



Wiener Institut für  
Internationale  
Wirtschaftsvergleiche

The Vienna Institute  
for International  
Economic Studies

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2007

## *Central, East and Southeast Europe*

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia  
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland  
Romania | Slovak Republic | Slovenia  
Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro  
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine

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# **wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2007**

*Central, East and Southeast Europe*

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**Czech Republic**

**Estonia**

**Hungary**

**Latvia**

**Lithuania**

**Poland**

**Romania**

**Slovak Republic**

**Slovenia**

**Albania**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

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**Macedonia**

**Montenegro**

**Russia**

**Serbia**

**Ukraine**

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covering the whole time range 1990-2007



**wiiw**

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## PREFACE

After nearly two decades of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In May 2004 eight Central and East European countries joined the European Union, followed by Bulgaria and Romania in January 2007. The rest of the region is also integrating rapidly into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Economic growth in the region has surged in the past couple of years, offering huge opportunities for trade and investment which are attracting increasing interest of business circles around the world.

The new EU member states from Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given progress in stabilization and reforms, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia, and recently Ukraine as well, are also arousing interest as trade and investment partners. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the transition and of integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of business opportunities in the region based on solid statistical information that has become an equally urgent mission of wiiw research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the Handbook of Statistics in particular.

The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2007* represents the thirteenth volume in the annual statistical series produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s. The present issue of the handbook takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, Slovenia's accession to the Eurozone in January 2007 as well as the forthcoming integration steps. The handbook has been rearranged and expanded accordingly. It contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data of nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2007. The reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new

EU member states and the key transition countries of East and Southeast Europe. After the split in May 2006, the latest data for Serbia and Montenegro are presented separately; Slovenia's data were converted to euro with a fixed EUR/SIT exchange rate in line with the methodology applied by Eurostat.

The statistics are largely compiled from original sources published in the respective countries, rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and colour graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. We also thank Bank Austria Creditanstalt (Member of UniCredit Group) for the financial support in producing this volume. The handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2007. Please address any comments and questions to wiiw, A-1010 Vienna, Oppolzergasse 6, e-mail: [wiiw@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:wiiw@wiiw.ac.at), tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50.

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## HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw* DATABASES

Data from the *wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2007*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via *wiiw* databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are publicly available by subscription (see also *wiiw*'s website for more details – [www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)).

The labels listed in the first column of the tables in chapters I-VIII of the handbook refer to original time series in the Vienna Institute's *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*, so the handbook may in effect also serve as a detailed index to the online database access. The database, currently with more than 11,000 time series, contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine.

**Coverage:** The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, financial data, national budgets, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Croatia, the Czech and Slovak Republics, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Montenegro from 2000, Serbia from 1999). Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are covered in less detail. Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

**Sources:** The *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe* is based on data and information provided mainly by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for *wiiw*'s own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-VIII of the handbook are compiled from this source.

**Access:** Host of the *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe* is the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna, which provides online access

for external subscribers. Besides, the database may also be accessed via Thomson Financial Ltd, London.

In addition to the **wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe**, wiiw also maintains the more timely **wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe**, which serves as a tool in analysing current economic trends and fits the specific needs of wiiw Members. More than 1,300 leading indicators contained in that database monitor the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Russia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in Chapter IX of the handbook. The sources used for the **wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe** are the same as those for the **wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe**. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

**Access:** The **wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting a wide range of indigenous analyses. Alternatively, it can again be accessed online via Thomson Financial Ltd, London.

The **wiiw Industrial Database Eastern Europe** contains nearly 11,000 time series on production, employment, wages, unit labour costs, productivity and foreign trade. The countries covered are Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine. The annual data relate to the period 1989-2006 and are arranged according to the NACE rev. 1 sections of industry and 14 subsections of manufacturing. For Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and Slovenia we provide even more disaggregated data of manufacturing for 23 industries which are identical with industries at the 2-digit level of the NACE rev. 1 / ISIC rev. 3 code. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter III/3 of the handbook.

**Access:** The **wiiw Industrial Database** is available on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. Using MS Excel software, this CD-ROM allows for easy comparison of key industry variables across countries and individual industries over time as well as for additional analyses.

The ***wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe*** contains about 3,200 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI (including FDI-related incomes) for the period 1990-2006. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter VIII/3 of the handbook.

**Access:** The ***wiiw FDI Database*** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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## **wiiw HOMEPAGE ON THE WORLD WIDE WEB**

The homepage of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) on the Internet,

<http://www.wiiw.ac.at>

offers general information about wiiw, its staff, research fields and networks, forthcoming events and subscription services. Recent wiiw publications including summaries and press releases are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded by using the linked order forms. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw annual, industrial, FDI and monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

### **Ordering information, *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2007***

The book is also available in PDF on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (price: EUR 92). Alternatively, you can purchase all tables contained in the handbook in MS Excel format on CD-ROM, also covering the whole period 1990-2007 (this option includes the PDF files and a hard copy of the handbook as well; price: EUR 230). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) are available via e-mail (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the handbook can be made by using the order forms linked to the wiiw homepage, or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Oppolzergasse 6, A-1010 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

## MAIN SOURCES USED

### BULGARIA

*National Statistical Institute (www.nsi.bg):*

- Statistical Yearbook
- Foreign Trade of the Republic of Bulgaria
- Main Macro-Economic Indicators
- Employment and Unemployment (quarterly)
- Statistical Journal (monthly)

*National Bank of Bulgaria (www.bnb.bg):*

- Annual Report
- Monthly Bulletin

*National Employment Agency (www.nsz.government.bg)*

*Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.bg)*

### CZECH REPUBLIC

*Czech Statistical Office (www.czso.cz):*

- Statistical Yearbook of the Czech Republic
- Quarterly National Accounts of the Czech Republic
- Employment and Unemployment in the Czech Republic – LFS (quarterly)
- Indicators of Social and Economic Development (quarterly)
- Bulletin CSU (quarterly)
- External Trade of the Czech Republic (monthly)

*Czech National Bank (www.cnb.cz)*

*Ministry of Finance (www.mfcr.cz)*

*Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs (www.mpsv.cz)*

### ESTONIA

*Statistical Office of Estonia (www.stat.ee):*

- Statistical Database
- Statistical Yearbook of Estonia

*Bank of Estonia (www.eestipank.info)*



**HUNGARY**

*Hungarian Central Statistical Office (portal.ksh.hu):*

- Database for Dissemination
- Statistical Yearbook of Hungary
- Statistical Yearbook of Agriculture
- Statistical Yearbook of External Trade
- Yearbook of Industrial and Construction Statistics
- National Accounts, Hungary
- Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

*National Bank of Hungary (www.mnb.hu)*

*Ministry of Finance (www.pm.gov.hu)*

**LATVIA**

*Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia (www.csb.lv):*

- Internet Database
- Statistical Yearbook of Latvia

*Bank of Latvia (www.bank.lv)*

**LITHUANIA**

*Statistics of Lithuania (www.std.lt):*

- Database of Indicators
- Statistical Yearbook of Lithuania

*Bank of Lithuania (www.lb.lt)*

**POLAND**

*Central Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.pl):*

- Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Poland
- Yearbook of Foreign Trade Statistics
- Statistical Yearbook of Industry
- National Accounts
- Labour Force Survey (quarterly)
- Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

*National Bank of Poland (www.nbp.pl)*

**ROMANIA**

*Romanian National Institute of Statistics (www.insse.ro):*

- Tempo-Online Database
- Statistical Yearbook of Romania
- Romanian Foreign Trade Yearbook
- Household Labour Force Survey – AMIGO (annual, quarterly)
- Monthly Statistical Bulletins

*National Bank of Romania (www.bnro.ro):*

- Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance (www.mfinante.ro)*

**SLOVAK REPUBLIC**

*Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic (www.statistics.sk):*

- Database SLOVSTAT
- Statistical Yearbook of the Slovak Republic
- Štatistická Správa (quarterly)
- Labour Force Sample Survey Results in the Slovak Republic (quarterly)
- Bulletin (monthly)
- Foreign Trade of the Slovak Republic (monthly)

*National Bank of Slovakia (www.nbs.sk):*

- Monetary Survey (monthly)

**SLOVENIA**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (www.stat.si):*

- SI-STAT Data Portal (Database online)
- Statistical Yearbook of Slovenia
- Rapid Reports – Labour Force Survey (quarterly)
- Rapid Reports – Labour Market (monthly)
- Rapid Reports – National Accounts
- Some Important Statistics on Slovenia (monthly)

*Bank of Slovenia (www.bsi.si):*

- Monthly Bulletin
- Direct Investment

*Ministry of Finance (www.gov.si/mf)*

**ALBANIA**

*Institute of Statistics (www.instat.gov.al):*

Statistical Yearbook

Albania in Figures

*Bank of Albania (www.bankofalbania.org):*

Economic Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.gov.al):*

Economy in Focus

**BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA**

*Agency for Statistics (www.bhas.ba):*

Statistical Bulletin

Thematic Bulletin

Labour Force Survey

*Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (www.cbbh.gov.ba):*

Annual Report

Bulletins (quarterly)

**CROATIA**

*Central Bureau of Statistics (www.dzs.hr):*

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia

First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)

Monthly Statistical Report

*Croatian National Bank (www.hnb.hr):*

Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.hr):*

Statistical Review (monthly)

**MACEDONIA**

*State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):*

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia

Gross Domestic Product

Labour Force Survey

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

External Trade (monthly)

*National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):*

Annual Report  
Bulletin (quarterly)  
Monthly Report

*Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):*

Bulletin (monthly)

### **MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):*

Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin

*Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):*

Chief Economist's Annual Report  
Bulletin (monthly)

### **RUSSIA**

*Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):*

Statistical Yearbook of Russia  
National Accounts of Russia  
Economic Activity of Population In Russia (quarterly)  
Investment in Russia

*Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):*

CIS Statistical Database (monthly)  
External Trade of the CIS countries

### **SERBIA**

*Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):*

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia  
Monthly Statistical Review

*National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):*

Annual Report  
Statistical Bulletin

**SERBIA and MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro* (ceased to exist as April 2006):  
Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

**UKRAINE**

*State Statistics Committee of Ukraine* ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine  
Economically Active Population  
Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)  
Labour in Ukraine  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin  
National Accounts of Ukraine

*Ministry of Economy* ([www.me.gov.ua](http://www.me.gov.ua))

*National Bank of Ukraine* ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua))

**INTERNATIONAL SOURCES**

*Eurostat* ([europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat](http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat))

*International Telecommunication Union* ([www.itu.int](http://www.itu.int))

*World Development Indicators*

*International Monetary Fund*

## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Far-reaching political and economic changes, the emergence of new independent states in the region, currency reforms, etc., have also been affecting the quality and comparability of available statistics (the latest changes include the separate compilation of time series for Serbia and Montenegro, and the EU accession of eight Central and East European countries in May 2004 followed by Bulgaria and Romania in January 2007). During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the New EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements while the rest of the countries' progress in this respect has been uneven. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backward, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual transition countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro (EUR, until end-1998 ECU) has been used as a common currency denominator in this handbook. The handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2007.

*Note:* The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007 involves the statistical adjustment of time series in line with Eurostat until 2006: time series in SIT as well as the exchange rates and PPP rates have been divided by a fixed conversion factor of 239.64 SIT per EUR to EUR-SIT.

All data in this handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the handbook are listed.

### Conventional signs and abbreviations:

*	preliminary (all 2006 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )
CMPY	change in % against corresponding month of previous year
CCPY	change in % against cumulated corresponding period of previous year

**Country codes:**

<b>NMS</b>	<b>New EU Member States</b>	<b>East and Southeast Europe</b>	
BG	Bulgaria	AL	Albania
CZ	Czech Republic	BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
EE	Estonia	HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary	MK	Macedonia
LV	Latvia	RU	Russia
LT	Lithuania	RS	Serbia
PL	Poland	ME	Montenegro
RO	Romania	UA	Ukraine
SK	Slovak Republic		
SI	Slovenia		

**Currency abbreviations:**

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EEK	Estonian kroon (introduced 20 June 1992)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
SKK	Slovak koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR-SIT	Fixed Slovenian tolar (valid until 2006 due to euro introduction as of 1 January 2007)
ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
CSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)

USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit
EUR	Euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2006 (e.g. Romanian data for 1990-2005 are expressed in re-denominated leu).

**Country groupings:**

EU-27	European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-12)
EU-25	European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-10)
EU-15	European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)
NMS	New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 (i.e. Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, the Slovak Republic and Slovenia). New EU Member States (12) since January 2007 (i.e. NMS-10 plus Bulgaria and Romania).
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States (12 republics of the former Soviet Union, i.e. Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan)

**Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:**

SNA	System of National Accounts
ESA	European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
NACE	Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes, rev. 1 (at 1-digit level identical with ISIC)
NACE rev. 1 / ISIC rev. 3 (at one-digit level)	
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods



H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3
SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC
HS	Harmonized System of Goods Description and Coding
CN	Combined Nomenclature - identical with HS at the first level
I.	Live animals, animal products
II.	Vegetable products
III.	Fats, oils and waxes
IV.	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco
V.	Mineral products
VI.	Products of the chemical or allied industries
VII.	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof
VIII.	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof
IX.	Wood, articles of wood; basketware; charcoal; cork
X.	Materials and products of paper industry
XI.	Textiles and textile articles
XII.	Footwear, headgear and accessories of fashion
XIII.	Articles of stone, plaster, cement; ceramic products; glassware

- XIV. Pearls, precious stones and metals and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin
- XV. Base metals and articles of base metal
- XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; sound and image recorders and reproducers
- XVII. Vehicles and associated transport equipment
- XVIII. Optical, medical and measuring instruments; clocks and watches; musical instruments
- XIX. Arms and ammunition
- XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques

**Other abbreviations:**

BOP	Balance of Payments
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NFS	Non-Factor Services
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value Added Tax

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## **TABLES AND GRAPHS**



I.

**OVERVIEW TABLES 1990-2006**

Table I/1.1

**Gross domestic product at exchange rates**  
(EUR mn at current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG11TN Bulgaria	45390	6560	6636	9223	8137	10139	7991	9195	11368	12164	13679	15190	16533	17705	19850	21882	25100
CG11TN Czech Republic	27359	20592	23008	29916	34725	40257	49501	50588	55206	56418	61476	69014	79983	80929	88307	100537	113617
EG11TN Estonia	.	.	827	1476	2043	2906	3708	4376	4944	5226	5940	6916	7757	8693	9582	11210	13234
HG11TN Hungary	25961	26951	28821	33007	34980	34195	36066	40491	41860	45069	50572	59491	70711	74714	82315	88914	89881
WG11TN Latvia	.	.	1282	2050	3415	3784	4458	5420	5901	6838	8367	9277	9884	9913	11078	12890	16028
TG11TN Lithuania	.	.	1481	2264	3585	4792	6533	8835	9950	10224	12348	13553	15018	16452	18126	20673	23721
PG11TN Poland	46328	61612	65025	73509	78056	105135	125077	139078	153170	157485	185584	212502	209710	191722	203912	244274	271586
RG11TN Romania	27585	23258	15097	22649	25297	27433	28196	31260	37159	33489	40278	44865	48464	52606	60808	79497	97154
VG11TN Slovak Republic	12097	8764	9071	10260	13069	14994	17064	19071	19951	19315	22102	23565	26031	29227	33843	38119	43929
LG11TN Slovenia	13674	10271	9693	10849	12162	14508	16345	17456	18761	20240	21288	22505	24108	25344	26764	28244	30453
NMS-10	.	.	160942	195203	215469	258142	294938	325770	358271	366468	421634	476878	508198	507304	554587	646240	724703
EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	5501211	5875172	6122759	6138783	6436067	6716230	7048281	7419930	7755524	8162351	8721781	9043609	9369397	9533319	9981598	10325074	10835580
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	6291639	6342242	6660671	6984200	7353478	7756753	8125729	8541643	9157715	9535588	9893237	10056798	10553367	10989623	11579855
AG11TN Albania	.	.	.	1048	1639	1893	2614	2050	2425	3209	3945	4541	4705	5048	5883	6582	7312
NG11TN Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3368	4158	4986	5478	5931	6560	6873	8071	8655	9769
KG11TN Croatia	19493	18109	7956	9436	12338	14558	15869	17790	19281	18679	19976	22177	24468	26234	28683	31263	34221
MG11TN Macedonia	3518	3810	1765	2167	2866	3449	3523	3310	3193	3448	3893	3839	4001	4105	4325	4676	4957
GG11TN Montenegro <sup>3)4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1022	1245	1302	1392	1651	1785	1932
SG11TN Russia	865046	645690	54624	141436	234478	242455	302739	358139	237691	183819	280671	342270	365316	381804	476018	613893	785844
JG11TN Serbia <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17915	26440	13184	16811	18010	19723	21113
UG11TN Ukraine	224295	138227	18849	28135	31277	28278	35109	44188	37069	29691	33819	42420	44892	44377	52215	69098	84870

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter III/1.

*Notes:*

- 1) According to Eurostat.
- 2) wiiw estimate.
- 3) Including (for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2004) non-observed economy.
- 4) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.2

**Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)**  
(EUR mn at current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG11TN Bulgaria	41271	38354	36621	36248	37617	39297	36741	35639	37737	39387	43176	45651	49656	52512	56257	60773	66798
CG11TN Czech Republic	97575	90719	92927	93490	97454	104813	119517	121866	123142	127349	133917	142021	147084	155215	167580	176531	190496
EG11TN Estonia	.	8530	7538	7147	7171	7608	8198	9359	9959	10188	11346	12456	13886	15285	16648	18924	21429
HG11TN Hungary	70076	70297	70160	70074	73555	75801	79994	85914	91777	97542	105978	118502	127805	132843	139279	146086	154358
WG11TN Latvia	16889	17277	12090	10765	11221	11286	12053	13391	14309	15336	16358	18035	19720	20880	22672	25816	29971
TG11TN Lithuania	26171	26382	21499	18093	16649	17455	19831	22104	24188	24322	26173	28531	31267	35036	37851	41066	45967
PG11TN Poland	175011	171224	180946	188773	202558	235356	264041	290530	310521	331030	351513	359743	377780	387104	418216	434670	473773
RG11TN Romania	100676	92249	86658	88407	93730	101924	109391	105584	102331	103848	110474	121987	130673	141157	156841	166222	190657
VG11TN Slovak Republic	34200	30733	29598	28646	34579	37132	41635	45238	47775	48896	51678	55763	59740	61312	65757	72044	79339
LG11TN Slovenia	17831	17089	16639	17198	18477	19524	22617	24361	25779	27715	29782	30989	33053	33972	36580	38740	41845
NMS-10	.	562852	554676	558842	593010	650196	714017	753986	787517	825613	880394	933679	990664	1035316	1117683	1180873	1294633
EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	5487153	5871199	6120512	6139396	6437124	6308488	6621441	6986186	7322296	7698399	8256174	8581873	8881834	9001148	9415305	9786531	10260512
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	6291639	6342242	6660671	6984200	7353478	7756753	8125729	8541643	9157715	9535588	9893237	10056798	10553367	10989623	11579855
AG11TN Albania	6993	5433	5057	5667	6130	6914	8350	7546	7936	9047	9843	10736	11329	12097	12641	13715	14713
NG11TN Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12978	14100	14959	15878	16368	19232	20568	22343
KG11TN Croatia	32775	27208	24742	22869	24696	26780	29273	32102	33515	33882	35992	38307	41407	43658	46906	49534	52082
MG11TN Macedonia	8826	8713	8385	7798	7815	7846	8200	8593	9045	9620	10381	10103	10434	10739	11389	12377	13094
GG11TN Montenegro <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2839	2895	3027	3093	3513	3643	3864
SG11TN Russia	1015448	1014877	893409	819365	729745	710319	707329	737312	710786	771409	875704	939669	1008430	1085245	1191258	1296635	1415342
JG11TN Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32849	35191	37687	40321	41398	46023	50013
UG11TN Ukraine	334468	321279	298146	257017	202124	180124	167452	166938	166793	169846	185638	206980	223177	245337	281633	295879	324247

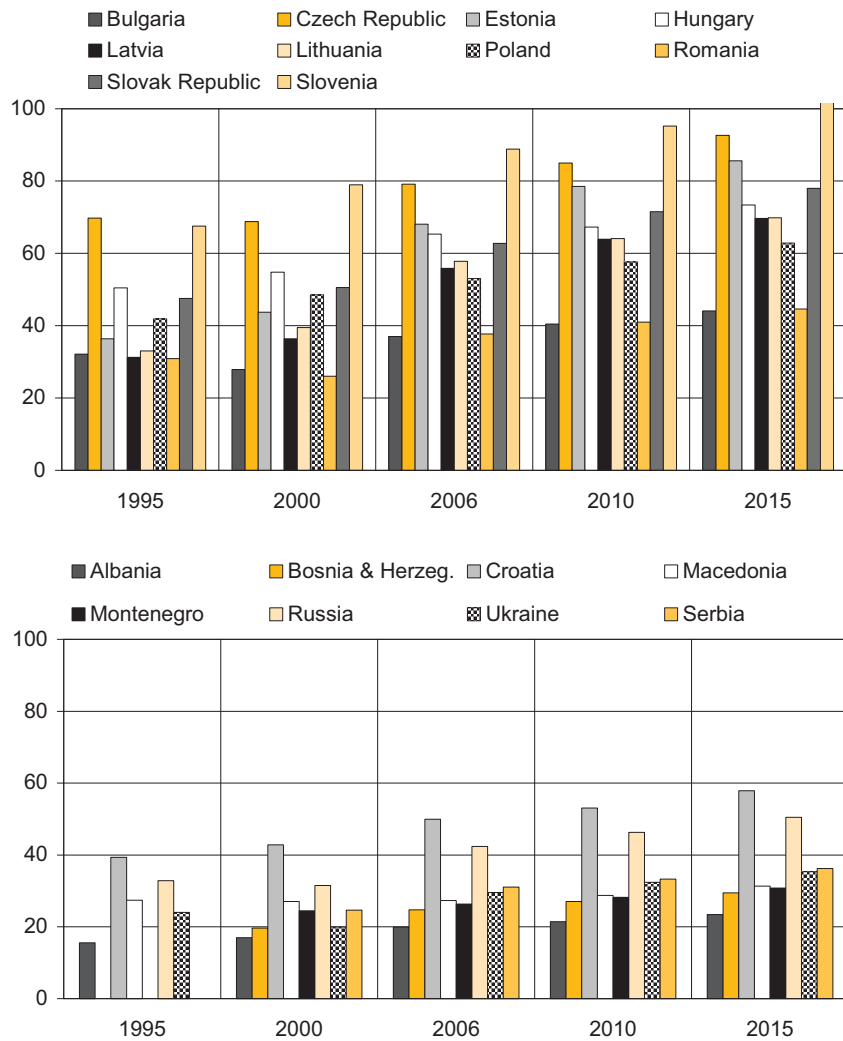
**Remarks:** For country-specific methodological notes see chapter III/1.  
PPPs: Data on NMS-10, Croatia and Macedonia are taken from Eurostat. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2002 PPP final results (OECD). Data on the remaining countries are estimated by wiiw.

**Notes:** 1) According to Eurostat.  
2) wiiw estimate.  
3) Including (for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2004) non-observed economy.

Graph I/1.1

**GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: Projection assuming a 3 percentage points growth differential with respect to the EU-15 after 2006.



Table I/1.3

**Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**  
(EUR)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	4730	4440	4290	4280	4460	4680	4390	4290	4570	4800	5290	5770	6310	6710	7230	7850	8680
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	9420	8800	9010	9050	9430	10150	11590	11830	11960	12390	13040	13890	14420	15220	16420	17250	18560
EG11PEN	Estonia	.	5460	4920	4780	4900	5300	5790	6690	7180	7410	8290	9130	10220	11290	12340	14060	15950
HG11PEN	Hungary	6760	6780	6770	6770	7110	7340	7760	8350	8940	9530	10380	11630	12580	13110	13780	14480	15330
WG11PEN	Latvia	6340	6520	4630	4200	4450	4540	4910	5500	5940	6420	6890	7660	8430	8980	9800	11220	13100
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7080	7120	5810	4910	4550	4810	5510	6180	6820	6900	7480	8200	9010	10140	11020	12030	13540
PG11PEN	Poland	4590	4480	4720	4910	5260	6100	6840	7520	8030	8560	9190	9410	9880	10140	10950	11390	12430
RG11PEN	Romania	4340	3980	3800	3890	4120	4490	4840	4680	4550	4620	4920	5440	6000	6500	7240	7690	8830
VG11PEN	Slovak Republic	6460	5820	5580	5380	6470	6920	7750	8400	8860	9060	9570	10370	11110	11400	12220	13370	14720
LG11PEN	Slovenia	8920	8540	8340	8640	9290	9820	11360	12260	13000	13960	14960	15560	16560	17010	18320	19360	20830
	NMS-10	.	5310	5260	5300	5630	6180	6800	7190	7520	7900	8470	9020	9640	10090	10910	11540	12670
	EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	15020	15980	16580	16570	17320	16930	17720	18650	19500	20440	21840	22600	23270	23450	24380	25190	26280
	EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	.	13580	14060	14070	14730	14560	15320	16140	16880	17710	18950	19690	20370	20620	21550	22340	23450
AG11PEN	Albania	2180	1740	1630	1850	2020	2270	2720	2450	2600	2960	3220	3490	3660	3890	4040	4360	4670
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3480	3730	3940	4150	4270	5010	5350	5810
KG11PEN	Croatia	6860	6030	5540	4930	5310	5740	6510	7020	7450	7440	8110	8630	9320	9830	10570	11150	11730
MG11PEN	Macedonia	4350	4270	4080	3780	4020	3990	4140	4300	4510	4770	5120	4970	5170	5300	5600	6080	6420
GG11PEN	Montenegro <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4640	4710	4910	4990	5650	5850	6180
SG11PEN	Russia	6870	6850	6020	5530	4930	4790	4770	4990	4810	5240	5970	6440	6940	7510	8280	9060	9930
JG11PEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4360	4680	5020	5380	5530	6170	6710	7280
UG11PEN	Ukraine	6450	6180	5720	4930	3890	3500	3280	3300	3330	3420	3780	4250	4630	5130	5940	6280	6930

**Remarks:**

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter III/1.

PPPs: Data on NMS-10, Croatia and Macedonia are taken from Eurostat. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2002 PPP final results (OECD). Data on the remaining countries are estimated by wiiw.

**Notes:**

1) According to Eurostat.

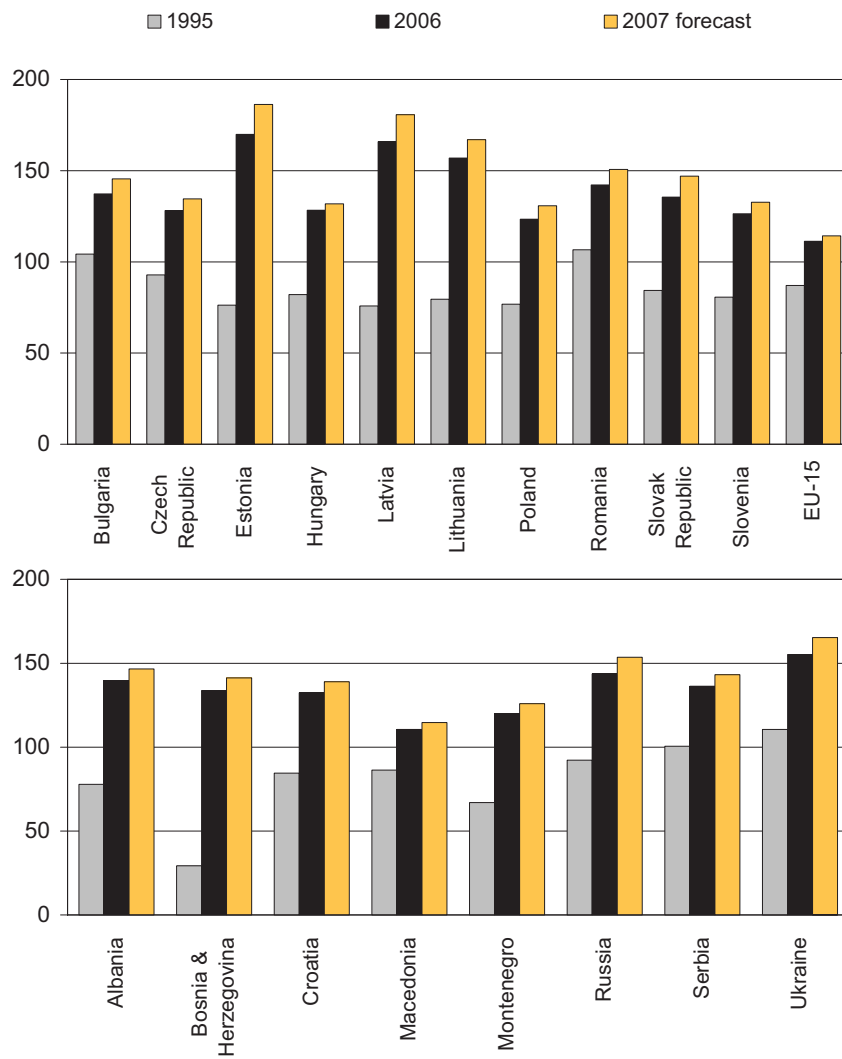
2) wiiw estimate.

3) Including (for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2004) non-observed economy.

Graph I/1.2

**Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe, 1995-2007**

(2000=100)



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.

Table I/1.4

		<b>Gross domestic product</b> (real growth rates in %)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG11TS	Bulgaria	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1
CG11TS	Czech Republic	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.6	6.5	6.4
EG11TR00	Estonia	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	4.4	11.1	4.4	0.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2
HG11TS	Hungary	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9
WG11TS	Latvia	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	-0.9	3.8	8.3	4.7	4.7	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9
TG11TS	Lithuania	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.1	8.5	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.7	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7
PG11TS	Poland	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.1
RG11TS	Romania	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7
VG11TS	Slovak Republic	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3
LG11TS	Slovenia	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7
	NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	-6.2	-10.3	-4.3	0.2	3.4	5.5	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	6.5
	EU-15 <sup>2)</sup>	3.0	1.9	1.2	-0.4	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.8
	EU-27 <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.8	0.7	-0.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	3.2
AG11TS	Albania	.	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	4.9
NG11TS	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	50.0	86.0	37.0	15.6	10.0	5.5	4.5	5.5	3.0	6.3	4.3	6.2
KG11TS	Croatia	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
MG11TS	Macedonia	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.1
GG11TR00	Montenegro <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	1.7	2.4	4.2	4.0	6.5
SG11TS	Russia	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7
JG11TR02	Serbia <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.8	4.2	2.5	8.4	6.2	5.7
UG11TS	Ukraine	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter III/1.

*Notes:*

- 1) wiiw estimate (based on GDP at PPP weights).
- 2) According to Eurostat.
- 3) Including (for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2004) non-observed economy.
- 4) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.5

**Consumption of households**  
(real growth rates in %)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG222S Bulgaria	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	3.6	5.4	5.9	6.1	7.6
CG222S Czech Republic	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.4	4.4
EG222R00 Estonia	.	.	.	.	0.9	5.1	10.3	11.1	5.3	-2.6	8.8	7.1	10.9	9.6	6.7	10.6	15.1
HG222S Hungary	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-4.3	1.9	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.3	10.6	8.3	2.9	3.7	1.4
WG222S Latvia	.	-26.0	-43.4	-7.4	3.2	-1.7	10.6	5.0	0.6	4.3	6.3	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.7	11.6	20.0
TG222S Lithuania	.	.	.	.	-18.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.7	5.8	10.3	12.2	12.1	11.8
PG222S Poland	-15.3	6.3	2.3	5.2	4.3	0.0	8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.0	4.4	2.0	5.2
RG222S Romania	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	-0.8	6.9	5.3	8.5	14.5	9.7	14.1
VG222S Slovak Republic	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.6	0.7	0.9	5.4	5.2	0.1	3.8	7.2	6.3
LG222S Slovenia	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	6.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.0
AG222S Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.5	7.6	11.1	9.4	3.9	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG222S Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	12.9	-0.6	-2.9	4.2	4.5	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.5
MG222S Macedonia	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	.
GG222S Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	6.4	.	.	.	.
SG222S Russia	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.5	12.1	12.8	11.2
Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG222S Ukraine	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	14.4

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter IV/1.

Table I/1.6

**Gross fixed capital formation**  
(real growth rates in %)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG225S Bulgaria	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	17.6
CG225S Czech Republic	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	2.3	7.6
EG225R00 Estonia	.	.	.	.	9.2	5.6	9.6	19.9	14.0	-15.6	14.3	9.7	24.1	19.2	4.4	9.9	22.4
HG225S Hungary	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	6.7	9.2	13.3	5.9	7.7	5.2	10.2	2.2	7.6	5.3	-2.1
WG225S Latvia	.	-63.9	-28.7	-15.8	0.8	8.7	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	18.3
TG225S Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.1	13.5	10.9	14.1	15.5	10.9	17.4
PG225S Poland	-10.6	-4.4	2.3	2.9	9.2	16.5	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	16.5
RG225S Romania	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.2	8.2	8.5	11.1	12.6	16.1
VG225S Slovak Republic	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.3	-2.3	5.0	17.5	7.3
LG225S Slovenia	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	10.4	13.5	9.3	18.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4
AG225S Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.1	10.5	29.7	38.1	24.6	4.5	17.9	2.7	11.2	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG225S Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	26.4	2.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.9	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9
MG225S Macedonia	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	.
GG225S Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.7	-16.1	.	.	.	.
SG225S Russia	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	8.3	13.9
Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG225S Ukraine	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	-0.3	18.7

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter IV/1.

Table I/1.7

**Gross industrial production**  
(real growth rates in %)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BA111S	Bulgaria	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	1.5	6.5	14.1	13.9	10.0	8.2
CA111S	Czech Republic	-3.3	-21.2	-7.9	-5.3	2.1	8.7	2.0	4.5	1.6	-3.1	1.5	6.7	1.9	5.5	9.6	6.7	11.2
EA111S	Estonia	.	-7.2	-35.6	-18.6	-3.1	1.9	2.9	14.6	4.2	-3.4	14.6	8.9	8.2	10.9	10.5	11.0	7.3
HA111S	Hungary	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.8	6.4	7.4	7.0	10.1
WA111S	Latvia	0.8	-0.6	-34.5	-32.1	-10.0	-3.7	5.5	13.8	3.1	-5.5	4.7	9.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	5.7	5.1
TA111S	Lithuania	.	-3.0	-30.0	-34.4	-26.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	12.1	-9.9	2.2	16.0	3.1	16.1	10.8	7.1	7.3
PA111S	Poland	-24.2	-8.0	2.8	6.4	12.1	9.7	8.3	11.5	3.5	3.6	6.7	0.6	1.1	8.3	12.6	3.7	11.3
RA111S	Romania	-19.0	-23.0	-25.3	0.8	3.1	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.0	7.2
VA111S	Slovak Republic	-4.0	-19.4	-9.3	-3.8	4.8	8.3	2.5	2.7	5.0	-2.1	8.5	6.9	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	9.9
LA111S	Slovenia	-10.5	-12.4	-13.2	-2.8	6.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.7	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	6.1
AG1CDES	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.2	27.5	23.3	1.3	6.1	-5.1	29.0	14.1	2.5	0.3
NA111S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.6	8.0	7.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	12.1	10.8	11.5
KA11GS	Croatia	-11.3	-28.5	-14.6	-5.9	-2.7	0.3	3.1	6.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	6.0	5.4	4.1	3.7	5.1	4.5
MA11GS	Macedonia	-10.7	-17.0	-15.7	-14.1	-10.5	-10.7	3.2	1.6	4.5	-2.6	3.0	-2.9	-4.8	4.1	-2.2	7.1	2.5
GA11GS	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6	4.2	-0.7	0.6	2.4	13.8	-1.9	1.0
SA111S	Russia	.	-8.0	-18.0	-14.1	-20.9	-3.3	-4.0	1.9	-5.2	11.0	11.9	2.9	3.1	8.9	8.3	4.0	3.9
JA111S	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.6	11.4	0.1	1.8	-3.0	7.1	0.8	4.7
UA111S	Ukraine	-0.1	-4.8	-6.4	-8.0	-27.3	-12.0	-5.1	-0.3	-1.0	4.0	13.2	14.3	7.0	15.8	12.5	3.1	6.2

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II.

*Notes:*  
 1) According to gross value added.  
 2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.8

**Gross agricultural production**  
(real growth rates in %)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BA181S	Bulgaria	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	3.8	-9.9	1.1	5.3	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	0.6
CA181R89	Czech Republic	-2.3	-8.9	-12.1	-2.3	-6.0	5.0	-1.4	-5.1	0.7	0.6	-4.5	2.5	-4.4	-7.6	14.9	-4.8	-4.2
EA181S	Estonia	-25.3	-5.9	-21.5	-12.0	-13.7	1.1	-6.0	2.2	-3.4	-7.7	16.8	0.2	-1.8	3.8	0.2	6.8	-6.6
HA181S	Hungary	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.7	0.4	-6.5	15.8	-4.1	-4.5	22.9	-8.5	-2.2
WA181S	Latvia	.	-3.9	-15.7	-22.2	-20.5	-6.6	-8.3	3.4	-8.6	-11.8	4.2	5.5	4.0	2.7	3.6	9.2	-3.0
TA181S	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	8.0	-4.6	-10.5	-4.7	-5.3	6.5	11.7	2.1	1.1	-13.0
PA181S	Poland	-2.2	-1.6	-12.7	6.8	-9.3	10.7	0.7	-0.2	5.9	-5.2	-5.6	5.8	-1.9	-0.8	7.5	-4.3	-1.4
RA181S	Romania	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	7.5	18.1	-13.1	0.7
VA181R00	Slovak Republic	.	-9.1	-21.7	-8.1	4.8	2.3	2.0	-1.0	-6.0	-2.5	-12.3	9.9	1.5	-2.4	5.6	-6.3	0.0
LA181S	Slovenia	3.0	0.4	-10.1	6.1	20.2	-0.1	0.0	3.4	1.1	-1.7	1.5	-4.3	13.4	-12.4	17.3	0.2	-5.7
AG1AAS	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.1	6.2	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.1	3.2	6.2	0.9	3.5
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KA181S	Croatia	-3.2	-7.2	-13.2	4.9	-3.3	0.7	1.3	4.0	10.2	-3.5	-10.0	8.5	7.7	-15.9	11.9	-8.7	4.4
MA181S	Macedonia	-10.2	18.2	0.0	-20.2	7.8	3.9	-2.2	1.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	-10.2	-2.3	4.5	6.8	0.3	0.5
GA181ZS	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	3.8	-0.9	.
SA181S	Russia	-3.6	-4.5	-9.4	-4.4	-12.0	-8.0	-5.1	1.5	-13.2	4.1	7.7	7.5	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.4	2.8
JA181S	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	1.0	8.9	-4.2	2.3	-18.6	27.9	-2.1	-11.4	26.0	-3.4	-2.6
UA181S	Ukraine	-3.7	-13.2	-8.3	1.5	-16.5	-3.6	-9.5	-1.8	-9.6	-6.9	9.8	10.2	1.2	-11.0	19.7	-0.1	0.4

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II.

*Notes:*  
 1) According to gross value added.  
 2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.9

		<b>Population</b> (in 1000 persons, average)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE211A	Bulgaria	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	7913.3	7868.9	7823.5	7781.1	7739.9	7699.0
CE211A	Czech Republic	10362.7	10308.7	10317.8	10330.6	10336.2	10330.8	10315.4	10303.6	10294.9	10282.8	10272.5	10224.2	10200.8	10201.7	10206.9	10234.1	10266.6
EE211A	Estonia	1569.2	1561.3	1533.1	1494.1	1462.5	1436.6	1415.6	1399.5	1386.2	1375.7	1369.5	1364.1	1358.6	1353.6	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5
HE211A	Hungary	10374.0	10373.4	10369.3	10357.5	10343.4	10329.0	10311.2	10290.5	10266.6	10237.5	10211.0	10187.6	10158.6	10129.6	10107.1	10087.1	10071.4
WE211A	Latvia	2663.2	2650.6	2614.3	2563.3	2520.7	2485.1	2457.2	2432.9	2410.0	2390.5	2373.0	2355.0	2338.6	2325.3	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9
TE211A	Lithuania	3697.8	3704.1	3700.1	3682.6	3657.2	3629.1	3601.6	3575.2	3549.3	3524.2	3499.5	3481.3	3469.1	3454.2	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1
PE211A	Poland	38119.0	38245.0	38365.0	38459.0	38544.0	38588.0	38618.0	38650.0	38666.0	38654.0	38255.9	38250.7	38232.0	38195.2	38180.3	38161.3	38132.0
RE211A	Romania	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22435.2	22408.4	21794.8	21733.6	21673.3	21623.8	21584.4
VE211A	Slovak Republic	5297.8	5283.4	5306.5	5324.6	5347.4	5363.7	5373.8	5383.2	5390.7	5395.3	5400.7	5379.8	5378.8	5379.0	5382.6	5387.3	5391.2
LE211A	Slovenia	1998.1	2001.8	1995.8	1990.6	1988.9	1987.5	1991.2	1986.8	1982.6	1985.6	1990.3	1992.0	1995.7	1996.8	1997.0	2001.1	2008.5
	NMS-10	106006.7	105945.7	105531.0	105429.9	105374.5	105236.8	105054.4	104879.7	104705.8	104514.1	103977.7	103556.4	102796.0	102592.3	102426.1	102295.5	102178.6
	EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	365397.1	367485.0	369074.0	370552.0	371578.0	372722.0	373697.0	374647.0	375472.0	376568.0	377979.0	379686.0	381682.0	383907.0	386217.0	388461.0	390400.0
	EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	472343.9	474389.7	475583.0	476978.9	477966.5	478987.8	479792.4	480580.7	481241.8	482156.1	483040.7	484337.4	485584.0	487620.3	489784.1	491917.5	493754.6
AE211A	Albania	3214.0	3126.0	3103.0	3064.0	3035.0	3050.0	3076.0	3075.0	3055.0	3054.0	3061.0	3073.7	3093.5	3111.2	3127.3	3142.5	3150.0
NE211A	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	3659.9	3645.0	3738.0	3653.0	3725.0	3781.0	3798.0	3828.0	3832.0	3842.0	3843.0	3845.0
KE211A	Croatia	4778.0	4513.0	4470.0	4641.0	4649.0	4669.0	4494.0	4572.5	4501.0	4554.0	4437.0	4437.0	4443.0	4442.0	4439.0	4441.9	4442.0
ME211A	Macedonia	2028.0	2039.0	2056.0	2066.0	1945.9	1966.0	1983.1	1996.9	2007.5	2017.1	2026.4	2034.9	2020.2	2026.8	2032.5	2036.9	2040.0
GE211A	Montenegro <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	612.5	614.8	617.1	620.3	622.1	623.3	625.0	
SE211A	Russia	147913.0	148244.8	148310.2	148145.9	147967.8	148375.7	148160.1	147915.3	147670.5	147214.5	146596.9	145976.5	145306.5	144565.9	143821.2	143113.9	142487.2
JE211A	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7567.7	7540.4	7516.3	7503.4	7500.0	7480.6	7463.2	7450.0	7440.0
UE211A	Ukraine	51891.5	52000.5	52150.4	52179.3	51921.4	51512.8	51057.8	50594.6	50144.5	49674.0	49176.5	48672.8	48202.5	47813.0	47451.6	47105.2	46787.8

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter V/1.

*Notes:*

- 1) According to Eurostat.
- 2) wiiw estimate.
- 3) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.



Table I/1.10

**Natural increase of population**  
(per 1000 persons)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE333Z Bulgaria	-0.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.8	-5.0	-5.4	-7.0	-6.4	-4.8	-5.1	-5.6	-5.8	-5.7	-5.2	-5.4	-5.1
CE333Z Czech Republic	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
EE333Z Estonia	1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-4.0	-5.5	-5.1	-4.1	-4.3	-5.3	-4.4	-3.9	-4.3	-3.9	-3.8	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8
HE333Z Hungary	-1.9	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.7	-3.8	-4.2	-4.7	-3.7	-3.4	-3.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2
WE333Z Latvia	1.2	0.0	-1.5	-4.9	-7.0	-7.0	-6.0	-6.1	-6.6	-5.7	-5.1	-5.7	-5.3	-4.9	-5.1	-4.9	-4.8
TE333Z Lithuania	4.6	4.0	3.5	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.9	-4.0
PE333Z Poland	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
RE333Z Romania	3.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
VE333Z Slovak Republic	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
LE333Z Slovenia	1.9	1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	.
Albania	20.2	19.1	18.5	16.3	17.8	17.7	16.5	14.2	13.7	13.5	11.3	12.6	9.4	9.3	8.1	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	.
KE333Z Croatia	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0
ME333Z Macedonia	9.7	9.8	8.4	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0
GE333Z Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.5	2.4	.
SE333Z Russia	2.2	0.7	-1.5	-5.1	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8	-6.4	-6.6	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.9	-4.8
JE333Z Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-3.8	-4.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-4.6	.
UE333Z Ukraine	0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-3.5	-4.7	-5.8	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-7.0	-7.6	-7.6	-7.6	-7.5	-7.0	-7.5	-6.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter V/1.

*Note:* 1) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.11

**Employed persons - LFS**  
(in 1000 persons, average)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE51TA Bulgaria	.	.	.	2994.6	2905.4	2984.2	3066.4	3060.3	3034.8	2875.3	2794.7	2698.8	2739.6	2834.8	2922.5	2980.0	3110.0
CE51TA Czech Republic	.	.	.	4873.5	4926.8	4962.6	4972.0	4936.5	4865.7	4764.1	4731.6	4750.2	4764.9	4733.2	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1
EE51TA Estonia	825.8	806.6	761.4	698.9	675.4	633.4	619.3	617.2	606.5	579.3	572.5	577.7	585.5	594.3	595.5	607.4	646.3
HE51TA Hungary	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4	3901.5	3930.1
WE51TA Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	966.7	948.7	990.2	986.1	968.5	941.1	962.1	989.0	1006.9	1017.7	1035.9	1087.6
TE51TA Lithuania	.	.	.	.	1655.7	1632.3	1620.4	1570.7	1597.6	1456.5	1397.8	1351.8	1405.9	1438.0	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0
PE51TA Poland	.	.	15179.0	14894.0	14658.0	14791.0	14969.0	15177.0	15354.0	14757.0	14526.0	14207.0	13782.0	13616.8	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6
RE51TA Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	10673.0	10807.0	10596.0	10535.0	10508.0	10440.0	9234.3	9222.5	9157.6	9146.6	9313.3
VE51TA Slovak Republic	.	.	.	.	2110.2	2146.8	2224.9	2205.9	2198.6	2132.1	2101.7	2123.7	2127.0	2164.6	2170.4	2216.2	2301.4
LE51TA Slovenia	.	.	.	845.0	851.0	882.0	878.0	906.0	901.0	886.0	901.0	916.0	910.0	897.0	943.0	949.0	961.0
NMS-10	.	.	.	.	.	.	43576.8	43881.1	43815.0	42763.1	42330.6	41895.6	40408.8	40429.9	40644.8	41190.1	42270.4
EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	148727.9	149605.3	150724.0	153251.9	155647.9	158730.3	161359.3	162689.8	164001.1	164521.5	168263.4	171065.8
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	193182.1	194605.1	197066.9	198690.3	201497.8	203711.9	203562.9	204906.9	205648.8	209950.0	213845.9
AE41TE Albania <sup>3)</sup>	1434.0	1434.0	1095.0	1045.9	1161.5	1137.8	1115.8	1107.7	1085.1	1065.1	1068.2	1063.0	920.1	926.2	931.2	932.0	933.0
NE51TA Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	811.0
KE51TA Croatia <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	1540.0	1593.0	1544.0	1492.0	1553.0	1469.0	1528.0	1536.5	1562.5	1573.0	1586.0
ME51TA Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4
GE51TA Montenegro <sup>5)6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	230.3	214.4	220.6	.	187.3	178.8	178.4
SE51TA Russia	.	.	71171.0	68564.8	64858.4	64055.4	62928.0	60021.0	58464.0	62944.8	65070.4	65122.9	66658.9	66432.2	67274.8	68169.0	68693.3
JE51TA Serbia <sup>5)7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3102.7	3093.7	3105.6	3000.2	2918.6	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7
UE51TA Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	24125.1	24114.0	23755.5	22998.4	20048.2	20175.0	19971.5	20091.2	20163.3	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4

**Remarks:** Data refer to national LFS definitions.  
For the new member states, Macedonia and Ukraine see methodological notes in chapter III/2.

**Notes:**  
1) According to Eurostat.  
2) *wiiv* estimate.  
3) Employed persons registered. From 2002 according to census April 2001.  
4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.  
5) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.  
6) From 2004 according to census 2003 and revisions based on ILO and Eurostat methodology.  
7) From 2004 according to census 2002 and revisions based on ILO and Eurostat methodology.

Table I/1.12

**Employment rate - LFS**  
(in %, average)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
BE5ETP	Bulgaria	.	.	.	43.5	42.2	43.3	44.4	44.3	43.8	41.7	40.6	39.8	40.6	42.5	43.8	44.7	46.7
CE5ETP	Czech Republic	.	.	.	58.8	59.0	59.0	58.9	58.2	57.1	55.7	55.1	55.4	54.8	54.3	54.7	55.0	
EE5ETP	Estonia	75.0	73.2	69.5	65.5	64.6	61.7	61.2	58.5	57.7	55.3	54.7	55.2	55.9	56.7	56.8	57.9	61.6
HE5ETP	Hungary	.	.	52.5	48.9	47.8	46.7	46.4	46.5	47.5	48.9	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.9
WE5ETP	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	54.8	48.5	50.9	50.7	50.0	47.2	49.2	54.4	55.4	56.1	57.1	60.1
TE5ETP	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	55.2	54.7	52.8	53.5	51.9	49.9	48.3	49.9	50.8	50.6	51.9	52.7
PE5ETP	Poland	.	.	53.5	52.3	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.2	51.3	48.8	47.5	46.1	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.2	46.5
RE5ETP	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.6	61.2	59.9	59.4	59.0	58.3	51.3	51.0	50.4	50.2	51.0
VE5ETP	Slovak Republic	.	.	.	.	51.7	52.0	53.3	52.3	51.7	49.7	48.5	48.6	48.7	49.6	49.1	49.8	51.2
LE5ETP	Slovenia	.	.	.	52.5	52.4	54.5	53.4	55.1	54.7	53.5	53.9	54.5	53.8	52.7	55.3	55.4	55.8
	Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NE5ETP	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7
KE5ETP	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.6	49.3	47.0	44.8	42.6	41.8	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.6
ME5ETP	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.4	34.4	35.9	35.9	35.8	38.6	35.8	34.5	32.8	33.9	35.2
GE5ETP	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48.7	45.1	46.9	.	37.4	34.8	34.8
SE5ETP	Russia	.	.	67.1	64.3	60.5	59.0	57.7	54.9	53.0	56.8	58.5	58.4	59.8	59.5	60.3	61.1	61.7
JE5ETP	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.8	50.1	50.3	48.6	47.6	45.2	42.3	40.4
UE5ETP	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	64.0	64.0	64.5	62.8	54.9	55.8	55.4	56.0	56.2	56.7	57.7	57.9

*Remarks:* Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries the population age is limited).  
Data refer to national LFS definitions. For details see table I/1.11.

*Note:* 1) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.13

**Unemployed persons - LFS**  
(in 1000 persons, average)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE5UTA Bulgaria	.	.	.	814.7	737.2	589.7	505.2	512.8	497.5	534.0	566.8	663.9	592.4	448.7	399.7	334.2	305.7
CE5UTA Czech Republic	.	.	.	220.0	221.2	208.1	201.5	248.3	335.7	454.1	454.5	421.0	374.1	399.1	425.9	410.2	371.3
EE5UTA Estonia	5.4	12.1	29.2	49.1	55.5	68.1	68.4	65.8	66.1	80.5	89.9	83.1	67.2	66.2	63.6	52.2	40.5
HE5UTA Hungary	.	.	444.2	518.9	451.2	416.5	400.1	348.8	313.0	285.3	263.7	234.1	238.8	244.5	252.9	303.9	316.8
WE5UTA Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	227.0	247.0	177.0	162.0	161.0	159.0	145.0	134.5	119.2	118.6	99.1	79.9
TE5UTA Lithuania	.	.	.	.	347.2	347.1	317.4	257.2	244.9	249.0	273.7	284.0	224.4	203.9	184.4	132.9	89.3
PE5UTA Poland	.	.	2362.0	2427.0	2474.0	2277.0	2108.0	1923.0	1816.0	2391.0	2785.0	3170.0	3431.0	3328.5	3230.3	3045.3	2344.3
RE5UTA Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	748.0	665.0	688.0	745.0	775.0	711.0	845.3	691.8	799.5	704.5	728.4
VE5UTA Slovak Republic	.	.	.	.	333.5	323.7	284.2	297.5	317.1	416.8	485.2	508.0	486.9	459.2	480.7	427.5	353.4
LE5UTA Slovenia	.	.	.	85.0	85.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	77.0	73.0	68.0	63.0	62.0	64.8	64.0	67.0	61.0
AEU1TE Albania <sup>1)</sup>	151.0	140.0	394.0	301.0	261.9	171.0	158.2	193.5	235.0	239.8	215.1	180.5	172.4	163.0	157.0	153.0	147.7
NEU1TE Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	398.5	409.3	421.2	422.2	441.9	459.6	486.1	508.0	529.8
KE5UTA Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	170.0	175.0	199.0	234.0	298.0	277.0	266.0	256.0	249.5	229.0	198.5
ME5UTA Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	251.5	288.2	284.1	261.5	261.7	263.2	263.5	315.9	309.3	323.9	321.3
GE5UTA Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.9	57.5	57.7	.	71.8	77.8	74.8
SE5UTA Russia	.	.	3888.6	4285.5	5740.3	6684.3	6740.4	8065.1	8938.2	9435.6	7699.5	6423.7	5698.3	5959.2	5674.8	5262.8	5001.3
JE5UTA Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	474.6	425.6	432.7	459.6	500.3	665.4	719.9	693.0
UE5UTA Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	1437.0	1997.5	2330.1	2937.1	2698.8	2655.8	2455.0	2140.7	2008.0	1906.7	1600.8	1515.0

*Remark:* Data refer to national LFS definitions. For details see table I/1.11.

*Notes:*  
1) Unemployed persons registered.  
2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.14

**Unemployment rates - LFS**  
(in %, average)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE5UTP Bulgaria	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0
CE5UTP Czech Republic	.	.	.	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1
EE5UTP Estonia	0.6	1.5	3.7	6.6	7.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	5.9
HE5UTP Hungary	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5
WE5UTP Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	20.3	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	13.1	12.0	10.6	10.4	8.7	6.8
TE5UTP Lithuania	.	.	.	.	17.3	17.5	16.4	14.1	13.3	14.6	16.4	17.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6
PE5UTP Poland	.	.	13.5	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	13.9	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.8	13.9
RE5UTP Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.4	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.3
VE5UTP Slovak Republic	.	.	.	.	13.6	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.5	16.2	18.6	19.2	18.5	17.4	18.1	16.2	13.3
LE5UTP Slovenia	.	.	.	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.0
AEU1TP Albania <sup>1)</sup>	9.5	8.9	26.5	22.3	18.4	13.1	12.4	14.9	17.8	18.2	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.6
NEU1TP Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.0	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.9	42.0	43.2	44.2	44.8
KE5UTP Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	9.9	11.4	13.6	16.1	15.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.1
ME5UTP Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.9	36.0	34.5	32.4	32.3	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0
GE5UTP Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.3	23.7	20.7	.	27.7	30.3	29.6
SE5UTP Russia	.	.	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	13.3	13.0	10.6	9.0	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.8
JE5UTP Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9
UE5UTP Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	7.6	8.9	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8

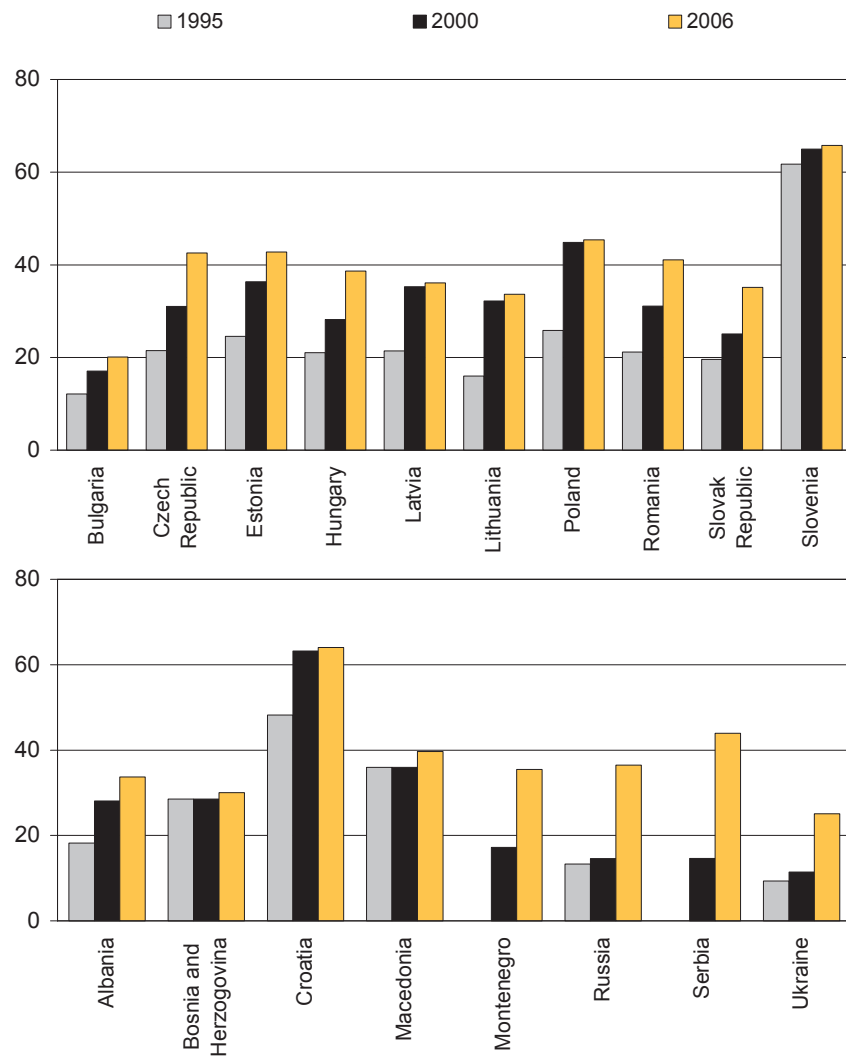
*Remarks:* Unemployed persons in % of labour force.  
Data refer to national LFS definitions. For details see table I/1.11.

*Notes:* 1) Unemployment rate registered.  
2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Graph I/1.3

**Unit labour costs, 1995-2006**

(PPP adjusted, Austria = 100)



Remark: Romania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.

Table I/1.15

**Average gross monthly wages**  
(EUR at exchange rate)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BW11TN Bulgaria	378	49	68	100	77	87	60	67	93	103	115	123	132	140	150	166	181
CW11TN Czech Republic	144	104	127	171	206	242	289	302	326	347	382	434	515	531	565	638	713
EW11TN Estonia	.	.	35	69	113	160	198	228	261	284	314	352	393	430	466	516	601
HW11TN Hungary	167	193	218	253	267	239	245	272	281	305	337	403	504	541	578	638	648
WW11TN Latvia	.	.	25	60	108	131	143	183	202	226	267	283	297	298	314	350	430
TW11TN Lithuania	.	.	22	32	69	93	123	172	207	231	262	274	293	311	333	370	434
PW11TN Poland <sup>1)</sup>	85	134	164	184	195	220	259	288	314	401	472	557	544	497	501	586	636
RW11TN Romania	129	97	63	86	94	105	110	104	132	118	142	162	170	177	202	267	326
VW11TN Slovak Republic	140	103	124	150	166	187	212	243	253	243	268	286	316	346	395	448	504
LW11TN Slovenia	707	495	486	570	621	731	762	800	849	895	935	988	1041	1083	1120	1157	1213
AW11TN Albania	.	.	.	26	42	53	65	57	68	86	113	134	149	155	191	216	234
NW11TN Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	230	257	276	306	337	367	382	408	444
KW11TN Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	333	330	98	127	304	427	477	527	579	600	638	678	724	743	799	844	906
MW11TN Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	222	244	95	139	152	175	176	161	154	159	296	294	312	326	339	348	376
GW11TN Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	151	176	251	271	303	326	377
SW11TN Russia	407	253	17	48	85	80	119	145	95	58	85	124	147	159	188	243	315
JW11TN Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	170	253	146	219	255	283	308	378
UW11GN Ukraine	336	219	25	29	36	38	54	68	55	40	46	65	75	77	89	126	164

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VI/1.

*Notes:* 1) Average net monthly wages (Poland: until 1991, Croatia: until 1993, Macedonia: until 1999, Serbia and Montenegro).

2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Table I/1.16

		<b>Consumer prices</b> (annual change in %)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BP1P1S	Bulgaria	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	5.0	7.3
CP1P1S	Czech Republic	9.7	56.6	11.1	20.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
EP1P1S	Estonia	23.1	202.0	1076.0	89.8	47.7	29.0	23.1	11.2	8.2	3.3	4.0	5.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4
HP1P1S	Hungary	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	6.8	3.6	3.9
WP1P1S	Latvia	.	172.2	951.3	109.2	35.9	25.0	17.6	8.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.9	6.2	6.7	6.5
TP1P1S	Lithuania	8.4	224.8	1019.8	410.7	72.1	39.6	24.6	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	-1.2	1.2	2.7	3.7
PP1P1S	Poland	585.8	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8	19.9	14.9	11.8	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0
RP1P1S	Romania	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6
VP1P1S	Slovak Republic	10.4	61.2	10.0	23.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	10.6	12.0	7.1	3.3	8.5	7.5	2.7	4.5
LP1P1S	Slovenia	551.6	115.0	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5
AP1P1S	Albania	.	.	.	85.0	22.5	7.8	12.7	33.2	20.9	0.4	0.1	3.1	5.2	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.4
NP1P1S	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	5.6	4.9	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	7.2
KP1P1S	Croatia	609.5	123.0	665.5	1517.5	97.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2
MP1P1S	Macedonia	596.6	110.8	1511.3	362.0	128.3	15.7	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	5.8	5.5	1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2
GP1P1S	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	21.8	16.0	6.7	2.4	2.3	3.0
SP1P1S	Russia	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	12.5	9.8
JP1P1S	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.5	79.6	93.3	16.6	9.9	11.4	16.2	11.6
UP1P1S	Ukraine	4.8	91.2	1210.0	5371.0	891.0	376.8	80.2	15.9	10.6	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VI/2.

*Notes:*  
 1) Cost of living.  
 2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.



Table I/1.17

**Producer prices in industry**  
(annual change in %)

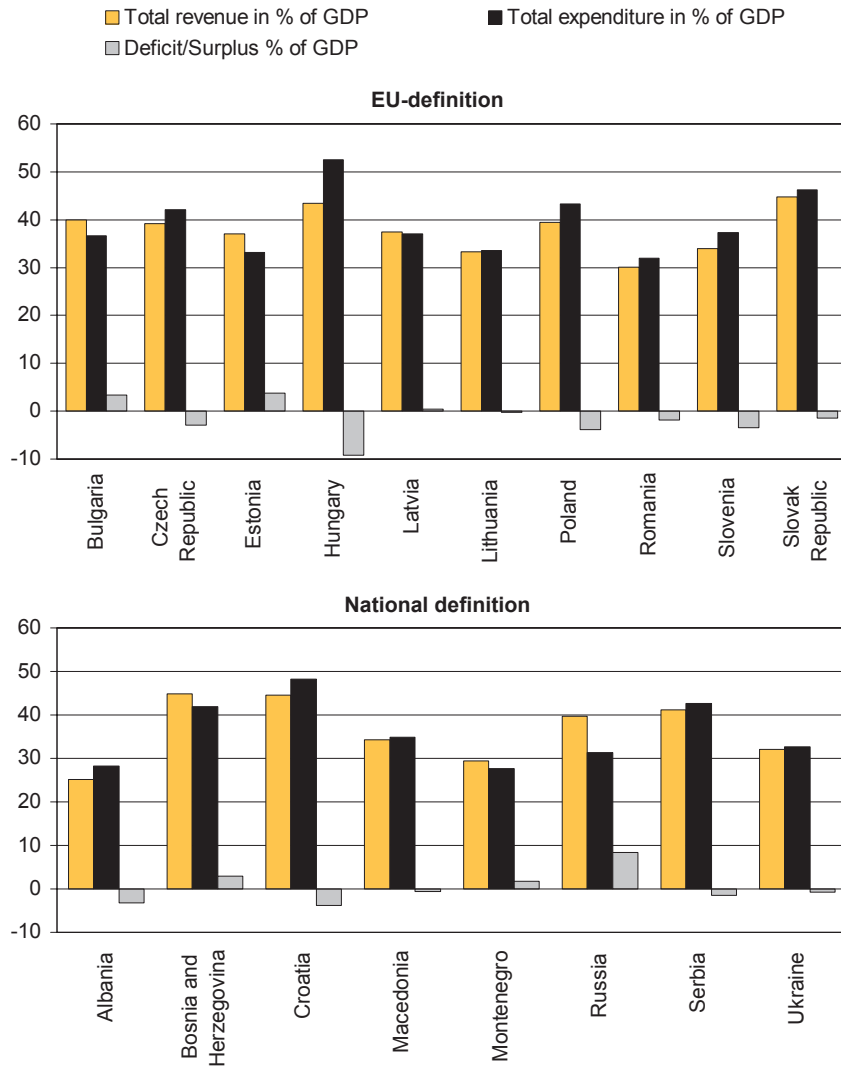
Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BP1P3S Bulgaria	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	6.9	9.2
CP1P3S Czech Republic	4.3	70.4	9.9	9.2	5.3	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.9	2.8	-0.5	-0.4	5.7	3.0	1.6
EP1P3S Estonia	.	.	.	75.2	36.3	25.6	14.8	8.8	4.2	-1.2	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.1	4.5
HP1P3S Hungary	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4	3.5	4.3	6.5
WP1P3S Latvia	.	.	2553.9	117.1	16.9	11.9	13.7	4.1	1.9	-4.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	3.2	8.6	7.8	10.3
TP1P3S Lithuania	.	148.2	1514.7	392.0	44.8	28.3	16.5	6.0	-4.4	1.7	16.0	-3.0	-2.8	-0.5	6.0	11.5	7.4
PP1P3S Poland	622.4	40.9	34.5	31.9	25.3	25.4	12.4	12.2	7.3	5.7	7.8	1.6	1.0	2.6	7.0	0.7	2.3
RP1P3S Romania	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1	10.5	11.6
VP1P3S Slovak Republic	4.8	68.9	5.3	17.2	10.3	9.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	10.8	6.5	2.1	8.3	3.4	4.7	8.4
LP1P3S Slovenia	390.4	124.1	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	8.9	5.1	2.5	4.3	2.7	2.3
AP1P31S Albania <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	6.5	-7.2	5.1	1.8	12.2	4.9	0.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP1P3S Croatia	455.3	146.3	825.3	1512.4	77.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	-1.2	2.6	9.7	3.6	-0.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9
MP1P3S Macedonia	393.9	112.0	2198.2	258.3	89.3	4.7	-0.3	4.2	4.0	-0.1	10.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	3.2	4.5
GP1P3S Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	4.5	5.8	2.1	3.6
SP1P3S Russia	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0	20.7	12.4
JP1P3S Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.2	102.6	87.7	8.8	4.6	9.1	14.2	13.3
UP1P3S Ukraine	4.5	125.4	2340.6	4667.3	1134.4	488.8	52.1	7.7	13.2	31.1	20.8	8.7	3.0	7.6	20.5	16.7	9.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VI/2.

*Notes:*  
 1) Manufacturing industry.  
 2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Graph I/1.4

**General government budget revenues and expenditures, 2006**



Remarks: For country-specific methodological notes see Chapter II. Croatia: Data refer to 2005. Serbia: Data refer to 2004.

Table I/1.18

		General government budget balance (in % of GDP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	Bulgaria	.	-13.2	-5.4	-10.2	-5.4	-3.4	-1.8	5.3	1.7	0.4	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	2.2	1.9	3.3
	Czech Republic	.	.	.	.	.	-13.4	-3.3	-3.8	-5	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	-6.8	-6.6	-2.9	-3.5	-2.9
	Estonia	.	.	.	9.7	4.4	0.4	-2.0	1.7	-0.4	-3.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	2	2.3	2.3	3.8
	Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	-6.2	-8.2	-5.5	-3.0	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.4	-7.8	-9.2
	Latvia	6.9	5.7	-0.5	2.2	-1.3	-2.0	-0.5	1.4	-0.6	-5.3	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1	-0.2	0.4
	Lithuania	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-3.3	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3
	Poland	.	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3	-5.1	-5	-6.3	-5.7	-4.3	-3.9
	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	1.4	3.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9
	Slovak Republic	.	.	.	-31.2	-6.1	-1.8	-8.6	-6.7	-4.8	-6.4	-11.8	-6.5	-7.7	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.4
	Slovenia	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6	-1.2	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	-2.5	-2.8	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4
ABG31P	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-6.1	-20.7	-55.8	-13.7	-8.8	-10.4	-10.3	-11.8	-9.4	-8.9	-7.5	-6.9	-6.0	-4.9	-5.1	-3.4	-3.2
NBG31P	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-6.5	-3.3	-0.1	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.9
KBG31P	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1.4	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-1.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-3.0
MBG31P	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	.	-0.5	0.9	2.3	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.6
GBS31P	Montenegro <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-1.7	1.8
SBG31P	Russia <sup>1)</sup>	1.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.6	-10.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	-5.9	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	4.5	8.1	8.4
JBG31P	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.5	-3.3	-4.0	-1.4	1.4	-0.6
UBG31P	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-13.8	-5.1	-8.9	-6.6	-4.9	-6.6	-2.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7

**Remarks:** According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II.

**Notes:** 1) According to national definition.  
2) Central government budget.

Graph I/2.1

**Components of the current account, 2006**

(% of GDP)

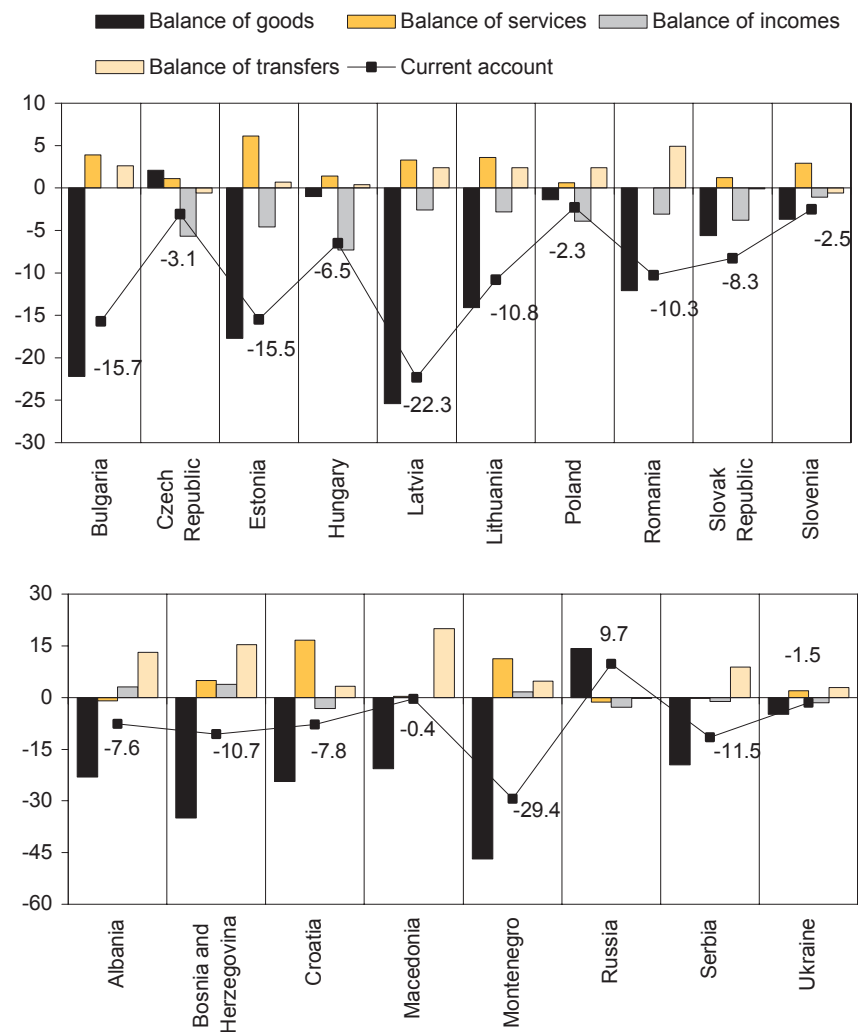


Table I/2.1

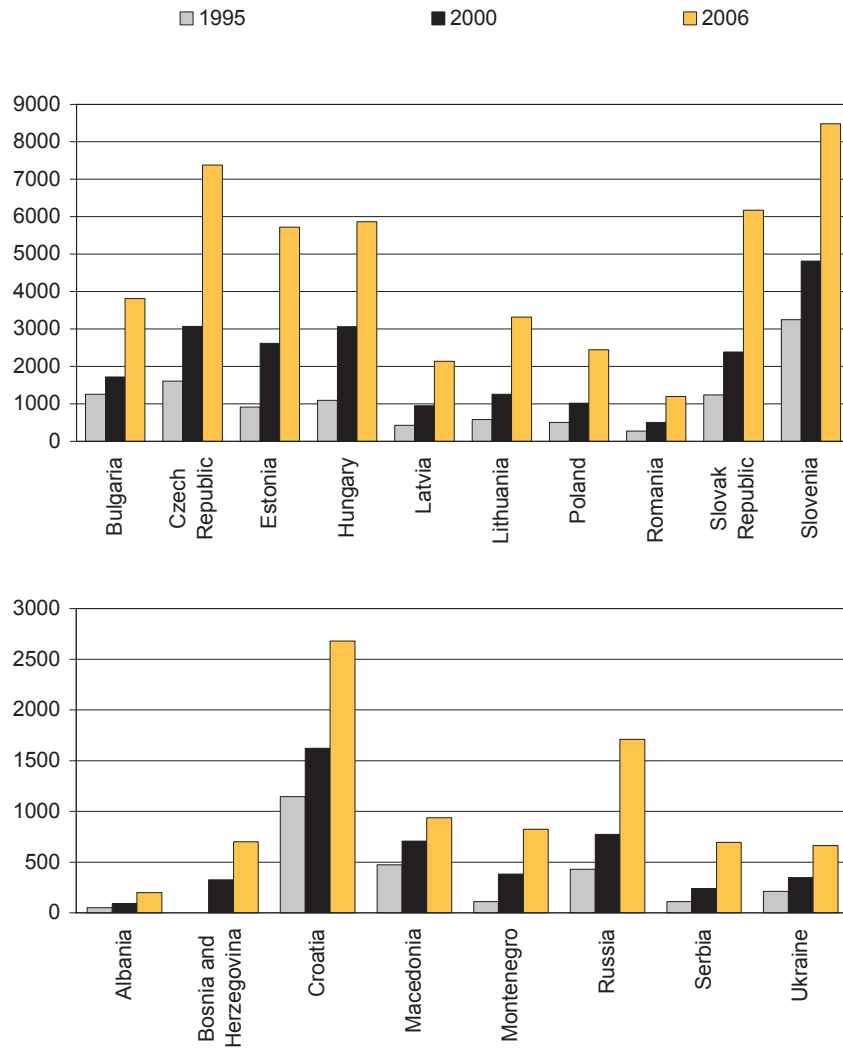
		Current account (in % of GDP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BLACAEN	Bulgaria	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.0	-15.7
CLACAEN	Czech Republic	-1.0	4.5	-1.0	1.3	-1.9	-2.6	-6.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.6	-3.1
ELACAEN	Estonia	.	.	3.3	1.2	-6.8	-4.2	-8.6	-11.4	-8.7	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-12.3	-10.0	-15.5
HLACAEN	Hungary	0.4	0.8	0.8	-9.0	-9.4	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-7.2	-7.8	-8.6	-6.0	-7.0	-7.9	-8.4	-6.8	-6.5
WLACAEN	Latvia	.	.	12.7	17.8	5.0	-0.4	-5.0	-5.6	-9.7	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.8	-12.5	-22.3
TLACAEN	Lithuania	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.1	-9.9	-8.8	-9.8	-11.6	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.2	-10.8
PLACAEN	Poland	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	-5.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-4.3	-1.7	-2.3
RLACAEN	Romania	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.7	-10.3
VLACAEN	Slovak Republic	.	.	.	-4.4	4.9	2.6	-9.2	-8.4	-8.8	-4.8	-3.4	-8.3	-7.8	-6.0	-7.8	-8.5	-8.3
LLACAEN	Slovenia	.	.	7.4	1.5	4.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-3.3	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9	-2.5
ALACAEN	Albania	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.5	-1.9	-10.9	-2.4	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-9.5	-7.1	-4.9	-7.5	-7.6
NLACAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.4	-9.4	-7.8	-14.1	-19.1	-20.9	-17.9	-19.8	-10.7
KLACAEN	Croatia	.	.	.	5.5	4.8	-7.6	-5.0	-12.6	-6.8	-7.0	-2.4	-3.6	-8.5	-7.1	-5.1	-6.4	-7.8
MLACAEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	-3.3	-7.8	-6.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.5	-0.9	-2.0	-7.1	-9.5	-3.2	-7.7	-1.4	-0.4
GLACAEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.7	-12.6	-7.3	-7.2	-8.6	-29.4
SLACAEN	Russia	-0.4	0.9	5.9	7.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	12.6	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.7
JLACAEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6	-2.4	-7.9	-7.0	-11.7	-8.5	-11.5
ULACAEN	Ukraine	.	.	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-3.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/1.

Graph I/2.2

**Exports of goods per capita (BOP), 1995-2006**

(EUR)

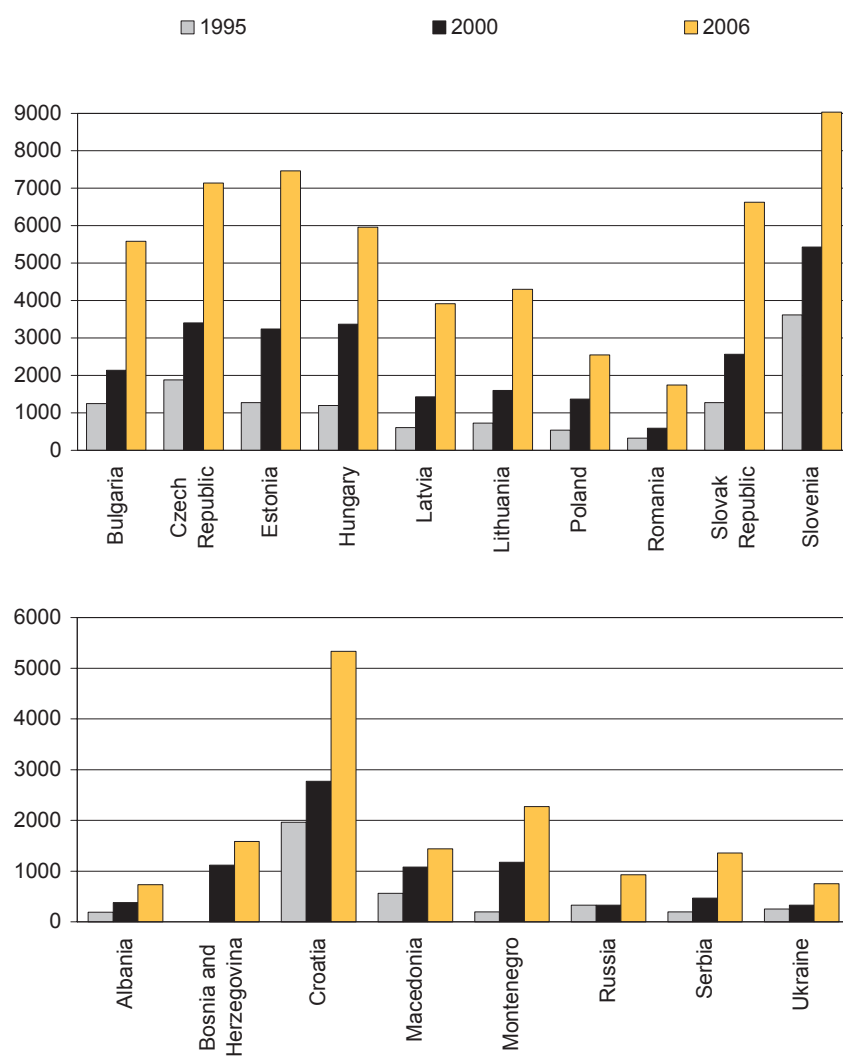


Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Graph I/2.3

**Imports of goods per capita (BOP), 1995-2006**

(EUR)



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

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Table I/2.2

**Exports of goods (BOP)**  
(in % of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BLAG2EN Bulgaria	4.5	45.9	46.0	34.5	40.6	37.9	46.8	46.2	33.0	30.7	38.4	37.6	36.7	37.7	40.2	43.3	47.9
CLAG2EN Czech Republic	13.4	22.7	28.3	40.7	38.7	41.2	35.4	39.1	41.8	43.7	51.3	54.0	50.9	53.2	61.3	62.4	66.6
ELAG2EN Estonia	.	.	42.2	47.2	50.5	45.1	39.1	46.4	48.4	45.2	60.4	54.3	47.7	46.6	50.2	55.9	58.0
HLAG2EN Hungary	19.3	27.7	26.9	21.0	18.3	33.0	35.3	42.2	50.3	53.4	61.8	58.3	52.1	50.7	54.4	56.4	65.7
WLAG2EN Latvia	.	.	52.9	43.7	25.3	28.0	26.6	30.0	30.4	26.0	26.9	27.0	27.3	28.3	30.6	33.5	30.5
TLAG2EN Lithuania	.	.	.	75.2	47.8	43.7	41.7	41.9	35.5	28.9	35.6	40.3	42.4	41.2	41.3	45.9	47.5
PLAG2EN Poland	.	.	.	.	19.8	18.4	17.6	19.6	18.9	17.9	21.0	21.9	23.5	28.1	32.3	31.8	34.3
RLAG2EN Romania	15.1	14.8	22.3	18.6	20.5	22.3	22.9	23.9	19.9	23.8	28.0	28.4	30.3	29.7	31.1	28.0	26.6
VLAG2EN Slovak Republic	.	.	.	45.4	43.3	44.3	41.3	38.3	47.8	49.7	58.3	59.9	58.7	66.2	65.7	67.3	75.7
LLAG2EN Slovenia	.	.	53.4	48.0	47.3	44.5	40.8	42.6	43.1	40.0	45.0	46.5	46.0	45.0	48.3	51.7	55.9
ALAG2EN Albania	.	.	.	9.1	7.3	8.3	7.4	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.1	8.6
NLAG2EN Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	15.7	22.4	21.4	17.8	19.0	20.8	24.1	27.5
KLAG2EN Croatia	.	.	.	35.9	30.2	24.0	23.5	20.0	21.2	22.1	24.9	24.0	21.6	21.2	23.0	23.1	24.6
MLAG2EN Macedonia	.	.	.	42.0	32.1	27.0	26.0	33.1	36.1	32.4	36.8	33.6	29.5	29.4	31.2	35.1	38.5
GLAG2EN Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	24.8	19.4	27.4	25.8	26.6
SLAG2EN Russia	7.3	6.8	59.8	36.0	24.4	26.3	22.9	21.5	27.5	38.6	40.4	33.2	31.1	31.5	31.0	31.9	31.0
JLAG2EN Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	15.4	14.0	16.3	16.6	18.9	20.4
ULAG2EN Ukraine	.	.	46.7	39.2	36.6	38.5	34.9	30.7	32.7	41.8	50.3	45.0	44.0	47.4	51.5	40.7	36.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/1.



