

wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2013

Central, East and Southeast Europe

**Bulgaria | Croatia | Czech Republic | Estonia
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia**

**Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina
Kazakhstan | Macedonia | Montenegro
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine**

SUMMARY

	Page
I. Cross-country overview	
1. Macroeconomic indicators	4
2. External sector	34
II. Structural indicators	
1. Main economic indicators	62
2. Gross domestic product by activities	102
3. Employment by activities	142
4. Labour productivity and wages by activities	162
5. Gross domestic product by expenditure	182
6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities	202
7. Foreign trade in goods	
7.1 Foreign trade by country groupings	222
7.2 Exports to the top thirty partners	260
7.3 Imports from the top thirty partners	279
7.4 Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups	298
8. Balance of payments	318
III. Selected monthly statistics	358

I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW.....	4-59
1. Macroeconomic indicators	4-31
1.1 Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015	4
1.1 Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015	5
1.2 An overview of economic fundamentals in 2012.....	6
1.3 Gross domestic product at exchange rates	8
1.4 Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs).....	9
Graph 1.1 GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe.....	10
1.5 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs	11
Graph 1.2 Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe.....	12
1.6 Gross domestic product	13
1.7 Consumption of households.....	14
1.8 Consumption of government	15
1.9 Gross fixed capital formation.....	16
1.10 Gross industrial production.....	17
1.11 Gross agricultural production	18
1.12 Population.....	19
1.13 Natural increase of population.....	20
1.14 Employed persons - LFS.....	21
1.15 Employment rate - LFS	22
1.16 Unemployment rate - LFS	23
Graph 1.3 Unit labour costs	24
1.17 Unit labour costs	25
1.18 Average monthly wages.....	26
1.19 Consumer prices.....	27
1.20 Producer prices in industry.....	28
Graph 1.4 General government budget and public debt, 2011	29
1.21 General government budget balance	30
1.22 General government gross debt.....	31
2. External sector	34-59
Graph 2.1 Components of the current account, 2011.....	34
2.1 Current account	35
Graph 2.2 Exports of goods per capita (BOP).....	36
Graph 2.3 Imports of goods per capita (BOP).....	37
2.2 Exports of goods (BOP).....	38
2.3 Imports of goods (BOP)	39

2.4	Exports of services (BOP).....	40
2.5	Imports of services (BOP).....	41
Graph 2.4	Gross external debt.....	42
2.6	Gross external debt.....	43
Graph 2.5	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold	44
2.7	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold	45
Graph 2.6	FDI inward stock per capita.....	46
Graph 2.7	FDI inward stock	47
2.8	Foreign direct investment inflow.....	48
2.9	Foreign direct investment inward stock	49
2.10	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin	50
2.11	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin	51
2.12	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities	52
2.13	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities.....	53
2.14	Exchange rates.....	54
2.15	Real exchange rates	55
2.16	Purchasing power parities.....	56
2.17	Export prices.....	57
2.18	Import prices.....	58
2.19	Terms of trade.....	59

II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS..... 62-355

1. Main economic indicators 62-99

1.1	Bulgaria: Main economic indicators.....	62
1.2	Croatia: Main economic indicators	64
1.3	Czech Republic: Main economic indicators	66
1.4	Estonia: Main economic indicators	68
1.5	Hungary: Main economic indicators.....	70
1.6	Latvia: Main economic indicators	72
1.7	Lithuania: Main economic indicators.....	74
1.8	Poland: Main economic indicators.....	76
1.9	Romania: Main economic indicators.....	78
1.10	Slovakia: Main economic indicators.....	80
1.11	Slovenia: Main economic indicators	82
1.12	Albania: Main economic indicators	84
1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators.....	86
1.14	Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators	88
1.15	Macedonia: Main economic indicators.....	90
1.16	Montenegro: Main economic indicators.....	92

1.17	Russia: Main economic indicators	94
1.18	Serbia: Main economic indicators.....	96
1.19	Ukraine: Main economic indicators.....	98
2.	GDP by activities	102-139
Graph 2.1	Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities	102
Graph 2.2	Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	103
Graph 2.3	Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities	104
Graph 2.4	Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities	105
Graph 2.5	Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	106
Graph 2.6	Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities	107
Graph 2.7	Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	108
Graph 2.8	Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	109
Graph 2.9	Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	110
Graph 2.10	Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	111
Graph 2.11	Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities	112
Graph 2.12	Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities	113
Graph 2.13	B & H: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	114
Graph 2.14	Kazakhstan: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	115
Graph 2.15	Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	116
Graph 2.16	Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities	117
Graph 2.17	Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities	118
Graph 2.18	Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	119
Graph 2.19	Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	120
2.1	Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	121
2.2	Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	122
2.3	Czech Rep.: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	123
2.4	Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	124
2.5	Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	125
2.6	Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	126
2.7	Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	127
2.8	Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	128
2.9	Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	129
2.10	Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	130
2.11	Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	131
2.12	Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1	132
2.13	B & H: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1	133
2.14	Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	134
2.15	Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	135
2.16	Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	136

2.17	Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1	137
2.18	Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2	138
2.19	Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1	139

Tables on gross value added according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

3. Employment by activities 142-160

3.1	Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	142
3.2	Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	143
3.3	Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	144
3.4	Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	145
3.5	Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	146
3.6	Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	147
3.7	Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	148
3.8	Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	149
3.9	Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	150
3.10	Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	151
3.11	Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	152
3.12	Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1	153
3.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1	154
3.14	Kazakhstan: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	155
3.15	Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	156
3.16	Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	157
3.17	Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1	158
3.18	Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	159
3.19	Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1	160

Tables on employment according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

4. Labour productivity and wages by activities..... 162-180

4.1	Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	162
4.2	Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	163
4.3	Czech Rep.: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2 ..	164
4.4	Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	165
4.5	Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	166
4.6	Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	167
4.7	Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	168
4.8	Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	169
4.9	Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	170
4.10	Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	171
4.11	Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2	172

