

Table II/1.15

## Russia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2004

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
SE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	148164	148326	148295	147997	147939	147609	147137	146739	146328	145559	144819	143954	144964	144168	143500
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal	0.644	1.399	19.01	171.5	610.7	1428.5	2007.8	2342.5	2629.6	4823.2	7305.6	8943.6	10830.5	13243.2	16751.5
SG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5833	4344	367	952	1581	1637	2049	2431	1618	1256	1928	2365	2539	2641	3253
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8140	8110	7110	6540	5830	5680	5670	5190	5010	5460	6030	6480	7010	7530	8300
SA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-0.1	-8.0	-18.0	-14.1	-20.9	-3.3	-4.0	1.9	-5.2	11.0	11.9	4.9	3.7	7.0	6.1
SA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.6	-4.5	-9.4	-4.4	-12.0	-8.0	-5.1	1.5	-13.2	4.1	7.7	7.5	1.5	1.3	1.6
SA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	.	.	-36.0	-8.0	-24.0	-6.0	-16.0	-6.0	-5.0	6.0	17.0	9.9	2.7	14.4	10.1
SG222N	Consumption of households, RUB bn, nom.	0.305	0.566	6.21	68.0	267.1	719.8	1007.8	1235.2	1462.3	2526.2	3295.2	4318.1	5408.4	6547.6	7994.4
SG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.5	11.3
SG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom.	0.185	0.325	4.55	35.0	133.2	301.1	401.6	428.5	424.7	694.0	1232.0	1689.3	1938.8	2408.2	3002.9
SG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	10.8
SE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average	75325	73848	72071	70852	68484	66409	65950	64693	63812	63963	64327	64710	65359	65666	65900
SE41TA	growth rate, %	0.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-3.3	-3.0	-0.7	-1.9	-1.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4
SE411A	Employment in industry, th. pers., avg.	22809	22407	21324	20805	18576	17161	16366	14905	14162	14297	14543	14692	14534	14345	14130
SE411A	growth rate, %	.	-1.8	-4.8	-2.4	-10.7	-7.6	-4.6	-8.9	-5.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5
SEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	61.9	577.7	835.5	1636.8	2327.0	2506.0	1998.7	1929.0	1263.4	1037.0	1122.7	1500.0	1639.0	1920.0
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	5.1	5.9	8.2	9.6	9.8	12.0	13.5	13.0	10.5	9.1	8.0	8.6	8.2
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	0.303	0.548	6.00	58.7	220.4	472.4	790.2	950.2	1051.5	1522.6	2223.4	3240.4	4360.3	5498.5	6831.8
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	9.0	-3.0	-32.7	0.4	-7.9	-28.0	6.4	4.7	-13.3	-22.0	20.9	19.9	16.2	11.0	10.8
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0
SBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., RUB bn Revenues	0.160	0.310	5.33	49.7	177.4	437.0	558.5	711.6	686.8	1213.6	2097.7	2683.7	3519.2	4138.7	5429.9
SBG21N	Expenditures	0.151	0.348	5.97	57.7	240.1	486.1	652.7	839.5	842.1	1258.0	1960.1	2419.4	3422.3	3964.9	4669.7
SBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	0.009	-0.038	-0.64	-7.9	-62.7	-49.1	-94.2	-127.9	-155.3	-44.4	137.6	264.3	96.9	173.8	760.2
SBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	1.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.6	-10.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	-5.9	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	4.5

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

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Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
SFRR1P	Refin. rate of CBR % p.a., end of year	.	20	80	210	180	160	48	28	60	55	25	25	21	16	13
SLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	-3378	5724	3223	10912	6651	5381	8380	-71	192	23100	50619	37885	30789	31330	48207
SLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-0.4	0.9	5.9	7.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	12.6	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.3
SD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of CBR incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	3756	7827	5349	13434	12348	15953	10419	12351	30134	41668	45880	61541	91401
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	41927	53487	66454	99264	99975	94082	100725	161374	160089	176298	172903	169530	147067	148776	157863
SLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1121	1033	584	1597	1992	4303	2424	3105	2933	3069	3660	7041	10037
SLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1208	121	238	468	713	2816	1114	2071	3433	2828	3736	8606	8322
SLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	63551	44095	32676	50946	57127	63698	69286	76855	65327	70898	113510	113744	113468	120265	147555
SLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-30.6	-25.9	55.9	12.1	11.5	8.8	10.9	-15.0	8.5	60.1	0.2	-0.2	6.0	22.7
SLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	65122	36760	28428	37647	42776	48383	52604	63666	50910	37102	48483	60022	64470	67304	77462
SLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-43.6	-22.7	32.4	13.6	13.1	8.7	21.0	-20.0	-27.1	30.7	23.8	7.4	4.4	15.1
SLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	6973	7142	8167	10260	12454	10857	8509	10337	12773	14393	14359	16320
SLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	2.4	14.4	25.6	21.4	-12.8	-21.6	21.5	23.6	12.7	-0.2	13.7
SLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	8146	13087	15616	14420	17711	14441	12529	17540	22967	24848	23997	27106
SLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	60.7	19.3	-7.7	22.8	-18.5	-13.2	40.0	30.9	8.2	-3.4	13.0
SP2USA	Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	0.000585	0.00175	0.2683	1.034	2.21	4.55	5.12	5.79	9.71	24.62	28.13	29.17	31.35	30.69	28.81
SP2XEA	Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average <sup>4)</sup>	0.000745	0.00217	0.3479	1.213	2.60	5.89	6.63	6.54	11.06	26.24	26.03	26.13	29.65	34.69	35.81
SP2USPA	PPP, RUB/USD, average <sup>5)</sup>	0.000489	0.00108	0.0167	0.162	0.65	1.54	2.21	2.78	3.26	5.54	7.15	8.14	9.27	10.39	12.02
SP2XEPA	PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	0.000534	0.00116	0.0180	0.177	0.71	1.70	2.40	3.07	3.58	6.04	8.31	9.52	10.74	12.15	14.01

Notes:

- 1) Resident population. From 2002 according to census October 2002.
- 2) Until 1998 data refer to October, average of quarters thereafter.
- 3) Up to 1992 excluding transactions with CIS republics. Calculated from USD.
- 4) Up to 1993 wiiw estimate.
- 5) Purchasing power parity (extrapolated from 1996, 1999 and 2002 benchmark results), wiiw estimate.