Table I/2.3

**Imports of goods (BOP)**  
(in % of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BLAG3EN Bulgaria	5.8	46.3	48.4	42.7	40.8	37.6	45.6	43.2	35.8	39.0	47.8	49.3	48.0	51.4	55.1	63.4	70.0
CLAG3EN Czech Republic	14.1	21.4	34.7	42.2	42.1	48.3	44.6	47.7	46.0	46.9	56.8	59.0	53.8	55.9	61.7	60.5	64.5
ELAG3EN Estonia	.	.	50.5	55.6	65.2	62.8	61.0	69.3	68.6	60.0	74.8	66.8	63.0	62.5	67.2	69.6	75.8
HLAG3EN Hungary	18.2	27.2	27.1	29.4	27.1	36.3	39.0	45.1	54.3	57.9	68.1	62.5	55.2	54.6	57.4	58.0	66.8
WLAG3EN Latvia	.	.	55.6	43.0	32.7	39.8	41.0	43.8	47.4	40.0	40.5	43.1	43.1	46.1	50.9	52.4	55.8
TLAG3EN Lithuania	.	.	.	80.9	52.5	54.9	52.6	53.4	49.0	41.8	45.4	49.4	51.7	50.2	51.8	57.3	61.5
PLAG3EN Poland	.	.	.	.	20.4	19.6	22.2	25.8	26.4	26.9	28.2	25.9	27.2	30.7	34.5	32.7	35.8
RLAG3EN Romania	24.1	18.6	29.5	22.8	21.8	26.7	29.9	29.5	26.2	27.4	32.6	35.8	36.0	37.2	39.9	37.8	38.7
VLAG3EN Slovak Republic	.	.	.	53.2	42.9	45.4	52.0	47.8	58.3	55.0	62.7	70.0	67.3	68.2	69.4	72.3	81.3
LLAG3EN Slovenia	.	.	47.0	49.2	49.6	49.5	44.9	46.5	46.9	45.8	50.7	49.5	47.1	47.2	52.1	55.3	59.6
ALAG3EN Albania	.	.	.	49.0	31.3	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.9	27.4	29.6	32.7	33.5	31.3	30.0	30.5	31.7
NLAG3EN Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.1	77.7	77.2	77.2	71.5	72.4	66.3	70.4	62.4
KLAG3EN Croatia	.	.	.	42.4	39.0	41.2	41.1	46.8	40.0	38.8	42.4	44.7	46.0	47.8	46.5	47.1	49.1
MLAG3EN Macedonia	.	.	.	40.3	37.5	32.0	33.1	43.5	50.5	45.9	56.1	48.9	50.9	47.7	51.9	53.3	59.2
GLAG3EN Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.1	57.4	45.3	52.6	54.6	73.5
SLAG3EN Russia	7.5	5.7	52.0	26.6	18.2	20.0	17.4	17.8	21.4	20.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	16.5	16.4	16.8
JLAG3EN Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	35.0	34.3	36.1	43.0	39.1	40.0
ULAG3EN Ukraine	.	.	49.3	46.9	43.4	45.8	44.5	39.1	38.9	41.0	47.8	44.4	42.4	46.3	45.8	42.0	41.5

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/1.

Table I/2.4

**Exports of services (BOP)**  
(in % of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BLAS2EN Bulgaria	1.1	4.9	12.4	10.8	13.0	13.5	19.2	21.2	14.1	13.9	17.3	16.0	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.3	16.5
CLAS2EN Czech Republic	3.9	7.6	10.6	13.5	12.5	12.9	13.2	12.5	12.4	11.7	12.1	11.5	9.4	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.3
ELAS2EN Estonia	.	.	18.5	19.4	21.2	23.3	23.9	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.2	26.0	23.2	22.6	23.8	22.9	21.0
HLAS2EN Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	11.6	13.0	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.7	13.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.6	11.7
WLAS2EN Latvia	.	.	19.2	21.9	16.2	14.7	20.2	16.9	16.8	14.1	14.9	14.2	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.5	13.1
TLAS2EN Lithuania	.	.	.	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.4	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.1
PLAS2EN Poland	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.0
RLAS2EN Romania	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.7
VLAS2EN Slovak Republic	.	.	.	16.8	15.2	12.9	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.0	11.0	11.8	11.4	10.0	8.9	9.3	9.8
LLAS2EN Slovenia	.	.	9.7	11.0	12.5	10.8	10.4	10.4	9.6	8.7	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.4	11.4	11.6
ALAS2EN Albania	.	.	.	6.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	7.8	12.3	13.1	13.2	12.6	13.7	14.7	16.3
NLAS2EN Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	8.7	8.9	9.4	8.4	9.3	8.6	8.9	9.1
KLAS2EN Croatia	.	.	.	21.0	19.6	13.0	16.6	19.9	18.3	18.8	22.2	24.7	23.8	28.8	26.6	25.8	24.9
MLAS2EN Macedonia	.	.	.	3.3	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.7
GLAS2EN Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.1	13.2	13.7	15.1	18.5	22.4
SLAS2EN Russia	.	.	.	4.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2
JLAS2EN Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	5.2	4.7	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.6
ULAS2EN Ukraine	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.7	10.8	9.8	9.4	12.3	12.2	10.5	11.0	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/1.

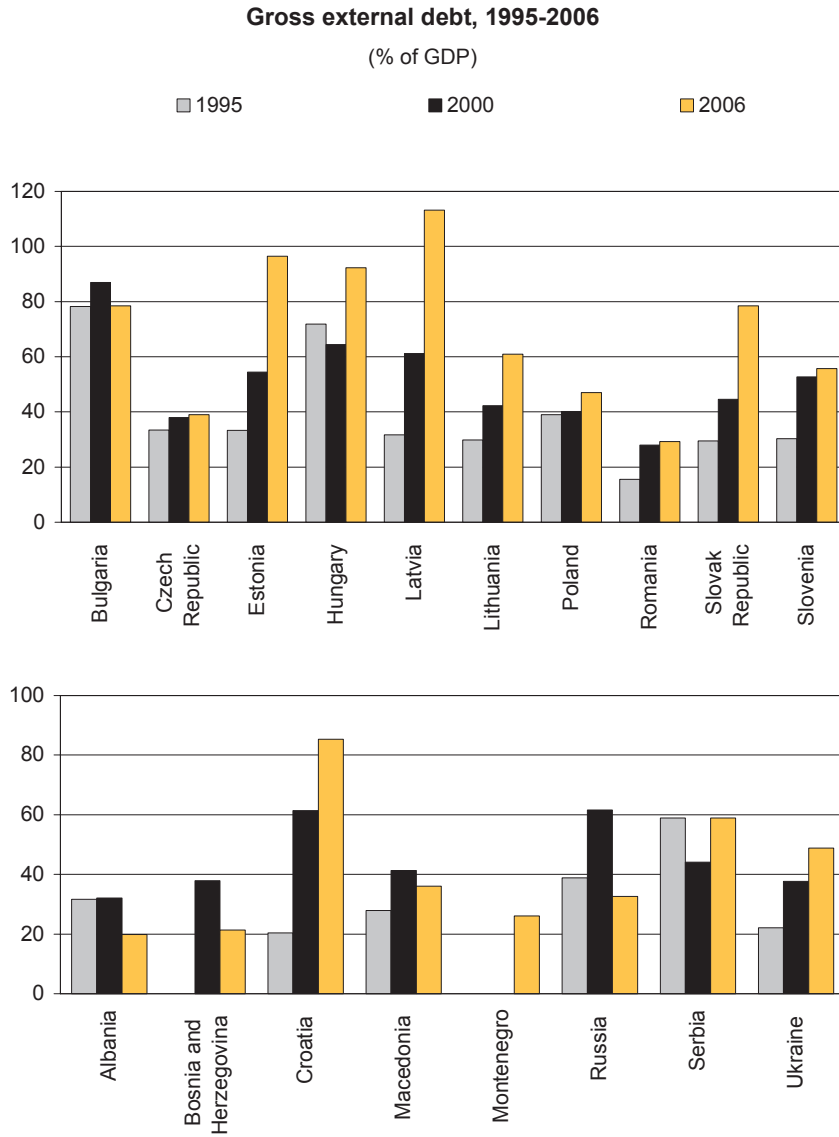
Table I/2.5

**Imports of services (BOP)**  
(in % of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BLAS3EN Bulgaria	0.8	6.0	13.5	11.4	12.9	13.0	15.8	13.0	11.0	11.4	13.3	13.8	11.8	12.3	13.1	12.5	12.6
CLAS3EN Czech Republic	3.4	4.4	5.6	10.6	11.3	9.4	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3
ELAS3EN Estonia	.	.	14.7	15.1	16.9	13.2	12.7	14.8	16.3	16.6	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.1	14.8	15.5	14.8
HLAS3EN Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.3
WLAS3EN Latvia	.	.	10.4	8.3	7.3	5.0	13.3	10.8	12.2	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	8.3	8.6	9.7	9.8
TLAS3EN Lithuania	.	.	.	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.3	9.0	7.8	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.5
PLAS3EN Poland	.	.	.	.	4.2	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.4
RLAS3EN Romania	2.1	2.8	4.1	3.5	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7
VLAS3EN Slovak Republic	.	.	.	14.0	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.2	8.6	8.6
LLAS3EN Slovenia	.	.	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.7
ALAS3EN Albania	.	.	.	13.5	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	11.8	10.9	13.3	14.1	14.4	16.8	17.2
NLAS3EN Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.1
KLAS3EN Croatia	.	.	.	10.5	8.4	7.5	8.6	9.8	8.7	10.5	9.9	9.8	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.7	8.3
MLAS3EN Macedonia	.	.	.	9.5	9.7	8.7	7.0	7.4	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.7	9.3
GLAS3EN Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	7.5	11.2
SLAS3EN Russia	.	.	.	5.8	5.6	6.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.6
JLAS3EN Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	3.1	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.3	6.8
ULAS3EN Ukraine	.	.	.	.	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.5	6.1	7.3	10.1	9.4	8.3	8.9	10.2	8.8	8.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/1.

Graph I/2.4



*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see Chapter VIII/2. Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.6

		<b>Gross external debt</b> (EUR mn, end of period)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BD1GDEE	Bulgaria	7340	9134	11427	12345	9295	7931	7737	9363	9295	10847	11883	11935	10769	10641	12658	15090	19670
CD1GDEE	Czech Republic	.	.	6425	8568	10023	13427	17073	19588	20757	22765	23285	25368	25738	27624	33212	39379	44263
ED1GDEE	Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	1236	2322	2505	2864	3233	3707	4490	5603	7344	9561	12762
HD1GDEE	Hungary	15929	17043	17927	22001	23258	24557	22355	22027	23657	29231	32572	37387	38559	46041	55150	66608	82926
WD1GDEE	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	1198	1685	2471	2635	3791	5119	6337	6858	7545	9871	12808	18128
TD1GDEE	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	1921	2953	3203	4499	5221	5974	5945	6670	7687	10587	14442
PD1GDEE	Poland	35170	36218	38912	42153	34562	40986	38277	44945	50668	65121	74670	81461	81045	84818	94881	112112	127714
RD1GDEE	Romania	836	1589	2675	3750	4606	5065	6728	8598	8548	9140	12098	14788	16200	17835	21504	31093	41422
VD1GDEE	Slovak Republic	.	.	2468	3235	3540	4550	6298	9699	10146	10470	11637	12516	12655	14654	17421	22705	24449
LD1GDEE	Slovenia	1433	1396	1438	1671	3706	4275	5381	6165	6459	8012	9490	10386	11524	13225	15343	19614	23895
AD1GDEE	Albania	.	.	.	836	817	599	686	762	823	998	1268	1311	1189	1110	1224	1374	1445
ND1GDPEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1915	2074	2260	2193	2052	2061	2218	2082
KD1GDEE	Croatia	.	2118	2245	2383	2463	2973	4284	6761	8254	10175	12264	13609	15143	19884	22933	25748	29199
MD1GDEE	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1251	1495	1664	1696	1574	1473	1529	1928	1831
GD1GDPEE	Montenegro <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	894	462	489	513	504
SD1GDEE	Russia	41927	53487	66454	99264	99975	94082	100725	161374	160089	176298	172903	169530	147067	148776	157423	216553	255866
JD1GDEE	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11659	12609	10768	10858	10355	13064	14885
UD1GDEE	Ukraine	.	.	2907	3714	5916	6251	7226	9016	10420	13456	12759	13785	12247	19055	22528	33504	41418

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/2.

*Notes:*  
 1) Gross external public debt.  
 2) Data provided by the respective Central Statistical Offices. The indicators of 'Serbia' and 'Montenegro' do not necessarily add up to 'Serbia and Montenegro'.

Graph I/2.5

**FDI inward stock per capita, 1995-2006**

(EUR)

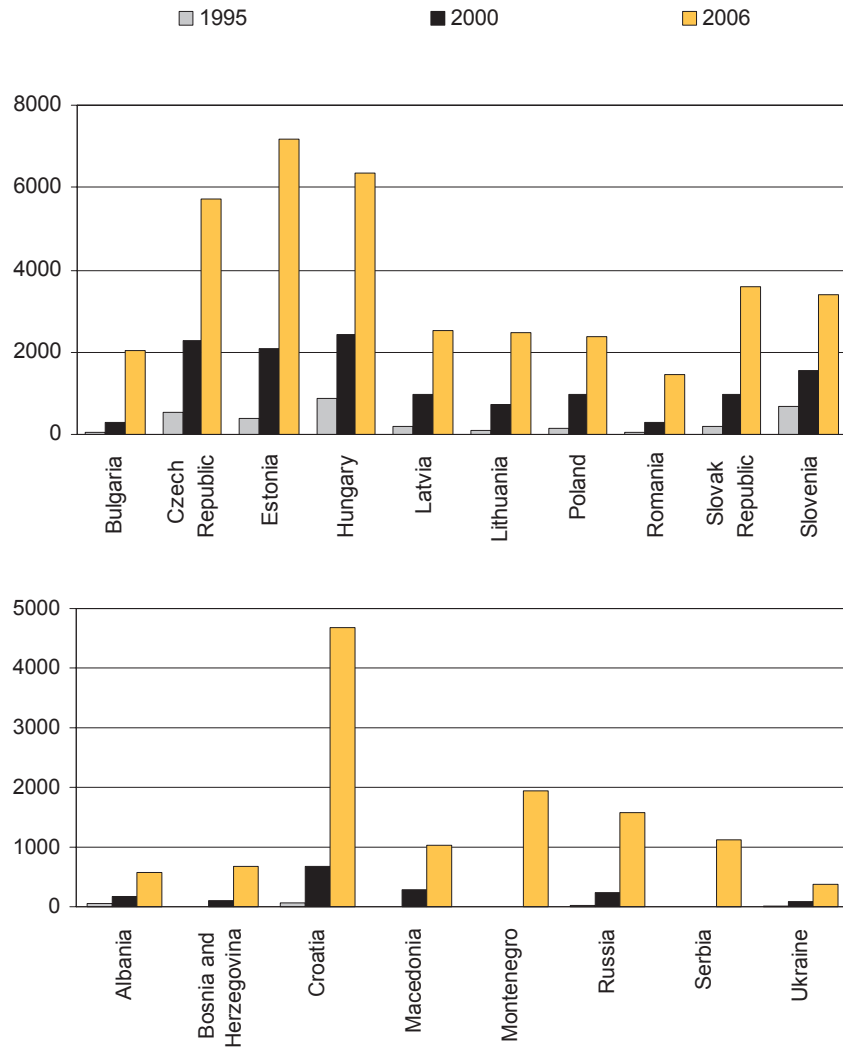


Table I/2.7

		<b>FDI inward stock</b> (EUR mn, end of period)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	3	48	80	114	203	273	360	806	1362	2392	2426	3129	3530	4946	7421	11499	15723
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	54	443	2391	3054	3732	5741	6910	8367	12255	17479	23323	30717	36884	35852	42035	51424	58813
EE21TEN	Estonia	.	.	74	214	404	574	665	1040	1561	2454	2843	3573	4035	5553	7378	9539	9617
HU21TEN	Hungary	421	1574	2836	5002	5785	8817	10692	16285	17760	23041	24578	31045	34575	38329	45881	52370	63708
LV21TEN	Latvia	.	.	35	67	252	480	754	1140	1325	1782	2241	2648	2679	2630	3324	4159	5702
LT21TEN	Lithuania	.	.	17	136	216	274	564	942	1384	2050	2509	3023	3818	3968	4690	6921	8377
PL21TEN	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	79	318	1133	2058	3106	6121	9228	13205	19231	25947	36792	46686	46139	45896	63318	75778	90000
RO21TEN	Romania	.	33	101	190	333	642	885	2128	3783	5447	6966	8656	7482	9662	15040	21885	30991
SK21TEN	Slovak Republic	.	.	.	.	737	1013	1650	1888	2464	3174	5112	6327	8185	9504	11281	13333	19345
SI21TEN	Slovenia	.	.	.	851	1081	1376	1612	2000	2370	2675	3110	2940	3948	5047	5580	6134	6775
AL31TEN	Albania	.	.	15	73	119	172	243	285	326	364	519	751	894	1051	1330	1554	1812
BA21TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	225	384	517	799	1388	1887	2253	2600
HR21TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	104	203	292	699	1175	1650	2552	2992	4414	5791	6809	9114	12337	20766
MK21TEN	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141	270	360	580	1039	1161	1292	1610	1769	2100
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	81	125	178	570	1215
RU21TEN	Russia	.	.	.	1033	1617	3214	5206	9509	11933	15038	34693	60211	68046	77371	89753	151817	224380
RS33TEN	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	754	859	914	1098	1602	2806	3583	4830	8317
UA21TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	304	435	639	1050	1599	2257	2723	4164	5448	5709	6055	7061	14553	17559

*Remarks:* Data according to international investment position.  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter VIII/3.

*Notes:* 1) In 2006 wiiw estimate.  
2) Until 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.





**II.**

**SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Table II/1.1

## Bulgaria: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	7913.3	7868.9	7823.5	7781.1	7739.9	7699.0
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32335.1	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49090.6
BG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5206	760	777	1089	964	1206	956	1106	1377	1481	1674	1920	2101	2263	2551	2827	3260
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4730	4440	4290	4280	4460	4680	4390	4290	4570	4800	5290	5770	6310	6710	7230	7850	8680
BA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	1.5	6.5	14.1	13.9	10.0	8.2
BA181S	Gross agricultural production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	3.8	-9.9	1.1	5.3	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	0.6
BA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-19.1	-56.9	-3.0	-1.9	-7.6	5.8	-14.0	-4.4	-0.2	8.8	8.0	14.2	2.7	5.6	35.2	31.8	4.5
BG222N	Consumption of households, BGN mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	25.3	73.2	131.2	218.9	387.7	618.8	1306.4	12664.2	15064.8	16870.0	18396.1	20511.3	22099.1	24182.0	26732.0	29841.0	33762.0
BG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	3.6	5.4	5.9	6.1	7.6
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	9.7	24.6	32.6	38.7	72.3	134.3	238.5	1913.5	2919.8	3600.5	4206.0	5415.2	5908.5	6694.4	7969.4	10346.5	12878.3
BG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	17.6
BE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average	4096.8	3564.0	3273.7	3221.8	3241.6	3282.2	3285.9	3157.4	3152.6	3087.8	2980.1	2968.1	2978.6	3166.5	3226.3	3253.5	3349.2
BE41TA	growth rate, %	-6.1	-13.0	-8.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.4	6.3	1.9	0.8	2.9
BE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	3846.3	3204.6	2662.7	2267.0	2032.1	1910.2	1861.3	2155.0	2086.3	1994.3	1900.9	1899.9	1927.7	2079.9	2152.3	2177.2	2207.7
BE11TA	growth rate, %	-5.8	-16.7	-16.9	-14.9	-10.4	-6.0	-2.6	-3.9	-3.2	-4.4	-4.7	-0.1	1.5	7.9	3.5	1.2	1.4
BEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	65.1	419.1	576.9	626.1	488.4	423.8	478.5	523.5	465.2	610.6	682.8	662.3	602.5	500.7	450.6	397.3	337.8
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.7	11.1	15.2	16.4	12.8	11.1	12.5	13.7	12.2	16.0	17.9	17.3	16.3	13.5	12.2	10.7	9.1
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN <sup>4)</sup>	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.96	7.60	14.0	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	292.4	323.7	354.6
BW11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>5)</sup>	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	2.1
BP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	5.0	7.3
BP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	6.9	9.2
BBG11N	General governm.budget, nat.def., BGN mn Revenues	24.7	55.9	81.2	117.7	219.8	328.3	579.5	5538.2	8906.9	9676.4	11063.7	11837.4	12523.3	14069.7	15855.4	17991.0	20023.4
BBG21N	Expenditures	26.9	60.9	91.8	150.2	249.9	377.9	763.4	6073.8	8620.3	9638.7	11233.8	12017.3	12732.5	14068.8	15198.9	16657.3	18267.4
BBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-2.2	-5.0	-10.5	-32.5	-30.2	-49.6	-183.9	-535.7	286.7	37.8	-170.1	-179.9	-209.2	0.9	656.4	1333.7	1756.0
BBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-4.9	-3.7	-5.2	-10.9	-5.7	-5.6	-10.4	-3.1	1.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.6

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

## Bulgaria: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BFRR1P Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	66.0	47.8	63.1	93.9	38.6	342.1	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.3
BLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-905.1	-62.1	-278.0	-936.6	-26.8	-153.2	130.6	925.2	-28.5	-586.9	-761.4	-855.2	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2621.9	-3934.7
BLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.0	-15.7
BD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl. gold, EUR mn	238.5	459.1	999.2	856.7	1074.9	1208.0	638.8	2225.6	2608.1	3206.9	3718.7	4062.5	4574.8	5405.0	6854.2	7370.3	8926.4
BD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	7340.1	9133.5	11427.4	12344.6	9295.3	7930.6	7737.0	9362.9	9295.0	10846.6	11882.7	11934.9	10768.9	10640.6	12658.5	15089.6	19669.9
BLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	70.0	87.0	446.4	605.1	866.0	1103.3	903.4	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3103.3	4364.0
BLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	-22.7	-1.5	0.1	16.3	3.5	10.8	28.9	23.3	-165.6	249.1	136.8
BLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	2054.6	3012.5	3050.9	3178.7	3305.0	3842.3	3740.8	4252.6	3746.9	3733.7	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9
BLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	46.6	1.3	4.2	4.0	16.3	-2.6	13.7	-11.9	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9
BLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	2649.4	3038.3	3214.7	3934.0	3319.2	3813.7	3643.7	3968.8	4075.3	4741.4	6533.0	7492.6	7940.9	9093.8	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1
BLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	14.7	5.8	22.4	-15.6	14.9	-4.5	8.9	2.7	16.3	37.8	14.7	6.0	14.5	20.3	26.9	26.7
BLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	494.2	322.4	825.0	999.3	1055.5	1369.8	1530.6	1947.2	1602.7	1686.2	2366.2	2428.7	2455.0	2728.7	3262.1	3564.1	4143.2
BLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-34.8	155.9	21.1	5.6	29.8	11.7	27.2	-17.7	5.2	40.3	2.6	1.1	11.1	19.5	9.3	16.2
BLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	348.9	391.7	898.5	1048.1	1046.5	1319.5	1264.4	1199.7	1249.4	1380.6	1818.6	2097.7	1949.6	2176.0	2605.8	2745.2	3171.7
BLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	12.3	129.4	16.6	-0.2	26.1	-4.2	-5.1	4.1	10.5	31.7	15.3	-7.1	11.6	19.8	5.3	15.5
BP2USA Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	0.00079	0.0167	0.0233	0.0276	0.054	0.067	0.176	1.677	1.760	1.838	2.124	2.185	2.077	1.733	1.575	1.574	1.559
BP2XEA Exchange rate BGN/EUR, avg. <sup>9)</sup>	0.00100	0.0207	0.0303	0.0324	0.065	0.087	0.220	1.896	1.972	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USPA PPP, BGN/USD, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.00091	0.0030	0.0047	0.0069	0.012	0.019	0.040	0.415	0.507	0.522	0.539	0.561	0.555	0.551	0.575	0.584	0.606
BP2XEPA PPP, BGN/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.00110	0.0035	0.0055	0.0082	0.014	0.022	0.048	0.489	0.594	0.604	0.620	0.651	0.651	0.659	0.690	0.704	0.735

## Notes:

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) From 1991 according to SNA'93, from 1996 according to ESA'95, from 2003 FISIM adjusted. Constant prices based on previous year prices.
- 3) From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
- 4) Up to 1996 public sector only.
- 5) 1990: net wages.
- 6) From 1995 according to harmonized consumer price index (EU).
- 7) Up to 1997 calculated from USD.
- 8) In 1990 convertible currencies; from 1997 including trade credits to companies.
- 9) Until 1993 wiiw estimate.
- 10) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.2

## Czech Republic: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
CE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	10362.7	10308.7	10317.8	10330.6	10336.2	10330.8	10315.4	10303.6	10294.9	10282.8	10272.5	10224.2	10200.8	10201.7	10206.9	10234.1	10266.6
CG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	626.2	753.8	842.6	1020.3	1182.8	1381.0	1683.3	1811.1	1996.5	2080.8	2189.2	2352.2	2464.4	2577.1	2817.4	2994.4	3220.3
CG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.6	6.5	6.4
CG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2640	1998	2230	2896	3360	3897	4799	4910	5362	5487	5985	6750	7841	7933	8652	9824	11067
CG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9420	8800	9010	9050	9430	10150	11590	11830	11960	12390	13040	13890	14420	15220	16420	17250	18560
CA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	-3.3	-21.2	-7.9	-5.3	2.1	8.7	2.0	4.5	1.6	-3.1	1.5	6.7	1.9	5.5	9.6	6.7	11.2
CA181R89	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.3	-8.9	-12.1	-2.3	-6.0	5.0	-1.4	-5.1	0.7	0.6	-4.5	2.5	-4.4	-7.6	14.9	-4.8	-4.2
CA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	-2.6	-27.5	19.7	-7.5	7.5	8.5	5.3	-3.9	-7.0	-6.5	5.3	9.6	2.5	8.9	9.7	4.2	6.6
CG222N	Consumption of households, CZK bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	308.6	357.1	432.4	509.5	599.5	692.1	862.2	960.3	1037.2	1086.8	1134.7	1206.9	1248.1	1317.4	1400.0	1445.8	1532.0
CG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.4	4.4
CG225N	Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	158.4	181.6	235.2	289.6	339.8	442.5	540.4	542.1	562.4	562.3	612.5	659.3	677.8	687.5	727.2	746.1	812.9
CG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	2.3	7.6
CE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	5351.2	5058.6	4927.1	4848.3	5000.2	5127.9	5156.8	5055.5	4985.7	4864.1	4926.7	4955.9	4957.0	4937.6	4881.6	4813.7	.
CE41TA	growth rate, %	-1.0	-5.5	-2.6	-1.6	0.7	2.6	0.6	-2.0	-1.4	-2.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	.
CE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)5)</sup>	5091.2	4303.7	3709.7	3433.6	3484.1	3239.3	3142.2	3571.8	3455.9	3309.3	3222.3	3217.0	3184.6	3225.3	3199.3	3226.2	3274.2
CE11TA	growth rate, %	-3.7	-15.5	.	-7.4	-1.9	.	-3.0	.	-3.2	-4.2	-2.6	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.8	0.8	1.5
CEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	39.4	221.7	134.8	185.2	166.5	153.0	186.3	268.9	386.9	487.6	457.4	461.9	514.4	542.4	541.7	510.4	448.5
CEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	0.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	5.2	7.5	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.8	10.3	9.5	8.9	7.7
CE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1
CW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, CZK <sup>4)5)</sup>	3286	3792	4644	5817	7004	8307	9825	10802	11801	12797	13614	14793	15866	16917	18041	18992	20207
CW11TS	real growth rate, %	-5.5	-26.3	10.2	3.8	7.8	8.7	8.7	1.3	-1.4	6.2	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.5	3.7	3.3	3.8
CP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	9.7	56.6	11.1	20.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
CP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.3	70.4	9.9	9.2	5.3	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.9	2.8	-0.5	-0.4	5.7	3.0	1.6
CBS11N	Central government budget, nat.def., CZK bn Revenues	162.5	225.3	251.4	358.0	390.5	440.0	482.8	509.0	537.4	567.3	586.2	626.2	705.0	699.7	769.2	866.5	923.1
CBS21N	Expenditures	163.6	240.1	253.1	356.9	380.1	432.7	484.4	524.7	566.7	596.9	632.3	693.9	750.8	808.7	862.9	922.8	1020.6
CBS31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-1.0	-14.7	-1.7	1.1	10.4	7.2	-1.6	-15.7	-29.3	-29.6	-46.1	-67.7	-45.7	-109.1	-93.7	-56.3	-97.6
CBS31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-0.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-2.1	-2.9	-1.9	-4.2	-3.3	-1.9	-3.0

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

## Czech Republic: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
CFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	9.5	9.5	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	13.0	7.5	5.0	5.0	3.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
CLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-264.9	920.3	-235.4	375.4	-655.9	-1061.6	-3292.1	-3187.2	-1133.6	-1378.5	-2960.3	-3653.3	-4441.9	-5027.7	-4650.5	-1637.8	-3561.4
CLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-1.0	4.5	-1.0	1.3	-1.9	-2.6	-6.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.6	-3.1
CD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	697.4	3453.9	5125.0	10953.0	10023.7	8856.8	10755.9	12771.3	14158.5	16399.5	22614.3	21339.7	20884.4	25054.4	23882.1
CD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	6425.4	8568.2	10022.5	13427.0	17072.9	19588.4	20756.7	22765.1	23285.1	25367.7	25737.5	27623.5	33212.1	39378.7	44262.6
CLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	774.3	556.9	731.3	1976.5	1142.4	1141.9	3305.2	5963.0	5402.6	6304.9	9090.2	1875.2	4009.0	9354.2	4759.6
CLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	15.9	77.4	102.1	28.4	122.7	23.7	112.7	84.1	46.6	184.2	220.6	183.0	823.7	-11.7	1072.9
CLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	3661.0	4683.8	6519.2	12167.0	13453.2	16604.2	17518.6	19756.5	23063.3	24651.1	31509.3	37271.0	40712.8	43055.2	54091.2	62781.0	75684.3
CLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	-3.7	27.9	39.2	.	10.6	23.4	5.5	12.8	16.7	6.9	27.8	18.3	9.2	5.8	25.6	16.1	20.6
CLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	3858.8	4410.2	7986.5	12629.0	14613.3	19450.9	22073.6	24109.7	25397.8	26447.6	34918.0	40704.6	43034.3	45238.8	54516.7	60797.4	73283.1
CLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	13.9	14.3	81.1	.	15.7	33.1	13.5	9.2	5.3	4.1	32.0	16.6	5.7	5.1	20.5	11.5	20.5
CLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	1058.9	1562.2	2441.3	4042.7	4355.0	5194.8	6530.2	6319.6	6829.8	6619.5	7446.2	7923.4	7501.7	6879.7	7761.1	9477.6	10602.7
CLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	3.3	47.5	56.3	.	7.7	19.3	25.7	-3.2	8.1	-3.1	12.5	6.4	-5.3	-8.3	12.8	22.1	11.9
CLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	939.7	914.5	1294.7	3179.3	3940.7	3770.5	4997.2	4774.4	5117.2	5489.3	5910.6	6217.6	6796.1	6463.5	7244.5	8253.8	9383.6
CLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	14.0	-2.7	41.6	.	23.9	-4.3	32.5	-4.5	7.2	7.3	7.7	5.2	9.3	-4.9	12.1	13.9	13.7
CP2USA Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	17.95	29.48	28.26	29.15	28.78	26.55	27.15	31.71	32.27	34.60	38.59	38.04	32.74	28.23	25.70	23.95	22.61
CP2XEA Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	22.89	36.60	36.62	34.11	34.06	34.31	34.01	35.80	36.16	36.88	35.61	34.08	30.81	31.84	31.90	29.78	28.34
CP2USPA PPP, CZK/USD, average <sup>9)</sup>	5.29	6.97	7.65	9.05	10.05	10.86	11.73	12.62	13.92	14.26	14.37	14.57	14.27	13.89	14.03	14.08	14.15
CP2XEPA PPP, CZK/EUR, average <sup>9)</sup>	6.42	8.31	9.07	10.91	12.14	13.18	14.08	14.86	16.21	16.34	16.35	16.56	16.76	16.60	16.81	16.96	16.90

## Notes:

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted, constant prices based on previous year prices).
- 3) From 1996 and 2001 new methodology.
- 4) From 1994 including part of Ministry of Defence and Interior employment.
- 5) Enterprises with more than 100, in 1992 to 1994 with 25 and more, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.
- 6) From 2002 weighted according to census 2001.
- 7) 1990 to 1992 in convertible currencies and excluding transactions with the Slovak Republic. Until 1992 calculated from USD.
- 8) From 1993 according to new methodology.
- 9) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), OECD (USD).

Table II/1.3

## Estonia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
EE211A	Population, th. pers., average	1569.2	1561.3	1533.1	1494.1	1462.5	1436.6	1415.6	1399.5	1386.2	1375.7	1369.5	1364.1	1358.6	1353.6	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5
EG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EEK mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	.	1832.0	13157.7	22820.3	31349.4	43060.6	55895.4	68576.1	78027.6	81775.9	92937.7	108218.3	121372.2	136010.1	149923.1	175392.0	207061.3
EG11TR00	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	4.4	11.1	4.4	0.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2
EG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	540	955	1397	2023	2620	3127	3567	3799	4337	5070	5709	6422	7101	8327	9850
EG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	5460	4920	4780	4900	5300	5790	6690	7180	7410	8290	9130	10220	11290	12340	14060	15950
EA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	.	-7.2	-35.6	-18.6	-3.1	1.9	2.9	14.6	4.2	-3.4	14.6	8.9	8.2	10.9	10.5	11.0	7.3
EA181S	Gross agricultural production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-25.3	-5.9	-21.5	-12.0	-13.7	1.1	-6.0	2.2	-3.4	-7.7	16.8	0.2	-1.8	3.8	0.2	6.8	-6.6
EA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate %	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	14.1	13.7	24.1	-13.6	12.4	5.0	24.8	7.6	11.3	19.8	22.5
EG222N	Consumption of households, EEK mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	13019.4	17985.6	23545.7	32547.5	39280.1	44865.2	46434.0	51808.9	58641.8	66944.0	74147.9	80459.7	91387.3	109203.2
EG222R00	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	0.9	5.1	10.3	11.1	5.3	-2.6	8.8	7.1	10.9	9.6	6.7	10.6	15.1
EG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EEK mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	357.3	2754.8	5439.7	8298.8	11168.0	14534.7	18984.3	23365.6	20238.6	24817.4	28850.9	36139.5	43088.6	47090.6	53742.6	70569.4
EG225R00	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	9.2	5.6	9.6	19.9	14.0	-15.6	14.3	9.7	24.1	19.2	4.4	9.9	22.4
EE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>3)</sup>	825.8	806.6	761.4	698.9	675.4	633.4	619.3	617.2	606.5	579.3	572.5	577.7	585.5	594.3	595.5	607.4	646.3
EE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.4	-2.3	-5.6	-8.2	-3.4	-6.2	-2.2	-1.0	-1.7	-4.5	-1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	6.4
EE5CDEA	Employed pers. in industry, th. pers., avg. <sup>3)</sup>	243.4	233.1	213.9	180.8	170.8	182.3	172.9	160.2	156.5	147.2	151.1	151.3	144.4	150.0	160.9	157.9	154.0
EE5CDEA	growth rate, %	-1.0	-4.2	-8.2	-15.5	-5.5	6.7	-5.2	-7.6	-2.3	-5.9	2.6	0.1	-4.6	3.9	7.3	-1.9	-2.5
EEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	.	.	34.2	34.3	33.9	37.3	30.6	34.5	45.0	51.3	49.2	39.3	36.4	28.9	22.3	12.0
EEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.4	3.5	2.7	1.4
EE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	0.6	1.5	3.7	6.6	7.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	5.9
EW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, EEK <sup>4)</sup>	39	71	549	1066	1734	2375	2985	3573	4125	4440	4907	5510	6144	6723	7287	8073	9407
EW11TS	real growth rate, %	.	-39.1	-34.4	2.3	10.1	6.2	2.1	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.1	7.6	8.0	5.2	6.4	11.6
EP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	23.1	202.0	1076.0	89.8	47.7	29.0	23.1	11.2	8.2	3.3	4.0	5.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4
EP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	75.2	36.3	25.6	14.8	8.8	4.2	-1.2	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.1	4.5
	General government budget, EU-def., EEK mn <sup>5)</sup>																	
	Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	18931.9	22522.2	28040.0	30538.5	31955.2	34577.7	37590.0	43731.8	49641.9	53640.2	61442.7	75633.1
	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	18776.2	23637.5	26872.4	30815.7	35002.4	34814.5	37959.8	43252.3	46931.4	50216.6	57381.9	67918.8
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	2221.1	1383.8	155.7	-1115.3	1167.6	-277.2	-3047.2	-236.8	-369.8	479.5	2710.5	3423.5	4060.8	7714.2
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	9.7	4.4	0.4	-2.0	1.7	-0.4	-3.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.8

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

## Estonia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
EFRM1P Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	14.7	17.8	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.8
ELACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	27.1	18.0	-139.8	-122.2	-318.9	-498.4	-428.3	-230.6	-331.0	-360.5	-825.0	-985.3	-1176.7	-1117.5	-2051.4
ELACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	3.3	1.2	-6.8	-4.2	-8.6	-11.4	-8.7	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-12.3	-10.0	-15.5
ED2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	140.9	346.2	361.7	452.0	513.0	687.1	694.8	849.8	989.7	927.4	963.7	1089.3	1311.0	1641.9	2113.7
ED1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	1236.1	2322.2	2505.0	2863.6	3232.5	3707.3	4490.3	5603.2	7343.7	9560.7	12761.5
ELBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	62.7	139.2	183.7	156.1	120.4	235.7	511.4	284.3	424.7	602.7	306.8	822.2	775.1	2254.5	1341.0
ELBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	1.5	5.3	1.9	2.0	32.1	122.1	5.2	79.3	66.7	225.6	139.8	137.4	216.6	507.4	876.0
ELAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	348.8	696.0	1031.3	1311.0	1448.5	2032.4	2394.1	2364.4	3586.6	3757.9	3703.6	4054.8	4806.1	6261.5	7680.0
ELAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	99.5	48.2	27.1	10.5	40.3	17.8	-1.2	51.7	4.8	-1.4	9.5	18.5	30.3	22.7
ELAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	417.5	820.5	1332.1	1824.9	2263.7	3031.3	3390.5	3137.7	4441.2	4623.4	4883.1	5430.3	6435.8	7798.3	10027.1
ELAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	96.5	62.4	37.0	24.0	33.9	11.8	-7.5	41.5	4.1	5.6	11.2	18.5	21.2	28.6
ELAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	153.4	286.8	433.7	676.4	885.8	1172.1	1318.1	1403.0	1614.6	1798.2	1800.0	1960.4	2281.9	2569.3	2773.2
ELAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	87.0	51.2	56.0	31.0	32.3	12.5	6.4	15.1	11.4	0.1	8.9	16.4	12.6	7.9
ELAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	121.2	222.3	345.0	384.1	471.5	646.7	808.1	869.9	962.5	1076.3	1167.9	1227.0	1415.1	1740.5	1961.7
ELAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	83.4	55.2	11.3	22.8	37.2	25.0	7.6	10.6	11.8	8.5	5.1	15.3	23.0	12.7
EP2USA Exchange rate EEK/USD, average	.	.	12.06	13.23	12.97	11.46	12.03	13.87	14.06	14.69	16.98	17.48	16.61	13.86	12.59	12.59	13.00
EP2XEA Exchange rate EEK/EUR, average	.	.	15.91	15.46	15.35	14.82	15.07	15.67	15.78	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65
EP2USPA PPP, EEK/USD, average <sup>8)</sup>	.	0.1815	1.48	2.67	3.65	4.70	5.72	6.22	6.68	6.93	7.13	7.49	7.45	7.44	7.50	7.68	7.96
EP2XEPA PPP, EEK/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	.	0.2148	1.75	3.19	4.37	5.66	6.82	7.33	7.84	8.03	8.19	8.69	8.74	8.90	9.01	9.27	9.66

## Notes:

- 1) From 1993 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted), from 2001 adjusted to supply and use tables.
- 2) From 1996 according to Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
- 3) Based on Labour Force Survey data. In 1990-1996: population aged 15-69, from 1997: 15-74.
- 4) From 1999 excluding compensations of Health Insurance Fund.
- 5) According to ESA 1995, excessive deficit procedure.
- 6) TALIBOR 1 month interbank rate.
- 7) Up to 1998 calculated from EEK.
- 8) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.4

## Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	10373.2	10373.6	10365.0	10350.0	10336.7	10321.2	10301.2	10279.7	10253.4	10221.6	10200.3	10174.9	10142.4	10116.7	10097.5	10076.6	10066.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5561.9	6893.9	8540.7	10087.4	11393.5	13150.8	15270.1	17180.6	18940.7	20717.1	22055.1	23752.7
HG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2502	2598	2779	3187	3382	3311	3498	3935	4077	4402	4953	5840	6961	7376	8144	8815	8925
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6760	6780	6770	6770	7110	7340	7760	8350	8940	9530	10380	11630	12580	13110	13780	14480	15330
HA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.8	6.4	7.4	7.0	10.1
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.7	0.4	-6.5	15.8	-4.1	-4.5	22.9	-8.5	-2.2
HA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	-13.8	-12.6	1.5	3.2	12.4	-17.6	2.7	8.1	15.3	9.0	7.9	7.7	17.5	2.2	6.8	18.8	-1.6
HG222N	Consumption of households, HUF bn,nom. <sup>2)</sup>	1046.3	1354.1	1670.8	2061.5	2458.3	2938.7	3499.0	4206.2	4994.2	5826.6	6689.2	7901.6	9078.8	10232.2	11006.5	11835.6	12394.9
HG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-4.3	1.9	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.3	10.6	8.3	2.9	3.7	1.4
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1059.6	1475.5	1898.9	2384.6	2724.5	3179.8	3510.3	3958.3	4177.3	4650.7	5016.7	5185.8
HG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	6.7	9.2	13.3	5.9	7.7	5.2	10.2	2.2	7.6	5.3	-2.1
HE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4	3901.5	3930.1
HE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.3	-2.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7
HE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	4168.7	3732.8	3118.6	2835.9	2898.8	2743.7	2551.5	2508.8	2519.6	2691.5	2718.1	2722.0	2726.3	2752.8	2789.6	2786.6	2790.2
HE11TA	growth rate, %	-6.5	-10.5	.	-9.1	-5.4	-5.4	-7.0	-1.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.1
HEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	100.5	406.1	663.0	632.1	519.6	495.9	477.5	464.0	404.1	404.5	372.4	342.8	344.9	359.9	400.6	410.6	403.4
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	2.0	8.3	13.9	13.9	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.2
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF <sup>4)</sup>	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137187	145520	158343	171351
HW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2	-1.0	6.3	3.5
HP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	6.8	3.6	3.9
HP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4	3.5	4.3	6.5
HBG11N	General government budget, nat.def., HUF bn <sup>5)</sup> Revenues	1279.0	1588.7	1894.4	2449.0	2290.5	2623.4	3194.2	3837.1	4398.7	4958.6	5606.1	6339.3	6819.0	7620.0	8825.9	10163.3	10474.8
HBG21N	Expenditures	1279.7	1641.8	2070.9	2597.5	2658.2	2997.9	3398.7	4243.6	5030.7	5350.9	6048.3	6772.1	8493.0	8714.5	10142.9	11230.9	12673.8
HBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-0.7	-53.1	-176.5	-148.5	-367.7	-374.5	-204.5	-406.5	-632.0	-392.3	-442.2	-432.8	-1674.0	-1094.5	-1317.0	-1067.6	-2199.0
HBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	0.0	-2.1	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-6.7	-3.0	-4.8	-6.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.8	-9.7	-5.8	-6.4	-4.8	-9.3

(continued)



Table II/1.4 (continued)

## Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HFRR1P Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	22.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	23.0	20.5	17.0	14.5	11.0	9.8	8.5	12.5	9.5	6.0	8.0
HLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	109.1	223.0	235.4	-2958.7	-3300.4	-1266.1	-1408.3	-1812.3	-3026.1	-3531.4	-4352.4	-3576.5	-4929.2	-5933.0	-6915.5	-6013.4	-5834.7
HLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	0.4	0.8	0.8	-9.0	-9.4	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-7.2	-7.8	-8.6	-6.0	-7.0	-7.9	-8.4	-6.8	-6.5
HD2R1GEE Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	864.0	3001.3	3629.0	6032.8	5518.9	9368.5	7849.2	7639.6	8001.6	10874.4	12068.0	12195.4	9920.4	10141.7	11702.6	15721.3	16396.8
HD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	15928.5	17042.6	17926.7	22001.0	23258.2	24556.5	22354.6	22026.9	23657.1	29230.9	32571.5	37387.0	38559.3	46041.1	55150.1	66607.8	82925.5
HLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2038.8	965.9	3695.6	2625.0	3681.0	2988.1	3106.4	2998.4	4390.7	3185.1	1887.5	3633.3	6172.1	5679.9
HLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	9.0	42.7	45.7	-2.4	402.9	245.2	234.7	664.4	398.5	295.7	1463.4	892.1	1776.9	2913.1
HLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	5016.7	7463.9	7761.4	6931.5	6410.0	11280.6	12743.3	17083.0	21056.7	24058.8	31277.5	34697.1	36820.7	37906.9	44779.1	50119.7	59079.1
HLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	48.8	4.0	-10.7	-7.5	76.0	13.0	34.1	23.3	14.3	30.0	10.9	6.1	2.9	18.1	11.9	17.9
HLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	4717.4	7321.9	7800.1	9717.4	9463.7	12402.2	14079.9	18248.3	22742.1	26102.4	34457.1	37192.8	39024.1	40804.5	47232.3	51609.6	60000.6
HLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	55.2	6.5	24.6	-2.6	31.1	13.5	29.6	24.6	14.8	32.0	7.9	4.9	4.6	15.8	9.3	16.3
HLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	3969.8	4683.4	5145.6	4810.9	4910.2	6429.2	7864.7	7820.0	8122.5	8769.5	10286.9	10549.1
HLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0	9.9	-6.5	2.1	30.9	22.3	-0.6	3.9	8.0	17.3	2.5
HLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	2965.9	3177.1	3583.3	3735.5	4093.9	5194.8	6203.3	7233.1	8074.6	8532.5	9232.9	9280.9
HLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	12.8	4.2	9.6	26.9	19.4	16.6	11.6	5.7	8.2	0.5
HP2USA Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	63.20	74.81	79.00	92.03	105.13	125.69	152.57	186.75	214.45	237.31	282.27	286.54	258.00	224.44	202.63	199.66	210.51
HP2XEA Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	80.48	92.70	102.10	107.50	124.78	162.65	191.15	210.93	240.98	252.80	260.04	256.68	242.97	253.51	251.68	248.05	264.27
HP2USPA PPP, HUF/USD, average <sup>7)</sup>	23.91	28.97	34.41	40.80	47.74	59.30	70.37	82.78	92.53	99.96	107.37	109.89	114.72	119.60	124.05	124.90	127.83
HP2XEPA PPP, HUF/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	29.81	35.54	41.94	50.64	59.34	73.37	86.18	99.41	109.91	116.81	124.09	128.86	134.43	142.58	148.75	150.97	153.88

## Notes:

1) According to census February 2001.

2) Methodological break in 1995/1996, from 2001 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted, etc., constant prices based on previous year prices).

3) Based on Labour Force Survey data, from 1999 according to census 2001. For more details see chapter III/2.

4) From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 to 1998 with more than 10, from 1999 more than 5 employees.

5) From 1994 GFS, excluding privatization revenues. From 2004 according to ESA 1995.

6) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies.

7) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), OECD (USD).

Table II/1.5

## Latvia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
WE211A	Population, th. pers., average	2663.2	2650.6	2614.3	2563.3	2520.7	2485.1	2457.2	2432.9	2410.0	2390.5	2373.0	2355.0	2338.6	2325.3	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9
WG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	62.4	158.7	1112.7	1624.9	2262.4	2580.1	3076.1	3562.9	3902.9	4265.0	4685.7	5219.9	5758.3	6392.8	7434.5	9059.1	11264.7
WG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	-0.9	3.8	8.3	4.7	4.7	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9
WG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	490	800	1355	1523	1814	2228	2449	2861	3526	3939	4226	4263	4790	5603	7006
WG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6340	6520	4630	4200	4450	4540	4910	5500	5940	6420	6890	7660	8430	8980	9800	11220	13100
WA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	0.8	-0.6	-34.5	-32.1	-10.0	-3.7	5.5	13.8	3.1	-5.5	4.7	9.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	5.7	5.1
WA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	-3.9	-15.7	-22.2	-20.5	-6.6	-8.3	3.4	-8.6	-11.8	4.2	5.5	4.0	2.7	3.6	9.2	-3.0
WA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	.	.	-62.5	-37.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	8.5	26.8	2.6	10.2	4.2	21.3	15.2	14.8	15.8	13.3
WG222N	Consumption of households, LVL mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	66.2	398.9	776.3	1201.5	1635.7	2099.2	2394.9	2523.3	2678.9	2948.2	3248.9	3567.1	3972.7	4537.5	5460.5	7259.9
WG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	-26.0	-43.4	-7.4	3.2	-1.7	10.6	5.0	0.6	4.3	6.3	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.7	11.6	20.0
WG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.8	112.3	201.8	303.9	354.9	512.8	613.7	979.5	980.0	1151.5	1297.5	1370.6	1560.1	2041.8	2773.8	3871.2
WG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	-63.9	-28.7	-15.8	0.8	8.7	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	18.3
WE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	966.7	948.7	990.2	986.1	968.5	941.1	962.1	989.0	1006.9	1017.7	1035.9	1087.6
WE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9	4.4	-0.4	-1.8	-2.8	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	5.0	
WE5CDEA	Employed pers. in industry, th. pers., avg. <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	222.5	207.1	204.3	208.2	193.1	193.0	186.3	193.1	197.6	191.2	179.5	186.8
WE5CDEA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	-1.4	1.9	-7.3	-0.1	-3.5	3.7	2.3	-3.2	-6.1	4.1	
WEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	.	31.3	76.7	83.9	83.2	90.8	84.9	111.4	109.5	93.3	91.6	89.7	90.6	90.8	78.5	68.9
WEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	2.3	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.0	9.2	9.1	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.5
WE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	20.3	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	13.1	12.0	10.6	10.4	8.7	6.8
WW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LVL	1.6	3.0	21.5	47.2	71.9	89.5	98.7	120.0	133.3	141.0	149.5	159.0	173.0	192.5	210.9	245.8	302.4
WW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	8.2	-2.6	-8.8	3.6	5.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.8	2.4	9.7	15.6
WP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	172.2	951.3	109.2	35.9	25.0	17.6	8.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.9	6.2	6.7	6.5
WP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	2553.9	117.1	16.9	11.9	13.7	4.1	1.9	-4.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	3.2	8.6	7.8	10.3
	General government budget, EU-def., LVL mn <sup>3)</sup>																	
	Revenues	26.9	51.7	270.2	606.8	840.3	963.8	1142.5	1366.4	1586.7	1562.7	1642.4	1695.7	1921.8	2120.2	2583.2	3191.6	4210.1
	Expenditures	22.2	42.6	275.3	571.1	870.0	1016.2	1156.6	1314.3	1611.9	1790.0	1773.9	1804.6	2052.5	2223.6	2659.0	3211.5	4162.7
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	4.8	9.1	-5.1	35.8	-29.7	-52.4	-14.2	52.2	-25.1	-227.3	-131.5	-108.9	-130.7	-103.5	-75.8	-19.9	47.4
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	6.9	5.7	-0.5	2.2	-1.3	-2.0	-0.5	1.4	-0.6	-5.3	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	0.4

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

## Latvia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
WFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	120.0	27.0	25.0	24.0	9.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
WLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	162.4	364.6	169.7	-13.9	-223.5	-305.9	-575.1	-608.5	-405.8	-700.5	-656.5	-810.7	-1422.9	-1610.1	-3571.4
WLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	12.7	17.8	5.0	-0.4	-5.0	-5.6	-9.7	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.8	-12.5	-22.3
WD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	384.3	445.3	394.1	527.1	631.2	619.4	865.3	915.0	1306.6	1208.9	1149.8	1403.4	1883.4	3320.2
WD1GDDE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	1198.2	1685.2	2470.9	2635.3	3791.4	5118.8	6337.0	6858.4	7545.1	9871.2	12807.7	18127.8
WLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	25.0	37.6	179.7	138.0	305.2	461.6	317.3	325.1	447.3	146.8	268.8	269.8	512.4	567.9	1326.3
WLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1.8	-4.1	-53.5	-51.3	2.4	5.4	48.7	15.6	13.1	19.8	3.5	43.8	88.3	103.0	136.0
WLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	678.7	896.4	862.5	1058.5	1188.0	1625.6	1795.0	1777.6	2252.3	2503.2	2693.7	2804.2	3394.6	4313.1	4883.0
WLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	32.1	-3.8	22.7	12.2	36.8	10.4	-1.0	26.7	11.1	7.6	4.1	21.1	27.1	13.2
WLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	712.9	880.5	1116.9	1507.9	1825.8	2376.3	2799.7	2736.9	3386.9	3994.9	4255.5	4573.5	5634.2	6753.5	8947.3
WLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	23.5	26.8	35.0	21.1	30.2	17.8	-2.2	23.7	18.0	6.5	7.5	23.2	19.9	32.5
WLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	246.5	448.2	554.6	556.4	899.1	913.4	989.1	961.0	1245.3	1315.8	1312.8	1333.4	1431.5	1743.0	2101.1
WLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	81.8	23.7	0.3	61.6	1.6	8.3	-2.8	29.6	5.7	-0.2	1.6	7.4	21.8	20.5
WLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	132.7	171.1	250.0	190.2	592.8	585.9	718.2	645.8	748.2	749.8	741.2	821.6	947.5	1255.6	1571.3
WLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	28.9	46.1	-23.9	211.6	-1.2	22.6	-10.1	15.8	0.2	-1.1	10.8	15.3	32.5	25.1
WP2USA Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	.	.	0.6693	0.6745	0.5597	0.5276	0.5508	0.5809	0.5899	0.5849	0.6064	0.6278	0.6180	0.5714	0.5401	0.5651	0.5605
WP2XEA Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	.	.	0.8680	0.7927	0.6624	0.6818	0.6900	0.6574	0.6614	0.6237	0.5600	0.5627	0.5826	0.6449	0.6711	0.7028	0.7028
WP2USPA PPP, LVL/USD, average <sup>5)</sup>	0.00307	0.00776	0.0783	0.1261	0.1683	0.1899	0.2140	0.2259	0.2326	0.2401	0.2492	0.2497	0.2489	0.2558	0.2730	0.2910	0.3098
WP2XEPA PPP, LVL/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	0.00369	0.00919	0.0920	0.1509	0.2016	0.2286	0.2552	0.2661	0.2728	0.2781	0.2865	0.2894	0.2920	0.3062	0.3279	0.3509	0.3759

## Notes:

- 1) From 1991 including imputed rents, from 2001 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted).
- 2) Based on Labour Force Survey data. In 1995-2001: population aged 15+, from 2002: 15-74.
- 3) According to ESA 1995, excessive deficit procedure.
- 4) Calculated from LVL.
- 5) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.6

## Lithuania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
TE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3697.8	3704.1	3700.1	3682.6	3657.2	3629.1	3601.6	3575.2	3549.3	3524.2	3499.5	3481.3	3469.1	3454.2	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1
TG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	134.1	414.7	3405.8	11589.6	16904.2	24781.0	32739.6	39997.6	44698.6	43666.7	45673.8	48584.6	51971.2	56804.0	62586.7	71380.4	81905.2
TG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.1	8.5	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.7	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7
TG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	400	615	980	1320	1814	2471	2803	2901	3528	3893	4329	4763	5276	6055	6989
TG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7080	7120	5810	4910	4550	4810	5510	6180	6820	6900	7480	8200	9010	10140	11020	12030	13540
TA111S	Gross industrial production (sales) real growth rate, %	.	-3.0	-30.0	-34.4	-26.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	12.1	-9.9	2.2	16.0	3.1	16.1	10.8	7.1	7.3
TA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	8.0	-4.6	-10.5	-4.7	-5.3	6.5	11.7	2.1	1.1	-13.0
TA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-11.6	14.2	15.6	-8.5	-19.7	7.1	21.0	26.8	7.2	11.1	21.4
TG222N	Consumption of households, LTL mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	76.2	233.3	2307.3	8470.0	11479.3	17059.8	21496.8	24799.8	27485.0	28449.0	29639.7	31478.0	33264.1	36332.7	40649.1	46308.8	53309.8
TG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-18.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.7	5.8	10.3	12.2	12.1	11.8
TG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	37.0	93.1	783.3	2676.8	3904.9	5459.7	6901.6	9049.0	10723.1	9614.2	8565.3	9784.6	10549.2	12024.1	13968.2	16302.2	20290.8
TG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.1	13.5	10.9	14.1	15.5	10.9	17.4
TE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1655.7	1632.3	1620.4	1570.7	1597.6	1456.5	1397.8	1351.8	1405.9	1438.0	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0
TE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	-0.7	-3.1	1.7	-2.2	-4.0	-3.3	4.0	2.3	-0.1	2.6	1.7
TE5CDEA	Employed pers. in industry, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	340.5	335.8	338.9	339.4	306.2	290.8	281.1	293.3	297.5	288.7	296.2	296.0
TE5CDEA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	0.9	0.1	-6.8	-5.0	-3.3	4.3	1.4	-3.0	2.6	-0.1
TEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	4.8	66.4	65.5	78.0	127.7	109.4	120.2	122.8	177.4	225.9	224.0	191.2	158.8	126.4	87.6	79.3
TEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.3	3.5	3.4	4.5	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.9	10.0	12.6	12.9	10.9	7.7	6.5	4.1	3.7
TE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	17.3	17.5	16.4	14.1	13.3	14.6	16.4	17.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6
TW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LTL	.	.	51.3	166.1	325.4	480.9	618.2	778.1	929.8	987.4	970.8	982.3	1013.9	1072.6	1149.3	1276.2	1500.0
TW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	8.2	-28.9	-38.1	-39.0	14.2	3.5	3.3	13.4	12.8	4.8	-5.1	-0.3	3.8	9.3	4.9	6.8	13.6
TP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	8.4	224.8	1019.8	410.7	72.1	39.6	24.6	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	-1.2	1.2	2.7	3.7
TP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	148.2	1514.7	392.0	44.8	28.3	16.5	6.0	-4.4	1.7	16.0	-3.0	-2.8	-0.5	6.0	11.5	7.4
	General government budget, EU-def., LTL mn <sup>6)</sup>																	
	Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	8857	11171	15349	16707	16284	16391	16136	17105	18158	19920	23569	27319
	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	9271	12261	20107	18071	17523	17861	17865	18079	18886	20884	23932	27545
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	-89	-150	-415	-1090	-4758	-1364	-1239	-1470	-1729	-974	-728	-964	-362	-226
	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-3.3	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

## Lithuania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
TFRM1P Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.9	7.5	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.7
TLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	-70.9	-76.3	-475.2	-576.7	-867.1	-1155.8	-1126.2	-737.7	-638.7	-772.1	-1116.2	-1393.6	-1481.3	-2551.2
TLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.1	-9.9	-8.8	-9.8	-11.6	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.2	-10.8
TD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	37.4	312.6	432.1	590.9	621.7	914.2	1200.0	1187.3	1409.8	1834.5	2252.8	2697.4	2578.4	3135.6	4307.6
TD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	1920.6	2952.6	3202.9	4499.2	5220.5	5974.1	5944.9	6669.9	7686.6	10586.5	14441.8
TLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	26.5	26.4	56.1	121.7	313.2	824.1	456.6	412.3	498.8	771.7	159.9	623.1	826.0	1448.2
TLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.1	23.8	3.7	8.4	3.8	8.0	17.7	33.7	211.6	277.7	232.2
TLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	1701.6	1713.3	2093.0	2724.1	3704.2	3527.4	2951.2	4395.0	5460.8	6363.0	6772.8	7477.7	9490.0	11262.8
TLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	0.7	22.2	30.2	36.0	-4.8	-16.3	48.9	24.3	16.5	6.4	10.4	26.9	18.7
TLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	1831.5	1883.4	2632.8	3439.3	4718.1	4879.3	4275.4	5603.3	6696.9	7770.2	8261.7	9398.2	11849.0	14599.9
TLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	2.8	39.8	30.6	37.2	3.4	-12.4	31.1	19.5	16.0	6.3	13.8	26.1	23.2
TLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	167.2	271.9	375.3	636.5	911.7	987.5	1025.7	1149.2	1293.0	1560.5	1661.2	1968.7	2502.8	2878.9
TLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	62.6	38.1	69.6	43.2	8.3	3.9	12.0	12.5	20.7	6.5	18.5	27.1	15.0
TLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	214.1	317.6	385.3	540.1	792.9	773.2	739.0	735.0	783.0	986.0	1114.4	1313.4	1655.3	2018.3
TLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	48.3	21.3	40.2	46.8	-2.5	-4.4	-0.5	6.5	25.9	13.0	17.9	26.0	21.9
TP2USA Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	.	.	1.7728	4.3670	3.9780	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	3.6733	3.0599	2.7808	2.7746	2.7513
TP2XEA Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	.	.	2.2989	5.1193	4.7154	5.1717	5.0118	4.5272	4.4924	4.2712	3.6990	3.5849	3.4605	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
TP2USPA PPP, LTL/USD, average <sup>9)</sup>	0.00426	0.01328	0.1348	0.5353	0.8477	1.1795	1.3844	1.5363	1.5760	1.5503	1.5184	1.4689	1.4170	1.3548	1.3766	1.4412	1.4687
TP2XEPA PPP, LTL/EUR, average <sup>9)</sup>	0.00512	0.01572	0.1584	0.6406	1.0153	1.4197	1.6509	1.8095	1.8479	1.7953	1.7451	1.7029	1.6622	1.6213	1.6535	1.7382	1.7818

- Notes:
- 1) From 1994 according to census 2001.
  - 2) From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted, constant prices based on previous year prices).
  - 3) From 1998 according to Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
  - 4) Based on Labour Force Survey data. Until 1998 population aged 14+, from 1999 15+ and according to census 2001.
  - 5) Up to 1995 excluding electricity, gas and water supply.
  - 6) According to ESA 1995, excessive deficit procedure.
  - 7) VILIBOR 1 month interbank rate.
  - 8) Up to 1998 calculated from LTL.
  - 9) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.7

## Poland: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
PE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38119	38245	38365	38459	38544	38588	38618	38650	38666	38654	38256	38251	38232	38195	38180	38161	38132
PG11TN	Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	56027.1	80882.9	114944.2	155780.0	210407.3	329567.1	422435.8	515353.2	600901.9	665688.0	744378.0	779564.0	808578.0	843156.0	924538.0	983302.3	1057854.9
PG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.1
PG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1215	1611	1695	1911	2025	2725	3239	3598	3961	4074	4851	5556	5485	5020	5341	6401	7122
PG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4590	4480	4720	4910	5260	6100	6840	7520	8030	8560	9190	9410	9880	10140	10950	11390	12430
PA111S	Gross industrial production (sales) real growth rate, %	-24.2	-8.0	2.8	6.4	12.1	9.7	8.3	11.5	3.5	3.6	6.7	0.6	1.1	8.3	12.6	3.7	11.3
PA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.2	-1.6	-12.7	6.8	-9.3	10.7	0.7	-0.2	5.9	-5.2	-5.6	5.8	-1.9	-0.8	7.5	-4.3	-1.4
PA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-10.7	1.0	-1.3	4.5	0.3	5.6	3.0	16.5	12.4	6.2	1.0	-6.4	-0.3	0.9	-7.0	1.5	14.3
PG222N	Consumption of households, PLN mn, nom <sup>2)</sup>	26867.0	48000.9	70955.3	98200.0	135388.6	196250.7	258985.0	318184.0	369700.0	414620.0	469783.4	498979.7	532615.3	545135.5	585982.8	610361.6	647905.0
PG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-15.3	6.3	2.3	5.2	4.3	0.0	8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.0	4.4	2.0	5.2
PG225N	Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	11761.2	15774.8	19296.6	24748.5	34078.3	57404.6	83671.7	115478.8	144670.8	162458.1	176739.0	161276.8	151471.9	153758.1	167158.2	179180.0	210459.7
PG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-10.6	-4.4	2.3	2.9	9.2	16.5	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	16.5
PE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average <sup>3)</sup>	16280.0	15326.4	14676.6	14330.1	14474.5	14735.2	15020.6	15438.7	15800.4	15373.5	15017.5	14923.6	14589.9	12662.6	12614.7	12727.5	12870.7
PE41TA	growth rate, %	-4.2	-5.9	-4.2	-2.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.6	-2.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.1
PE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>3)</sup>	11375.4	10405.6	9575.1	9163.4	9105.7	9360.0	9479.8	9751.5	9863.8	9637.1	9354.1	9050.2	8759.5	8661.7	8640.2	8786.7	8930.7
PE11TA	growth rate, %	-6.4	-8.5	-8.0	-4.3	-0.6	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.2	-2.3	-2.9	-3.2	-3.2	-0.9	-0.2	1.7	1.6
PEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period <sup>3)</sup>	1126.1	2155.6	2509.3	2889.6	2838.0	2628.8	2359.5	1826.4	1831.4	2349.8	2702.6	3115.1	3217.0	3175.7	2999.6	2773.0	2309.4
PEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	6.3	11.8	13.6	16.4	16.0	14.9	13.2	10.3	10.4	13.1	15.1	17.5	18.0	20.0	19.1	17.6	14.9
PE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	13.5	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	13.9	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.8	13.9
PW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, PLN <sup>4)</sup>	103.0	175.6	289.7	390.4	525.0	690.9	874.3	1065.8	1232.7	1697.1	1893.7	2045.1	2097.8	2185.0	2273.4	2360.6	2477.2
PW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)5)</sup>	-24.4	-0.3	-2.7	-2.9	0.5	3.0	5.7	7.3	4.5	4.7	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.8	4.0
PP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	585.8	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8	19.9	14.9	11.8	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0
PP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	622.4	40.9	34.5	31.9	25.3	25.4	12.4	12.2	7.3	5.7	7.8	1.6	1.0	2.6	7.0	0.7	2.3
PBS11N	Central government budget, nat.def., PLN mn Revenues	19624.1	21088.5	31277.5	45900.8	63125.2	83721.7	99674.5	119772.1	126559.9	125922.2	135663.9	140526.9	143519.8	152110.6	156281.2	179772.2	197639.8
PBS21N	Expenditures	19380.1	24185.8	38189.0	50242.8	68865.1	91169.7	108841.7	125674.9	139751.5	138401.2	151054.9	172885.2	182922.4	189153.6	197698.3	208132.9	222702.9
PBS31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	243.9	-3097.3	-6911.5	-4342.0	-5739.9	-7448.0	-9167.2	-5902.8	-13191.6	-12479.0	-15391.0	-32358.3	-39402.6	-37043.0	-41417.1	-28360.7	-25063.1
PBS31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	0.4	-3.8	-6.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.2	-1.2	-2.2	-1.9	-2.1	-4.2	-4.9	-4.4	-4.5	-2.9	-2.4

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

## Poland: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
PFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	48.0	36.0	32.0	29.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	24.5	18.2	19.0	21.5	14.0	7.5	5.8	7.0	4.8	4.3
PLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	804	659	-2606	-5082	-6154	-11719	-10788	-6006	-5399	-4108	-8670	-4130	-6312
PLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	-5.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-4.3	-1.7	-2.3
PD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl.gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3396	2853	3546	3819	4940	11679	14669	19376	24209	27179	29524	30067	28450	27095	26967	35970	36833
PD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	35170	36218	38912	42153	34562	40986	38277	44945	50668	65121	74670	81461	81045	84818	94881	112112	127714
PLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	1581	2831	3592	4343	5676	6824	10334	6372	4371	4067	10292	7703	11568
PLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	24	32	42	40	282	29	18	-97	228	269	636	2493	3300
PLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	15475	19372	22005	27194	28951	28215	39022	46537	49338	53836	65847	77562	93268
PLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	13.6	23.6	6.5	-2.5	38.3	19.3	6.0	9.1	22.3	17.8	20.2
PLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	15960	20646	27823	35885	40397	42361	52349	55094	57039	58913	70399	79804	97164
PLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	29.4	34.8	29.0	12.6	4.9	23.6	5.2	3.5	3.3	19.5	13.4	21.8
PLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	5648	8258	7783	7889	9666	7850	11320	10914	10545	9850	10815	13077	16371
PLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	46.2	-5.8	1.4	22.5	-18.8	44.2	-3.6	-3.4	-6.6	9.8	20.9	25.2
PLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	3254	5522	5065	5082	5907	6553	9773	10021	9690	9408	10033	11541	14612
PLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	69.7	-8.3	0.3	16.2	10.9	49.1	2.5	-3.3	-2.9	6.6	15.0	26.6
PP2USA Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	0.9500	1.0583	1.3631	1.8145	2.2727	2.4244	2.6965	3.2808	3.4937	3.9675	4.3464	4.0939	4.0795	3.8889	3.6540	3.2348	3.1025
PP2XEA Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	1.2093	1.3128	1.7677	2.1192	2.6956	3.1347	3.3774	3.7055	3.9231	4.2270	4.0110	3.6685	3.8557	4.3978	4.5340	4.0254	3.8951
PP2USPA PPP, PLN/USD, average <sup>9)</sup>	0.2622	0.3933	0.5330	0.6807	0.9148	1.1474	1.3247	1.4985	1.6517	1.7456	1.8203	1.8448	1.8253	1.8285	1.8453	1.8469	1.8404
PP2XEPA PPP, PLN/EUR, average <sup>9)</sup>	0.3201	0.4724	0.6352	0.8252	1.0388	1.4003	1.5999	1.7738	1.9351	2.0110	2.1176	2.1670	2.1403	2.1781	2.2107	2.2622	2.2328

## Notes:

- 1) From 2000 according to census May 2002.
- 2) From 1995 including estimate of shadow economy and according to ESA'95, from 1996 FISIM adjusted. Constant prices based on previous year prices.
- 3) From 2003 according to census May 2002.
- 4) In 1990, 1991 net wages. From 1999 including mandatory premium for social security.
- 5) From 1999 real gross wages.
- 6) From 1996 according to IMF methodology.
- 7) Up to 1994 convertible currency, from 1995 according to IMF methodology.
- 8) Up to 1992 wiiw estimate.
- 9) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), OECD (USD).

Table II/1.8

## Romania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22435.2	22408.4	21794.8	21733.6	21673.3	21623.8	21584.4
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	85.8	220.4	602.9	2003.6	4977.3	7213.6	10892.0	25292.6	37119.4	54573.0	80377.3	116768.7	151475.1	197564.8	246468.8	288047.8	342418.0
RG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7
RG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1189	1003	662	995	1113	1210	1247	1387	1651	1491	1795	2002	2224	2420	2806	3676	4501
RG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4340	3980	3800	3890	4120	4490	4840	4680	4550	4620	4920	5440	6000	6500	7240	7690	8830
RA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-19.0	-23.0	-25.3	0.8	3.1	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.0	7.2
RA181S	Gross agricultural production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	7.5	18.1	-13.1	0.7
RA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-34.5	-26.5	4.6	11.4	29.1	13.2	3.7	-24.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	9.0	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.5	19.2
RG222N	Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	55.8	132.4	375.1	1267.0	3144.2	4854.5	7528.9	18623.8	27862.6	39928.5	55387.4	80336.9	102671.0	128150.4	167244.7	196354.2	235136.7
RG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	-0.8	6.9	5.3	8.5	14.5	9.7	14.1
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	17.0	31.7	115.7	358.4	1009.6	1542.5	2499.9	5354.0	6811.2	9663.0	15194.7	24115.4	32283.6	42293.0	53850.3	66503.8	84260.3
RG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.2	8.2	8.5	11.1	12.6	16.1
RE41TE	Employment, total, th. pers., end of year	10839.5	10785.8	10458.0	10062.0	10011.0	9493.0	9379.0	9022.7	8812.6	8420.0	8629.0	8563.0	8329.0	8306.0	8238.0	8390.0	.
RE41TE	growth rate, %	-1.0	-0.5	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	.
RE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg.	8156.0	7574.0	6888.0	6672.0	6438.0	6160.4	5939.0	5597.0	5369.0	4761.0	4623.0	4619.0	4568.0	4591.0	4469.0	4559.0	4617.0
RE11TA	growth rate, %	.	-7.1	-9.1	-3.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-5.8	-4.1	-11.3	-2.9	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	-2.7	2.0	1.3
REU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	337.4	929.0	1164.7	1223.9	998.4	657.6	881.4	1025.1	1130.3	1007.1	826.9	760.6	658.9	557.9	523.0	460.5
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	3.0	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.5	6.6	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.5	8.8	8.4	7.4	6.3	5.9	5.2
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.4	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.3
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RON	0.4	0.9	2.5	7.6	18.5	27.6	42.6	84.3	131.9	192.2	284.0	422.0	532.1	663.8	818.3	968.0	1150.0
RW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>5)</sup>	5.6	-18.5	-13.1	-16.8	0.3	12.5	9.3	-22.7	3.9	-2.4	4.2	5.1	2.4	10.8	10.6	14.3	8.4
RP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6
RP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1	10.5	11.6
RBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., RON mn <sup>6)</sup> Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	3262.0	7676.0	11782.5	17910.8	25109.5	35174.1	44891.1	58437.4	74044.2	87629.4	106975.3
RBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	3681.0	8563.7	13111.7	18918.6	28314.0	38932.1	48841.3	62727.1	77737.5	89897.8	112626.3
RBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	.	-188.4	-419.1	-887.7	-1329.3	-1007.8	-3204.5	-3758.0	-3950.2	-4289.7	-3693.3	-2268.4	-5651.0
RBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.6	-1.9	-4.0	-3.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-0.8	-1.7

(continued)



Table II/1.8 (continued)

## Romania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
RFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	70.0	70.0	58.0	34.1	35.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	20.4	20.4	18.0	7.5	8.8
RLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-2407	-816	-1206	-1009	-360	-1372	-2051	-1858	-2575	-1355	-1494	-2488	-1623	-3060	-5099	-6888	-9973
RLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.7	-10.3
RD2R1GEE Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	1011	1114	1321	1685	2561	2051	2535	4226	3247	3639	5205	7231	8051	8252	13151	19362	24136
RD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	836	1589	2675	3750	4606	5065	6728	8598	8548	9140	12098	14788	16200	17835	21504	31093	41422
RLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	5183	5213	9082
RLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	13	2	3	6	.	2	.	-9	-8	15	-14	-18	18	36	56	-24	31
RLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	4165	3439	3365	4203	5174	6116	6453	7469	7400	7977	11273	12722	14675	15614	18935	22255	25850
RLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-17.4	-2.2	24.9	23.1	18.2	5.5	15.7	-0.9	7.8	41.3	12.9	15.4	6.4	21.3	17.5	16.2
RLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	6637	4331	4460	5172	5520	7336	8426	9222	9718	9164	13140	16045	17427	19569	24258	30061	37609
RLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	-34.7	3.0	16.0	6.7	32.9	14.9	9.4	5.4	-5.7	43.4	22.1	8.6	12.3	24.0	23.9	25.1
RLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	440	548	487	687	878	1155	1249	1350	1089	1287	1910	2273	2468	2671	2903	4102	5513
RLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	24.5	-11.1	41.1	27.8	31.5	8.1	8.1	-19.3	18.2	48.4	19.0	8.6	8.2	8.7	41.3	34.4
RLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	568	660	616	785	1022	1407	1554	1686	1619	1657	2170	2402	2463	2609	3116	4451	5507
RLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	16.2	-6.7	27.4	30.2	37.7	10.4	8.5	-4.0	2.3	31.0	10.7	2.5	5.9	19.4	42.8	23.7
RP2USA Exchange rate RON/USD, average	0.0022	0.0076	0.0308	0.0760	0.1655	0.2033	0.3083	0.7168	0.8876	1.5333	2.1693	2.9061	3.3055	3.3200	3.2637	2.9137	2.8090
RP2XEA Exchange rate RON/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.0031	0.0095	0.0399	0.0885	0.1968	0.2630	0.3863	0.8091	0.9989	1.6296	1.9956	2.6027	3.1255	3.7556	4.0532	3.6234	3.5245
RP2USPA PPP, RON/USD, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.0007	0.0020	0.0059	0.0189	0.0443	0.0588	0.0835	0.2034	0.3094	0.4538	0.6331	0.8257	0.9882	1.1695	1.3083	1.4369	1.4804
RP2XEPA PPP, RON/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.0009	0.0024	0.0070	0.0227	0.0531	0.0708	0.0996	0.2396	0.3627	0.5255	0.7276	0.9572	1.1592	1.3996	1.5715	1.7329	1.7960

## Notes:

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) From 1999 according to ESA 1995, from 2003 FISIM adjusted. Constant prices based on previous year prices.
- 3) From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
- 4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.
- 5) From 2000 excluding various social security contributions of employees.
- 6) Flows between budgets are not taken into account.
- 7) From 2002 reference rate of NB.
- 8) Up to 1995 calculated from USD.
- 9) Up to 1991 in convertible currencies. From 2000 including balance of medium- and long-term deposits of foreign with resident banks, short-term deposits and FDI intercompany loans.
- 10) Up to 1992 wiiw estimate.
- 11) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.9

## Slovak Republic: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
VE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	5297.8	5283.4	5306.5	5324.6	5347.4	5363.7	5373.8	5383.2	5390.7	5395.3	5400.7	5379.8	5378.8	5379.0	5382.6	5387.3	5391.2
VG11TN	Gross domestic prod., SKK mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	278000	319700	332257	369117	495649	576502	655240	724895	790047	852169	941314	1020595	1111484	1212665	1355262	1471131	1636263
VG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3
VG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2283	1659	1709	1927	2444	2795	3175	3543	3701	3580	4093	4380	4839	5434	6288	7077	8150
VG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6460	5820	5580	5380	6470	6920	7750	8400	8860	9060	9570	10370	11110	11400	12220	13370	14720
VA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	-4.0	-19.4	-9.3	-3.8	4.8	8.3	2.5	2.7	5.0	-2.6	8.4	7.6	6.7	5.3	4.2	3.6	9.8
VA181R00	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	-9.1	-21.7	-8.1	4.8	2.3	2.0	-1.0	-6.0	-2.5	-12.3	9.9	1.5	-2.4	5.6	-6.3	0.0
VA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	-5.5	-30.5	6.0	-32.3	-6.8	2.9	4.4	9.2	-3.5	-25.8	-0.4	0.8	4.1	6.0	5.7	14.7	14.9
VG222N	Consumption of households, SKK mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	149900	163600	164616	196231	258584	296682	346204	388798	431151	476951	524284	583664	634324	676854	754351	829771	927159
VG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.6	0.7	0.9	5.4	5.2	0.1	3.8	7.2	6.3
VG225N	Gross fixed capital form., SKK mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	86900	90400	109328	120748	131819	144248	205846	243539	281774	249792	242277	291027	303481	302782	327087	394618	432084
VG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.3	-2.3	5.0	17.5	7.3
VE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2110.2	2146.8	2224.9	2205.9	2198.6	2132.1	2101.7	2123.7	2127.0	2164.6	2170.4	2216.2	2301.4
VE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	3.6	-0.9	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.8
VE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>5)</sup>	.	1818.2	1646.8	1606.0	1515.2	1503.1	1487.6	2040.9	2032.1	1988.2	1977.0	2006.2	2008.9	2025.0	2030.3	2075.0	2148.2
VE11TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-2.5	-5.7	-0.8	-1.0	0.2	-0.4	-2.2	-0.6	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.2	3.5
VEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	39.6	302.0	260.3	368.1	371.5	333.3	329.7	347.8	428.2	535.2	506.5	533.7	504.1	452.2	383.2	333.8	273.4
VEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>6)</sup>	1.6	11.8	10.4	14.4	14.6	13.1	12.8	12.5	15.6	19.2	17.9	18.6	17.5	15.6	13.1	11.4	9.4
VE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	13.6	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.5	16.2	18.6	19.2	18.5	17.4	18.1	16.2	13.3
VW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, SKK <sup>7)</sup>	3217	3770	4543	5379	6294	7195	8154	9226	10003	10728	11430	12365	13511	14365	15825	17274	18761
VW11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>7)</sup>	-5.7	-26.3	8.9	-3.9	3.0	4.3	7.1	6.5	1.7	-2.8	-4.5	1.0	5.8	-2.0	2.5	6.3	3.3
VP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	10.4	61.2	10.0	23.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	10.6	12.0	7.1	3.3	8.5	7.5	2.7	4.5
VP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.8	68.9	5.3	17.2	10.3	9.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	10.8	6.5	2.1	8.3	3.4	4.7	8.4
VBS11N	Central government budget, nat.def., SKK bn <sup>8)</sup> Revenues	95.3	115.3	115.6	150.3	139.1	163.1	166.3	180.8	177.8	216.7	213.5	205.4	220.4	233.1	242.4	258.7	292.0
VBS21N	Expenditures	95.8	126.1	124.9	173.4	162.0	171.4	191.9	217.8	197.0	231.5	241.1	249.7	272.0	289.0	312.7	292.6	323.7
VBS31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-0.5	-10.8	-9.3	-23.0	-22.9	-8.3	-25.6	-37.0	-19.2	-14.8	-27.6	-44.4	-51.6	-56.0	-70.3	-33.9	-31.7
VBS31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-0.2	-3.4	-2.8	-6.2	-4.6	-1.4	-3.9	-5.1	-2.4	-1.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.7	-4.6	-5.2	-2.3	-1.9

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

## Slovak Republic: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
VFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>9)</sup>	.	9.5	9.5	12.0	12.0	9.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	6.5	6.0	4.0	3.0	4.8
VLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	-455.1	640.9	394.9	-1564.1	-1595.6	-1763.8	-919.7	-761.1	-1949.6	-2042.9	-1747.5	-2655.9	-3235.9	-3640.3
VLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-4.4	4.9	2.6	-9.2	-8.4	-8.8	-4.8	-3.4	-8.3	-7.8	-6.0	-7.8	-8.5	-8.3
VD2R1GEE Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	936.3	1251.0	2540.0	3932.5	4582.6	5882.6	5079.8	4367.6	6012.2	6163.0	9895.2	10722.0	12322.1	14368.7	11776.6
VD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	2467.6	3234.7	3539.5	4549.5	6298.4	9698.9	10146.2	10470.4	11637.4	12516.3	12655.3	14653.9	17421.1	22704.5	24448.9
VLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	153.2	230.6	199.9	285.4	204.6	628.9	401.7	2088.7	1768.4	4396.8	1914.4	2441.1	1694.0	3323.9
VLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	11.0	15.0	-32.0	45.2	84.1	130.5	-348.3	31.2	72.0	11.8	218.6	-17.1	126.1	293.8
VLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	4662.3	5652.7	6635.6	7048.7	7299.8	9540.1	9602.8	12879.0	14115.4	15270.1	19359.3	22248.0	25653.9	33273.2
VLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	21.2	17.4	6.2	3.6	30.7	0.7	34.1	9.6	8.2	26.8	14.9	15.3	29.7
VLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	5460.0	5603.2	6811.6	8878.6	9120.0	11634.1	10628.4	13859.8	16487.8	17517.3	19924.1	23485.4	27571.1	35733.1
VLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	2.6	21.6	30.3	2.7	27.6	-8.6	30.4	19.0	6.2	13.7	17.9	17.4	29.6
VLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	1728.9	1985.1	1930.1	1761.3	2031.4	2168.0	1936.8	2435.8	2779.2	2957.7	2912.3	3000.5	3542.5	4312.7
VLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	14.8	-2.8	-8.7	15.3	6.7	-10.7	25.8	14.1	6.4	-1.5	3.0	18.1	21.7
VLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	1439.3	1351.3	1419.9	1621.7	1853.9	2024.5	1731.9	1960.5	2243.9	2474.0	2702.7	2784.9	3284.9	3782.7
VLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-6.1	5.1	14.2	14.3	9.2	-14.5	13.2	14.5	10.3	9.2	3.0	18.0	15.2
VP2USA Exchange rate SKK/USD, average	17.98	29.49	28.29	30.79	32.04	29.74	30.65	33.62	35.24	41.42	46.20	48.35	45.34	36.77	32.26	31.02	29.72
VP2XEA Exchange rate SKK/EUR, average	22.98	36.48	36.63	35.98	37.93	38.45	38.40	38.01	39.60	44.12	42.59	43.31	42.70	41.49	40.05	38.59	37.25
VP2USPA PPP, SKK/USD, average <sup>11)</sup>	6.89	8.96	9.74	10.98	12.20	13.14	13.56	14.24	14.78	15.65	16.07	16.26	16.21	16.59	17.19	17.09	17.24
VP2XEPA PPP, SKK/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	8.13	10.40	11.23	12.89	14.33	15.53	15.74	16.02	16.54	17.43	18.22	18.30	18.61	19.78	20.61	20.42	20.62

## Notes:

- 1) From 2001 according to census May 2001.
- 2) From 1994 according to ESA'95, from 1996 FISIM adjusted.
- 3) From 1999: according to new methodology, working time adjusted.
- 4) Based on Labour Force Survey data. For more details see chapter III/2.
- 5) Enterprises with more than 100, from 1992 with more than 25 employees, from 1997 total.
- 6) From 1997 according to new methodology.
- 7) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.
- 8) From 1998 new methodology.
- 9) From 2002 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate' of NBS.
- 10) Calculated from USD.
- 11) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), OECD (USD).

