250158	167644	195927	247850
Change in inventories	104	2911	14725	-11829	3991	34624
Balance of goods and NFS	8557	3697	-75729	-15296	-31579	-71075
Exports of goods and NFS	106200	227252	444859	423564	549365	707953
Imports of goods and NFS	97643	223555	520588	438860	580944	779028
Gross domestic product total	170070	441452	948056	913345	1082569	1316600
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.7	10.1	-12.2	6.4	10.7
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.6	13.1	-14.9	7.1	15.0
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.9	1.1	-2.4	4.0	-2.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-10.1	-5.8	-19.0	5.3	1.4
Gross capital formation	24.6	14.0	1.8	-57.4	13.9	21.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.9	-1.2	-50.5	3.9	10.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	-11.2	5.7	-22.0	3.9	2.2
Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	6.4	17.0	-38.9	11.3	16.8
Gross domestic product total	5.9	2.7	2.3	-14.8	4.1	5.2
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	80.0	84.6	84.5	83.9
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	57.2	61.4	63.7	63.4	65.1
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	18.2	17.8	20.1	20.3	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.6	27.9	17.1	18.5	21.5
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.0	26.4	18.4	18.1	18.8
Change in inventories	0.1	0.7	1.6	-1.3	0.4	2.6
Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	0.8	-8.0	-1.7	-2.9	-5.4
Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	51.5	46.9	46.4	50.7	53.8
Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	50.6	54.9	48.0	53.7	59.2
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/6.6

Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LTL mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614.2	1095.8	954.2	640.6	851.8	1004.2
B Mining and quarrying	61.9	91.9	120.7	72.7	87.0	54.9
C Manufacturing	1620.6	2536.3	3484.7	1433.9	1437.1	2376.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	640.7	906.6	1414.9	1229.8	1711.1	1320.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	200.9	245.4	643.4	464.9	591.1	1019.3
F Construction	379.7	899.0	2131.2	773.3	515.3	489.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	938.9	1691.7	2875.4	1127.0	949.8	1550.6
H Transportation and storage	714.8	1889.8	2547.3	780.7	1199.1	2159.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	83.7	218.6	272.4	119.7	131.6	110.0
J Information and communication	898.5	534.0	886.9	572.7	623.6	865.4
K Financial and insurance activities	183.3	83.5	288.0	263.3	165.9	131.3
L Real estate activities	862.6	3071.2	5042.1	3907.1	2275.6	2550.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.1	233.5	511.8	255.8	340.5	330.3
N Administrative and support service activities	183.2	398.6	1163.8	337.9	206.6	320.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	985.3	2257.4	4979.6	3333.6	4053.1	3795.7
P Education	40.3	94.9	219.2	104.7	196.6	266.8
Q Human health and social work activities	68.7	183.4	391.1	153.2	119.7	435.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.4	90.1	367.6	186.5	103.4	97.4
S Other service activities	36.8	56.4	74.8	49.5	29.6	22.3
Total by activities	8672.8	16578.1	28369.0	15806.9	15588.6	18900.6
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	-19.0	-31.2	36.8	16.3
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	41.1	-35.5	22.7	-38.2
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	-20.4	-56.5	2.6	62.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	-10.5	-6.4	44.1	-25.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	-1.5	-21.6	31.9	66.8
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-3.9	-60.9	-31.4	-6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-11.6	-59.3	-14.1	61.0
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	-9.7	-68.0	57.5	76.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	-6.6	-53.6	12.2	-17.5
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	-11.4	-32.3	11.4	37.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	122.3	-6.0	-36.0	-21.1
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	1.1	-11.1	-39.2	8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	3.5	-48.4	36.0	-3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	51.6	-69.9	-37.7	52.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	-2.2	-26.9	26.5	-9.5
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	-5.9	-49.1	93.5	32.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	14.9	-58.4	-19.9	258.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	7.5	-46.9	-43.0	-7.4
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	12.5	-32.2	-38.8	-25.9
Total by activities	-8.4	11.2	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.3