4.12	Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1	173
4.13	B & H: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	174
4.14	Kazakhstan: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2 ..	175
4.15	Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 ..	176
4.16	Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2..	177
4.17	Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1	178
4.18	Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	179
4.19	Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1	180

Tables on labour productivity and wages by activities according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

5. GDP by expenditure 182-200

5.1	Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure.....	182
5.2	Croatia: GDP by expenditure	183
5.3	Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure	184
5.4	Estonia: GDP by expenditure	185
5.5	Hungary: GDP by expenditure	186
5.6	Latvia: GDP by expenditure	187
5.7	Lithuania: GDP by expenditure	188
5.8	Poland: GDP by expenditure	189
5.9	Romania: GDP by expenditure	190
5.10	Slovakia: GDP by expenditure	191
5.11	Slovenia: GDP by expenditure	192
5.12	Albania: GDP by expenditure	193
5.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure	194
5.14	Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure	195
5.15	Macedonia: GDP by expenditure	196
5.16	Montenegro: GDP by expenditure	197
5.17	Russia: GDP by expenditure	198
5.18	Serbia: GDP by expenditure	199
5.19	Ukraine: GDP by expenditure	200

6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities 202-220

6.1	Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	202
6.2	Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2	203
6.3	Czech Rep.: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2	204
6.4	Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2	205
6.5	Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	206
6.6	Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2	207
6.7	Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	208
6.8	Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	209

6.9	Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	210
6.10	Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	211
6.11	Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	212
6.12	Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	213
6.13	B & H: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev.1.....	214
6.14	Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	215
6.15	Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	216
6.16	Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	217
6.17	Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	218
6.18	Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	219
6.19	Ukraine: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	220

Tables on gross fixed capital formation according to NACE Rev. 1 as well as tables on gross fixed capital formation by asset types are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

7. Foreign trade in goods..... 222-316

7.1.	Foreign trade by country groupings.....	222-259
Graph 7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	222
7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	223
Graph 7.1.2	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	224
7.1.2	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	225
Graph 7.1.3	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	226
7.1.3	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	227
Graph 7.1.4	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	228
7.1.4	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	229
Graph 7.1.5	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	230
7.1.5	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	231
Graph 7.1.6	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	232
7.1.6	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	233
Graph 7.1.7	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	234
7.1.7	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	235
Graph 7.1.8	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	236
7.1.8	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	237
Graph 7.1.9	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	238
7.1.9	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	239
Graph 7.1.10	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	240
7.1.10	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	241
Graph 7.1.11	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	242
7.1.11	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	243

Graph 7.1.12	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings	244
7.1.12	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings	245
Graph 7.1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	246
7.1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	247
Graph 7.1.14	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	248
7.1.14	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	249
Graph 7.1.15	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	250
7.1.15	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	251
Graph 7.1.16	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings	252
7.1.16	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings	253
Graph 7.1.17	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings	254
7.1.17	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings	255
Graph 7.1.18	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings	256
7.1.18	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings	257
Graph 7.1.19	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	258
7.1.19	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	259
7.2	Exports to the top thirty partners.....	260-278
7.2.1	Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	260
7.2.2	Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners	261
7.2.3	Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners	262
7.2.4	Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners	263
7.2.5	Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners	264
7.2.6	Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners	265
7.2.7	Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners	266
7.2.8	Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners	267
7.2.9	Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners	268
7.2.10	Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners	269
7.2.11	Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners	270
7.2.12	Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners	271
7.2.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners	272
7.2.14	Kazakhstan: Exports to the top thirty partners	273
7.2.15	Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners	274
7.2.16	Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners	275
7.2.17	Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners	276
7.2.18	Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners	277
7.2.19	Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners	278
7.3	Imports from the top thirty partners	279-297
7.3.1	Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners.....	279

	page
7.3.2	Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners 280
7.3.3	Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners 281
7.3.4	Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners 282
7.3.5	Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners 283
7.3.6	Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners 284
7.3.7	Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners 285
7.3.8	Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners 286
7.3.9	Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners 287
7.3.10	Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners 288
7.3.11	Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners 289
7.3.12	Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners 290
7.3.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners 291
7.3.14	Kazakhstan: Imports from the top thirty partners 292
7.3.15	Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners 293
7.3.16	Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners 294
7.3.17	Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners 295
7.3.18	Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners 296
7.3.19	Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners 297
7.4	Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups..... 298-316
7.4.1	Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 298
7.4.2	Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 299
7.4.3	Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 300
7.4.4	Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 301
7.4.5	Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 302
7.4.6	Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 303
7.4.7	Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 304
7.4.8	Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 305
7.4.9	Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 306
7.4.10	Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 307
7.4.11	Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 308
7.4.12	Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 309
7.4.13	B & H: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 310
7.4.14	Kazakhstan: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 311
7.4.15	Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 312
7.4.16	Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 313
7.4.17	Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 314
7.4.18	Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 315
7.4.19	Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups 316