Table II/1.10

## Slovenia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
LE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	1998.1	2001.8	1995.8	1990.6	1988.9	1987.5	1991.2	1986.8	1982.6	1985.6	1990.3	1992.0	1995.7	1996.8	1997.0	2001.1	2008.5
LG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR-SIT mn, nominal <sup>1</sup>	821.1	1458.1	4247.9	5988.5	7732.4	9270.0	11561.5	13140.4	14582.7	16353.6	18213.7	20396.2	22758.3	24715.9	26677.5	28243.5	30448.3
LG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7
LG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6844	5131	4857	5450	6115	7300	8209	8786	9463	10194	10696	11297	12080	12692	13402	14114	15162
LG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8920	8540	8340	8640	9290	9820	11360	12260	13000	13960	14960	15560	16560	17010	18320	19360	20830
LA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-10.5	-12.4	-13.2	-2.8	6.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.7	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	6.1
LA181S	Gross agricultural production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	3.0	0.4	-10.1	6.1	20.2	-0.1	0.0	3.4	1.1	-1.7	1.5	-4.3	13.4	-12.4	17.3	0.2	-5.7
LA124S	Construction output, in effective working time <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	-14.6	-25.7	-11.3	-18.2	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	-5.2	1.7	10.2	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	-1.7	2.5	3.0	15.3
LG222N	Consumption of households, EUR-SIT mn, nom	429.0	783.6	2289.6	3436.2	4311.0	5324.5	6705.1	7467.9	8226.3	9287.3	10153.9	11202.1	12266.9	13358.1	14196.5	14967.7	15955.6
LG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	6.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.0
LG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR-SIT mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	154.1	300.5	791.2	1127.7	1555.1	1980.6	2521.3	3035.5	3517.2	4311.5	4778.8	5086.2	5318.1	5954.6	6783.8	7210.0	7959.7
LG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	10.4	13.5	9.3	18.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4
LE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average <sup>5)</sup>	909.7	839.0	784.1	755.9	746.2	745.2	741.7	743.4	745.2	758.5	768.2	779.0	783.5	777.2	782.2	813.1	824.8
LE41TA	growth rate, %	-3.9	-7.8	-6.5	-3.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	-0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4
LE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., average <sup>5)6)</sup>	782.2	709.6	657.0	626.8	605.3	593.8	581.7	651.2	652.5	671.0	683.0	694.8	697.9	699.1	702.6	731.6	741.6
LE11TA	growth rate, %	-4.5	-9.3	-7.4	-4.6	-3.4	-1.9	-2.1	0.2	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.4
LEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	55.4	91.2	118.2	137.1	123.5	126.8	124.5	128.6	126.6	114.3	104.6	104.3	99.6	96.0	90.7	92.6	78.3
LEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.8	10.1	13.4	15.4	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.6	13.0	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.1	10.2	8.6
LE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.0
LW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR-SIT <sup>7)</sup>	42	70	213	315	395	467	539	602	660	723	800	895	982	1057	1117	1157	1213
LW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-26.5	-15.0	-2.9	14.4	6.0	4.7	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.5
LP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	551.6	115.0	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5
LP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	390.4	124.1	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	8.9	5.1	2.5	4.3	2.7	2.3
LBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., EUR-SIT mn Revenues	.	.	1925.8	2778.6	3469.5	420.9	4739.6	5299.9	6053.4	6877.2	7484.3	8547.1	9082.0	10338.1	11196.2	11976.1	12958.7
LBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	1873.9	2726.3	3468.6	4172.8	4705.3	5442.2	6160.1	6974.4	7712.6	8810.8	9733.0	10665.6	11552.4	12275.7	13208.7
LBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	51.9	52.3	0.9	3.8	34.3	-142.2	-106.8	-97.2	-228.3	-263.7	-651.1	-327.4	-356.3	-299.6	-250.0
LBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-1.3	-2.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

## Slovenia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
LFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>8)</sup>	.	25.0	25.0	18.0	16.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	5.0	3.3	3.8	3.8
LLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	716.9	164.5	486.5	-51.6	32.3	43.1	-107.9	-664.2	-583.0	38.0	247.2	-195.7	-719.7	-547.5	-756.2
LLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	7.4	1.5	4.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-3.3	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9	-2.5
LD2R1GEE Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	.	306.2	961.4	1413.2	2268.0	2718.5	3341.4	3981.3	4135.8	4212.8	4797.1	6686.7	8044.6	7907.3	7658.2	8956.6	8120.4
LD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1433.3	1396.4	1438.3	1670.8	3706.0	4275.0	5381.0	6165.0	6459.0	8012.0	9490.0	10386.0	11524.0	13225.0	15343.0	19614.0	23894.5
LLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	85.9	96.4	98.3	117.4	138.2	294.9	194.3	99.2	149.1	412.4	1721.7	270.5	665.2	444.9	303.4
LLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-1.4	1.1	-10.9	-7.8	5.6	27.7	-4.9	44.7	71.7	161.2	165.8	421.3	441.0	503.4	590.3
LLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	5172.8	5207.4	5756.1	6456.1	6670.9	7438.3	8088.3	8103.2	9574.2	10454.3	11081.6	11417.1	12932.8	14599.2	17031.7
LLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	0.7	10.5	12.2	3.3	11.5	8.7	0.2	18.2	9.2	6.0	3.0	13.3	12.9	16.7
LLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	4560.4	5339.4	6035.5	7187.5	7341.8	8122.4	8796.5	9267.3	10801.2	11138.7	11346.6	11959.9	13941.6	15625.1	18152.5
LLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	17.1	13.0	19.1	2.1	10.6	8.3	5.4	16.6	3.1	1.9	5.4	16.6	12.1	16.2
LLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	943.8	1192.3	1519.5	1565.1	1703.9	1809.9	1804.2	1763.5	2051.5	2177.6	2439.5	2464.9	2782.6	3209.7	3537.8
LLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	26.3	27.4	3.0	8.9	6.2	-0.3	-2.3	16.3	6.1	12.0	1.0	12.9	15.3	10.2
LLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	804.2	870.9	980.1	1114.8	1192.6	1249.1	1357.3	1434.0	1562.3	1642.1	1819.7	1924.7	2095.0	2354.1	2653.0
LLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	8.3	12.5	13.7	7.0	4.7	8.7	5.7	8.9	5.1	10.8	5.8	8.8	12.4	12.7
LP2USA Exchange rate EUR-SIT/USD, average	0.047	0.115	0.339	0.473	0.538	0.495	0.565	0.666	0.693	0.759	0.929	1.013	1.003	0.864	0.803	0.804	0.797
LP2XEA Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.060	0.142	0.438	0.552	0.636	0.639	0.707	0.753	0.777	0.808	0.856	0.906	0.944	0.975	0.997	1.000	1.000
LP2USPA PPP, EUR-SIT/USD, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.038	0.072	0.217	0.291	0.349	0.394	0.429	0.458	0.482	0.510	0.532	0.568	0.587	0.608	0.607	0.604	0.600
LP2XEPA PPP, EUR-SIT/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.046	0.085	0.255	0.348	0.418	0.475	0.511	0.539	0.566	0.590	0.612	0.658	0.689	0.728	0.729	0.729	0.728

*Remark:* Slovenia has introduced the Euro from 1 January 2007. For statistical purposes all time series in SIT as well as the exchange rates and PPP rates have been divided by the conversion factor 239.64 (SIT per EUR) to EUR-SIT. This is in line with the methodology of Eurostat.

*Notes:*

- 1) From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM adjusted, constant prices based on previous year prices).
- 2) From 2005 new methodology.
- 3) From 1996 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
- 4) From 2004 construction put in place, enterprises with at least 20 employees.
- 5) Until 2004 data based on Monthly Report on Earnings, from 2005 based on Statistical Register of Employment.
- 6) Until 1996 enterprises with 3 and more employees and excluding employees by self-employed persons.
- 7) 1990-1991: excluding private sector. Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.
- 8) From 2003 main refinancing rate.
- 9) Up to 1993 calculated from USD.
- 10) Up to 1993 excl. portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation. From 1994 according to IMF methodology.
- 11) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.11

## Albania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
AE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3214.0	3126.0	3103.0	3064.0	3035.0	3050.0	3076.0	3075.0	3055.0	3054.0	3061.0	3073.7	3093.5	3111.2	3127.3	3142.5	3150.0
AG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ALL mn, nominal	16813.0	16404.0	50697.0	125334.0	184393.0	229793.0	346403.0	346198.0	409209.0	471578.0	523043.0	583369.0	622711.0	694098.0	751024.0	817374.0	900000
AG11TS	real growth rate, %	.	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	4.9
AG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	.	342	540	621	850	667	794	1051	1289	1477	1521	1622	1881	2094	2321
AG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2180	1740	1630	1850	2020	2270	2720	2450	2600	2960	3220	3490	3660	3890	4040	4360	4670
AG1CDES	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.2	27.5	23.3	1.3	6.1	-5.1	29.0	14.1	2.5	0.3	
AG1AAS	Gross agricultural production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.1	6.2	5.3	6.6	2.7	2.1	3.2	6.2	0.9	3.5	
AG1FFS	Construction output <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.9	-13.3	16.4	46.7	32.7	21.5	23.4	7.9	11.9	10.0	
AG222N	Consumption of households, ALL mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	337561.3	336678.2	376824.3	389572.6	399935.0	410448.5	465179.6	520953.7	586242.1	621416.6	.	
AG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.5	7.6	11.1	9.4	3.9	.	
AG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ALL mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	73279.3	70939.4	86030.3	108398.9	165983.9	223780.0	236021.2	280921.0	279378.5	296924.6	.	
AG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.1	10.5	29.7	38.1	24.6	4.5	17.9	2.7	11.2	.	
AE41TE	Employment, total, th. pers., end of period <sup>3)</sup>	1434.0	1434.0	1095.0	1045.9	1161.5	1137.8	1115.8	1107.7	1085.1	1065.1	1068.2	1063.0	920.1	926.2	931.2	932.0	933.0
AE41TE	growth rate, %	.	0.0	-23.6	-4.5	11.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.7	-2.0	-1.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
AEU1TE	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period <sup>3)</sup>	151.0	140.0	394.0	301.0	261.9	171.0	158.2	193.5	235.0	239.8	215.1	180.5	172.4	163.0	157.0	153.0	147.7
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	9.5	8.9	26.5	22.3	18.4	13.1	12.4	14.9	17.8	18.2	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.6
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ALL <sup>4)</sup>	.	727.0	1783.0	3084.0	4778.0	6406.0	8638.0	9559.0	11509.0	12708.0	14963.0	17218.0	19659.0	21325.0	24393.0	26808.0	28822.3
AW11TS	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.6	26.4	24.4	19.6	-16.9	-0.2	9.9	17.7	11.6	8.1	6.0	11.2	7.3	5.0
AP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	.	.	85.0	22.5	7.8	12.7	33.2	20.9	0.4	0.1	3.1	5.2	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.4
AP1P31S	Producer prices in manufacturing ind., % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	6.5	-7.2	5.1	1.8	12.2	4.9	0.7	
ABG11N	General government budget, nat.def., ALL mn Revenues	9003	5168	11542	33476	44475	53716	51572	58949	102524	123161	130643	145639	154595	167224	184355	204163	226283
ABG21N	Expenditures	10032	8565	41246	50678	60984	77134	87596	100730	141628	165692	170621	186049	192517	201152	222439	232339	254762
ABG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-1029	-3397	-29704	-17202	-16590	-23418	-36024	-41781	-39104	-42531	-39978	-40410	-37922	-33928	-38083	-28176	-28476
ABG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-6.1	-20.7	-55.8	-13.7	-8.8	-10.4	-10.3	-11.8	-9.4	-8.9	-7.5	-6.9	-6.0	-4.9	-5.1	-3.4	-3.2

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

## Albania: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
AFRR1P Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	40.0	34.0	25.0	20.5	24.0	32.0	23.4	18.0	10.8	7.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.5
ALACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	16.0	26.4	28.0	-49.2	-223.7	-58.1	-124.5	-176.8	-243.3	-445.6	-360.4	-287.8	-492.0	-553.7
ALACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.5	-1.9	-10.9	-2.4	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-9.5	-7.1	-4.9	-7.5	-7.6
AD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl.gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	170.4	373.1	437.0	513.2	385.5	518.2	691.5	863.5	813.0	812.7	1005.2	1201.6	1362.6
AD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	836.0	817.0	599.0	686.4	761.9	823.2	998.4	1268.0	1311.0	1189.1	1110.0	1224.0	1373.5	1445.4
ALBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	44.6	53.6	71.1	41.9	40.2	38.6	155.0	231.5	142.9	157.8	278.4	224.2	258.6
ALBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	1.7	8.2
ALAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	95.3	119.0	156.6	192.2	139.3	185.7	258.6	277.5	340.2	350.5	397.9	485.6	530.2	630.6
ALAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	24.9	31.6	22.7	-27.5	33.3	39.3	7.3	22.6	3.0	13.5	22.0	9.2	18.9
ALAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	513.5	512.7	579.9	786.5	611.9	725.9	879.8	1166.8	1486.5	1574.5	1578.3	1762.3	2006.9	2316.0
ALAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-0.2	13.1	35.6	-22.2	18.6	21.2	32.6	27.4	5.9	0.2	11.7	13.9	15.4
ALAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	65.1	70.4	75.1	100.6	60.0	77.5	250.0	485.8	595.9	619.6	637.8	807.5	967.3	1193.6
ALAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	8.1	6.7	34.0	-40.4	29.2	222.6	94.3	22.7	4.0	2.9	26.6	19.8	23.4
ALAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	141.1	81.7	81.6	112.7	89.5	115.3	155.3	466.1	496.2	624.9	711.8	848.0	1107.7	1257.8
ALAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-42.1	-0.1	38.1	-20.6	28.8	34.7	200.1	6.5	25.9	13.9	19.1	30.6	13.6
AP2USA Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	.	.	75.03	102.06	94.68	92.79	104.50	148.93	150.64	137.69	143.71	143.48	140.15	121.86	102.76	99.87	98.10
AP2XEA Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	.	.	.	119.64	112.53	121.38	132.50	168.90	168.72	146.96	132.58	128.47	132.36	137.51	127.67	124.19	123.08
AP2USPA PPP, ALL/USD, average <sup>7)</sup>	2.00	2.55	8.53	18.48	25.11	27.61	34.79	38.95	43.98	45.01	46.24	46.87	46.86	47.95	49.46	49.41	50.42
AP2XEPA PPP, ALL/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	2.40	3.02	10.02	22.12	30.08	33.24	41.49	45.88	51.57	52.12	53.14	54.34	54.96	57.38	59.41	59.60	61.17

## Notes:

- 1) Based on combined censuses 1989 and April 2001, wiiw calculated until 2000.
- 2) According to gross value added.
- 3) From 2002 according to census April 2001.
- 4) Public sector only.
- 5) Until 2003 calculated from USD.
- 6) Refer to total foreign assets of Bank of Albania.
- 7) wiiw estimates incorporating data from World Development Indicators 2007.

Table II/1.12

## Bosnia and Herzegovina: Selected economic indicators, 1998-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
NE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	.	.	.	.	3659.9	3645.0	3738.0	3653.0	3725.0	3781.0	3798.0	3828.0	3832.0	3842.0	3843.0	3845.0
NG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	3117.0	4475.0	6634.0	8200.0	9752.0	10713.5	11599.2	12829.4	13442.6	15786.0	16927.9	19105.9
NG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	50.0	86.0	37.0	15.6	10.0	5.5	4.5	5.5	3.0	6.3	4.3	6.2
NG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	.	.	.	.	901	1138	1339	1449	1561	1714	1794	2101	2252	2541
NG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3480	3730	3940	4150	4270	5010	5350	5810
NA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.6	8.0	7.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	12.1	10.8	11.5
NA181ZS	Net agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	.	.	-7.0	-16.0	-2.3	-3.1	16.3	6.9	1.9	-21.7	8.2	7.9	-7.5	20.3	-3.1
	Construction output real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Consumption of households, BAM bn, nom. real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Employment, total, th. pers., average growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NE11TE	Employees, total, th. pers., end of period growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	651.3	630.9	640.6	625.6	637.7	634.0	638.4	642.4	652.8
NEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	398.5	409.3	421.2	422.2	441.9	459.6	486.1	508.0	529.8
NEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.0	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.9	42.0	43.2	44.2	44.8
NE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.1
NW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BAM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	454.0	503.0	539.0	598.0	660.0	717.0	748.0	798.0	869.0
NW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	3.4	15.4	-0.6	7.3	3.6	3.5	1.4
NP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup> Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	5.6	4.9	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	7.2
NBG11N	General governm.budget, nat.def., BAM mn Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5188.1	5399.6	5440.0	5131.7	6022.3	6370.3	6963.7	8553.0
NBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5890.2	6096.0	5822.8	5144.6	5914.8	6120.8	6553.1	7999.0
NBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-702.1	-696.4	-382.8	-12.9	107.5	249.5	410.6	554.0
NBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-6.5	-3.3	-0.1	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.9

(continued)



Table II/1.12 (continued)

## Bosnia and Herzegovina: Selected economic indicators, 1998-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-308.0	-470.6	-429.5	-833.3	-1252.7	-1438.7	-1443.1	-1716.5	-1043.7
NLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.4	-9.4	-7.8	-14.1	-19.1	-20.9	-17.9	-19.8	-10.7
ND2R2EE Gross reserves of CB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73.5	144.7	442.6	522.2	1378.7	1260.0	1421.7	1767.8	2145.3	2761.2
ND1GDPEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1914.7	2073.6	2260.2	2193.4	2052.3	2061.4	2217.9	2077.9
NLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.5	165.9	158.6	132.8	281.8	337.6	534.0	420.6	337.8
NLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.0	.
NLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	592.3	780.7	1226.3	1268.1	1168.6	1303.0	1677.0	2087.3	2687.3
NLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.8	57.1	3.4	-7.9	11.5	28.7	24.5	28.7
NLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3372.5	3875.3	4226.7	4576.4	4692.2	4974.1	5354.5	6092.9	6093.1
NLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	9.1	8.3	2.5	6.0	7.6	13.8	0.0
NLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	410.6	435.3	488.4	555.9	552.0	636.3	696.1	767.2	888.0
NLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	12.2	13.8	-0.7	15.3	9.4	10.2	15.7
NLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	240.9	267.2	285.6	301.4	320.2	339.2	349.3	371.5	402.3
NLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.9	6.9	5.5	6.3	5.9	3.0	6.4	8.3
NP2USA Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.734	1.761	1.834	2.119	2.186	2.077	1.734	1.576	1.573	1.559
NP2XEA Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.970	1.972	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
NP2USPA PPP, BAM/USD, average <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.649	0.661	0.669	0.689	0.686	0.683	0.682	0.705
NP2XEPA PPP, BAM/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.751	0.760	0.775	0.808	0.821	0.821	0.823	0.855

## Notes:

- 1) From 2004 including non-observed economy (NOE).
- 2) wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).
- 3) wiiw calculated.
- 4) Cost of living.
- 5) Calculated from BAM.
- 6) Gross external public debt.
- 7) wiiw estimates incorporating World Bank data. Price level presumably higher.

Table II/1.13

## Croatia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
KE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	4778	4513	4470	4641	4649	4669	4494	4573	4501	4554	4437	4437	4443	4442	4439	4442	4442
KG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	280.5	441.2	2706.6	39003.2	87441.2	98382.0	107980.6	123810.7	137603.7	141579.1	152518.8	165639.5	181230.9	198422.0	214983.1	231349.0	250590.0
KG11TS	real growth rate, %	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
KG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4080	4013	1780	2033	2654	3118	3531	3891	4284	4102	4502	4998	5507	5906	6462	7038	7704
KG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6860	6030	5540	4930	5310	5740	6510	7020	7450	7440	8110	8630	9320	9830	10570	11150	11730
KA11GS	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-11.3	-28.5	-14.6	-5.9	-2.7	0.3	3.1	6.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	6.0	5.4	4.1	3.7	5.1	4.5
KA181S	Gross agricultural production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	-3.2	-7.2	-13.2	4.9	-3.3	0.7	1.3	4.0	10.2	-3.5	-10.0	8.5	7.7	-15.9	11.9	-8.7	4.4
KA23GS	Construction output, hours worked <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	-12.2	-24.7	-31.7	-10.5	-4.5	-3.9	9.0	16.7	0.7	-7.7	-9.1	3.6	12.8	22.8	2.0	-0.8	9.3
KG222N	Consumption of households, HRK mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	46574.9	62882.2	65366.8	77028.1	81067.1	81545.5	89637.2	98053.9	108027.3	115081.2	123123.0	131671.0	140261.0
KG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	12.9	-0.6	-2.9	4.2	4.5	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.5
KG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	12209.9	15398.0	22089.4	29935.6	32065.6	33025.0	33280.9	36984.2	44104.8	56661.6	60512.0	65008.0	74792.0
KG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	26.4	2.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.9	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9
KE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average <sup>5)6)</sup>	1567.6	1444.0	1283.0	1446.6	1437.1	1417.4	1329.5	1310.9	1384.8	1364.5	1341.0	1348.3	1359.0	1392.5	1409.6	1420.6	1467.9
KE41TA	growth rate, %	-3.1	-7.9	-11.1	-2.3	-0.7	-1.4	-6.2	-1.4	0.4	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	3.3
KE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>6)7)</sup>	1510.0	1315.0	1160.0	1108.0	1061.5	1026.8	1012.4	995.4	1071.2	1058.4	1053.3	1056.1	1060.1	1087.7	1103.1	1113.2	1160.3
KE11TA	growth rate, %	-3.6	-12.9	-11.8	-4.5	-4.2	-3.3	.	-1.7	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.9	4.2
KEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	195.5	283.3	261.1	243.1	247.6	249.1	269.3	287.1	302.7	341.7	378.5	395.1	366.2	318.7	317.6	307.9	293.2
KEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	15.5	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.9	17.6	18.1	20.4	22.3	23.1	21.3	18.7	18.5	17.8	17.0
KE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	9.9	11.4	13.6	16.1	15.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.1
KW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HRK <sup>8)</sup>	4.79	8.05	33.34	526.4	2155	2887	3243	3668	4131	4551	4869	5061	5366	5623	5985	6248	6634
KW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-16.2	-24.9	-43.5	-0.5	14.4	40.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	10.1	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.9
KP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	609.5	123.0	665.5	1517.5	97.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2
KP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	455.3	146.3	825.3	1512.4	77.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	-1.2	2.6	9.7	3.6	-0.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9
KBG11N	General government budget, nat.def., HRK mn Revenues, incl. grants, excl. capital rev.	.	.	.	.	39833.7	46461.1	52792.4	59004.9	69997.4	68034.4	70882.6	72777.0	79680.0	85744.9	96553.3	102868.4	.
KBG21N	Expenditures, incl. net lending	.	.	.	.	38598.0	48139.8	54784.6	61697.3	72059.3	78139.6	82308.2	84064.0	87554.0	95649.1	106494.8	111714.1	.
KBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+) <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1235.7	-1678.7	-1992.2	-2692.4	-2061.9	-10105.2	-11425.6	-11287.0	-8969.0	-12343.0	-10325.5	-9301.5	-7429.0
KBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1.4	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-1.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-3.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

## Croatia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
KFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of year	.	.	.	34.5	8.5	8.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
KLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	522.3	589.9	-1107.5	-790.0	-2241.7	-1316.9	-1311.2	-476.7	-806.3	-2090.8	-1874.0	-1457.3	-1991.7	-2670.8
KLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	5.5	4.8	-7.6	-5.0	-12.6	-6.8	-7.0	-2.4	-3.6	-8.5	-7.1	-5.1	-6.4	-7.8
KD2R1EE Reserves, total excl. gold, EUR mn	.	150.8	553.7	1201.1	1881.6	2547.7	3475.4	4420.5	4061.8	4614.8	6419.0	9389.6	8232.8	10481.2	10656.3	10376.8	12040.3
KD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>12)</sup>	.	2118.4	2245.2	2383.4	2462.6	2972.5	4283.8	6760.7	8254.3	10174.5	12263.6	13609.3	15143.1	19883.7	22933.0	25747.7	29199.1
KLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	124.8	96.8	83.6	393.3	478.7	838.8	1368.3	1140.3	1513.3	1202.2	1789.2	872.1	1426.7	2700.9
KLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	17.8	5.9	5.7	21.2	171.0	88.0	63.3	8.1	177.5	608.2	106.2	278.8	192.1	162.8
KLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	3384.2	3724.4	3496.0	3735.1	3557.2	4083.6	4134.1	4969.3	5318.8	5293.1	5571.7	6603.1	7216.6	8433.6
KLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	10.1	-6.1	6.8	-4.8	14.8	1.2	20.2	7.0	-0.5	5.3	18.5	9.3	16.9
KLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	3998.0	4805.9	5993.9	6520.4	8319.6	7713.3	7240.0	8468.7	9922.6	11253.4	12545.9	13330.9	14738.3	16797.5
KLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	20.2	24.7	8.8	27.6	-7.3	-6.1	17.0	17.2	13.4	11.5	6.3	10.6	14.0
KLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	1978.2	2416.9	1899.6	2632.5	3542.5	3534.0	3509.6	4442.0	5481.3	5832.3	7565.9	7636.7	8052.6	8534.1
KLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	22.2	-21.4	38.6	34.6	-0.2	-0.7	26.6	23.4	6.4	29.7	0.9	5.4	6.0
KLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	993.1	1039.7	1089.2	1371.1	1751.7	1682.7	1965.1	1971.5	2178.5	2547.5	2632.9	2867.8	2734.9	2823.5
KLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.8	25.9	27.8	-3.9	16.8	0.3	10.5	16.9	3.4	8.9	-4.6	3.2
KP2USA Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	0.0113	0.0196	0.264	3.577	5.995	5.230	5.434	6.157	6.362	7.112	8.277	8.339	7.864	6.701	6.035	5.948	5.838
KP2XEA Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average <sup>13)</sup>	0.0144	0.0244	0.340	4.134	7.087	6.758	6.805	6.960	7.137	7.580	7.635	7.469	7.407	7.563	7.495	7.400	7.323
KP2USPA PPP, HRK/USD, average <sup>14)</sup>	0.0071	0.0137	0.093	1.425	2.956	3.052	3.093	3.274	3.502	3.608	3.687	3.730	3.731	3.798	3.816	3.873	3.966
KP2XEPA PPP, HRK/EUR, average <sup>14)</sup>	0.0086	0.0162	0.109	1.706	3.541	3.674	3.689	3.857	4.106	4.179	4.238	4.324	4.377	4.545	4.583	4.670	4.811

## Notes:

- 1) From 2000 according to census March 2001.
- 2) Enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 3) Until 2000 final net production.
- 4) From 1992 to 1996 enterprises with more than 10, from 1997 more than 20 employees.
- 5) Up to 1992 excluding individual farmers and enterprises employing less than 10 persons.
- 6) From 1998 including persons employed at the Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Internal Affairs.
- 7) Up to 1995 enterprises with more than 10 employees.
- 8) Up to 1993 net wages.
- 9) Up to 2001 retail prices.
- 10) From 2002 including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures.
- 11) Up to 1998 calculated from USD.
- 12) Up to 1995 excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation.
- 13) 1990-1991: wiiw estimate.
- 14) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.14

## Macedonia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
ME211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2028.0	2039.0	2056.0	2066.0	1945.9	1966.0	1983.1	1996.9	2007.5	2017.1	2026.4	2034.9	2020.2	2026.8	2032.5	2036.9	2040
MG11TN	Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal	506	920	11794	59165	146409	169521	176444	186018	194979	209010	236389	233841	243970	251486	265257	286619	303305
MG11TS	real growth rate, %	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.1
MG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1734	1868	859	1049	1473	1754	1777	1658	1590	1709	1921	1887	1981	2025	2128	2296	2430
MG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4350	4270	4080	3780	4020	3990	4140	4300	4510	4770	5120	4970	5170	5300	5600	6080	6420
MA11GS	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-10.7	-17.0	-15.7	-14.1	-10.5	-10.7	3.2	1.6	4.5	-2.6	3.0	-2.9	-4.8	4.1	-2.2	7.1	2.5
MA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-10.2	18.2	0.0	-20.2	7.8	3.9	-2.2	1.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	-10.2	-2.3	4.5	6.8	0.3	0.5
MA124S	Construction output, value added real growth rate, %	-8.1	-16.5	-2.1	-7.1	-13.0	-1.9	-0.6	0.2	7.7	10.4	-1.1	-14.4	0.6	13.3	7.4	-4.2	0.7
MG222N	Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. <sup>3)</sup>	342	683	8997	47182	110847	119381	127253	135487	141078	145693	175965	163788	188179	191873	209075	222726	.
MG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	.
MG225N	Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom.	93	174	2299	10994	22461	28027	30654	32236	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	.
MG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	.
ME51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4
ME51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	5.4	1.0	0.8	9.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.1	4.3	4.6
ME11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>5)</sup>	507.3	468.4	446.1	421.0	395.7	356.6	339.8	319.5	310.2	315.8	311.7	297.8	279.9	267.5	259.3	411.0	.
ME11TA	growth rate, %	-6.4	-7.7	-4.8	-5.6	-6.0	-9.9	-4.7	-6.0	-2.9	1.8	-1.3	-4.5	-6.0	-4.4	-3.1	-0.2	.
MEU1TE	Unemployed, th. pers., end of period	159.3	166.9	173.4	177.2	196.3	229.0	245.1	257.7	258.9	354.7	366.2	360.3	374.1	390.4	391.1	360.0	366.6
MEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	23.4	24.8	26.4	27.9	31.2	36.9	39.6	42.1	42.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ME5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.9	36.0	34.5	32.4	32.3	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0
MW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, MKD <sup>6)</sup>	31.9	59.0	635	3782	7754	8581	8817	9063	9394	9664	17958	17886	19025	19950	20771	21330	23036
MW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-19.4	-12.5	-33.3	28.9	-10.2	-4.3	0.5	0.2	3.8	3.6	-0.3	-1.9	5.0	3.6	4.4	6.4	4.0
MP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	596.6	110.8	1511.3	362.0	128.3	15.7	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	5.8	5.5	1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2
MP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	393.9	112.0	2198.2	258.3	89.3	4.7	-0.3	4.2	4.0	-0.1	10.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	3.2	4.5
MBG11N	General government budget, nat.def., MKD mn <sup>7)</sup> Revenues	.	.	.	.	63157	64254	64445	.	78273	87903	103741	80504	85204	84087	88176	100927	104044
MBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	67061	66032	65096	.	79314	85957	98191	95349	97485	86748	88169	100219	105744
MBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	-3904	-1778	-651	.	-1041	1946	5550	-14845	-12281	-2661	7	708	-1700
MBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	.	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	.	-0.5	0.9	2.3	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.6

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

## Macedonia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
MFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	250.0	295.0	33.0	15.0	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.9	10.7	10.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
MLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)9)</sup>	.	.	.	-71.3	-222.3	-231.4	-271.5	-253.7	-240.5	-30.4	-78.5	-272.1	-379.9	-132.1	-334.2	-65.5	-18.9
MLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-3.3	-7.8	-6.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.5	-0.9	-2.0	-7.1	-9.5	-3.2	-7.7	-1.4	-0.4
MD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	106.3	134.9	214.5	216.0	253.8	284.8	457.5	494.4	906.4	757.9	748.1	728.8	1136.3	1434.6
MD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	0.4	558.0	670.6	1016.7	1027.3	963.7	946.4	1023.8	1251.0	1495.2	1663.6	1695.7	1574.3	1472.9	1528.5	1928.3	1830.5
MLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	20.3	7.4	9.0	26.7	113.9	30.7	189.4	493.2	82.6	85.4	126.5	80.3	279.5
MLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.2	0.2
MLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	911.2	918.6	931.9	916.4	1096.7	1151.6	1117.0	1433.0	1290.6	1180.8	1207.8	1347.2	1640.2	1910.5
MLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	0.8	1.5	-1.7	19.7	5.0	-3.0	28.3	-9.9	-8.5	2.3	11.5	21.7	16.5
MLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	874.2	1074.9	1104.3	1167.8	1439.1	1610.9	1582.3	2182.1	1878.6	2034.8	1959.4	2243.1	2490.6	2935.2
MLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	23.0	2.7	5.7	23.2	11.9	-1.8	37.9	-13.9	8.3	-3.7	14.5	11.0	17.9
MLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	72.5	145.4	143.4	123.2	122.4	133.1	256.1	343.6	273.2	268.8	289.6	328.6	379.3	479.4
MLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	100.5	-1.4	-14.1	-0.6	8.7	92.4	34.2	-20.5	-1.6	7.8	13.4	15.4	26.4
MLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	205.9	276.6	298.6	247.9	244.6	186.4	216.7	290.7	294.6	292.3	298.7	372.4	406.5	459.3
MLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	34.3	7.9	-17.0	-1.4	-23.8	16.2	34.2	1.3	-0.8	2.2	24.7	9.2	13.0
MP2USA Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	0.1132	0.1969	5.091	23.57	43.20	38.04	39.99	49.83	54.45	56.90	65.89	68.04	64.74	54.30	49.41	49.29	48.79
MP2XEA Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	0.1439	0.2415	6.681	27.30	51.09	49.15	50.08	56.20	61.07	60.62	60.73	60.91	60.98	61.26	61.34	61.30	61.19
MP2USPA PPP, MKD/USD, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.0477	0.0892	1.197	6.34	15.64	17.95	18.04	18.38	18.38	18.76	19.81	19.96	19.93	19.57	19.39	19.20	19.09
MP2XEPA PPP, MKD/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.0574	0.1056	1.407	7.59	18.74	21.61	21.52	21.65	21.56	21.73	22.77	23.15	23.38	23.42	23.29	23.16	23.16

## Notes:

- 1) From 2002 according to census November 2002. In 2006 wiiw estimate.
- 2) Enterprises with more than 10 employees. From 2004 new methodology.
- 3) Including NPISHs.
- 4) Based on Labour Force Survey data. More details in chapter III/2.
- 5) From 2005 including employees of Ministry of Defense and Internal affairs and re-weighted data with information from pension and invalid insurance.
- 6) Until 1999 net wages. Until 2005 excluding employees of Ministry of Defence and Internal Affairs.
- 7) From 2001 excluding revenues from privatization, expenditures excluding financing items.
- 8) Calculated from USD.
- 9) From 1994 including grants.
- 10) Until 1997 medium- and long-term debt.
- 11) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat (EUR), wiiw estimate (USD).

Table II/1.15

## Montenegro: Selected economic indicators, 2000-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	612.5	614.8	617.1	620.3	622.1	623.3	625
GG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1022	1245	1302	1392	1651	1785	1932
GG11TR00	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	1.7	2.4	4.2	4.0	6.5
GG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1669	2025	2109	2244	2654	2864	3091
GG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4640	4710	4910	4990	5650	5850	6180
GA11GS	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6	4.2	-0.7	0.6	2.4	13.8	-1.9	1.0
GA181ZS	Net agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	3.8	-0.9	.
	Construction output, value of work done real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG222N	Consumption of households, EUR mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	721.7	938.3	1067.3	1024.8	1212.8	1274.8	.
GG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	6.4	.	.	.	.
GG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	179.8	226.7	198.9	200.8	286.1	326.3	.
GG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.7	-16.1	.	.	.	.
GE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	147.2	145.6	140.8	141.1	140.1	142.7	143.5	144.3	150.8
GE41TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.1	-3.3	0.2	-0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	4.5
GE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	114	114	112	.	.	.
GE11TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	-1.6	.	.	.
GEU1TA	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68.4	75.3	84.1	81.5	80.6	71.7	65.0	54.5	43.2
GEU1TPA	Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.7	34.1	37.4	36.6	36.4	33.4	31.2	27.4	22.3
GE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.3	23.7	20.7	.	27.7	30.3	29.6
GW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150.9	176.2	251.3	271.0	302.8	326.5	377.4
GW11TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	8.0	.	9.3	9.1	6.7	12.0
GP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	21.8	16.0	6.7	2.4	2.3	3.0
GP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	4.5	5.8	2.1	3.6
GBS11N	Central government budget, nat.def., EUR mn <sup>7)</sup> Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	221	230	338	373	430	567
GBS21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	259	267	381	405	461	532
GBS31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-62	-38	-37	-44	-33	-31	35
GBS31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-1.7	1.8

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

## Montenegro: Selected economic indicators, 2000-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-195.4	-163.4	-102.1	-119.6	-154.0	-568.2
GLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.7	-12.6	-7.3	-7.2	-8.6	-29.4
Gross reserves of NB incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GD1GDPEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	893.6	461.5	488.6	513.3	504.0
GLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.8	52.7	392.7	644.3
GLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.1	-2.1	-11.5	-177.6
GLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	235.4	322.6	270.6	452.1	460.6	514.5
GLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.1	-16.1	.	1.9	11.7
GLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	722.9	747.3	629.9	868.6	974.3	1420.1
GLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	-15.7	.	12.2	45.8
GLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150.2	171.7	191.3	249.5	329.8	433.6
GLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	11.4	30.4	32.2	31.5
GLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.4	71.7	79.7	101.4	134.3	217.1
GLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.3	11.1	27.2	32.5	61.7
USDEURA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.07	0.92	0.90	0.95	1.13	1.24	1.24	1.26
GP2USPA PPP, EUR/USD, average <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.31	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.41
GP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.50

## Notes:

- 1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. In 2006 wiiw estimate.
- 2) Including non-observed economy.
- 3) Excluding small private enterprises and arms industry.
- 4) Excluding individual farmers.
- 5) From 2004 according to census 2003 and revisions based on ILO and Eurostat methodology.
- 6) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system.
- 7) Revenues excluding grants, expenditures including net lending.
- 8) Including all transactions with Serbia.
- 9) Gross external public debt.
- 10) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistic (before on ITRS).
- 11) wiiw estimate based on a 45% price level of EU-25 in 2003 and extrapolation with GDP deflator.

Table II/1.16

## Russia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	148164	148326	148295	147997	148460	148292	148029	147802	147539	146890	146304	145649	144964	144168	143474	142754	142221
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal	0.644	1.399	19.01	171.5	610.7	1428.5	2007.8	2342.5	2629.6	4823.2	7305.6	8943.6	10830.5	13243.2	17048.1	21620.1	26781.1
SG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5833	4344	367	952	1581	1634	2043	2421	1610	1249	1915	2345	2514	2641	3310	4290	5515
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6870	6850	6020	5530	4930	4790	4770	4990	4810	5240	5970	6440	6940	7510	8280	9060	9930
SA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	-8.0	-18.0	-14.1	-20.9	-3.3	-4.0	1.9	-5.2	11.0	11.9	2.9	3.1	8.9	8.3	4.0	3.9
SA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.6	-4.5	-9.4	-4.4	-12.0	-8.0	-5.1	1.5	-13.2	4.1	7.7	7.5	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.4	2.8
SA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	.	.	-36.0	-8.0	-24.0	-6.0	-16.0	-6.0	-5.0	6.0	17.0	9.9	2.7	14.4	10.1	10.5	15.7
SG222N	Consumption of households, RUB bn, nom.	0.305	0.566	6.21	68.0	267.1	719.8	1007.8	1235.2	1462.3	2526.2	3295.2	4318.1	5400.3	6540.1	8405.6	10628.9	12910.9
SG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.5	12.1	12.8	11.2
SG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom.	0.185	0.325	4.55	35.0	133.2	301.1	401.6	428.5	424.7	694.0	1232.0	1689.3	1939.3	2432.3	3130.5	3848.4	4795.6
SG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	8.3	13.9
SE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average	75325	73848	72071	70852	68484	66409	65950	64693	63812	63963	64517	64980	65574	65979	66407	66792	67017
SE41TA	growth rate, %	0.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-3.3	-3.0	-0.7	-1.9	-1.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
SE4CDEA	Employment in industry, th. pers., avg. <sup>2)</sup>	22809	22407	21324	20805	18576	17161	16366	14905	14162	14297	14543	15325	15135	14934	14775	14469	14208
SE4CDEA	growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1.8	-4.8	-2.4	-10.7	-7.6	-4.6	-8.9	-5.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-2.1	-1.8
SEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	61.9	577.7	835.5	1636.8	2327.0	2506.0	1998.7	1929.0	1263.4	1037.0	1122.7	1500.0	1639.0	1920.0	1830.0	1742.0
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	13.3	13.0	10.6	9.0	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.8
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	0.303	0.548	6.00	58.7	220.4	472.4	790.2	950.2	1051.5	1522.6	2223.4	3240.4	4360.3	5498.5	6739.5	8554.9	10727.7
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	9.0	-3.0	-32.7	0.4	-7.9	-28.0	6.4	4.7	-13.3	-22.0	20.9	19.9	16.2	10.9	10.6	12.6	13.0
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	12.5	9.8
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0	20.7	12.4
SBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., RUB bn Revenues	0.160	0.310	5.33	49.7	177.4	437.0	558.5	711.6	686.8	1213.6	2097.7	2683.7	3519.2	4138.7	5429.9	8579.6	10625.8
SBG21N	Expenditures	0.151	0.348	5.97	57.7	240.1	486.1	652.7	839.5	842.1	1258.0	1960.1	2419.4	3422.3	3964.9	4669.7	6820.6	8375.2
SBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	0.009	-0.038	-0.64	-7.9	-62.7	-49.1	-94.2	-127.9	-155.3	-44.4	137.6	264.3	96.9	173.8	760.2	1759.0	2250.6
SBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	1.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.6	-10.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	-5.9	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	4.5	8.1	8.4

(continued)



Table II/1.16 (continued)

## Russia: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SFRR1P Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	20.0	80.0	210.0	180.0	159.6	48.0	28.0	60.0	55.0	25.0	25.0	21.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	11.0
SLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	-3378	5724	3223	10913	6650	5381	8381	-69	194	23101	50618	37885	30788	31330	47868	67851	76463
SLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-0.4	0.9	5.9	7.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	12.6	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.7
SD2R2GEE Gross reserves of CB incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	3756	7827	5349	13434	12348	15953	10419	12351	30134	41668	45880	61541	91401	153439	250935
SD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	41927	53487	66454	99264	99975	94082	100725	161374	160089	176298	172903	169530	147067	148776	157423	216553	255866
SLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1121	1033	584	1597	1992	4303	2424	3105	2933	3069	3660	7041	12422	10354	24728
SLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1208	121	238	468	713	2816	1114	2071	3433	2828	3736	8606	11085	10258	18174
SLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	63551	44095	32676	50946	57127	63698	69286	76855	65327	70898	113510	113744	113468	120265	147358	195894	243793
SLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-30.6	-25.9	55.9	12.1	11.5	8.8	10.9	-15.0	8.5	60.1	0.2	-0.2	6.0	22.5	32.9	24.5
SLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	65122	36760	28428	37647	42776	48383	52604	63666	50910	37102	48483	60022	64470	67304	78327	100787	132106
SLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	-43.6	-22.7	32.4	13.6	13.1	8.7	21.0	-20.0	-27.1	30.7	23.8	7.4	4.4	16.4	28.7	31.1
SLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	6973	7142	8167	10260	12454	10857	8509	10337	12773	14393	14359	16564	20064	24808
SLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	2.4	14.4	25.6	21.4	-12.8	-21.6	21.5	23.6	12.7	-0.2	15.4	21.1	23.6
SLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	8146	13087	15616	14420	17711	14441	12529	17540	22967	24848	23997	26774	31229	35887
SLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	60.7	19.3	-7.7	22.8	-18.5	-13.2	40.0	30.9	8.2	-3.4	11.6	16.6	14.9
SP2USA Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	0.000585	0.00175	0.2683	1.034	2.21	4.55	5.12	5.79	9.71	24.62	28.13	29.17	31.35	30.69	28.81	28.30	27.34
SP2XEA Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	0.000745	0.00217	0.3479	1.213	2.60	5.89	6.63	6.54	11.06	26.24	26.03	26.13	29.65	34.69	35.81	35.22	34.08
SP2USPA PPP, RUB/USD, average <sup>6)</sup>	0.000521	0.00115	0.0179	0.173	0.69	1.65	2.36	2.67	3.13	5.32	7.17	8.16	9.27	10.35	12.09	13.99	15.78
SP2XEPA PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>6)</sup>	0.000634	0.00138	0.0213	0.209	0.84	2.01	2.84	3.18	3.70	6.25	8.34	9.52	10.74	12.20	14.31	16.67	18.92

## Notes:

- 1) Resident population. From 1994 according to census October 2002.
- 2) From 2001 according to NACE classification.
- 3) Until 1998 data refer to October, average of quarters thereafter.
- 4) Up to 1992 excluding transactions with CIS republics. Calculated from USD.
- 5) Up to 1993 wiiw estimate.
- 6) Purchasing power parity (extrapolated from 2002 benchmark results), wiiw estimate.

Table II/1.17

## Serbia: Selected economic indicators, 2000-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7567.7	7540.4	7516.3	7503.4	7500.0	7480.6	7463.2	7450.0	7440.0
JG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CSD mn, nominal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210232	397656	783897	1020117	1171564	1431313	1750459	2125800
JG11TR02	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.8	4.2	2.5	8.4	6.2	5.7
JG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1109	1007	1757	2242	2408	2643	2834	3399
JG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4360	4680	5020	5380	5530	6170	6710	7280
JA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.6	11.4	0.1	1.8	-3.0	7.1	0.8	4.7
JA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	1.0	8.9	-4.2	2.3	-18.6	27.9	-2.1	-11.4	26.0	-3.4	.
	Construction output, value of work done real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG222N	Consumption of households, CSD mn, nom. real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	161991	305988	644394	819739	885658	998540	1221531	1475003
JG225N	Gross fixed capital form., CSD bn, nom. real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22651	48842	81293	120502	188875	253333	301962	383907
JE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average <sup>4)</sup> growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2189.0	2192.0	2152.9	2097.2	2101.7	2066.7	2041.4	2050.9	2069.0	2018.8
JE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1860.6	1786.2	1752.2	1676.8	1611.6	1580.1	1546.5	1471.8
JEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	731.3	780.5	904.5	944.9	859.7	895.7	916.3
JEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.5	31.9	26.4	27.1	27.9
JE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, October <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9
JW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, CSD <sup>7)</sup> real growth rate, % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1992	3799	8691	13260	16612	20555	25514	31745
JP1P1B	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.5	79.6	93.3	16.6	9.9	11.4	16.2	11.6
JP1P3B	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.2	102.6	87.7	8.8	4.6	9.1	14.2	13.3
JBG11N	General government budget, nat.def., CSD mn Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	276664	407018	471585	589199	.	.
JBG21N	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	288223	440905	518050	609197	.	.
JBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11559	-33887	-46465	-19998	.	.
JBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.5	-3.3	-4.0	-1.4	1.4	-0.6

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

## Serbia: Selected economic indicators, 2000-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.3	26.3	16.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5
JLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-166.8	-318.1	-1323.4	-1256.9	-2308.0	-1790.2	-2906.1
JLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6	-2.4	-7.9	-7.0	-11.7	-8.5	-11.5
JD2R1GEE Reserves, total incl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	958.1	2049.9	2937.4	3548.0	3779.6	5524.8	9593.1
JD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11658.6	12608.9	10767.6	10858.3	10354.5	13064.0	14884.6
JLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1265.3	3504.3
JLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.9	-16.8
JLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1793.8	2032.3	2347.6	2937.9	3283.8	3998.9	5155.7
JLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	15.5	25.1	11.8	21.8	28.9
JLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3518.8	4608.2	5773.5	6497.1	8487.9	8255.3	10107.8
JLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.0	25.3	12.5	30.6	-2.7	22.4
JLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	459.1	685.3	794.9	919.7	1188.2	1316.3	1674.8
JLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.3	16.0	15.7	29.2	10.8	27.2
JLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	305.3	412.9	657.0	740.9	1047.4	1321.2	1724.1
JLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.2	59.1	12.8	41.4	26.1	30.5
JP2USA Exchange rate CSD/USD, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.99	16.40	66.36	64.40	57.58	58.38	66.71	66.82
JP2XEA Exchange rate CSD/EUR, avg.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.74	15.04	59.46	60.68	65.05	72.57	82.91	84.06
JP2USPA PPP, CSD/USD, average <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.50	9.80	17.90	21.60	23.60	25.90	29.00	32.60
JP2XEPA PPP, CSD/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.40	11.30	20.80	25.30	28.30	31.10	35.00	39.50

## Notes:

- 1) From 2002 according to census 2002. From 2005 wiiw estimate.
- 2) 1999 and 2000: wiiw estimate using black market rate.
- 3) From 2004 according to NACE classification and new weighting system.
- 4) Excluding individual farmers.
- 5) Until 2003 jobseekers; rate in % of labour force excluding farmers.
- 6) From 2004 according to census 2002 and revisions based on ILO and EU methodology.
- 7) From 2002 including various allowances.
- 8) In 2005 and 2006 wiiw estimate.
- 9) Calculated from USD.
- 10) wiiw estimate.

Table II/1.18

## Ukraine: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
UE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	51944.4	52056.6	52244.1	52114.4	51728.4	51297.1	50818.4	50370.8	49918.1	49429.8	48923.2	48457.1	48003.5	47622.4	47280.8	46929.5	46646.0
UG11TN	Gross domestic prod., UAH mn, nominal	1.671	2.994	50.33	1483	12038	54516	81519	93365	102593	130442	170070	204190	225810	267344	345113	441452	537667
UG11TS	real growth rate, %	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1
UG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4322	2658	361	539	602	549	688	873	739	595	688	872	931	928	1100	1467	1814
UG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6450	6180	5720	4930	3890	3500	3280	3300	3330	3420	3780	4250	4630	5130	5940	6280	6930
UA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-0.1	-4.8	-6.4	-8.0	-27.3	-12.0	-5.1	-0.3	-1.0	4.0	13.2	14.3	7.0	15.8	12.5	3.1	6.2
UA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.7	-13.2	-8.3	1.5	-16.5	-3.6	-9.5	-1.8	-9.6	-6.9	9.8	10.2	1.2	-11.0	19.7	-0.1	0.4
UA124S	Construction output <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-3.1	-4.0	-35.4	-17.6	-35.2	-35.4	-33.6	-11.0	1.4	-11.0	0.4	3.5	-5.8	26.5	17.2	-6.6	9.9
UG222N	Consumption of households, UAH mn, nom.	0.910	1.560	21.12	653.5	5331.4	27093.7	43469.0	50617.0	58323.0	71310.0	92406.0	112260.0	124560.0	146301.0	180956.0	252624.0	315317.0
UG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	14.4
UG225N	Gross fixed capital form., UAH mn, nom.	0.380	0.600	13.66	360.2	2833.1	12691.5	16891.0	18517.0	20096.0	25131.0	33427.0	40211.0	43289.0	55075.0	77820.0	96965.0	129037.0
UG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	-0.3	18.7
UE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	24125.1	24114.0	23755.5	22998.4	20048.2	20175.0	19971.5	20091.2	20163.3	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4
UE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-3.2	-12.8	0.6	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.2
UE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg.	24527.3	24417.1	23615.0	22188.0	21136.0	21905.0	21289.0	20497.9	19438.4	16147.7	15423.8	15279.2	14793.5	14323.5	14041.2	14005.3	.
UE11TA	growth rate, %	-1.7	-0.4	-3.3	-6.0	-4.7	3.6	-2.8	-3.7	-5.2	-16.9	-4.5	-0.9	-3.2	-3.2	-2.0	-0.3	.
UEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	.	6.8	70.5	83.9	82.2	126.9	351.1	637.1	1003.2	1174.5	1155.2	1008.1	1034.2	988.9	981.8	881.5	759.5
UEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.3	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.7
UE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	7.6	8.9	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8
UW11GN	Average gross monthly wages, UAH <sup>2)4)</sup>	0.0025	0.0047	0.067	1.55	13.8	73.0	126.0	143.0	153.0	177.5	230.1	311.1	376.4	462.3	589.6	806.2	1041.4
UW11TS	real growth rate, %	9.5	-0.8	7.1	-57.4	-10.5	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	-3.2	-5.4	1.1	20.7	20.0	16.7	17.0	20.4	18.4
UP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	4.8	91.2	1210.0	5371.0	891.0	376.8	80.2	15.9	10.6	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1
UP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.5	125.4	2340.6	4667.3	1134.4	488.8	52.1	7.7	13.2	31.1	20.8	8.7	3.0	7.6	20.5	16.7	9.6
UBG11N	General government budget, nat. def., UAH mn Revenues	.	.	12.28	496.2	5230.9	20689.9	30218.7	28112.0	28915.8	32876.4	49117.9	54934.6	61954.3	75285.8	91529.4	134030.2	171811.5
UBG21N	Expenditures <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	19.20	572.5	6306.5	24302.8	34182.8	34313.0	31195.7	34820.9	48148.6	55528.0	60318.9	75792.5	102538.4	141765.2	175512.4
UBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	.	.	-6.92	-76.3	-1075.6	-3612.9	-3964.1	-6201.0	-2279.9	-1944.5	969.3	-593.4	1635.4	-506.7	-11009.0	-7735.0	-3700.9
UBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	.	.	-13.8	-5.1	-8.9	-6.6	-4.9	-6.6	-2.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

## Ukraine: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2006

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
UFRR1P Refinancing rate of NBU % p.a., average	.	.	80.4	240.0	252.0	110.4	39.6	34.8	60.0	45.0	27.0	12.5	7.0	7.0	9.0	9.5	8.5
ULACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	-483.8	-735.5	-957.9	-880.2	-933.7	-1176.3	-1147.0	1558.8	1602.2	1564.7	3360.1	2559.1	5560.3	2030.1	-1289.0
ULACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-3.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5
UD2R2GEE Gross reserves of NB incl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	388.0	146.3	548.4	813.2	1576.4	2137.2	677.1	1088.6	1585.6	3505.6	4256.8	5556.2	7141.3	16398.3	16976.5
UD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	2907.0	3714.0	5916.0	6251.0	7226.0	9016.0	10420.0	13456.0	12759.0	13785.0	12247.0	19055.0	22528.0	33504.0	41418.0
ULBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	131.0	204.0	410.5	548.9	657.6	466.3	643.7	883.9	733.9	1260.5	1380.2	6262.9	4147.5
ULBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	6.6	7.6	-3.9	37.0	-3.5	6.6	1.1	25.7	-5.3	11.5	3.2	220.6	-106.0
ULAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	8809.2	11021.1	11443.9	10883.6	12250.0	13585.0	12124.5	12399.8	17008.1	19074.3	19769.6	21013.3	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7
ULAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	25.1	3.8	-4.9	12.6	10.9	-10.8	2.3	37.2	12.1	3.6	6.3	28.0	4.4	10.5
ULAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	9293.8	13190.7	13564.8	12948.1	15634.9	17290.1	14411.5	12170.4	16165.4	18853.4	19017.8	20554.8	23895.1	29003.5	35188.0
ULAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	41.9	2.8	-4.5	20.8	10.6	-16.6	-15.6	32.8	16.6	0.9	8.1	16.3	21.4	21.3
ULAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2262.6	2174.6	3781.3	4350.1	3471.2	3637.5	4110.9	4458.6	4958.0	4615.3	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7
ULAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	73.9	15.0	-20.2	4.8	13.0	8.5	11.2	-6.9	37.0	18.6	19.9
ULAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1266.8	1019.3	1280.4	1998.4	2252.5	2154.8	3432.6	3995.4	3743.4	3933.8	5329.3	6054.3	7305.0
ULAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-19.5	25.6	56.1	12.7	-4.3	59.3	16.4	-6.3	5.1	35.5	13.6	20.7
UP2USA Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	0.000006	0.000017	0.00208	0.0454	0.317	1.473	1.830	1.862	2.450	4.130	5.440	5.372	5.327	5.333	5.319	5.125	5.050
UP2XEA Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	0.000007	0.000022	0.00267	0.0527	0.385	1.928	2.322	2.113	2.768	4.393	5.029	4.814	5.030	6.024	6.609	6.389	6.335
UP2USPA PPP, UAH/USD, average <sup>8)</sup>	0.000004	0.000008	0.00015	0.0051	0.053	0.268	0.436	0.507	0.561	0.705	0.849	0.912	0.942	0.996	1.116	1.349	1.491
UP2XEPA PPP, UAH/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	0.000005	0.000009	0.00017	0.0058	0.060	0.303	0.487	0.559	0.615	0.768	0.916	0.987	1.012	1.090	1.225	1.492	1.658

## Notes:

- 1) From 1995 according to census December 2001.
- 2) Excluding small enterprises.
- 3) Based on Labour Force Survey data.
- 4) Up to 1994 excluding collective agricultural enterprises.
- 5) From 2004 including lendig minus repayments.
- 6) Calculated from USD.
- 7) Until 2002 long-term debt only.
- 8) Purchasing power parity (extrapolated from 1996 and 1999 benchmark results), wiiw estimate.



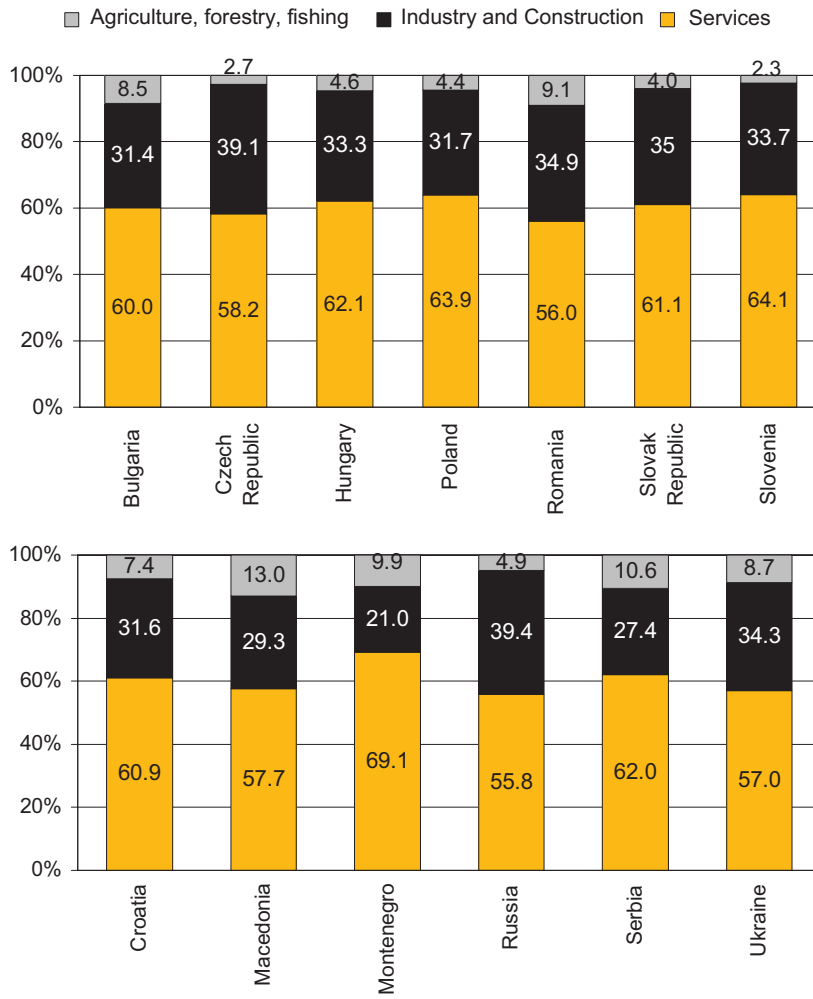
**III.**

**OUTPUT AND EMPLOYMENT**

Graph III/1.0

**Gross value added by activities, 2006**

(in % of total)

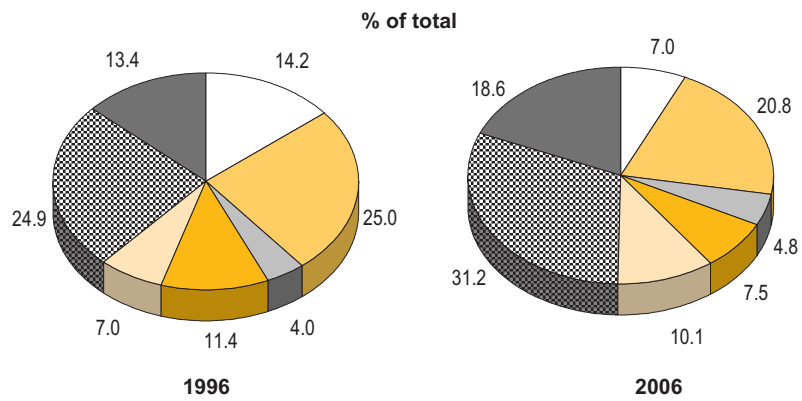
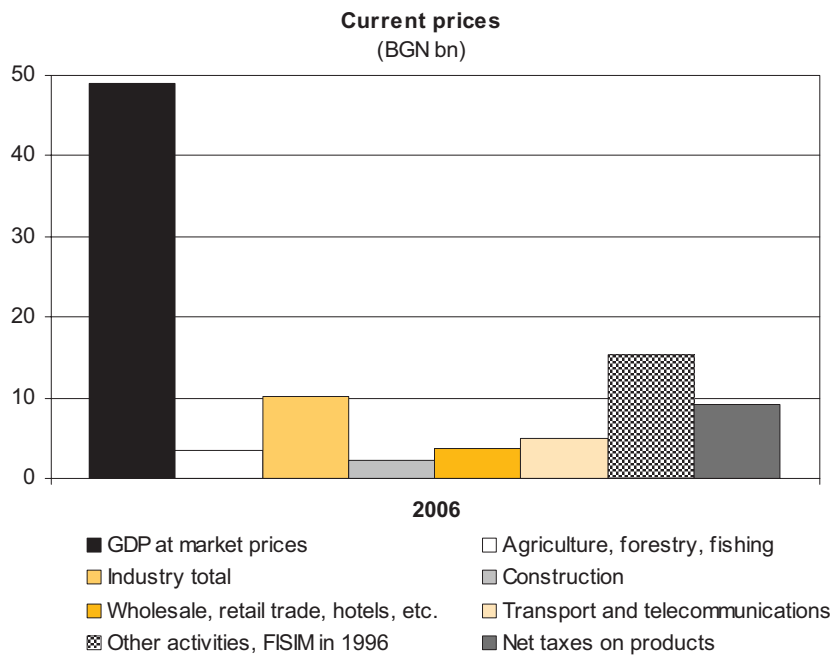


Remark: Montenegro: Data refer to 2005.



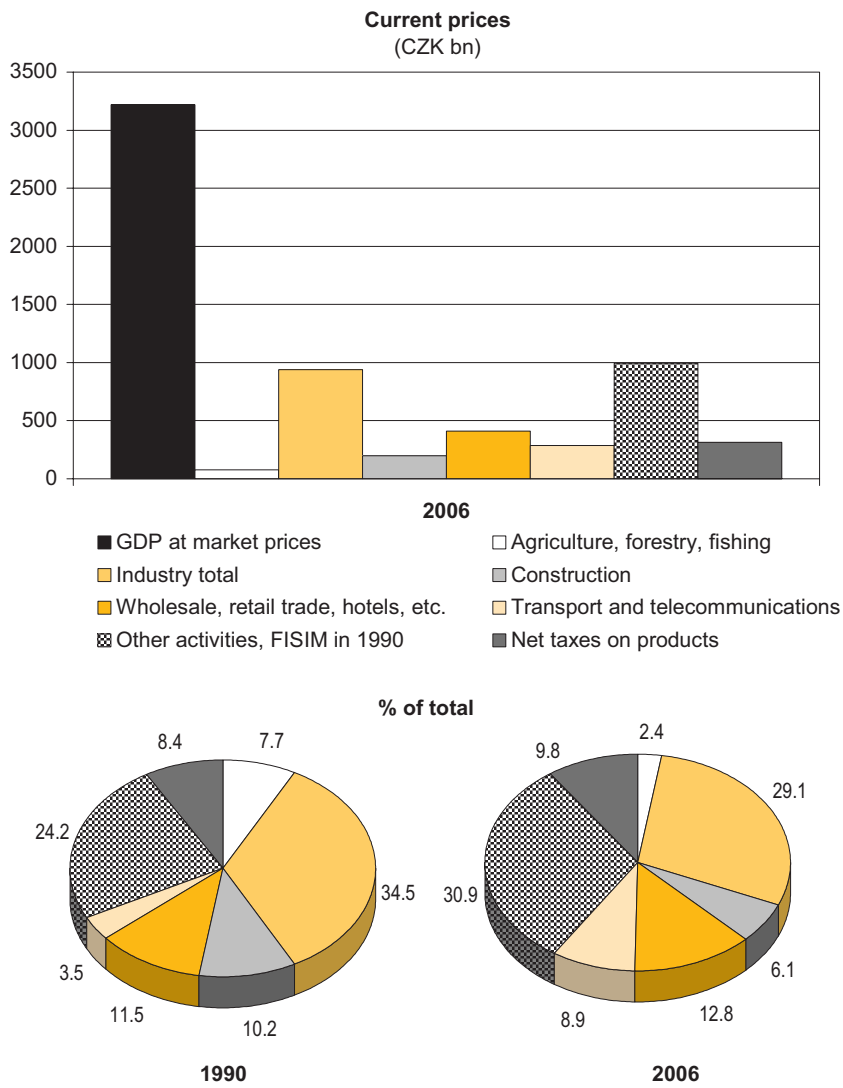
Graph III/1.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities**



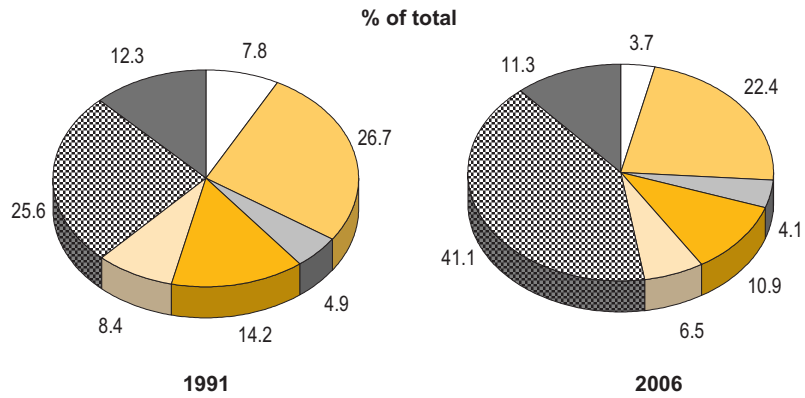
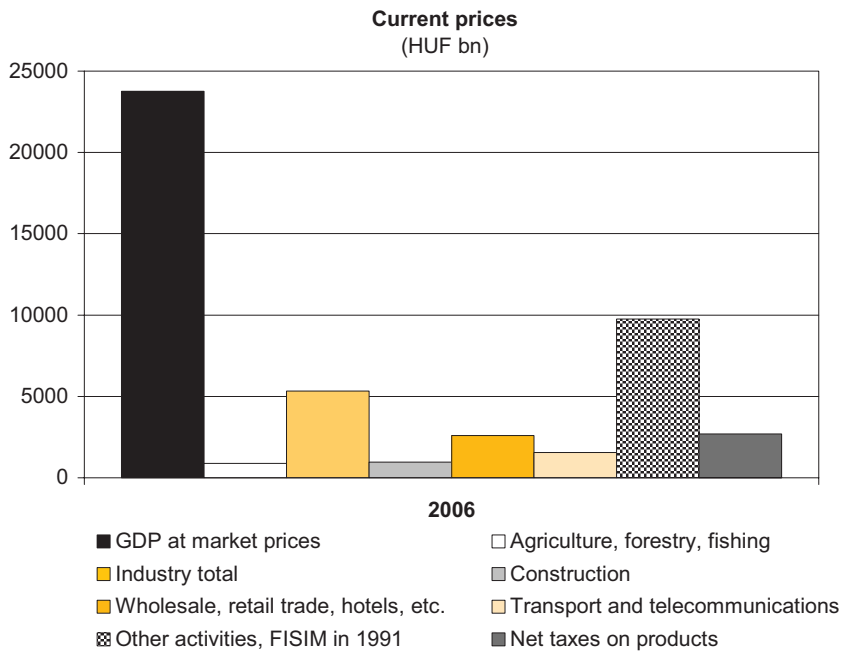
Graph III/1.2

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**



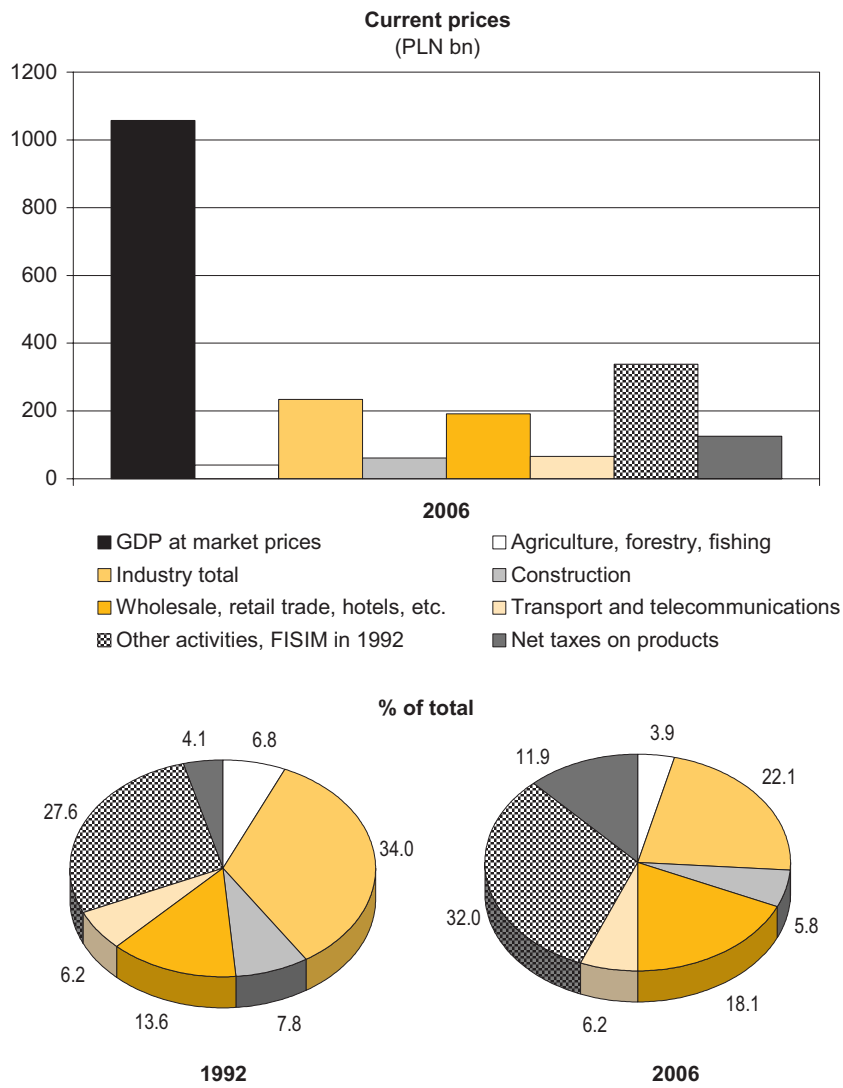
Graph III/1.3

**Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities**



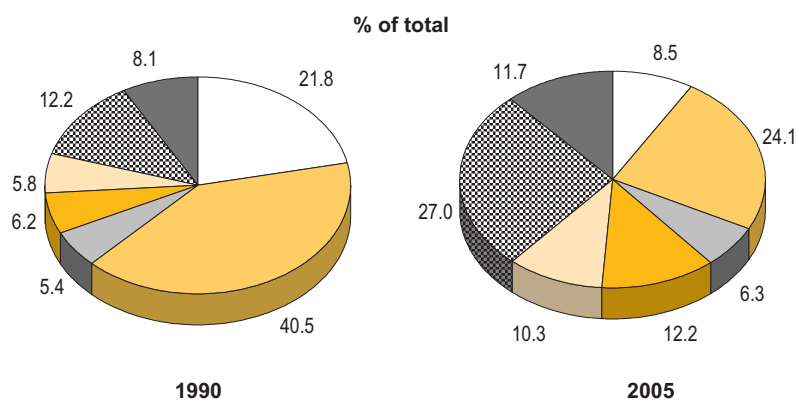
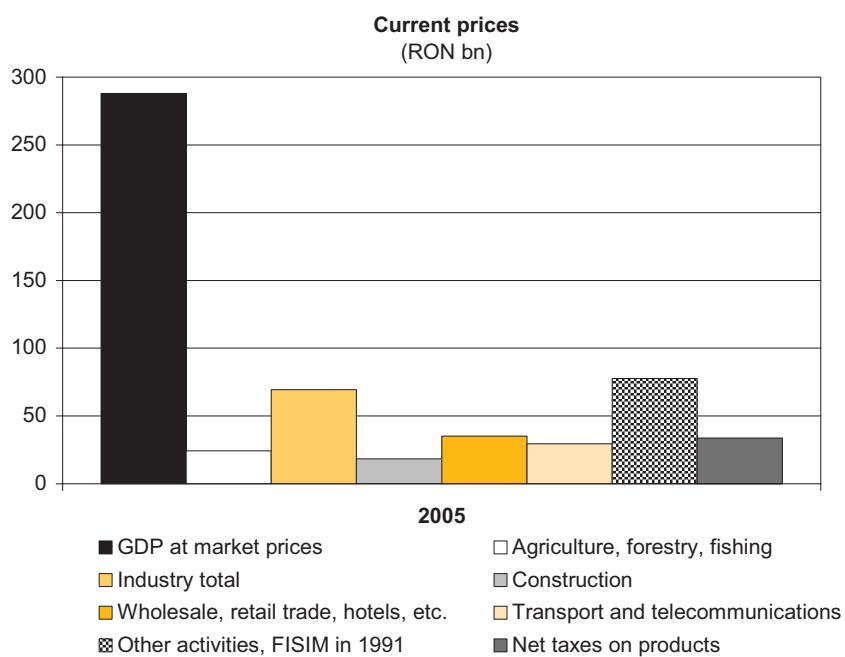
Graph III/1.4

**Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities**



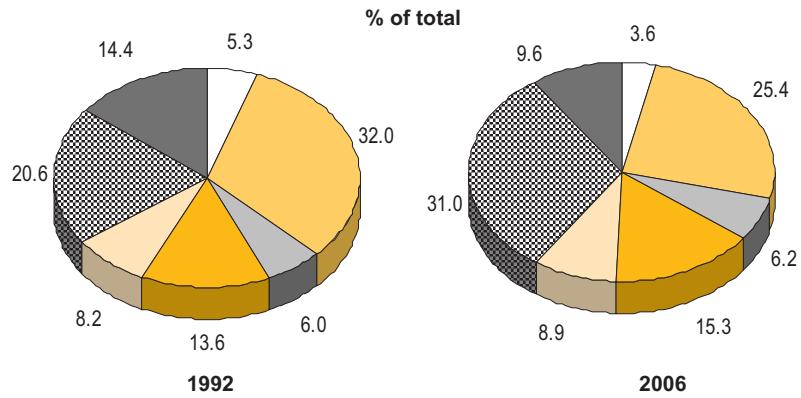
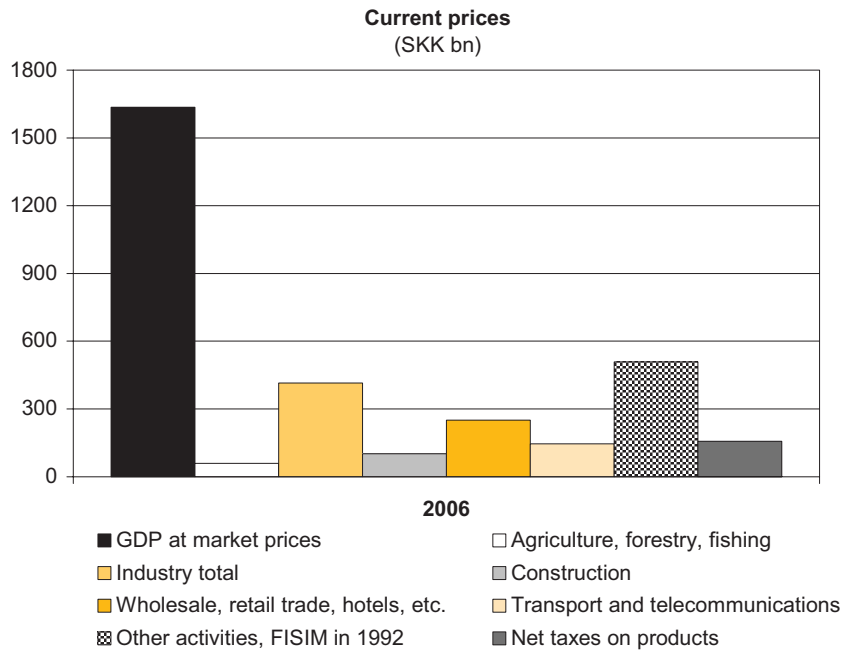
Graph III/1.5