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/7.1.16

Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	111449	193709	318612	216560	299035	417517
EU-27	60490	110937	181182	115531	158893	189634
EU-15	39870	80255	134640	88564	121196	142781
Other countries ²⁾	50959	82772	137430	101029	140141	227883
Imports, cif						
Total	36613	79190	182004	120136	172680	246157
EU-27	14561	35311	79187	53851	71773	91349
EU-15	12044	29283	63976	43287	57061	74149
Other countries ²⁾	22052	43879	102817	66285	100907	154808
Trade balance						
Total	74836	114519	136608	96424	126355	171360
EU-27	45928	75626	101995	61680	87120	98285
EU-15	27827	50972	70664	45278	64135	68632
Other countries ²⁾	28907	38894	34613	34745	39235	73075
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	63.0	32.6	24.0	-32.0	38.1	39.6
EU-27	80.1	46.2	26.7	-36.2	37.5	19.3
EU-15	71.0	51.2	26.5	-34.2	36.8	17.8
Other countries ²⁾	46.4	17.9	20.6	-26.5	38.7	62.6
Imports, cif						
Total	28.9	30.3	24.8	-34.0	43.7	42.6
EU-27	18.2	27.9	24.6	-32.0	33.3	27.3
EU-15	14.9	28.0	21.2	-32.3	31.8	29.9
Other countries ²⁾	37.0	32.2	24.9	-35.5	52.2	53.4
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	54.3	57.3	56.9	53.3	53.1	45.4
EU-15	35.8	41.4	42.3	40.9	40.5	34.2
Other countries ²⁾	45.7	42.7	43.1	46.7	46.9	54.6
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	39.8	44.6	43.5	44.8	41.6	37.1
EU-15	32.9	37.0	35.2	36.0	33.0	30.1
Other countries ²⁾	60.2	55.4	56.5	55.2	58.4	62.9

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/7.2.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		1114.8	1934.4	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	.	11.34	13.61	14.72	15.30	14.79
Croatia	2	.	20.50	17.24	17.07	15.09	14.65
Serbia	3	.	.	14.04	13.40	12.61	12.19
Italy	4	.	13.12	12.56	12.70	12.15	11.72
Slovenia	5	.	9.65	9.16	8.37	8.62	8.60
Austria	6	.	4.32	6.19	5.88	6.63	7.53
Montenegro	7	.	.	3.45	4.15	4.37	3.65
Hungary	8	.	3.77	3.04	1.66	1.78	2.02
Switzerland	9	.	1.33	2.71	2.05	2.26	1.87
Turkey	10	.	0.62	0.31	0.94	1.15	1.82
Netherlands	11	.	0.95	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.71
Macedonia	12	.	0.94	0.98	1.11	0.99	1.57
Slovakia	13	.	0.20	0.57	0.58	0.66	1.34
Czech Republic	14	.	0.97	1.11	1.34	1.08	1.26
Poland	15	.	1.64	0.89	0.91	1.10	1.22
France	16	.	1.68	1.48	1.98	1.23	1.11
Spain	17	.	0.52	0.54	0.70	0.74	0.89
Romania	18	.	1.23	1.33	1.03	1.02	0.75
Sweden	19	.	0.31	0.69	0.60	0.72	0.66
Luxembourg	20	.	0.12	0.41	0.48	0.51	0.65
Russia	21	.	0.13	0.22	0.46	0.53	0.65
Belgium	22	.	0.50	0.62	0.61	0.83	0.40
United Kingdom	23	.	1.86	0.93	0.53	0.46	0.33
United States	24	.	3.44	2.16	0.39	0.26	0.23
Bulgaria	25	.	0.16	0.46	0.16	0.16	0.22
Lithuania	26	.	1.67	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.16
Norway	27	.	0.07	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.14
Greece	28	.	0.38	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.13
Canada	29	.	0.54	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.12
Portugal	30	.	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.12

Table II/7.3.17

Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total Imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3559.0	8470.4	16448.9	11507.0	12645.7	14107.2
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	8.95	15.85	14.43	12.26	12.94	13.38
Germany	2	13.93	11.57	11.95	12.25	10.57	10.78
Italy	3	10.36	9.23	9.14	9.66	8.54	8.92
China	4	2.19	4.90	6.84	7.07	7.17	7.51
Hungary	5	3.38	3.34	4.30	4.02	4.80	4.57
Romania	6	4.15	2.75	2.96	3.27	3.56	4.46
Austria	7	3.12	3.27	2.84	3.32	3.06	3.42
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	4.81	2.83	2.67	2.77	3.34	3.37
Slovenia	9	0.59	3.52	3.06	3.28	3.04	2.96
France	10	2.28	3.01	3.12	3.26	2.88	2.70
Croatia	11	.	2.65	2.49	2.65	2.56	2.46
Bulgaria	12	9.14	2.01	3.77	2.46	3.48	2.40
Poland	13	0.93	1.63	1.72	1.71	2.47	2.29
Czech Republic	14	2.20	2.05	1.54	1.67	1.90	2.13
Turkey	15	1.91	2.03	1.85	1.83	1.93	2.05
Ukraine	16	.	2.69	3.00	1.61	1.71	1.91
Macedonia	17	3.99	1.62	1.57	1.43	1.64	1.60
Belgium	18	0.97	1.24	1.30	1.39	1.42	1.56
Greece	19	2.38	1.70	1.22	1.44	1.36	1.55
United States	20	1.87	2.65	1.91	2.23	1.53	1.45
Netherlands	21	1.74	1.47	1.69	1.66	1.52	1.42
Slovakia	22	1.01	1.38	1.84	2.27	2.44	1.36
United Kingdom	23	1.38	1.44	1.10	1.26	1.18	1.14
Switzerland	24	1.90	1.36	1.23	1.55	1.20	1.09
Spain	25	0.78	1.10	0.96	1.12	0.94	1.07
Korea Republic	26	.	0.85	0.64	0.70	0.75	0.87
Sweden	27	2.08	1.34	1.01	1.08	1.13	0.85
Japan	28	1.15	1.02	1.14	1.15	0.81	0.84
India	29	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.68	0.68	0.82
Denmark	30	0.36	0.54	0.42	0.59	0.54	0.68

