

Table II/1.3

Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2004

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
HE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year ¹⁾	10373.2	10373.6	10365.0	10350.0	10336.7	10321.2	10301.2	10279.7	10253.4	10221.6	10200.3	10174.9	10142.4	10116.7	10097.5
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal ²⁾	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5561.9	6893.9	8540.7	10087.4	11393.5	13150.8	14849.8	16740.4	18408.8	20338.2
HG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	4.2
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2502	2598	2779	3187	3382	3311	3498	3935	4077	4402	4953	5679	6782	7169	7996
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7800	7310	7350	7450	7900	7450	7890	8490	9100	9710	10510	11500	12350	12770	13620
HA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.8	6.4	7.4
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.7	0.4	-6.5	15.8	-4.1	-4.5	21.7
HA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	-13.8	-12.6	1.5	3.2	12.4	-17.6	2.7	8.1	15.3	9.0	7.9	7.7	17.5	2.2	6.8
HG222N	Consumption of households, HUF bn, nom. ²⁾	1046.3	1354.1	1670.8	2061.5	2458.3	2938.7	3499.0	4206.2	4994.2	5826.6	6689.2	7671.3	8756.3	9855.8	10925.5
HG222S	real growth rate, %	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-4.3	1.9	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.8	10.4	7.8	3.1
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom. ²⁾	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1059.6	1475.5	1898.9	2384.6	2724.5	3179.8	3493.0	3916.9	4141.3	4598.9
HG225S	real growth rate, %	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	6.7	9.2	13.3	5.9	7.7	5.9	9.3	2.5	7.9
HE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. ³⁾	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4
HE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.3	-2.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.5
HE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. ⁴⁾	4168.7	3732.8	3118.6	2835.9	2898.8	2743.7	2551.5	2508.8	2519.6	2691.5	2718.1	2722.0	2726.3	2753.0	2789.6
HE11TA	growth rate, %	-6.5	-10.5	.	-9.1	-5.4	-5.4	-7.0	-1.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3
HEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	100.5	406.1	663.0	632.1	519.6	495.9	477.5	464.0	404.1	404.5	372.4	342.8	344.9	359.9	400.6
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	2.0	8.3	13.9	13.9	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.2
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF ⁴⁾	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137193	145675
HW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2	-1.1
HP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	6.8
HP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4	3.5
HBG11N	General government budget, nat.def., HUF bn ⁵⁾	1279.0	1588.7	1894.4	2449.0	2290.5	2623.4	3194.2	3837.1	4398.7	4958.6	5606.1	6339.3	6819.0	7622.5	9275.6
HBG21N	Revenues	1279.7	1641.8	2070.9	2597.5	2658.2	2997.9	3398.7	4243.6	5030.7	5350.9	6048.3	6772.1	8493.0	8717.0	10191.2
HBG31N	Expenditures	-0.7	-53.1	-176.5	-148.5	-367.7	-374.5	-204.5	-406.5	-632.0	-392.3	-442.2	-432.8	-1674.0	-1094.5	-915.6
HBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	0.0	-2.1	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-6.7	-3.0	-4.8	-6.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.9	-10.0	-6.0	-4.5
HBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP															

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2004

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
HFRR1P	Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	22.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	23.0	20.5	17.0	14.5	11.0	9.8	8.5	12.5	9.5
HLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn ⁶⁾	109.1	223.0	235.4	-2958.7	-3300.4	-1266.1	-1408.3	-1812.3	-3026.1	-3531.4	-4352.4	-3576.5	-4929.2	-6381.7	-7136.1
HLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	0.4	0.8	0.8	-9.0	-9.4	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-7.2	-7.8	-8.6	-6.2	-7.2	-8.8	-8.8
HD2R1GEE	Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	864.0	3001.3	3629.0	6032.8	5518.9	9368.5	7849.2	7639.6	8001.6	10874.4	12068.0	12195.4	9920.4	10141.7	11702.6
HD1GDDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	15928.5	17042.6	17926.7	22001.0	23258.2	24556.5	22354.6	22026.9	23657.1	29230.9	32571.5	37387.0	38559.3	46041.1	55061.7
HLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁶⁾	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2038.8	965.9	3695.6	2625.0	3681.0	2988.1	3106.4	2998.4	4390.7	3185.1	1887.5	3707.6
HLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁶⁾	.	.	.	9.0	42.7	45.7	-2.4	402.9	245.2	234.7	664.4	398.5	295.7	1463.4	856.0
HLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	5016.7	7463.9	7761.4	6931.5	6410.0	11280.6	12743.3	17083.0	21056.7	24058.8	31277.5	34697.1	36820.7	38376.9	45074.0
HLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	48.8	4.0	-10.7	-7.5	76.0	13.0	34.1	23.3	14.3	30.0	10.9	6.1	4.2	17.5
HLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	4717.4	7321.9	7800.1	9717.4	9463.7	12402.2	14079.9	18248.3	22742.1	26102.4	34457.1	37192.8	39024.1	41274.5	47520.0
HLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	55.2	6.5	24.6	-2.6	31.1	13.5	29.6	24.6	14.8	32.0	7.9	4.9	5.8	15.1
HLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	3969.8	4683.4	5145.6	4810.9	4910.2	6429.2	7864.7	7820.0	7673.8	8294.5
HLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0	9.9	-6.5	2.1	30.9	22.3	-0.6	-1.9	8.1
HLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	2965.9	3177.1	3583.3	3735.5	4093.9	5194.8	6203.3	7233.1	8074.7	8343.2
HLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	12.8	4.2	9.6	26.9	19.4	16.6	11.6	3.3
HP2USA	Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	63.20	74.81	79.00	92.03	105.13	125.69	152.57	186.75	214.45	237.31	282.27	286.54	258.00	224.44	202.63
HP2XEA	Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	80.48	92.70	102.10	107.50	124.78	162.65	191.15	210.93	240.98	252.80	260.04	256.68	242.97	253.51	251.68
HP2USPA	PPP, HUF/USD, average ⁷⁾	27.81	29.20	34.68	41.12	48.12	59.21	70.24	82.84	92.75	99.96	107.34	110.06	114.72	120.43	126.19
HP2XEPA	PPP, HUF/EUR, average ⁷⁾	25.82	32.95	38.60	45.99	53.40	72.26	84.72	97.72	108.03	114.66	122.57	126.74	133.44	142.34	147.73

Notes:

1) According to census February 2001.

2) Methodological break in 1995/1996 and 2000/2001.

3) Based on Labour Force Survey data, from 1999 according to census 2001. For more details see chapter III/2.

4) From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 to 1998 with more than 10, from 1999 more than 5 employees.

5) From 1994 GFS, excluding privatization revenues. From 2004 according to ESA 1995.

6) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies.

7) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat, wiiw estimate.