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities**



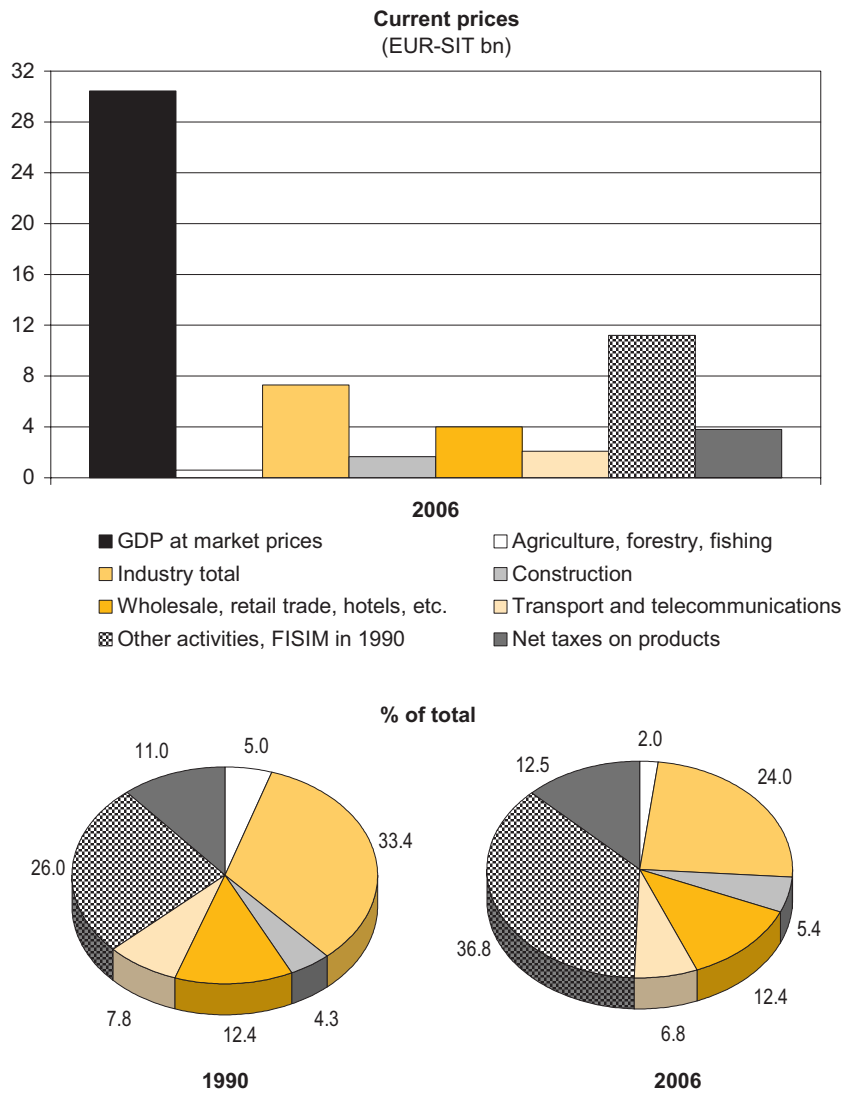
Graph III/1.6

**Slovak Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**



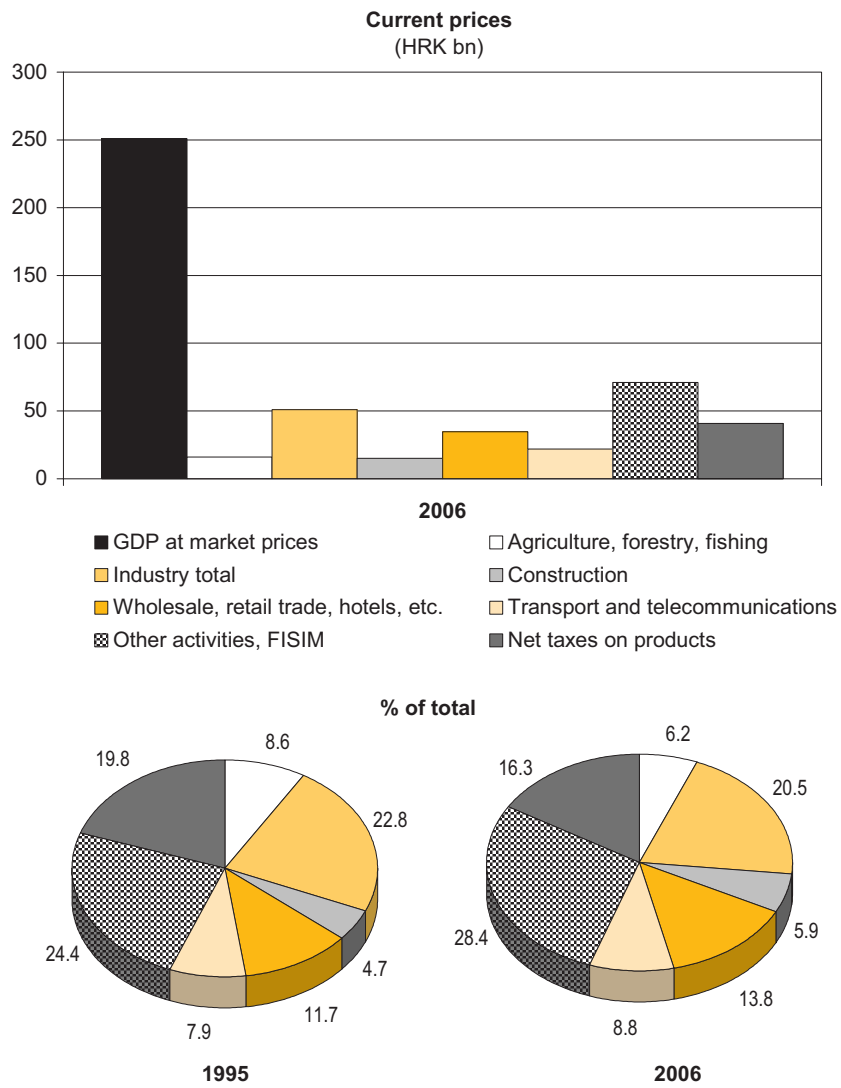
Graph III/1.7

**Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities**



Graph III/1.8

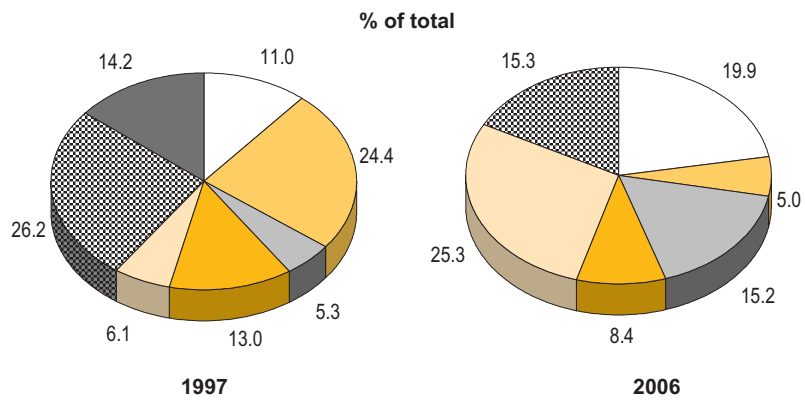
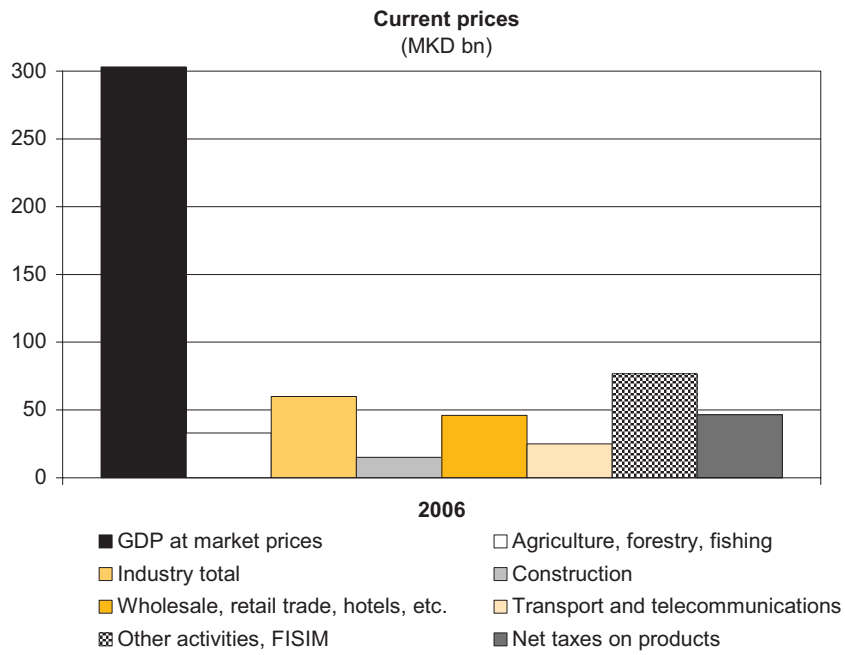
**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities**





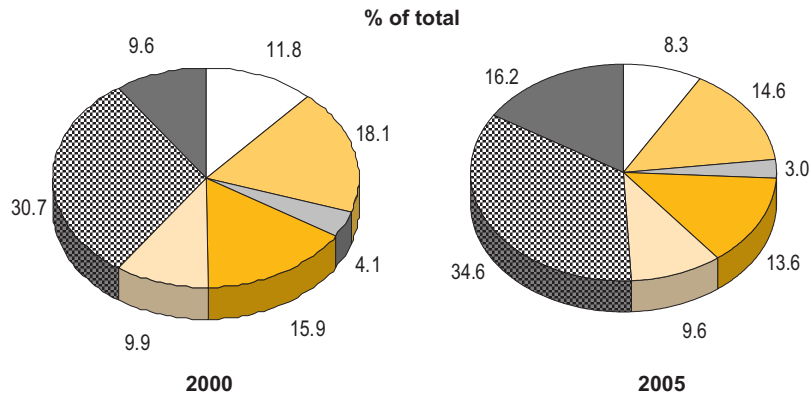
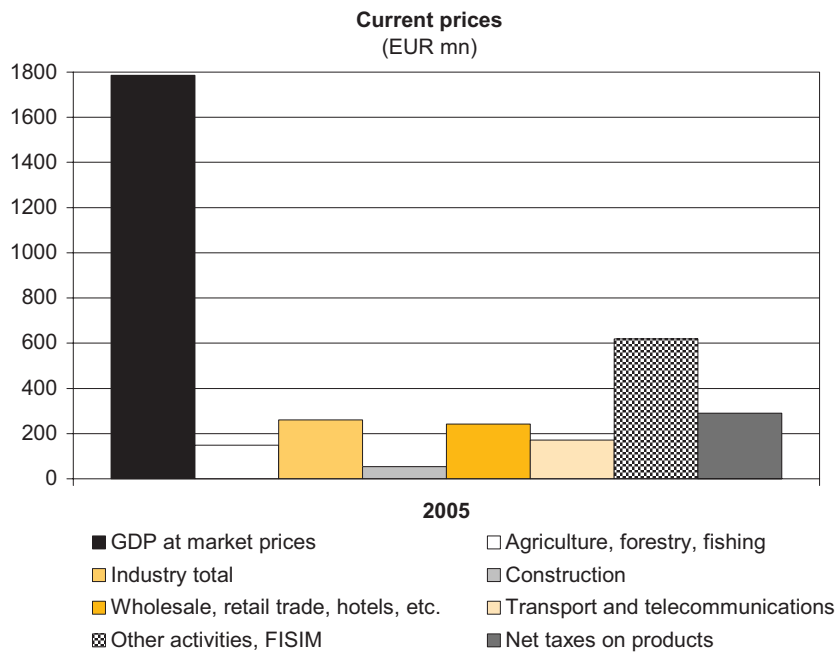
Graph III/1.9

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**



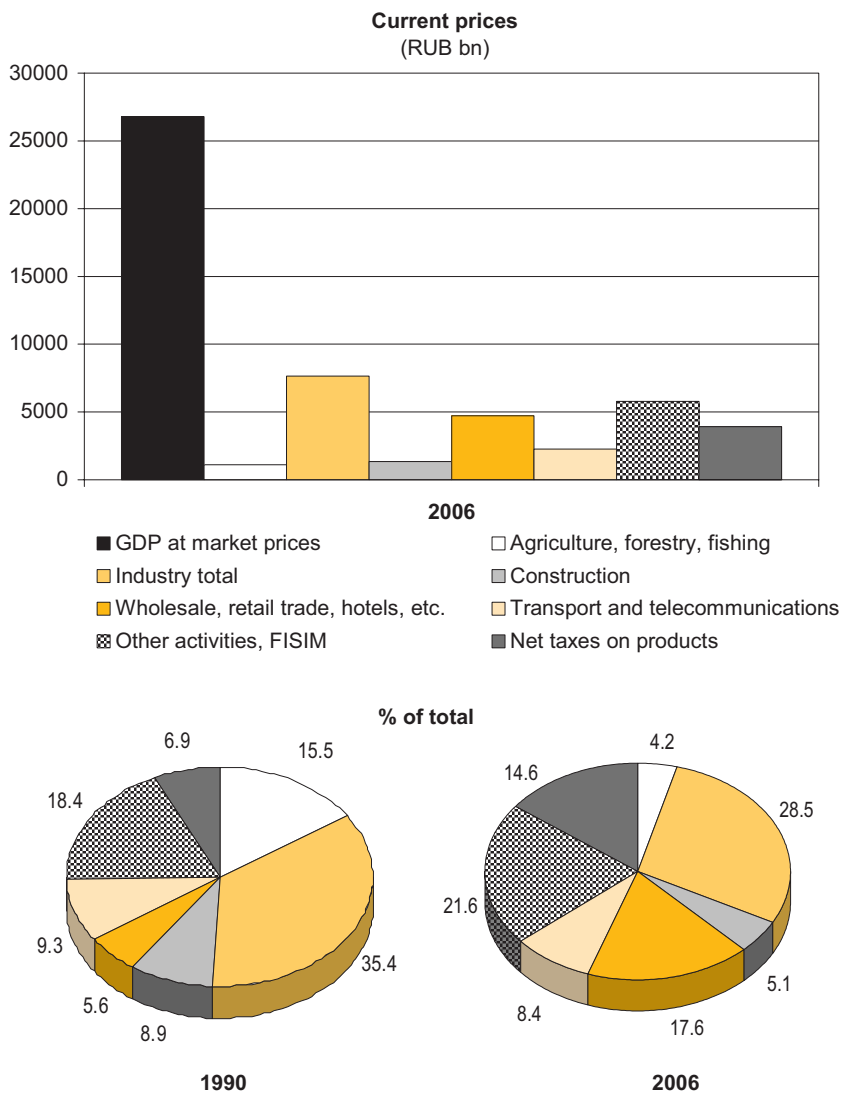
Graph III/1.10

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**



Graph III/1.11

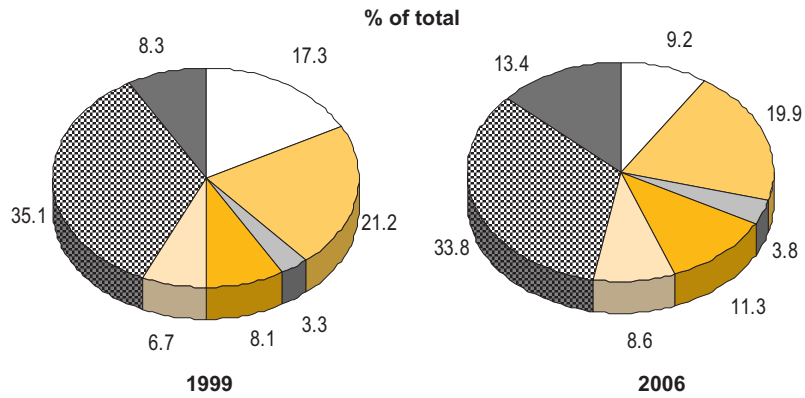
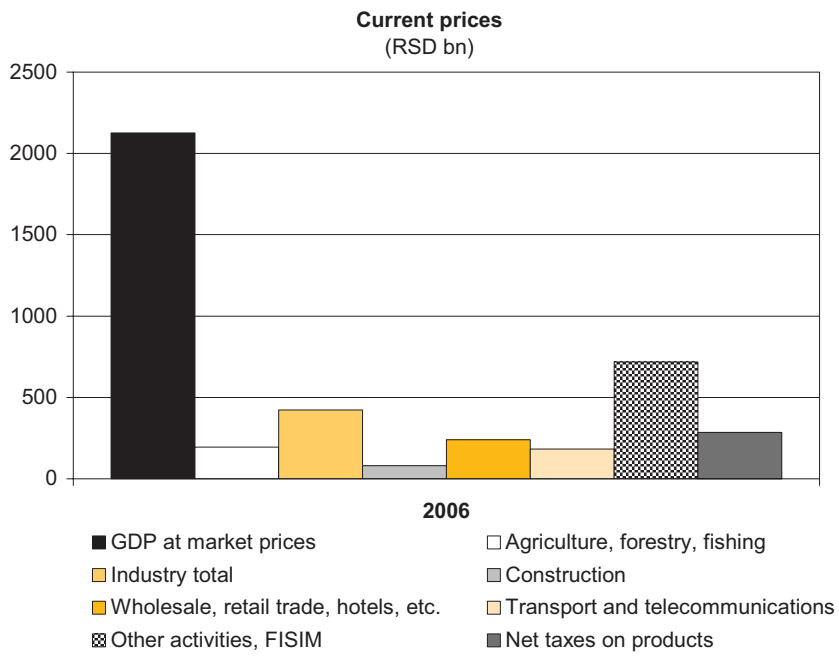
**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**



*Remark:* The data are not fully comparable due to new classification (NACE) in 2006.  
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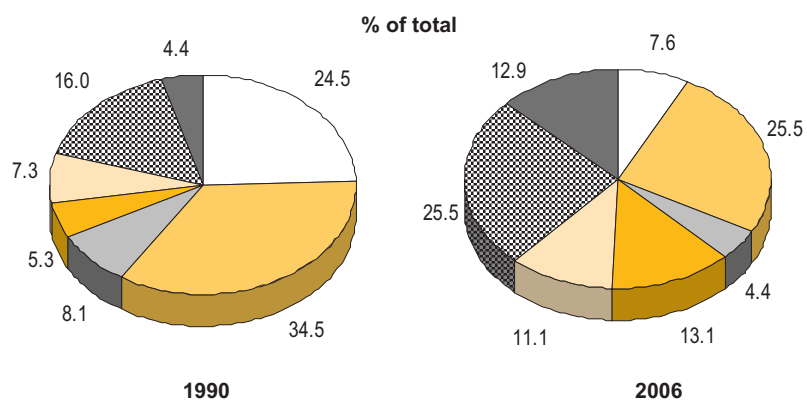
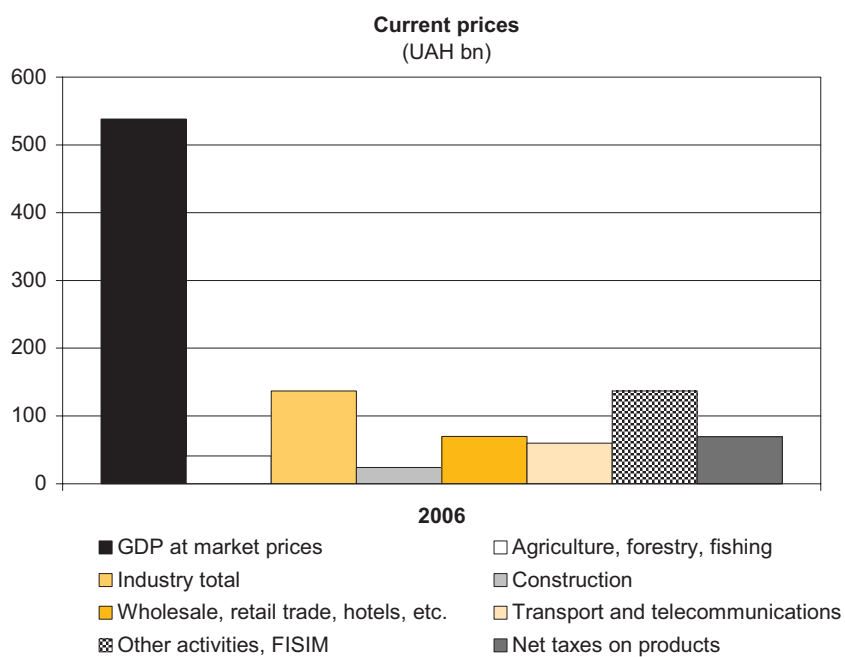
Graph III/1.12

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities**



Graph III/1.13

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities**



Remark: The data are not fully comparable due to new classification (NACE) in 2006.

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Table III/1.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(lev mn, current prices)																	
BG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32335.1	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49090.6
BG11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices <sup>1)2)</sup>	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1
	less: Net taxes on products	.	12.4	20.5	36.2	72.9	111.8	236.8	2216.5	2694.8	2944.3	3531.6	3892.9	4404.9	5023.1	5023.1	7577.0	9119.1
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																	
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	123.3	180.3	262.8	452.6	768.5	1524.4	15216.1	19726.3	20846.1	23221.3	25816.4	27930.1	29604.5	32437.1	35220.4	39971.5
BG1VBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.7	-3.1	4.1	1.7	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.0	
BG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	250.4	4082.5	3769.4	3457.8	3301.1	3532.6	3459.5	3477.7	3559.9	3322.2	3415.4
BG1ABS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.4	35.3	1.2	5.5	-10.3	0.3	5.5	-2.3	2.3	-9.5	-1.9
BG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	249.7	4076.3	3760.4	3445.5	3288.7	3519.6	3445.4	3465.0	3546.0	3308.0	3400.0
BG1AAS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.5	1.2	5.3	-10.3	0.3	5.5	-2.4	2.3	-9.5	-1.9
BG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	6.2	9.0	12.4	12.4	13.0	14.1	12.7	13.9	14.2	15.4
BG1BBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.3	34.3	77.2	1.6	1.9	4.8	0.4	5.3	-4.6	-1.7
BG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	440.2	3928.2	5156.4	5055.0	6035.5	6600.3	7013.1	7311.0	7897.0	8436.0	10220.0
BG1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.8	-11.4	5.2	-8.1	13.1	4.1	4.8	6.6	2.6	3.6	7.9
BG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	344.7	367.2	402.6	385.7	402.9	412.5	427.0	515.0	603.0	1175.0
BG1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	18.3	-6.3	-8.6	-2.1	0.7	6.2	5.9	9.2	3.7
BG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	358.5	2894.2	3836.7	3582.5	4212.7	4606.2	4966.5	5276.0	5705.0	6263.0	7429.0
BG1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.8	3.2	-5.9	10.9	4.3	6.5	10.4	1.8	6.8	11.3
BG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	52.6	689.3	952.5	1069.9	1437.1	1591.1	1634.2	1608.0	1677.0	1570.0	1616.0
BG1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.7	7.3	-17.7	28.7	5.2	1.0	-5.8	4.5	-8.9	-4.2
BG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	70.2	424.6	965.9	1068.8	1086.9	1203.5	1275.7	1309.5	1590.0	1907.6	2345.8
BG1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.8	-21.4	32.4	2.9	1.4	3.9	3.3	2.3	12.0	10.2	9.9
BG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	179.6	1347.1	1463.9	1504.6	1731.3	1937.2	2105.2	2125.0	2435.0	3027.0	3701.0
BG1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-21.5	-31.2	0.2	9.2	7.8	8.9	5.0	1.5	14.5	21.0	10.5
BG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	252.2	432.4	486.4	499.7	535.4	562.6	.	.	.	.
BG1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.9	0.6	12.0	5.2	3.4	2.8	.	.	.	.
BG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	123.1	1310.6	1724.6	2117.3	2717.1	3385.7	3950.2	4053.0	4445.0	4643.0	4973.0
BG1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	15.6	-2.4	11.2	9.6	10.7	11.6	4.5	3.1	2.8	4.9
BG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	143.9	398.2	505.5	602.0	705.6	831.4	985.6	1141.0	1386.0	1942.0	2035.0
BG1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	-74.6	5.7	15.7	9.1	11.6	11.5	34.4	21.1	50.6	17.0
BG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	290.1	2525.9	3387.8	3775.4	4011.7	4391.4	4750.6	.	.	.	.
BG1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6	-5.9	-1.4	2.6	0.5	0.1	.	.	.	.
BG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.6	484.1	1202.5	1428.4	1632.5	1754.0	1958.2	.	.	.	.
BG1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.2	37.3	2.6	7.0	2.7	3.5	.	.	.	.
BG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.1	391.2	670.2	827.0	996.0	1073.2	1127.5	.	.	.	.
BG1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	2.2	5.8	12.7	-1.8	-0.7	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table III/1.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
BG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	293.9	487.6	561.8	589.6	661.0	857.9	.	.	.	.	
BG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.0	3.4	1.6	0.8	13.2	.	.	.	.	
BG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	139.6	285.6	320.7	389.6	450.0	479.7	.	.	.	.	
BG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.7	4.2	14.4	9.5	7.6	3.9	.	.	.	.	
BG1FIN	FISIM	.	-21.1	-13.5	-16.4	-37.5	-65.8	-137.4	-362.2	-325.4	-359.1	-475.4	-539.2	-595.7	.	.	.	
BG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	12.7	12.0	12.4	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.5	12.9	17.7	18.6
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	90.8	89.8	87.9	86.1	87.3	86.6	87.3	88.0	87.6	86.8	86.9	86.4	85.5	83.6	82.3	81.4
BG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	23.4	16.8	14.5	12.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.0
BG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	23.4	16.8	14.5	12.3	11.8	10.7	10.0	9.1	7.7	6.9
BG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.0	22.5	23.0	21.2	22.6	22.2	21.7	21.1	20.3	19.7	20.8
BG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4
BG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.4	16.6	17.1	15.1	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.6	15.1
BG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.3
BG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	2.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8
BG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.2	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.5
BG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	.	.	.	.
BG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.9	10.2	11.4	12.2	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.1
BG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.1
BG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.5	14.5	15.1	15.9	15.0	14.8	14.7	.	.	.	.
BG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	2.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	.	.	.	.
BG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	.	.	.	.
BG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	.	.	.	.
BG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	.	.	.	.
BG1FIN	FISIM	.	-15.5	-6.7	-5.5	-7.1	-7.5	-7.8	-2.1	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) From 1991 according to SNA 1993, from 1996 according to ESA 1995, from 2003 FISIM reallocated to industries. Valid for GDP structure as well.  
2) Based on previous year prices. Valid for GDP structure as well.





Table III/1.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*					
CG1NINN	Health and social work	16655	19802	22813	29171	38198	44422	52445	58152	62879	65566	69762	79828	91816	95490	102834	108781	119251				
CG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	21.3	-7.6	-4.8	.	.	-8.8	-11.6	-14.0	-3.9	1.1	10.9	7.5	-3.5	-3.8	-1.9	6.7				
CG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	16226	21806	19731	24187	30067	36067	40081	47970	53534	62771	61275	60900	72326	78612	84933	82889	95772				
CG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	39.9	-25.6	5.5	.	.	4.2	-1.2	-9.5	6.2	1.0	-8.3	11.6	5.6	4.7	-7.3	12.2				
CG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	252	236	212	218	250	256	323	371	423	435	444				
CG1PPS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	-13.5	-18.5	0.9	10.6	-2.0	23.7	14.8	10.9	1.0	-0.3				
CG1FIN	FISIM	-15721	-45279	-48970	-61952	-68669	-66856	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				
CG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
								(% of GDP)														
	less: Net taxes on products	8.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.4	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	10.1	10.3	9.8				
	of which: Taxes on products	13.9	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.0	13.0	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.3	11.4	10.9				
	Subsidies on products	-5.5	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1				
CG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	91.6	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.7	88.6	90.2	90.6	90.8	90.3	90.6	90.7	90.9	90.9	89.9	89.7	90.2				
CG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	7.7	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4				
CG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4				
CG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
CG1CDEN	Industry total	34.5	35.9	37.1	31.5	31.7	31.1	30.2	29.9	28.3	28.7	28.6	28.5	27.7	26.8	28.8	28.3	29.1				
CG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	2.6	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2				
CG1DDN	Manufacturing	24.6	27.0	27.4	23.2	24.1	24.3	23.7	24.7	23.3	24.0	24.3	23.9	23.0	22.4	24.1	23.7	24.5				
CG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	7.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4				
CG1FFN	Construction	10.2	7.6	6.5	7.4	7.0	8.1	7.5	6.8	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1				
CG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10.6	11.4	11.7	11.0	10.7	10.7	9.1	10.4	10.7	10.8	12.5	11.9	12.3	11.8	10.3	11.4	11.1				
CG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7				
CG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	3.5	3.9	5.8	8.2	7.9	7.6	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.9				
CG1JJN	Financial intermediation	4.3	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.4	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8				
CG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	11.1	10.4	9.9	11.3	11.6	10.8	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.7				
CG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0				
CG1MMN	Education	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7				
CG1NNN	Health and social work	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7				
CG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0				
CG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
CG1FIN	FISIM	-2.5	-6.0	-5.8	-6.1	-5.8	-4.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				

Note: 1) From 1996 according to ESA 1995 (FISIM reallocated to industries, constant prices based on previous year prices). Valid for GDP structure as well.



Table III/1.3 (continued)

		<b>Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities</b> (current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
HG1NNN	Health and social work	.	95.8	123.8	151.1	189.2	220.3	272.7	337.4	393.1	446.1	523.3	559.3	667.1	808.0	834.2	884.7	.	
HG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	4.3	4.3	3.5	-3.5	3.2	5.1	1.7	4.6	5.8	-1.2	4.2	7.2	-1.9	6.0	.	
HG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	58.7	97.0	129.5	161.8	168.4	202.7	228.8	266.0	328.0	347.7	567.4	648.8	687.0	745.7	817.6	891.3	
HG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	29.1	10.9	5.7	-18.9	-7.5	-3.1	-2.6	6.4	-3.3	5.5	3.1	-0.9	0.6	3.3	3.6	
HG1FIN	FISIM	.	-107.7	-100.6	-124.4	-199.1	-219.2	-218.8	-241.8	-245.1	-283.8	-301.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	
HG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of GDP)
	less: Net taxes on products	.	12.3	14.2	14.9	14.8	16.0	15.3	14.4	14.5	15.0	14.8	13.7	13.4	14.3	14.8	14.3	20.5	
	of which: Taxes on products	.	15.2	15.5	15.8	15.8	17.0	16.6	15.2	15.6	16.0	15.8	14.9	14.6	15.2	15.8	15.2	.	
	Subsidies on products	.	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	.	
HG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	86.0	87.7	85.8	85.1	85.2	84.0	84.7	85.6	85.5	85.0	85.2	86.3	86.6	85.7	85.2	85.7	79.5	
HG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	
HG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	7.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	.	
HG1BBN	Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
HG1CDEN	Industry total	.	26.7	24.4	23.2	22.8	23.3	23.1	24.9	24.8	24.2	25.1	22.1	21.3	21.6	21.7	21.7	22.4	
HG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	3.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.	
HG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	19.8	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.9	19.7	21.1	21.2	20.5	21.7	19.2	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.0	20.0	
HG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	.	
HG1FFN	Construction	.	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	
HG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	12.3	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.5	.	
HG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	.	
HG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	
HG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	.	
HG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.0	12.0	14.0	12.9	13.2	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.7	.	
HG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	.	
HG1MMN	Education	.	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	.	
HG1NNN	Health and social work	.	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	.	
HG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	
HG1FIN	FISIM	.	-4.3	-3.4	-3.5	-4.6	-3.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	

*Note:* 1) Methodological break in 1995/1996, from 2001 according to ESA 1995 (FISIM reallocated to industries, etc., constant prices based on previous year prices). Valid for GDP structure as well.



Table III/1.4 (continued)

		<b>Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities</b>																	
		(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
PG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	4822.7	6072.6	7486.8	13082.5	12208.0	15263.0	18547.0	18604.0	21600.0	25944.0	30208.0	32606.0	29666.0	31599.0	31976.0	
PG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	0.5	4.1	1.6	2.2	4.0	-0.5	-10.9	2.9	7.4	7.7	-3.5	-1.7	-0.6	1.1	
PG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	7473.8	9104.7	12738.6	10702.0	13340.0	15181.0	18549.0	21371.0	24266.0	26469.0	28005.0	29638.0	30914.0	32438.0	34772.0	
PG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	-18.2	3.4	2.0	7.6	-6.9	2.1	3.5	2.4	-3.0	2.0	4.2	0.3	2.4	1.3	
PG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2438.0	2779.0	3279.0	3509.0	3997.0	4157.0	4287.0	4398.0	4669.0	5052.0	5151.0	
PG1PPS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-0.9	-2.2	-0.3	4.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.6	.	.	
PG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of GDP)
	less: Net taxes on products	1.6	3.3	4.1	7.8	11.2	13.0	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.9	11.0	10.8	11.6	11.7	11.1	11.9	11.9	
	of which: Taxes on products	1.6	3.3	4.1	7.8	11.2	13.8	12.9	12.4	11.7	12.3	11.3	11.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	.	.	
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	.	.	
PG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>3)</sup>	98.4	96.7	95.9	92.2	88.8	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.8	88.1	89.0	89.2	88.4	88.3	88.9	88.1	88.1	
PG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.9	
PG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	34.0	32.9	32.2	25.8	23.5	23.1	22.1	21.7	21.3	20.1	19.8	20.9	22.4	21.7	22.1	
PG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	
PG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	26.9	25.2	24.3	19.3	17.5	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.5	15.0	14.6	15.6	16.9	16.3	16.4	
PG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	
PG1FFN	Construction	.	.	7.8	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.8	
PG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	13.1	15.0	13.6	16.6	17.0	16.9	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.1	
PG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	
PG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	
PG1JJN	Financial intermediation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	
PG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	6.5	5.8	6.0	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.9	12.1	11.8	
PG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	6.1	5.2	4.5	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	
PG1MMN	Education	.	.	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	
PG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	
PG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	6.5	5.8	6.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	
PG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	

Notes: 1) From 1995 according to ESA 1995 and including estimate of shadow economy. From 1996 FISIM reallocated to industries (before 1996 entirely deducted in sector 'Financial intermediation'). Valid for GDP structure as well.

2) Based on previous year prices. Valid for GDP structure as well.

3) 1992-1994 at producer prices. The same for GDP structure.



Table III/1.5 (continued)

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
RG1NHN	Health and social work	1.74	4.99	12.73	36.19	94.35	130.5	210.6	370.9	791.7	1079.3	1576.5	1808.3	2978.9	4606.7	5993.6	7573.1	.
RG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	24.4	-2.0	-2.8	2.2	9.1	2.7	9.4	-11.9	15.7	-19.0	10.3	-15.9	24.7	-4.9	2.7	0.4	.
RG1OQN	Other activities	1.17	3.11	6.30	19.26	58.36	96.2	186.3	424.7	801.1	1443.1	2338.6	2849.4	3859.4	4810.5	6476.6	7670.8	.
RG1OQS	growth rate in %, const. prices	13.6	-23.1	-12.0	-3.8	15.5	14.5	27.3	-3.8	2.8	11.6	17.7	0.1	13.6	0.1	9.5	.	.
RG1FIN	FISIM	-1.99	-4.72	-28.10	-84.79	-199.07	-217.5	-222.3	-125.6	-552.3	-840.7	-858.4	-1798.5	-1681.0	.	.	.	.
RG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
																		(% of GDP)
	less: Net taxes on products	8.1	6.3	1.9	7.3	7.7	7.7	6.5	8.0	9.9	12.0	11.5	10.7	10.5	11.2	10.7	11.7	11.4
	of which: Taxes on products	12.1	9.9	9.5	10.8	9.0	9.4	8.5	8.8	10.4	12.6	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.8	11.3	12.4	.
	Subsidies on products	-3.9	-3.6	-7.6	-3.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	.
RG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	91.9	93.7	98.1	92.7	92.3	92.3	93.5	92.0	90.1	88.0	88.5	89.3	89.5	88.8	89.3	88.3	88.6
RG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	21.8	18.9	19.0	21.0	19.9	19.8	19.2	18.0	14.5	13.3	11.1	13.4	11.4	11.6	12.4	8.5	8.0
RG1BBN	Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RG1CDEN	Industry total	40.5	37.9	38.3	33.8	36.2	32.9	33.2	30.9	27.8	24.8	27.3	27.7	28.1	25.0	24.7	24.1	23.9
RG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	.	.
RG1DDN	Manufacturing	36.7	31.7	30.0	26.6	28.7	26.5	28.8	25.7	23.0	19.0	21.9	23.0	22.6	20.8	20.9	.	.
RG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	.	.
RG1FFN	Construction	5.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.0
RG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.9	11.5	12.1	8.5	6.8	8.7	9.2	9.0	11.0	11.2	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.1	.
RG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	.
RG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	5.8	6.7	8.5	10.1	8.7	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.3	.
RG1JJN	Financial intermediation	2.7	2.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.2	.
RG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	8.5	9.4	10.1	10.1	11.0	11.4	10.0	9.8	9.9	.
RG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	6.5	5.2	6.1	.
RG1MMN	Education	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	.
RG1NHN	Health and social work	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	.
RG1OQN	Other activities	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	.
RG1FIN	FISIM	-2.3	-2.1	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.1	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) From 1999 according to ESA 1995. From 2003 FISIM reallocated to industries. Valid for GDP structure as well.  
2) Based on previous year prices. Valid for GDP structure as well.

Table III/1.6

**Slovak Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
		(koruna mn, current prices)																	
VG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	278000	319700	332257	369117	495649	576502	655240	724895	790047	852169	941314	1020595	1111484	1212665	1355262	1471131	1636263	
VG11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices <sup>1)</sup>	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	47679	43928	58703	64544	72417	76364	84142	91432	104486	98911	112741	117482	144588	167051	156531	
	of which: Taxes on products	.	.	.	.	75696	83446	71647	69557	80900	87931	96521	95645	116240	116680	134277	159726	161879	
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	-16993	-18902	770	6807	3242	3501	7965	3266	-3499	802	10311	7325	-5348	
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																		
VG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	284578	325189	436946	511958	582823	648531	705905	760737	836828	921684	998743	1095183	1210674	1304080	1479732	
VG1VBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	7.2	6.0	3.0	0.1	0.2	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.8	4.9	10.6	
VG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	17738	17268	29241	31338	32202	34431	37967	36138	37491	43231	50724	49543	54432	56668	58577	
VG1ABS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-4.1	13.4	-1.1	-13.9	8.2	14.0	17.5	-0.2	13.3	13.9	2.6	
VG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	106212	113068	144380	174524	184271	181451	193707	226149	244052	263125	265643	317072	351148	376924	415491	
VG1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	11.4	-7.1	8.9	4.8	-2.9	5.9	0.9	19.4	8.9	16.0	10.6	
VG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	4599	5194	5545	5645	6005	6311	6637	6630	6836	6518	7337	7181	7939	7718		
VG1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	5.3	0.1	-5.2	30.1	-22.2	-3.2	-9.7	9.8	-10.6	10.0	-24.6	
VG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	72700	98900	143007	151328	149411	162554	185559	206631	233606	226014	257594	285274	305149	324682		
VG1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	35.6	5.8	0.2	12.6	5.4	-2.6	12.4	-2.1	15.1	7.9	22.3	10.7	
VG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	35769	40286	25972	27298	26035	24842	33953	30791	22683	33111	52141	58693	63836	83091		
VG1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-44.1	37.6	-33.3	-7.3	-4.1	0.1	-35.5	39.0	56.9	17.8	-18.2	14.7	
VG1FFN	Construction	.	.	19888	17454	26278	26725	43320	47174	50788	42643	59031	58622	72397	66276	76630	88878	101944	
VG1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-8.9	40.0	-1.4	6.8	-32.6	25.3	-8.3	25.3	-4.9	2.8	4.4	9.8	
VG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	40263	68602	69395	67122	68384	91893	103330	110243	112968	120865	125055	147986	165831	187573	229672	
VG1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-12.0	4.7	21.8	15.1	-7.1	9.9	8.0	-10.8	4.8	0.0	3.5	22.8	
VG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	4816	8253	5046	8344	8442	9882	10754	12885	12623	13964	14081	16487	16674	17597	20120	
VG1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	53.4	7.9	12.2	1.3	8.3	-21.7	6.3	0.5	4.2	-9.2	18.1	10.5	
VG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	27352	29671	47642	55045	63610	68640	77945	83117	84706	104051	103854	110740	121140	135011	146278	
VG1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	8.2	3.7	-5.5	7.5	-12.7	8.3	-5.8	1.9	3.0	-0.6	9.2	
VG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	18213	30764	19280	29940	18606	24093	21891	15130	20127	21469	40307	43677	60408	54959	63323	
VG1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	41.6	-50.2	14.0	-15.1	-12.3	-10.2	-3.6	66.6	2.4	26.9	-18.1	10.3	
VG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	20887	19383	43314	62574	69693	86077	93979	109959	123155	137293	153196	153129	173921	187084	217013	
VG1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	31.5	0.4	24.6	2.2	6.0	-1.6	-3.9	8.3	-0.5	2.0	-11.8	8.8	
VG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	24822	18621	25348	25378	42247	36282	40924	44364	62646	63547	70283	80299	70126	72801	79874	
VG1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	53.8	-16.6	10.3	0.8	38.1	8.7	0.5	-20.8	-11.1	2.5	4.7	
VG1MMN	Education	.	.	11936	16734	16599	17930	19658	21361	24609	26953	30470	33832	35777	39276	47430	50834	55931	
VG1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-9.6	2.9	15.2	-2.1	5.6	4.5	7.7	0.8	3.2	-3.1	-3.7	4.2	

(continued)



Table III/1.6 (continued)

**Slovak Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
VG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	1903	6956	13937	17845	19080	28842	29597	30892	29873	33104	36371	39448	43479	44165	53068
VG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	3.7	28.4	-4.4	7.5	-14.0	5.3	1.1	1.6	-6.5	-1.5	5.2
VG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	8952	6710	9319	11093	13308	18397	20405	22264	19686	28581	31056	31249	29455	31587	38441
VG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	13.9	38.6	35.5	-32.6	40.2	-26.7	27.6	5.4	-4.8	-10.6	-1.2	18.9
VG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	137.0	3.0	7.0	3.0	2.0	8.0	9.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1PPN	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	-18541	-28298	-12840	-15903	-15528	-16052	-9725	-6214	-10130	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of GDP)								
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	14.4	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.7	11.4	9.6
	of which: Taxes on products	.	.	.	.	15.3	14.5	10.9	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.4	10.5	9.6	9.9	10.9	9.9
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	-3.4	-3.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.3
VG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	85.6	88.1	88.2	88.8	88.9	89.5	89.3	89.3	88.9	90.3	89.9	90.3	89.3	88.6	90.4
VG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6
VG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	32.0	30.6	29.1	30.3	28.1	25.0	24.5	26.5	25.9	25.8	23.9	26.1	25.9	25.6	25.4
VG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
VG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	19.7	20.0	24.8	23.1	20.6	20.6	21.8	22.0	22.9	20.3	21.2	21.0	20.7	19.8
VG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	9.7	8.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.2	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1
VG1FFN	Construction	.	.	6.0	4.7	5.3	4.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.0	6.3	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2
VG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	12.1	18.6	14.0	11.6	10.4	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.8	11.3	12.2	12.2	12.8	14.0
VG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
VG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	8.2	8.0	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.0	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.9	9.2	8.9
VG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	5.5	8.3	3.9	5.2	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.6	4.5	3.7	3.9
VG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	6.3	5.3	8.7	10.9	10.6	11.9	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.3
VG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	7.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.2	4.9	4.9
VG1MMN	Education	.	.	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
VG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	0.6	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2
VG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3
VG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	-5.6	-7.7	-2.6	-2.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	.	.	.	.	.	.

Note: 1) From 1994 according to ESA 1995. From 1996 FISIM reallocated to industries. Valid for GDP structure as well.



Table III/1.7 (continued)

		<b>Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities</b> (current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
LG1NNN	Health and social work	34.6	56.9	200.9	266.7	348.0	422.2	500.8	567.7	612.6	690.8	822.6	929.2	1009.9	1088.3	1187.4	1275.5	1321.7
LG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-1.2	-6.6	3.9	6.5	5.7	2.1	0.3	-2.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	0.3	5.5	2.3	5.6	5.2	1.6
LG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	30.0	58.1	187.5	272.7	243.9	265.3	318.1	374.3	426.6	527.3	603.8	669.9	689.1	744.5	846.8	903.2	967.9
LG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-0.4	3.9	3.2	2.0	5.7	2.1	5.0	3.5	6.3	15.5	3.5	3.3	-0.2	1.3	2.8	3.3	1.3
LG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.7	5.0	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.0
LG1PPS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	11.0	12.3	-10.0	-34.1	-8.1	5.9	-3.5
LG1FIN	FISIM	-12.8	-28.7	-69.2	-105.3	-137.5	-183.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of GDP)								
	less: Net taxes on products	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.6	14.0	14.4	13.1	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.5
	of which: Taxes on products <sup>2)</sup>	14.2	14.4	14.8	16.0	16.1	16.6	15.1	14.1	14.5	15.0	13.7	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0
	Subsidies on products	-3.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
LG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>3)</sup>	89.0	88.3	87.6	86.1	85.5	84.8	85.4	86.4	86.0	85.6	86.9	87.3	86.9	87.1	87.3	87.4	87.5
LG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
LG1BBN	Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LG1CDEN	Industry total	33.4	36.0	32.1	29.3	30.3	28.3	25.4	25.8	26.3	25.4	25.6	25.8	25.2	25.4	24.8	24.0	24.0
LG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
LG1DDN	Manufacturing	29.9	31.0	28.4	25.9	26.2	24.6	22.5	23.0	23.0	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.3	22.6	21.8	20.9	21.0
LG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
LG1FFN	Construction	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4
LG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10.4	8.8	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.4
LG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
LG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8
LG1JJN	Financial intermediation	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.5	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3
LG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	9.2	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.1	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.7
LG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compul.soc.sec.	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
LG1MMN	Education	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
LG1NNN	Health and social work	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3
LG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
LG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LG1FIN	FISIM	-1.6	-2.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-2.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) From 1996 according to ESA 1995 (FISIM reallocated to industries, constant prices based on previous year prices). Valid for GDP structure as well.

2) Up to 1993 taxes on production and imports.

3) Up to 1993 at factor costs. The same for GDP structure.

Table III/1.8

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(kuna mn, current prices)																
KG11TN	GDP at market prices	280.5	441.2	2706.6	39003.2	87441.2	98382.0	107980.6	123810.7	137603.7	141579.1	152518.8	165639.5	181230.9	198422.0	214983.1	231349.0	250590.0
KG11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
	less: Net taxes on products	30.4	44.2	292.7	6223.5	15929.0	19499.5	19893.9	22891.8	26542.7	26570.7	28849.7	31358.4	33456.7	35556.4	36167.7	38631.0	40937.0
	of which: Taxes on products	37.5	57.3	403.9	7207.4	18376.5	21682.6	22837.6	26084.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Subsidies on products	-7.1	-13.0	-111.2	-983.9	-2447.5	-2183.1	-2943.7	-3192.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	NACE classification:																	
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	250.2	397.0	2413.9	32779.7	71512.2	78882.5	88086.7	100918.9	111061.0	115008.4	123669.1	134281.1	147774.2	162865.6	178815.4	192718.0	209653.0
KG1VBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	6.8	3.3	-0.8	2.4	4.3	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.8
KG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	8412.9	9058.8	9687.7	10900.5	11501.2	11239.9	12482.3	13293.4	11879.9	13991.6	14650.0	15603.0
KG1ABS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	2.3	5.6	-2.6	1.2	1.9	3.1	-8.5	9.7	0.1	2.5
KG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	8193.9	8887.4	9471.2	10661.6	11211.8	10951.3	12197.7	12898.9	11469.3	13578.9	.	.
KG1AAS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.4	5.8	-2.5	1.1	2.2	3.0	-8.3	10.1	.	.
KG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	219.0	171.4	216.5	238.9	289.3	288.6	284.7	394.5	410.6	412.7	.	.
KG1BBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.4	-3.4	-3.2	-8.6	7.1	3.8	13.3	-1.3	-8.9	.	.
KG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	22438.9	23306.4	27112.8	29074.1	29313.7	31538.9	33858.1	35194.7	38607.3	43401.5	47798.0	51420.0
KG1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	7.3	5.8	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.0	6.0	5.1	5.5	4.8
KG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	238.0	234.9	645.9	642.5	604.4	849.8	952.2	1055.0	1146.9	1460.1	.	.
KG1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.5	8.7	-0.4	8.5	4.4	6.9	13.3	0.3	-0.2	.	.
KG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	19177.6	19660.2	22791.4	24661.2	24492.3	26835.0	28979.7	29504.5	32501.3	35921.7	.	.
KG1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	4.3	5.3	1.3	3.9	4.2	3.1	5.7	4.7	.	.
KG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	3023.3	3411.3	3675.5	3770.4	4217.0	3854.1	3926.2	4635.2	4959.1	6019.7	.	.
KG1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.8	24.4	9.9	9.8	-0.4	1.7	2.6	2.1	9.4	.	.
KG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	4625.2	5965.1	7437.0	7732.1	6345.7	5875.9	6832.4	8094.0	10620.8	12245.7	13036.0	14900.0
KG1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.8	13.0	0.5	-10.0	-7.1	2.4	8.7	23.3	10.4	2.2	8.2
KG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	9502.4	11121.6	13050.9	13787.8	11891.9	13159.8	15954.7	19791.8	23318.8	23177.5	24954.0	26707.0
KG1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.6	13.7	-0.8	-11.2	4.0	16.2	24.4	14.2	0.7	4.2	3.4
KG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	2049.8	2731.8	3266.3	3581.2	3613.8	4217.5	4761.2	5529.0	6389.1	6667.9	7316.0	7954.0
KG1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	18.1	0.7	0.0	15.7	0.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	5.1	5.2
KG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	7805.4	8022.3	9091.7	9777.2	10315.4	12425.3	13820.8	14991.0	16247.7	18615.8	20100.0	22015.0
KG1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	3.5	4.3	-5.1	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.7	8.0	6.5	8.5
KG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	3312.3	3952.3	4043.7	4901.7	5668.2	5745.8	6710.4	8468.0	9999.5	10990.6	.	.
KG1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	6.3	6.0	1.7	-2.8	-1.3	6.1	3.1	2.5	.	.
KG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	8452.3	9362.5	10649.9	11485.8	12102.2	13117.8	14549.5	15883.3	18673.9	20871.6	.	.
KG1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	5.2	3.3	4.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	4.8	4.4	.	.
KG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	7055.4	8241.9	9548.7	11684.0	12326.9	12594.5	11645.2	11862.6	12005.3	12387.7	.	.
KG1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	1.8	-1.8	-2.2	-3.8	-2.0	.	.
KG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	2863.0	3433.8	3864.6	4944.7	5753.6	6494.2	6724.7	6929.3	7742.9	8367.7	.	.
KG1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	.	.

(continued)

Table III/1.8 (continued)

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
KG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	2609.7	3522.2	4441.4	5702.4	6724.6	7214.7	7312.5	7934.2	8444.4	9113.3	.	.	
KG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	1.1	.	.	
KG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	1980.3	2140.8	2487.9	2685.3	3463.7	3748.7	4305.5	4832.0	5147.4	5640.4	.	.	
KG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	5.9	5.0	2.9	3.1	4.7	5.4	8.3	8.1	.	.	
KG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	15.8	20.7	24.7	36.6	194.8	287.9	102.5	474.3	261.1	333.9	.	.	
KG1PPS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	27.2	14.7	40.4	34.5	39.2	4.6	7.5	4.1	3.9	.	.	
KG1FIN	FISIM	-8.0	-23.0	-213.8	-1585.7	-1872.0	-2240.9	-2793.7	-3788.2	-5232.4	-4207.2	-3991.7	-4778.6	-5503.3	-6472.4	-6989.9	-7945.0	-9277.0
KG11TN	GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	less: Net taxes on products	10.8	10.0	10.8	16.0	18.2	19.8	18.4	18.5	19.3	18.8	18.9	18.5	17.9	16.8	16.7	16.3	
	of which: Taxes on products	13.4	13.0	14.9	18.5	21.0	22.0	21.1	21.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Subsidies on products	-2.5	-2.9	-4.1	-2.5	-2.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	89.2	90.0	89.2	84.0	81.8	80.2	81.6	81.5	80.7	81.2	81.1	81.1	81.5	82.1	83.2	83.3	83.7
KG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.2
KG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.3	.	.
KG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.	.
KG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	22.8	21.6	21.9	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.4	19.4	19.5	20.2	20.7	20.5
KG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	.	.
KG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	19.5	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.3	16.4	16.7	.	.	.
KG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	.	.
KG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9
KG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.0	8.4	8.6	9.6	10.9	11.8	10.8	10.8	10.7
KG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
KG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.8
KG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	.	.
KG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.4	9.7	.	.
KG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	.	.
KG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	.	.
KG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	.	.
KG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	.	.
KG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	.	.
KG1FIN	FISIM	-2.9	-5.2	-7.9	-4.1	-2.1	-2.3	-2.6	-3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-3.0	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-3.7

Table III/1.9

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*

(denar mn, current prices)

(continued)

Table III/1.9 (continued)

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
MG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	8002	8310	8592	8987	8690	9361	9897	9650	9675	9372
MG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	1.5	-3.4	12.8	-5.7
MG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5295	4887	4967	5217	5548	5554	5503	5985	6186	6649
MG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.9	1.4	-3.3	6.2	-3.8	-5.0	6.4	0.6	0.5
MG1QQN	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.04	2	4	.	.	.	.	.
MG1QQS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4900.0	100.0	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN	Imputed rents	.	.	.	.	.	.	8958	9058	9597	10465	10631	10792	13732	15662	15574	15667
MG1IRS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	5.3	20.6	-0.9	1.2
MG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4380	-5035	-5017	-5154	-4738	-4160	-3797	-4720	-5933	-6573
MG11TN	GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
													(% of GDP)				
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	13.7	14.2	16.5	16.5	18.6	14.5	14.0	15.2	15.3
	of which: Taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	13.7	14.2	16.5	16.5	18.6	14.5	14.0	15.4	.
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	0.0	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	-0.2	.
MG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	85.9	86.3	85.8	83.5	83.5	81.4	85.5	86.0	83.8	84.7
MG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.1	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.0
MG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.9	11.4	11.0	10.0	9.8	10.0	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.0
MG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.4	23.4	22.8	22.5	21.8	19.7	20.8	19.5	19.6	19.9
MG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
MG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.9	15.5	15.8	15.0	15.5	15.8
MG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.5
MG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.0
MG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.2	13.6	13.6	13.7
MG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
MG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.3	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.4
MG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0
MG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8
MG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.6
MG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
MG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1
MG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
MG1QQN	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN	Imputed rents	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.2
MG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-2.2

Table III/1.10

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn, current prices)																
GG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1022.2	1244.8	1301.5	1392.0	1651.2	1785.3	1932.0
GG11TR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	1.7	2.4	4.2	4.0	6.5
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	97.8	137.1	146.9	198.7	245.5	289.8	.
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	924.4	1107.7	1154.6	1193.3	1405.6	1495.5	.
GG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	120.3	139.9	148.4	149.2	151.2	148.2	.
GG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	.
GG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	185.1	243.5	244.3	248.4	267.0	260.6	.
GG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.9	24.7	29.9	28.6	25.9	26.0	.
GG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98.9	149.7	141.5	132.3	145.8	148.7	.
GG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.3	69.1	72.9	87.6	95.4	85.8	.
GG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.4	45.5	49.5	43.5	46.8	54.2	.
GG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	136.1	146.8	160.1	165.2	170.2	190.1	.
GG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.6	28.6	31.9	31.0	44.4	52.1	.
GG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.7	156.4	145.8	143.8	163.0	171.3	.
GG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.0	29.8	32.5	47.8	31.4	30.2	.
GG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.3	89.3	98.9	83.0	212.5	217.8	.
GG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86.7	91.3	102.8	116.7	130.9	166.4	.
GG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.7	51.2	56.0	59.6	71.6	74.1	.
GG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.2	50.2	50.8	62.9	68.8	79.2	.
GG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.7	36.9	36.4	43.8	48.7	52.6	.
GG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.1	-1.4	-1.8	.

(continued)



Table III/1.10 (continued)

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GG11TN	GDP at market prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	11.0	11.3	14.3	14.9	16.2	.
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90.4	89.0	88.7	85.7	79.9	83.8	.
GG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.8	11.2	11.4	10.7	9.2	8.3	.
GG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.1	19.6	18.8	17.8	16.2	14.6	.
GG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	.
GG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	12.0	10.9	9.5	8.8	8.3	.
GG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.8	4.8	.
GG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	.
GG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	11.8	12.3	11.9	10.3	10.6	.
GG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	.
GG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	12.6	11.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	.
GG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	1.9	1.7	.
GG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.0	7.2	7.6	6.0	12.9	12.2	.
GG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compulsoc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	7.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	9.3	.
GG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	.
GG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	.
GG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	.
GG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	.

Notes: 1) Including estimate of non-observed economy.

2) From 2004 including imputed rents.

Table III/1.11

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(rouble mn, current prices)																	
SG11TN	GDP at market prices	644	1399	19006	171510	610745	1428522	2007825	2342514	2629623	4823234	7305646	8943582	10830535	13243240	17048100	21620100	26781100
SG11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7
	less: Net taxes on products	45	51	335	15557	47898	108897	179616	214595	246363	495360	833448	1097489	1249241	1588484	2168400	3092100	3913300
	of which: Taxes on products	116	141	3592	26029	71923	184071	269095	320256	338825	613855	980880	1268911	1415153	1775123	.	.	.
	Subsidies on products	-71	-90	-3257	-10471	-24025	-75174	-89479	-105661	-92461	-118494	-147433	-171422	-165912	-186640	.	.	.
	NACE classification:																	
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	600	1347	18671	155952	562847	1319625	1828209	2127919	2383260	4327873	6472199	7846093	9581300	11654800	14879700	18528000	22867800
SG1VBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.5	-4.1	-2.8	1.4	-5.1	5.8	9.4	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.3
SG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	615500	730100	850500	959000	1037200
SG1AAS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	3.0	1.0	1.7
SG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29600	61000	62500	68200	79600
SG1BBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	1.2	3.4	12.0
SG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2701100	3189300	4680900	6270000	7642900
SG1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	6.4	4.0	4.0
SG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	650600	785000	1426900	2069800	2432600
SG1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	7.9	0.9	2.1
SG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1690900	1976300	2687500	3571200	4437200
SG1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	6.7	5.7	4.8
SG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359600	428000	566500	629000	773100
SG1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.6
SG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	522600	716200	863100	1033700	1356100
SG1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	10.3	10.6	14.1
SG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2207600	2589600	3040200	3615800	4496400
SG1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	9.2	9.9	8.7
SG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89000	95100	141600	171400	216600
SG1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	5.9	8.8	11.2
SG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	993700	1261600	1662000	1901600	2258500
SG1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	10.9	6.8	9.4
SG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	298000	397600	511400	745000	986000
SG1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.4
SG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1029000	1259300	1421400	1828900	2266700
SG1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.8	11.8	6.1
SG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	488800	651300	802500	959000	1227700
SG1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	4.5	-3.9	4.1
SG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	280300	318500	400800	494700	645600
SG1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.8

(continued)

Table III/1.11 (continued)

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
SG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	322300	376700	473900	580600	746100	
SG1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	1.1	3.1	3.8	
SG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	183100	220000	276000	343000	459700	
SG1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	12.4	7.5	12.7	
SG1FIN	FISIM	-3	-31	-763	-5930	-23846	-15446	-5127	-7399	-6321	-11467	-58239	-129720	-179300	-211500	-307100	-442900	-551300
SG11TN	GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
														(% of GDP)				
	less: Net taxes on products	6.9	3.7	1.8	9.1	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.3	11.5	12.0	12.7	14.3	14.6
	of which: Taxes on products	17.9	10.1	18.9	15.2	11.8	12.9	13.4	13.7	12.9	12.7	13.4	14.2	13.1	13.4	.	.	.
	Subsidies on products	-11.0	-6.4	-17.1	-6.1	-3.9	-5.3	-4.5	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	.	.	.
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	93.1	96.3	98.2	90.9	92.2	92.4	91.1	90.8	90.6	89.7	88.6	87.7	88.5	88.0	87.3	85.7	85.4
SG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.9
SG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
SG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	24.1	27.5	29.0	28.5
SG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	5.9	8.4	9.6	9.1
SG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.6	14.9	15.8	16.5	16.6
SG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9
SG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.1
SG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.4	19.6	17.8	16.7	16.8
SG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
SG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.5	9.7	8.8	8.4
SG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7
SG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	9.5	8.3	8.5	8.5
SG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6
SG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
SG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
SG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
SG1FIN	FISIM	-0.5	-2.2	-4.0	-3.5	-3.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1

Table III/1.12

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(dinar mn, current prices)																
JG11TN	GDP at market prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210232.3	397655.6	783896.7	1020116.5	1171563.8	1431313.1	1750458.7	2125800.0
JG11TR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.8	4.2	2.5	8.4	6.2	5.7
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17395.6	33142.4	88800.2	147738.3	187206.7	230163.0	293083.8	285725.8
	of which: Taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19388	36753.3	111363.7	181952.8	218180	264629.9	329485.3	316345.3
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1993	-3610.9	-22564	-34215	-30974	-34466.9	-36401.5	-30619.5
	NACE classification:																
JG1VBZN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	192836.7	364513.2	695096.5	872378.2	984357.1	1201150.1	1457374.9	1840074.2
JGVBZR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	3.0	1.1	1.3	8.3	5.5	6.8
JG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36347.1	72138.1	137650.4	129629.5	129545.2	164799.5	174106.6	195184.1
JG1ABR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	17.4	-3.2	-7.0	19.0	-4.9	1.6
JG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36263.0	71900.3	137184.8	129149.7	129195.6	164438.6	174106.6	195184.1
JG1AAR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	17.5	-3.2	-7.0	19.1	-4.9	-0.2
JG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84.1	237.8	465.6	479.8	349.6	360.9	498.2	611.8
JG1BBR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.3	2.4	-6.1	4.7	-0.3	-9.6
JG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44663.9	94371.4	169304.4	206339.9	221010.9	282432.1	337524.0	423067.3
JGCDER02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	-3.2	-2.5	-3.8	6.7	1.0	5.0
JG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3506.5	4541.1	8950.3	14630.7	16929.0	23085.5	32018.3	39397.8
JG1CCR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	-9.2	-0.2	5.1	1.3	3.4	4.9
JG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35488.4	85690.3	152042.4	161021.1	163900.7	206330.0	245942.3	310996.7
JG1DDR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	-3.3	-2.9	-6.0	8.7	-0.1	5.6
JG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5669.0	4140.0	8311.7	30688.1	40181.2	53016.6	59563.4	72672.8
JG1EER02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	0.7	-1.6	3.1	-0.1	5.3	2.1
JG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6884.0	12964.6	22209.1	29621.0	41143.9	57047.9	65271.4	80560.7
JG1FFR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.8	-14.3	-7.4	10.8	3.5	2.0	7.7
JG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15235.3	29420.9	52178.2	70293.3	87436.8	115989.6	177082.9	220128.4
JG1GGR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.4	9.9	14.9	11.6	17.0	22.0	10.3
JG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1754.9	3559.1	6379.9	9374.7	11207.3	13315.3	17672.1	19764.9
JG1HHR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.9	-1.8	0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-2.8	-8.1
JG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14132.4	23750.1	50417.4	69772.9	78922.3	94817.1	125522.1	183074.5
JG1IIR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.5	16.8	2.3	9.5	15.8	23.4	29.3
JG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6630.8	13641.7	26926.8	48914.0	50023.1	48594.1	57856.5	80333.6
JG1JJR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	-7.3	11.8	9.1	9.9	17.4	17.2
JG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32322.6	59763.7	114431.8	136970.7	152307.6	188064.6	230676.8	270362.8
JG1KKR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.4	3.5	4.2
JG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16412.5	24722.3	49816.5	69310.7	86943.3	84041.3	80676.8	113479.7
JG1LLR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	3.6	1.7	3.5	2.8	0.4	-2.9
JG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5164.7	8759.9	19589.3	32053.6	43812.3	50998.5	64489.5	89491.0
JG1MMR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	-0.9	3.3	-0.4	1.6	-1.5	-2.9

(continued)

Table III/1.12 (continued)

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7279.1	14399.1	32378.0	48469.7	55516.0	69234.1	83473.5	113292.3
JG1NNR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	3.3	0.6	-0.2	1.1	0.9	-5.1
JG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5743.4	6543.3	12888.7	20547.7	25298.6	30489.2	41478.4	49228.2
JG1OOR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.1	3.2	1.7
JG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	266.0	479.0	926.0	1080.5	1189.8	1326.8	1544.3	2106.7
JG1PPR02	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	9.5	-1.3	1.7	0.8	4.2	25.5
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TN	GDP at market prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
													(% of GDP)				
	less: Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	8.3	11.3	14.5	16.0	16.1	16.7	13.4
	of which: Taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.2	14.2	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.8	14.9
	Subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.9	-0.9	-2.9	-3.4	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-1.4
JG1VBZN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91.7	91.7	88.7	85.5	84.0	83.9	83.3	86.6
JG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.2	18.1	17.5	12.7	11.0	11.5	9.9	9.2
JG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	23.7	21.6	20.2	18.9	19.7	19.3	19.9
JG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
JG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.9	21.5	19.4	15.8	14.0	14.4	14.1	14.6
JG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	1.0	1.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4
JG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8
JG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.1	10.1	10.4
JG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
JG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.2	8.6
JG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.8
JG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	15.0	14.6	13.4	13.0	13.1	13.2	12.7
JG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compul.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	5.9	4.6	5.3
JG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2
JG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3
JG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3
JG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*Remark:* Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

Table III/1.13

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(hryvnia mn, current prices)																
UG11TN	GDP at market prices	1.671	2.994	50.33	1482.7	12037.7	54516.4	81519	93365	102593	130442	170070	204190	225810	267344	345113	441452	537667
UG11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1
	less: Net taxes on products	0.0736	-0.241	-1.23	8.8	1238.2	5773.5	9430	12298	15625	21977	25808	23700	24616	27127	32067	52851	69599
	of which: Taxes on products	0.2821	0.306	5.55	215.8	2165.1	8608.1	11877	14373	17330	24069	27338	25060	25484	28205	33122	54183	.
	Subsidies on products	-0.2085	-0.547	-6.78	-207.0	-926.9	-2834.6	-2447	-2075	-1705	-2092	-1530	-1360	-868	-1078	-1055	-1332	.
	NACE classification:																	
UG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1.598	3.235	51.56	1473.9	10799.5	48742.9	72089	81067	86968	108465	144262	180490	201194	240217	313046	388601	468068
UG1VBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.0	13.8	5.9	9.2	12.6	0.5	5.7
UG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29421	29418	29059	37258	40542	40643
UG1AAS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.2	2.0	-11.0	19.8	0.4	0.3
UG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	129	129	126	135	165	.
UG1BBS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.2	-4.7	-10.9	-1.6	19.3	.
UG1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49200	55337	61827	72826	89065	119971	137110
UG1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	6.8	13.2	8.3	2.1	4.7
UG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7360	8513	10016	10854	12518	17939	20732
UG1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	2.4	5.4	3.5	3.9	5.4
UG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31020	35592	40386	49702	64124	86863	96293
UG1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	9.5	17.4	12.4	2.1	5.0
UG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10820	11232	11425	12270	12423	15169	20085
UG1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	1.7	4.5	-3.6	0.6	3.0
UG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5630	7291	7653	10268	14463	16370	23602
UG1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	-2.6	28.2	21.3	-8.8	1.9
UG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14700	22409	24593	31622	41057	56041	70210
UG1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.0	7.8	21.5	13.4	-9.8	17.0
UG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1169	1315	1617	2286	2370	.
UG1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.0	3.2	7.8	28.4	-0.4	.
UG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19800	24587	27523	35092	42694	47435	59653
UG1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	7.4	11.1	11.4	5.7	6.8
UG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5268	6198	9370	21250	19777	.
UG1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	-0.9	46.4	41.3	7.7	.
UG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12675	14971	16883	23527	30543	.
UG1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.4	12.4	12.4	9.8	26.3	.
UG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7433	8799	10203	14107	20490	.
UG1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	7.6	0.7	12.5	0.1	.
UG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8904	10819	13781	16252	20882	26756
UG1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	-0.5	10.4	0.0	0.8	3.1

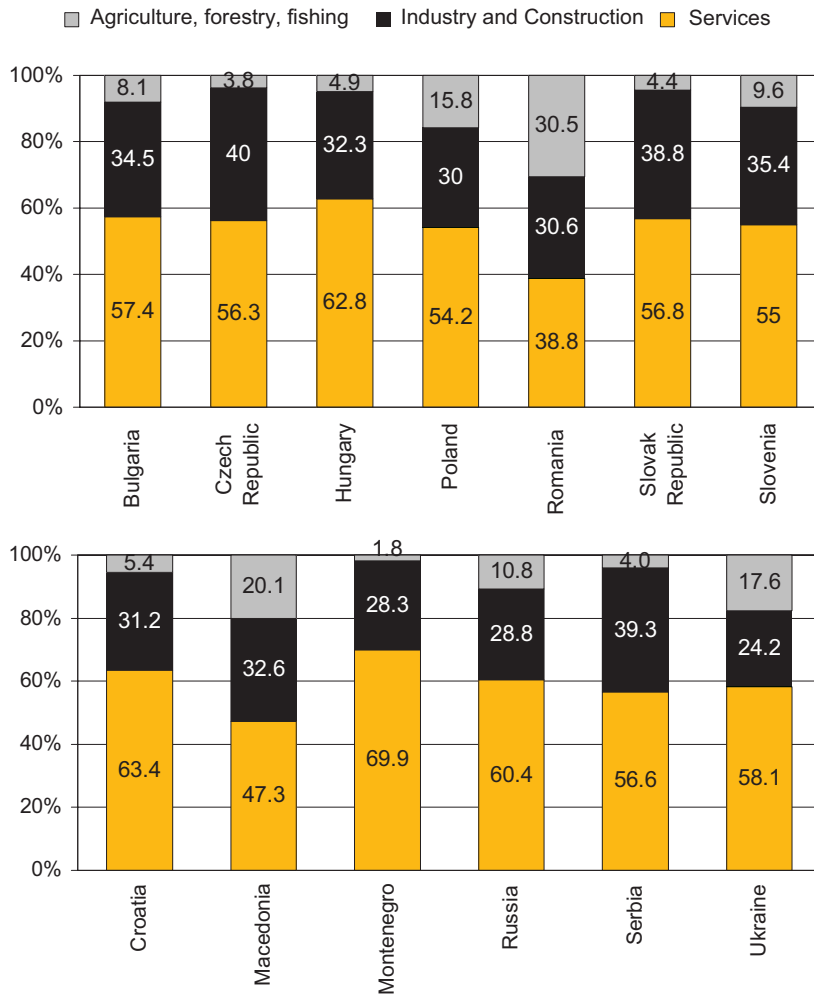
(continued)



Graph III/2.0

**Employment by activities, 2006**

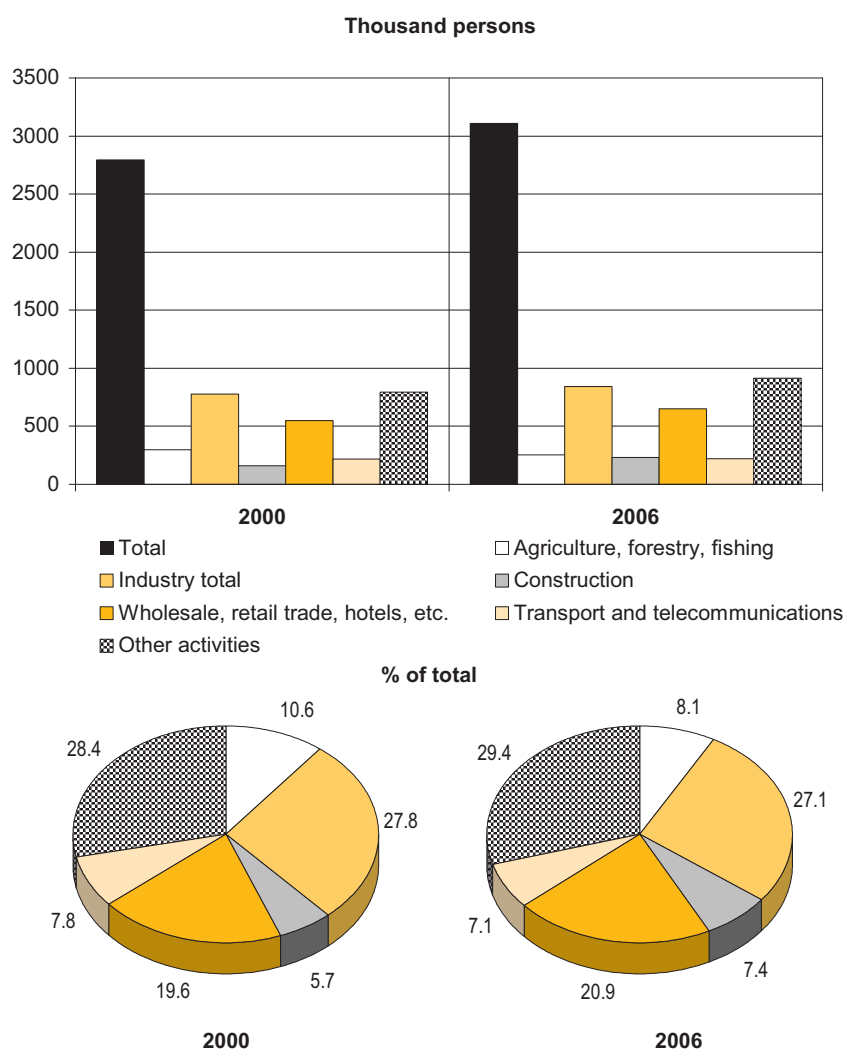
(% of total)





Graph III/2.1

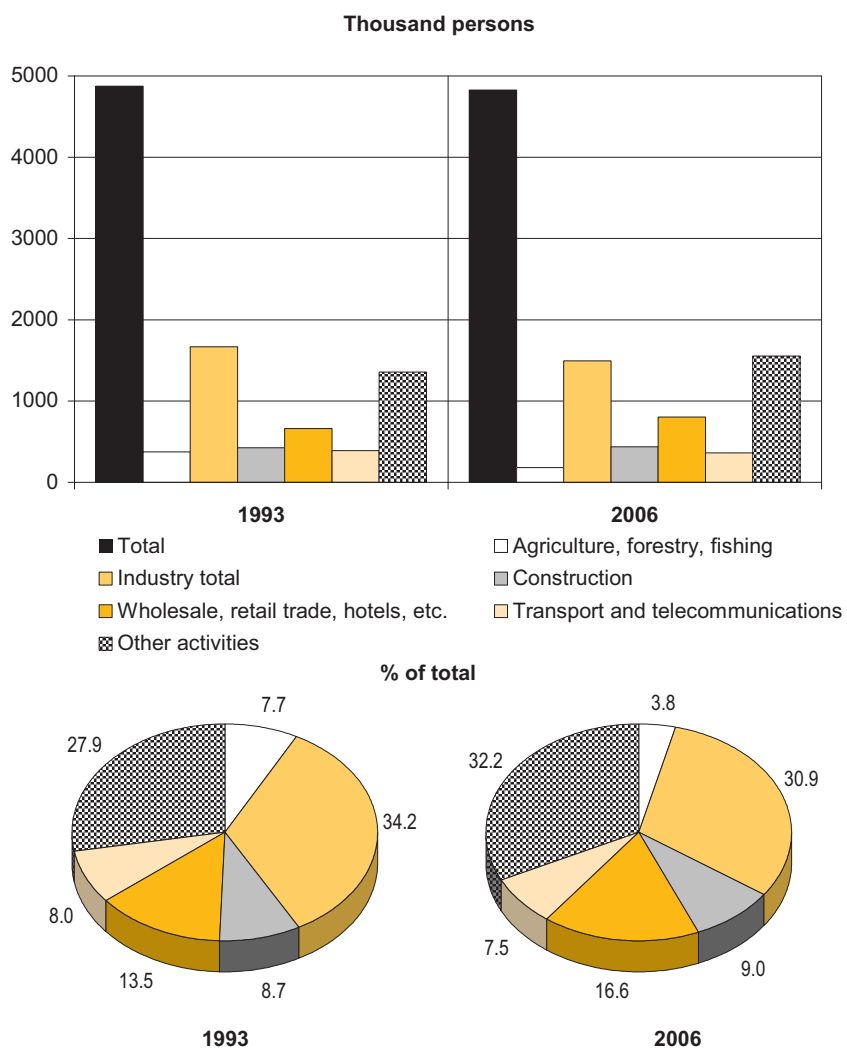
**Bulgaria: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiw Handbook of Statistics

Graph III/2.2

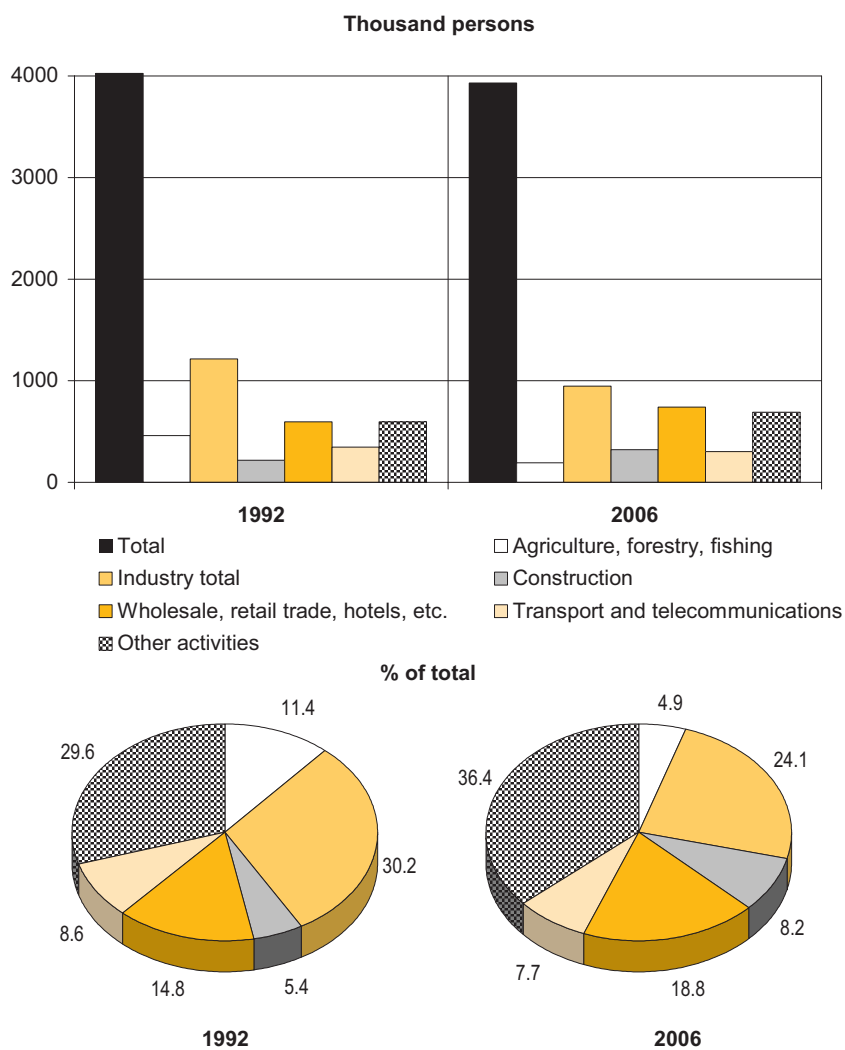
**Czech Republic: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiiw Handbook of Statistics