8. Balance of payments	318-355
8.1 Bulgaria: Balance of payments.....	318
8.2 Croatia: Balance of payments	320
8.3 Czech Republic: Balance of payments	322
8.4 Estonia: Balance of payments.....	324
8.5 Hungary: Balance of payments	326
8.6 Latvia: Balance of payments	328
8.7 Lithuania: Balance of payments	330
8.8 Poland: Balance of payments.....	332
8.9 Romania: Balance of payments.....	334
8.10 Slovakia: Balance of payments	336
8.11 Slovenia: Balance of payments	338
8.12 Albania: Balance of payments.....	340
8.13 Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments	342
8.14 Kazakhstan: Balance of payments	344
8.15 Macedonia: Balance of payments	346
8.16 Montenegro: Balance of payments.....	348
8.17 Russia: Balance of payments	350
8.18 Serbia: Balance of payments	352
8.19 Ukraine: Balance of payments.....	354
III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS	358-395
Graph 1.1 Bulgaria: Industrial production.....	358
Graph 1.2 Bulgaria: Foreign trade.....	358
Graph 1.3 Bulgaria: Exchange rates	359
Graph 1.4 Bulgaria: Central bank policy rate.....	359
Graph 2.1 Croatia: Industrial production	360
Graph 2.2 Croatia: Foreign trade	360
Graph 2.3 Croatia: Exchange rates.....	361
Graph 2.4 Croatia: Central bank policy rate	361
Graph 3.1 Czech Republic: Industrial production	362
Graph 3.2 Czech Republic: Foreign trade.....	362
Graph 3.3 Czech Republic: Exchange rates	363
Graph 3.4 Czech Republic: Central bank policy rate.....	363
Graph 4.1 Estonia: Industrial production	364
Graph 4.2 Estonia: Foreign trade.....	364
Graph 4.3 Estonia: Exchange rates	365
Graph 4.4 Estonia: Central bank policy rate.....	365
Graph 5.1 Hungary: Industrial production.....	366
Graph 5.2 Hungary: Foreign trade	366

	page
Graph 5.3	Hungary: Exchange rates..... 367
Graph 5.4	Hungary: Central bank policy rate 367
Graph 6.1	Latvia: Industrial production 368
Graph 6.2	Latvia: Foreign trade 368
Graph 6.3	Latvia: Exchange rates..... 369
Graph 6.4	Latvia: Central bank policy rate 369
Graph 7.1	Lithuania: Industrial production..... 370
Graph 7.2	Lithuania: Foreign trade 370
Graph 7.3	Lithuania: Exchange rates..... 371
Graph 7.4	Lithuania: Central bank policy rate 371
Graph 8.1	Poland: Industrial production..... 372
Graph 8.2	Poland: Foreign trade..... 372
Graph 8.3	Poland: Exchange rates 373
Graph 8.4	Poland: Central bank policy rate..... 373
Graph 9.1	Romania: Industrial production..... 374
Graph 9.2	Romania: Foreign trade 374
Graph 9.3	Romania: Exchange rates 375
Graph 9.4	Romania: Central bank policy rate 375
Graph 10.1	Slovakia: Industrial production..... 376
Graph 10.2	Slovakia: Foreign trade 376
Graph 10.3	Slovakia: Exchange rates..... 377
Graph 10.4	Slovakia: Central bank policy rate 377
Graph 11.1	Slovenia: Industrial production 378
Graph 11.2	Slovenia: Foreign trade 378
Graph 11.3	Slovenia: Exchange rates..... 379
Graph 11.4	Slovenia: Central bank policy rate 379
Graph 12.1	Albania: Industrial production 380
Graph 12.2	Albania: Foreign trade..... 380
Graph 12.3	Albania: Exchange rates 381
Graph 12.4	Albania: Central bank policy rate..... 381
Graph 13.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Industrial production..... 382
Graph 13.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade 382
Graph 13.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exchange rates..... 383
Graph 14.1	Kazakhstan: Industrial production 384
Graph 14.2	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade 384
Graph 14.3	Kazakhstan: Exchange rates..... 385
Graph 14.4	Kazakhstan: Central bank policy rate 385
Graph 15.1	Macedonia: Industrial production..... 386
Graph 15.2	Macedonia: Foreign trade 386

	page
Graph 15.3	Macedonia: Exchange rates 387
Graph 15.4	Macedonia: Central bank policy rate 387
Graph 16.1	Montenegro: Industrial production 388
Graph 16.2	Montenegro: Foreign trade..... 388
Graph 16.3	Montenegro: Exchange rates 389
Graph 16.4	Montenegro: Central bank policy rate..... 389
Graph 17.1	Russia: Industrial production 390
Graph 17.2	Russia: Foreign trade 390
Graph 17.3	Russia: Exchange rates 391
Graph 17.4	Russia: Central bank policy rate..... 391
Graph 18.1	Serbia: Industrial production..... 392
Graph 18.2	Serbia: Foreign trade 392
Graph 18.3	Serbia: Exchange rates 393
Graph 18.4	Serbia: Central bank policy rate 393
Graph 19.1	Ukraine: Industrial production..... 394
Graph 19.2	Ukraine: Foreign trade 394
Graph 19.3	Ukraine: Exchange rates 395
Graph 19.4	Ukraine: Central bank policy rate 395

Table I/1.5

Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR at current PPPs						
Bulgaria	5400	8200	10300	10700	11600	12100
Croatia	9400	12800	14500	14300	15200	15600
Czech Republic	13500	17800	19400	19500	20100	20300
Estonia	8600	13800	15000	15500	17800	18600
Hungary	10300	14200	15300	15800	16300	16700
Latvia	7000	11100	12700	13200	14700	15900
Lithuania	7500	12300	13600	15000	16700	17900
Poland	9200	11500	14200	15300	16200	16800
Romania	5000	7900	11100	11400	12500	13300
Slovakia	9500	13500	17100	17900	18500	19100
Slovenia	15300	19600	20300	20500	21000	20900
NMS-11	8600	11700	14100	14800	15800	16300
EU-28	19000	22500	23500	24400	25100	25600
Albania	3500	5200	7200	7400	7600	8000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	5200	6400	6600	6900	7000
Kazakhstan	4100	7300	9000	9700	10400	11000
Macedonia	5100	6600	8500	8700	8900	9000
Montenegro	5600	6900	9900	10200	10500	10200
Russia	6600	9900	11800	12600	13300	14000
Serbia	5000	7100	8400	8500	8800	9100
Ukraine	2800	4700	5000	5400	5700	5900
Austria	25100	28200	29500	31100	32400	33300
Germany	22400	26100	27000	29000	30500	31300
Greece	16000	20400	22100	21200	19900	19200
Ireland	25100	32500	30200	31300	32600	33200
Portugal	15500	17900	18800	19700	19600	19200
Spain	18500	22900	24200	24200	24300	24400

