

Table II/1.14

Romania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2004

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22435.2	22408.4	21794.8	21733.6	21673.3
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal ²⁾	85.8	220.4	602.9	2003.6	4977.3	7213.6	10892.0	25292.6	37119.4	54573.0	80377.3	116768.7	151475.1	190335.4	238791.4
RG11TS	real growth rate, %	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.3
RG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1189	1003	662	995	1113	1210	1247	1387	1651	1491	1795	2002	2224	2332	2718
RG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5730	5250	4800	5020	5250	5720	6110	5980	4660	4750	4990	5440	6040	6330	7070
RA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-19.0	-22.8	-21.9	1.3	3.3	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.3	3.1	5.3
RA181S	Gross agricultural production ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	7.5	.
RA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-34.5	-26.5	4.6	11.4	29.1	13.2	3.7	-24.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	9.0	10.0	9.8	8.9
RGZ22N	Actual final consump. of hh., RON mn, nom. ²⁾	45330.8	63459.0	91718.6	116940.4	148348.1	189693.7
RGZ22S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.1	0.2	6.8	4.8	7.2	10.8
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom. ²⁾	17.0	31.7	115.7	358.4	1009.6	1542.5	2499.9	5354.0	6811.2	9663.0	15194.7	24115.4	32283.6	42253.5	53254.9
RG225S	real growth rate, %	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.2	8.2	9.1	10.1
RE41TE	Employment, total, th. pers., end of year	10839.5	10785.8	10458.0	10062.0	10011.0	9493.0	9379.0	9022.7	8812.6	8420.0	8629.0	8563.0	8329.0	8306.0	8189.2
RE41TE	growth rate, %	-1.0	-0.5	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.3	-1.4
RE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg.	8156.0	7574.0	6888.0	6672.0	6438.0	6160.4	5939.0	5597.0	5369.0	4761.0	4623.0	4619.0	4568.0	4591.0	4628.0
RE11TA	growth rate, %	.	-7.1	-9.1	-3.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-5.8	-4.1	-11.3	-2.9	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	0.8
REU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	337.4	929.0	1164.7	1223.9	998.4	657.6	881.4	1025.1	1130.3	1007.1	826.9	760.6	658.9	557.9
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	3.0	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.5	6.6	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.5	8.8	8.4	7.4	6.2
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	8.2	8.0	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.6	8.4	7.0	8.0
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RON	0.4	0.9	2.5	7.6	18.5	27.6	42.6	84.3	131.9	192.2	284.0	422.0	532.1	663.8	826.1
RW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁵⁾	5.6	-18.3	-12.7	-16.7	0.0	12.0	9.3	-22.6	3.4	-3.8	4.6	4.9	2.1	10.7	9.5
RP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9
RP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1
RBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., RON mn Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	3262.0	7676.0	11782.5	17910.8	25109.5	35174.1	44752.1	56692.8	70699.8
RBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	3681.0	8563.7	13111.7	18918.6	28314.0	38932.1	48560.4	61087.9	73423.2
RBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	.	-188.4	-419.1	-887.7	-1329.3	-1007.8	-3204.5	-3758.0	-3808.3	-4395.1	-2723.4
RBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.6	-1.9	-4.0	-3.2	-2.5	-2.3	-1.1

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

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Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
RFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period ⁶⁾	.	.	70.0	70.0	58.0	34.1	35.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	20.4	20.4	18.0
RLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-2407	-816	-1206	-1009	-360	-1372	-2051	-1858	-2575	-1355	-1494	-2488	-1623	-3060	-4460
RLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-6.0	-7.6
RD2R1GEE	Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	1011	1114	1321	1685	2561	2051	2535	4226	3247	3639	5205	7231	8051	8252	13144
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	836	1589	2675	3750	4606	5065	6728	8598	8548	9140	11970	14686	16200	17861	23859
RLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁷⁾	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	4209
RLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁷⁾	13	2	3	6	.	2	.	-9	-8	15	-14	-18	18	36	56
RLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁷⁾	4165	3439	3365	4203	5174	6116	6453	7469	7400	7977	11273	12722	14675	15614	18935
RLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-17.4	-2.2	24.9	23.1	18.2	5.5	15.7	-0.9	7.8	41.3	12.9	15.4	6.4	21.3
RLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁷⁾	6637	4331	4460	5172	5520	7336	8426	9222	9718	9164	13140	16045	17427	19569	24258
RLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-34.7	3.0	16.0	6.7	32.9	14.9	9.4	5.4	-5.7	43.4	22.1	8.6	12.3	24.0
RLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁷⁾	440	548	487	687	878	1155	1249	1350	1089	1287	1910	2273	2468	2671	2903
RLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	24.5	-11.1	41.1	27.8	31.5	8.1	8.1	-19.3	18.2	48.4	19.0	8.6	8.2	8.7
RLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁷⁾	568	660	616	785	1022	1407	1554	1686	1619	1657	2170	2402	2463	2609	3116
RLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	16.2	-6.7	27.4	30.2	37.7	10.4	8.5	-4.0	2.3	31.0	10.7	2.5	5.9	19.4
RP2USA	Exchange rate RON/USD, average	0.0022	0.0076	0.0308	0.0760	0.1655	0.2033	0.3083	0.7168	0.8876	1.5333	2.1693	2.9061	3.3055	3.3200	3.2637
RP2XEA	Exchange rate RON/EUR, average ⁹⁾	0.0031	0.0095	0.0399	0.0885	0.1968	0.2630	0.3863	0.8091	0.9989	1.6296	1.9956	2.6027	3.1255	3.7556	4.0532
RP2USPA	PPP, RON/USD, average ¹⁰⁾	0.0007	0.0020	0.0058	0.0187	0.0437	0.0580	0.0827	0.2012	0.3068	0.4465	0.6316	0.8383	1.0141	1.1992	1.3511
RP2XEPA	PPP, RON/EUR, average ¹⁰⁾	0.0006	0.0018	0.0055	0.0175	0.0417	0.0556	0.0789	0.1875	0.3543	0.5121	0.7184	0.9580	1.1505	1.3830	1.5582

Remark: Data in this table are presented in the new denominated leu (1 RON = 10000 ROL).

Notes:

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) From 1999 according to ESA 1995.
- 2) From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
- 4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions and census March 2002.
- 5) From 2000 excluding various social security contributions of employees.
- 6) From 2002 reference rate of NB.
- 7) Up to 1995 calculated from USD.
- 8) Up to 1991 in convertible currencies. From 2004 including short-term deposits and FDI loans.
- 9) Up to 1992 wiiw estimate.
- 10) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat, wiiw estimate.