Graph III/2.3

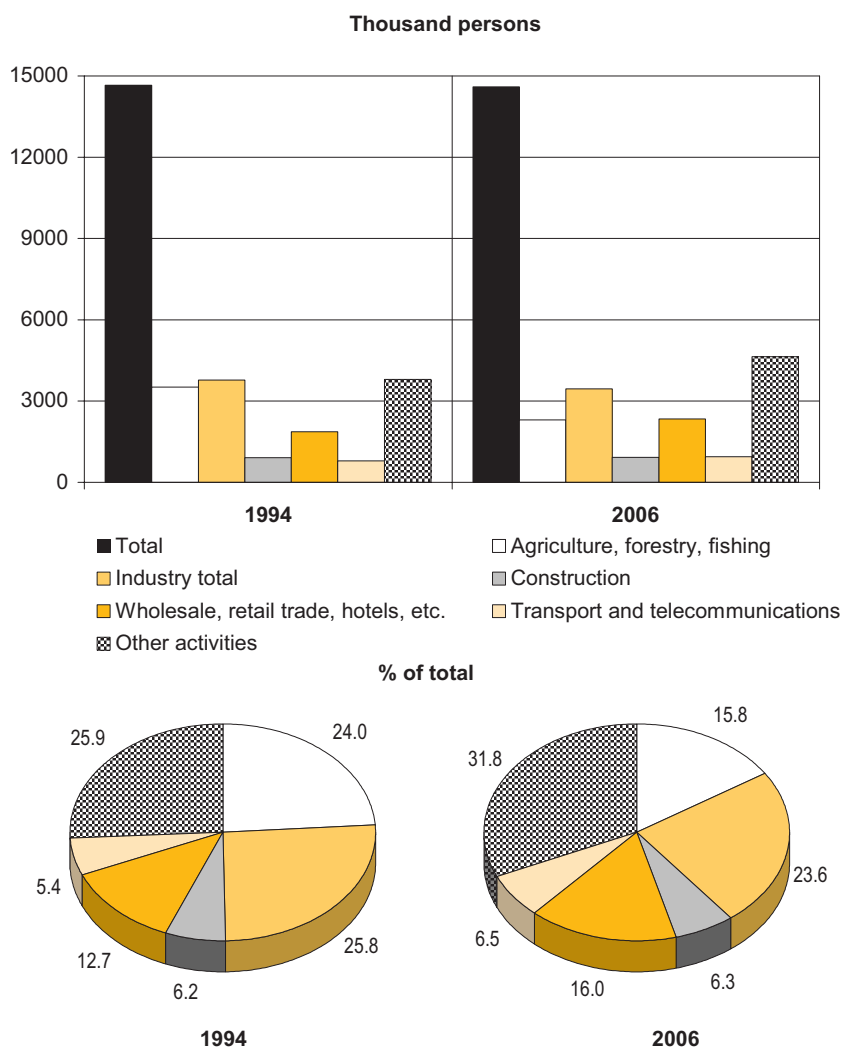
**Hungary: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiw Handbook of Statistics

Graph III/2.4

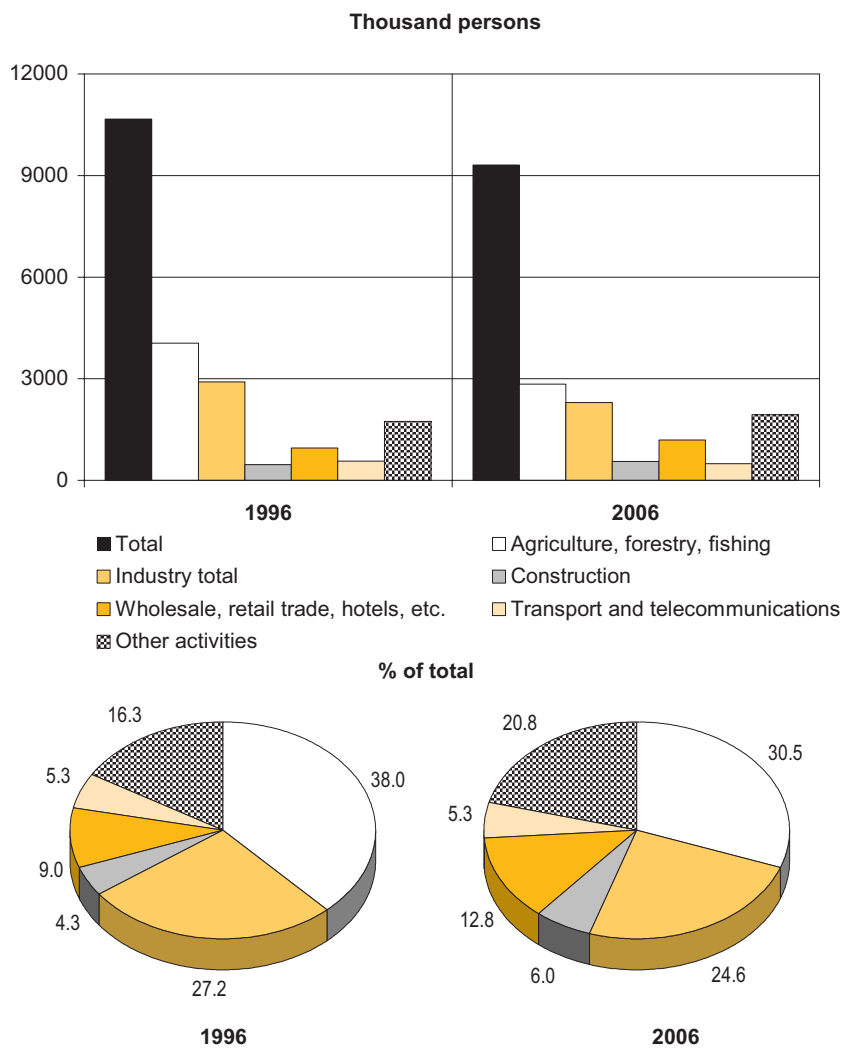
**Poland: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
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Graph III/2.5

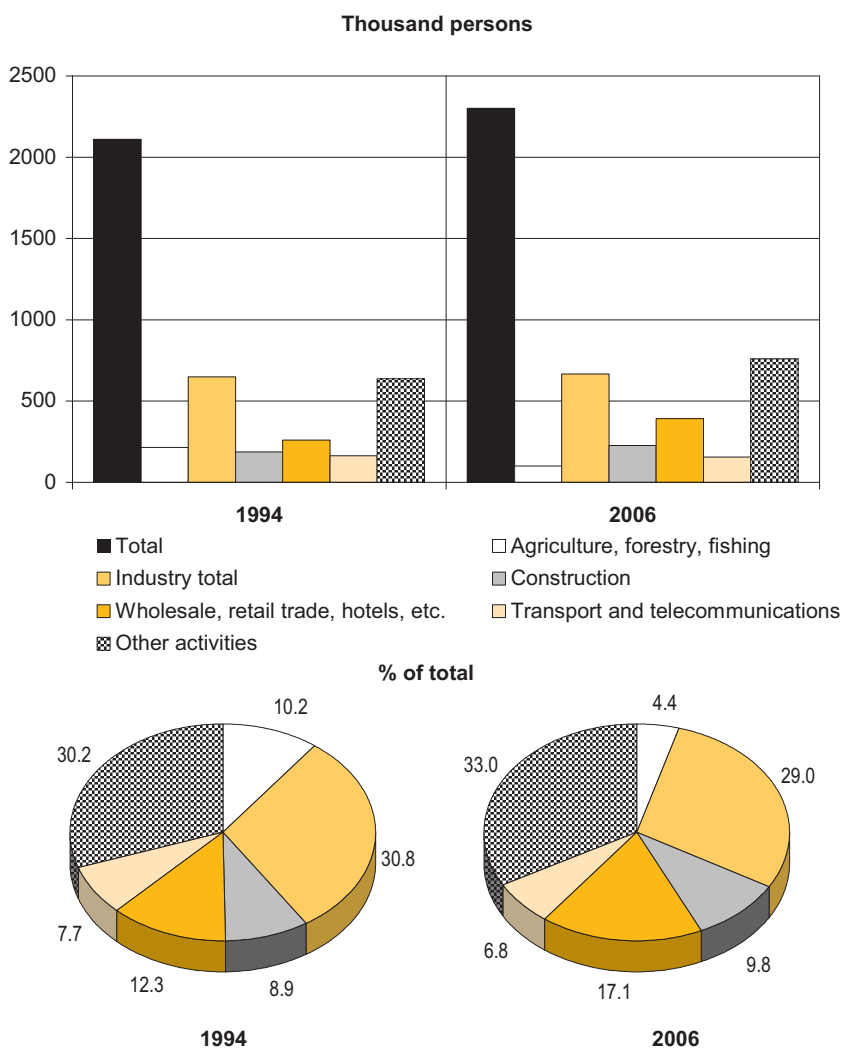
**Romania: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
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Graph III/2.6

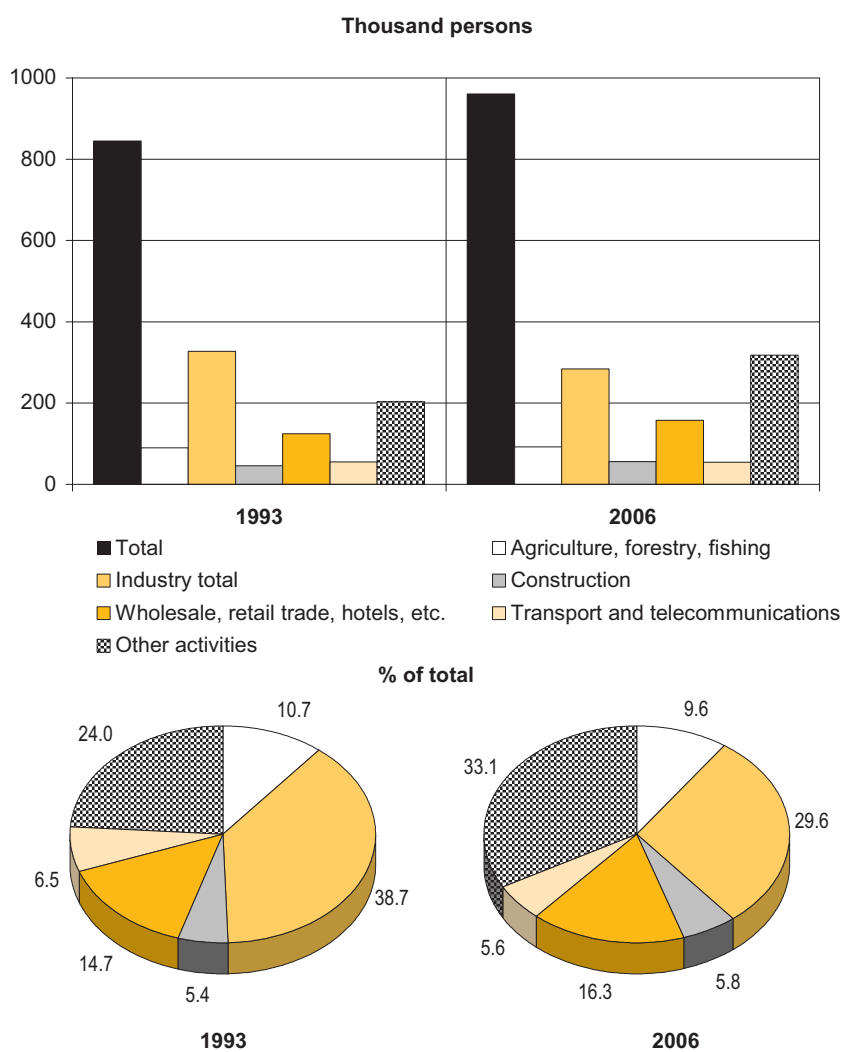
**Slovak Republic: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiiw Handbook of Statistics

Graph III/2.7

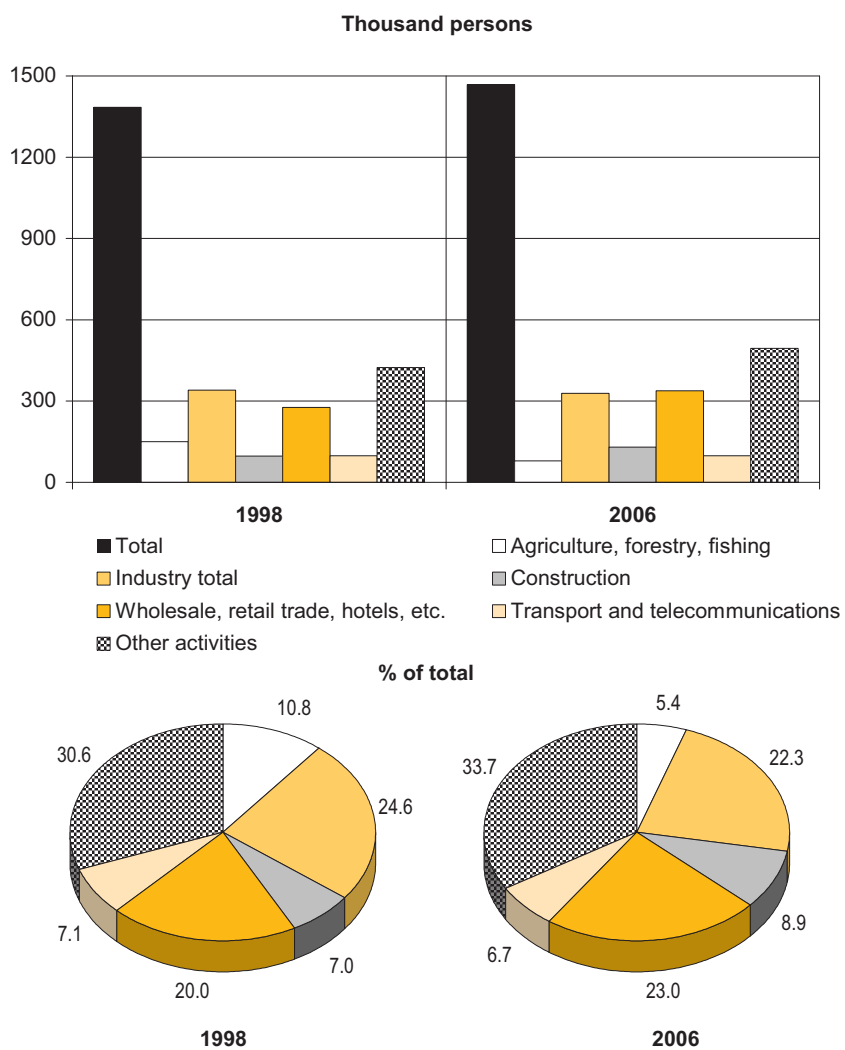
**Slovenia: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiiw Handbook of Statistics

Graph III/2.8

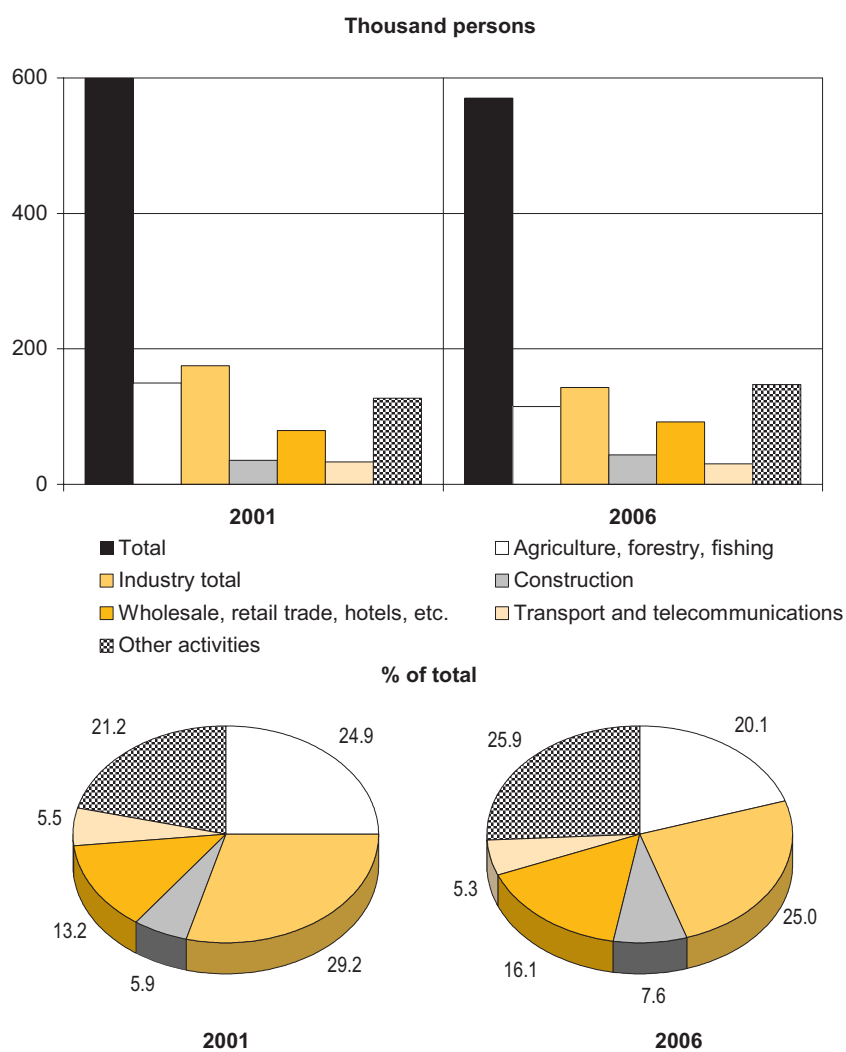
**Croatia: Employment by activities**





Graph III/2.9

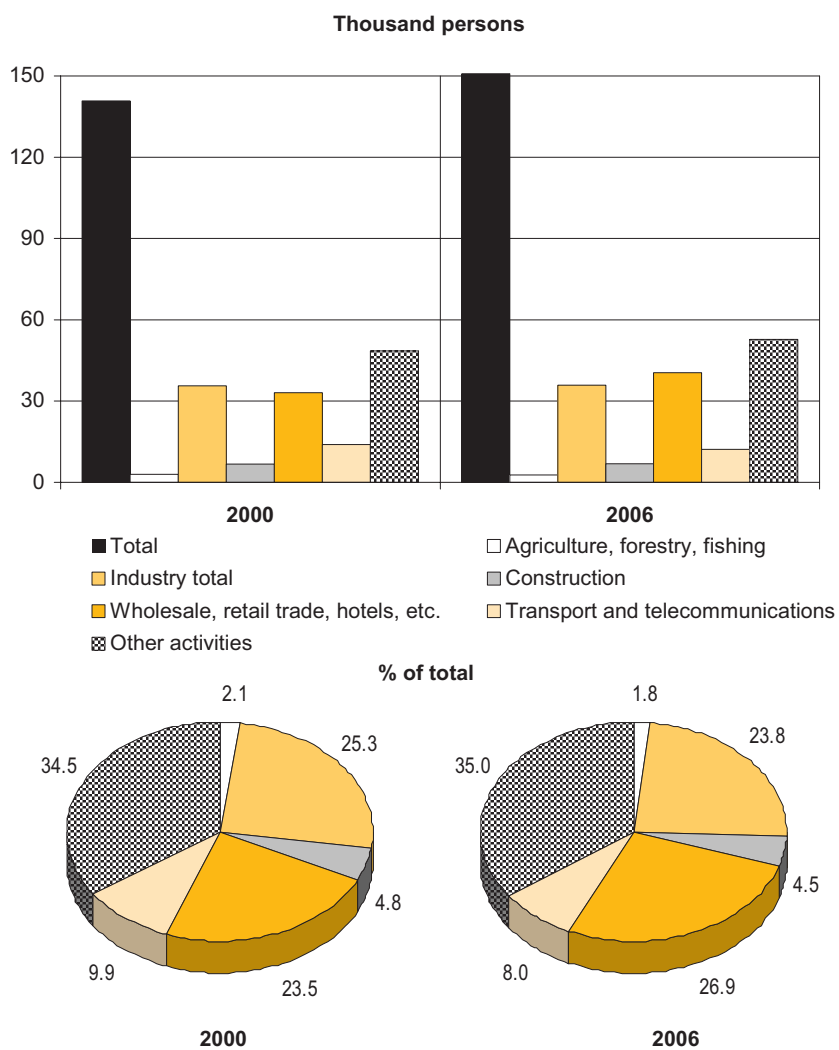
**Macedonia: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
 wiiw Handbook of Statistics

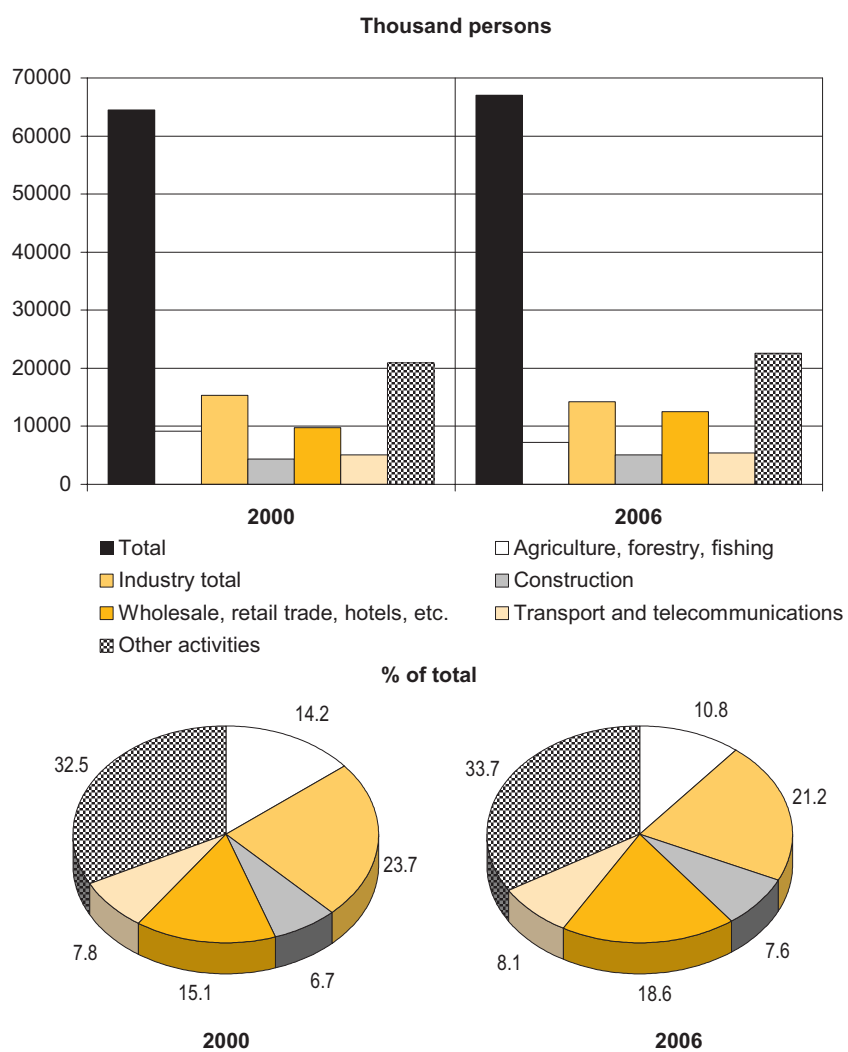
Graph III/2.10

**Montenegro: Employment by activities**



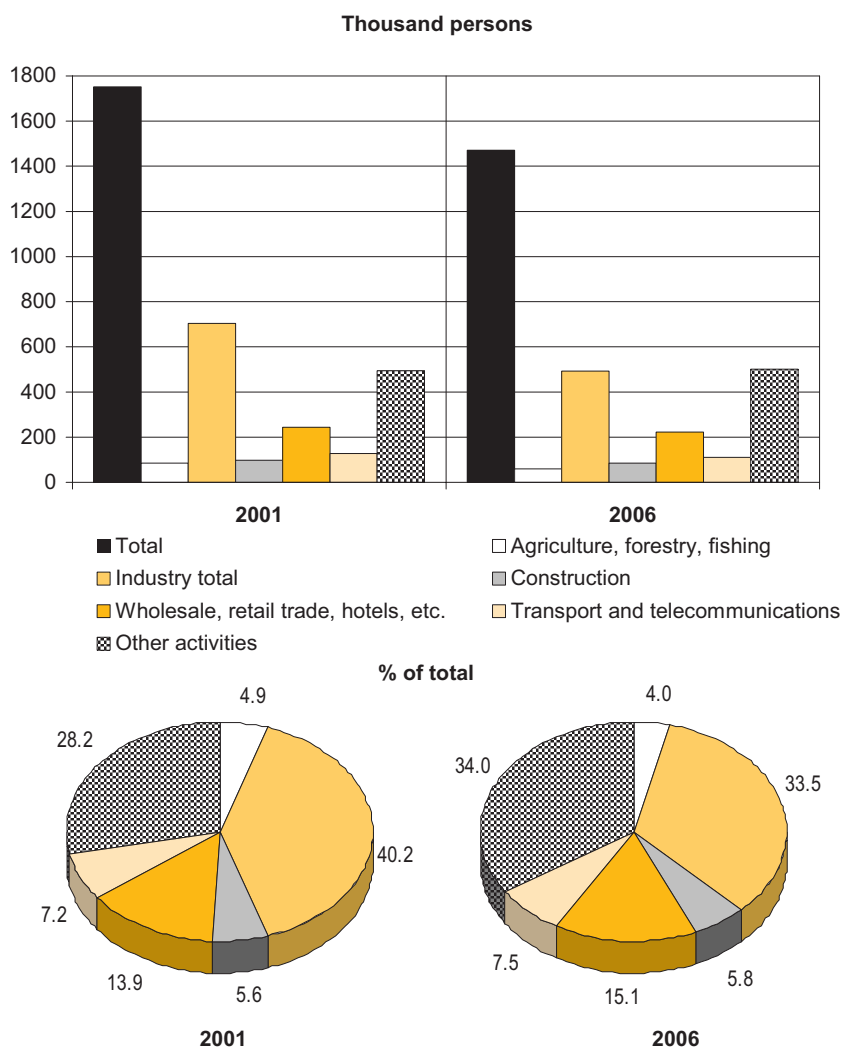
Graph III/2.11

**Russia: Employment by activities**



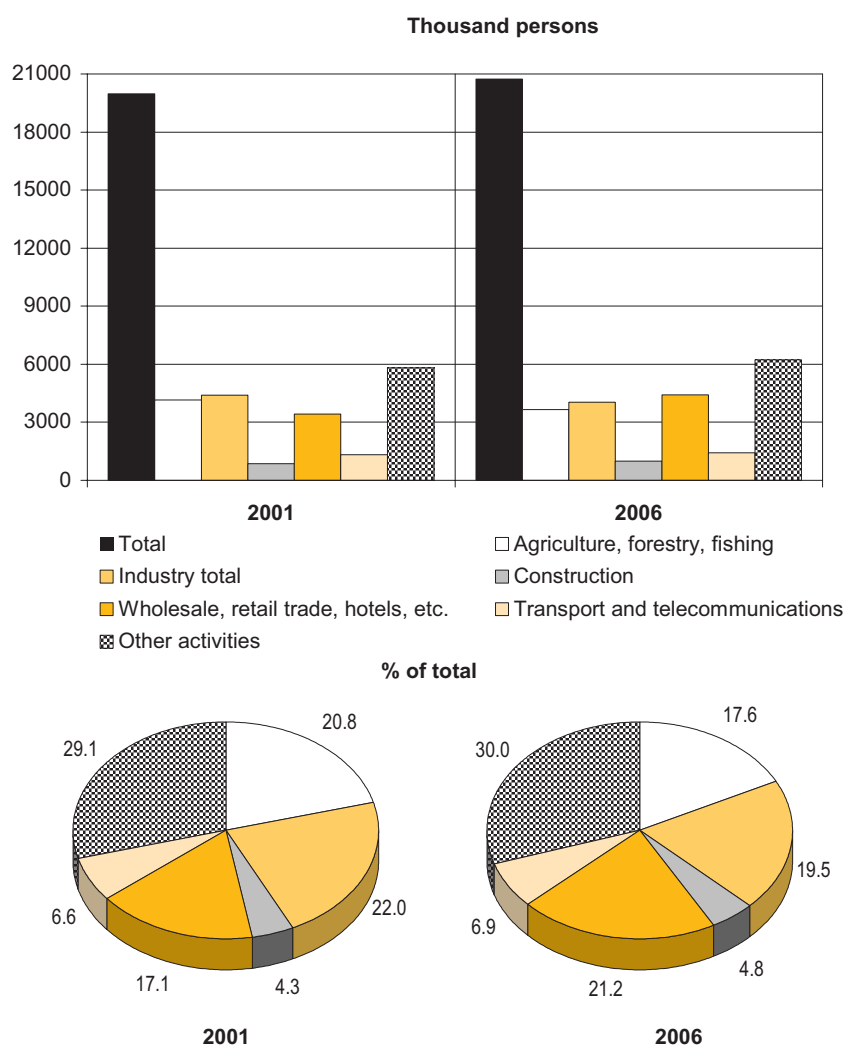
Graph III/2.12

**Serbia: Employees by activities**



Graph III/2.13

**Ukraine: Employment by activities**



Remark: Based on LFS-data.  
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Table III/2.1

**Bulgaria: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
BE51TA	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																
	<b>Employment, total <sup>2)</sup></b>																
BE51TA	.	.	.	2994.6	2905.4	2984.2	3066.4	3060.3	3034.8	2875.3	2794.7	2698.8	2739.6	2834.8	2922.5	2980.0	3110.0
BE51TA	.	.	.	.	-3.0	2.7	2.8	-0.2	-0.8	-5.3	-2.8	-3.4	1.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.4
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup></b>																
BE5ABA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	297.5	254.8	263.4	285.9	282.1	265.4	252.2
BE5ABA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.4	3.4	8.5	-1.3	-5.9	-5.0
BE5CDEA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	776.5	749.8	756.5	778.1	798.6	829.6	842.2
BE5CDEA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.4	0.9	2.9	2.6	3.9	1.5
BE5CCA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.4	41.5	35.8	41.5	38.9	36.9	38.2
BE5CCA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	-13.6	15.8	-6.3	-5.1	3.5
BE5DDA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	675.7	649.6	659.6	676.6	697.2	728.7	745.1
BE5DDA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.5	2.3
BE5EEA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.4	58.8	61.2	60.0	62.5	64.0	58.9
BE5EEA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	4.0	-1.9	4.2	2.4	-8.0
BE5FFA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	160.2	128.9	138.6	151.4	169.7	190.6	230.0
BE5FFA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.5	7.6	9.2	12.1	12.3	20.7
BE5GGA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	414.2	405.6	411.2	423.5	435.6	447.1	494.0
BE5GGA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1	1.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	10.5
BE5HHA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	134.7	116.9	125.4	128.4	140.6	150.2	156.4
BE5HHA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.2	7.3	2.4	9.5	6.8	4.1
BE5IIA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	218.2	208.3	216.6	214.8	211.6	213.9	220.3
BE5IIA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.6	4.0	-0.8	-1.5	1.1	3.0
BE5JJA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.7	38.5	38.0	30.8	34.4	37.8	39.1
BE5JJA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.3	-1.4	-18.8	11.7	9.9	3.4
BE5KKA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88.6	108.6	109.4	115.6	132.2	141.6	147.1
BE5KKA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.5	0.7	5.7	14.4	7.1	3.9
BE5LLA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	202.2	214.4	215.0	230.2	220.8	214.1	225.0
BE5LLA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	0.3	7.1	-4.1	-3.0	5.1
BE5MMA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	211.5	209.5	203.3	210.7	210.4	207.2	214.9
BE5MMA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.9	-3.0	3.7	-0.1	-1.5	3.7
BE5NNA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	166.1	161.0	162.4	155.3	157.0	159.6	163.8
BE5NNA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	0.9	-4.4	1.1	1.7	2.6
BE5OOA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86.5	95.0	97.1	107.6	127.2	120.8	125.0
BE5OOA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	2.2	10.8	18.2	-5.0	3.5
BE5RRA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	.
BE5RRA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	-64.3	-11.7	-4.9	-9.9	.

(continued)

Table III/2.1 (continued)

		<b>Bulgaria: Employment by activities</b>																
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BE51TA	Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
															(% of total)			
BE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	9.4	9.6	10.1	9.7	8.9	8.1
BE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.8	27.1
BE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
BE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	24.1	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.5	24.0
BE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
BE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.4
BE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.9
BE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
BE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.1
BE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
BE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.7
BE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.2
BE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
BE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
BE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.0
BE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.

Notes: 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Excluding conscripts and women on additional maternity leave. From 2003 according to EU-definition and new active labour market measurements.  
2) From 2001 according to census March 2001. Growth rates not fully comparable.

Table III/2.2

**Czech Republic: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
CE51TA Employed persons, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	4873.5	4926.8	4962.6	4972.0	4936.5	4865.7	4764.1	4731.6	4750.2	4764.9	4733.2	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1
CE51TA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	1.2	1.3
	NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup>																
CE5ABA Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	375.0	337.9	325.8	305.4	284.4	266.9	247.3	240.7	225.4	227.9	213.1	202.3	189.4	181.7
CE5ABA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-9.9	-3.6	-6.3	-6.9	-6.2	-7.3	-2.7	-6.4	1.2	-6.5	-5.1	-6.4	-4.1
CE5AAA Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	200.7	190.2	177.9	184.2	172.1	162.9	150.7	144.3
CE5AAA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.2	-6.5	3.6	-6.6	-5.3	-7.5	-4.2
CE5BBA Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.6	50.5	47.5	43.7	41.1	39.4	38.7	37.4
CE5BBA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	-5.9	-7.8	-5.9	-4.1	-1.8	-3.4
CE5CDEA Industry total	.	.	.	1669.0	1626.6	1620.9	1597.7	1550.4	1519.9	1468.7	1429.4	1470.6	1463.1	1424.7	1409.0	1422.0	1493.3
CE5CDEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-0.4	-1.4	-3.0	-2.0	-3.4	-2.7	2.9	-0.1	-2.6	-1.1	0.9	5.0
CE5CCA Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	125.7	99.3	97.3	90.1	88.9	85.8	77.2	70.4	67.7	61.1	53.3	58.6	49.3	54.9
CE5CCA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-21.0	-2.0	-7.4	-1.3	-3.5	-10.0	-8.8	-3.8	-8.9	-12.8	9.9	-15.9	11.4
CE5DDA Manufacturing	.	.	.	1444.4	1429.1	1421.6	1407.4	1369.5	1340.8	1307.8	1281.5	1315.2	1318.2	1294.3	1274.2	1296.1	1361.5
CE5DDA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.5	-2.0	2.6	0.6	-1.8	-1.6	1.7	5.0
CE5EEA Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	98.9	98.2	102.0	100.2	92.0	93.3	83.7	77.5	87.8	83.8	77.1	76.2	76.6	76.7
CE5EEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-0.7	3.9	-1.8	-8.2	1.4	-10.3	-7.4	13.3	-4.0	-8.0	-1.2	0.5	0.1
CE5FFA Construction	.	.	.	423.9	451.7	455.4	467.5	480.9	472.0	443.2	439.0	429.8	425.2	438.7	435.6	458.5	436.3
CE5FFA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	6.6	0.8	2.7	2.9	-1.9	-6.1	-0.9	-2.1	-0.6	3.2	-0.7	5.3	-4.8
CE5GGA Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	510.3	589.1	618.6	639.6	658.7	645.5	640.6	612.9	608.3	619.8	627.8	630.9	614.8	613.6
CE5GGA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	15.4	5.0	3.4	3.0	-2.0	-0.8	-4.3	-0.8	2.5	1.3	0.5	-2.6	-0.2
CE5HHA Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	148.9	149.4	153.9	155.6	166.2	169.2	157.4	156.3	159.4	170.5	170.7	174.8	181.7	187.0
CE5HHA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	0.3	3.0	1.1	6.8	1.8	-7.0	-0.7	2.0	7.4	0.1	2.4	3.9	2.9
CE5IIA Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	388.1	370.3	381.8	388.2	381.6	378.1	371.0	373.2	364.2	367.6	358.8	364.0	359.7	361.0
CE5IIA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-4.6	3.1	1.7	-1.7	-0.9	-1.9	0.6	-2.4	1.4	-2.4	1.4	-1.2	0.4
CE5JJA Financial intermediation	.	.	.	68.1	81.3	91.5	94.5	96.6	99.7	98.8	99.6	102.0	95.2	96.3	93.6	96.5	92.2
CE5JJA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	19.4	12.5	3.3	2.2	3.2	-0.9	0.8	2.4	-6.1	1.2	-2.8	3.1	-4.5
CE5KKA Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	219.6	241.6	245.4	256.1	251.9	248.4	256.5	266.0	257.8	269.1	284.9	281.5	288.3	321.3
CE5KKA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	10.0	1.6	4.4	-1.6	-1.4	3.3	3.7	-3.1	5.1	5.9	-1.2	2.4	11.4
CE5LLA Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	308.4	322.4	302.3	310.6	320.6	322.8	336.5	342.9	341.0	325.7	331.9	322.5	333.2	325.6
CE5LLA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	4.5	-6.2	2.7	3.2	0.7	4.2	1.9	-0.6	-4.0	1.9	-2.8	3.3	-2.3
CE5MMA Education	.	.	.	315.0	310.6	309.2	311.8	306.4	289.0	286.7	298.9	301.6	309.1	287.8	279.0	296.6	287.6
CE5MMA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-1.4	-0.5	0.8	-1.7	-5.7	-0.8	4.3	0.9	3.0	-6.9	-3.1	6.3	-3.0
CE5NNA Health and social work	.	.	.	282.1	279.0	283.0	273.0	272.4	267.7	276.6	290.7	306.0	304.2	306.9	323.6	328.1	329.9
CE5NNA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-1.1	1.4	-3.5	-0.2	-1.7	3.3	5.1	5.3	0.0	0.9	5.4	1.4	0.5
CE5OOA Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	162.9	162.8	170.4	166.2	161.3	182.5	176.1	175.8	179.2	179.4	185.1	184.4	189.8	193.0
CE5OOA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-0.1	4.7	-2.5	-2.9	13.1	-3.5	-0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	-0.4	2.9	1.7

(continued)



Table III/2.2 (continued)

		<b>Czech Republic: Employment by activities</b>																
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
CE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	1.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	3.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.5
CE5PPA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-54.5	160.0	53.8	-40.0	8.3	38.5	-5.6	-23.5	153.8	30.3	-25.6	0.0	9.4
CE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5
CE5QQA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	27.3	-42.9	100.0	12.5	-16.7	0.0	33.3	-60.0	37.5	-18.2	11.1	-30.0	114.3
CE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9
CE51TA	Employed persons, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total)																
CE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8
CE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
CE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
CE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	34.2	33.0	32.7	32.1	31.4	31.2	30.8	30.2	31.0	30.7	30.1	29.9	29.8	30.9
CE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
CE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	29.6	29.0	28.6	28.3	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.1	27.7	27.7	27.3	27.1	27.2	28.2
CE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
CE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.0
CE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	10.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.4	12.9	12.7
CE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
CE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
CE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
CE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7
CE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.7
CE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.0
CE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8
CE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
CE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Including conscripts and excluding women on additional maternity leave.

2) From 2002 reweighted data according to census 2001. The same for employment structure.

Table III/2.3

**Hungary: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																
HE51TA	Employed persons, total <sup>2)</sup>																
HE51TA	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4	3901.5	3930.1
HE51TA	.	.	.	-6.3	-2.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup></b>																
HE5ABA	.	.	460.1	349.4	327.6	295.1	302.4	287.8	278.8	275.7	255.5	243.4	240.9	215.2	204.9	194.0	190.8
HE5ABA	.	.	.	-24.1	-6.2	-9.9	2.5	-4.8	-3.1	0.4	-7.3	-4.7	-1.0	-10.7	-4.8	-5.3	-1.6
HE5CDEA	.	.	1214.2	1085.1	1036.1	980.8	972.4	988.8	1034.3	1048.1	1036.9	1054.4	1048.9	1006.5	971.8	948.9	947.8
HE5CDEA	.	.	.	-10.6	-4.5	-5.3	-0.9	1.7	4.6	1.1	-1.1	1.7	-0.5	-4.0	-3.4	-2.4	-0.1
HE5CCA	.	.	52.7	42.2	39.2	34.0	32.8	27.2	25.7	24.3	19.5	13.3	14.8	12.8	14.2	14.9	15.0
HE5CCA	.	.	.	-19.9	-7.1	-13.3	-3.5	-17.1	-5.5	-4.0	-19.8	-31.8	11.3	-13.5	10.9	4.9	0.7
HE5DDA	.	.	1053.5	937.8	888.8	850.2	850.8	864.2	912.1	933.1	936.7	961.0	959.9	925.5	893.9	869.4	865.2
HE5DDA	.	.	.	-11.0	-5.2	-4.3	0.1	1.6	5.5	2.1	0.4	2.6	-0.1	-3.6	-3.4	-2.7	-0.5
HE5EEA	.	.	108.0	105.1	108.1	96.6	88.8	97.4	96.5	90.7	80.7	80.1	74.2	68.2	63.7	64.6	67.6
HE5EEA	.	.	.	-2.7	2.9	-10.6	-8.1	9.7	-0.9	-7.1	-11.0	-0.7	-7.4	-8.1	-6.6	1.4	4.6
HE5FFA	.	.	216.8	207.1	201.0	217.3	217.7	219.2	230.0	252.2	267.1	271.5	271.0	299.4	308.7	315.1	321.6
HE5FFA	.	.	.	-4.5	-2.9	8.1	0.2	0.7	4.9	9.7	5.9	1.6	-0.2	10.5	3.1	2.1	2.1
HE5GGA	.	.	480.4	469.5	467.4	459.9	486.9	496.8	472.2	517.9	543.2	550.1	552.1	553.1	545.7	585.9	582.0
HE5GGA	.	.	.	-2.3	-0.4	-1.6	5.9	2.0	-5.0	8.8	4.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	-1.3	7.4	-0.7
HE5HHA	.	.	115.6	110.4	110.6	116.6	114.1	120.9	121.6	133.2	134.3	143.1	137.3	139.4	148.8	154.3	157.2
HE5HHA	.	.	.	-4.5	0.2	5.4	-2.1	6.0	0.6	9.3	0.8	6.6	-4.1	1.5	6.7	3.7	1.9
HE5IIA	.	.	346.4	336.3	314.5	319.6	321.2	310.0	301.9	308.7	313.3	312.5	309.7	303.2	296.1	285.4	301.3
HE5IIA	.	.	.	-2.9	-6.5	1.6	0.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.4	1.5	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-2.3	-3.6	5.6
HE5JJA	.	.	68.7	72.6	72.9	82.2	83.3	83.3	81.8	80.9	84.3	78.9	75.3	72.8	80.1	80.3	80.3
HE5JJA	.	.	.	5.7	0.4	12.8	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.3	4.2	-6.4	-4.6	-3.3	10.0	0.2	0.0
HE5KKA	.	.	140.3	137.6	125.6	130.6	128.2	146.3	163.0	182.5	204.6	219.1	232.8	265.9	272.5	275.8	282.8
HE5KKA	.	.	.	-1.9	-8.7	4.0	-1.8	14.1	11.4	11.0	12.1	7.1	6.3	14.2	2.5	1.2	2.5
HE5LLA	.	.	236.7	242.5	261.2	262.1	263.6	257.8	271.3	284.1	282.1	276.4	282.1	295.4	298.8	297.9	299.2
HE5LLA	.	.	.	2.5	7.7	0.3	0.6	-2.2	5.2	3.8	-0.7	-2.0	2.1	4.7	1.2	-0.3	0.4
HE5MMA	.	.	311.8	342.8	338.6	335.4	319.6	296.9	305.5	310.5	322.8	314.5	318.0	329.0	333.0	323.4	322.9
HE5MMA	.	.	.	9.9	-1.2	-0.9	-4.7	-7.1	2.9	0.2	4.0	-2.6	1.1	3.5	1.2	-2.9	-0.2
HE5NNA	.	.	236.3	241.6	239.0	231.4	225.6	232.1	237.8	241.8	245.2	238.7	240.7	267.2	269.4	262.7	269.5
HE5NNA	.	.	.	2.2	-1.1	-3.2	-2.5	2.9	2.5	-0.3	1.4	-2.7	0.8	11.0	0.8	-2.5	2.6
HE5OOA	.	.	198.4	175.4	198.0	191.8	170.1	170.4	176.5	173.7	166.9	165.7	161.8	174.8	170.6	177.8	174.7
HE5OOA	.	.	.	-11.6	12.9	-3.1	-11.3	0.2	3.6	-2.8	-3.9	-0.7	-2.4	8.0	-2.4	4.2	-1.7

(continued)

Table III/2.3 (continued)

		<b>Hungary: Employment by activities</b>																
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HE51TA	Employed persons, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(% of total)																		
HE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	11.4	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9
HE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	30.2	28.8	28.1	27.1	27.0	27.4	28.1	27.5	26.9	27.3	27.1	25.7	24.9	24.3	24.1
HE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
HE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	26.2	24.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.8	24.8	23.6	22.9	22.3	22.0
HE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
HE5FFA	Construction	.	.	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2
HE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	11.9	12.5	12.7	12.7	13.5	13.8	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.0	15.0	14.8
HE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0
HE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.7
HE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
HE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
HE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.6
HE5MMA	Education	.	.	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.2
HE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.9
HE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4

## Notes:

1) LFS based on population 15-74; excluding conscripts.

2) From 1999 reweighted data according to census 2001. The same for employment structure.

Table III/2.4

**Poland: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
<b>Employment by LFS<sup>1)</sup></b>																	
PE51TA Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	15179.0	14894.0	14658.0	14791.0	14969.0	15177.0	15354.0	14757.0	14526.0	14207.0	13782.0	13616.8	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6
PE51TA growth rate in %	.	.	.	-1.9	-1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.4
	NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup>																
PE5AAA Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	3498.0	3331.0	3298.0	3104.0	2934.0	2657.0	2715.0	2711.0	2652.0	2497.0	2472.0	2439.2	2293.7
PE5AAA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-1.0	-5.9	-5.5	-9.4	2.2	-0.1	-2.2	-4.4	-1.0	-1.3	-6.0
PE5BBA Fishing	.	.	.	.	16.0	14.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	10.0	11.0	9.0	12.0	11.0	12.0	12.9	10.1
PE5BBA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-12.5	-14.3	8.3	-7.7	-16.7	10.0	-18.2	33.3	-8.3	9.1	7.5	-21.7
PE5CDEA Industry total	.	.	.	.	3778.0	3831.0	3819.0	3843.0	3851.0	3610.0	3457.0	3373.0	3096.0	3091.0	3189.0	3284.4	3448.8
PE5CDEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	-0.3	0.6	0.2	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	-8.2	-0.2	3.2	3.0	5.0
PE5CCA Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	440.0	446.0	418.0	388.0	381.0	315.0	293.0	274.0	258.0	247.0	227.0	225.4	237.4
PE5CCA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	-6.3	-7.2	-1.8	-17.3	-7.0	-6.5	-5.8	-4.3	-8.1	-0.7	5.3
PE5DDA Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	3106.0	3119.0	3130.0	3182.0	3205.0	3049.0	2901.0	2830.0	2575.0	2592.0	2740.0	2831.3	2988.4
PE5DDA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.7	-4.9	-4.9	-2.4	-9.0	0.7	5.7	3.3	5.5
PE5EEA Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	232.0	266.0	271.0	273.0	265.0	246.0	263.0	269.0	263.0	250.0	222.0	227.7	223.0
PE5EEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	14.7	1.9	0.7	-2.9	-7.2	6.9	2.3	-2.2	-4.9	-11.2	2.6	-2.1
PE5FFA Construction	.	.	.	.	904.0	898.0	921.0	1003.0	1071.0	1012.0	1024.0	958.0	851.0	803.0	788.5	842.7	925.0
PE5FFA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	2.6	8.9	6.8	-5.5	1.2	-6.4	-11.2	-5.6	-1.8	6.9	9.8
PE5GGA Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	1703.0	1811.0	1895.0	1992.0	2117.0	2095.0	2043.0	2007.0	1955.0	1962.0	1996.5	2019.9	2059.7
PE5GGA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	4.6	5.1	6.3	-1.0	-2.5	-1.8	-2.6	0.4	1.8	1.2	2.0
PE5HHA Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	163.0	194.0	202.0	210.0	219.0	222.0	241.0	253.0	252.0	229.0	236.0	247.2	272.0
PE5HHA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	19.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	1.4	8.6	5.0	-0.4	-9.1	3.1	4.7	10.0
PE5IIA Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	794.0	856.0	890.0	936.0	958.0	895.0	893.0	852.0	832.0	823.0	831.8	862.4	941.7
PE5IIA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	4.0	5.2	2.4	-6.6	-0.2	-4.6	-2.3	-1.1	1.1	3.7	9.2
PE5JJA Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	308.0	296.0	286.0	312.0	354.0	387.0	380.0	340.0	314.0	281.0	271.0	294.2	328.6
PE5JJA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	-3.4	9.1	13.5	9.3	-1.8	-10.5	-7.6	-10.5	-3.6	8.6	11.7
PE5KKA Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	246.0	337.0	412.0	440.0	464.0	506.0	531.0	627.0	675.0	694.0	798.8	821.6	836.4
PE5KKA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	37.0	22.3	6.8	5.5	9.1	4.9	18.1	7.7	2.8	15.1	2.9	1.8
PE5LLA Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	680.0	685.0	746.0	782.0	779.0	772.0	764.0	749.0	801.0	853.0	864.5	892.1	917.3
PE5LLA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	8.9	4.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-2.0	6.9	6.5	1.3	3.2	2.8
PE5MMA Education	.	.	.	.	997.0	999.0	968.0	940.0	972.0	1029.0	1013.0	955.0	933.0	1078.0	1059.8	1103.0	1140.3
PE5MMA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-3.1	-2.9	3.4	5.9	-1.6	-5.7	-2.3	15.5	-1.7	4.1	3.4
PE5NNA Health and social work	.	.	.	.	932.0	975.0	1022.0	1057.0	1056.0	1028.0	938.0	903.0	940.0	838.0	823.8	819.5	870.8
PE5NNA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.8	3.4	-0.1	-2.7	-8.8	-3.7	4.1	-10.9	-1.7	-0.5	6.3
PE5OOA Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	610.0	541.0	488.0	540.0	558.0	527.0	507.0	459.0	455.0	449.0	436.0	458.9	533.9
PE5OOA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-11.3	-9.8	10.7	3.3	-5.6	-3.8	-9.5	-0.9	-1.3	-2.9	5.3	16.3
PE5RRA Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	21.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	0.1	5.5	4.8
PE5RRA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-42.9	-100.0	.	.	100.0	-50.0	-100.0	.	-40.0	-94.4	.	-12.7

(continued)

Table III/2.4 (continued)

		<b>Poland: Employment by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
PE51TA	Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total)																
PE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	23.9	22.5	22.0	20.5	19.1	18.0	18.7	19.1	19.2	18.3	17.9	17.3	15.7
PE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.1	24.5	23.8	23.7	22.5	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.6
PE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
PE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	21.2	21.1	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.7	20.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	19.9	20.1	20.5
PE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
PE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.3
PE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1
PE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
PE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5
PE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3
PE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
PE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
PE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8
PE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0
PE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
PE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Notes:**

1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Excluding conscripts and including women on additional maternity leave.

2) From 2003 reweighted data according to census May 2002. The same for employment structure.

Table III/2.5

**Romania: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																
RE51TA	Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>																
RE51TA	growth rate in %																
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup></b>																
RE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry																
RE5AAA	growth rate in %																
RE5BBA	Fishing																
RE5BBA	growth rate in %																
RE5CDEA	Industry total																
RE5CDEA	growth rate in %																
RE5CCA	Mining and quarrying																
RE5CCA	growth rate in %																
RE5DDA	Manufacturing																
RE5DDA	growth rate in %																
RE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply																
RE5EEA	growth rate in %																
RE5FFA	Construction																
RE5FFA	growth rate in %																
RE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.																
RE5GGA	growth rate in %																
RE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants																
RE5HHA	growth rate in %																
RE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications																
RE5IIA	growth rate in %																
RE5JJA	Financial intermediation																
RE5JJA	growth rate in %																
RE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities																
RE5KKA	growth rate in %																
RE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec.																
RE5LLA	growth rate in %																
RE5MMA	Education																
RE5MMA	growth rate in %																
RE5NNA	Health and social work																
RE5NNA	growth rate in %																
RE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.																
RE5OOA	growth rate in %																

(continued)

Table III/2.5 (continued)

**Romania: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
RE51TA	Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
												(% of total)					
RE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	37.9	38.9	40.0	41.7	42.7	42.3	36.4	35.6	31.6	32.1	30.5
RE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
RE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	27.2	26.3	25.4	23.9	22.4	22.2	25.0	25.2	26.0	24.8	24.6
RE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
RE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	23.0	22.1	21.3	20.1	19.1	18.9	21.4	21.7	22.4	21.4	21.2
RE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
RE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.0
RE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.3	10.3	10.6	11.3
RE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
RE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3
RE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
RE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.5	3.0
RE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.4
RE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
RE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
RE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8

*Notes:* 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Including conscripts and excluding women on additional maternity leave.  
 2) Reweighted data according to census 2002. Methodological break 2001/2002. The same for employment structure.

Table III/2.6

		<b>Slovak Republic: Employment by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>	(thousand persons)																
VE51TA	Employed persons, total	.	.	.	.	2110.2	2146.8	2224.9	2205.9	2198.6	2132.1	2101.7	2123.7	2127.0	2164.6	2170.4	2216.2	2301.4
VE51TA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	3.6	-0.9	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.8
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																	
VE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	214.4	197.2	198.0	202.3	181.4	157.2	139.8	130.6	131.4	125.3	109.8	105.1	100.8
VE5ABA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-8.0	0.4	2.2	-10.3	-13.3	-11.1	-6.6	0.6	-4.6	-12.4	-4.3	-4.1
VE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	649.1	650.5	690.0	665.8	662.5	630.3	615.3	628.8	640.9	634.1	641.3	649.1	666.4
VE5CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	6.1	-3.5	-0.5	-4.9	-2.4	2.2	1.9	-1.1	1.1	1.2	2.7
VE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	34.4	29.3	33.5	42.7	35.6	29.9	24.8	22.2	21.3	18.7	14.5	14.7	16.0
VE5CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-14.8	14.3	27.5	-16.6	-16.0	-17.1	-10.7	-3.8	-12.2	-22.5	1.4	8.8
VE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	566.4	574.7	600.3	566.7	573.7	547.5	540.4	553.6	573.5	570.0	582.5	591.9	608.6
VE5DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	4.5	-5.6	1.2	-4.6	-1.3	2.4	3.6	-0.6	2.2	1.6	2.8
VE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	48.3	46.5	56.2	56.4	53.2	52.9	50.1	53.1	46.1	45.4	44.3	42.6	41.9
VE5EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-3.7	20.9	0.4	-5.7	-0.6	-5.3	6.0	-13.2	-1.5	-2.4	-3.8	-1.6
VE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	187.6	184.2	189.7	200.8	204.5	189.7	167.7	169.5	176.0	194.9	205.3	209.8	226.1
VE5FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-1.8	3.0	5.9	1.8	-7.2	-11.6	1.1	3.8	10.7	5.3	2.2	7.8
VE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	204.9	222.2	226.1	254.1	262.3	260.4	259.6	255.7	271.5	270.0	260.2	269.5	290.6
VE5GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	1.8	12.4	3.2	-0.7	-0.3	-1.5	6.2	-0.6	-3.6	3.6	7.8
VE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	54.0	59.6	62.6	60.2	62.5	64.8	65.3	71.6	68.5	79.5	84.3	90.3	101.8
VE5HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	5.0	-3.8	3.8	3.7	0.8	9.7	-4.4	16.1	6.0	7.1	12.7
VE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	163.4	167.1	168.6	160.4	169.7	166.0	167.1	162.1	154.4	149.4	140.7	147.2	156.2
VE5IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	0.9	-4.9	5.8	-2.2	0.7	-3.0	-4.8	-3.2	-5.8	4.6	6.1
VE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	24.9	29.8	30.3	30.2	37.2	36.7	37.1	38.3	39.8	43.6	45.8	48.1	51.8
VE5JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	19.7	1.7	-0.3	23.2	-1.3	1.1	3.2	3.9	9.5	5.0	5.0	7.7
VE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	83.7	95.5	88.5	74.5	77.3	80.0	90.8	104.3	103.3	108.7	120.4	129.2	131.6
VE5KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	-7.3	-15.8	3.8	3.5	13.5	14.9	-1.0	5.2	10.8	7.3	1.9
VE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	126.8	137.3	157.2	160.3	153.9	150.4	158.3	157.8	149.7	159.7	151.6	154.6	161.8
VE5LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	14.5	2.0	-4.0	-2.3	5.3	-0.3	-5.1	6.7	-5.1	2.0	4.7
VE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	179.0	170.2	177.3	166.7	165.3	166.7	161.6	168.9	162.8	158.9	161.0	163.7	166.8
VE5MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-4.9	4.2	-6.0	-0.8	0.8	-3.1	4.5	-3.6	-2.4	1.3	1.7	1.9
VE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	141.2	141.6	143.1	146.9	146.3	155.0	147.9	143.6	141.5	152.9	154.4	150.0	154.5
VE5NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	1.1	2.7	-0.4	5.9	-4.6	-2.9	-1.5	8.1	1.0	-2.8	3.0
VE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	77.3	88.8	90.4	80.5	72.9	72.9	86.6	87.0	79.1	77.0	83.9	88.4	85.3
VE5OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	1.8	-11.0	-9.4	0.0	18.8	0.5	-9.1	-2.7	9.0	5.4	-3.5
VE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.9	3.9	4.7	7.9	8.0	7.3	7.4	5.8
VE5PPA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	216.7	-10.5	64.7	-32.1	105.3	20.5	68.1	1.3	-8.8	1.4	-21.6
VE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
VE5QQA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	75.0	21.4	-82.4	-33.3	100.0	25.0	-20.0	125.0	-55.6	-50.0	0.0
VE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	2.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.7	4.0	3.5	1.6

(continued)



Table III/2.6 (continued)

		<b>Slovak Republic: Employment by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
VE51TA	Employment, total	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
		(% of total)																	
VE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	10.2	9.2	8.9	9.2	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	
VE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	30.8	30.3	31.0	30.2	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.6	30.1	29.3	29.5	29.3	29.0	
VE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	
VE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	26.8	26.8	27.0	25.7	26.1	25.7	25.7	26.1	27.0	26.3	26.8	26.7	26.4	
VE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	
VE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	8.9	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.8	
VE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	9.7	10.4	10.2	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.8	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.6	
VE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	
VE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	
VE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	
VE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	
VE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	
VE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	
VE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.7	
VE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	
VE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
VE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
VE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	

*Note:* 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Excluding conscripts and women on additional maternity leave.  
Up to 1999 average of seasonal quarters, from 2000 average of calendar quarters.

Table III/2.7

**Slovenia: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(thousand persons)																	
	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
LE51TA	Employment, total	.	.	.	845	851	882	878	906	901	886	901	916	910	897	943	949	961
LE51TA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	0.7	3.6	-0.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.7	-1.4	5.1	0.6	1.3
	NACE classification:																	
LE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	90	98	92	89	115	103	90	89	94	84	75	92	86	92
LE5AAA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	8.9	-6.1	-3.3	29.2	-10.4	-12.6	-1.1	5.6	-10.6	-10.7	22.7	-6.5	7.0
LE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	327	311	335	323	310	303	292	291	296	295	284	289	292	284
LE5CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-4.9	7.7	-3.6	-4.0	-2.3	-3.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-3.7	1.8	1.0	-2.7
LE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	7	9	8	9	8	8	7	6	5	5	6	7	6	6
LE5CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	28.6	-11.1	12.5	-11.1	0.0	-12.5	-14.3	-16.7	-10.0	33.3	16.7	-14.3	0.0
LE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	308	293	314	301	290	287	277	274	279	281	269	273	277	268
LE5DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-4.9	7.2	-4.1	-3.7	-1.0	-3.5	-1.1	1.8	0.5	-4.1	1.5	1.5	-3.2
LE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	12	9	13	13	12	8	8	11	12	10	9	9	9	10
LE5EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-25.0	44.4	0.0	-7.7	-33.3	0.0	37.5	9.1	-16.7	-10.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
LE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	46	48	45	47	53	50	47	49	54	55	53	54	57	56
LE5FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	4.3	-6.3	4.4	12.8	-5.7	-6.0	4.3	10.2	0.9	-2.8	1.9	5.6	-1.8
LE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	96	97	105	103	105	108	111	113	117	112	115	112	119	119
LE5GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	1.0	8.2	-1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	0.0	3.5	-4.3	2.7	-2.6	6.3
LE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	28	30	31	34	37	37	35	34	33	35	35	37	40	38
LE5HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	7.1	3.3	9.7	8.8	0.0	-5.4	-2.9	-2.9	4.5	1.4	4.3	9.6	-5.0
LE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	55	51	52	51	52	53	55	58	58	58	60	59	42	54
LE5IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-7.3	2.0	-1.9	2.0	1.9	3.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	-1.7	-29.7	30.1
LE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	16	18	21	21	20	18	21	22	23	22	21	21	23	22
LE5JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	12.5	16.7	0.0	-4.8	-10.0	16.7	4.8	4.5	-4.3	-4.5	0.0	9.5	-4.3
LE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	22	30	33	36	42	47	48	47	46	53	56	61	64	64
LE5KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	36.4	10.0	9.1	16.7	11.9	2.1	-2.1	0.0	-2.1	15.2	5.7	8.9	4.9
LE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	37.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	38.0	43.0	47.0	49.0	49.0	49.5	52.0	56.5	58.0	57.0
LE5LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	0.0	5.4	5.1	-7.3	13.2	9.3	4.3	0.0	1.0	5.1	8.7	2.7	-1.7
LE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	45	46	53	55	53	59	57	59	61	61	60	67	72	75
LE5MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	2.2	15.2	3.8	-3.6	11.3	-3.4	3.5	3.4	0.0	-1.6	10.8	7.5	4.9
LE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	41	52	47	44	42	42	46	45	45	50	49	50	51	57
LE5NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	26.8	-9.6	-6.4	-4.5	0.0	9.5	-2.2	0.0	10.0	-1.0	2.0	2.0	11.8
LE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	41	28	28	31	34	31	33	36	34	32	37	38	35	38
LE5OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-31.7	0.0	10.7	9.7	-8.8	6.5	9.1	-5.6	-5.9	15.6	2.7	-7.9	8.6
LE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	1	5	1	3	5	7	4	9	9	7	6	10	21	5

(continued)

Table III/2.7 (continued)

		<b>Slovenia: Employment by activities</b>																
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
LE51TA	Employment, total	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
																		(% of total)
LE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	10.7	11.5	10.4	10.1	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.9	10.3	9.2	8.4	9.8	9.1	9.6
LE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	38.7	36.5	38.0	36.8	34.2	33.6	33.0	32.3	32.3	32.4	31.7	30.6	30.8	29.6
LE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
LE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	36.4	34.4	35.6	34.3	32.0	31.9	31.3	30.4	30.5	30.8	30.0	29.0	29.2	27.9
LE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
LE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.8
LE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.9	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.4
LE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.0
LE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.3	4.4	5.6
LE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3
LE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7
LE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.9
LE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.8
LE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	4.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9
LE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	4.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0
LE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.5

Note: 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Excluding conscripts and including women on maternity leave.

Table III/2.8

**Croatia: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
<b>Employment by registration</b>																	
KE41TA Employment, total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1567.6	1444.0	1283.0	1446.6	1437.1	1417.4	1329.5	1310.9	1384.8	1364.5	1341.0	1348.3	1359.0	1392.5	1409.6	1420.6	1467.9
KE41TA growth rate in %	-3.1	-7.9	-11.1	-2.3	-0.7	-1.4	-6.2	-1.4	0.4	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	3.3
NACE classification:																	
KE4AAA Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	145.7	133.5	115.1	107.4	101.3	94.6	84.8	79.1	75.1
KE4AAA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.4	-13.8	-6.7	-5.7	-6.6	-10.4	-6.7	-5.0
KE4BBA Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
KE4BBA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.2	0.4	5.7	9.5	7.1	-2.3	2.6	0.4
KE4CDEA Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	340.4	331.8	324.5	322.4	319.2	323.2	324.3	322.4	327.9
KE4CDEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-2.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.3	0.3	-0.6	1.7
KE4CCA Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8
KE4CCA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	-2.7	-5.5	-9.1	14.1	3.2	2.8	3.8
KE4DDA Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	305.4	296.3	288.9	287.0	285.1	288.4	288.9	286.7	291.9
KE4DDA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.0	-2.5	-0.6	-0.7	1.2	0.2	-0.8	1.8
KE4EEA Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.1	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.2
KE4EEA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.2	0.9	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	0.6	-0.2
KE4FFA Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	96.5	95.6	88.7	90.2	98.3	108.1	115.0	120.3	130.4
KE4FFA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.9	-7.2	1.7	9.0	9.9	6.4	4.6	8.4
KE4GGA Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	200.8	198.0	198.3	205.8	213.9	226.9	237.8	240.8	251.2
KE4GGA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	0.2	3.8	3.9	6.1	4.8	1.3	4.3
KE4HHA Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75.5	73.0	75.0	76.4	77.4	78.5	80.6	80.7	86.0
KE4HHA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.4	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	0.2	6.5
KE4IIA Transport, storage telecommunications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98.5	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.2	97.7	97.2	96.5	98.4
KE4IIA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	1.9
KE4JJA Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	29.2	30.3	29.8	30.3	31.2	31.5	32.9	34.9
KE4JJA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	3.9	-1.5	1.6	2.8	1.2	4.3	6.1
KE4KKA Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	61.4	64.2	66.3	69.6	71.8	77.0	84.9	89.5	98.6
KE4KKA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	3.2	4.9	3.3	7.2	10.2	5.4	10.1
KE4LLA Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122.6	123.7	122.3	121.3	118.2	116.2	107.2	105.1	105.3
KE4LLA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-7.7	-2.0	0.2
KE4MMA Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78.8	80.2	82.5	83.8	85.3	86.9	89.4	91.9	94.6
KE4MMA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
KE4NNA Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.6	84.0	85.4	86.9	88.8
KE4NNA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2
KE4OOA Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.4	40.7	42.4	44.0	46.9	50.7	54.4	56.9	59.4
KE4OOA growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	4.2	3.7	6.5	8.1	7.4	4.6	4.3

(continued)

Table III/2.8 (continued)

		<b>Croatia: Employment by activities</b>																	
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
KE4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.0	
KE4PPA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	24.9	14.5	-6.7	-1.4	-2.2	4.0	-6.0	
KE4QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
KE4QQA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-43.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
KE4RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	
KE41TA	Employment, total <sup>1)2)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total)																	
KE4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	9.8	8.6	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	
KE4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
KE4CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.6	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.5	23.2	23.0	22.7	22.3	
KE4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
KE4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	
KE4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
KE4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	
KE4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.3	15.7	16.3	16.9	17.0	17.1	
KE4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	
KE4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	
KE4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	
KE4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.7	
KE4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.2	
KE4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	
KE4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	
KE4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	
KE4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
KE4QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
KE4RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	

**Notes:**

1) Up to 1992 excluding individual farmers and enterprises employing less than 10 persons.

2) From 1998 including employees at the Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Internal Affairs.

Table III/2.9

**Macedonia: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																
ME51TA	Employed persons, total	.	.	.	.	.	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4
ME51TA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	5.4	1.0	0.8	9.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.1	4.3	4.6
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.2	133.6	120.0	87.6	106.2	114.5
ME5AAA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.4	-10.2	-27.0	21.2	7.8
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
ME5BBA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	135.0	-71.9	120.9	-19.9	-17.5
ME5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	175.0	154.1	149.0	134.9	140.5	142.9
ME5CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.9	-3.3	-9.5	4.2	1.7
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	6.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.9
ME5CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.5	-64.0	12.5	26.3	8.6
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.2	132.4	131.3	116.3	120.0	123.1
ME5DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.3	-0.8	-11.4	3.2	2.6
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.5	14.8	15.2	15.8	17.0	16.0
ME5EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	2.9	3.8	7.9	-6.3
ME5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.6	32.8	35.9	36.5	35.3	43.2
ME5FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.9	9.4	1.7	-3.2	22.3
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.7	64.3	62.5	74.2	74.7	73.0
ME5GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-2.7	18.7	0.6	-2.2
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.4	11.2	12.8	12.7	13.6	19.0
ME5HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.7	14.0	-1.0	7.0	40.4
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.2	32.6	30.6	30.8	32.7	30.0
ME5IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.8	-6.1	0.5	6.4	-8.3
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	8.4	7.1	7.7	6.3	7.1
ME5JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0	-15.7	8.5	-18.2	12.3
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	12.0	10.8	13.6	14.8	15.4
ME5KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	-9.6	25.5	9.2	3.9
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.9	33.0	34.7	39.7	38.3	39.3
ME5LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	5.3	14.4	-3.5	2.7
ME5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	33.7	32.0	33.6	31.7	33.4
ME5MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	-5.0	5.1	-5.9	5.5
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.9	26.2	30.2	29.9	31.3	32.6
ME5NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	15.2	-0.9	4.7	4.0
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	17.5	17.8	19.7	18.2	18.3
ME5OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.6	1.6	10.4	-7.5	0.6

(continued)

Table III/2.9 (continued)

		<b>Macedonia: Employment by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	.	0.2	0.4	0.5
ME5PPA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	165.8	12.1
ME5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
ME5QQA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.1	58.7	5.9	-42.4	5.0
ME51TA	Employed persons, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
																		(% of total)
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	23.8	22.0	16.8	19.5	20.1
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
ME5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	27.5	27.3	25.8	25.8	25.0
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	23.6	24.1	22.2	22.0	21.6
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8
ME5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.5	7.6
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	11.4	11.5	14.2	13.7	12.8
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.3
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.3
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.7
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.6	7.0	6.9
ME5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.2
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
ME5QQA	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Note: 1) LFS based on population 15 years and more. Including conscripts and women on additional maternity leave.

Table III/2.10

**Montenegro: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
<b>Employment by registration</b>																	
GE41TA	Employment, total <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	147.2	145.6	140.8	141.1	140.1	142.7	143.5	144.3	150.8
GE41TA	growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.1	-3.3	0.2	-0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	4.5
	NACE classification:																
GE4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	2.9	4.3	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.6
GE4AAA	growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	49.8	-8.9	-25.5	-4.8	-6.4
GE4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GE4BBA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	90.5	-25.0	-28.9	53.1	17.3
GE4CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.7	35.7	42.8	41.9	36.4	35.5	35.9
GE4CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	19.6	-2.0	-13.2	-2.2	0.9
GE4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.2
GE4CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	18.8	1.9	-16.0	-10.9	2.0
GE4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.8	25.8	31.6	30.9	26.3	26.0	26.1
GE4DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	22.1	-2.1	-14.9	-1.2	0.4
GE4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
GE4EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	8.1	-5.2	-0.8	0.1	2.4
GE4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.6	6.9
GE4FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-8.8	5.8	5.5	9.9	-9.4
GE4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.6	23.7	16.8	20.0	24.1	23.8	29.6
GE4GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-29.2	19.2	20.5	-1.3	24.4
GE4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.0	9.6	11.1	10.9
GE4HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-8.8	5.2	6.0	16.2	-1.6
GE4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.9	13.9	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.7	12.1
GE4IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	6.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.8	-11.7
GE4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.1
GE4JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	1.2	-15.6	18.7	-9.1	3.3
GE4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.9
GE4KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-15.5	8.6	10.9	7.8	16.5
GE4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.3
GE4LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-0.3	3.1	-1.1	2.0	8.6
GE4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8
GE4MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	4.3	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.0
GE4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.4	11.4	9.9	10.0	11.6	11.2	12.0
GE4NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-13.4	1.4	15.8	-3.5	7.3
GE4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.5
GE4OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-5.8	5.5	2.3	7.2	7.1

(continued)



Table III/2.10 (continued)

		<b>Montenegro: Employment by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GE41TA	Employment, total <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
															(% of total)			
GE4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
GE4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
GE4CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.3	25.3	30.5	29.4	25.3	24.6	23.8
GE4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
GE4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.3	18.3	22.5	21.7	18.3	18.0	17.3
GE4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
GE4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5
GE4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.8	16.8	12.0	14.0	16.8	16.5	19.6
GE4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.2
GE4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.0
GE4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
GE4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9
GE4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9
GE4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.5
GE4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.0	8.1	7.8	8.0
GE4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6

Note: 1) Excluding individual farmers.

Table III/2.11

**Russia: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(thousand persons)																	
SE41TA	<b>Employment by registration</b>																	
SE41TA	75324.7	73847.8	72071.1	70851.5	68484.4	66409.0	65950.0	64693.0	63812.0	63963.4	64517.0	64980.0	65574.0	65979.0	66407.0	66792.0	67017.0	
SE41TA	0.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-3.3	-3.0	-0.7	-1.9	-1.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																	
SE4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8996.0	8509.0	8229.0	7796.0	7430.0	7381.0	7106.0
SE4AAA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.4	-3.3	-5.3	-4.7	-0.7	-3.7	
SE4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	138.0	134.0	120.0	116.0	113.0	138.0	133.0	
SE4BBA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-10.4	-3.3	-2.6	22.1	-3.6		
SE4CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15293.0	15325.0	15135.0	14934.0	14775.0	14469.0	14208.0	
SE4CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-2.1	-1.8		
SE4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1110.0	1205.0	1163.0	1112.0	1088.0	1051.0	1036.0	
SE4CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.6	-3.5	-4.4	-2.2	-3.4	-1.4		
SE4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12297.0	12202.0	12082.0	11932.0	11787.0	11506.0	11255.0	
SE4DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	-2.2		
SE4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1886.0	1918.0	1890.0	1890.0	1900.0	1912.0	1917.0	
SE4EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	-1.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3		
SE4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4325.0	4385.0	4458.0	4555.0	4743.0	4916.0	5075.0	
SE4FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.1	3.6	3.2		
SE4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8806.0	9524.0	9893.0	10462.0	10843.0	11088.0	11315.0	
SE4GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	3.9	5.8	3.6	2.3	2.0		
SE4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	948.0	982.0	1076.0	1150.0	1152.0	1163.0	1183.0	
SE4HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	9.6	6.9	0.2	1.0	1.7		
SE4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5056.0	5113.0	5115.0	5205.0	5293.0	5369.0	5423.0	
SE4IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0		
SE4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	657.0	686.0	715.0	771.0	835.0	858.0	928.0	
SE4JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.2	7.8	8.3	2.8	8.2		
SE4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4490.0	4657.0	4913.0	4859.0	4825.0	4879.0	4936.0	
SE4KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	5.5	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	1.2		
SE4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3098.0	3086.0	3140.0	3266.0	3447.0	3458.0	3579.0	
SE4LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4	1.7	4.0	5.5	0.3	3.5		
SE4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5979.0	5954.0	6037.0	6092.0	6125.0	6039.0	6014.0	
SE4MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	-1.4	-0.4		
SE4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4408.0	4373.0	4397.0	4469.0	4488.0	4548.0	4603.0	
SE4NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.2		
SE4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2313.0	2242.0	2329.0	2295.0	2330.0	2460.0	2492.0	
SE4OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	3.9	-1.5	1.5	5.6	1.3		
SE4RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.0	10.0	17.0	9.0	8.0	26.0	22.0	

(continued)

Table III/2.11 (continued)

		Russia: Employment by activities																
		(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SE41TA	Employment, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
															(% of total)			
SE4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.9	13.1	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.6
SE4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SE4CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.6	22.2	21.7	21.2
SE4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
SE4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.7	17.2	16.8
SE4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
SE4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6
SE4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.6	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.6	16.9
SE4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
SE4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
SE4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
SE4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4
SE4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3
SE4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0
SE4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
SE4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
SE4RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III/2.12

**Serbia: Employees by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
<b>Employees by registration</b>																	
JE11TA	Employees, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1860.6	1786.2	1752.2	1676.8	1611.6	1580.1	1546.5	1471.8
JE11TA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0	-1.9	-4.3	-3.9	-2.0	-2.1	-4.8
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																
JE1AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84.1	79.6	73.3	68.9	63.9	58.3
JE1AAA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.2	-7.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.7
JE1BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
JE1BBA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	-10.8	5.9	-0.5	-9.6
JE1CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	704.5	648.1	605.3	562.2	536.1	493.3
JE1CDEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.0	-6.6	-7.1	-4.7	-8.0
JE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.6	34.0	32.9	32.1	30.6	28.7
JE1CCA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-3.3	-2.3	-4.9	-6.2
JE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	619.1	566.6	525.4	483.7	460.0	421.0
JE1DDA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.5	-7.3	-7.9	-4.9	-8.5
JE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48.7	47.5	47.0	46.5	45.6	43.7
JE1EEA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	-4.1
JE1FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	97.5	91.8	89.2	88.3	88.1	85.5
JE1FFA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	-2.9	-1.0	-0.2	-2.9
JE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	206.3	202.7	201.3	208.3	204.7	197.8
JE1GGA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.7	-0.7	3.5	-1.7	-3.4
JE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.9	35.9	30.2	27.9	27.0	24.7
JE1HHA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.4	-16.0	-7.6	-3.2	-8.3
JE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	126.8	123.7	119.4	119.0	116.0	110.2
JE1IIA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-3.4	-0.3	-2.6	-5.0
JE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.4	32.1	30.1	29.4	29.3	30.0
JE1JJA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-24.2	-6.5	-2.3	-0.4	2.4
JE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.3	56.3	54.9	58.9	62.9	67.1
JE1KKA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-2.4	7.3	6.9	6.7
JE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63.8	65.1	67.7	70.8	71.1	69.1
JE1LLA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	3.9	4.7	0.4	-2.9
JE1MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	119.4	127.9	127.9	131.1	129.1	125.4
JE1MMA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	0.0	2.5	-1.5	-2.9
JE1NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	162.6	163.3	163.1	164.7	166.2	157.7
JE1NNA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-0.1	1.0	0.9	-5.1
JE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.4	49.1	48.3	49.4	51.0	51.5
JE1OOA	growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	-1.7	2.4	3.2	1.0

(continued)

Table III/2.12 (continued)

		<b>Serbia: Employees by activities</b> (annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
JE11TA	Employees, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of total)
JE1AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	
JE1BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
JE1CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.2	38.6	37.6	35.6	34.7	33.5	
JE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	
JE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.3	33.8	32.6	30.6	29.7	28.6	
JE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	
JE1FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	
JE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.8	12.1	12.5	13.2	13.2	13.4	
JE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	
JE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	
JE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	
JE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	
JE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	
JE1MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	
JE1NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7	
JE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	

Table III/2.13

**Ukraine: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(thousand persons)																
UE51TA	<b>Employment by LFS <sup>1)</sup></b>																
UE51TA	Employed persons, total <sup>2)</sup>																
UE51TA	growth rate in %																
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>2)</sup></b>																
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing																
UE5ABA	growth rate in %																
UE5CDEA	Industry total																
UE5CDEA	growth rate in %																
	Mining and quarrying																
	growth rate in %																
	Manufacturing																
	growth rate in %																
	Electricity, gas and water supply																
	growth rate in %																
UE5FFA	Construction																
UE5FFA	growth rate in %																
UE5GHA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>3)</sup>																
UE5GHA	growth rate in % <sup>3)</sup>																
	Hotels and restaurants																
	growth rate in %																
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications																
UE5IIA	growth rate in %																
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation																
UE5JJA	growth rate in %																
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities																
UE5KKA	growth rate in %																
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.																
UE5LLA	growth rate in %																
UE5MMA	Education																
UE5MMA	growth rate in %																
UE5NNA	Health and social work																
UE5NNA	growth rate in %																
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.																
UE5OOA	growth rate in %																

(continued)

Table III/2.13 (continued)

**Ukraine: Employment by activities**  
(annual average, 1000 persons, growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
UE51TA	Employment, total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
														(%) of total)			
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.8	20.6	20.4	19.7	19.4	17.6
UE5CDEA	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.5
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.8
UE5GHA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.1	18.2	18.6	19.6	20.2	21.2
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
UE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2
UE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9

*Notes:*

- 1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts and women on additional maternity leave.
- 2) From 2000 according to census 2001.
- 3) Including hotels and restaurants.

Table III/3.1.1

**Bulgaria: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total, current prices)																
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	25.3	24.0	25.1	23.9	21.8	21.1	21.7	21.0	25.4	24.4	21.8	20.9	21.1	20.7	19.2	17.8	17.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	9.2	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.9	9.9	10.4	9.7	8.4	8.4
DC	Leather and leather products	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
DD	Wood and wood products	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	1.8	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	5.1	9.1	9.1	10.8	15.0	14.3	17.8	15.4	10.9	14.6	17.4	17.1	15.7	14.3	14.4	16.1	14.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.7	11.6	11.1	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.1	12.1	10.3	9.4	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.4	6.3	5.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.9
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	8.9	12.5	12.2	13.0	15.4	15.2	14.5	17.2	15.4	14.1	15.5	13.8	12.7	14.0	19.0	18.2	21.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11.6	6.9	7.0	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.0	8.1	7.7	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.8
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.7	7.4	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.7
DM	Transport equipment	5.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	9.6	6.5	5.6	6.1	3.7	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.7	5.1

*Note:* 1) Valid for 1990-1995: Manufacturing total, excluding petroleum refineries. Group DK excludes electric domestic appliances (included in group DL) and includes professional and scientific equipment (excluded from group DL).



Table III/3.1.2

**Czech Republic: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total, current prices)																
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	21.4	17.5	19.1	19.4	18.6	17.6	18.0	18.6	17.1	17.2	14.1	14.0	13.5	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.3
DB	Textiles and textile products	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2
DC	Leather and leather products	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DD	Wood and wood products	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	5.1	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.2	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	9.1	7.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.6
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.4	19.0	17.2	17.3	18.4	15.9	16.2	14.4	13.9	13.8	15.3	15.1	14.9
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	13.8	13.7	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.6	10.5	14.9	13.9	15.1	14.5	15.3
DM	Transport equipment	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.6	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	13.0	14.3	15.9	17.3	16.9	18.0	17.7	19.3	20.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4

Notes: 1) In 1990-1996 data based on enterprises with 100 or more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.  
2) From 2000 industrial sales.