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.9

Foreign direct investment inward stock

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	2906	11757	34170	35347	36619	37756
Croatia	3005	12332	25409	26180	23855	24021
Czech Republic	23323	51424	87330	96153	93184	103417
Estonia	2843	9561	11670	12495	13109	14667
Hungary	24578	51644	68608	67947	65398	77756
Latvia	2241	4159	8072	8184	9360	10258
Lithuania	2509	6921	9206	10031	11029	12101
Poland	36792	75231	121507	152882	143270	167180
Romania	6966	21884	49985	52585	55139	56216
Slovakia	5129	19968	36469	37665	39642	42304
Slovenia	3110	6134	10625	10925	11715	11724
Albania	.	865	2261	2667	3036	3700
Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	1951	4815	4978	5439	5605
Kazakhstan	10691	23724	54908	64727	87034	94611
Macedonia	580	1769	3141	3322	3695	3746
Montenegro	.	580	3514	3167	3302	4000
Russia	34693	151710	264025	369763	351556	374734
Serbia	56	4116	14487	16689	19070	19290
Ukraine	4164	14553	36282	43663	50807	55612

Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002. From 2004 according to BOP 6th edition.

Kazakhstan: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2000. In 1997-1999 IIP data exclude enterprise sector.

From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows until 2009 of equity capital cash + loans from 2006.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

From 2011 according to BOP 6th edition.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table II/1.15

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	2026.4	2036.9	2050.7	2055.0	2058.5	2061.0
Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal ²⁾	236389	295052	410734	434112	459789	458621
real growth rate, % ²⁾	4.5	4.4	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2400	3300	3400	3600	3600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	6600	8500	8700	8900	9000
Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. ²⁽³⁾	175965	227944	314376	324096	345262	342809
real growth rate, % ²⁽³⁾	11.2	5.9	-4.7	2.1	2.9	-1.2
Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom. ²⁾	38332	48868	81872	82968	94698	105443
real growth rate, % ²⁾	-1.5	-6.1	-4.3	-2.7	3.2	7.0
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ⁴⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	.	-8.7	-4.8	6.9	-2.7
Gross agricultural production ⁵⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.0	0.3	-2.3	8.2	-0.5	0.0
Construction output, hours worked						
real growth rate, %	-2.3	-20.5	-2.1	5.8	14.2	-11.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	549.8	545.3	629.9	637.9	645.1	650.6
growth rate, %	0.8	4.3	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.8
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	261.7	323.9	298.9	300.4	295.0	292.5
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁶⁾	32.3	37.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
Average monthly gross wages, MKD ⁷⁾	17958	21330	29922	30225	30602	30669
real growth rate, %	.	2.2	15.0	-0.6	-2.6	-3.0
Average monthly net wages, MKD ⁷⁾	10193	12597	19957	20553	20847	20902
real growth rate, %	-0.3	2.0	25.0	1.4	-2.4	-2.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	-0.8	1.6	3.9	3.3
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁸⁾	.	3.2	-7.2	8.7	11.9	1.4
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁹⁾						
Revenues	43.9	34.2	31.3	30.4	29.8	30.0
Expenditures	41.5	34.0	33.9	32.9	32.3	33.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5	-3.9
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	57.1	45.4	31.7	34.8	35.0	36.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹¹⁾	6.80	8.52	8.50	4.11	4.00	3.73

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-122.5	-457.1	-143.6	-189.1	-225.7
Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.5	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1642.9	1932.6	2530.1	3210.9	3106.9
annual growth rate in %	28.3	22.2	-28.2	30.9	26.9	-3.2
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2501.4	3492.2	3977.9	4859.2	4863.5
annual growth rate in %	37.9	10.7	-21.6	13.9	22.2	0.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	417.1	617.6	681.4	797.2	818.9
annual growth rate in %	34.2	14.5	-10.8	10.3	17.0	2.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	446.3	601.1	644.6	700.5	772.8
annual growth rate in %	32.4	8.9	-12.0	7.2	8.7	10.3
FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	77.2	145.0	160.0	336.8	72.1
FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	2.3	8.1	1.4	0.0	-6.0
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	1028.0	1429.4	1482.7	1801.9	1917.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹²⁾	1663.5	2528.2	3780.4	4105.7	4846.6	5171.7
Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.7	52.5	56.4	58.2	64.9	69.4
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.30	61.27	61.52	61.53	61.53
Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.29	44.08	46.46	44.23	47.90
PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.78	21.97	23.65	24.15	25.18	24.70

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2004).

3) Including NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture.

6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

7) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

8) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

9) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.

10) From 2011 wiiw estimates.

11) Central Bank bills (28-days).

12) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Table II/2.1

Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
At current prices, BGN mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3029.2	3254.2	2841.3	2975.8	3518.9	4263.8
B Mining and quarrying	441.1	777.8	1212.4	1589.0	1636.5	1574.1
C Manufacturing	3351.1	6292.7	9078.8	8824.6	10674.4	11161.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1091.8	1503.5	2168.1	2516.3	2738.0	2708.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	208.4	284.6	523.8	609.7	641.2	869.1
F Construction	1211.8	2384.8	5411.5	4341.0	4218.0	3935.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2466.3	4671.4	6737.7	7219.2	7976.4	7680.2
H Transportation and storage	2017.0	2897.6	3694.6	4079.8	3876.8	4520.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	528.9	861.5	1307.6	1458.1	1555.2	1188.5
J Information and communication	749.2	1451.0	3374.8	3444.9	3657.8	3560.6
K Financial and insurance activities	582.2	2343.2	4169.3	4888.8	5440.9	5452.2
L Real estate activities	3174.6	3887.7	5519.6	5936.4	6078.1	6121.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	355.8	589.0	1862.8	2248.0	2207.6	2367.7
N Administrative and support service activities	629.1	998.1	1393.6	1046.3	1265.4	1025.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1684.9	2654.9	3836.6	3706.5	3760.6	3559.7
P Education	1356.4	1699.2	2287.6	2255.6	2231.6	2618.0
Q Human health and social work activities	759.9	1320.7	1599.3	1922.6	2174.2	2457.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	194.1	419.5	662.0	759.4	782.5	898.9
S Other service activities	150.7	203.1	1014.2	894.1	739.4	678.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	23982.6	38494.4	58695.5	60716.1	65173.7	66641.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	3416.1	6989.3	9626.1	9795.1	10134.2	10940.2
Gross domestic product total	27398.7	45483.8	68321.6	70511.2	75307.9	77582.1
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-8.8	-9.5	-6.2	-1.1	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	-12.1	13.3	-7.4	5.0	-7.4	-0.8
C Manufacturing	10.2	7.7	-9.9	-3.1	13.1	3.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	31.6	-10.3	-0.1	0.7	2.2	-9.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	17.7	2.2	-7.0	2.3	7.3	31.8
F Construction	0.8	9.8	-0.3	-17.9	-2.2	-3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.3	16.7	-6.5	18.2	8.9	2.1
H Transportation and storage	5.8	6.7	-10.5	4.9	-13.3	15.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	10.0	-10.3	19.4	6.1	-34.9
J Information and communication	20.2	-3.9	-1.1	2.3	2.6	-3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	31.2	29.8	13.9	0.7	1.2	-1.9
L Real estate activities	1.3	-1.5	-4.5	3.4	-0.5	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.2	11.2	15.2	12.3	-5.7	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	0.7	-1.2	-26.8	30.1	-18.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.5	11.2	0.3	-5.1	-0.1	-17.3
P Education	13.1	3.0	-2.9	-7.7	-3.2	10.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	4.5	2.2	17.4	-0.1	22.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	17.6	4.7	-7.8	4.1	8.3
S Other service activities	-0.9	11.7	6.6	-1.2	-19.1	-6.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.1	5.7	-3.3	0.5	2.1	0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-16.5	-0.5	0.2	3.8
Gross domestic product total	5.7	6.4	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8

Table II/3.17

Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6764	5646	5277	5347	5119
B Fishing	188	138	115	108	109	104
C Mining and quarrying	1294	1230	1388	1399	1446	1451
D Manufacturing	12178	12438	10620	10630	10607	10718
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	1982	2221	2308	2292	2378
F Construction	3329	4579	4928	5035	5106	5320
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7887	10401	10567	10892	11351	11589
H Hotels and restaurants	924	1285	1441	1346	1403	1432
I Transport, storage and communication	5484	6287	6525	6504	6690	6711
J Financial intermediation	843	961	1267	1351	1418	1432
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2028	4096	4494	4523	4747	4792
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4824	4920	5553	5665	5467	5397
M Education	5911	6287	6525	6574	6508	6617
N Health and social work	4392	4715	5483	5525	5570	5721
O Other community, social and personal services	4836	2256	2638	2797	2796	2764
P Private households with employed persons	21	26	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	2	4	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	3	0	0	1	.
Employment total	65070	68339	69411	69934	70857	71545
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	2.0	-4.5	-6.5	1.3	-4.3
B Fishing	25.3	-32.7	-5.0	-6.1	0.9	-4.6
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	1.4	2.9	0.8	3.4	0.3
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.9	-9.4	0.1	-0.2	1.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	4.3	3.9	-0.7	3.8
F Construction	-3.8	10.9	-8.7	2.2	1.4	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.6	-1.7	3.1	4.2	2.1
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.0	-1.7	-6.6	4.2	2.1
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	2.9	0.3
J Financial intermediation	1.2	4.6	-5.4	6.6	5.0	1.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-0.6	0.2	0.6	5.0	0.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	4.6	2.9	2.0	-3.5	-1.3
M Education	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	-1.0	1.7
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.5	4.4	0.8	0.8	2.7
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	7.4	0.4	6.0	0.0	-1.1
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	-64.7	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	-89.1	275.0	122.2	.
Employment total	3.4	1.5	-2.2	0.8	1.3	1.0

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census October 2002. before).

Table II/4.19

Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.2	3.3	0.2	9.3	-6.9
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	.	1.0	-9.8	10.5	8.0	0.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	-16.4	-37.9	3.7	5.6	-6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-18.9	-17.2	5.3	4.6	3.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	6.2	-2.0	1.5	9.4	2.3
J Financial intermediation	.	-6.1	-10.7	11.6	-14.9	1.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	9.1	-8.3	-4.9	-1.5	1.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.2	3.6	-10.6	14.8	-5.1
M Education	.	-1.2	1.1	-1.1	0.9	-1.2
N Health and social work	.	-0.4	7.6	1.3	2.2	1.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	17.0	-17.5	-1.8	5.4	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	4.7	0.8	-11.5	3.7	4.9	0.1
Average monthly gross wages²⁾³⁾						
Current prices, UAH						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114	437	1220	1467	1853	2077
B Fishing	145	499	1028	1191	1369	1552
C Mining and quarrying	394	1246	2894	3539	4370	4881
D Manufacturing	271	905	1856	2281	2759	3085
E Electricity, gas and water supply	370	969	2394	2843	3353	3821
F Construction	260	894	1511	1754	2251	2491
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	226	713	1565	1874	2339	2696
H Hotels and restaurants	178	566	1267	1455	1777	2057
I Transport, storage and communication	336	1057	2409	2726	3138	3474
J Financial intermediation	560	1553	4038	4602	5340	5954
K Real estate, renting and business activities	278	900	2231	2436	2935	3436
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	335	1087	2513	2747	3053	3442
M Education	156	641	1611	1889	2081	2527
N Health and social work	138	517	1307	1631	1778	2201
O Other community, social and personal services	162	620	1783	2065	2380	2964
Total economy	230	806	1906	2239	2633	3026

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees.