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

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Table II/7.4.15

Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	369.3	416.2	277.0	330.4	454.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	3.9	6.6	7.2	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	5.9	7.9	6.4	5.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	8.0	9.1	13.5	14.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	3.0	3.0	10.1	13.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.9	2.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	68.5	55.5	47.6	48.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	5.7	10.0	8.2	5.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Imports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	1042.8	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	13.0	18.9	19.6	19.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	18.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	7.5	10.2	9.8	9.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	18.6	16.6	16.0	14.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	28.3	21.6	20.6	17.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table II/8.4

Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-4353	-6624	-7728	-176	1030	917
A. Goods and services, net	-1945	-1322	324	4355	6144	6590
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3180	-2540	-1192	2369	3214	3367
Goods exports, fob, credit	31278	49671	72043	57397	68964	75238
Goods imports, fob, debit	-34457	-52212	-73233	-55028	-65749	-71871
b. Services, net	1234	1218	1517	1986	2930	3222
1. Transport, net	-206	-70	260	426	423	632
2. Travel, net	2273	1480	1916	2109	2229	2247
3. Other services, net	-833	-192	-660	-549	280	344
Services, credit	6429	10351	13804	13305	14634	15578
1. Transport, credit	566	1716	2709	2464	2832	3244
2. Travel, credit	4067	3305	4097	4082	4049	4028
3. Other services, credit	1796	5331	6999	6758	7755	8306
Services, debit	-5195	-9133	-12287	-11319	-11704	-12355
1. Transport, debit	-772	-1786	-2449	-2038	-2410	-2612
2. Travel, debit	-1794	-1825	-2181	-1973	-1820	-1780
3. Other services, debit	-2629	-5522	-7659	-7308	-7474	-7962
B. Income, net	-2792	-5019	-7471	-4934	-5459	-6154
1. Compensation of employees, net	163	836	718	700	789	913
2. Investment income, net	-2955	-5856	-8190	-5635	-6248	-7067
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-2117	-4224	-5051	-3373	-4291	-4648
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-523	-1307	-1634	-958	-836	-1110
2.3 Other investment income, net	-315	-324	-1505	-1303	-1120	-1307
Income, credit	1262	2845	4544	4315	4187	4614
1. Compensation of employees, credit	239	1491	1671	1497	1591	1711
2. Investment income, credit	1023	1353	2872	2817	2595	2906
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	80	522	1217	1321	1107	1309
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	554	457	863	934	1043	1149
2.3 Other investment income, credit	390	375	792	562	447	447
Income, debit	-4054	-7864	-12016	-9248	-9646	-10768
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-76	-655	-955	-797	-802	-798
2. Investment income, debit	-3978	-7209	-11063	-8451	-8843	-9970
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-2196	-4746	-6266	-4694	-5397	-5957
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-1077	-1764	-2496	-1892	-1878	-2259
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-705	-699	-2297	-1865	-1567	-1753
C. Current transfers, net	385	-282	-580	403	344	483
1. General government transfers, net	28	-299	-275	-35	-75	-75
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	357	17	-306	438	419	556
Current transfers, credit	730	2419	1800	2459	2431	2706
1. General government transfers, credit	137	847	580	776	804	848
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	593	1572	1221	1683	1627	1857
Current transfers, debit	-345	-2701	-2381	-2056	-2089	-2224
1. General government transfers, debit	-109	-1146	-853	-810	-880	-924
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-237	-1555	-1526	-1246	-1208	-1301

(continued)

Table II/8.4 (continued)

Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	4543	8699	10032	516	500	661
A. Capital account, net	300	599	1012	1072	1687	2347
1. Capital transfers, net	295	586	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	5	13	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	4243	8100	9020	-556	-1187	-1686
1. Direct investment, net	2334	4417	2721	110	714	173
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-664	-1756	-1503	-1365	-949	-3153
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2998	6172	4225	1475	1662	3325
2. Portfolio investment, net	-444	3502	-2540	-3730	-181	6537
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-322	-1020	-2516	-740	-373	1629
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-123	4522	-24	-2990	194	4909
3. Other investment, net	3447	4203	17207	8008	665	-3688
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	1053	-1936	-2232	-367	119	1728
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	2394	6138	19441	8375	546	-5416
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	65	-114	-659	631	628	-779
5. Reserve assets, net	-1158	-3908	-7708	-5576	-3012	-3931
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	-190	-2075	-2305	-340	-1531	-1578