Table III/3.1.3

**Hungary: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total, current prices)																
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	24.2	25.4	29.1	28.1	28.3	25.9	25.6	21.5	18.9	17.0	15.3	16.2	16.5	15.5	14.1	12.3	10.9
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7
DC	Leather and leather products	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
DD	Wood and wood products	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.5	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	6.7	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.1	7.4	7.6	6.7	5.8	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	10.7	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.0	9.7	8.0	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	14.8	12.2	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.3	7.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	10.3	9.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	8.5	11.3	16.7	19.5	23.6	27.2	27.3	27.1	28.4	30.4	30.5	29.5
DM	Transport equipment	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.7	8.1	8.7	11.7	15.7	17.0	15.5	15.0	14.5	15.4	14.8	15.5	17.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

*Note:* 1) In 1990-1995 data based on enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1996 with more than 10, from 1999 with more than 5 employees. Until 2003 NACE rev.1, from 2004 NACE rev.1.1.

Table III/3.1.4

**Poland: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total, current prices)																
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	22.1	26.6	28.1	27.3	26.6	26.5	25.3	24.8	24.6	23.5	22.5	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.2	20.9	19.6
DB	Textiles and textile products	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8
DC	Leather and leather products	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
DD	Wood and wood products	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	6.2	6.7	8.1	8.6	7.3	6.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	5.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.9
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	16.2	13.0	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.0	11.4	10.6	11.0	11.4	12.6	12.0	12.9
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.3	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.3	6.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.4	8.0
DM	Transport equipment	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.8	9.9	12.2	12.4	12.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1

*Note:* 1) Sold production. 1993-1995 excluding VAT, including import duties. 1990-1995 at producer prices, from 1996 at basic prices.

Table III/3.1.5

**Romania: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	
																				(% of total, current prices)
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	17.4	18.3	18.6	23.6	20.7	20.0	21.7	21.9	25.1	21.0	22.1	19.9	18.4	18.7	19.1	18.9		.	
DB	Textiles and textile products	12.1	11.2	8.5	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.8	7.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	6.6		.	
DC	Leather and leather products	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9		.	
DD	Wood and wood products	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.0		.	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8		.	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	8.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.7	9.1	7.8	10.5	8.0	10.7	12.7	13.6	14.2	12.9	11.7	14.9		.	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	8.5	9.4	10.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	9.6	9.1	7.4	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.0	7.1	7.4	5.9		.	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1		.	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.9		.	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	14.7	15.4	16.7	13.3	17.4	15.7	16.3	17.9	16.3	15.8	17.6	19.8	18.6	17.7	16.7	15.6		.	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	10.9	9.4	9.2	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8		.	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.7	5.0	4.0	7.4	6.8	8.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.8		.	
DM	Transport equipment	7.0	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	7.2	6.4	7.7	7.7	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.0	8.2		.	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.5		.	

Table III/3.1.6

**Slovak Republic: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*					
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
										(% of total, current prices)													
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	17.9	17.8	15.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.4	12.4	12.3	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.6					
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6					
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1					
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2					
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1					
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.8	9.0	6.9	7.9	11.7	10.6	8.7	7.2	8.1	8.7	9.3					
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.2					
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3					
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4					
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	19.0	19.6	20.0	17.8	18.3	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.3	15.7	14.5	15.5	16.1	14.7					
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.3					
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.7	10.9	14.5	16.0					
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	4.6	5.4	8.0	8.9	9.4	15.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	18.5	26.6	24.5	20.6	22.6					
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.7					

*Note:* 1) From 1993 enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.  
From 1998 industrial sales.

Table III/3.1.7

**Slovenia: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	
																			(% of total, current prices)
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	15.9	15.4	15.1	15.2	16.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	13.5	13.7	12.8	12.7	10.8	9.8	.	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	6.6	.	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	.	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	.	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	6.8	6.3	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	.	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	10.3	10.6	9.4	9.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.4	11.8	.	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	.	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	.	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	12.5	12.3	11.4	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.9	13.9	13.6	13.0	13.4	14.9	15.2	.	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	8.0	7.8	9.6	9.2	8.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.9	.	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.8	.	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	9.9	9.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.2	11.2	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.5	10.6	11.9	.	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.0	.	

Table III/3.1.8

**Croatia: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
														(% of total, current prices)				
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.4	24.7	25.4	25.9	25.7	22.6	22.4	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.8	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	17.7	17.5	14.5	14.0	16.4	17.5	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.8	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.4	6.9	6.4	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	.

Note: 1) Industrial sales.

Table III/3.1.11

**Russia: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
														(% of total, current prices)				
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	19.9	18.2	16.7	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	12.9	13.5	16.2	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.7	19.4	21.4	21.4	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.1	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.6	.

Note: 1) 2002-2004 estimated by wiiw. DN in 2005 partly estimated by wiiw.



Table III/3.1.13

**Ukraine: Structure of production in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
														(% of total, current prices)				
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.5	25.3	25.2	23.7	20.7	21.5	19.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	7.4	10.1	10.3	11.9	12.4	12.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.6
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.9	27.6	26.9	27.8	30.5	29.1	32.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.4	3.8	3.2
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.1	5.2	6.6	6.6	7.1	8.4
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.5

Table III/3.2.1

**Bulgaria: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
										(% of total)									
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	10.8	11.3	11.7	10.7	12.8	12.1	16.0	15.6	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.7	
DB	Textiles and textile products	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.8	19.3	21.1	23.7	26.6	28.1	29.0	29.5	27.9	27.5	
DC	Leather and leather products	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.6	13.2	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.3	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	15.2	14.8	14.7	13.9	12.0	13.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.0	13.4	12.3	12.0	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	11.0	10.8	9.9	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	
DM	Transport equipment	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	15.3	14.2	13.0	13.7	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	

*Note:* 1) Valid for 1990-1995: Manufacturing total, excluding petroleum refineries. Group DK excludes electric domestic appliances (included in group DL) and includes professional and scientific equipment (excluded from group DL).

Table III/3.2.2

**Czech Republic: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of total)								
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	9.2	9.1	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.6	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.1
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.4	5.8
DC	Leather and leather products	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
DD	Wood and wood products	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.7	7.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	14.6	14.7	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.9
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	22.7	23.4	17.2	16.6	15.9	15.6	15.1	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.9
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	8.2	7.4	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.3
DM	Transport equipment	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.9
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.6	2.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0

Note: 1) In 1990-1996 data based on enterprises with 100 or more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.2.3

**Hungary: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of total)								
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	17.8	19.1	21.4	20.7	20.9	20.1	19.5	18.3	18.1	17.4	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.3	16.3	16.1	15.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	12.4	11.7	13.7	14.4	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.9	11.9	10.8	10.2	8.8	7.4
DC	Leather and leather products	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
DD	Wood and wood products	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.2	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.1	8.9	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.1
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12.2	12.4	10.1	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	14.7	12.9	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.5	13.1	14.3	15.6	18.4	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.8	19.9	20.0
DM	Transport equipment	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7

Note: 1) In 1990-1998 data based on enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1999 with more than 5 employees.  
Until 2003 NACE rev.1, from 2004 NACE rev.1.1.

Table III/3.2.4

**Poland: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
									(% of total)											
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	13.4	15.1	17.1	17.7	17.3	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.6	19.1	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.7	19.1	18.8	18.4		
DB	Textiles and textile products	14.8	14.3	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.3		
DC	Leather and leather products	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3		
DD	Wood and wood products	4.7	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0		
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2		
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6		
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4		
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0		
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4		
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	12.0	12.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.5	13.0		
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	13.8	13.4	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0		
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.4		
DM	Transport equipment	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9		
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.1	8.2		

Table III/3.2.5

**Romania: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of total)								
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	7.7	8.2	8.9	10.1	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.8	12.9
DB	Textiles and textile products	19.5	19.9	19.0	18.3	17.7	17.1	18.2	16.7	19.6	20.5	22.8	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.1	22.9	22.5
DC	Leather and leather products	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3
DD	Wood and wood products	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.5	11.2	12.7	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	17.5	18.1	15.8	15.1	14.9	14.7	13.6	12.5	10.9	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.3	7.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.7
DM	Transport equipment	10.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.2
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.3

Table III/3.2.6

**Slovak Republic: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of total)
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.4	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.8	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.1	10.3	9.7	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	9.6	9.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.5	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.7	14.2	14.5	15.0	14.3	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	20.5	19.1	17.1	16.2	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.2	14.6	12.9	12.3	11.1	10.7	11.2	10.7	11.2	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.4	11.8	11.9	12.8	14.3	15.5	16.9	16.9	
DM	Transport equipment	.	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.6	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	

Note: 1) In 1993-1996 data based on enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.2.7

**Slovenia: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of total)								
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	15.8	15.2	15.0	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	9.7	8.7
DC	Leather and leather products	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
DD	Wood and wood products	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	18.2	18.0	17.9	16.3	15.8	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.9	18.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.3	9.3	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	11.3	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
DM	Transport equipment	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4

*Note:* 1) 1990-1995 wiiw estimates. Until 2004 data based on Monthly Report on Earnings, from 2005 based on Statistical Register of Employment. The data are not fully comparable.



Table III/3.2.8

**Croatia: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of total)
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.0	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.3	12.1	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.0	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.0	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	

Table III/3.2.11

**Russia: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
														(% of total)				
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	14.8	16.7	15.4	15.5	15.2	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.9	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.0	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	11.8	13.2	12.0	12.2	12.8	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	18.2	20.7	17.5	14.0	12.7	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.1	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.5	11.9	1.3	12.0	12.2	12.6	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.9	6.6	.

Note: 1) DN partly estimated by wiiw.

Table III/3.2.13

**Ukraine: Structure of employees in manufacturing industry**  
(per cent of total)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
															(% of total)			
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.2
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	15.2	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.9	17.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.3	15.8	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.3
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.1
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7

Table III/3.3.1

**Bulgaria: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
		(in EUR)																	
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>2)</sup></b>	.	44	65	94	74	92	79	78	98	103	112	116	121	125	134	147	164	218
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	49	74	111	85	105	79	75	97	104	112	116	119	125	134	148	168	221
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	36	48	66	55	63	54	51	63	68	75	79	84	88	96	105	116	155
DC	Leather and leather products	.	40	52	66	56	66	53	49	61	67	73	75	80	82	87	93	104	138
DD	Wood and wood products	.	42	58	79	63	74	52	46	62	70	78	82	88	97	102	115	129	169
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	20	25	53	37	41	75	65	94	106	119	132	139	146	150	165	179	230
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	106	165	243	195	227	221	194	263	246	276	297	316	340	384	474	587	783
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	55	95	128	102	126	129	126	139	147	163	170	179	192	201	221	244	331
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	47	72	95	75	93	75	73	92	97	100	102	110	110	116	123	133	173
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	47	65	94	78	96	87	79	107	118	126	132	144	155	162	171	193	257
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	50	82	116	92	111	96	109	131	135	150	154	164	167	180	192	214	294
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	44	62	88	39	80	74	77	100	105	119	127	137	146	159	174	191	255
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	41	56	82	70	78	73	73	90	99	113	126	129	139	146	162	175	237
DM	Transport equipment	.	53	79	117	87	96	96	98	127	121	131	136	144	155	175	215	239	321
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	33	40	62	55	69	55	48	65	72	78	82	86	93	100	112	122	159

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

2) Valid for 1990-1995: Manufacturing total, excluding petroleum refineries. Group DK excludes electric domestic appliances (included in group DL) and includes professional and scientific equipment (excluded from group DL).

Table III/3.3.2

**Czech Republic: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
		(in EUR)																	
D	<b>Manufacturing total<sup>2)</sup></b>	145	106	127	170	198	230	273	291	318	333	370	415	483	498	535	599	666	946
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	138	106	131	174	199	231	277	286	308	320	358	397	466	470	501	562	611	852
DB	Textiles and textile products	125	87	101	130	149	170	198	208	225	230	261	290	336	341	365	405	450	620
DC	Leather and leather products	141	96	110	139	158	176	203	207	219	225	244	273	310	316	343	389	437	609
DD	Wood and wood products	137	97	117	153	174	202	235	248	266	279	305	338	387	410	455	496	554	797
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	141	106	132	180	217	254	306	334	360	387	431	480	570	571	608	666	742	1046
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	175	137	158	202	237	288	338	381	439	482	532	615	743	771	799	919	992	1419
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	156	115	143	193	231	269	322	349	385	410	451	507	595	593	642	725	795	1109
DH	Rubber and plastic products	149	111	126	177	203	236	281	297	330	350	384	426	503	506	530	596	647	917
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	141	106	137	179	207	241	284	310	341	355	392	439	509	533	570	634	706	1000
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	158	117	143	192	221	259	302	316	345	352	388	439	502	521	558	612	674	941
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	153	110	125	168	197	230	270	300	332	348	385	431	500	518	554	622	700	977
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	136	97	120	163	190	223	266	293	317	333	366	412	483	491	530	592	661	933
DM	Transport equipment	146	105	128	178	211	247	301	332	372	400	448	495	567	588	627	708	789	1105
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	134	98	116	151	175	201	235	241	262	277	308	337	397	403	438	494	542	758

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).  
2) In 1990-1996 data based on enterprises with 100 or more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.3.3

**Hungary: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>	
										(in EUR)										
D	<b>Manufacturing total<sup>2)</sup></b>	163	179	207	245	261	243	252	279	286	302	341	396	472	493	544	594	605	863	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	169	184	207	252	267	245	250	271	280	289	331	388	454	464	500	529	524	755	
DB	Textiles and textile products	124	135	147	164	167	156	162	179	180	188	209	242	289	288	310	338	358	507	
DC	Leather and leather products	129	132	136	154	165	150	156	169	169	183	206	242	286	289	319	353	357	500	
DD	Wood and wood products	152	156	169	192	201	187	187	201	193	183	206	249	301	312	337	367	372	538	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	202	217	276	320	338	306	306	348	357	339	378	437	495	515	592	634	643	950	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	293	370	374	451	477	449	476	533	558	611	725	859	1034	1304	1529	1641	1764	2583	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	208	236	269	324	357	341	366	418	434	483	541	625	743	769	859	976	982	1411	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	193	191	218	250	262	247	253	281	290	303	341	411	492	519	554	593	586	824	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	168	183	211	250	266	249	258	289	303	329	362	420	512	527	568	629	633	909	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	182	196	213	249	274	256	261	293	293	293	338	384	454	473	520	558	577	822	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	167	179	199	237	254	239	246	275	288	311	344	394	481	502	555	600	598	844	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	162	187	216	252	266	249	261	286	294	328	370	424	503	522	576	621	625	886	
DM	Transport equipment	159	174	215	271	289	278	306	350	356	391	444	522	621	632	708	765	767	1077	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	125	135	163	191	196	173	181	202	207	211	224	266	330	328	349	380	398	569	

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

2) Data based on enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1999 with more than 5 employees.  
Until 2003 NACE rev.1, from 2004 NACE rev.1.1.

Table III/3.3.4

**Poland: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>	
										(in EUR)										
D	<b>Manufacturing total<sup>2)</sup></b>	82	126	152	173	187	215	255	283	307	378	438	509	496	450	453	528	577	689	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	84	134	158	169	177	203	243	271	289	353	409	480	461	417	417	487	529	623	
DB	Textiles and textile products	70	106	125	139	145	158	178	194	207	252	284	327	317	290	290	329	359	424	
DC	Leather and leather products	66	102	118	131	137	157	185	200	207	257	290	331	320	286	287	329	361	430	
DD	Wood and wood products	74	114	135	150	163	183	210	230	246	290	330	366	357	327	322	375	411	499	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	79	129	184	208	226	269	322	364	391	492	563	654	667	594	590	675	730	852	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	145	215	264	342	378	442	491	511	568	724	861	1019	1001	914	952	1151	1268	1483	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	93	136	171	205	237	286	345	385	439	541	641	774	775	697	700	816	871	1023	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	76	122	160	187	204	238	267	292	313	389	442	505	501	454	452	525	570	682	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	78	122	145	165	185	216	255	289	317	387	451	522	507	465	467	548	600	722	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	94	142	168	191	209	244	288	317	338	413	466	533	510	463	469	541	603	735	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	86	126	151	174	187	217	260	291	318	398	469	550	542	501	509	602	661	791	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	80	121	153	189	206	237	282	321	354	453	528	621	606	540	530	612	658	772	
DM	Transport equipment	87	126	158	189	205	234	281	320	352	451	527	612	579	530	558	640	700	844	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	81	135	139	154	162	181	208	228	247	302	351	394	381	352	347	401	441	527	

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

2) Enterprises with more than 5 employees, from 1999 all enterprises covered. Gross wages include mandatory premium for social security from 1999.

Table III/3.3.5

**Romania: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>	
										(in EUR)										
D	<b>Manufacturing total<sup>2)</sup></b>	130	94	59	81	86	102	110	102	120	105	127	143	148	155	178	229	271	352	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	124	98	63	85	92	105	113	101	115	98	115	135	135	145	161	211	245	324	
DB	Textiles and textile products	116	78	45	62	66	74	78	76	88	80	93	99	100	112	134	168	189	232	
DC	Leather and leather products	113	81	48	66	66	73	79	72	84	73	82	93	97	111	126	165	189	232	
DD	Wood and wood products	109	85	55	72	71	82	88	76	82	74	86	88	89	101	115	156	186	238	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	132	104	65	83	91	109	109	98	124	107	149	169	177	174	189	244	284	372	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	161	135	96	131	158	173	192	205	262	207	261	324	386	368	395	543	643	858	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	145	113	76	98	104	129	138	133	163	145	187	226	238	237	267	345	432	578	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	133	102	63	92	94	117	121	110	128	113	130	159	163	164	184	223	269	351	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	132	99	63	85	94	107	113	105	130	112	142	155	167	173	204	267	312	413	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	141	101	64	92	101	121	131	120	144	124	164	191	190	192	228	292	341	465	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	136	95	61	84	87	104	119	104	131	117	142	172	184	183	212	270	315	420	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	132	93	55	76	82	102	112	109	133	126	151	171	181	189	211	266	308	403	
DM	Transport equipment	143	102	67	88	96	119	130	118	147	127	160	186	206	216	242	317	376	510	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	118	87	54	75	73	87	88	77	89	83	97	106	111	119	139	180	210	272	

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).  
2) 1990-1991 wiiw estimates.



Table III/3.3.6

**Slovak Republic: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
		(in EUR)																	
D	<b>Manufacturing total<sup>2)</sup></b>	.	107	119	147	164	188	216	242	253	248	287	313	342	377	435	488	541	756
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	103	118	145	164	185	213	235	242	240	271	297	325	354	408	425	477	699
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	83	93	112	120	131	146	162	171	166	189	202	213	231	264	284	313	437
DC	Leather and leather products	.	96	109	114	124	130	146	162	183	165	195	213	218	248	278	303	331	452
DD	Wood and wood products	.	96	104	129	142	164	185	202	189	199	227	239	253	276	318	345	346	472
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	109	131	159	179	213	253	292	315	304	341	378	432	456	510	577	637	885
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	142	173	213	270	311	340	376	390	382	452	498	626	796	936	1590	1240	1910
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	115	137	173	192	223	260	284	294	286	333	374	412	439	491	570	662	918
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	120	138	174	192	222	256	288	296	295	356	375	410	454	509	530	598	807
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	108	129	158	173	201	232	262	271	273	305	339	367	405	456	511	580	786
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	127	148	185	207	239	270	299	309	297	347	373	407	461	541	601	672	946
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	104	113	141	158	182	207	237	244	241	281	303	342	385	446	504	568	779
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	96	111	139	158	176	203	234	243	239	273	289	310	331	385	426	465	657
DM	Transport equipment	.	102	116	141	167	196	232	257	286	292	355	407	435	473	551	640	692	938
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	90	101	126	140	159	181	201	209	209	246	276	301	340	389	434	504	706

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

2) In 1991-1996 data based on enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.3.7

**Slovenia: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b> <sup>2)</sup>	.	433	412	472	521	607	626	659	709	(in EUR) 744	787	822	867	903	946	997	1052	1268
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	546	487	587	642	744	758	774	820	856	871	905	951	971	994	988	1021	1230
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	366	360	404	421	472	471	489	523	542	571	603	624	648	677	699	738	889
DC	Leather and leather products	.	370	371	400	416	471	472	499	537	567	603	638	659	679	707	729	764	920
DD	Wood and wood products	.	378	363	427	459	529	542	568	604	632	655	676	704	725	769	802	860	1036
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	542	517	604	634	726	756	797	861	915	975	1002	1051	1075	1125	1181	1230	1482
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	775	671	666	673	924	926	989	981	840	885	915	956	1050	1143	1253	1290	1555
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	584	547	673	767	912	961	1009	1130	1124	1214	1323	1383	1485	1519	1643	1683	2027
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	466	469	525	563	663	662	679	739	767	794	829	858	882	929	983	1039	1252
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	426	418	477	526	604	622	657	706	757	795	811	849	873	922	983	1043	1257
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	414	392	437	506	597	618	658	704	741	795	818	869	903	949	997	1060	1277
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	407	401	446	501	586	599	637	676	723	769	804	858	908	967	1021	1086	1309
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	425	406	473	539	625	650	690	725	767	803	840	892	921	950	1017	1056	1273
DM	Transport equipment	.	436	401	455	502	596	622	658	714	780	837	863	914	931	975	1039	1102	1328
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	396	362	421	451	530	538	565	613	642	669	695	728	753	801	824	864	1041

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).  
2) From 2005 legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector are taken into account.

Table III/3.3.8

**Croatia: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
													(in EUR)					
D <b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	483	516	510	537	598	647	667	706	753	820	985
DA Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	597	630	601	624	685	738	756	803	854	894	1074
DB Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	340	348	331	342	367	388	398	417	439	464	557
DC Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	293	300	284	300	320	336	358	389	408	443	532
DD Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	354	368	349	363	390	412	427	450	479	518	623
DE Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	585	627	634	657	725	801	813	867	924	985	1184
DF Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	666	714	739	759	859	881	943	1043	1187	1320	1587
DG Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	659	721	731	802	875	941	978	1009	1043	1161	1396
DH Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	400	415	389	435	484	528	543	589	633	686	825
DI Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	482	535	527	558	616	683	716	772	820	881	1059
DJ Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	409	443	433	461	493	541	562	594	628	691	830
DK Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	426	465	421	499	567	612	622	675	725	812	976
DL Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	584	612	631	693	829	917	953	993	1054	1191	1432
DM Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	467	535	536	619	749	772	775	824	873	946	1138
DN Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	333	354	358	373	431	468	489	516	532	577	693

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table III/3.3.11

**Russia: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 <sup>1)</sup>
	(in EUR)																
D <b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91	132	150	162	191	239	373
DA Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	120	137	145	169	207	324
DB Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	68	76	81	94	113	177
DC Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	76	88	93	105	133	208
DD Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	67	88	101	108	129	167	261
DE Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105	165	185	197	223	267	417
DF Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	189	268	325	343	383	551	859
DG Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	106	149	165	177	215	282	440
DH Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	82	116	134	143	166	195	305
DI Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	123	139	150	179	225	351
DJ Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	148	201	212	223	257	291	455
DK Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76	118	137	149	182	238	371
DL Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	77	115	129	147	180	233	364
DM Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94	140	172	184	219	266	415
DN Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	79	105	111	117	145	181	283

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total economy applied to manufacturing industry and sub-industries.

Table III/3.3.13

**Ukraine: Average monthly gross wages and labour costs in manufacturing industry**  
(current prices)

NACE classification:	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	2006 <sup>1)</sup>
														(in EUR)				
D <b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	77	88	92	106	142	180	306
DA Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	76	84	82	90	122	156	265
DB Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33	46	51	52	63	82	102	174
DC Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	44	54	62	67	87	109	186
DD Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38	59	70	75	85	111	139	236
DE Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78	103	114	111	121	156	201	343
DF Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	97	132	164	158	178	230	268	456
DG Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63	88	94	96	113	158	199	339
DH Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	72	82	86	98	127	161	274
DI Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	65	76	81	95	129	168	287
DJ Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	112	123	130	150	201	246	419
DK Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45	69	77	82	97	130	169	287
DL Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	54	64	69	84	115	150	256
DM Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	73	88	94	107	135	178	304
DN Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43	58	70	74	88	110	134	227

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total economy applied to manufacturing industry and sub-industries.

Table III/3.4.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.1	-8.1	4.4	17.4	0.6	5.4	13.3	13.9	12.1	8.6
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.1	-0.6	5.8	6.8	-1.5	4.7	5.9	7.4	9.1	6.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0	-7.8	-14.7	9.6	5.7	14.6	19.4	4.0	9.3	15.4
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.4	-10.9	-0.1	10.8	1.2	16.1	21.8	-15.7	8.0	22.9
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	2.6	28.4	9.8	-0.1	16.7	14.4	14.2	2.3	17.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-4.0	-4.6	11.4	-3.6	-2.6	13.5	4.3	13.6	-2.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-36.7	-28.9	35.9	27.2	0.6	9.6	17.5	20.8	37.8	18.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.9	-23.0	-2.3	38.5	-0.1	12.7	20.6	9.4	14.7	0.9
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-22.5	4.0	13.2	20.6	2.9	10.8	17.0	25.5	14.0	0.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	0.3	6.5	15.7	13.7	16.8	13.9	22.1	12.9	16.0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	-10.7	-6.0	51.5	1.1	4.7	24.0	49.9	0.9	9.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.7	3.9	7.0	4.6	17.2	13.1	24.7	21.4	13.3	11.8
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-1.8	15.0	28.5	18.2	13.8	20.8	-0.9	25.4	2.1
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	20.5	-26.1	29.1	11.1	6.3	27.8	19.2	18.1	13.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.8	28.1	21.3	22.3	3.5	15.5	10.9	15.2	8.0	24.4

Table III/3.4.2

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	3.2	-17.5	6.2	-1.4	5.1	11.0	8.2	9.0	4.4	3.5	2.5	5.8	4.3	9.3	10.3	4.5	10.9
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	0.7	16.4	7.3	-4.9	-2.3	4.1	3.1	1.3	4.2	7.2	3.1	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	-4.0	7.1
DB	Textiles and textile products	4.0	-19.6	8.4	-9.0	3.9	6.6	2.9	0.5	1.3	-8.4	15.2	2.8	1.9	13.5	12.1	6.4	8.1
DC	Leather and leather products	-1.0	-14.0	-8.3	3.3	3.4	-5.3	3.4	-16.7	-14.1	3.4	-15.7	17.9	-4.1	-2.4	21.6	15.5	6.2
DD	Wood and wood products	-2.5	-7.6	7.3	-14.1	4.2	4.0	2.4	8.1	-8.0	4.4	19.7	17.4	-1.4	15.6	6.6	2.4	13.3
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	10.4	-14.8	10.1	-1.7	21.7	4.4	-2.1	14.7	9.9	10.3	-2.0	8.5	0.5	1.5	4.6	3.4	-0.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-11.8	-31.7	-15.2	-5.0	21.3	15.0	7.9	-0.1	6.5	-13.2	-4.7	70.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	12.6	2.5
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	2.2	-27.4	23.4	0.5	6.4	-0.6	17.2	7.5	6.0	5.4	1.0	2.6	0.0	-1.9	17.4	2.9	1.7
DH	Rubber and plastic products	-2.3	-27.1	-10.8	-3.7	1.9	11.2	4.1	10.9	7.1	17.4	-1.8	4.8	5.0	7.3	3.8	1.3	9.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	1.3	-14.4	40.7	-8.1	8.5	9.9	8.3	12.5	3.4	6.4	10.2	-4.8	3.1	13.4	11.1	1.4	5.4
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	1.6	-26.2	-6.1	0.5	7.8	14.0	0.2	8.3	-4.4	-7.0	-0.9	2.7	2.0	19.9	7.9	-5.3	6.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	5.0	-26.7	-3.2	-7.6	3.5	15.1	8.4	23.0	7.0	4.6	16.0	8.3	0.0	7.6	8.2	11.4	17.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-5.5	-35.5	-10.5	2.1	12.7	20.1	7.4	26.8	40.1	24.5	-8.7	7.9	19.7	9.0	22.8	1.4	14.0
DM	Transport equipment	17.4	-25.0	12.3	6.9	-6.8	28.2	26.3	17.6	9.8	-3.8	2.3	3.4	-1.0	5.4	9.1	13.9	16.7
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	-2.8	-11.4	-24.8	-6.0	-0.1	13.4	11.8	1.2	12.7	13.4	-5.8	0.8	6.0	3.7	9.9	8.8	11.7

Note: 1) In 1990-1996 data based on enterprises with 100 or more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.4.3

**Hungary: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	18.6	20.2	11.5	6.9	14.6	13.3	11.1	19.0	4.3	4.4	10.9	11.6	11.9	13.1
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	13.8	15.2	10.9	6.1	-0.8	-1.1	5.5	12.0	1.5	-3.4	0.0	6.2	-0.2	6.9
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	12.6	10.7	5.8	-0.1	-1.2	6.0	12.5	19.4	6.7	3.8	5.7	5.2	7.2	16.5
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	12.4	34.2	-7.0	-7.7	8.8	12.0	1.7	7.4	0.3	0.2	-6.0	6.0	11.9	41.4
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	28.0	20.5	0.2	5.0	6.4	13.5	-7.6	6.7	6.4	9.7	1.8	10.8	4.3	4.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	17.9	8.7	13.1	1.4	19.5	27.5	4.9	13.7	7.5	-13.6	-2.1	0.3	9.1	6.2
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	3.5	16.5	5.9	3.3	3.9	15.4	-12.6	11.1	10.8	19.5	9.4	30.5	16.6	4.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	6.7	9.6	0.7	-2.5	16.5	-3.7	-4.7	16.5	-0.5	5.7	8.4	6.9	11.3	6.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	24.6	31.5	3.2	-3.4	7.8	-1.1	8.1	9.9	11.1	0.7	11.0	0.5	2.2	10.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	25.2	15.3	7.2	4.2	4.3	10.6	3.4	12.9	8.9	7.8	3.0	0.3	18.4	14.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	27.2	33.9	8.5	5.8	8.6	15.0	-6.4	20.3	-1.3	2.6	12.0	10.1	-1.7	10.2
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	27.1	27.3	21.1	-0.7	-3.2	13.0	8.3	11.7	6.4	29.9	7.1	4.5	5.6	15.9
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	28.2	41.1	9.9	22.4	36.4	23.8	32.6	29.3	7.3	7.6	20.0	16.7	20.2	15.1
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	42.0	30.8	62.3	22.7	41.2	19.5	25.5	14.1	-3.2	-2.6	9.4	5.4	10.1	9.2
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	22.1	10.2	11.4	-7.4	10.2	10.5	-7.0	20.3	16.3	16.0	-17.7	19.8	4.7	12.0

*Note:* 1) In 1990-1998 data based on enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1999 with more than 5 employees.  
Until 2003 NACE rev.1, from 2004 NACE rev.1.1.



Table III/3.4.4

**Poland: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	13.1	14.0	7.0	10.0	12.7	6.1	11.1	13.6	4.7	7.5	10.9	12.7	3.2	10.2
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	7.6	15.5	2.2	8.4	7.1	1.4	5.0	7.3	7.6	2.9	8.8	4.7	8.4	5.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	8.1	10.7	-6.2	10.2	13.3	6.3	3.5	13.1	5.8	14.1	5.1	10.9	-5.8	9.3
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	8.9	17.4	9.7	12.2	-4.9	7.2	10.7	15.3	7.4	6.5	-3.5	11.7	-7.0	10.9
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	5.1	9.5	-3.0	5.5	11.2	3.2	14.6	12.5	1.1	9.5	8.0	9.0	4.2	3.7
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	28.4	7.7	11.7	8.4	8.2	9.6	16.5	1.2	9.5	9.0	-2.3	9.1	-0.3	4.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	11.3	6.3	6.5	3.3	3.0	-5.0	4.6	4.6	9.9	-16.9	9.2	11.5	-15.7	15.6
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	8.9	13.5	12.5	5.9	14.9	-0.4	5.2	17.6	8.3	13.3	13.6	8.9	1.3	8.9
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	11.2	4.7	12.2	9.4	11.5	7.7	15.8	7.6	5.9	12.4	10.9	8.0	4.3	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	12.7	20.0	1.2	9.7	10.3	11.9	20.3	9.1	1.4	12.9	14.2	10.2	3.5	19.0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	7.3	18.7	11.3	1.8	14.5	0.9	7.4	23.7	-0.6	8.5	9.8	15.2	-3.5	9.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	15.3	20.7	20.4	14.6	12.5	4.7	4.9	15.9	11.5	11.5	18.1	17.3	17.2	10.5
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	27.4	14.4	18.4	16.7	19.0	15.2	12.9	14.1	6.1	11.2	10.3	15.6	8.4	17.1
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	29.5	16.0	12.0	19.5	26.9	20.6	18.8	16.5	-4.8	8.6	20.1	37.2	-0.4	12.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	6.8	9.0	7.7	9.2	16.4	0.4	11.1	16.1	2.2	5.0	18.3	5.6	0.5	7.4

Table III/3.4.5

**Romania: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	-18.1	-18.5	7.7	10.7	24.0	10.1	-1.5	-8.3	13.3	15.1	7.7	6.2	4.5	12.7	7.3	8.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	-18.3	-26.9	-18.1	15.4	8.3	8.8	-11.7	-0.7	19.7	21.8	26.4	8.1	4.7	-1.4	-0.6	3.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	-10.9	-20.7	9.4	24.5	23.4	3.6	14.1	-26.7	16.8	6.8	2.5	2.6	15.2	6.5	-5.2	-9.0
DC	Leather and leather products	.	-15.4	-13.1	6.9	9.2	27.4	3.4	-2.4	-6.6	15.6	1.3	-9.4	1.4	2.1	-0.2	-5.3	5.7
DD	Wood and wood products	.	-17.6	-14.1	0.9	-18.6	5.9	27.8	-13.2	-24.3	11.4	15.4	-14.7	-15.7	6.3	47.6	27.6	25.7
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	-22.4	-14.3	7.4	60.4	44.0	13.1	-12.3	-51.0	50.6	17.1	26.3	-15.6	6.6	8.8	22.5	7.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	-36.0	-1.2	-9.8	13.0	0.8	-5.3	-12.8	41.2	-5.1	13.7	14.3	34.7	8.4	6.1	21.5	12.5
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	-26.6	-23.6	7.0	-3.8	24.2	-12.2	-27.4	10.1	16.6	38.6	-3.5	10.7	16.6	52.8	7.3	14.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	-19.4	-33.7	34.4	-17.5	15.8	2.4	-15.1	-6.3	5.0	8.1	19.6	-0.8	22.2	9.9	-6.8	-4.2
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	-28.6	-17.4	11.6	-7.5	22.7	13.9	-4.1	-0.9	6.7	9.4	3.0	13.0	6.5	33.5	2.4	17.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	-24.5	-32.0	13.8	2.3	31.7	-13.8	11.6	-5.8	-7.1	43.1	6.4	20.8	-15.5	20.2	6.8	5.3
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	-29.1	4.0	15.0	0.1	37.1	37.2	1.7	-19.3	-10.9	24.3	20.9	3.3	-7.0	25.3	12.1	1.9
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	-7.7	-20.4	20.6	60.6	37.7	37.3	7.9	-3.1	15.3	-17.6	12.1	-5.7	10.5	7.6	-12.9	-4.4
DM	Transport equipment	.	3.1	-27.7	22.1	-4.6	14.2	34.4	5.0	25.4	15.3	-7.0	-0.4	3.3	25.6	16.8	24.8	15.7
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	4.9	-32.2	40.4	19.6	28.5	14.9	3.6	-13.9	29.3	9.2	-0.8	8.9	-6.0	-8.1	17.8	23.4

Table III/3.4.6

**Slovak Republic: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	-3.5	-1.6	7.3	7.8	3.8	6.5	12.0	2.8	12.6	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.3	3.7	12.5
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	-14.0	-8.7	-7.0	-0.3	3.7	-0.7	5.6	8.1	2.9	8.0	7.4	0.5	7.7	3.1	2.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	-1.0	-11.8	-2.4	-10.5	0.3	-5.4	1.5	-11.8	7.4	5.2	5.3	3.0	2.1	-1.3	24.6
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	-12.1	-18.6	1.8	6.0	3.1	-8.6	15.6	23.9	8.3	13.3	7.9	5.7	2.7	9.2	0.7
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	-10.7	-16.8	2.3	12.9	-1.0	6.2	-0.2	4.8	22.7	3.2	-4.7	14.5	15.6	3.1	20.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	4.6	-10.9	16.8	4.5	7.6	15.9	12.1	5.5	21.3	18.4	3.5	1.5	18.0	10.8	0.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	-9.1	5.3	42.7	13.2	2.1	8.8	-4.7	2.3	16.5	0.2	12.9	11.0	14.9	3.9	10.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	14.6	0.9	12.8	12.8	3.5	-1.7	3.7	7.6	20.8	2.2	14.6	8.6	20.3	8.4	9.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	5.6	-6.1	6.9	9.4	1.4	8.8	-11.7	6.7	23.3	7.9	4.3	6.5	7.9	1.9	5.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	7.3	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.8	5.6	18.9	-4.7	1.2	11.7	1.3	8.6	6.1	7.4	14.1
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	4.6	-4.0	4.9	4.2	-11.5	6.8	3.2	10.5	1.3	0.5	12.2	11.2	4.6	3.3	22.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	-20.3	-9.2	-1.7	16.1	11.2	0.0	9.5	-9.4	35.4	13.1	20.4	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	-4.3	7.6	12.2	3.7	15.1	15.6	9.2	0.6	-2.1	30.0	13.2	0.7	7.7	0.8	12.5
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	-15.9	-5.6	15.9	49.9	24.0	16.9	94.8	6.3	26.6	10.8	3.9	12.9	0.6	-5.5	6.3
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	2.0	-4.3	4.3	18.3	12.8	-3.8	4.4	-0.8	29.1	9.3	12.4	10.6	9.8	8.1	6.3

Note: 1) In 1993-1996 data based on enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table III/3.4.7

**Slovenia: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total <sup>1)</sup></b>	-6.6	-1.8	-4.7	7.1	11.9	8.3	6.7	3.5	4.7	1.4	6.9	1.7	0.8	3.1	5.8	5.6	9.4
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	2.6	1.0	-8.7	4.6	2.2	-0.5	6.5	-3.2	5.5	2.8	5.4	1.5	-0.2	2.2	-3.9	3.2	5.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	-8.5	-7.2	-5.7	4.1	0.0	11.7	10.5	7.4	3.6	-3.6	10.4	-4.3	-7.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.6	10.2
DC	Leather and leather products	-17.5	-9.4	11.6	2.4	3.6	-0.9	-10.1	16.1	-12.1	-11.0	8.2	-2.4	-15.1	-7.6	-7.6	18.9	11.4
DD	Wood and wood products	-1.7	-5.2	-1.6	4.4	10.7	7.3	3.8	-24.0	8.5	-6.6	-0.2	-7.7	5.5	-1.4	6.2	10.9	8.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-2.4	-2.5	-5.9	3.2	11.5	-5.1	0.6	-8.7	-9.6	-1.1	3.1	-3.8	2.7	0.9	9.4	6.1	6.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	18.3	16.8	125.0	0.3	-25.9	61.5	-19.7	19.0	-52.7	-39.6	-34.5	-66.3	11.1	166.6	134.5	-8.7	-19.5
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-12.7	-1.9	-16.5	10.7	11.0	3.4	3.3	2.2	5.7	4.1	12.3	8.0	3.9	7.4	8.5	8.2	13.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.6	-5.9	-11.2	7.6	11.8	8.4	-0.9	14.6	-7.7	-2.7	9.7	-2.0	-7.5	1.7	2.9	3.1	5.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-7.3	-2.2	10.8	1.0	16.4	-2.3	5.2	14.1	9.8	6.8	-3.7	-0.1	2.5	4.2	2.4	-7.6	10.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	-5.1	-3.6	4.2	15.5	15.2	26.0	-1.0	-0.2	3.6	-0.1	7.0	0.0	1.1	4.2	5.5	5.6	7.6
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-4.7	-10.1	-6.3	-0.4	31.5	-1.3	-2.1	-11.2	5.6	2.5	5.9	13.4	7.9	-7.2	5.2	2.1	6.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-17.8	0.9	-10.0	14.7	27.0	22.2	22.2	-0.4	2.1	6.3	8.6	3.8	-0.3	11.6	16.8	6.2	18.3
DM	Transport equipment	-7.2	0.6	-9.1	-4.7	3.5	13.0	8.0	6.2	29.8	5.3	19.0	-4.6	2.8	5.0	3.9	12.8	-4.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	-10.0	12.0	4.4	15.5	9.0	-7.5	10.9	10.9	15.0	-0.8	-1.2	6.1	-6.7	-5.2	1.1	4.9	5.3

Note: 1) Employees: 1990-1995 wiiw estimates.

Table III/3.4.8

**Croatia: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	0.8	5.9	8.2	7.3	3.9	4.7	7.9	2.4
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	-3.5	0.4	5.7	6.3	2.3	4.1	9.3	2.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	-5.3	3.1	8.5	-3.0	-0.9	-16.5	-0.7	-4.4
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	8.6	-0.5	10.0	-6.3	0.7	9.3	-4.0	25.3
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9	-14.5	18.1	-1.0	8.7	-1.6	8.4	7.8	3.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	7.4	7.1	17.6	16.9	9.2	4.9	14.1	5.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	18.3	-4.4	-6.3	7.1	8.7	3.3	-6.0	-8.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	13.4	1.1	12.8	-5.8	21.1	2.1	-9.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	2.3	1.3	8.6	13.1	5.0	1.5	14.2	-5.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.3	1.6	5.1	9.5	13.2	3.7	-0.2	6.5	9.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.5	-0.4	5.7	4.1	-4.2	10.0	12.6	7.0	-2.6
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	-13.2	20.3	26.7	23.9	-9.1	11.5	12.6	20.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.5	-1.1	1.2	6.3	4.3	8.0	-12.8	15.7	-3.5
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	9.1	-4.0	25.9	-4.3	-5.8	16.7	2.6	1.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	11.5	3.7	7.6	3.0	15.8	15.1	1.9	7.0

Table III/3.4.11

**Russia: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	15.4	3.1	14.8	10.2	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	11.3	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	0.4	15.3	5.5	10.6	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.4	12.5	25.7	15.4	12.6	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	3.4	15.0	11.0	11.5	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.5	-5.2	8.9	6.8	-4.7	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	12.9	2.2	49.9	7.0	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.8	9.8	20.9	0.2	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.0	-2.3	9.2	8.8	-1.9	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	2.9	14.1	13.9	7.6	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	7.9	9.5	6.7	4.7	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	-8.3	31.6	57.4	15.0	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.0	-3.0	46.6	38.4	23.1	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.7	918.1	-88.3	14.4	6.5	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	18.4	3.4	-56.4	8.5	.

Table III/3.4.13

**Ukraine: Labour productivity in manufacturing industry**  
(annual growth rates in %)

NACE classification:		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
D	<b>Manufacturing total</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.3	15.2	23.4	15.5	1.9	7.9
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.0	13.7	24.7	12.7	10.6	10.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.8	11.5	14.4	22.8	5.2	7.1
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.8	16.5	19.2	20.6	-5.5	12.3
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.9	24.5	26.8	24.7	9.8	11.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	3.5	23.5	22.4	4.8	5.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.2	27.6	9.5	4.4	-13.1	-4.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	11.8	23.4	15.4	8.5	4.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.5	-5.3	15.6	21.5	5.1	-1.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.3	18.6	24.1	17.6	11.6	14.4
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	6.2	16.2	9.1	-3.8	7.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	9.0	31.8	25.7	14.9	8.5
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	19.1	29.5	55.1	-6.2	12.2
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.4	33.0	61.7	21.0	14.9	25.4
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	3.4	14.5	23.4	-2.3	-19.8





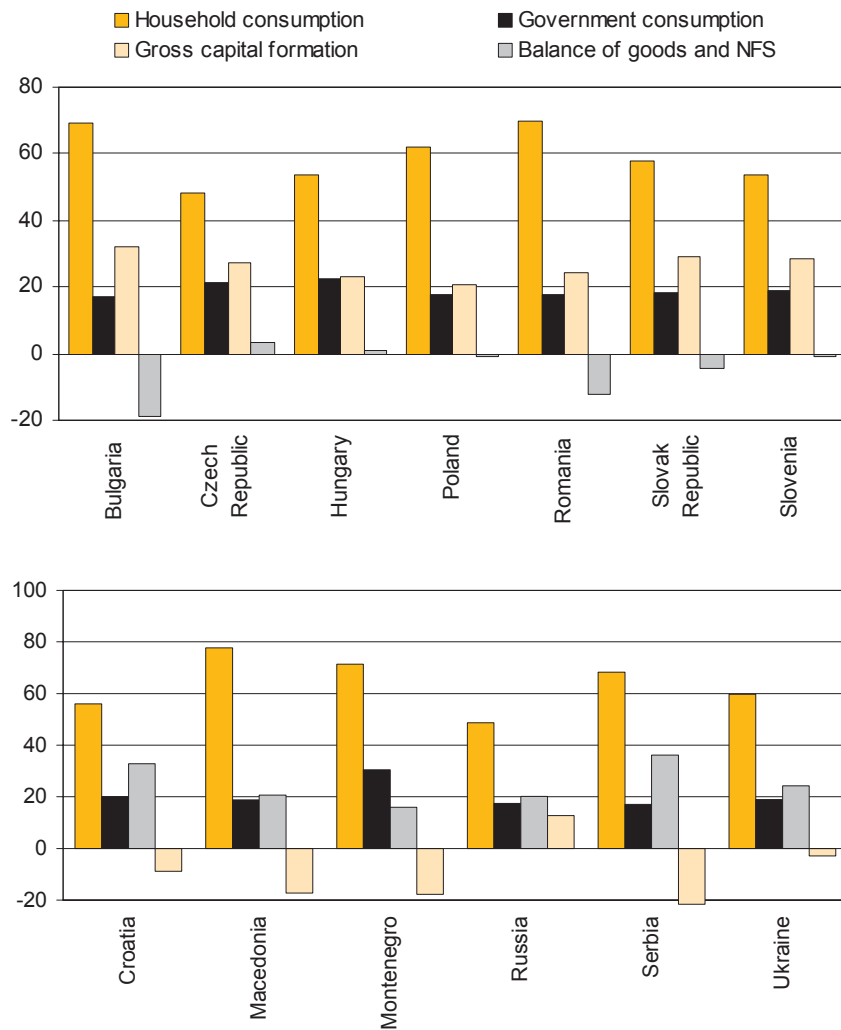
#### **IV.**

### **CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT**

Graph IV/1.0

**GDP by expenditures, 2006**

(% of total)



Remark: Macedonia, Montenegro: Data refer to 2005.



Table IV/1.2

**Czech Republic: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(koruna mn, current prices)																	
CG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	626189	753767	842622	1020278	1182784	1381049	1683288	1811094	1996483	2080797	2189169	2352214	2464432	2577110	2817362	2994396	3220259
CG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.6	6.5	6.4
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	452154	527141	613735	732929	862563	976718	1214584	1353080	1451318	1541324	1610173	1716983	1811849	1935645	2041866	2126920	2243545
CG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	4.9	-18.5	3.4	2.0	4.8	2.8	5.7	2.4	-1.0	3.0	1.1	2.6	3.5	6.3	1.1	2.4	3.4
CG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	308625	357117	432407	509536	599520	692119	862228	960337	1037219	1086828	1134714	1206935	1248084	1317440	1399991	1445845	1531987
CG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.4	4.4
CG223N	Government final consumption	143529	170024	177787	217564	255540	275035	340409	379316	399710	440620	460933	496667	549494	603175	624182	661264	689144
CG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	0.9	-12.3	-6.7	3.6	0.2	-4.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.1	2.3	1.1
CG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	3541	5829	7503	9564	11947	13427	14389	13876	14526	13381	14271	15030	17693	19811	22414
CG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	12.5	8.4	3.3	-0.3	-5.2	-0.2	-12.6	-0.9	6.2	9.1	6.7	4.4
CG224N	Gross capital formation	157566	173644	221276	279281	351909	470038	567017	551858	566896	563774	645116	694045	703957	700262	774369	772765	873767
CG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	3.7	-28.9	8.3	2.9	18.5	22.3	11.6	-8.4	-2.1	-3.5	10.6	6.6	4.6	-1.4	9.1	-0.2	11.7
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	158393	181561	235197	289601	339757	442452	540352	542142	562408	562260	612469	659288	677787	687468	727182	746070	812876
CG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	2.3	7.6
CG226N	Change in inventories	-827	-7917	-13921	-10320	12152	27586	26665	9716	4488	1514	32647	34757	26170	12794	47187	26695	60891
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	16469	52982	7611	8068	-31688	-65707	-98313	-93844	-21731	-24301	-66120	-58814	-51374	-58797	1127	94711	102947
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	283095	397753	461199	559548	597082	740751	823597	943460	1082581	1153918	1387370	1537208	1484101	1592168	1973403	2154645	2448218
CG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-6.0	9.5	15.8	1.7	16.6	5.5	8.4	10.4	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.8	15.9
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	266626	344771	453588	551480	628770	806458	921910	1037304	1104312	1178219	1453490	1596022	1535475	1650965	1972276	2059934	2345271
CG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-32.8	29.7	23.7	14.8	21.2	12.1	6.9	8.3	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	15.2
CG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of GDP)																	
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	72.2	69.9	72.8	71.8	72.9	70.7	72.2	74.7	72.7	74.1	73.6	73.0	73.5	75.1	72.5	71.0	69.7
CG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	49.3	47.4	51.3	49.9	50.7	50.1	51.2	53.0	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.3	50.6	51.1	49.7	48.3	47.6
CG223N	Government final consumption	22.9	22.6	21.1	21.3	21.6	19.9	20.2	20.9	20.0	21.2	21.1	21.1	22.3	23.4	22.2	22.1	21.4
CG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
CG224N	Gross capital formation	25.2	23.0	26.3	27.4	29.8	34.0	33.7	30.5	28.4	27.1	29.5	29.5	28.6	27.2	27.5	25.8	27.1
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.3	24.1	27.9	28.4	28.7	32.0	32.1	29.9	28.2	27.0	28.0	28.0	27.5	26.7	25.8	24.9	25.2
CG226N	Change in inventories	-0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.9
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	2.6	7.0	0.9	0.8	-2.7	-4.8	-5.8	-5.2	-1.1	-1.2	-3.0	-2.5	-2.1	-2.3	0.0	3.2	3.2
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	45.2	52.8	54.7	54.8	50.5	53.6	48.9	52.1	54.2	55.5	63.4	65.4	60.2	61.8	70.0	72.0	76.0
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	42.6	45.7	53.8	54.1	53.2	58.4	54.8	57.3	55.3	56.6	66.4	67.9	62.3	64.1	70.0	68.8	72.8

Notes: 1) From 1996 according to ESA 1995, constant prices based on previous year prices.  
Valid for GDP structure as well.  
2) From 1996 FISIM reallocation.

Table IV/1.3

**Hungary: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(forint bn, current prices)																	
HG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5561.9	6893.9	8540.7	10087.4	11393.5	13150.8	15270.1	17180.6	18940.7	20717.1	22055.1	23752.7
HG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1504.3	2011.5	2477.5	3131.3	3678.8	4344.4	5093.4	6170.9	7307.4	8428.9	9590.7	11355.5	13128.5	14903.8	15971.9	17154.5	18078.2
HG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-2.7	-5.1	0.6	5.4	-2.3	-6.6	-3.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	5.0	9.2	7.5	2.7	3.3	1.6
HG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	1046.3	1354.1	1670.8	2061.5	2458.3	2938.7	3499.0	4206.2	4994.2	5826.6	6689.2	7901.6	9078.8	10232.2	11006.5	11835.6	12394.9
HG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-4.3	1.9	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.3	10.6	8.3	2.9	3.7	1.4
HG223N	Government final consumption	458.0	641.4	780.6	1013.5	1145.4	1337.3	1517.9	1873.4	2186.9	2454.8	2738.4	3237.2	3801.0	4388.5	4636.6	4958.0	5304.5
HG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-0.7	-2.1	-1.1	9.8	-7.4	-5.7	-2.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	5.8	5.3	1.9	2.5	2.1
HG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	16.1	26.1	56.3	75.1	68.5	76.5	91.3	126.3	147.4	163.1	216.7	248.7	283.0	328.7	360.8	378.8
HG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	42.2	75.9	12.6	-26.2	8.2	2.8	22.9	5.5	4.1	2.9	8.6	7.4	9.4	4.8	1.7
HG224N	Gross capital formation	530.4	511.0	473.1	708.0	968.6	1339.2	1875.5	2366.8	2992.4	3247.9	4089.2	4102.7	4388.6	4775.1	5398.1	5226.5	5471.6
HG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-4.2	-21.1	-20.4	32.4	19.8	8.2	13.9	8.7	17.1	3.3	8.6	-4.6	-1.2	2.5	8.7	-4.4	-3.5
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1059.6	1475.5	1898.9	2384.6	2724.5	3179.8	3510.3	3958.3	4177.3	4650.7	5016.7	5185.8
HG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	6.7	9.2	13.3	5.9	7.7	5.2	10.2	2.2	7.6	5.3	-2.1
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>3)</sup>	128.0	-12.0	-111.7	38.1	90.1	279.7	399.9	467.9	607.8	523.4	909.4	592.3	430.3	597.8	747.4	209.9	285.8
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	54.6	-24.2	-7.9	-291.1	-282.6	-121.8	-74.9	3.0	-212.3	-283.3	-529.2	-188.1	-336.5	-738.1	-652.8	-325.9	203.0
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	650.7	818.4	925.3	937.0	1262.5	1914.8	2678.7	3885.6	5105.9	6038.3	8053.5	10856.1	10820.5	11496.6	13166.9	14636.1	18371.6
HG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	-5.3	-13.9	2.1	-10.1	13.7	13.4	8.4	26.4	16.7	13.1	21.8	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.7	11.5	17.9
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	596.1	842.6	933.2	1228.1	1545.1	2036.6	2753.6	3882.6	5318.2	6321.6	8582.7	11044.2	11157.0	12234.7	13819.7	14962.0	18168.7
HG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	-4.3	-6.2	0.2	20.2	8.9	-0.7	6.2	24.6	22.8	12.3	21.1	5.3	6.8	9.3	14.1	6.9	12.4
HG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of GDP)																	
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	72.0	80.5	84.2	88.2	84.3	78.1	73.9	72.3	72.4	74.0	72.9	74.4	76.4	78.7	77.1	77.8	76.1
HG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	50.1	54.2	56.8	58.1	56.3	52.8	50.8	49.2	49.5	51.1	50.9	51.7	52.8	54.0	53.1	53.7	52.2
HG223N	Government final consumption	21.9	25.7	26.5	28.6	26.2	24.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.5	20.8	21.2	22.1	23.2	22.4	22.5	22.3
HG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
HG224N	Gross capital formation	25.4	20.5	16.1	20.0	22.2	24.1	27.2	27.7	29.7	28.5	31.1	26.9	25.5	25.2	26.1	23.7	23.0
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	20.9	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.1	21.4	22.2	23.6	23.9	24.2	23.0	23.0	22.1	22.4	22.7	21.8
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>3)</sup>	6.1	-0.5	-3.8	1.1	2.1	5.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.6	6.9	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	1.0	1.2
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	2.6	-1.0	-0.3	-8.2	-6.5	-2.2	-1.1	0.0	-2.1	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-3.2	-1.5	0.9
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	31.1	32.8	31.4	26.4	28.9	34.4	38.9	45.5	50.6	53.0	61.2	71.1	63.0	60.7	63.6	66.4	77.3
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	28.5	33.7	31.7	34.6	35.4	36.6	39.9	45.5	52.7	55.5	65.3	72.3	64.9	64.6	66.7	67.8	76.5

Notes: 1) Methodological break in 1995/1996; from 2001 according to ESA 1995, constant prices based on previous year prices. Valid for GDP structure as well.

2) From 2001 FISIM reallocation.

3) From 1997 including statistical discrepancy.



Table IV/1.5

**Romania: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(leu mn, current prices)																	
RG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	85.8	220.4	602.9	2003.6	4977.3	7213.6	10892.0	25292.6	37119.4	54573.0	80377.3	116768.7	151475.1	197564.8	246468.8	288047.8	342418.0
RG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)2)</sup>	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	68.0	167.3	464.3	1523.6	3845.2	5866.2	8993.9	21862.0	33467.2	48436.1	69253.3	99473.7	127269.2	169233.4	210155.2	252431.8	300953.8
RG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	8.8	-11.8	-5.6	1.2	3.8	10.9	6.9	-4.2	1.1	-2.5	1.4	6.3	4.9	8.3	10.2	9.5	11.5
RG222N	Household final consumption <sup>3)</sup>	55.8	132.4	375.1	1267.0	3144.2	4854.5	7528.9	18623.8	27862.6	39928.5	55387.4	80336.9	102671.0	128150.4	167244.7	196354.2	235136.7
RG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>3)</sup>	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	-0.8	6.9	5.3	8.5	14.5	9.7	14.1
RG223N	Government final consumption	11.4	33.4	86.1	247.3	685.2	987.7	1427.4	3100.0	5274.1	7904.0	12935.1	17692.8	22797.7	38780.5	39781.4	52416.6	61680.2
RG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	14.1	10.5	2.2	2.7	11.0	1.0	1.5	-8.4	1.7	-4.5	11.9	2.8	3.2	7.7	-4.9	9.0	2.5
RG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.8	1.5	3.1	9.2	15.9	24.0	37.7	138.2	330.5	603.7	930.8	1444.0	1800.5	2302.5	3129.1	3661.0	4136.9
RG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	-3.7	-25.1	-6.4	5.0	-29.9	3.0	20.2	30.2	65.0	30.7	16.8	14.5	0.6	5.7	19.8	5.9	4.5
RG224N	Gross capital formation	26.0	61.8	189.4	579.6	1234.8	1751.0	2816.0	5217.1	6652.5	8774.1	15649.1	26344.8	32839.7	43166.9	58643.1	65407.5	82947.5
RG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-24.1	-21.1	-7.4	-15.2	-7.5	2.5	-9.1	-8.3	-9.6	19.8	17.8	0.4	8.7	19.3	2.5	17.5
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	17.0	31.7	115.7	358.4	1009.6	1542.5	2499.9	5354.0	6811.2	9663.0	15194.7	24115.4	32283.6	42293.0	53850.3	66503.8	84260.3
RG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	5.5	10.2	8.2	8.5	11.1	12.6	16.1
RG226N	Change in inventories	9.0	30.1	73.7	221.2	225.3	208.5	316.1	-136.9	-158.6	-889.0	454.4	2229.5	556.1	873.8	4792.8	-1096.3	-1312.8
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-8.1	-8.7	-50.7	-99.6	-102.8	-403.7	-918.0	-1786.6	-3000.4	-2637.2	-4525.1	-9049.9	-8633.8	-14835.4	-22329.5	-29791.5	-41483.3
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>3)</sup>	14.3	38.8	167.6	461.2	1239.4	1992.1	3065.1	7379.6	8710.5	15290.3	26418.7	38914.7	53677.1	68584.0	88554.9	94874.4	110904.0
RG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>3)</sup>	.	-18.5	4.1	10.6	19.0	17.0	2.0	11.4	-1.7	10.5	23.4	12.1	17.5	8.4	13.9	8.1	10.6
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>3)</sup>	22.5	47.5	218.2	560.8	1342.2	2395.8	3983.1	9166.1	11710.8	17927.5	30943.8	47964.6	62311.0	83419.4	110884.4	124665.9	152387.3
RG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>3)</sup>	.	-31.8	1.3	4.4	-1.2	29.7	8.7	7.5	11.3	-1.5	27.1	18.4	12.0	16.0	22.1	16.6	23.0
RG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of GDP)																	
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	79.2	75.9	77.0	76.0	77.3	81.3	82.6	86.4	90.2	88.8	86.2	85.2	84.0	85.7	85.3	87.6	87.9
RG222N	Household final consumption <sup>3)</sup>	65.0	60.1	62.2	63.2	63.2	67.3	69.1	73.6	75.1	73.2	68.9	68.8	67.8	64.9	67.9	68.2	68.7
RG223N	Government final consumption	13.3	15.2	14.3	12.3	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.3	14.2	14.5	16.1	15.2	15.1	19.6	16.1	18.2	18.0
RG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
RG224N	Gross capital formation	30.3	28.0	31.4	28.9	24.8	24.3	25.9	20.6	17.9	16.1	19.5	22.6	21.7	21.8	23.8	22.7	24.2
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.8	14.4	19.2	17.9	20.3	21.4	23.0	21.2	18.3	17.7	18.9	20.7	21.3	21.4	21.8	23.1	24.6
RG226N	Change in inventories	10.5	13.7	12.2	11.0	4.5	2.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.9	-0.4	-0.4
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-9.5	-3.9	-8.4	-5.0	-2.1	-5.6	-8.4	-7.1	-8.1	-4.8	-5.6	-7.8	-5.7	-7.5	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>3)</sup>	16.7	17.6	27.8	23.0	24.9	27.6	28.1	29.2	23.5	28.0	32.9	33.3	35.4	34.7	35.9	32.9	32.4
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>3)</sup>	26.2	21.5	36.2	28.0	27.0	33.2	36.6	36.2	31.5	32.9	38.5	41.1	41.1	42.2	45.0	43.3	44.5

Notes: 1) From 1999 according to ESA 1995. The same for GDP structure.  
2) Based on previous year prices. Valid for GDP structure as well.  
3) From 2003 FISIM reallocation.

Table IV/1.6

**Slovak Republic: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(koruna mn, current prices)																	
VG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	278000	319700	332257	369117	495649	576502	655240	724895	790047	852169	941314	1020595	1111484	1212665	1355262	1471131	1636263
VG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	210800	229400	249631	288586	363844	418901	503979	547456	610454	654078	720616	801256	868818	936696	1039587	1116414	1239221
VG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	3.3	-25.6	-1.7	-1.7	-2.7	4.9	9.8	5.3	5.2	-1.2	1.6	5.2	5.2	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.6
VG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	149900	163600	164616	196231	258584	296682	346204	388798	431151	476951	524284	583664	634324	676854	754351	829771	927159
VG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.6	0.7	0.9	5.4	5.2	0.1	3.8	7.2	6.3
VG223N	Government final consumption	60900	65800	83894	90518	102846	118427	153834	155195	174162	169257	187763	209199	225347	249136	270730	272234	297442
VG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>3)</sup>	0.1	-17.8	10.0	-2.2	-10.7	3.6	11.1	0.2	6.0	-7.4	3.6	5.2	5.2	3.9	2.0	-0.6	4.1
VG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	1121	1837	2414	3792	3941	3463	5141	7870	8569	8393	9147	10706	14506	14409	14620
VG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	1.8	48.4	-6.0	-20.5	29.6	36.0	3.3	-8.1	6.0	8.6	26.9	-3.1	-3.2
VG224N	Gross capital formation	92200	99800	95726	100950	103935	143184	220934	246500	264559	235386	244034	301841	322482	298507	352568	429388	473043
VG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	1.6	-21.1	-13.1	-9.2	-10.3	27.9	39.2	8.3	3.8	-17.0	-2.9	16.3	1.3	-8.0	14.3	18.6	8.2
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	86900	90400	109328	120748	131819	144248	205846	243539	281774	249792	242277	291027	303481	302782	327087	394618	432084
VG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.3	-2.3	5.0	17.5	7.3
VG226N	Change in inventories	5300	9400	-13602	-19798	-27884	-1064	15088	2961	-17215	-14406	1757	10814	19001	-4275	25481	34770	40959
VG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-25000	-9500	-13100	-20419	27870	14417	-69673	-69061	-84966	-37295	-23336	-82502	-79816	-22538	-36893	-74671	-76001
VG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	73800	148100	233700	227780	296372	336007	345778	405045	466487	517940	661682	741313	788589	927747	1018835	1136854	1402203
VG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	33.4	47.4	-0.5	14.8	4.5	-1.4	10.0	16.4	12.2	8.9	6.8	4.7	15.9	7.9	13.8	20.7
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	98800	157600	246800	248199	268502	321590	415451	474106	551453	555235	685018	823815	868405	950285	1055728	1211525	1478204
VG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-14.7	47.1	-0.8	-4.7	11.6	17.3	10.2	16.5	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.6	7.6	8.8	16.6	17.8
VG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of GDP)																	
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.8	71.8	75.1	78.2	73.4	72.7	76.9	75.5	77.3	76.8	76.6	78.5	78.2	77.2	76.7	75.9	75.7
VG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	53.9	51.2	49.5	53.2	52.2	51.5	52.8	53.6	54.6	56.0	55.7	57.2	57.1	55.8	55.7	56.4	56.7
VG223N	Government final consumption	21.9	20.6	25.2	24.5	20.7	20.5	23.5	21.4	22.0	19.9	19.9	20.5	20.3	20.5	20.0	18.5	18.2
VG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
VG224N	Gross capital formation	33.2	31.2	28.8	27.3	21.0	24.8	33.7	34.0	33.5	27.6	25.9	29.6	29.0	24.6	26.0	29.2	28.9
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	31.3	28.3	32.9	32.7	26.6	25.0	31.4	33.6	35.7	29.3	25.7	28.5	27.3	25.0	24.1	26.8	26.4
VG226N	Change in inventories	1.9	2.9	-4.1	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	2.3	0.4	-2.2	-1.7	0.2	1.1	1.7	-0.4	1.9	2.4	2.5
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-9.0	-3.0	-3.9	-5.5	5.6	2.5	-10.6	-9.5	-10.8	-4.4	-2.5	-8.1	-7.2	-1.9	-2.7	-5.1	-4.6
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	26.5	46.3	70.3	61.7	59.8	58.3	52.8	55.9	59.0	60.8	70.3	72.6	70.9	76.5	75.2	77.3	85.7
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	35.5	49.3	74.3	67.2	54.2	55.8	63.4	65.4	69.8	65.2	72.8	80.7	78.1	78.4	77.9	82.4	90.3

Notes: 1) From 1994 according to ESA 1995. The same for GDP structure.

2) From 1996 FISIM reallocation.

3) Up to 1993 including expenditures of NPISHs.



Table IV/1.7

**Slovenia: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR-SIT mn, current prices)																	
LG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	821	1458	4248	5989	7732	9270	11562	13140	14583	16354	18214	20396	22758	24716	26677	28243	30448
LG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	580	1076	3205	4765	5944	7294	9043	10101	11135	12549	13852	15470	16994	18464	19628	20717	22116
LG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-8.4	-3.1	11.6	3.5	7.4	3.0	2.8	3.5	5.4	1.2	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.1
LG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	429	784	2290	3436	4311	5325	6705	7468	8226	9287	10154	11202	12267	13358	14196	14968	15956
LG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	6.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.0
LG223N	Government final consumption	143	277	864	1263	1562	1867	2192	2471	2733	3069	3479	4016	4435	4793	5134	5472	5857
LG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-0.3	-1.7	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.8	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	4.4
LG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	8	15	52	66	71	102	146	162	176	193	219	252	291	312	297	277	303
LG22ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	1.7	7.2	-8.3	-9.5	24.3	0.3	-3.3	1.8	7.3	3.1	4.8	5.2	0.9	0.9	-9.3	4.9
LG224N	Gross capital formation	141	247	747	1159	1619	2164	2628	3136	3657	4491	5001	5091	5486	6303	7387	7705	8634
LG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-15.6	-3.7	20.5	15.8	23.0	5.2	12.2	10.0	18.4	2.2	-3.0	3.8	10.2	10.5	0.4	9.9
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	154	301	791	1128	1555	1981	2521	3036	3517	4311	4779	5086	5318	5955	6784	7210	7960
LG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	10.4	13.5	9.3	18.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4
LG226N	Change in inventories	-13	-54	-44	31	64	184	107	100	140	179	222	5	168	349	603	495	674
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	100	135	296	65	169	-188	-110	-97	-210	-686	-640	-165	279	-51	-337	-178	-301
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	745	1218	2682	3518	4637	5116	5963	6981	7699	7989	9972	11460	12777	13556	15710	17793	20515
LG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-20.1	-23.5	0.6	12.3	1.1	2.7	11.1	7.5	1.6	13.2	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.5	10.1	12.3
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	645	1083	2387	3453	4468	5304	6073	7078	7908	8675	10611	11626	12499	13607	16047	17971	20816
LG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	-22.4	-22.9	17.6	13.1	11.3	2.3	11.1	9.6	7.7	7.3	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2
LG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of GDP)																	
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	70.6	73.8	75.5	79.6	76.9	78.7	78.2	76.9	76.4	76.7	76.1	75.8	74.7	74.7	73.6	73.4	72.6
LG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	52.2	53.7	53.9	57.4	55.8	57.4	58.0	56.8	56.4	56.8	55.7	54.9	53.9	54.0	53.2	53.0	52.4
LG223N	Government final consumption	17.4	19.0	20.3	21.1	20.2	20.1	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.2
LG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
LG224N	Gross capital formation	17.2	16.9	17.6	19.3	20.9	23.3	22.7	23.9	25.1	27.5	27.5	25.0	24.1	25.5	27.7	27.3	28.4
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	20.6	18.6	18.8	20.1	21.4	21.8	23.1	24.1	26.4	26.2	24.9	23.4	24.1	25.4	25.5	26.1
LG226N	Change in inventories	-1.6	-3.7	-1.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.2
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	12.2	9.3	7.0	1.1	2.2	-2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.4	-4.2	-3.5	-0.8	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	90.8	83.5	63.1	58.8	60.0	55.2	51.6	53.1	52.8	48.8	54.7	56.2	56.1	54.8	58.9	63.0	67.4
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS <sup>2)</sup>	78.5	74.2	56.2	57.7	57.8	57.2	52.5	53.9	54.2	53.0	58.3	57.0	54.9	55.1	60.2	63.6	68.4

Notes: 1) From 1996 according to ESA 1995, constant prices based on previous year prices.  
Valid for GDP structure as well.  
2) From 1996 FISIM reallocation.

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**Croatia: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(kuna mn, current prices)																	
KG11TN	GDP at current prices	280.5	441.2	2706.6	39003.2	87441.2	98382.0	107980.6	123810.7	137603.7	141579.1	152518.8	165639.5	181230.9	198422.0	214983.1	231349.0	250590.0
KG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	72312.7	91798.7	94520.7	109211.4	117708.9	120886.5	129452.8	136009.8	148494.1	158238.5	168395.0	178987.0	190703.0
KG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	10.0	0.2	-1.1	2.3	1.2	6.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.1
KG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	46574.9	62882.2	65366.8	77028.1	81067.1	81545.5	89637.2	98053.9	108027.3	115081.2	123123.0	131671.0	140261.0
KG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	12.9	-0.6	-2.9	4.2	4.5	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.5
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	25737.8	27755.7	27474.8	30188.6	34968.4	37550.1	37829.2	36399.1	39063.2	41624.8	45272.0	47316.0	50442.0
KG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	3.0	4.0	2.7	-2.6	-5.2	4.9	1.1	-0.3	0.8	2.2
KG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	1160.8	1679.1	1994.7	1673.4	1790.9	1986.5	1556.8	1403.6	1532.5	.	.	.
KG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.3	8.8	-24.1	-1.1	-4.5	-25.1	-7.0	5.5	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	15191.3	17313.5	23688.6	34078.1	33048.0	32621.1	30859.8	39648.8	52741.2	61641.5	65813.0	71707.0	82152.0
KG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.7	34.1	-7.4	-7.9	-9.6	23.6	27.6	13.5	4.8	6.3	10.5
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	12209.9	15398.0	22089.4	29935.6	32065.6	33025.0	33280.9	36984.2	44104.8	56661.6	60512.0	65008.0	74792.0
KG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	26.4	2.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.9	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9
KG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	2981.4	1915.5	1599.2	4142.6	982.4	-403.9	-2421.2	2664.7	8636.4	4979.9	5301.0	6699.0	7360.0
KG226S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	-62.9	-10730.2	-10228.8	-19478.8	-13153.1	-11928.5	-7793.8	-10019.2	-20004.4	-21458.1	-19226.0	-19346.0	-22264.0
KG227S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	40086.3	37951.2	43401.7	50872.5	54546.5	57919.7	71898.9	80246.0	82188.2	93405.8	102083.0	109080.0	119970.0
KG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.8	7.6	3.9	0.7	12.0	8.1	1.2	11.4	5.7	4.6	6.9
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	40149.2	48681.4	53630.5	70351.3	67699.6	69848.2	79692.7	90265.2	102192.6	114863.9	121309.0	128426.0	142234.0
KG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	25.2	-4.9	-3.5	3.7	9.8	13.4	12.1	4.6	3.5	7.3
KG11TN	GDP at current prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of GDP)																
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	82.7	93.3	87.5	88.2	85.5	85.4	84.9	82.1	81.9	79.7	78.3	77.4	76.1
KG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	53.3	63.9	60.5	62.2	58.9	57.6	58.8	59.2	59.6	58.0	57.3	56.9	56.0
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	29.4	28.2	25.4	24.4	25.4	26.5	24.8	22.0	21.6	21.0	21.1	20.5	20.1
KG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	17.4	17.6	21.9	27.5	24.0	23.0	20.2	23.9	29.1	31.1	30.6	31.0	32.8
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	14.0	15.7	20.5	24.2	23.3	23.3	21.8	22.3	24.3	28.6	28.1	28.1	29.8
KG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	3.4	1.9	1.5	3.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	1.6	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-10.9	-9.5	-15.7	-9.6	-8.4	-5.1	-6.0	-11.0	-10.8	-8.9	-8.4	-8.9
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	45.8	38.6	40.2	41.1	39.6	40.9	47.1	48.4	45.3	47.1	47.5	47.1	47.9
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	45.9	49.5	49.7	56.8	49.2	49.3	52.3	54.5	56.4	57.9	56.4	55.5	56.8

Notes: 1) In 1994 and from 2004 including expenditures of NPISHs.

2) From 2004 including expenditures of NPISHs.

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**Macedonia: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(denar mn, current prices)																	
MG11TN GDP at current prices	484	1013	13256	65531	146409	169521	176444	186018	194979	209010	236389	233841	243970	251486	265257	286619	303305	
MG11TS growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.1	
MG221N Final consumption expenditure	439	882	11299	59654	138722	150872	159238	172187	180582	188702	218986	221771	242795	243853	262208	276716	.	
MG221S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-6.1	-10.3	6.5	6.9	-1.7	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.7	8.1	-3.5	6.3	-3.4	6.3	4.6	.	
MG222N Household final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	342	683	8997	47182	110847	119381	127253	135487	141078	145693	175965	163788	188179	191873	209075	222726	.	
MG222S growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	.	
MG223N Government final consumption	97	199	2302	12472	27875	31491	31985	36700	39504	43009	43021	57983	54616	51980	53133	53990	.	
MG223S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	0.0	-10.6	-3.9	-1.1	5.7	0.2	-2.4	3.8	4.4	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	0.1	0.4	.	
MG224N Gross capital formation	96	158	1840	10578	22643	35189	35444	39014	43408	41171	52606	44618	50275	50261	56717	59349	.	
MG224S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-15.1	-20.8	8.8	-4.1	39.4	-1.8	7.4	3.8	-8.5	21.9	-14.9	13.5	-2.4	11.3	-3.2	.	
MG225N Gross fixed capital formation	93	174	2299	10994	22461	28027	30654	32236	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	.	
MG225S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	.	
MG226N Change in inventories	3	-16	-459	-416	182	7162	4790	6778	9426	6461	14274	9902	9827	8151	9430	10481	.	
MG226S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
MG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-51	-27	117	-4701	-14956	-16540	-18239	-25182	-29012	-20864	-35203	-32548	-49101	-42628	-53667	-49445	.	
MG227S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
MG228N Exports of goods and NFS	131	211	6409	27659	55920	55961	49722	69408	80343	88143	114958	99833	92781	95254	106758	128137	.	
MG228S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-25.1	21.5	2.8	3.4	-3.3	-12.9	29.3	8.5	6.9	18.6	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	12.9	13.6	.	
MG229N Imports of goods and NFS	182	238	6292	32360	70876	72501	67961	94590	109355	109007	150161	132381	141882	137882	160425	177582	.	
MG229S growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-32.2	1.7	19.6	18.0	8.9	-8.6	26.4	7.4	0.1	28.6	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	8.7	.	
MG11TN GDP at current prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	(% of GDP)																	
MG221N Final consumption expenditure	90.7	87.1	85.2	91.0	94.7	89.0	90.2	92.6	92.6	90.3	92.6	94.8	99.5	97.0	98.9	96.5	.	
MG222N Household final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	70.7	67.4	67.9	72.0	75.7	70.4	72.1	72.8	72.4	69.7	74.4	70.0	77.1	76.3	78.8	77.7	.	
MG223N Government final consumption	20.0	19.6	17.4	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.1	19.7	20.3	20.6	18.2	24.8	22.4	20.7	20.0	18.8	.	
MG224N Gross capital formation	19.8	15.6	13.9	16.1	15.5	20.8	20.1	21.0	22.3	19.7	22.3	19.1	20.6	20.0	21.4	20.7	.	
MG225N Gross fixed capital formation	19.2	17.2	17.3	16.8	15.3	16.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.6	16.2	14.8	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.0	.	
MG226N Change in inventories	0.6	-1.6	-3.5	-0.6	0.1	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.8	3.1	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.7	.	
MG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-10.5	-2.7	0.9	-7.2	-10.2	-9.8	-10.3	-13.5	-14.9	-10.0	-14.9	-13.9	-20.1	-17.0	-20.2	-17.3	.	
MG228N Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	20.8	48.3	42.2	38.2	33.0	28.2	37.3	41.2	42.2	48.6	42.7	38.0	37.9	40.2	44.7	.	
MG229N Imports of goods and NFS	37.6	23.5	47.5	49.4	48.4	42.8	38.5	50.8	56.1	52.2	63.5	56.6	58.2	54.8	60.5	62.0	.	

Note: 1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

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**Montenegro: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
														(EUR mn, current prices)				
GG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1022.2	1244.8	1301.5	1392.0	1651.2	1785.3	1932.0
GG11TR00	growth rate in %, constant prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	1.7	2.4	4.2	4.0	6.5
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	955.5	1264.3	1405.5	1429.0	1652.1	1818.2	.
GG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	5.4	.	.	.	.
GG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	721.7	938.3	1067.3	1024.8	1212.8	1274.8	.
GG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	6.4	.	.	.	.
GG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	233.8	326.0	338.2	404.2	439.2	543.4	.
GG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.3	2.5	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	219.1	285.7	229.5	210.3	267.3	285.2	.
GG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	-23.1	.	.	.	.
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	179.8	226.7	198.9	200.8	286.1	326.3	.
GG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.7	-16.1	.	.	.	.
GG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.3	59.0	30.6	9.5	-18.7	-41.2	.
GG226S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-152.4	-305.2	-333.5	-247.3	-268.3	-318.1	.
GG227S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	392.3	497.6	481.0	462.3	701.7	790.4	.
GG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	-10.8	.	.	.	.
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	544.7	802.8	814.5	709.6	969.9	1108.5	.
GG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.5	-9.1	.	.	.	.
GG11TN	GDP at current prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
														(% of GDP)				
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93.5	101.6	108.0	102.7	100.1	101.8	.
GG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70.6	75.4	82.0	73.6	73.5	71.4	.
GG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.9	26.2	26.0	29.0	26.6	30.4	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.4	23.0	17.6	15.1	16.2	16.0	.
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	18.2	15.3	14.4	17.3	18.3	.
GG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	4.7	2.4	0.7	-1.1	-2.3	.
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.9	-24.5	-25.6	-17.8	-16.2	-17.8	.
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.4	40.0	37.0	33.2	42.5	44.3	.
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.3	64.5	62.6	51.0	58.7	62.1	.

Note: 1) Including estimate of non-observed economy.