Table II/5.16

Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1811.4	3165.1	3277.9	3362.7	3311.1
Household final consumption expenditure	745.7	1268.0	2503.7	2550.7	2667.4	2632.0
Government final consumption expenditure	233.8	543.4	661.4	727.2	695.3	679.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	238.6	321.7	808.5	707.5	588.4	614.7
Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	326.3	797.6	655.1	596.5	583.8
Change in inventories	58.8	-4.6	10.9	52.3	-8.1	30.9
Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-318.1	-992.6	-881.5	-717.0	-777.0
Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	790.4	957.5	1077.4	1382.6	1389.4
Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	1108.5	1950.1	1958.9	2099.6	2166.4
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1	3148.9
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	-10.2	1.5	1.1	-1.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	-12.9	2.0	1.9	-3.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	3.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-33.3	-13.3	-18.4	3.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	-22.6	7.5	20.2	-1.2
Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	-30.2	-3.1	1.2	0.9
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	106.2	105.6	104.0	105.2
Household final consumption expenditure	70.0	69.9	84.0	82.2	82.5	83.6
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.2	23.4	21.5	21.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	27.1	22.8	18.2	19.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	26.8	21.1	18.4	18.5
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.4	1.7	-0.3	1.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-17.5	-33.3	-28.4	-22.2	-24.7
Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	43.5	32.1	34.7	42.8	44.1
Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	61.1	65.4	63.1	64.9	68.8
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2007).

Table II/6.7

Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
At current prices, LTL mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614.2	1095.8	640.6	851.8	1016.1	838.0
B Mining and quarrying	61.9	91.9	72.7	87.0	76.6	84.0
C Manufacturing	1620.6	2536.3	1433.9	1437.1	2323.8	2768.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	640.7	906.6	1229.8	1711.1	1449.7	1264.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	200.9	245.4	464.9	591.1	1001.2	878.3
F Construction	379.7	899.0	773.3	515.3	495.9	422.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	938.9	1691.7	1127.0	949.8	1523.0	1403.1
H Transportation and storage	714.8	1889.8	780.7	1199.1	2283.9	2164.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	83.7	218.6	119.7	131.6	163.0	188.2
J Information and communication	898.5	534.0	572.7	623.6	816.6	952.8
K Financial and insurance activities	183.3	83.5	263.3	165.9	131.3	127.0
L Real estate activities	862.6	3071.2	3907.1	2275.6	2579.1	2699.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.1	233.5	255.8	340.5	415.0	453.7
N Administrative and support service activities	183.2	398.6	337.9	206.6	318.0	387.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	985.3	2257.4	3333.6	4053.1	3795.7	3179.8
P Education	40.3	94.9	104.7	196.6	293.7	504.0
Q Human health and social work activities	68.7	183.4	153.2	119.7	444.4	473.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.4	90.1	186.5	103.4	109.6	105.3
S Other service activities	36.8	56.4	49.5	29.6	33.6	37.7
Total by activities	8672.8	16578.1	15806.9	15588.6	19270.2	18933.8
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	-31.2	36.8	18.2	-7.0
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	-35.5	22.7	-13.9	7.4
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	-56.5	2.6	58.7	16.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	-6.4	44.1	-18.0	-15.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	-21.6	31.9	63.7	-15.1
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-60.9	-31.4	-5.7	-16.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-59.3	-14.1	58.2	-9.5
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	-68.0	57.5	86.7	-7.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	-53.6	12.2	22.3	12.6
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	-32.3	11.4	29.3	14.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-6.0	-36.0	-21.1	-4.4
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-11.1	-39.2	9.7	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	-48.4	36.0	20.6	7.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-69.9	-37.7	51.9	19.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	-26.9	26.5	-9.5	-19.1
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	-49.1	93.5	46.3	67.9
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-58.4	-19.9	266.3	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-46.9	-43.0	4.4	-6.4
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-32.2	-38.8	12.2	9.9
Total by activities	-8.4	11.2	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/7.1.18

Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	1673.7	3617.4	5959.7	7414.7	8435.5	8867.9
EU-28	919.5	2277.6	3394.1	4479.0	5201.8	5455.8
EU-15	688.9	1478.9	2061.9	2659.2	2985.8	3080.0
Other countries ⁴⁾	754.2	1339.8	2565.6	2935.7	3233.7	3412.1
Imports, cif						
Total	3559.0	8470.4	11329.3	12445.8	14242.3	14803.5
EU-28	2230.2	4800.2	6837.8	7404.2	8250.3	9042.3
EU-15	1422.6	3112.4	4398.8	4343.4	5187.6	5576.2
Other countries ⁴⁾	1328.9	3670.2	4491.4	5041.6	5992.0	5761.2
Trade balance						
Total	-1885.4	-4853.0	-5369.6	-5031.1	-5806.7	-5935.6
EU-28	-1310.7	-2522.6	-3443.8	-2925.2	-3048.5	-3586.5
EU-15	-733.7	-1633.5	-2336.9	-1684.3	-2201.8	-2496.2
Other countries ⁴⁾	-574.7	-2330.4	-1925.8	-2105.9	-2758.2	-2349.1
Annual growth in % ²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	31.8	26.8	-19.6	.	13.8	5.1
EU-28	41.8	31.2	-21.3	.	16.1	4.9
EU-15	40.3	29.7	-21.9	.	12.3	3.2
Other countries ⁴⁾	-3.2	20.0	-17.2	.	10.2	5.5
Imports, cif						
Total	32.1	-2.4	-31.1	.	14.4	3.9
EU-28	37.1	-2.8	-27.5	.	11.4	9.6
EU-15	27.8	-9.5	-25.2	.	19.4	7.5
Other countries ⁴⁾	-15.9	-1.9	-36.0	.	18.9	-3.9
Shares in % ²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	54.9	63.0	57.0	60.4	61.7	61.5
EU-15	41.2	40.9	34.6	35.9	35.4	34.7
Other countries ⁴⁾	45.1	37.0	43.0	39.6	38.3	38.5
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	62.7	56.7	60.4	59.5	57.9	61.1
EU-15	40.0	36.7	38.8	34.9	36.4	37.7
Other countries ⁴⁾	37.3	43.3	39.6	40.5	42.1	38.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