Table IV/1.11

		Russia: GDP by kind of expenditure (current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(rouble mn, current prices)																
SG11TN	GDP at current prices	644.2	1398.5	19006	171510	610745	1428522	2007825	2342514	2629623	4823234	7305646	8943582	10830535	13243240	17048100	21620100	26781100
SG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	444.4	855.4	9184	106755	422053	1016600	1435870	1776138	2003790	3285678	4476851	5886861	7443199	9024700	11401500	14363500	17742500
SG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-6.1	-5.2	-1.0	-3.1	-2.7	-2.6	2.8	-2.1	-1.2	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.3
SG222N	Household final consumption	305.0	565.6	6208	68020	267113	719800	1007827	1235214	1462284	2526168	3295237	4318121	5400346	6540100	8405600	10628900	12910900
SG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.5	12.1	12.8	11.2
SG223N	Government final consumption	133.9	230.9	2634	29758	136682	272500	391381	493574	492621	703209	1102497	1469958	1911335	2330600	2847500	3598300	4698000
SG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-11.3	-11.8	-6.4	-2.9	1.1	3.1	-2.4	1.0	3.1	2.0	-0.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.6
SG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.5	58.9	342	8978	18258	24299	36662	47350	48886	56301	79117	98782	131518	154000	148400	136300	133600
SG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	34.5	-1.0	0.2	-35.9	-30.5	0.6	-0.8	0.5	-1.4	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	-11.2	-18.6	-10.3
SG224N	Gross capital formation	194.1	507.2	6582	46317	155971	363400	475256	514801	393482	715320	1365734	1963110	2169314	2755100	3558900	4349900	5415800
SG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-2.3	-36.9	-29.4	-31.2	-10.8	-14.0	-4.1	-45.2	-6.5	75.2	16.7	-2.6	13.2	12.2	7.2	13.4
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	184.9	325.4	4551	34964	133209	301100	401614	428522	424657	693959	1232043	1689315	1939315	2432300	3130500	3848400	4795600
SG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	8.3	13.9
SG226N	Change in inventories	9.2	181.8	2031	11352	22763	62300	73643	86279	-31174	21361	133691	273795	229999	322800	428400	501500	620200
SG226S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	1.4	4.0	2674	13225	27869	48500	84769	51575	175410	822236	1463062	1133634	1167491	1502000	2086500	2932000	3390000
SG227S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	117.0	185.9	11848	65525	169534	418400	523463	579287	821043	2084585	3218866	3299562	3813695	4655900	5860400	7592100	9069100
SG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	-0.5	1.9	11.2	9.5	4.2	10.3	12.5	11.8	6.4	7.2
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	115.6	181.9	9173	52300	141666	369900	438694	527711	645634	1262349	1755805	2165928	2646204	3153900	3773900	4660100	5679100
SG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.4	-17.4	-17.0	32.4	18.7	14.6	17.7	23.3	17.0	21.7
SG229S	Statistical discrepancy	4.3	31.9	566	5212.5	4852	.	11930	.	56941	.	.	-40023	50531	-38560	1200	-25300	232800
SG11TN	GDP at current prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of GDP)																
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	69.0	61.2	48.3	62.2	69.1	71.2	71.5	75.8	76.2	68.1	61.3	65.8	68.7	68.1	66.9	66.4	66.3
SG222N	Household final consumption	47.3	40.4	32.7	39.7	43.7	50.4	50.2	52.7	55.6	52.4	45.1	48.3	49.9	49.4	49.3	49.2	48.2
SG223N	Government final consumption	20.8	16.5	13.9	17.4	22.4	19.1	19.5	21.1	18.7	14.6	15.1	16.4	17.6	17.6	16.7	16.6	17.5
SG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.9	4.2	1.8	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
SG224N	Gross capital formation	30.1	36.3	34.6	27.0	25.5	25.4	23.7	22.0	15.0	14.8	18.7	21.9	20.0	20.8	20.9	20.1	20.2
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	28.7	23.3	23.9	20.4	21.8	21.1	20.0	18.3	16.1	14.4	16.9	18.9	17.9	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.9
SG226N	Change in inventories	1.4	13.0	10.7	6.6	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	-1.2	0.4	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	0.2	0.3	14.1	7.7	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.2	6.7	17.0	20.0	12.7	10.8	11.3	12.2	13.6	12.7
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	18.2	13.3	62.3	38.2	27.8	29.3	26.1	24.7	31.2	43.2	44.1	36.9	35.2	35.2	34.4	35.1	33.9
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	17.9	13.0	48.3	30.5	23.2	25.9	21.8	22.5	24.6	26.2	24.0	24.2	24.4	23.8	22.1	21.6	21.2
SG229S	Statistical discrepancy	0.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	0.8	.	0.6	.	2.2	.	.	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.9

Table IV/1.12

**Serbia: GDP by kind of expenditure**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(dinar mn, current prices)																	
JG11TN	GDP at current prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210232	397656	783897	1020117	1171564	1431313	1750459	2125800	
JG11TR02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	4.8	4.2	2.5	8.4	6.2	5.7	
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	202652	387147	812339	1056921	1159705	1295976	1543757	1815575	
JG221R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	161991	305988	644394	819739	885658	998540	1214250	1431974	
JG222R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38627	75311	160495	227964	264028	283323	312822	364446	
JG223R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2034	5849	7450	9218	10020	14113	16685	19155	
JG22ZN	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21548	33512	124992	175804	264759	541703	583441	768922	
JG224R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22651	48842	81293	120502	188875	253333	301962	374418	
JG225R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1103	-15330	43699	55302	75884	288369	281479	394504	
JG226R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13967	-23004	-153434	-212608	-252901	-406366	-376739	-458697	
JG227R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23416	41636	170200	202901	241215	318360	455637	577238	
JG228R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37383	64640	323634	415510	494116	724725	832376	1035935	
JG229R02	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
JG11TN	GDP at current prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
		(% of GDP)																
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	96.4	97.4	103.6	103.6	99.0	90.5	88.2	85.4	
JG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	77.1	76.9	82.2	80.4	75.6	69.8	69.4	67.4	
JG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	18.9	20.5	22.3	22.5	19.8	17.9	17.1	
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	
JG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.2	8.4	15.9	17.2	22.6	37.8	33.3	36.2	
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	12.3	10.4	11.8	16.1	17.7	17.3	17.6	
JG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	-3.9	5.6	5.4	6.5	20.1	16.1	18.6	
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.6	-5.8	-19.6	-20.8	-21.6	-28.4	-21.5	-21.6	
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	10.5	21.7	19.9	20.6	22.2	26.0	27.2	
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	16.3	41.3	40.7	42.2	50.6	47.6	48.7	

Table IV/1.13

		Ukraine: GDP by kind of expenditure (current prices, real growth rates, per cent of GDP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(hryvnia mn, current prices)																
UG11TN	GDP at current prices	1.671	2.994	50.33	1482.7	12037.7	54516.4	81519.0	93365.0	102593.0	130442.0	170070.0	204190.0	225810.0	267344.0	345113.0	441452.0	537667.0
UG11TS	growth rate in %, constant prices	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1.230	2.140	31.99	949.3	8165.7	41650.5	65119.0	76198.0	83569.0	100481.0	127982.0	156344.0	170325.0	201624.0	246113.0	337879.0	422387.0
UG221S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-5.4	-6.3	-18.7	-9.7	-3.6	-8.4	-1.8	-0.1	-3.7	2.0	9.3	5.0	10.0	12.9	10.0	11.9
UG222N	Household final consumption	0.910	1.560	21.12	653.5	5331.4	27093.7	43469.0	50617.0	58323.0	71310.0	92406.0	112260.0	124560.0	146301.0	180956.0	252624.0	315317.0
UG222S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	14.4
UG223N	Government final consumption	0.280	0.520	8.84	237.0	2330.7	11595.5	17738.0	22329.0	22120.0	25866.0	31667.0	40067.0	41539.0	50830.0	60610.0	80528.0	101464.0
UG223S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	3.6	2.7	0.1	-12.2	-7.9	-5.4	-2.3	-3.5	-7.9	1.0	10.4	-6.7	6.9	1.8	2.7	4.8
UG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.040	0.060	2.03	58.8	503.7	2961.4	3912.0	3252.0	3126.0	3305.0	3909.0	4017.0	4226.0	4493.0	4547.0	4727.0	5606.0
UG222ZS	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-20.5	-1.6	-1.6	-10.7	-5.0	-11.9	-25.1	-8.9	-7.0	-1.2	-8.9	-5.7	-2.8	-12.3	0.0	-2.2
UG224N	Gross capital formation	0.460	0.790	17.34	538.1	4253.1	14546.7	18481.0	20023.0	21357.0	22746.0	33531.0	44525.0	45594.0	58851.0	73070.0	99876.0	130773.0
UG224S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-20.9	-18.3	-24.6	-27.1	-46.4	-25.7	0.3	0.4	-17.0	24.6	17.9	-1.5	24.3	5.5	7.1	16.8
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	0.380	0.600	13.66	360.2	2833.1	12691.5	16891.0	18517.0	20096.0	25131.0	33427.0	40211.0	43289.0	55075.0	77820.0	96965.0	129037.0
UG225S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	-0.3	18.7
UG226N	Change in inventories	0.080	0.190	3.68	178.0	1420.0	1855.2	1590.0	1506.0	1261.0	-2385.0	104.0	4314.0	2305.0	3776.0	-4750.0	2911.0	1736.0
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-0.020	0.060	1.00	-4.6	-381.1	-1680.9	-2081.0	-2856.0	-2333.0	7215.0	8557.0	3321.0	9891.0	6869.0	25930.0	3697.0	-15493.0
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	0.460	0.780	12.07	383.7	4260.0	25662.7	37215.0	37898.0	42974.0	70884.0	106200.0	113245.0	124392.0	154394.0	211248.0	227252.0	253707.0
UG228S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-17.2	-47.3	-10.8	10.4	1.1	16.9	-5.4	1.2	-6.6	21.5	3.5	7.4	10.3	16.2	-11.2	-4.9
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	0.480	0.720	11.07	388.3	4641.2	27343.5	39296.0	40754.0	45307.0	63669.0	97643.0	109924.0	114501.0	147525.0	185318.0	223555.0	269200.0
UG229S	growth rate in %, constant prices	.	-25.9	-47.1	-34.7	35.9	-4.6	15.8	-4.6	2.0	-16.7	23.8	6.0	3.3	16.4	10.5	2.1	6.5
UG11TN	GDP at current prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of GDP)																
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	73.6	71.5	63.6	64.0	67.8	76.4	79.9	81.6	81.5	77.0	75.3	76.6	75.4	75.4	71.3	76.5	78.6
UG222N	Household final consumption	54.5	52.1	42.0	44.1	44.3	49.7	53.3	54.2	56.8	54.7	54.3	55.0	55.2	54.7	52.4	57.2	58.6
UG223N	Government final consumption	16.8	17.4	17.6	16.0	19.4	21.3	21.8	23.9	21.6	19.8	18.6	19.6	18.4	19.0	17.6	18.2	18.9
UG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.4	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0
UG224N	Gross capital formation	27.5	26.4	34.5	36.3	35.3	26.7	22.7	21.4	20.8	17.4	19.7	21.8	20.2	22.0	21.2	22.6	24.3
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.0	27.1	24.3	23.5	23.3	20.7	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.2	20.6	22.5	22.0	24.0
UG226N	Change in inventories	4.8	6.3	7.3	12.0	11.8	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	-1.8	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	-1.4	0.7	0.3
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1.2	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-3.2	-3.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	5.5	5.0	1.6	4.4	2.6	7.5	0.8	-2.9
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	27.5	26.1	24.0	25.9	35.4	47.1	45.7	40.6	41.9	54.3	62.4	55.5	55.1	57.8	61.2	51.5	47.2
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	28.7	24.0	22.0	26.2	38.6	50.2	48.2	43.7	44.2	48.8	57.4	53.8	50.7	55.2	53.7	50.6	50.1

Table IV/2.1

**Bulgaria: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(lev mn, current prices)																	
BI11TN	Investment in tangible fixed assets <sup>1)</sup>	9.793	24.78	43.63	43.55	84.2	125.9	268.2	2363.9	3388.1	4600.9	5409.4	6694.3	7220.5	8503.1	9949.6	13262.5	15440.8
BI126N	Construction	4.382	10.96	20.34	23.54	36.9	49.8	110.3	1061.6	1366.9	1845.8	2157.8	2485.6	2502.5	2926.6	3856.1	5075.5	6684.2
BI127N	Machinery and equipment	4.450	11.71	19.95	15.75	38.3	63.5	139.9	1142.2	1760.3	2379.5	2793.8	3415.4	3874.9	4613.3	4915.6	6249.3	7673.0
BI129N	Other	0.961	2.10	3.34	4.26	8.9	12.5	18.0	160.1	261.0	375.6	457.8	793.3	843.1	963.2	1177.9	1937.7	1083.6
	Investment by NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																	
BI1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	66.5	107.0	106.5	110.8	146.3	204.8	267.5	376.3	440.1	455.5
BI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	103.7	707.1	1288.6	1557.3	1979.6	2180.2	2539.5	3148.2	3297.3	4214.5	4651.2
BI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	73.1	109.6	114.6	115.6	103.2	115.1	119.7	157.2	295.4	331.0
BI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.4	469.0	919.0	1024.6	1290.6	1549.3	1921.1	2004.2	2086.4	2705.8	3155.4
BI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.1	165.0	260.0	418.1	573.4	527.7	503.3	1024.3	1053.7	1213.3	1164.8
BI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	267.3	241.6	310.6	343.1	419.2	409.9	490.7	762.6	1106.9	1334.6
BI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.1	147.1	403.8	552.6	778.4	880.4	1151.1	1322.9	1485.6	1888.4	2635.1
BI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	50.1	75.5	197.5	232.5	337.0	439.0	508.8	703.9	797.2	979.1
BI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.7	685.1	735.0	1156.5	1231.6	1740.1	1378.9	1467.8	1759.4	2187.9	2655.4
BI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.9	213.0	118.8	106.8	124.0	159.5	129.8	138.5	174.1	271.8	390.9
BI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.5	44.7	76.7	152.1	223.6	367.8	450.7	522.8	716.5	1423.9	1184.0
BI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	76.8	194.9	280.8	207.9	166.0	128.8	178.0	233.9	278.0	339.7
BI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	38.8	51.3	42.0	31.7	44.4	62.5	64.1	68.6	125.8	125.2
BI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	28.2	36.0	42.9	54.7	108.6	104.3	136.4	136.5	206.9	272.3
BI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	39.1	58.9	95.3	91.5	144.8	221.2	257.4	234.9	321.1	417.8

(continued)



Table IV/2.1 (continued)

		<b>Bulgaria: Gross investment by type and activities</b>																
		(current prices, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BI11TN	Investment in tangible fixed assets <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		(% of total)																
BI126N	Construction	44.7	44.2	46.6	54.1	43.9	39.6	41.1	44.9	40.3	40.1	39.9	37.1	34.7	34.4	38.8	38.3	43.3
BI127N	Machinery and equipment	45.4	47.3	45.7	36.2	45.5	50.5	52.2	48.3	52.0	51.7	51.6	51.0	53.7	54.3	49.4	47.1	49.7
BI129N	Other	9.8	8.5	7.7	9.8	10.6	9.9	6.7	6.8	7.7	8.2	8.5	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.8	14.6	7.0
BI1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.9
BI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.7	29.9	38.0	33.8	36.6	32.6	35.2	37.0	33.1	31.8	30.1
BI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1
BI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	19.8	27.1	22.3	23.9	23.1	26.6	23.6	21.0	20.4	20.4
BI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.5	7.0	7.7	9.1	10.6	7.9	7.0	12.0	10.6	9.1	7.5
BI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	11.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.8	7.7	8.3	8.6
BI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	6.2	11.9	12.0	14.4	13.2	15.9	15.6	14.9	14.2	17.1
BI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.3	5.0	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0	6.3
BI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	29.0	21.7	25.1	22.8	26.0	19.1	17.3	17.7	16.5	17.2
BI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	9.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5
BI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	1.9	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.2	10.7	7.7
BI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	3.2	5.8	6.1	3.8	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2
BI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
BI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8
BI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.7

Note: 1) From 2001 including purchase of land.

Table IV/2.2

**Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(koruna mn, current prices)																
CG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	461825	540352	542142	562408	562260	612469	659288	677787	687468	727182	746070	812876
CG2ATR00	growth rate in %, const. prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	2.3	7.6
CG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	39441	53248	59573	68239	68740	73544	73088	75260	76872	86918	88351	95935
CG2A11R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	21.3	1.3	4.8	-3.7	2.7	-4.5	1.7	0.2	9.2	-2.2	5.5
CG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	211191	224693	228427	224199	205202	204358	223280	232192	261330	271364	299208	324706
CG2A12R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-7.9	-10.2	-12.5	-4.4	5.0	2.7	10.4	0.3	6.1	5.4
CG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	30944	40871	39983	44185	53487	68472	88531	100206	101294	100186	103125	114215
CG2A131R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	48.5	-3.9	18.4	19.3	21.5	32.4	16.6	0.3	-0.7	6.2	12.3
CG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	163040	200618	196705	203590	209964	234503	239159	232737	211668	227869	217264	237176
CG2A132R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	19.0	-3.2	3.2	0.8	9.2	4.0	4.7	-8.5	7.9	-1.7	9.7
CG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	4096	4236	4210	4892	2542	4763	5355	4941	4729	5283	4600	4659
CG2A14R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-5.8	0.9	13.6	-43.6	75.0	2.0	-1.1	2.5	6.0	-9.4	-0.7
CG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	8319	11093	8851	11569	17407	20399	21391	25218	23211	26188	23529	.
CG2A22R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	-34.3	12.4	44.8	8.1	-0.4	9.7	-10.6	10.1	-1.0	.
CG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	4794	5593	4393	5734	4918	6430	8484	7233	8364	9374	9993	.
CG2A29R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-29.4	12.2	-17.1	27.6	29.3	-18.1	9.9	6.4	2.0	.
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																
CG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	20470	26330	17111	17187	13133	17209	20600	21134	16652	19418	19652	.
CG2AAR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	28.1	-37.3	4.7	-22.1	33.5	17.5	7.2	-20.1	14.4	2.9	.
CG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	114	100	44	121	81	138	105	134	174	189	98	.
CG2BBR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-13.5	-59.0	162.0	-35.1	62.4	-23.9	31.4	28.3	6.2	-48.4	.
CG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	170525	193696	194676	184314	190013	195769	219129	207593	214929	229936	222987	.
CG2CDER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	-4.3	-8.6	0.1	-0.2	11.8	-1.2	2.9	6.3	-2.1	.
CG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	9081	12142	8605	7632	6952	7459	10017	9263	6835	7289	7187	.
CG2CCR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	28.8	-32.6	-15.1	-12.5	3.6	34.0	-4.3	-26.2	5.4	-1.6	.
CG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	100908	118580	126773	121344	127012	142320	163496	159889	165453	186695	176758	.
CG2DDR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	11.7	2.6	-7.3	2.0	8.8	15.3	2.5	3.1	12.1	-3.9	.
CG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	60536	62974	59298	55338	56049	45990	45616	38441	42641	35952	39042	.
CG2EER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-11.2	-10.4	-2.1	-20.8	-2.8	-14.4	9.3	-17.8	8.0	.
CG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	12519	15650	22106	18320	14769	17036	26607	22525	25205	22303	19507	.
CG2FFR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	33.7	-20.0	-21.9	10.3	56.6	-12.7	11.1	-12.4	-11.2	.
CG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	32131	51594	40615	52429	67447	48314	53821	54343	56380	55226	61916	.
CG2GGR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	51.7	-24.3	25.3	24.7	-31.7	11.4	3.9	2.8	-3.3	12.5	.
CG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	8763	6520	7801	4549	6933	7537	5281	8772	13031	9660	10663	.
CG2HHR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-32.4	11.4	-44.7	46.5	4.7	-30.3	69.1	46.7	-27.6	8.8	.
CG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	51560	78623	98094	103015	98884	115328	130113	104748	108445	120754	142135	.
CG2IIR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	44.1	16.9	0.1	-7.2	12.0	12.0	-18.3	1.0	8.4	16.1	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
CG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	26829	23170	21803	17123	13227	16829	14474	18374	16373	14937	11161	.	
CG2JJR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.7	-13.0	-25.1	-25.6	20.8	-15.2	30.1	-12.0	-9.8	-21.2	.	
CG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	71623	81923	89375	111207	101227	123001	110879	143196	132256	148944	156276	.	
CG2KKR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	-0.7	15.6	-12.9	16.6	-12.3	29.4	-8.8	10.2	2.9	.	
CG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	36087	24647	22825	17277	10202	14637	16499	20922	23372	24323	18329	.	
CG2LLR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-37.0	-14.2	-28.4	-42.9	37.4	9.9	28.1	10.2	2.2	-22.9	.	
CG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	5027	6119	4678	5105	8518	12456	13495	14342	13661	15335	17055	.	
CG2MMR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.4	-29.0	1.4	60.5	41.1	5.9	6.9	-6.0	9.4	9.3	.	
CG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	7798	15621	7539	8957	14125	16656	20566	23369	20643	23990	21096	.	
CG2NNR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	86.2	-55.1	13.0	51.9	13.8	21.6	16.1	-12.5	14.3	-12.2	.	
CG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	18379	16359	15475	22804	23701	27559	27719	38335	46347	42167	45195	.	
CG2OOR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.2	-12.8	36.0	-0.1	13.1	-1.7	38.9	18.4	-11.6	4.2	.	
CG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of total)
CG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	12.0	11.8	11.8	
CG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	45.7	41.6	42.1	39.9	36.5	33.4	33.9	34.3	38.0	37.3	40.1	39.9	
CG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.9	9.5	11.2	13.4	14.8	14.7	13.8	13.8	14.1	
CG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	35.3	37.1	36.3	36.2	37.3	38.3	36.3	34.3	30.8	31.3	29.1	29.2	
CG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
CG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	.	
CG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	.	
CG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	.	
CG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
CG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	36.9	35.8	35.9	32.8	33.8	32.0	33.2	30.6	31.3	31.6	29.9	.	
CG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	.	
CG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	21.9	23.4	21.6	22.6	23.2	24.8	23.6	24.1	25.7	23.7	.	
CG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	13.1	11.7	10.9	9.8	10.0	7.5	6.9	5.7	6.2	4.9	5.2	.	
CG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	.	
CG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	9.5	7.5	9.3	12.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.3	.	
CG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	.	
CG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	14.6	18.1	18.3	17.6	18.8	19.7	15.5	15.8	16.6	19.1	.	
CG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.5	.	
CG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	15.5	15.2	16.5	19.8	18.0	20.1	16.8	21.1	19.2	20.5	20.9	.	
CG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	4.6	4.2	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.5	.	
CG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	.	
CG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.8	.	
CG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.8	6.1	.	

Note: 1) According to ESA 1995. Real growth based on previous year prices.

Table IV/2.3

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(forint mn, current prices)																
HG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	522945	584739	669988	878473	1175905	1500625	1876048	2330595	2638620	3107068	3510338	3958342	4177251	4650670	5016653	.
HG2ATR00	growth rate in %, const. prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	6.0	11.7	4.7	7.8	5.2	10.2	2.2	8.9	5.3	.
HG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	232467	332768	393118	360661	372897	475336	665872	828760	942016	1107411	1009686	.
HG2A11R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.3	17.4	7.6	11.7	-12.9	.
HG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	400762	486427	634370	819157	859422	989479	1101505	1311138	1244146	1408264	1714315	.
HG2A12R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	13.5	-10.8	7.3	16.0	.
HG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	197680	210907	272612	321197	408093	421996	484261	.
HG2A131R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.2	17.5	21.5	1.6	11.4	.
HG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	482366	604670	756226	1037322	1073091	1238423	1249395	1262693	1338646	1515676	1527946	.
HG2A132R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	2.1	6.1	11.0	2.2	.
HG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	41266	54747	62518	60335	52736	59123	65103	65546	65217	67336	69186	.
HG2A14R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	-5.8	0.5	-0.1	-2.7	.
HG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	19044	22013	29817	49457	61290	82249	106118	119202	109468	130442	.	.
HG2A22R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	20.2	3.1	28.7	19.9	.
HG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3663	21504	51551	49733	49806	69665	-455	.	.
HG2A29R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.5	7.2	57.0	.	.	.
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																
HG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	21829	16640	20021	24947	59552	81717	99849	117614	130233	134923	184385	200329	228027	181717	205289	.
HG2AAR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.3	5.6	11.6	-23.2	8.9	.
HG2BBN	Fishing	73	59	85	114	366	112	391	858	690	908	786	1033	1128	664	755	.
HG2BBR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.4	27.2	3.8	-42.9	12.7	.
HG2CDEN	Industry total	162189	192175	199642	253792	340999	418242	540785	730499	907805	1019360	1050927	1002482	1182787	1286207	1316144	.
HG2CDER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.0	-5.1	15.5	6.0	1.1	.
HG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	4921	3932	3668	4552	5215	4417	5833	8669	12612	9379	5644	8217	7514	10834	7920	.
HG2CCR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-43.0	45.7	-9.6	39.5	-28.5	.
HG2DDN	Manufacturing	115230	147756	141304	173146	237489	316939	404242	551094	713082	810508	867633	793179	947922	1050650	1098517	.
HG2DDR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	-8.3	17.6	8.3	3.4	.
HG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	42038	40487	54670	76094	98295	96886	130710	170736	182111	199473	177650	201086	227351	224723	209707	.
HG2EER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.6	9.3	7.7	-5.6	-9.5	.
HG2FFN	Construction	8811	10548	11560	18512	26607	29604	35642	53278	45985	54137	79760	84046	90263	119317	123721	.
HG2FFR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.7	3.7	3.9	27.4	0.7	.
HG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	28176	32655	38440	45405	64420	117114	105743	140967	201791	234369	251880	283419	330123	360830	388360	.
HG2GGR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	10.9	13.3	5.7	5.2	.
HG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	9733	14589	7509	7338	11064	12538	16267	33172	32969	30132	34068	41858	39636	49087	51735	.
HG2HHR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	19.4	-9.2	19.0	2.7	.
HG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	93261	89904	119477	178712	202991	218471	322507	330133	361287	432154	384272	396535	398283	473068	586792	.
HG2IIR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.9	4.0	0.4	16.3	22.2	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.3 (continued)

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HG2JJN	Financial intermediation	19265	25112	29804	34361	33115	49813	51976	76210	77669	80711	59891	71582	63209	91160	90862	.
HG2JJR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-29.0	23.8	-10.0	46.9	1.4	.
HG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	126818	124681	145696	181816	299423	390837	466763	514090	517474	632433	843667	1025239	1178478	1326688	1366712	.
HG2KKR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.4	15.1	8.9	7.5	-0.5	.
HG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	15595	23985	26742	38101	34352	59793	62494	115795	193888	261487	405337	557084	387578	470708	577285	.
HG2LLR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.3	33.0	-33.5	16.3	18.4	.
HG2MMN	Education	9097	15608	18440	20578	26273	30697	40046	49170	57157	78514	73856	84154	92166	86794	95316	.
HG2MMR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.5	12.0	5.9	-8.5	9.0	.
HG2NNN	Health and social work	12799	19748	23805	32813	36618	33333	46925	62637	50271	67732	57832	100102	80179	80351	75370	.
HG2NNR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.7	68.4	-24.5	-4.2	-8.7	.
HG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	15299	19035	28767	41984	40125	58354	86660	106172	61401	80208	83677	110479	105394	124079	138312	.
HG2OOR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	29.0	-7.6	13.5	8.9	.
HG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
																	(% of total)
HG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	19.8	22.2	21.0	15.5	14.1	15.3	19.0	20.9	22.6	23.8	20.1	.
HG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	34.1	32.4	33.8	35.1	32.6	31.8	31.4	33.1	29.8	30.3	34.2	.
HG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	6.8	7.8	8.1	9.8	9.1	9.7	.
HG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	41.0	40.3	40.3	44.5	40.7	39.9	35.6	31.9	32.0	32.6	30.5	.
HG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	.
HG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	.	.
HG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.0	.	.
HG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.9	4.1	.
HG2BBN	Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
HG2CDEN	Industry total	31.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	29.0	27.9	28.8	31.3	34.4	32.8	29.9	25.3	28.3	27.7	26.2	.
HG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
HG2DDN	Manufacturing	22.0	25.3	21.1	19.7	20.2	21.1	21.5	23.6	27.0	26.1	24.7	20.0	22.7	22.6	21.9	.
HG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	8.0	6.9	8.2	8.7	8.4	6.5	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.2	.
HG2FFN	Construction	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	.
HG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	7.8	5.6	6.0	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	.
HG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	.
HG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	17.8	15.4	17.8	20.3	17.3	14.6	17.2	14.2	13.7	13.9	10.9	10.0	9.5	10.2	11.7	.
HG2JJN	Financial intermediation	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	.
HG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	24.3	21.3	21.7	20.7	25.5	26.0	24.9	22.1	19.6	20.4	24.0	25.9	28.2	28.5	27.2	.
HG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	2.9	4.0	3.3	5.0	7.3	8.4	11.5	14.1	9.3	10.1	11.5	.
HG2MMN	Education	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	.
HG2NNN	Health and social work	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	.
HG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	.

Notes: 1) According to ESA 1995. Real growth based on previous year prices (2001-2003 unrevised asset types based on constant prices 2000).

2) Until 1998 including transport equipment.



Table IV/2.4 (continued)

		Poland: Gross investment by type and activities																
		(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
PI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	180.4	209.5	369.5	532.6	629.1	979.5	1471.1	1829.6	2096.5	2976.5	2741.0	2438.7	3404.7	4005.0	4408.5	.
PI1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	15.8	-3.3	32.9	9.8	10.7	32.4	30.9	12.2	8.4	34.2	-10.1	-10.9	39.3	13.8	9.4	.
PI1MMN	Education	.	474.1	493.2	674.1	755.7	1065.9	1731.1	2483.2	2944.2	2876.6	3538.7	4023.0	3831.8	3505.6	3775.0	3990.0	.
PI1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	4.9	-3.0	17.7	-11.6	20.2	35.0	23.6	6.0	-7.8	16.1	10.7	-4.4	-9.0	5.6	3.9	.
PI1NNN	Health and social work	.	377.6	441.6	684.6	863.8	1301.8	1892.5	2481.8	2824.9	2327.3	2785.4	2256.4	2120.6	2156.7	2262.0	3223.0	.
PI1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-15.8	-4.6	31.4	-4.6	27.6	20.7	14.8	3.4	-22.7	15.0	-19.7	-11.6	0.4	2.9	37.1	.
PI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	508.7	787.5	1497.6	2014.6	2440.2	3440.3	4932.0	5787.3	6158.3	5721.2	5518.0	5223.6	5241.4	6020.0	6593.0	.
PI1OOS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-5.9	33.0	51.3	4.2	6.8	20.4	24.2	5.5	-0.4	-12.9	-6.6	-4.6	0.1	11.5	7.6	.
PI11TN	Investment, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										(% of total)								
PI21TN	Investment in tangible fixed assets	.	.	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
PI226N	Construction	.	.	57.4	55.2	52.2	47.9	46.2	48.0	49.2	50.4	51.2	52.8	52.9	53.1	52.9	54.0	53.5
PI227N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	26.5	30.5	32.8	37.0	37.9	37.4	38.2	36.6	34.7	35.0	35.5	35.2	35.3	34.9	33.5
PI228N	Transport equipment	.	.	5.2	7.2	8.4	9.5	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.9	11.7	10.5	10.0	10.3	11.1	10.5	12.2
PI229N	Other tangible fixed assets	.	.	9.8	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
PI1Z2N	Investment in intangible fixed assets	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	.
PI1BBN	Fishing	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
PI1CDEN	Industry total	.	38.6	39.6	38.7	43.4	42.8	42.4	38.9	36.9	32.9	28.3	29.6	31.7	33.7	34.8	34.5	.
PI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	.
PI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	23.9	22.7	20.1	24.8	24.9	26.2	25.5	25.8	22.5	19.9	19.1	21.1	23.5	25.1	24.7	.
PI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	10.6	12.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	13.4	11.1	9.1	8.4	6.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	.
PI1FFN	Construction	.	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.6	.
PI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	3.9	5.8	6.8	6.2	8.1	7.5	8.7	9.4	11.5	10.7	10.1	10.7	9.5	9.9	10.4	.
PI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	.
PI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	7.5	8.7	10.2	9.7	10.8	12.0	12.6	11.7	12.0	12.8	12.3	10.8	10.0	9.5	9.4	.
PI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	6.0	7.3	8.0	6.6	6.5	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	.
PI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	28.7	24.1	18.9	14.9	12.9	11.0	11.5	13.1	15.2	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.4	19.0	17.5	.
PI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	.
PI1MMN	Education	.	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	.
PI1NNN	Health and social work	.	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	.
PI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	3.0	3.9	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	.

Note: 1) Investment in tangible and intangible fixed assets.

Table IV/2.5

**Romania: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(leu mn, current prices)																	
RI11TN	Investment, total	16.84	31.4	88.9	282.2	800.5	1299.5	2094.5	4413.5	6051.5	8394.8	12498.7	20419.5	27173.5	35651.2	44869.9	54566.0	.
RI11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	-38.3	-25.8	-1.1	8.4	26.4	10.7	3.1	-5.4	-4.1	-5.9	3.5	9.6	9.7	11.2	10.0	10.8	16.1
RI126N	Construction	7.54	14.8	39.2	107.7	308.7	605.5	850.7	1735.3	2695.9	3313.3	4047.1	6979.7	11005.3	14220.0	18314.1	26482.3	.
RI126S	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.4	26.2	26.9	5.9	7.8	32.8	18.0	.
RI127N	Machinery and equipment	6.88	12.2	32.9	126.4	419.9	581.8	1065.8	2304.2	2722.9	4274.1	7237.2	11828.3	14092.6	19513.3	24176.0	25555.9	.
RI127S	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	4.1	-0.1	20.1	11.6	-4.7	11.2	.
RI129N	Other	2.42	4.4	16.8	48.1	71.8	112.2	178.1	374.0	632.7	807.4	1214.4	1611.5	2075.5	1917.9	2379.7	2527.8	.
RI129S	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.6	6.9	-21.3	10.3	-0.7	39.9	.
	Investment by NACE classification:																	
RI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.05	3.2	9.6	19.6	152.9	142.0	242.7	289.0	408.8	593.3	988.1	1297.7	3167.9	2093.7	2468.1	2122.3	.
RI1AAS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-60.8	-16.8	-36.2	310.6	-39.7	7.8	-47.7	-1.4	-16.1	10.4	-12.8	130.3	-42.3	1.5	-23.6	.
RI1CDEN	Industry total	7.80	17.1	50.3	141.1	295.2	540.2	918.7	1977.2	2756.8	3717.2	4939.4	8173.6	10463.4	13394.0	17992.4	17702.5	.
RI1CDES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-9.0	6.4	-5.4	-2.2	25.4	8.1	-5.7	-2.2	-8.2	-7.7	13.1	5.7	8.8	17.6	-11.0	.
RI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	2.12	4.4	11.1	29.3	63.9	85.6	128.2	291.4	413.6	495.3	583.4	998.7	1300.5	1324.9	1541.9	1413.6	.
RI1CCS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-2.6	-7.7	-10.2	0.2	-8.3	-15.0	1.9	-7.2	-16.6	-19.7	20.3	9.1	-13.1	-1.0	-14.9	.
RI1DDN	Manufacturing	3.54	7.7	22.2	66.6	127.8	298.9	585.8	1315.2	1786.0	2461.4	3196.8	5533.5	6033.6	8947.4	11869.8	11295.4	.
RI1DDS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-15.3	0.5	2.4	-7.2	61.4	26.7	-3.0	-2.4	-7.3	-9.5	16.2	-8.7	26.8	17.1	-15.7	.
RI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	2.14	5.0	17.0	45.2	103.4	155.7	204.6	370.6	557.2	760.5	1159.2	1641.3	3129.2	3121.7	4580.7	4993.5	.
RI1EES	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-5.0	27.9	-12.5	3.7	1.9	-14.8	-18.0	2.4	-4.9	5.8	1.1	52.1	-16.8	26.9	2.5	.
RI1FFN	Construction	0.56	0.6	2.3	7.8	43.1	67.9	131.0	367.6	422.7	576.7	1067.3	1318.3	1774.3	3423.9	4154.7	7919.4	.
RI1FFS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-56.1	26.2	11.4	121.6	7.1	23.1	28.0	-22.9	-5.3	22.6	-11.9	9.7	60.3	3.9	74.1	.
RI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.34	1.1	4.5	24.3	59.5	92.6	183.1	346.9	650.9	650.3	1387.4	2190.7	3023.1	4901.8	6180.7	7336.7	.
RI1GGS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	25.4	54.2	76.6	-12.9	5.1	26.6	-14.5	29.8	-30.3	48.2	8.4	14.7	51.8	11.0	8.3	.
RI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	0.10	0.3	1.3	3.0	8.4	21.8	24.0	40.0	71.2	118.6	109.8	274.7	331.5	481.5	750.4	936.6	.
RI1HHS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	14.7	71.0	-28.5	23.2	78.8	-28.3	-22.8	21.3	14.7	-35.3	62.5	-0.3	22.1	34.2	13.3	.
RI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	2.25	3.5	7.7	45.1	105.0	107.9	204.8	534.8	806.2	1472.9	2306.7	4933.9	3713.4	4397.5	5462.0	5208.3	.
RI1IIS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-44.8	-32.4	116.1	-14.0	-26.1	25.0	44.5	12.1	30.1	6.3	30.7	-41.4	-27.2	11.2	-15.2	.
RI1JJN	Financial intermediation	0.02	0.2	1.9	8.1	31.1	47.2	83.1	207.1	300.2	387.0	558.2	554.5	1058.5	1665.0	1414.3	1677.4	.
RI1JJS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	512.7	177.5	52.9	69.2	6.8	12.8	15.1	-1.1	-9.8	1.8	-29.4	44.4	32.1	-23.6	10.7	.
RI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	2.02	3.7	7.8	19.8	56.6	177.7	153.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1KKS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-32.3	-19.9	-8.5	26.4	117.7	-44.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compus.soc.sec.	0.17	0.3	0.8	5.6	29.2	57.8	80.9	270.3	228.7	442.3	535.6	620.3	882.0	1168.3	1638.8	1516.3	.
RI1LLS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	-12.6	-5.6	144.8	91.2	35.2	-9.0	51.7	-42.1	39.5	-16.1	-18.5	15.5	6.9	19.4	-13.9	.
RI1MMN	Education	0.10	0.3	0.4	1.7	6.7	10.9	29.5	71.0	76.8	58.8	8.3	71.8	229.9	196.3	184.7	174.3	.
RI1MMS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	24.1	-55.7	63.6	78.4	11.8	76.5	10.7	-26.2	-47.5	-90.6	515.6	163.7	-30.2	-20.0	-13.8	.

(continued)



Table IV/2.5 (continued)

		<b>Romania: Gross investment by type and activities</b>																	
		(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
RI1NNN	Health and social work	0.13	0.4	0.8	2.1	4.3	10.5	16.6	35.6	58.1	45.7	17.5	30.3	252.1	286.7	326.7	1130.8	.	
RI1NNS	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	27.2	-29.9	-12.4	-8.5	68.0	5.3	-4.5	17.0	-46.8	-74.5	17.7	594.2	-5.8	-2.0	235.5	.	
RI1OQN	Other activities <sup>1)</sup>	0.30	0.6	1.5	4.0	8.4	23.1	27.2	274.1	271.2	331.9	580.5	953.9	2277.3	3642.6	4297.2	8841.4	.	
RI1OQS	growth rate in %, const. prices <sup>1)</sup>	.	-16.9	-7.2	-6.4	-16.3	86.9	-23.8	-29.7	-32.3	-16.0	22.5	15.1	95.8	34.4	1.6	89.7	.	
RI11TN	Investment, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
																			(% of total)
RI126N	Construction	44.8	47.2	44.1	38.2	38.6	46.6	40.6	39.3	44.5	39.5	32.4	34.2	40.5	39.9	40.8	48.5	.	
RI127N	Machinery and equipment	40.9	39.0	37.1	44.8	52.5	44.8	50.9	52.2	45.0	50.9	57.9	57.9	51.9	54.7	53.9	46.8	.	
RI129N	Other	14.4	13.9	18.9	17.0	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.5	10.5	9.6	9.7	7.9	7.6	5.4	5.3	4.6	.	
RI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	18.1	10.1	10.8	7.0	19.1	10.9	11.6	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.9	6.4	11.7	5.9	5.5	3.9	.	
RI1CDEN	Industry total	46.3	54.5	56.6	50.0	36.9	41.6	43.9	44.8	45.6	44.3	39.5	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.1	32.4	.	
RI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	12.6	14.0	12.5	10.4	8.0	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.4	2.6	.	
RI1DDN	Manufacturing	21.0	24.6	25.0	23.6	16.0	23.0	28.0	29.8	29.5	29.3	25.6	27.1	22.2	25.1	26.5	20.7	.	
RI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	12.7	15.9	19.1	16.0	12.9	12.0	9.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	9.3	8.0	11.5	8.8	10.2	9.2	.	
RI1FFN	Construction	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	5.4	5.2	6.3	8.3	7.0	6.9	8.5	6.5	6.5	9.6	9.3	14.5	.	
RI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2.0	3.4	5.1	8.6	7.4	7.1	8.7	7.9	10.8	7.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	13.7	13.8	13.4	.	
RI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	.	
RI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	13.4	11.2	8.7	16.0	13.1	8.3	9.8	12.1	13.3	17.5	18.5	24.2	13.7	12.3	12.2	9.5	.	
RI1JJN	Financial intermediation	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.5	2.7	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.1	.	
RI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	12.0	11.7	8.7	7.0	7.1	13.7	7.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
RI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	3.6	4.4	3.9	6.1	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	.	
RI1MMN	Education	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	.	
RI1NNN	Health and social work	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.1	.	
RI1OQN	Other activities <sup>1)</sup>	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	6.2	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	8.4	10.2	9.6	16.2	.	

Note: 1) From 1997 including real estate, renting and business activities.

Table IV/2.6

**Slovak Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(koruna mn, current prices)																
VG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	131819	144248	205846	243539	281774	249792	242277	291027	303481	302782	327087	394618	432084
VG2A1N	Tangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	142870	200264	236706	273952	241726	234569	281117	292604	288630	313287	.	.
VG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	6855	9333	12923	23632	32728	41857	35581	37138	37167	40884	43636	43277
VG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	66803	86458	98201	106036	91916	83782	100787	96782	93528	109396	128631	129329
VG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	11866	13600	19020	26992	30993	36473	43993	39667	38215	29811	36464	49685
VG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	54663	79069	102437	113342	78620	66638	93953	108007	112279	124204	159596	180592
VG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	2683	11804	4125	3950	7469	5819	6803	11010	7441	8992	26291	29201
VG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	1378	5583	6833	7822	8066	7708	9910	10877	14152	13800	.	.
	NACE classification:																
VG2ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	4258	6254	4900	10718	8955	4607	8424	9971	12301	7521	8224	11844	12449
VG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	44746	48447	74594	71251	106602	98609	86935	129207	108805	116576	128154	168782	188550
VG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	793	2993	518	2609	1356	574	2351	3732	1796	2980	3392	1772	2391
VG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	24769	30580	32761	42699	53110	63824	52407	97069	78823	91963	99003	139760	155271
VG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	19184	14874	41315	25943	52136	34211	32174	28406	28184	21634	25759	27250	30888
VG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	3309	6048	2964	5018	4370	3005	2264	2386	2281	2786	3450	5860	6210
VG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	7598	10730	23675	27592	25691	37187	24268	21062	21269	19887	21286	34522	35234
VG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	983	834	1024	2254	2146	1643	2531	90	2313	2655	2896	3658	4093
VG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	16488	20880	24861	39348	38743	28644	31660	47725	63217	59327	65869	66939	74748
VG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	13142	11204	17161	12950	12252	6662	6813	5174	4906	4727	6343	7313	7493
VG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	22667	25518	38809	39437	52396	50897	59311	49639	56571	65541	65840	67145	73880
VG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	10928	7075	1970	22498	16378	11365	12425	11648	13410	10761	10946	15161	14583
VG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	2322	1710	1559	2753	2351	1857	2017	4271	4910	3313	3514	4267	4623
VG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	1497	793	5596	6440	7594	2465	2428	4941	5542	4092	4658	4179	4524
VG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	3881	4755	8733	3280	4296	2851	3204	4913	7958	5595	5907	4948	5698

(continued)

Table IV/2.6 (continued)

**Slovak Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
VG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>																		
	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
										(% of total)									
VG2A1N	Tangible fixed assets																		
VG2A11N	Dwellings																		
VG2A12N	Other buildings and structures																		
VG2A131N	Transport equipment																		
VG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment																		
VG2A14N	Cultivated assets																		
VG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets																		
VG2ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing																		
VG2CDEN	Industry total																		
VG2CCN	Mining and quarrying																		
VG2DDN	Manufacturing																		
VG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply																		
VG2FFN	Construction																		
VG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.																		
VG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants																		
VG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications																		
VG2JJN	Financial intermediation																		
VG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities																		
VG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.																		
VG2MMN	Education																		
VG2NNN	Health and social work																		
VG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.																		

Note: 1) According to ESA 1995.

Table IV/2.7

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR-SIT mn, current prices)																
LG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2099.6	2521.3	3035.5	3517.2	4311.5	4778.8	5086.2	5318.1	5954.6	6783.8	7210.0	7959.7
LG2ATR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	13.5	9.3	18.2	6.0	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4
LG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	321.6	401.8	500.9	570.6	653.7	673.4	701.0	803.7	759.0	1029.2	1193.9	1261.0
LG2A11R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	13.0	4.8	7.8	-3.0	-2.3	8.5	-10.7	24.6	9.2	1.6
LG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	685.1	946.0	1119.0	1289.5	1555.1	1850.6	1901.8	2009.2	2402.8	2666.5	2818.0	3241.7
LG2A12R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	24.1	7.0	5.6	13.3	11.8	-4.5	0.3	12.1	0.2	-0.9	11.4
LG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	234.5	235.3	236.8	306.4	348.5	435.5	461.8	473.3	566.0	663.0	632.3	714.4
LG2A131R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	-0.6	25.7	9.5	19.6	0.8	-3.4	14.2	13.3	-4.6	13.5
LG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	782.1	854.8	1047.5	1216.1	1552.8	1572.1	1728.3	1686.1	1909.5	2074.8	2191.6	2344.8
LG2A132R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	21.7	13.4	27.8	0.0	8.0	-2.5	12.0	7.3	5.0	7.2
LG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	31.1	23.4	37.1	27.2	36.3	16.0	25.0	32.6	29.4	29.4	33.7	30.8
LG2A14R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	-30.1	42.8	-33.1	30.6	-58.3	43.3	31.4	-11.0	-8.6	6.9	-12.0
LG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	9.3	13.5	19.1	29.9	52.2	118.1	177.8	210.7	215.7	244.3	261.5	283.7
LG2A22R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	41.9	40.1	53.7	71.5	110.3	50.1	17.6	2.0	14.2	9.5	8.5
LG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	36.0	46.4	75.0	77.4	112.8	113.0	90.4	102.6	72.1	76.5	79.1	83.4
LG2A29R00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	46.8	-6.3	35.1	-7.6	-27.2	2.9	-34.2	0.2	0.0	2.1
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																
LG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	134.8	162.7	181.2	205.1	191.5	205.8	.
LG2AAR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.8	8.2	9.2	-12.0	3.5	.
LG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	.
LG2BBR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.5	-57.2	214.9	59.6	-67.9	.
LG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1249.1	1419.4	1355.1	1689.0	1807.2	1902.6	.
LG2CDER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	-7.0	20.4	2.4	2.3	.
LG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.9	29.9	30.0	29.4	38.2	51.8	.
LG2CCR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.9	-2.3	-5.5	25.1	31.8	.
LG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	933.1	1141.2	1063.4	1383.1	1474.2	1534.8	.
LG2DDR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.0	-8.9	25.8	2.2	1.5	.
LG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	285.1	248.4	261.6	276.6	294.9	316.0	.
LG2EER00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	3.1	.
LG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	181.7	184.2	181.6	181.1	194.3	221.5	.
LG2FFR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.0	-4.3	-3.4	2.4	11.7	.
LG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	517.9	517.9	578.2	566.6	597.5	701.7	.
LG2GGR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.6	7.7	-6.3	-1.8	13.4	.
LG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91.8	97.8	116.4	115.2	159.1	154.8	.
LG2HHR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	14.4	-5.3	26.3	-6.3	.
LG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	839.1	550.1	499.9	921.7	1003.4	920.6	.
LG2IIR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.8	28.0	75.9	3.3	-11.8	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.7 (continued)

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
LG2JJR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	32.0	-20.0	9.8	-5.5	.	
LG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	858.1	923.8	1053.6	1067.4	1447.0	1724.2	.	
LG2KKR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	8.7	-3.7	25.1	13.1	.	
LG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	416.5	645.3	691.7	530.8	646.4	671.0	.	
LG2LLR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	-31.9	-26.8	13.9	-0.8	.	
LG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98.8	86.5	93.2	110.7	133.4	138.7	.	
LG2MMR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.1	4.9	13.9	12.4	0.7	.	
LG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72.6	135.9	128.3	156.4	126.7	131.4	.	
LG2NNR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76.7	-9.1	16.2	-23.5	1.7	.	
LG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	109.9	151.9	157.3	180.2	216.5	193.6	.	
LG2OOR00	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.8	0.4	10.1	12.8	-12.9	.	
LG2ATN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
																			(% of total)
LG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	.	15.3	15.9	16.5	16.2	15.2	14.1	13.8	15.1	12.7	15.2	16.6	15.8	
LG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	32.6	37.5	36.9	36.7	36.1	38.7	37.4	37.8	40.4	39.3	39.1	40.7	
LG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	9.3	7.8	8.7	8.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.5	9.8	8.8	9.0	
LG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	37.2	33.9	34.5	34.6	36.0	32.9	34.0	31.7	32.1	30.6	30.4	29.5	
LG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
LG2A22N	Computer software	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	
LG2A29N	Other intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
LG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.9	.	
LG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
LG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.1	27.9	25.5	28.4	26.6	26.4	.	
LG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	.	
LG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.5	22.4	20.0	23.2	21.7	21.3	.	
LG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	.	
LG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	.	
LG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	10.2	10.9	9.5	8.8	9.7	.	
LG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	.	
LG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	10.8	9.4	15.5	14.8	12.8	.	
LG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.1	5.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	.	
LG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0	18.2	19.8	17.9	21.3	23.9	.	
LG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.7	12.7	13.0	8.9	9.5	9.3	.	
LG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	.	
LG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	.	
LG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	.	

Note: 1) According to ESA 1995. Real growth based on previous year prices.

Table IV/2.8

**Croatia: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(kuna mn, current prices)																	
KI11TN	Investment, total <sup>1)2)</sup>	38.5	58.8	363.1	6027.6	12209.9	13579.7	22901.3	31137.6	33537.0	34728.1	35329.0	39669.4	48446.9	62492.9	66527.3	.	.
KI126N	Construction	22.3	32.5	195.2	3280.8	6888.8	7854.1	14287.1	18635.6	21053.4	20509.3	20030.3	21751.7	26685.0	35181.5	36320.9	.	.
KI127N	Machinery and equipment	14.1	23.6	154.6	2497.6	4918.1	5230.0	7805.3	11307.0	11099.4	12438.7	13400.2	15833.9	18308.0	22917.8	24971.1	.	.
KI129N	Other	2.1	2.8	13.3	249.1	403.0	495.6	808.9	1194.9	1384.2	1780.1	1898.5	2083.8	3453.9	4393.5	5235.3	.	.
KI11GN	Investment, legal entities <sup>1)3)</sup>	26.6	44.6	280.2	4735.4	9620.7	10474.3	18858.9	25838.0	27470.1	31329.3	30647.3	33201.6	40732.4	54955.4	56430.2	59209.8	.
KI126GN	Construction	13.7	22.2	124.0	2105.0	4556.8	5008.0	10474.7	13679.5	15495.3	17741.0	16031.5	16223.3	20327.3	29123.3	28426.9	31215.5	.
KI127GN	Machinery and equipment	10.8	19.8	143.5	2384.4	4666.3	4976.0	7580.7	10970.3	10603.3	11822.5	12734.6	14915.8	16989.0	21480.0	22820.8	22499.4	.
KI129GN	Other	2.0	2.6	12.7	246.0	397.6	490.3	803.5	1188.2	1371.5	1765.8	1881.2	2062.5	3416.1	4352.0	5182.5	5494.8	.
	Investment by NACE classification: <sup>1)3)</sup>																	
KI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	556.2	742.8	866.0	827.3	990.7	1054.0	1035.3	1120.1	1172.8	1470.8	.
KI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	14.2	9.4	5.4	24.4	56.8	54.9	70.7	49.8	39.1	.
KI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	6738.9	8261.1	7808.4	8278.4	8338.2	8832.8	9874.4	12620.9	12776.6	13341.1	.
KI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	65.3	144.7	325.8	420.8	435.8	253.0	426.8	741.6	796.3	818.4	.
KI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	3931.1	5200.5	5084.7	4764.4	5206.3	6022.6	6552.0	8165.8	8242.5	8056.3	.
KI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	2742.5	2915.9	2397.9	3093.2	2696.1	2557.2	2895.6	3713.4	3737.8	4466.3	.
KI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	731.2	1044.2	1147.5	1997.8	1227.6	2969.5	5379.6	9136.3	7965.4	7264.1	.
KI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	727.5	1787.1	1992.3	2718.6	3023.9	4738.6	6611.4	8158.8	8131.2	8325.3	.
KI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	516.6	1033.9	1393.0	1079.4	661.2	847.3	1813.6	2094.4	2431.8	2339.0	.
KI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	2634.6	3334.8	3492.1	4331.5	4044.1	3862.5	3783.7	5407.7	5602.8	6230.2	.
KI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	382.3	833.3	651.0	1341.5	1367.6	2288.2	2673.7	3737.2	3943.2	4195.7	.
KI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	1393.2	1651.2	2667.0	3289.8	3815.4	2560.8	2546.8	4154.1	5491.5	6689.5	.
KI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4649.1	6147.6	6657.8	6594.3	6083.6	4552.8	5172.5	6291.0	6415.1	6500.4	.
KI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	71.8	172.7	138.4	177.9	220.0	307.0	416.3	398.9	403.1	457.6	.
KI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	138.4	278.1	185.5	175.9	259.8	401.9	496.6	596.6	627.0	916.5	.
KI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	309.4	536.9	461.7	511.5	590.9	729.4	873.5	1168.7	1419.9	1440.5	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.8 (continued)

**Croatia: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
KI11TN	Investment, total <sup>1)2)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	.
													(% of total)					
KI126N	Construction	58.0	55.2	53.8	54.4	56.4	57.8	62.4	59.8	62.8	59.1	56.7	54.8	55.1	56.3	54.6	.	.
KI127N	Machinery and equipment	36.6	40.1	42.6	41.4	40.3	38.5	34.1	36.3	33.1	35.8	37.9	39.9	37.8	36.7	37.5	.	.
KI129N	Other	5.4	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	7.1	7.0	7.9	.	.
KI11GN	Investment, legal entities <sup>1)3)</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
KI126GN	Construction	51.7	49.8	44.2	44.5	47.4	47.8	55.5	52.9	56.4	56.6	52.3	48.9	49.9	53.0	50.4	52.7	.
KI127GN	Machinery and equipment	40.8	44.4	51.2	50.4	48.5	47.5	40.2	42.5	38.6	37.7	41.6	44.9	41.7	39.1	40.4	38.0	.
KI129GN	Other	7.5	5.8	4.5	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.2	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.3	.
KI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	.
KI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
KI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.7	32.0	28.4	26.4	27.2	26.6	24.2	23.0	22.6	22.5	.
KI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	.
KI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.8	20.1	18.5	15.2	17.0	18.1	16.1	14.9	14.6	13.6	.
KI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	11.3	8.7	9.9	8.8	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.5	.
KI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.4	4.0	8.9	13.2	16.6	14.1	12.3	.
KI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	6.9	7.3	8.7	9.9	14.3	16.2	14.8	14.4	14.1	.
KI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	4.0	5.1	3.4	2.2	2.6	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.0	.
KI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	12.9	12.7	13.8	13.2	11.6	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.5	.
KI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	3.2	2.4	4.3	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	.
KI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	6.4	9.7	10.5	12.4	7.7	6.3	7.6	9.7	11.3	.
KI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.7	23.8	24.2	21.0	19.9	13.7	12.7	11.4	11.4	11.0	.
KI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	.
KI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	.
KI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	.

**Notes:**

1) Investment in tangible and intangible fixed assets.

2) Legal entities plus investment by natural persons.

3) Up to 1992 entities in social ownership, 1993-1995 only the biggest investors in social and private ownership are covered, from 1996 an extended survey is applied in accordance with SNA 1993 methodology.

Table IV/2.9

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(denar mn, current prices)																	
MG21TN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>	93.45	174.3	2299.0	10994	22461	28027	30654	32232	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	.
MG2T1N	Dwellings, other buildings, structures	62.64	111.9	1483.8	6338	12158	16893	17622	18242	18836	18754	19333	16653	20802	23389	27556	28637	.
MG2T2N	Machinery and equipment	28.37	55.4	733.4	4262	9881	10540	12054	13086	14553	15000	18122	15390	17917	16536	17347	18200	.
MG2T9N	Others	2.45	7.0	81.9	393	422	594	978	904	593	955	877	2673	1729	2184	2383	2031	.
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																	
MG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1795	1113	1235	1375	1730	1603	.
MG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	.	.	.
MG2CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8777	8905	10905	11978	11981	11289	.
MG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	120	314	307	115	275	384	.
MG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5095	5450	7292	7684	7117	7794	.
MG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3562	3141	3306	4179	4589	3111	.
MG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13038	8977	9849	11413	14901	16534	.
MG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1601	1137	1914	2291	5284	5112	.
MG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	673	916	1214	897	1339	1709	.
MG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8000	7824	8501	8925	6762	6362	.
MG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	905	1191	2062	1595	1446	1076	.
MG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	404	467	349	428	599	1124	.
MG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1338	2631	2284	1234	1111	1636	.
MG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	428	338	378	433	423	378	.
MG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	921	791	1476	1149	1071	1185	.
MG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	451	424	279	389	639	860	.

(continued)



Table IV/2.9 (continued)

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
MG21TN	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>1)</sup>																
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	(% of total)																
MG2T1N	Dwellings, other buildings, structures																
MG2T2N	Machinery and equipment																
MG2T9N	Others																
MG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry																
MG2BBN	Fishing																
MG2CDEN	Industry total																
MG2CCN	Mining and quarrying																
MG2DDN	Manufacturing																
MG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply																
MG2FFN	Construction																
MG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.																
MG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants																
MG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications																
MG2JJN	Financial intermediation																
MG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities																
MG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.																
MG2MMN	Education																
MG2NNN	Health and social work																
MG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.																

Note: 1) According to ESA 1995.

Table IV/2.10

**Montenegro: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
														(EUR mn, current prices)				
GI11TN	Investment, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	225.6	182.9	213.6	292.9	331.6	.
GI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	111.9	112.4	120.7	173.5	172.7	.
GI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95.1	61.5	86.3	98.4	132.5	.
GI129N	Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	9.0	6.7	21.0	26.4	.
	Investment by NACE classification:																	
GI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	5.7	10.9	.
GI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.4	39.2	63.5	.
GI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.9	7.8	.
GI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	20.8	34.3	.
GI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	14.5	21.4	.
GI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.3	44.5	72.3	.
GI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	30.0	20.9	.
GI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	28.1	37.0	.
GI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.1	47.4	47.1	.
GI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	10.1	9.2	.
GI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.9	59.5	53.3	.
GI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	5.6	5.2	.
GI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.0	3.1	.
GI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	3.0	5.1	.
GI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	15.7	3.8	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.10 (continued)

		<b>Montenegro: Gross investment by type and activities</b> (current prices, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GI11TN	Investment, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
															(% of total)			
GI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.6	61.4	56.5	59.2	52.1	.
GI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.1	33.6	40.4	33.6	40.0	.
GI129N	Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	4.9	3.1	7.2	8.0	.
GI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	1.9	3.3	.
GI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	13.4	19.2	.
GI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	2.4	.
GI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	7.1	10.3	.
GI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.3	5.0	6.5	.
GI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.7	15.2	21.8	.
GI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	10.2	6.3	.
GI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	9.6	11.2	.
GI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.5	16.2	14.2	.
GI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	3.5	2.8	.
GI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.4	20.3	16.1	.
GI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	1.9	1.6	.
GI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.4	0.9	.
GI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	1.0	1.5	.
GI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	5.4	1.1	.

Table IV/2.11

**Russia: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(rouble mn, current prices)																	
SI11TN	Investment in tangible fixed assets	143.97	210.50	2670	27125	108810	266974	375958	408797	407086	670439	1165234	1504712	1762407	2186365	2865014	3611109	4580481
SI11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	0.5	-14.9	-39.7	-11.7	-24.3	-10.1	-18.1	-5.0	-12.0	5.3	17.4	10.0	2.8	12.5	13.7	10.9	13.7
SI126N	Construction	63.35	98.36	1548	16149	70278	170597	237229	245687	224304	317788	545330	713233	844193	1084437	1320771	1650277	2143665
SI127N	Machinery and equipment	54.71	67.35	548	6545	21754	58467	90606	111193	113577	229290	399675	495050	627417	765228	1097300	1379444	1607749
SI129N	Other	25.91	44.74	575	4431	16778	37910	48123	51917	69205	123361	220229	296428	290797	336700	446942	581389	829067
	Investment by NACE classification:																	
SI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34957	60189	81071	89641	117466	140833	224444
SI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2331	3009	3525	2186	2865	3611	4581
SI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	470755	607904	680289	835191	1108760	1339722	1703939
SI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210907	285895	297847	349818	441212	501944	700814
SI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	189933	239249	280223	341073	469862	592222	723716
SI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69914	82759	102220	144300	197686	245555	279409
SI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74575	78245	95170	107132	100276	130000	160317
SI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31461	43637	63447	76523	100276	130000	155736
SI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9322	10533	12337	8746	8595	14444	18322
SI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	247030	334046	326045	487559	650358	884722	1076413
SI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9322	12038	17624	26236	40110	50556	54966
SI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	177116	221193	318996	386987	495647	606666	751199
SI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17479	22571	35248	34982	48705	57778	73288
SI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15148	22571	26436	30609	51570	68611	100771
SI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30296	36113	35248	43727	71625	93889	123673
SI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45444	52665	66972	56846	68760	90278	132834

(continued)

Table IV/2.11 (continued)

		Russia: Gross investment by type and activities																
		(current prices, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SI11TN	Investment, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
																		(% of total)
SI126N	Construction	44.0	46.7	58.0	59.5	64.6	63.9	63.1	60.1	55.1	47.4	46.8	47.4	47.9	49.6	46.1	45.7	46.8
SI127N	Machinery and equipment	38.0	32.0	20.5	24.1	20.0	21.9	24.1	27.2	27.9	34.2	34.3	32.9	35.6	35.0	38.3	38.2	35.1
SI129N	Other	18.0	21.3	21.5	16.3	15.4	14.2	12.8	12.7	17.0	18.4	18.9	19.7	16.5	15.4	15.6	16.1	18.1
SI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.9
SI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.4	40.4	38.6	38.2	38.7	37.1	37.2
SI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.1	19.0	16.9	16.0	15.4	13.9	15.3
SI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.3	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.4	16.4	15.8
SI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.1
SI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
SI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4
SI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
SI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	22.2	18.5	22.3	22.7	24.5	23.5
SI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2
SI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	14.7	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.8	16.4
SI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
SI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2
SI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7
SI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9

Table IV/2.12

**Serbia: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(dinar mn, current prices)																
JI11TN	Investment, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22396.3	50047.3	66764.6	122921.7	157332.2	280456.7	327525.1	.
JI11TR94	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	-4.1	-0.8	3.1	.	.	.
JI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13103.3	31057.5	35236.1	65007.0	81856.9	118583.0	152146.4	.
JI126R94	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	3.9	.	.	.
JI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8116.4	16270.7	27903.7	51570.1	63780.2	145667.1	146510.0	.
JI127R94	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	3.4	.	.	.
JI129N	Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1176.6	2719.1	3624.8	6344.6	11695.2	16206.6	28868.6	.
JI129R94	growth rate in %, const. prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.8	-5.5	.	.	.
	Investment by NACE classification:																
JI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1314.1	3626.8	5084.0	6509.0	6411.9	10307.7	11522.3	.
JI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	3.3	52.7	77.6	66.5	43.0	45.8	.
JI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6059.5	12721.7	19483.7	31504.1	44852.2	84446.4	95806.5	.
JI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	793.2	867.2	1573.1	2176.2	2407.5	2996.2	3401.0	.
JI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3254.5	7440.1	10320.1	16526.9	26614.0	61368.8	69895.2	.
JI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2011.8	4414.3	7590.6	12801.0	15830.7	20081.3	22510.3	.
JI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	433.1	3573.8	5117.7	15546.2	15099.9	11697.8	13617.9	.
JI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	567.2	1697.8	2082.1	3911.8	4540.7	53042.2	52532.8	.
JI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	234.4	621.5	545.7	912.9	1558.3	2227.8	3530.7	.
JI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4663.0	6194.6	9124.8	20318.6	28532.0	42919.0	43447.2	.
JI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	796.3	1708.9	2900.1	3684.6	5092.0	6533.2	12357.1	.
JI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5648.9	13652.8	12706.6	20490.3	30691.3	27630.9	49657.8	.
JI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	865.2	2443.9	4918.8	11729.9	7652.0	28303.7	29145.2	.
JI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	361.9	1039.8	1334.1	1789.0	2937.1	2973.2	3808.4	.
JI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	786.0	1409.6	1794.2	3216.5	3055.9	6072.0	5300.6	.
JI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	661.0	1352.8	1620.1	3231.2	6842.4	4259.7	6752.8	.

(continued)

Table IV/2.12 (continued)

**Serbia: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
J111TN	Investment, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
													(% of total)				
J1126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.5	62.1	52.8	52.9	52.0	42.3	46.5	.
J1127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	32.5	41.8	42.0	40.5	51.9	44.7	.
J1129N	Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	7.4	5.8	8.8	.
J11AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	7.2	7.6	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	.
J11BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
J11CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.1	25.4	29.2	25.6	28.5	30.1	29.3	.
J11CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	.
J11DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	14.9	15.5	13.4	16.9	21.9	21.3	.
J11EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	8.8	11.4	10.4	10.1	7.2	6.9	.
J11FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	7.1	7.7	12.6	9.6	4.2	4.2	.
J11GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	18.9	16.0	.
J11HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	.
J11IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.8	12.4	13.7	16.5	18.1	15.3	13.3	.
J11JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.8	.
J11KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	27.3	19.0	16.7	19.5	9.9	15.2	.
J11LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	4.9	7.4	9.5	4.9	10.1	8.9	.
J11MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	.
J11NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.6	.
J11OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	4.3	1.5	2.1	.

Table IV/2.13

**Ukraine: Gross investment by type and activities**  
(current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(hryvnia mn, current prices)																	
UI11TN	Investment, total	0.31114	0.4971	8.660	283.8	2280.0	9378.2	12557.0	12437.0	13958.0	17552.0	23629.0	32573.0	37177.9	51011.2	75714.4	93096.1	125253.7
UI11TS	growth rate in %, const. prices	1.9	-7.1	-36.9	-10.4	-22.5	-35.1	-22.0	-8.8	6.1	0.4	14.4	20.8	8.9	31.3	28.0	1.9	19.0
UI126N	Construction	.	0.2237	5.542	204.3	1596.0	6206.9	7450.0	6893.0	7110.0	8061.0	10162.0	13681.0	14871.0	19895.0	32560.0	40030.0	.
UI126S	growth rate in %, const. prices	-4.6	2.2	-35.5	-9.8	-37.2	-38.4	-31.0	-9.9	2.7	-8.0	9.1	16.7	17.2	.	.	.	.
UI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	0.1889	2.598	62.4	524.0	2537.9	4269.0	4520.0	5729.0	8269.0	11613.0	16612.0	20076.0	28056.0	39370.0	48410.0	.
UI127S	growth rate in %, const. prices	6.9	-24.4	-38.7	-26.2	18.9	-33.6	-1.8	-3.4	20.9	14.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI129N	Other	.	0.0845	0.520	17.0	160.0	633.4	838.0	1024.0	1118.0	1222.0	1854.0	2280.0	2231.0	3060.2	3784.4	4656.1	.
UI129S	growth rate in %, const. prices	10.4	18.7	-37.2	20.5	-42.0	-31.0	-12.0	-26.3	-55.0	-48.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Investment by NACE classification:																	
UI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1616.0	1930.2	2141.1	3380.6	5015.7	7309.1
UI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.0	34.1	39.2	38.5	27.0	55.1
UI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13651.0	15112.0	19726.3	28190.8	35031.1	44803.7
UI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4234.0	3819.0	4523.0	6345.0	8107.0	8593.8
UI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7084.0	8433.0	11659.1	16663.0	22399.0	30113.4
UI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2333.0	2860.0	3544.2	5182.8	4525.0	6096.5
UI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1109.0	1822.8	2501.7	4674.6	4929.0	6300.2
UI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1285.0	2019.0	3276.3	5322.5	7614.0	11654.7
UI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	469.0	446.0	677.0	1073.9	1508.2	1483.4
UI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7453.0	7004.2	10230.3	15015.3	16887.5	20328.5
UI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	530.0	891.0	977.0	1245.1	1963.9	2386.3
UI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4545.0	5549.0	7716.0	11238.2	15334.0	24026.0
UI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	328.0	449.0	792.0	1155.7	792.6	1053.6
UI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	407.0	581.3	652.4	953.1	870.2	1163.4
UI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	474.0	577.0	1053.0	1472.2	1296.5	1835.2
UI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	686.0	763.0	1230.0	1953.8	1826.3	2854.4

(continued)



Table IV/2.13 (continued)

		<b>Ukraine: Gross investment by type and activities</b> (current prices, real growth rates, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
UI11TN	Investment, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
															(% of total)			
UI126N	Construction	.	45.0	64.0	72.0	70.0	66.2	59.3	55.4	50.9	45.9	43.0	42.0	40.0	39.0	43.0	43.0	.
UI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	38.0	30.0	22.0	23.0	27.1	34.0	36.3	41.0	47.1	49.1	51.0	54.0	55.0	52.0	52.0	.
UI129N	Other	.	17.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.8	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	.
UI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.8
UI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
UI1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.9	40.6	38.7	37.2	37.6	35.8
UI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.7	6.9
UI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.7	22.7	22.9	22.0	24.1	24.0
UI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.7	6.9	6.8	4.9	4.9
UI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.0
UI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	5.4	6.4	7.0	8.2	9.3
UI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
UI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.9	18.8	20.1	19.8	18.1	16.2
UI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.9
UI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	14.9	15.1	14.8	16.5	19.2
UI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
UI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
UI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.5
UI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3



**V.**

**POPULATION AND STANDARD OF LIVING**

Table V/1.1

		<b>Bulgaria: Population and demography</b> (thousands, end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
BE211E	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	8669.3	8595.5	8484.9	8459.8	8427.4	8384.7	8340.9	8283.2	8230.4	8190.9	8149.5	7891.1	7845.8	7801.3	7761.0	7718.8	7679.3
BE211E	annual growth rate in %	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
BE212E	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	4805.9	4780.6	4732.9	4738.6	4741.2	4745.4	4749.2	4749.5	4749.8	4752.8	4748.2	4673.2	4712.1	4746.5	4781.8	4814.1	4819.8
BE212E	annual growth rate in %	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	.	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1
BE244E	Urban population as per cent of total	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.6	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.4	69.4	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.2	70.6
BE255E	Rural population as per cent of total	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.4	57.3	32.0	31.9	31.6	30.6	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.8	29.4
BE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	-0.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.8	-5.0	-5.4	-7.0	-6.4	-4.8	-5.1	-5.6	-5.8	-5.7	-5.2	-5.4	-5.1
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
BE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	14.8	16.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.8	15.6	17.5	14.4	14.6	13.3	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.6	10.4	9.7
BE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	68.0	67.6	67.4	67.7	67.3	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.5	68.5	68.7	69.1	69.0	69.1
BE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	74.7	74.4	74.3	75.0	74.8	74.9	74.6	74.3	74.6	74.6	75.3	75.2	75.4	75.6	76.2	76.3	76.3

Notes:

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.

2) Up to 2000 men aged 16-59, women aged 16-54. Thereafter gradually rising (to 63/60 for men/women) due to raised retirement age.

Table V/1.2

		<b>Czech Republic: Population and demography</b> (thousands, mid-year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
CE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	10362.7	10308.7	10317.8	10330.6	10336.2	10330.8	10315.4	10303.6	10294.9	10282.8	10272.5	10224.2	10200.8	10201.7	10206.9	10234.1	10266.6
CE211A	annual growth rate in %	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	.	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
CE212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	6844	6851	6903	6957	7006	7044	7066	7089	7114	7138	7165	7168	7180	7211	7240	7275	.
CE212A	annual growth rate in %	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	.
CE244A	Urban population as per cent of total <sup>3)</sup>	75.1	75.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.8	.
CE255A	Rural population as per cent of total <sup>3)</sup>	24.9	24.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	.
CE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
CE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	10.8	10.4	9.9	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3
CE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	67.5	68.2	68.5	69.3	69.5	69.7	70.4	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.7	72.1	72.1	72.0	72.6	72.9	.
CE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	76.1	75.7	76.1	76.4	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.1	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.5	79.0	79.1	.

Notes:

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.

2) Men and women aged 15-64.

3) In 1990 data refer to census 1991. From 2001 wiw estimate.

Table V/1.3

		<b>Hungary: Population and demography</b> (thousands, end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
HE211E	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	10373.2	10373.6	10365.0	10350.0	10336.7	10321.2	10301.2	10279.7	10253.4	10221.6	10200.3	10174.9	10142.4	10116.7	10097.5	10076.6	10066.2
HE211E	annual growth rate in %	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
HE212E	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	6005.6	6046.6	6077.2	6098.0	6114.4	6120.5	6193.4	6193.3	6181.9	6286.4	6285.4	6395.3	6365.1	6419.9	6412.2	6470.2	6404.0
HE212E	annual growth rate in %	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.7	0.0	1.7	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	0.9	-1.0
HE244E	Urban population as per cent of total	62.2	62.6	63.2	63.8	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.7	63.5	63.6	65.3	65.1	64.9	65.1	66.1	67.0	66.9
HE255E	Rural population as per cent of total	37.8	37.4	36.8	36.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	36.3	36.5	36.4	34.7	34.9	35.1	34.9	33.9	33.0	33.1
HE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	-1.9	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.7	-3.8	-4.2	-4.7	-3.7	-3.4	-3.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
HE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	14.8	16.0	14.1	12.5	11.5	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.7	8.4	9.2	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7
HE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	65.1	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.4	66.1	66.3	67.1	68.2	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6	69.0
HE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	73.7	73.8	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.5	74.7	75.1	75.2	75.1	75.6	76.5	76.6	76.5	76.9	76.9	77.4

*Notes:* 1) According to census February 2001.  
2) Up to 1995 women aged 15-54, up to 1998 men aged 15-59. Thereafter gradually rising (to 62 for men and women) due to raised retirement age.

Table V/1.4

		<b>Poland: Population and demography</b> (thousands, end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
PE211E	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	38183	38309	38418	38505	38581	38609	38639	38660	38667	38654	38254	38248	38219	38191	38174	38157	38125
PE211E	annual growth rate in %	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
PE212E	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	21962	22055	22181	22333	22501	22647	22820	23014	23226	23424	23261	23500	23790	24039	24240	24405	24482
PE212E	annual growth rate in %	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	.	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
PE244E	Urban population as per cent of total	61.8	62.0	61.7	61.8	61.9	61.8	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.8	61.9	61.7	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.4	61.3
PE255E	Rural population as per cent of total	38.2	38.0	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7
PE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
PE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	15.9	15.0	17.3	16.1	15.1	13.6	12.2	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.0
PE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	66.5	66.1	66.7	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.5	68.9	68.8	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.8	70.9
PE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	75.5	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.4	76.6	77.0	77.3	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.8	78.9	79.2	79.4	79.6

*Notes:* 1) From 2000 according to census May 2002.  
2) Men aged 18-64, women aged 18-59.

Table V/1.5

**Romania: Population and demography**  
(thousands, mid-year)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Population</b>																		
RE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22435.2	22408.4	21794.8	21733.6	21673.3	21623.8	21584.4
RE211A	annual growth rate in %	0.2	-0.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	.	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
RE212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	13405.3	13446.5	13176.0	13258.9	13317.7	13367.3	13422.7	13452.2	13466.0	13488.3	13558.0	13954.2	13544.1	13635.0	13721.8	13787.6	13867.3
RE212A	annual growth rate in %	-8.4	0.3	-2.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	.	.	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
RE244A	Urban population as per cent of total	54.3	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.0	54.9	54.8	54.6	54.6	53.3	53.4	54.9	54.9	55.2
RE255A	Rural population as per cent of total	45.7	45.9	45.7	45.5	45.3	45.1	45.1	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.4	46.7	46.6	45.1	45.1	44.8
RE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	3.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
RE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	26.9	22.7	23.3	23.3	23.9	21.2	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.6	18.6	18.4	17.3	16.7	16.8	15.0	13.9
RE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	66.6	66.6	66.1	65.9	65.7	65.3	65.2	65.5	66.1	67.0	67.7	67.6	67.4	67.7	68.2	68.7	.
RE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.1	73.0	73.3	73.7	74.2	74.8	74.9	74.8	75.1	75.5	75.8	.

Notes:

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

2) Men aged 15-59, from 2001 aged 16-62; women aged 15-54, from 2001 aged 16-57.

Table V/1.6

**Slovak Republic: Population and demography**  
(thousands, mid-year)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Population</b>																		
VE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	5297.8	5283.4	5306.5	5324.6	5347.4	5363.7	5373.8	5383.2	5390.7	5395.3	5400.7	5379.8	5378.8	5379.0	5382.6	5387.3	5391.2
VE211A	annual growth rate in %	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
VE212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	3042.0	3057.0	3083.0	3119.0	3173.0	3213.0	3248.3	3282.9	3315.8	3346.0	3375.0	3385.0	3405.0	3421.0	3436.0	3448.0	.
VE212A	annual growth rate in %	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
VE244A	Urban population as per cent of total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.8	56.7	.	55.0	.	55.7	.	.	.
VE255A	Rural population as per cent of total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.2	43.3	.	45.0	.	44.3	.	.	.
VE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
VE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	12.0	13.2	12.6	10.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.6	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.6
VE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	66.6	66.8	67.6	68.4	68.3	68.4	68.8	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.1	69.5	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.1	70.4
VE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	75.4	75.2	76.2	76.7	76.5	76.3	76.7	76.7	76.7	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.2

Notes:

1) From 2001 according to census May 2001.

2) Men aged 15-59, women aged 15-54.

Table V/1.7

		<b>Slovenia: Population and demography</b> (thousands, mid-year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
LE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	1998.1	2001.8	1995.8	1990.6	1988.9	1987.5	1991.2	1986.8	1982.6	1985.6	1990.3	1992.0	1995.7	1996.8	1997.0	2001.1	2008.5
LE211A	annual growth rate in %	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
LE212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	1311.8	1317.7	1317.8	1316.6	1319.6	1318.6	1326.8	1329.1	1329.1	1333.7	1340.8	1342.6	1346.1	1349.1	1348.8	1352.8	1358.8
LE212A	annual growth rate in %	.	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
LE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	1.9	1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	.
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
LE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	8.4	8.2	8.9	6.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	.
LE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.6	70.3	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.2	73.5	74.1	.	.
LE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.6	78.7	78.8	79.1	79.6	79.9	80.7	81.1	81.3	.	.

Notes: 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.  
2) Men aged 15-64, women aged 15-59.

Table V/1.8

		<b>Croatia: Population and demography</b> (thousands, mid-year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
KE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	4778	4513	4470	4641	4649	4669	4494	4573	4501	4554	4437	4437	4443	4442	4439	4442	4442
KE211A	annual growth rate in %	0.2	-5.5	-1.0	3.8	0.2	0.4	-3.7	1.7	-1.6	1.2	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
KE212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	3048	.	.	.	.	.	.	2947	2900	2937	.	.	.	.	2854	2861	.
KE212A	annual growth rate in %	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	1.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
KE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	10.7	11.1	11.6	9.9	10.2	8.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.2
KE355Z	Average life expectancy, males <sup>3)</sup>	68.6	68.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	71.1	71.2	71.4	72.0	71.8	.
KE366Z	Average life expectancy, females <sup>3)</sup>	76.0	76.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78.1	78.3	78.4	79.0	78.8	.

Notes: 1) From 2000 according to census March 2001.  
2) Men aged 15-64, women aged 15-59.  
3) In 1990 data refer to census 1991.

Table V/1.9

**Macedonia: Population and demography**  
(thousands, mid-year)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Population</b>																		
ME211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	2028.0	2039.0	2056.0	2066.0	1945.9	1966.0	1983.1	1996.9	2007.5	2017.1	2026.4	2034.9	2020.2	2026.8	2032.5	2036.9	2040.0
ME211A	annual growth rate in %	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	-5.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
ME212A	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	1313.8	1322.2	.	.	1247.5	1262.0	1275.1	1288.1	1300.2	1311.8	1323.2	1334.3	1331.6	1292.7	1309.0	1307.8	.
ME212A	annual growth rate in %	1.2	0.6	.	.	.	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	.	.	-2.9	1.3	-0.1	.
ME244A	Urban population as per cent of total <sup>3)</sup>	58.0	58.0	.	.	59.8	59.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ME255A	Rural population as per cent of total <sup>3)</sup>	42.0	42.0	.	.	40.2	40.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ME333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons <sup>4)</sup>	9.7	9.8	8.4	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
ME344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births <sup>14)</sup>	31.6	28.2	30.6	24.1	22.5	22.7	16.4	15.7	16.3	14.9	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	11.5
ME355Z	Average life expectancy, males	70.1	70.1	70.1	.	69.2	70.1	70.3	70.4	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.8	71.2	71.4	.
ME366Z	Average life expectancy, females	74.0	74.4	74.4	.	73.3	74.4	74.5	74.7	74.7	74.8	75.2	75.2	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.8	.

Notes:

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) Men aged 15-64, women aged 15-59.

3) In 1990 data refer to census 1991, in 1995 census data 1994.

4) From 2002 new methodology.

Table V/1.10

**Montenegro: Population and demography**  
(thousands, mid-year)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																	
GE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	612.5	614.8	617.1	620.3	622.1	623.3	625.0
GE211A	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	.	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Population of working age	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.5	2.4	.
<b>Life expectancy</b>																	
GE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	11.1	14.6	10.8	11.0	7.8	9.5	.
	Average life expectancy, males	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Average life expectancy, females	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Note:

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003.



Table V/1.11

		<b>Russia: Population and demography</b> (thousands, end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
SE211E	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	148164	148326	148295	147997	148460	148292	148029	147802	147539	146890	146304	145649	144964	144168	143474	142754	142221
SE211E	annual growth rate in %	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
SE212E	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	83976	83893	83747	83767	84332	84540	84800	85352	86263	87172	88040	88515	89206	89896	90218	90328	.
SE212E	annual growth rate in %	.	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	.	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	.
SE244E	Urban population as per cent of total	73.8	73.6	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.0	72.9	73.0
SE255E	Rural population as per cent of total	26.2	26.4	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6	27.0	27.1	27.0
SE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	2.2	0.7	-1.5	-5.1	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8	-6.4	-6.6	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.9	-4.8
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
SE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	17.4	17.8	18.0	19.9	18.6	18.1	17.4	17.2	16.5	16.9	15.3	14.6	13.3	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.2
SE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	63.8	63.5	62.0	58.9	57.6	58.1	59.6	60.9	61.2	59.9	59.1	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.9	.
SE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	74.3	74.3	73.8	71.9	71.2	71.6	72.4	72.9	73.1	72.4	72.3	72.2	71.9	71.8	72.3	72.4	.