4) Refers to total minus EU-28.

Table II/7.2.13

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9	4017.7
Shares in % (ranking in 2012)						
Germany	1	11.34	14.72	15.30	14.79	15.40
Croatia	2	20.50	17.07	15.09	14.65	14.83
Italy	3	13.12	12.70	12.15	11.72	11.95
Serbia	4	.	13.40	12.61	12.19	9.04
Austria	5	4.32	5.88	6.63	7.53	8.33
Slovenia	6	9.65	8.37	8.62	8.60	8.31
Montenegro	7	.	4.15	4.37	3.65	3.17
Turkey	8	0.62	0.94	1.15	1.82	2.33
Netherlands	9	0.95	1.12	1.14	1.71	1.59
Macedonia	10	0.94	1.11	0.99	1.57	1.58
Hungary	11	3.77	1.66	1.78	2.02	1.47
Romania	12	1.23	1.03	1.02	0.75	1.45
Poland	13	1.64	0.91	1.10	1.22	1.25
France	14	1.68	1.98	1.23	1.11	1.24
Spain	15	0.52	0.70	0.74	0.89	1.24
Czech Republic	16	0.97	1.34	1.08	1.26	1.23
Switzerland	17	1.33	2.05	2.26	1.87	1.11
Slovakia	18	0.20	0.58	0.66	1.34	1.05
Russia	19	0.13	0.46	0.53	0.65	0.71
Sweden	20	0.31	0.60	0.72	0.66	0.62
Luxembourg	21	0.12	0.48	0.51	0.65	0.59
Bulgaria	22	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.48
Belgium	23	0.50	0.61	0.83	0.40	0.43
United Kingdom	24	1.86	0.53	0.46	0.33	0.39
United States	25	3.44	0.39	0.26	0.23	0.35
Cyprus	26	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.33
Greece	27	0.38	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.23
Norway	28	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.16
Canada	29	0.54	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.14
Denmark	30	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.14

Table II/7.3.12

Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		1185.0	2111.3	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6	3800.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2012)							
Italy	1	35.16	29.28	26.16	28.17	30.52	31.86
Greece	2	26.41	16.43	15.53	13.11	10.62	9.48
China	3	1.34	6.60	7.24	6.33	6.38	6.35
Germany	4	6.09	5.46	6.47	5.60	5.73	6.04
Turkey	5	5.35	7.48	6.46	5.66	5.55	5.75
Serbia	6			2.67	3.71	3.60	4.41
Switzerland	7	1.23	0.96	2.26	1.53	2.61	2.92
Russia	8	1.76	4.03	2.71	2.19	1.94	2.55
United States	9	1.46	1.43	1.43	1.54	1.43	2.16
Spain	10	1.16	1.69	1.59	1.54	2.10	1.96
France	11	1.50	1.24	2.10	2.18	2.41	1.60
Macedonia	12	2.18	1.22	1.83	1.58	1.63	1.58
Poland	13	0.07	0.45	1.19	1.41	1.21	1.34
Croatia	14	1.18	1.18	0.95	1.92	1.28	1.32
Austria	15	1.08	1.74	1.25	1.60	1.84	1.30
Bulgaria	16	2.38	2.80	1.89	1.78	1.27	1.29
Romania	17	0.55	0.72	0.81	1.25	1.03	1.13
Ukraine	18	0.29	2.86	1.52	0.93	1.22	1.09
Czech Republic	19	0.66	0.98	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.05
United Kingdom	20	0.81	0.93	1.15	1.46	1.10	1.01
Belgium	21		3.10	1.39	1.45	1.42	0.99
Kosovo	22		0.37	0.69	0.80	0.83	0.97
Brazil	23	0.11	0.89	1.08	0.93	0.81	0.92
Canada	24	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.27	0.87	0.80
Hungary	25	1.01	0.74	0.85	0.88	0.94	0.78
Slovenia	26	1.25	0.72	0.92	1.08	0.77	0.70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	0.01	0.13	0.24	0.79	1.00	0.70
India	28	0.25	0.38	0.48	0.86	0.64	0.56
Montenegro	29			0.74	0.57	0.70	0.51
Japan	30	0.39	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.49

Table II/7.4.9

Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	29084.5	37398.4	45267.0	45006.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.7	5.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	15.6	17.1	17.8	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.9	42.3	41.1	40.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	18.1	15.9	15.0	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	38947.6	46849.7	54939.3	54625.7
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.5	21.7	21.8	20.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	33.9	35.4	34.7	33.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table II/8.2

Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 5th edition						
I. Current account, net	-538.2	-1899.1	-2282.7	-461.8	-395.6	31.5
A. Goods and services, net	-991.8	-2139.9	-1516.7	30.0	51.0	419.7
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3499.4	-7521.7	-7207.0	-5745.5	-6148.5	-6042.3
Goods exports, fob, credit	4969.3	7216.6	7674.5	9063.6	9773.7	9811.1
Goods imports, fob, debit	-8468.6	-14738.3	-14881.5	-14809.1	-15922.2	-15853.5
b. Services, net	2507.6	5381.8	5690.3	5775.5	6199.5	6462.1
1. Transport, net	232.3	440.2	287.6	299.3	278.8	253.8
2. Travel, net	2399.5	5394.9	5655.8	5600.8	5984.5	6136.7
3. Other services, net	-124.2	-453.3	-253.0	-124.6	-63.8	71.6
b. Services, credit	4442.0	8052.6	8640.2	8651.2	8992.4	9316.9
1. Transport, credit	606.3	880.3	938.2	973.0	967.6	941.9
2. Travel, credit	3011.8	5998.9	6379.7	6230.0	6616.9	6858.7
3. Other services, credit	824.0	1173.4	1322.2	1448.3	1407.9	1516.4
b. Services, debit	-1934.4	-2670.8	-2949.9	-2875.7	-2792.9	-2854.8
1. Transport, debit	-374.0	-440.1	-650.7	-673.7	-688.8	-688.1
2. Travel, debit	-612.3	-604.1	-724.0	-629.2	-632.4	-722.0
3. Other services, debit	-948.2	-1626.6	-1575.3	-1572.8	-1471.7	-1444.7
B. Income, net	-505.3	-943.1	-1770.4	-1552.7	-1581.2	-1530.2
1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	259.7	586.5	620.8	669.5	759.4
2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-1202.8	-2356.9	-2173.5	-2250.7	-2289.6
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-164.0	-739.0	-1143.5	-1085.7	-1023.0	-991.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-228.5	-217.6	-173.4	-304.1	-351.4	-495.2
2.3 Other investment income, net	-188.8	-246.2	-1040.1	-783.7	-876.4	-803.2
B. Income, credit	380.3	733.4	799.7	895.8	982.4	1013.4
1. Compensation of employees, credit	90.2	289.2	624.2	657.1	708.0	793.6
2. Investment income, credit	290.1	444.2	175.5	238.7	274.4	219.9
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	11.5	112.8	-62.2	87.9	63.4	-11.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	46.2	73.5	41.0	49.4	35.7
2.3 Other investment income, credit	278.6	285.2	164.3	109.7	161.5	195.3
B. Income, debit	-885.6	-1676.4	-2570.0	-2448.5	-2563.6	-2543.6
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-14.2	-29.5	-37.6	-36.3	-38.5	-34.2
2. Investment income, debit	-871.4	-1647.0	-2532.4	-2412.2	-2525.1	-2509.5
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-175.5	-851.7	-1081.2	-1173.6	-1086.5	-980.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-228.5	-263.8	-246.9	-345.1	-400.7	-530.9
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-467.3	-531.4	-1204.3	-893.4	-1037.9	-998.5
C. Current transfers, net	958.9	1183.8	1004.4	1060.9	1134.6	1142.0
1. General government transfers, net	24.6	9.7	-61.9	-66.9	-81.1	-101.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	934.3	1174.1	1066.3	1127.8	1215.7	1243.1
C. Current transfers, credit	1195.5	1628.4	1575.9	1657.5	1657.9	1700.1
1. General government transfers, credit	129.4	219.6	277.1	277.5	224.8	210.9
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1066.1	1408.8	1298.8	1379.9	1433.1	1489.2
C. Current transfers, debit	-236.6	-444.6	-571.5	-596.6	-523.3	-558.1
1. General government transfers, debit	-104.8	-209.9	-339.0	-344.4	-305.9	-312.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-131.8	-234.6	-232.5	-252.2	-217.4	-246.1

(continued)

Table II/8.2 (continued)

Croatia: Balance of payments

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
II. Capital and financial account, net	1438.0	3002.0	3511.4	1297.6	1479.4	529.4
A. Capital account, net	12.9	53.0	61.4	57.5	32.7	30.7
1. Capital transfers, net	12.9	53.0	61.4	57.5	32.7	30.7
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	1425.1	2948.9	3450.1	1240.1	1446.6	498.7
1. Direct investment, net	1135.6	1276.0	1516.3	431.5	1082.2	1143.4
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-5.0	-191.8	-887.3	113.7	-18.6	76.4
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1140.6	1467.8	2403.6	317.8	1100.8	1067.0
2. Portfolio investment, net	768.4	-1188.0	420.9	461.8	585.4	1725.1
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-25.0	-581.3	-558.1	-383.4	492.7	-309.9
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	793.4	-606.7	979.1	845.2	92.7	2035.0
3. Other investment, net	198.4	3771.0	2409.3	683.4	232.0	-2421.5
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-960.8	976.3	781.4	607.3	358.0	665.2
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	108.3	-140.8	145.0	213.8	-22.2	393.5
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-36.4	-116.8	41.5	-105.2	42.6	-66.8
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-1032.6	1233.8	594.9	498.6	337.6	338.5
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1159.2	2794.7	1627.9	76.1	-126.0	-3086.7
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	317.0	15.1	-142.1	60.2	-525.7	290.7
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	923.8	2405.7	593.0	33.9	-511.3	-1410.4
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	-81.6	371.1	1175.0	-19.0	910.5	-1967.4
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.4
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-88.4	.	-252.7	-52.4	97.6
5. Reserve assets, net	-677.3	-821.8	-896.4	-83.8	-400.6	-45.8
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	-899.8	-1102.9	-1228.8	-835.8	-1083.7	-560.9