Notes: 1) Resident population, from 1994 according to census October 2002.  
2) Men aged 16-59, women aged 16-54.

Table V/1.12

		<b>Serbia: Population and demography</b> (thousands, mid-year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Population</b>																		
JE211A	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7567.7	7540.4	7516.3	7503.4	7500.0	7480.6	7463.2	7450.0	7440.0
JE211A	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	.	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
	Urban population as per cent of total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.4	.	.	.	.
	Rural population as per cent of total <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.6	.	.	.	.
JE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-3.8	-4.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-4.6	.
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
JE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.0	8.1	.	.
JE355Z	Average life expectancy, males <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.6	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	.	.
JE366Z	Average life expectancy, females <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74.8	74.9	75.0	75.1	75.4	.	.

Notes: 1) From 2002 according to census 2002.  
2) Based on census 2002.  
3) Until 2001 Central Serbia.

Table V/1.13

**Ukraine: Population and demography**  
(thousands, end of year)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Population</b>																		
UE211E	Total population <sup>1)</sup>	51944.4	52056.6	52244.1	52114.4	51728.4	51297.1	50818.4	50370.8	49918.1	49429.8	48923.2	48457.1	48003.5	47622.4	47280.8	46929.5	46646.0
UE211E	annual growth rate in %	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
UE212E	Population of working age <sup>2)</sup>	28816.0	28857.3	28924.8	28860.0	28689.0	28527.0	28345.0	28203.0	28199.0	28278.9	28408.5	27984.7	28134.5	28228.3	28223.4	28221.1	.
UE212E	annual growth rate in %	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	-1.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	.
UE244E	Urban population as per cent of total	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.9	67.8	67.7	67.6	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.3	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.1
UE255E	Rural population as per cent of total	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.1	31.9
UE333Z	Natural increase per 1000 persons	0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-3.5	-4.7	-5.8	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-7.0	-7.6	-7.6	-7.6	-7.5	-7.0	-7.5	-6.1
<b>Life expectancy</b>																		
UE344Z	Infant mortality per 1000 births	12.9	13.9	14.0	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.0	12.8	12.8	11.9	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.1
UE355Z	Average life expectancy, males	65.9	64.0	64.2	63.5	62.8	61.8	61.4	61.9	62.7	63.0	62.4	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.2	.
UE366Z	Average life expectancy, females	75.0	74.0	74.2	73.7	73.2	72.7	72.7	73.0	73.5	73.7	73.6	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.0	.

Notes:  
1) From 1995 according to census December 2001.  
2) Resident population, men aged 16-59, women aged 16-54.

Table V/2.1

**Bulgaria: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
BC211M	Fixed telephone sets <sup>1)</sup>	304	317	335	341	351	361	373	377	387	397	391	369	369	365	356	322	313
BC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	1	3	3	8	15	42	91	191	333	466	609	808	1076
BC216M	Personal computers (sets)	.	.	11	12	14	17	19	22	24	27	44	47	52	59	.	.	
BC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	1	7	12	18	29	53	75	81	206	159	206	244	
BC212M	Radio subscribers	220	216	210	198	186	173	167	161	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
BC213M	TV subscribers	188	185	183	177	176	176	177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
BC214M	Motorcars in use <sup>2)</sup>	147	153	160	171	180	187	195	209	220	233	245	264	277	296	313	328	
<b>Food consumption, per household member</b>																		
BC411HM	Meat and meat products, kg	54.5	41.2	49.5	46.1	40.8	38.2	36.8	24.4	31.5	35.3	33.5	31.3	33.6	36.7	36.9	37.6	40.6
BC412HM	Beef and veal, kg	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
BC413HM	Pork, kg	15.9	11.8	9.1	7.6	6.4	6.2	7.4	4.8	5.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.3
BC414HM	Mutton and lamb, kg	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
BC415HM	Poultry, kg	9.1	4.3	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.9	5.4	3.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.9
BC421HM	Fish, kg	2.6	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.3
BC432HM	Milk fresh, litre	55.7	52.6	41.9	40.4	38.9	35.2	34.7	30.9	31.6	31.4	28.9	27.7	26.9	26.0	24.0	22.2	20.8
BC433HM	Yoghurt, kg	65.5	50.0	36.4	30.1	30.8	27.1	26.2	17.1	20.0	22.2	22.1	21.9	24.7	25.6	26.1	25.7	26.0
BC436HM	Cheese, kg <sup>3)</sup>	11.0	9.5	11.4	10.2	10.0	9.2	8.8	7.8	10.9	11.9	11.3	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.6	13.6
BC441HM	Butter, kg	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
BC451HM	Eggs, pieces	166.0	154.0	153.0	148.0	146.0	141.0	125.0	107.0	123.0	133.0	127.0	129.0	138.0	140.0	134.0	136.0	133.0
BC311HM	Cereal products, kg <sup>4)</sup>	184.9	193.9	176.2	172.4	170.5	169.8	160.3	154.9	160.3	157.8	151.2	149.7	146.4	139.9	141.0	135.8	130.7
BC325HM	Vegetable oils and fats, kg <sup>5)</sup>	13.1	10.4	13.1	12.6	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.7	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0
BC335HM	Sugar and sugar products, kg	16.7	13.0	16.5	16.1	14.9	14.3	13.6	10.3	13.0	14.6	14.3	14.2	15.3	15.8	16.5	16.7	16.6
BC341HM	Potatoes, kg	28.8	28.2	28.6	26.0	25.6	24.7	26.4	23.9	26.4	26.9	26.3	26.9	28.2	27.9	28.8	29.5	29.2
BC361HM	Fruits (incl. melons), kg	47.3	43.5	47.3	50.4	49.8	46.1	39.0	28.0	34.9	42.2	34.6	30.4	39.4	41.3	36.8	36.2	37.9
BC371HM	Vegetables, kg	61.1	57.5	66.1	64.6	62.7	56.5	53.7	45.8	58.5	58.6	57.4	59.5	61.6	63.7	60.7	59.9	64.8
BC353HM	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>6)</sup>	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
BC511M	Hospital beds <sup>7)</sup>	104	105	105	108	105	106	107	105	86	79	74	72	65	63	62	64	63
BC512M	Doctors and dentists	40	38	39	40	40	41	42	41	41	40	42	43	43	44	44	45	44
<b>Education, per ten th. persons <sup>8)</sup></b>																		
BC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1125	1087	1050	1009	996	980	969	962	947	928	909	897	868	826	776	736	708
BC515M	University students	217	216	230	244	265	299	315	314	328	319	303	289	294	293	307	315	337

**Notes:**

1) From 2001 excluding sets to the institutional exchanges.

2) Up to 1996 motorcars owned by the population only.

3) Up to 1997 white cheese only.

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Converted from litre by wiiw.

6) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.

7) Excluding sanatoriums.

8) Data adjusted to the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED-97).

Table V/2.2

**Czech Republic: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
CC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	157	.	.	190	208	232	273	318	363	370	377	378	360	355	336	314	.
CC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	0	1	1	3	5	20	51	94	189	423	679	844	952	1056	1151	1183
CC216M	Personal computers (sets)	12	15	24	29	44	53	68	82	97	107	122	137	176	200	220	240	.
CC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	6	13	15	19	29	39	68	97	147	245	235	252	269	345
CC212M	Radio subscribers	299	287	279	265	284	327	324	316	313	311	279	277	272	265	263	270	.
CC213M	TV subscribers	323	315	309	308	328	347	345	340	335	334	320	314	315	311	309	319	.
CC214M	Motorcars in use, including vans <sup>1)</sup>	233	241	250	266	287	301	325	344	358	359	335	345	358	363	374	387	.
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
CC411M	Meat and meat products, kg	96.5	88.4	86.6	84.3	81.2	82.0	85.3	81.5	82.1	83.0	79.4	77.8	79.8	80.6	80.5	81.4	.
CC412M	Beef and veal, kg	28.4	22.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	18.8	18.5	16.4	14.6	14.0	12.5	10.4	11.3	11.6	10.4	10.0	.
CC413M	Pork, kg	50.0	47.8	48.8	48.1	46.7	46.2	49.2	45.8	45.7	44.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.5	.
CC415M	Poultry, kg	13.6	12.8	12.5	11.7	11.6	13.0	13.6	15.3	17.9	20.5	22.3	22.9	23.9	23.8	25.3	26.1	.
CC421M	Fish, kg	5.4	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	.
CC431M	Milk and dairy products (excl. butter), litre	256.2	242.7	214.4	190.1	191.9	187.8	199.2	195.2	197.1	207.3	214.1	215.1	220.6	223.4	230.0	238.3	.
CC432M	Milk fresh, litre	91.5	87.2	74.4	72.8	77.3	64.6	58.5	57.7	58.1	58.4	57.8	58.8	60.1	56.7	59.7	53.7	.
CC436M	Cheese, kg	7.7	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.5	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.5	.
CC441M	Butter, kg	8.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	.
CC451M	Eggs, pieces	340.0	328.0	328.0	318.0	308.0	290.0	276.0	311.0	319.0	297.0	275.0	286.0	279.0	256.0	247.0	246.0	.
CC311M	Cereal products, kg	155.5	161.4	163.4	164.5	162.7	160.8	149.8	141.3	136.2	135.2	136.3	137.4	145.8	142.3	142.4	136.7	.
CC325M	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	12.8	13.5	13.8	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.7	16.0	16.1	.
CC335M	Sugar and sugar products, kg	51.0	48.6	46.3	45.0	45.7	46.4	47.0	46.4	44.9	44.3	43.3	46.3	48.8	50.5	50.0	48.2	.
CC341M	Potatoes, kg	77.9	84.2	84.1	84.0	78.0	76.5	77.2	76.0	76.1	75.9	77.0	75.3	76.0	73.6	73.0	72.5	.
CC361M	Fruits, kg	59.7	64.4	69.5	72.7	71.5	72.1	73.5	71.5	72.5	75.6	75.0	70.1	73.5	76.2	83.8	80.5	.
CC371M	Vegetables, kg	66.6	73.6	69.7	74.2	75.8	78.0	79.5	81.1	82.2	85.3	82.9	82.1	78.7	80.0	79.8	77.8	.
CC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	9.8	10.2	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
CC511M	Hospital beds <sup>2)</sup>	131	129	126	123	121	114	111	109	108	107	109	110	111	112	112	111	.
CC512M	Doctors and dentists	35	34	34	36	37	37	37	39	38	38	41	42	43	43	42	44	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
CC513M	Pupils (9 grades)	1153	1132	1081	1027	995	973	1066	1060	1051	1041	1028	1001	974	937	899	897	.
CC515M	University students <sup>3)</sup>	114	109	111	123	132	144	161	172	182	193	209	223	244	269	292	314	.

Notes: 1) From 2000 data from Ministry of Transport and Communications (from police before).

2) Including specialized therapeutical institutions, excluding sanatoriums.

3) Including evening courses.

Table V/2.3

**Hungary: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
HC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers <sup>1)</sup>	180	188	198	145	173	209	257	301	330	353	341	320	305	297	295	284	276
HC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	14	26	46	69	101	159	302	488	679	785	864	925	990
HC216M	Personal computers (sets)	10	12	19	27	34	39	44	58	65	75	85	93	109	129	146	.	.
HC217M	Internet users	.	.	1	2	5	7	10	20	39	59	70	146	158	237	267	298	348
HC212M	Radio subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HC213M	TV subscribers <sup>2)</sup>	283	275	276	272	265	258	246	252	263	262	260	258	.	.	.	.	.
HC214M	Motorcars in use <sup>3)</sup>	184	194	199	202	211	218	220	224	216	221	232	244	259	275	280	287	294
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
HC411M	Meat and meat products, kg <sup>4)</sup>	73.1	71.5	73.0	67.5	65.9	62.5	59.4	58.1	60.9	60.5	70.2	67.5	72.3	68.6	68.8	63.5	.
HC412M	Beef and veal, kg	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.1	.
HC413M	Pork, kg	38.8	37.6	36.0	31.7	29.4	27.1	27.0	26.2	26.6	28.3	28.0	25.2	28.4	27.5	28.8	26.7	.
HC414M	Mutton and lamb (incl. horsemeat), kg	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	.
HC415M	Poultry, kg	22.8	20.9	23.2	22.3	22.9	24.0	23.2	23.6	26.4	24.2	33.7	34.2	35.1	33.2	32.3	29.8	.
HC421M	Fish, kg	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	.
HC431M	Milk and dairy products (excl. butter), litre	169.9	167.4	159.1	144.2	140.0	132.1	136.4	156.4	149.6	151.7	160.6	144.2	143.1	138.3	155.2	166.8	.
HC441M	Butter, kg	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	.	.
HC451M	Eggs, pieces	389.0	356.0	338.0	365.0	338.0	297.0	266.0	266.0	265.0	274.0	275.0	284.0	301.0	288.0	292.0	281.0	.
HC311M	Cereal products, kg	110.4	102.6	105.6	97.4	91.3	88.2	84.6	88.1	84.1	90.4	94.1	95.3	87.8	88.3	89.4	97.2	.
HC325M	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	11.8	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.6	15.0	14.7	15.4	16.3	13.5	18.0	17.8	17.6	18.7	19.5	.	.
HC336M	Sugar, kg	38.2	35.0	39.5	35.8	34.2	37.3	39.8	39.4	41.3	37.7	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.8	32.7	31.2	.
HC341M	Potatoes, kg	61.0	55.3	56.0	59.3	58.2	60.3	66.2	65.3	67.4	68.0	64.0	68.2	65.3	64.5	68.0	.	.
HC361M	Fruits, kg	72.3	70.4	72.5	76.2	69.6	57.7	63.6	61.8	67.5	70.4	108.5	100.0	91.6	86.8	93.7	.	.
HC371M	Vegetables, kg	83.3	83.8	84.8	84.3	85.8	90.7	89.2	97.5	94.3	91.2	109.2	109.9	111.7	113.7	117.7	.	.
HC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.4	9.9	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
HC511M	Hospital beds	101	100	98	97	95	90	89	81	82	82	82	79	79	79	79	79	79
HC512M	Doctors and dentists	32	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	36	30	33	37	38	39	32	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
HC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1155	1084	1045	1006	976	962	952	950	952	952	942	931	920	902	882	855	826
HC515M	University students <sup>5)</sup>	99	103	113	129	150	174	193	227	252	273	321	343	376	404	417	421	414

**Notes:**

- 1) Up to 1992 fixed telephone sets.
- 2) Public broadcasting. Excluding cable TV.
- 3) In 1990 motorcars owned by the population only; from 1998 excluding deregistered cars statistically covered.
- 4) From 2005 net meat production (gross before).
- 5) Including evening and correspondence courses; from 2000 including professional training, PhD, vocational programme.

Table V/2.4

**Poland: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
PC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers <sup>1)</sup>	137	143	152	163	177	197	213	197	228	263	286	299	311	322	329	308	296
PC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	1	2	6	21	50	102	176	251	364	456	605	764	964
PC216M	Personal computers (sets)	8	10	13	18	22	29	31	39	49	62	69	85	106	142	191	.	.
PC217M	Internet users	.	.	1	1	4	7	13	21	41	54	72	98	230	233	234	260	286
PC212M	Radio subscribers	287	282	284	283	276	264	256	249	248	245	244	241	241	238	240	233	212
PC213M	TV subscribers	260	256	262	263	258	251	244	240	240	238	237	235	234	231	232	225	205
PC214M	Motorcars in use	138	160	169	176	185	195	209	221	230	240	261	275	289	294	314	323	351
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
PC411M	Meat and meat products, kg	68.6	73.2	70.3	67.5	62.6	63.4	64.7	61.7	64.7	66.8	66.1	66.6	69.5	72.1	71.8	71.2	74.3
PC412M	Beef and veal, kg	16.4	15.6	12.6	11.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.0	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.9	.
PC413M	Pork, kg	37.6	42.0	42.2	40.6	37.2	39.1	40.1	35.4	37.6	39.6	38.7	38.2	39.2	41.2	39.1	39.0	.
PC415M	Poultry, kg	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.4	10.6	10.2	10.2	12.4	13.1	13.9	14.5	17.0	19.8	19.7	22.2	23.4	.
PC421M	Fish, kg	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PC431M	Milk and dairy products (excl. butter), litre	241.0	231.0	217.0	209.0	202.0	195.0	196.0	194.0	205.0	196.0	191.0	185.0	182.0	181.0	174.0	173.0	176.0
PC441M	Butter, kg	7.8	6.3	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3
PC451M	Eggs, pieces	190.0	175.0	173.0	157.0	146.0	154.0	175.0	189.0	177.0	182.0	186.0	196.0	211.0	214.0	211.0	215.0	214.0
PC311M	Cereal products, kg	115.0	116.0	119.0	122.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	120.0	120.0	119.0	119.0	117.0
PC325M	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.8	12.8	14.4	15.3	16.9	17.1	17.9	17.6	18.4	19.5	17.6	19.7	.	.
PC335M	Sugar and sugar products, kg	44.1	35.4	36.3	41.3	39.4	41.9	39.7	43.7	41.7	42.5	41.2	40.8	43.6	40.5	37.6	40.1	33.4
PC341M	Potatoes, kg	144.0	140.0	144.0	147.0	136.0	135.0	135.0	134.0	135.0	131.0	132.0	130.0	131.0	130.0	129.0	126.0	121.0
PC361M	Fruits, kg	28.9	37.2	40.7	45.2	34.6	40.9	49.7	53.0	54.3	53.7	51.1	57.1	56.7	54.5	55.0	54.1	.
PC371M	Vegetables, kg	119.0	126.0	116.0	122.0	116.0	120.0	116.0	116.0	128.0	120.0	120.0	121.0	111.0	110.0	111.0	110.0	109.0
PC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>2)</sup>	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.5	6.8	6.5	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
PC511M	Hospital beds	70	68	67	67	66	66	65	64	63	62	60	60	61	61	60	60	.
PC512M	Doctors and dentists	26	26	26	27	27	28	28	28	28	26	25	25	26	26	25	23	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
PC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1380	1382	1380	1368	1346	1322	1297	1267	1226	1024	833	804	781	748	713	682	652
PC515M	University students <sup>3)</sup>	105	111	128	150	176	204	237	279	326	366	413	448	469	485	502	509	506

**Notes:**

1) Up to 1996 fixed telephone sets.

2) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.

3) Including evening, correspondence courses and students of the Ministries of Internal Affairs and Defence.

Table V/2.5

**Romania: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
RC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	102	107	111	115	121	130	138	150	159	165	170	185	193	199	203	203	195
RC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	0	0	1	9	25	50	90	210	234	325	472	618	807
RC216M	Personal computers (sets)	2	4	7	9	11	13	16	18	21	27	32	37	41	83	113	.	.
RC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	22	27	36	45	83	184	208	221	325
RC212M	Radio subscribers	104	100	95	90	173	196	185	181	177	160	136	138	121	285	248	246	.
RC213M	TV subscribers	157	158	156	153	178	184	182	178	175	165	154	155	151	274	269	260	.
RC214M	Motorcars in use <sup>1)</sup>	55	61	68	76	86	93	101	109	115	120	124	132	137	142	149	156	167
<b>Food consumption, per capita <sup>2)</sup></b>																		
RC411M	Meat and meat products, kg <sup>3)</sup>	61.0	54.4	49.6	51.6	49.6	51.2	50.2	48.5	51.2	48.3	46.3	48.0	54.3	60.3	65.5	68.3	.
RC421M	Fish and fish products, kg	5.1	6.7	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.5	.
RC431M	Milk and dairy products (excl. butter), litre	140.1	163.3	163.7	176.9	179.5	188.6	192.7	192.4	194.4	194.0	193.0	197.4	215.0	225.0	238.9	239.2	.
RC451M	Eggs, pieces	246.0	241.0	196.0	190.0	194.0	197.0	199.0	186.0	201.0	206.0	208.0	227.0	238.0	239.0	289.0	284.0	.
RC311M	Cereal products, kg <sup>4)</sup>	158.5	145.3	146.5	159.6	158.6	162.4	160.6	169.8	166.7	166.3	165.8	166.9	169.8	162.2	166.2	162.6	.
RC325M	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	13.1	11.8	9.6	9.6	8.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.0	11.2	13.1	13.7	13.0	13.8	12.4	14.6	.
RC335M	Sugar and sugar products, kg	27.3	26.4	24.4	23.7	24.5	23.5	24.8	19.9	20.5	20.9	23.0	24.0	23.5	24.3	25.6	27.4	.
RC341M	Potatoes, kg	59.4	48.0	60.0	73.9	66.7	71.0	73.4	81.7	84.1	86.1	86.5	88.0	90.1	95.4	97.9	98.0	.
RC361M	Fruits and fruit products, kg	59.5	45.7	47.1	64.3	47.8	45.8	50.5	44.5	45.8	43.4	44.5	48.1	45.4	59.6	77.4	75.9	.
RC371M	Vegetables and vegetable products, kg <sup>5)</sup>	127.0	111.4	123.8	135.1	133.3	140.4	141.8	135.9	145.9	156.0	134.3	147.2	147.7	177.7	183.3	162.6	.
RC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>6)</sup>	7.0	7.4	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	9.1	10.0	8.7	8.8	7.2	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
RC511M	Hospital beds <sup>7)</sup>	89	91	79	79	77	77	76	74	73	73	74	77	75	66	66	66	.
RC512M	Doctors and dentists <sup>8)</sup>	21	21	22	21	20	20	21	20	21	22	24	25	25	26	27	27	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
RC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1177	1160	1129	1114	1114	1122	1128	1136	1137	1112	1075	1063	1010	977	922	879	854
RC515M	University students <sup>9)</sup>	83	95	103	110	112	148	157	160	181	202	238	267	274	286	300	332	364

**Notes:**

- 1) Up to 1996 motorcars owned by the population only.
- 2) From 2002 population based on census March 2002.
- 3) Including edible offals.
- 4) In flour equivalent.
- 5) Including dried pulses and melons.
- 6) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.
- 7) Excluding private institutions.
- 8) Up to 1999 state sector only.
- 9) Including evening and correspondence courses. From 1995 including private education.

Table V/2.6

**Slovak Republic: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
VC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	134	143	155	168	188	209	232	259	286	307	314	289	261	241	232	222	217
VC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	1	1	2	5	37	86	123	206	399	544	684	794	843	908
VC216M	Personal computers (sets)	.	9	15	19	28	41	46	70	87	109	137	149	180	236	296	358	.
VC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	1	3	5	8	12	27	54	94	125	160	256	307	354	418
VC212M	Radio subscribers	206	207	201	196	178	171	205	231	233	254	250	243	242	271	265	274	.
VC213M	TV subscribers	247	248	241	235	225	216	237	260	258	230	224	220	217	256	251	256	.
VC214M	Motorcars in use	165	172	180	187	186	189	197	211	222	229	236	240	247	252	222	242	.
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
VC411M	Meat and meat products, kg	84.0	77.2	69.3	64.9	63.9	63.7	65.0	66.1	65.9	65.0	60.9	58.7	59.7	61.5	60.1	61.6	60.9
VC412M	Beef and veal, kg	21.8	16.4	14.5	14.9	13.7	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.4	10.2	9.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.3
VC413M	Pork, kg	44.5	42.1	39.9	36.2	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.2	36.9	35.9	33.1	31.8	31.3	32.3	31.9	32.9	32.2
VC415M	Poultry, kg	15.2	16.8	13.3	11.8	11.9	13.4	14.4	15.5	16.0	17.4	17.1	18.5	20.1	20.7	20.4	21.1	22.1
VC421M	Fish, kg	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.1
VC432M	Milk fresh, litre	107.6	98.8	90.0	84.6	75.8	72.0	71.5	73.6	74.6	71.5	69.4	65.8	65.1	62.1	57.4	54.1	54.3
VC436M	Cheese, kg	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.3	6.9	7.6
VC441M	Butter, kg	6.4	6.3	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
VC451M	Eggs, pieces <sup>1)</sup>	348.0	348.0	323.0	293.0	295.0	296.0	291.0	285.0	281.0	217.0	210.0	212.0	214.0	219.0	200.0	199.0	207.0
VC311M	Cereal products, kg <sup>2)</sup>	155.7	156.1	150.8	151.7	160.0	168.1	161.9	158.2	152.1	145.5	143.0	141.3	138.4	136.9	135.7	135.0	130.5
VC325M	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.6	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.5	16.9	16.2	16.9	16.4
VC336M	Sugar, kg	46.3	42.6	36.6	34.5	34.6	32.0	33.8	34.9	34.8	30.5	31.5	26.6	27.6	27.0	30.2	34.0	31.7
VC341M	Potatoes, kg	85.8	90.8	77.7	89.0	74.2	74.3	78.4	78.6	75.2	71.7	68.1	64.3	74.8	66.3	64.2	60.3	56.8
VC361M	Fruits, kg	51.3	56.7	60.4	63.3	66.7	69.8	70.3	71.2	73.5	67.1	65.4	66.2	64.4	65.9	62.6	62.3	69.5
VC371M	Vegetables, kg	70.8	80.4	75.0	77.8	77.8	79.5	80.3	80.7	78.1	76.8	67.2	56.2	55.8	58.0	64.7	64.6	68.7
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
VC511M	Hospital beds	119	123	123	125	117	114	115	114	113	112	104	102	101	97	93	90	.
VC512M	Doctors and dentists	38	37	36	36	35	32	31	33	35	38	38	38	38	37	38	.	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
VC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1362	1356	1327	1296	1264	1232	1200	1200	1202	1245	1206	1160	1120	1076	1032	988	943
VC515M	University students <sup>3)</sup>	120	116	121	131	145	158	173	189	205	220	233	247	258	270	300	333	369

Notes: 1) From 1999 according to new livestock census and estimation for small breeders.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Including evening courses.



Table V/2.7

**Slovenia: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
LC211M	Telephones subscribers <sup>1)</sup>	329	351	384	416	457	478	333	358	390	396	406	475	500	407	410	412	417
LC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	318	611	738	835	871	926	879	906
LC216M	Personal computers (sets)	.	32	43	50	75	101	126	189	212	251	280	300	326	353	404	.	.
LC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	4	11	30	50	90	110	140	190	230	290	330	370	500	.
LC212M	Radio subscribers	302	295	292	300	298	266	267	272	270	268	275	283	309	310	307	.	.
LC213M	TV subscribers	225	222	221	228	229	229	231	237	237	237	275	283	309	310	307	.	.
LC214M	Motorcars in use	289	297	304	318	330	351	366	385	403	417	426	433	438	446	456	472	.
<b>Food consumption, per household member</b>																		
LC411HM	Meat and meat products, kg	34.8	34.0	29.0	34.0	32.6	30.4	30.5	37.4	39.2	36.8	36.3	34.1	33.9	32.2	31.8	.	.
LC412HM	Beef and veal, kg	13.5	13.2	11.5	12.9	12.9	11.1	11.0	14.7	11.9	11.3	10.7	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.2	.	.
LC413HM	Pork, kg	7.4	7.4	5.7	7.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.8	8.8	7.9	8.8	7.7	8.2	6.3	6.7	.	.
LC415HM	Poultry, kg	8.5	8.7	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.4	9.8	11.5	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.1	.	.
LC432HM	Milk fresh, litre	98.8	96.7	97.0	94.5	94.8	94.3	92.0	74.5	77.6	74.5	74.7	74.7	76.9	78.1	79.5	.	.
LC436HM	Cheese, kg	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.7	9.1	.	.
LC441HM	Butter, kg	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	.	.
LC451HM	Eggs, pieces	107.1	110.8	100.4	111.0	110.3	104.8	98.6	116.1	119.2	111.0	107.9	99.9	99.1	91.0	90.3	.	.
LC311HM	Cereal products, kg	88.2	89.8	86.9	99.4	96.9	96.5	101.0	104.1	103.1	98.1	96.1	93.3	88.8	85.1	79.5	.	.
LC325HM	Vegetable oils and fats, kg <sup>2)</sup>	10.6	11.3	10.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	16.2	15.2	13.8	13.8	13.2	12.5	11.4	10.7	.	.
LC335HM	Sugar and sugar products, kg	13.2	13.4	12.7	15.0	12.2	13.1	13.5	20.5	18.4	16.2	15.7	14.8	14.2	13.8	12.8	.	.
LC341HM	Potatoes, kg	28.1	28.5	30.9	33.3	27.2	32.6	31.4	46.1	34.4	26.0	25.7	21.6	18.9	20.1	22.7	.	.
LC361HM	Fruits, kg	36.3	29.8	29.0	37.9	36.3	37.7	41.1	46.4	48.0	45.1	44.4	43.4	44.5	44.8	45.7	.	.
LC371HM	Vegetables, kg <sup>3)</sup>	12.2	11.6	11.1	22.1	19.8	23.2	22.3	21.9	22.1	21.0	21.5	19.9	19.8	20.6	21.5	.	.
LC353HM	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>4)</sup>	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	.	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
LC511M	Hospital beds	59	59	59	58	58	57	57	57	56	55	54	52	51	50	48	48	.
LC512M	Doctors and dentists	22	21	21	21	22	23	24	28	29	29	28	29	29	30	30	.	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
LC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1129	1103	1089	1071	1053	1042	1007	981	956	932	909	892	881	887	858	839	.
LC515M	University students <sup>5)</sup>	152	168	176	193	204	231	255	281	323	333	344	363	362	354	367	370	.

- Notes:
- 1) Up to 1995 fixed telephone sets.
  - 2) Converted from litre by wiiw.
  - 3) From 1993 including garden lettuce.
  - 4) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.
  - 5) Including evening courses.

Table V/2.8

**Croatia: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
KC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	175	199	191	209	247	269	302	323	350	360	371	402	411	383	378	424	413
KC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	5	7	13	26	39	54	233	396	527	575	575	822	1006
KC216M	Personal computers (sets)	.	15	16	17	18	22	33	45	56	67	81	86	174	.	190	.	.
KC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	1	3	5	9	17	33	44	68	117	178	228	294	332	355
KC212M	Radio subscribers <sup>1)</sup>	231	187	197	195	205	211	222	226	244	244	256	259	262	263	268	278	.
KC213M	TV subscribers <sup>1)</sup>	215	158	186	182	192	199	211	216	235	238	250	243	246	246	251	259	264
KC214M	Motorcars in use	167	163	150	139	150	152	186	204	222	234	257	269	280	291	301	312	323
<b>Food consumption, per household member</b>																		
KC411HM	Meat and meat products, kg	49.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.0	64.8	65.5	66.8	62.3	66.7	65.9	68.2	.	.
KC412HM	Beef and veal, kg	13.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.6	11.4	12.3	11.6	10.9	10.6	11.4	11.6	.	.
KC413HM	Pork, kg	19.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.5	15.7	14.5	17.6	14.7	18.1	16.4	18.1	.	.
KC414HM	Mutton and lamb, kg	1.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	.	.
KC415HM	Poultry, kg	13.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	18.5	19.7	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.6	.	.
KC421HM	Fish, kg	5.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.8	.	.
KC432HM	Milk fresh, litre	101.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	91.9	90.7	87.7	88.9	92.0	83.3	84.6	85.1	.	.
KC436HM	Cheese, kg <sup>2)</sup>	11.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.6	.	.
KC441HM	Butter, kg	0.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	.	.
KC451HM	Eggs, pieces	140.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KC311HM	Cereal products, kg	101.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	118.3	115.1	111.2	110.5	107.4	126.0	124.5	126.9	.	.
KC325HM	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	10.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KC335HM	Sugar and sugar products, kg	17.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.4	15.9	15.6	15.1	16.8	.	.
KC341HM	Potatoes, kg	45.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.9	42.8	35.8	47.4	44.4	42.4	45.4	45.0	.	.
KC361HM	Fruits (incl. preserves), kg	51.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.4	54.3	53.1	55.5	57.2	49.1	52.9	54.5	.	.
KC371HM	Vegetables (incl. preserves), kg	57.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.0	69.1	70.1	65.2	64.2	61.7	66.9	68.6	.	.
KC353HM	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>3)</sup>	6.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	.	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
KC511M	Hospital beds	74	69	66	63	61	59	62	60	61	59	61	60	57	56	55	55	.
KC512M	Doctors and dentists	26	25	26	24	24	23	25	24	22	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
KC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	901	869	933	923	902	883	928	926	931	908	914	902	891	886	883	873	861
KC515M	University students	148	140	153	161	162	167	185	195	204	212	226	243	262	272	290	299	308

Notes:  
1) From 1991 excluding subscribers from former occupied areas.  
2) In 1990 including other processed dairy products.  
3) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.

Table V/2.9

**Macedonia: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
MC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	141	147	151	160	171	177	186	204	228	233	250	265	286	288	287	254	241
MC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	15	24	49	109	181	300	491	619	695	
MC216M	Personal computers (sets)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	58	69	.	109	
MC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	10	25	35	49	49	78	79	131	
MC212M	Radio subscribers	180	181	174	170	175	170	169	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
MC213M	TV subscribers	163	165	159	155	160	156	154	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
MC214M	Motorcars in use	114	122	136	140	135	145	143	145	144	144	148	152	152	148	123	223	
<b>Food consumption, per household member</b>																		
MC411HM	Meat and meat products, kg	.	.	23.6	28.4	31.1	28.6	25.6	25.2	24.7	29.3	28.8	29.1	40.2	39.4	41.4	39.5	.
MC412HM	Beef and veal, kg	.	.	5.8	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.8	9.1	9.2	9.9	9.2	.
MC413HM	Pork, kg	.	.	6.8	7.8	8.3	7.2	6.4	6.1	5.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.3	7.6	6.5	.
MC414HM	Mutton and lamb, kg	.	.	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	.
MC415HM	Poultry, kg	.	.	6.4	6.6	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.8	.
MC421HM	Fish, kg	.	.	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	.
MC432HM	Milk fresh, litre	.	.	59.9	59.8	68.6	62.7	59.8	64.8	64.1	61.1	63.6	60.9	61.3	57.8	52.1	47.2	.
MC433HM	Yoghurt and sour cream, kg	.	.	7.4	7.3	10.4	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.3	11.7	10.7	8.5	15.6	16.3	14.6	14.4	.
MC436HM	Cheese, kg	.	.	8.3	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.6	7.8	7.3	7.4	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.2	.
MC451HM	Eggs, pieces	.	.	149.5	136.7	161.6	165.3	160.2	171.8	169.3	180.4	181.9	166.9	218.0	216.0	212.0	199.0	.
MC311HM	Cereal products, kg	.	.	143.7	135.8	128.1	118.2	113.7	110.2	113.2	112.7	105.8	108.5	123.4	120.2	116.6	108.7	.
MC325HM	Vegetable oils and fats, kg	.	.	12.9	14.2	14.4	14.0	14.6	14.0	14.1	15.4	14.6	15.8	23.3	22.4	22.6	21.3	.
MC335HM	Sugar and sugar products, kg	.	.	13.8	14.6	14.4	14.9	16.2	14.1	14.8	15.4	14.6	15.0	26.8	28.0	28.6	29.1	.
MC341HM	Potatoes, kg	.	.	22.6	24.2	23.1	26.1	27.7	28.9	28.0	30.2	29.5	30.8	33.3	31.5	29.3	29.1	.
MC3611HM	Fruits (incl. melons and preserves), kg	.	.	44.6	52.3	60.4	58.7	57.9	47.9	53.9	59.9	63.3	55.8	65.2	79.3	76.5	89.0	.
MC371HM	Vegetables (incl. preserves), kg	.	.	58.7	64.7	63.4	70.2	77.7	74.5	81.9	86.7	86.4	81.6	100.5	98.3	105.3	101.5	.
MC353HM	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
MC511M	Hospital beds	59	54	53	52	56	54	52	52	51	51	51	49	48	48	48	47	.
MC512M	Doctors and dentists	27	27	27	27	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	28	28	28	25	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																		
MC513M	Pupils (8 grades)	1316	1281	1260	1252	1337	1320	1304	1283	1271	1250	1216	1193	1166	1133	1101	.	.
MC515M	University students <sup>2)</sup>	123	125	120	124	139	143	151	160	175	178	194	214	221	225	237	231	.

Notes: 1) Converted into 100% alcohol by wiiw.

2) Including higher schools, evening and correspondence courses.

Table V/2.10

		<b>Montenegro: Living standard indicators</b> (stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																	
GC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	290	297	303	304	286	285	281
GC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	778	872	1125
	Personal computers (sets)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	390	426
	Radio subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	TV subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Motorcars in use	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																	
	Meat and meat products, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Beef and veal, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Pork, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Mutton and lamb, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Poultry, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fish, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Milk fresh, litre	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Cheese, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Butter, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Eggs, pieces	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Cereal products, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Vegetable oils, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Sugar, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Potatoes, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fruits, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Vegetables, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																	
GC511M	Hospital beds	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69	69	66	66	66	.	.
GC512M	Doctors and dentists	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	24	24	24	24	.	.
	<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																	
GC513M	Pupils (9 grades) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1203	1192	1196	1204	.
GC515M	University students <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	128	135	157	177	.
<i>Notes:</i>	1) Regular primary education (9 grades).																	
	2) Including higher education.																	

Table V/2.11

**Russia: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
SC211M	Fixed telephone sets	158	164	167	172	176	182	187	195	206	218	228	241	254	259	284	301	309
SC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	5	9	22	53	120	249	516	836	836
SC216M	Personal computers (sets)	3	4	6	8	12	18	24	30	37	64	75	89	110	132	.	.	
SC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	5	8	10	21	29	41	80	111	152	180
SC212M	Radio sets	327	330	337	340	340	337	337	334	329	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
SC213M	TV sets	364	366	376	378	380	382	382	382	369	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
SC214M	Motorcars (owned by the population)	59	64	68	76	84	93	103	114	122	128	.	139	.	.	.	.	
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
SC411M	Meat and meat products, kg	75.0	69.0	60.0	59.0	57.0	55.0	51.0	50.0	48.0	45.0	45.0	47.0	50.0	52.0	53.0	55.0	.
SC421M	Fish, kg	20.3	15.8	12.3	11.9	10.0	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.9	12.6	.
SC4311M	Milk and dairy products (incl. butter), litre	386.0	347.0	281.0	294.0	278.0	253.0	232.0	229.0	219.0	215.0	216.0	221.0	229.0	231.0	233.0	235.0	.
SC451M	Eggs, pieces	297.0	288.0	263.0	250.0	236.0	214.0	207.0	210.0	217.0	222.0	229.0	236.0	245.0	245.0	242.0	250.0	.
SC311M	Cereal products (incl. pulses), kg	119.0	120.0	125.0	124.0	124.0	121.0	117.0	118.0	118.0	119.0	118.0	120.0	122.0	120.0	119.0	121.0	.
SC326M	Vegetable oils, kg	10.2	7.8	6.7	7.0	6.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.2	.
SC335M	Sugar and sugar products, kg	47.2	37.8	30.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	37.0	38.0	.
SC341M	Potatoes, kg	106.0	112.0	118.0	127.0	122.0	124.0	125.0	130.0	123.0	117.0	118.0	122.0	122.0	125.0	128.0	133.0	.
SC361M	Fruits, kg	35.0	35.0	32.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	31.0	33.0	31.0	28.0	34.0	37.0	34.0	41.0	45.0	48.0	.
SC371M	Vegetables, kg	89.0	86.0	77.0	71.0	65.0	76.0	75.0	79.0	78.0	83.0	86.0	89.0	91.0	94.0	99.0	103.0	.
SC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.9	6.8	9.5	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.8	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
SC511M	Hospital beds	138	135	131	129	127	126	124	121	118	116	116	115	114	112	113	111	110
SC512M	Doctors and dentists	45	43	43	43	43	45	46	46	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	49	50
<b>Education, per ten th. persons <sup>2)</sup></b>																		
SC513M	Pupils (12 grades)	1404	1374	1479	1388	1426	1457	1471	1477	1464	1431	1383	1346	1272	1202	1127	1064	1011
SC515M	University students	190	186	177	176	178	189	201	221	245	279	326	376	415	448	480	495	.

Notes: 1) Official sales including public catering.

2) Including evening and correspondence courses, up to 1992 state institutions only.

Table V/2.12

**Serbia: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																	
JC211M	Fixed telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	350	360	340	366
JC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	740	894
	Personal computers (sets)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	104	188
JC212M	Radio subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	164	146	145	.	.	.	.	.
JC213M	TV subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	268	281	285	.	.	.	.	.
JC214M	Motorcars in use	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	184	179	186	195	199	.
<b>Food consumption, per household member</b>																	
JC411HM	Meat and meat products, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.1	33.6	41.2	46.2	.	.	.	.
JC412HM	Beef and veal, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.8	.	.	.	.
	Pork, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JC414HM	Mutton and lamb, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	.	.	.	.
JC415HM	Poultry, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.4	12.0	12.7	14.8	.	.	.	.
JC421HM	Fish, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	.	.	.	.
JC432HM	Milk fresh, litre <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90.7	86.7	89.2	93.9	.	.	.	.
	Cheese, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Butter, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JC451HM	Eggs, pieces	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	173.3	181.2	187.3	199.2	.	.	.	.
JC311HM	Cereal products, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	116.0	111.8	110.9	116.3	.	.	.	.
JC325HM	Vegetable oils, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	12.9	14.2	15.1	.	.	.	.
JC336HM	Sugar, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.0	10.7	11.0	13.2	.	.	.	.
JC341HM	Potatoes, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.1	33.5	36.3	39.6	.	.	.	.
JC361HM	Fruits (excl. melons), kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.6	43.0	45.2	37.8	.	.	.	.
JC371HM	Vegetables, kg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65.5	75.4	73.6	80.0	.	.	.	.
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
JC511M	Hospital beds	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	62	61	62	62	61	61	59	.
JC512M	Doctors and dentists	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	31	31	32	31	32	31	.
<b>Education, per ten th. persons</b>																	
JC513M	Pupils (8 grades) <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	982	953	942	922	906	891	881	.
JC515M	University students <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	290	259	244	264	273	293	308

Notes:  
1) Including sour milk.  
2) Excluding private institutions.  
3) Regular primary education.  
4) Including higher education.

Table V/2.13

**Ukraine: Living standard indicators**  
(stock of durables and food consumption, health and education)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Stock of selected durables, per th. persons</b>																		
UC211M	Fixed telephone sets	210	221	229	242	251	257	267	280	292	314	322	339	357	376	402	428	.
UC215M	Mobile telephone subscribers	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	16	44	77	136	292	645	1067
UC216M	Personal computers (sets)	2	3	4	6	7	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	24	28	.	.	.
UC217M	Internet users	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	4	7	12	19	52	79	118	118
UC212M	Radio sets	281	285	282	276	256	239	220	196	176	152	128	104	.	.	.	.	.
UC213M	TV sets	331	347	350	339	310	235	209	186	156	136	103	66	.	.	.	.	.
UC214M	Motorcars (owned by the population)	63	69	73	79	82	87	93	96	100	102	104	105	108	106	108	113	.
<b>Food consumption, per capita</b>																		
UC411M	Meat and meat products, kg	68.0	65.5	53.4	46.0	44.0	39.0	37.0	35.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	31.0	33.0	35.0	39.0	39.0	42.0
UC421M	Fish, kg	17.5	12.2	7.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.4	11.0	11.9	12.0	12.3	14.5	15.0
UC431M	Milk and dairy products (incl. butter), litre	373.0	345.5	284.5	264.0	256.0	244.0	231.0	211.0	214.0	211.0	199.0	205.0	225.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	235.0
UC451M	Eggs, pieces	272.0	256.0	227.0	206.0	183.0	171.0	161.0	152.0	154.0	163.0	166.0	180.0	209.0	214.0	220.0	238.0	250.0
UC311M	Cereal products (incl. pulses), kg	141.0	143.0	142.5	144.5	134.8	128.4	124.0	127.0	126.0	122.0	125.0	130.0	131.0	125.0	126.0	124.0	124.0
UC326M	Vegetable oils, kg	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.3	13.0	13.5	13.5
UC335M	Sugar and sugar products, kg	50.0	50.0	45.0	39.0	33.0	31.6	33.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	37.0	40.0	36.0	36.0	38.0	38.0	39.0
UC341M	Potatoes, kg	131.0	116.0	133.0	150.0	136.0	124.0	128.0	135.0	130.0	123.0	135.0	140.0	133.0	138.0	141.0	136.0	133.0
UC361M	Fruits, kg	47.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	26.8	33.4	35.0	40.0	28.0	22.0	29.0	26.0	29.0	33.0	34.0	37.0	34.0
UC371M	Vegetables, kg	102.0	102.5	89.0	90.0	84.0	97.0	92.0	91.0	94.0	96.0	101.0	105.0	108.0	114.0	115.0	120.0	127.0
UC353M	Alcoholic beverages, 100%, litre <sup>1)</sup>	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7
<b>Health services, per ten th. persons</b>																		
UC511M	Hospital beds	136	135	133	131	129	125	115	100	97	97	95	97	97	97	96	95	96
UC512M	Doctors and dentists	44	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	48	48
<b>Education, per ten th. persons <sup>2)</sup></b>																		
UC513M	Pupils (12 grades)	1373	1364	1357	1362	1377	1392	1404	1405	1400	1387	1383	1362	1323	1269	1212	1150	1098
UC515M	University students	170	168	164	159	172	180	192	220	242	260	287	319	351	387	429	470	497

Notes: 1) Official sales including public catering.  
2) Including evening and correspondence courses.





**VI.**

**WAGES AND PRICES**

Table VI/1.1

		<b>Bulgaria: Wages and social benefits</b> (current prices, real growth rates)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
BW11TN	Total economy	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.96	7.60	13.2	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	292.4	323.7	354.6
BW11TS	real growth rate in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	2.1
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																	
BW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	102.5	154.9	165.0	181.0	185.2	191.8	210.7	215.8	233.6	253.7
BW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	157.6	211.9	225.0	245.0	254.6	265.1	276.7	295.3	322.2	356.9
BW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	209.4	283.5	304.0	368.0	384.4	416.8	430.5	486.4	522.8	604.7
BW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	148.0	193.9	202.0	218.0	226.1	235.6	245.2	262.1	288.8	321.2
BW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.9	222.4	358.2	406.0	412.0	444.1	464.3	511.4	540.6	574.6	628.1
BW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	113.1	172.6	203.0	204.0	213.0	215.0	232.3	245.1	267.5	295.2
BW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	89.6	131.5	151.0	158.0	167.0	180.0	201.1	217.4	250.7	264.5
BW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.7	94.9	125.7	147.0	140.0	150.0	155.0	162.3	172.0	202.4	229.8
BW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.3	163.4	222.6	249.0	271.0	294.0	310.0	342.3	354.6	397.7	444.3
BW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	204.4	308.1	361.0	442.0	510.0	553.0	625.7	680.4	754.3	829.3
BW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	106.8	161.1	180.0	213.0	228.0	240.0	248.8	271.3	324.3	352.4
BW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	115.7	209.6	243.0	305.0	336.0	395.0	431.8	470.3	478.4	533.3
BW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.1	91.7	149.0	171.0	213.0	232.0	269.0	297.3	321.5	339.0	377.9
BW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	87.5	142.9	156.0	190.0	218.0	255.0	297.3	330.1	378.4	383.6
BW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	78.1	126.7	147.0	187.0	209.0	227.0	193.7	205.9	242.7	268.0
	<b>Social benefits</b>																	
	<b>Monthly pension, average</b>																	
BW41CN	Total, all recipients <sup>3)</sup>	0.140	0.430	0.684	1.111	1.75	2.42	4.2	37.3	62.1	66.9	86.4	92.4	102.3	110.7	124.8	134.6	152.1
BW42CN	Old-age <sup>4)</sup>	0.140	0.175	0.688	1.113	1.75	2.42	4.3	40.0	62.4	67.4	84.0	90.0	99.0	107.0	121.0	129.0	.
BW46CN	Individ. farmers, agricultural co-operat. <sup>4)</sup>	0.104	0.138	0.584	0.986	1.53	2.16	3.6	34.1	47.4	49.0	50.3	52.8	56.6	61.4	66.0	74.0	.
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
BW511N	Benefits paid total, BGN mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	0.722	1.230	2.397	2.66	2.85	4.2	47.6	62.1	110.7	164.6	156.2	.	.	.	.	.
BW51RA	Recipients, 1000 pers., average <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	165.2	174.1	167.5	151.4	140.2	187.7	122.0	146.0	185.6	161.9	136.5	107.4	87.4	77.7	70.0
BW51CN	Benefits per person per month, avg. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	0.621	1.148	1.32	1.59	2.5	21.1	42.4	63.2	73.9	80.4	.	97.6	100.3	101.6	112.1
<i>Notes:</i>	1) Up to 1995 public sector only; growth rate in 1996 refers to public sector.																	
	2) In 1990 net wages.																	
	3) From 1991 including compensation payments.																	
	4) From 1992 including compensation payments.																	
	5) Up to 1993 including unemployment grants.																	
	6) Up to 1998 wiiw estimate.																	
	7) Up to 2001 wiiw estimate.																	

Table VI/1.2

**Czech Republic: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	<b>Average monthly gross wages</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>																	
	koruna																	
CW11TN	Total economy	3286	3792	4644	5817	7004	8307	9825	10802	11801	12797	13614	14793	15866	16917	18041	18992	20207
CW11TS	real growth rate in %	-5.5	-26.3	10.2	3.8	7.8	8.7	8.7	1.3	-1.4	6.2	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.5	3.7	3.3	3.8
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																	
CW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3603	3706	4264	5100	5865	6878	7808	8506	9222	9589	10284	11247	11640	12016	13140	13875	14843
CW1BBN	Fishing	4360	4621	5669	6040	7247	.	.	10610	11543	11778	11908	12786	13398	14474	14683	15986	16836
CW1CDEN	Industry total <sup>3)</sup>	3410	3972	4805	5893	6888	8148	9587	10726	11871	12671	13589	14543	15368	16308	17532	18379	19548
CW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	10039	11610	13043	14678	15685	16603	17729	18837	19717	21247	22505	24190
CW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	7854	9258	10411	11513	12271	13188	14130	14897	15842	17067	17877	19012
CW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	9730	11516	12991	14545	15966	17163	18464	19916	21287	22603	24090	26331
CW1FFN	Construction	3612	4041	5024	6529	7622	8837	10166	11234	12129	12783	13531	14666	15695	16847	18055	18952	20258
CW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>3)</sup>	2818	3259	4165	5131	6315	7201	8499	10488	11889	12847	14171	15354	16367	17096	18263	18986	20038
CW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants <sup>3)</sup>	2671	3318	4279	5296	6034	7352	8487	8297	8947	9576	10425	11539	11997	12389	12997	13459	14051
CW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	3438	3914	4602	5672	6807	8241	9853	11306	12616	13646	14842	16052	17247	18266	19408	20556	21811
CW1JJN	Financial intermediation <sup>4)</sup>	3351	5192	7877	10336	12081	14017	16407	18665	21177	23182	25630	29136	31570	33200	35552	37330	39706
CW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	3179	3536	4585	6032	7404	8896	10494	11740	13003	14318	14950	16349	17510	18365	19611	21045	22474
CW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec. <sup>2)</sup>	3299	3994	5324	6914	9152	10580	12418	12739	13250	14816	15064	16448	18073	19486	20489	21869	22896
CW1MMN	Education	2894	3423	4206	5249	6325	7426	8994	9422	9851	11088	11283	12447	13612	15311	16416	17186	18358
CW1NNN	Health and social work	3043	3663	4387	5525	6475	7529	9068	9622	9945	11312	11747	13356	15051	16311	16755	17510	19021
CW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2543	3127	3950	5023	5806	6720	8097	9275	9986	10754	11440	12234	13171	13993	14781	15750	16569
	<b>Social benefits</b>																	
	koruna																	
	<b>Monthly pension, December</b>																	
CW42CEN	Total, old-age	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5150	5579	5914	6297	6815	6841	7084	7270	7744	8187
CW421CEN	Employees, old-age <sup>5)</sup>	1763	2108	2283	2824	3389	3798	4626	5169	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CW46CEN	Agricultural co-operatives, old-age <sup>5)</sup>	1549	1891	2097	2624	3191	3600	4411	4895	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
CW511N	Benefits paid total, CZK mn	141	1717	1423	1417	1844	1782	2106	3348	4109	5603	5680	5151	6139	6911	6994	7014	7275
CW51RA	Recipients, 1000 pers., average	10.0	108.8	75.5	77.0	81.8	71.1	75.5	111.2	152.0	193.7	176.3	155.0	173.2	182.7	169.1	128.2	119.0
CW51CN	Benefits per person per month, average	1172	1315	1570	1533	1879	2019	2273	2533	2335	2635	2830	3025	3163	3331	4002	4294	4618

Notes: 1) Enterprises with more than 100, from 1992 with 25 and more, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

2) From 1994 including a part of Ministry of Defence and Interior.

3) In 1995, 1996 enterprises with more than 100 employees.

4) From 1997 all enterprises covered.

5) From 1994 including compensation payments.

Table VI/1.3

**Hungary: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>										forint								
HW11TN	Total economy	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137187	145520	158343	171351
HW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2	-1.0	6.3	3.5
NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																		
HW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	15317	19230	24609	29873	35073	42216	48762	53521	59246	72116	84251	89273	97014	102801	111961
HW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72213	84340	89368	97105	102852	112117
HW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63916	76786	81219	89705	98223	99553
HW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	22038	27535	33422	40431	49210	59917	69839	79252	91108	104186	117325	128243	141089	151242	164380
HW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	28155	36611	43123	50765	60102	76952	84977	95762	112914	126796	138540	149076	162145	168794	194948
HW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	21107	26317	31997	38797	47178	57597	67169	76335	88136	101119	113817	124076	136534	146227	158953
HW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	27435	34202	41940	50805	62525	75729	90305	104543	119539	135682	155468	174165	192430	208433	226893
HW1FFN	Construction	.	.	19945	24053	28652	32544	38407	46884	54123	56753	64259	79719	86209	93810	99991	106574	117633
HW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	22504	27294	30976	36311	45463	53733	62688	66913	77758	90596	106411	115551	122299	130700	145246
HW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	19156	23298	26218	29370	35267	41012	46437	50067	56593	68120	81167	87475	90072	95777	102890
HW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	23513	28208	35142	41437	51513	63288	76108	88238	98815	114447	130621	142546	157749	169954	183983
HW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	42383	52881	62249	71194	88759	114083	142432	165327	189444	215970	240881	273784	324297	350837	403861
HW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	25896	31434	36155	41716	51733	61146	81125	89399	101019	121821	133867	145085	154365	161904	172109
HW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	29323	33550	40047	45861	53523	65329	75671	92821	103428	131724	167846	180837	184304	207322	222973
HW1MMN	Education	.	.	21928	24495	31896	34866	38996	49460	59822	72869	81204	97647	128665	162380	159805	181447	191133
HW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	20193	22624	29411	32462	37530	45376	52781	59105	68307	78850	103142	129956	130425	144022	151822
HW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	22545	27794	30880	39884	47857	54533	63896	71199	79820	91679	111386	129235	137674	148020	156185
<b>Social benefits</b>										forint								
<b>Monthly pension, December</b>																		
HW41CEN	Total, all recipients <sup>2)</sup>	7877	9521	10779	13097	15671	18216	21866	26362	30777	33212	37750	43603	50112	55292	60595	65095	.
HW42CEN	Old-age	8290	10139	11615	13991	16648	19391	23306	28172	33120	35931	41002	47561	54905	60962	67183	72161	78577
HW46CEN	Agricultural co-operatives	6624	7374	8446	10144	12212	14313	17222	20524	.	24205	27655	31897	36909	40711	44387	47223	54143
<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																		
Benefits paid total, HUF mn																		
HW51RE	Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec	61.7	312.1	477.0	326.6	191.6	198.9	139.4	136.7	141.6	150.4	122.5	125.9	109.0	112.3	119.5	98.0	91.6
HW51CEN	Benefits per person per month, Dec	5816	7310	8828	9949	11237	11730	13461	16141	18895	22406	23273	27454	31860	35454	37771	41675	43670

Notes: 1) From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 with more than 10, from 1999 with more than 5.

2) From 1998 excluding agricultural cooperatives and different applied methodology.

Table VI/1.4

**Poland: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
											zloty							
PW11TN	Total economy <sup>2)</sup>	103.0	175.6	289.7	390.4	525.0	690.9	874.3	1065.8	1232.7	1697.1	1893.7	2045.1	2097.8	2185.0	2273.4	2360.6	2477.2
PW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages <sup>3)</sup>	-24.4	-0.3	-2.7	-2.9	0.5	3.0	5.7	7.3	4.5	4.7	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.8	4.0
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
PW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	239.7	322.2	432.0	624.3	802.5	971.9	1144.1	1554.0	1711.8	1861.4	1958.9	1983.4	2133.8	2345.0	2392.0
PW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	260.2	330.0	452.3	587.8	756.8	898.8	1013.1	1350.6	1355.2	1428.2	1452.5	1650.1	1612.0	1773.0	1833.0
PW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	302.5	417.0	583.2	758.7	954.7	1144.8	1306.8	1772.9	1942.3	2074.7	2141.8	2206.5	2292.8	2376.0	2502.0
PW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	475.8	682.6	1044.5	1336.9	1676.8	1958.0	2253.4	2944.2	3210.1	3509.3	3693.1	3767.7	4062.4	4347.0	4564.0
PW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	267.3	361.9	494.9	656.7	832.8	1014.9	1164.4	1598.9	1756.4	1866.5	1911.5	1980.7	2053.7	2124.0	2249.0
PW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	377.1	553.5	787.7	1010.0	1257.0	1481.4	1694.5	2304.8	2562.9	2792.2	2909.4	2999.9	3145.2	3285.0	3450.0
PW1FFN	Construction	.	.	297.0	367.8	464.4	600.8	762.6	960.5	1132.7	1558.3	1705.8	1745.4	1760.5	1810.1	1844.6	1907.0	2061.0
PW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	257.8	323.2	437.7	576.9	720.2	892.4	1041.0	1473.0	1589.9	1722.7	1726.7	1831.3	1874.7	1922.0	1999.0
PW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	211.2	261.2	365.5	491.7	606.6	762.6	895.4	1208.8	1301.5	1354.9	1370.8	1457.1	1473.0	1513.0	1580.0
PW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	303.5	413.4	558.2	726.8	917.0	1134.9	1345.8	1886.4	2144.4	2348.3	2458.6	2481.3	2539.9	2592.0	2673.0
PW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	433.6	584.1	766.6	1000.5	1308.7	1640.7	1966.4	2689.7	3257.7	3644.2	3818.1	3916.4	4096.6	4245.0	4469.0
PW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	325.1	426.8	566.3	736.0	951.9	1169.5	1343.2	1890.2	2133.4	2322.5	2230.5	2279.1	2363.9	2484.0	2604.0
PW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	369.2	492.0	637.8	858.8	1131.2	1363.0	1602.6	2180.1	2432.4	2639.4	2717.5	2788.1	2926.1	3061.0	3215.0
PW1MMN	Education	.	.	258.5	350.3	457.9	618.1	790.6	977.0	1119.4	1530.3	1835.0	1982.4	2072.9	2195.2	2349.0	2471.0	2570.0
PW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	254.6	332.6	429.8	573.1	715.6	873.2	1002.8	1341.1	1479.9	1641.8	1717.2	1804.3	1866.2	1954.0	2091.0
PW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	261.6	363.0	492.5	643.6	798.4	977.5	1145.1	1700.8	1891.5	1901.1	1891.7	2165.4	2218.6	2295.0	2367.0
	<b>Social benefits</b>																	
	<b>Monthly pension, average <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
	Total, all recipients	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PW421CN	Employees, old-age	67.0	133.8	210.5	280.9	387.7	508.9	619.2	741.4	840.2	931.7	1000.1	1106.0	1177.3	1237.5	1288.6	1305.8	1360.5
PW46CN	Individual farmers	47.8	79.5	109.5	151.3	225.1	299.0	365.8	443.9	507.2	562.6	601.6	678.5	700.4	727.0	747.3	758.1	802.5
	<b>Unemployment benefits <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
PW511N	Benefits paid total, PLN mn	130.5	792.2	1497.5	1807.8	2533.7	3628.3	4406.8	3290.1	1618.3	2037.3	2610.7	2925.4	3210.4	2803.5	2585.6	2258.5	2080.4
PW51RE	Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec	891.9	1702.9	1312.4	1395.7	1421.8	1548.4	1224.6	557.1	421.2	554.1	591.5	624.3	538.7	478.1	425.8	374.3	310.8
PW51CEN	Benefits per person per month, Dec <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	118.3	126.0	174.0	211.5	268.3	356.7	325.3	351.0	362.0	430.2	463.2	450.3	470.9	471.3	496.5

**Notes:**

- 1) From 1999 comprising mandatory social security premium.
- 2) Up to 1991 net, from 1992 gross.
- 3) From 1999 real gross wages.
- 4) wiiw estimate.

Table VI/1.5

		<b>Romania: Wages and social benefits</b> (current prices, real growth rates)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>																	
RW11TN	Total economy	0.4010	0.9207	2.5322	7.6452	18.472	27.583	42.604	84.332	131.86	192.18	284.04	422.0	532.1	663.8	818.3	968.0	1150.0
RW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	-18.5	-13.1	-16.8	0.3	12.5	9.3	-22.7	3.9	-2.4	4.2	5.1	2.4	10.8	10.6	14.3	8.4
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																	
RW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	2.1587	6.2008	14.407	21.957	33.123	62.902	97.45	150.01	207.00	304.0	384.0	492.0	631.0	673.0	822.0
RW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	2.0260	6.5135	15.451	20.423	26.245	55.598	85.18	116.50	166.88	279.3	309.9	390.6	491.4	509.0	.
RW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	2.5781	8.0104	19.179	29.778	46.665	93.109	139.04	195.68	291.28	431.7	531.7	656.0	803.2	942.0	1079.0
RW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0838	13.1770	31.942	46.125	68.304	138.392	225.73	310.71	492.92	755.1	954.9	1156.9	1363.6	1659.0	1971.0
RW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	2.3582	7.1779	16.944	26.844	42.459	82.690	119.86	171.27	253.52	373.5	463.3	580.4	719.7	829.0	954.0
RW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	3.8629	12.8959	31.528	43.278	65.897	152.020	253.10	324.24	468.00	707.9	850.3	1054.9	1247.6	1537.0	1726.0
RW1FFN	Construction	.	.	2.7020	8.2237	21.926	29.440	44.091	81.398	123.27	173.46	238.40	355.1	444.3	566.0	700.7	814.0	943.0
RW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	2.2606	6.7856	15.938	21.716	32.709	60.017	87.88	131.28	198.08	307.0	377.5	494.9	592.5	748.0	885.0
RW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	1.8324	5.2726	12.393	18.491	27.572	53.066	79.13	111.89	176.48	287.1	334.9	427.5	537.6	583.0	706.0
RW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	3.1048	9.1420	21.775	33.903	53.774	108.651	171.77	259.88	390.00	596.0	776.0	949.0	1122.0	1243.0	1422.0
RW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	3.8309	11.4293	32.704	56.357	101.229	234.998	403.67	587.21	821.13	1195.0	1592.7	1993.7	2509.8	2789.0	3305.0
RW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	2.6574	7.5689	18.104	29.736	45.513	92.156	134.77	193.47	297.62	428.9	549.5	654.4	813.8	940.0	.
RW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	2.6294	7.9750	19.672	28.919	38.809	79.718	177.36	270.84	417.49	591.2	730.1	990.3	1204.0	1538.0	1973.0
RW1MMN	Education	.	.	2.3500	6.8678	16.932	24.991	35.226	68.625	129.32	174.02	270.52	396.7	531.0	656.6	894.0	1110.0	1337.0
RW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	2.4724	6.9463	16.069	20.644	28.990	58.281	101.84	185.06	228.73	359.3	437.9	555.0	695.6	869.0	1071.0
RW1QQN	Other activities	.	.	1.8200	5.5735	14.476	19.974	32.874	68.507	107.87	167.30	254.24	359.9	483.1	588.1	733.4	863.0	1030.0
	<b>Social benefits</b>																	
	<b>Monthly pension, average <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
RW41CN	Total, all recipients	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.22	53.16	72.47	104.0	133.5	156.1	203.9	246.0	298.0
RW42CN	Old-age	0.1821	0.3621	0.9619	3.0185	6.895	9.885	14.232	29.152	45.37	79.18	108.01	153.6	194.4	226.3	285.2	340.0	.
RW46CN	Farmers with social insurance	0.0488	0.0543	0.0910	0.3874	1.225	1.646	2.604	6.911	10.32	14.29	18.84	27.2	34.4	38.5	73.8	88.0	117.0
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
RW511N	Benefits paid total, ROL mn	.	0.4203	3.1788	11.0400	29.281	20.504	18.364	62.507	133.49	225.26	195.17	281.0	424.6	621.5	823.8	812.5	.
RW51RE	Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec <sup>3)</sup>	.	266.0	603.0	549.8	504.3	317.1	202.2	296.2	311.0	291.0	221.8	245.4	175.3	290.6	182.9	173.4	166.8
RW51CN	Benefits per person per month, average	.	0.3200	0.5960	1.6730	5.083	6.375	9.500	24.869	33.72	49.52	68.05	96.7	131.2	171.5	204.6	236.0	259.0

**Notes:**

1) From 2000 net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.

2) From 1999 including supplementary payments and health social contributions. From 2000 including tax for the amount exceeding the legal threshold.

3) Up to 1996 including allowance for vocational integration.

Table VI/1.6

**Slovak Republic: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>										koruna								
VW11TN	Total economy <sup>1)2)</sup>	3217	3770	4543	5379	6294	7195	8154	9226	10003	10728	11430	12365	13511	14365	15825	17274	18761
VW11TS	real growth rate in % <sup>2)</sup>	-5.7	-26.3	8.9	-3.9	3.0	4.3	7.1	6.5	1.7	-2.8	-4.5	1.0	5.8	-2.0	2.5	6.3	3.3
VW11GN	Total economy, excl. small enterprises <sup>3)</sup>	.	3776	4483	5275	6160	7144	8221	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NACE classification: <sup>3)</sup>																		
VW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	3771	4148	4556	5191	5835	6579	7149	7781	8380	9020	9750	10413	10942	12211	13163	14294
VW1CDEN	Industry total	.	3836	4535	5496	6464	7477	8508	9250	10293	11107	12136	13373	14354	15400	16978	18206	19434
VW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	4445	5458	6482	7383	8621	9382	10352	11006	11988	13361	14470	15595	16251	17700	18923	20081
VW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	3757	4370	5234	6193	7194	8230	8930	9980	10758	11722	12908	13837	14873	16378	17604	18817
VW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4480	6006	7767	8766	9905	10902	12048	13325	14349	15967	17984	19516	21061	23911	26009	27727
VW1FFN	Construction	.	3845	4617	5533	6502	7489	8722	9839	9976	9899	10541	11047	11547	12001	13083	13867	14558
VW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	3386	4049	4848	5748	6848	8600	9507	10726	11530	12660	13394	14117	14461	16182	17525	18822
VW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	3169	3843	4474	5192	5746	6958	6917	8034	8804	9491	10096	10982	11808	12342	13280	14170
VW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	3840	4427	5467	6634	7742	8810	9887	10608	11563	12455	13626	14553	15300	16900	18340	19532
VW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	5260	7667	10386	11770	13529	15328	17788	19280	19955	22150	24409	27094	29088	33064	34950	38305
VW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	3733	4516	5559	6642	7883	9648	11071	12137	13108	14095	15547	17102	17940	19698	21550	23770
VW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>2)</sup>	.	4189	5110	6179	7350	8350	9818	11225	12407	13052	13780	14662	16509	17508	19240	21049	23953
VW1MMN	Education	.	3547	4448	4706	5157	6205	7005	7756	8187	8400	8990	9450	10934	11984	12895	14224	15439
VW1NNN	Health and social work	.	3942	4605	4813	5443	6247	6947	8216	9091	9100	9318	10380	12020	12430	12865	13946	15130
VW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	3683	4342	4933	5626	5805	6337	7177	8489	9423	8283	8879	10220	11120	12310	13344	14171
<b>Social benefits</b>										koruna								
<b>Monthly pension, December <sup>4)</sup></b>																		
VW41CEN	Total, old-age	1550	1884	2058	2367	2852	3102	3479	3846	4181	4550	5037	5411	.	.	.	.	.
VW421CEN	Employees, old-age	1612	1944	2109	2419	2909	3158	3538	3906	4242	4610	5097	5472	5779	6531	7046	7713	.
VW46CEN	Agricultural co-operatives, old-age	1296	1615	1817	2115	2567	2804	3152	3493	3805	4153	4610	4954	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																		
VW511N	Benefits paid total, SKK mn	2010.4	2745.1	1700.2	1858.9	1709.7	1613.4	1937.5	2803.5	3927.1	5338.0	4413.0	3450.0	3756.0	3750.0	3972.0	2440.0	.
VW51RA	Recipients, 1000 pers., average. <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	112.5	116.1	89.6	76.8	85.4	83.9	103.6	131.4	111.6	88.1	86.4	80.1	75.9	38.5	27.0
VW51CN	Benefits per person per month, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1252	1334	1591	1751	1891	2784	4411	4625	4618	4532	5026	5366	4361	5281	5951

**Notes:**

1) In 1990 excluding farm cooperatives.

2) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.

3) In 1991 enterprises with more than 100 employees, from 1992 with 25 and more, from 1997 all employees.

4) In addition to pension a state compensatory contribution was paid: 140.- koruna from July 1990 to June 1991, 220.- koruna from July 1991 to February 1993.

5) wiiw estimate.

Table VI/1.7

**Slovenia: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>									EUR-SIT								
LW11TN	Total economy	42	70	213	315	395	467	539	602	660	723	800	895	982	1057	1117	1157	1213
LW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages	-26.5	-15.0	-2.9	14.4	6.0	4.7	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.5
	NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup>																	
LW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	77	229	332	397	449	514	565	624	673	716	774	819	866	908	936	988
LW1BBN	Fishing	.	85	232	328	407	453	511	567	619	644	694	721	764	824	867	912	984
LW1CDEN	Industry total	.	63	186	269	342	401	457	512	567	620	692	767	843	907	970	1028	1084
LW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	83	255	383	475	552	613	685	733	806	913	1035	1144	1244	1363	1439	1504
LW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	61	181	261	331	388	443	496	551	601	673	745	818	881	943	997	1052
LW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	86	245	366	477	559	619	745	836	915	1043	1155	1251	1353	1477	1558	
LW1FFN	Construction	.	55	174	261	335	394	456	503	560	616	666	723	788	853	913	937	994
LW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	76	221	330	410	472	534	577	631	680	722	791	864	927	989	1022	1079
LW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	57	189	284	382	450	508	526	530	581	628	689	743	790	835	847	884
LW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	78	258	362	459	523	595	653	715	780	870	970	1050	1136	1213	1249	1293
LW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	111	313	453	583	703	813	895	971	1065	1165	1308	1418	1547	1640	1726	1851
LW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	83	238	358	479	534	589	645	710	777	867	974	1060	1142	1206	1221	1269
LW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	100	294	445	517	612	716	792	845	934	1021	1164	1251	1342	1347	1391	1434
LW1MMN	Education	.	81	251	362	431	496	578	680	731	802	920	1065	1202	1293	1360	1423	1491
LW1NNN	Health and social work	.	75	236	345	417	538	636	708	761	848	937	1056	1232	1285	1304	1322	1357
LW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	85	255	377	458	610	707	797	895	951	1025	1141	1226	1282	1358	1357	1385
	<b>Social benefits</b>									EUR-SIT								
	<b>Monthly pension, average <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
	Total, all recipients	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LW42CN	Old-age	21	32	91	145	191	229	257	285	316	349	383	416	453	475	496	514	.
LW46CN	Individual farmers	7	10	37	50	73	80	89	100	109	120	132	144	158	166	175	182	.
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
	Benefits paid total, SIT mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LW51RE	Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec	11.2	25.3	32.5	35.6	31.5	28.3	33.7	37.2	36.1	31.2	23.1	19.5	17.6	17.0	16.4	17.7	.
	Benefits per person per month	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) 1990-1991 excluding private sector. 1992-2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.  
2) Excluding recipients of pensions whose rights were acknowledged in former Yugoslav republics.



Table VI/1.8

**Croatia: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	kuna																	
	<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>																	
KW11TN	Total economy <sup>1)</sup>	4.786	8.045	33.3	526.4	2155	2887	3243	3668	4131	4551	4869	5061	5366	5623	5985	6248	6634
KW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages	-16.2	-24.9	-43.5	-0.5	14.4	40.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	10.1	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.9
	<b>NACE classification:</b>																	
KW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	3013	3377	3558	3821	4272	4108	4421	4499	4829	5062	5670
KW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	2779	2784	3106	3005	2909	3302	3578	3981	4187	4564	4986
KW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	3117	3449	3790	4003	4248	4596	4910	5180	5467	5756	6187
KW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	3838	4206	4351	4615	5089	5696	5942	6332	6629	7283	7894
KW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	3034	3358	3681	3869	4100	4465	4794	5043	5288	5575	6003
KW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	3840	4184	4729	5113	5382	5480	5700	6086	6720	6913	7342
KW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	2872	3229	3473	3630	3663	3975	4549	4884	5105	5212	5593
KW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2948	3349	3558	3580	3875	4151	4616	4877	5204	5406	5701
KW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	2740	3048	3453	3610	3859	4126	4406	4739	5038	5334	5639
KW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	3387	3970	4324	4908	5461	5799	6300	6718	7100	7585	7948
KW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	4776	5625	6413	6998	7634	8106	8853	8885	9153	9801	10376
KW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	3659	4125	4643	5093	5290	5380	5634	5958	6484	6898	7464
KW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3737	4155	5053	6185	6409	5995	6073	6422	6487	6635	7008
KW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	2963	3322	4046	4624	5093	5245	5381	5650	6030	6153	6428
KW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	4150	3563	4989	5789	6368	6346	6407	6613	6954	7404	7765
KW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3668	4302	4662	4994	5153	5308	5583	5926	6530	6673	7125
	kuna																	
	<b>Social benefits</b>																	
	<b>Monthly pension, December <sup>2)3)</sup></b>																	
KW41CEN	Total, all recipients	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1363.1	1426.2	1652.7	1685.9	1733.9	1813.3	1848.1	1904.0
KW42CEN	Old-age <sup>4)</sup>	4.274	5.998	24.5	375.8	872.6	872.6	1149.4	1246.5	1349.3	1515.9	1592.6	1851.0	1885.5	1927.0	2010.5	2040.3	2095.7
KW46CEN	Individual farmers	.	.	.	.	140.4	140.7	334.8	381.6	436.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
	Benefits paid total, HRK mn																	
KW51RA	Recipients, 1000 pers., average	21.2	75.3	59.0	25.4	30.3	36.2	52.9	55.2	44.8	54.3	63.4	70.4	80.8	68.0	70.5	72.8	66.4
	Benefits per person per month																	

**Notes:**

- 1) 1990-1993 net wages.
- 2) Pension paid out, net.
- 3) Including pension supplement for beneficiaries whose pension is below minimum pension.
- 4) Up to 1993 average of year; 1994-1998 old-age pension pension paid out, net for workers.

Table VI/1.9

**Macedonia: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
														denar				
<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>																		
MW11TN	Total economy <sup>1)2)</sup>	31.9	59.0	635	3782	7754	8581	8817	9063	9394	9664	17958	17886	19025	19950	20771	21330	23036
MW11TS	real growth rate in %	-19.4	-12.5	-33.3	28.9	-10.2	-4.3	0.5	0.2	3.8	3.6	-0.3	-1.9	5.0	3.6	4.4	6.4	4.0
NACE classification:																		
MW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15891	15795	15748	16730	16225	16834	17436
MW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15373	13882	12643	11809	17137	21384	21497
MW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17071	17246	18004	18368	19037	19047	19784
MW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16198	18790	21783	22433	23254	24724	26815
MW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16192	16160	16687	16933	17728	17482	18060
MW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24135	24231	24670	25338	25958	27088	32763
MW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13342	13475	13868	14601	15679	16373	16608
MW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22027	18084	18224	20038	20804	21980	22672
MW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15799	14740	14691	15491	17443	18183	18786
MW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22148	22104	24091	24777	25591	27246	28839
MW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35493	36593	38012	40576	43526	45246	46062
MW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22216	22682	23260	24099	22763	22878	23053
MW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec. <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18004	17698	19620	21855	23173	26255	28087
MW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16710	16309	18401	19468	19574	19693	20982
MW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17382	17191	18616	19908	20200	20342	20922
MW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18893	18780	19908	20324	20568	20763	21301
														denar				
<b>Social benefits</b>																		
<b>Monthly pension, average</b>																		
Total, all recipients																		
MW42CN	Old-age <sup>3)</sup>	30.4	47.7	528	3317	6480	6406	6519	6638	6956	6842	7407	7754	8059	8327	8789	8577	.
Agricultural co-operatives																		
<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																		
Benefits paid total, MKD mn																		
Recipients, 1000 pers.																		
Benefits per person per month																		

## Notes:

1) Until 1999 net wages.

2) Up to 2005 excluding employees of Ministry of Interior and Ministry of Defense.

3) wiiw estimate.

Table VI/1.10

**Montenegro: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>														euro			
GW11TN	Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	151	176	251	271	303	326	377
GW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.0	1.0	8.0	.	9.3	9.1	6.7	12.0
NACE classification:																	
GW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	180	209	240	266	300
GW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73	53	72	127	128
GW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	250	257	306	350	424
GW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	337	329	365	451	590
GW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	213	218	271	303	354
GW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	347	373	425	499	633
GW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	190	159	141	179	234
GW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	155	196	199	210	221
GW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	123	129	173	208	246
GW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	309	352	420	415	489
GW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	516	648	637	754	885
GW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210	259	296	318	348
GW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	299	327	355	372	434
GW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	286	317	350	355	381
GW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	267	282	314	326	364
GW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	259	256	243	238	310
<b>Social benefits</b>														euro			
<b>Monthly pension, average</b>																	
	Total, all recipients	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Old-age	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Farmers, old-age	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
	Benefits paid total, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Recipients, 1000 pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Benefits per person per month	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Note: 1) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system.

Table VI/1.11

**Russia: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	rouble																
<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>																	
SW11TN Total economy	0.303	0.548	6.00	58.7	220.4	472.4	790.2	950.2	1051.5	1522.6	2223.4	3240.4	4360.3	5498.5	6739.5	8554.9	10727.7
SW11TS real growth rate in %	9.0	-3.0	-32.7	0.4	-7.9	-28.0	6.4	4.7	-13.3	-22.0	20.9	19.9	16.2	10.9	10.6	12.6	13.0
	NACE classification:																
SW1AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	985	1435	1876	2340	3015	3646	4578
SW1BBN Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2846	3839	5031	5445	7085	10234	12206
SW1CDEN Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2722	4015	5128	6429	7815	9535	11550
SW1CCN Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5940	9099	11081	13912	16842	19727	23234
SW1DDN Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2365	3447	4439	5603	6849	8421	10251
SW1EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3157	4435	5869	7235	8642	10637	12863
SW1FFN Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2640	3859	4807	6177	7305	9043	11253
SW1GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1585	2295	3069	3974	4906	6552	8309
SW1HHN Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1640	2404	3039	3967	4737	6033	7267
SW1IIN Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3220	4304	5852	7471	9320	11351	13311
SW1JJN Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5232	8885	13246	15561	17384	22464	27795
SW1KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2457	3546	4677	6196	7795	6769	12837
SW1LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2712	3755	5200	6914	7899	10693	13238
SW1MMN Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1240	1833	2927	3387	4203	5478	6984
SW1NNN Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1333	1960	3141	3663	4612	5857	8092
SW1OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1548	2312	3183	3920	4823	6325	7940
	rouble																
<b>Social benefits</b>																	
<b>Monthly pension, December <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
SW41CEN Total, all recipients	0.113	0.419	3.48	43.1	120.1	242.6	320.1	366.4	402.9	521.5	823.4	1138.0	1462.3	1747.4	2026.3	2538.2	2841.6
SW42CEN Old-age	0.121	0.438	3.67	45.4	128.3	258.5	333.5	385.1	430.7	549.3	894.0	1246.3	1589.0	1906.0	2213.9	2761.3	.
Agricultural co-operatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																	
SW511N Benefits paid total, RUB mn	.	0.012	1.86	39.2	421.1	2231.0	3852.0	4922.0	5189.0	7536.0	6322.0	7216.0	10598.0	13002.0	13937.0	16452.0	.
SW51RE Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec	.	11.9	371.3	550.4	1394.3	2025.9	2264.7	1771.1	1756.4	1090.2	909.7	1007.0	1293.2	1304.9	1623.9	.	.
SW51CEN Benefits per person per month, Dec <sup>2)</sup>	.	0.084	0.42	5.9	25.2	91.8	141.7	231.6	246.2	576.0	579.1	597.2	682.9	830.9	715.2	873.1	.

Notes: 1) From 1993 including compensation payments.  
2) wiiw estimate.

Table VI/1.12

**Serbia: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
														dinar			
	<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>1)</sup></b>																
JW11TN	Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1992	3799	8691	13260	16612	20555	25514	31745
JW11TS	real growth rate in %, net wages	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.0	5.5	16.5	29.9	13.6	10.1	6.4	11.4
	NACE classification:																
JW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7541	12240	13129	15569	20301	25951
JW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9280	15892	15378	17840	24085	23724
JW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8261	12040	14327	17757	22251	28070
JW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13102	18583	22091	26352	30745	38992
JW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7614	11065	12996	16065	20366	25830
JW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12838	18987	23778	29426	35590	42488
JW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7735	12413	15175	18443	22389	28219
JW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6778	10566	13704	17444	22612	28926
JW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6452	9556	11689	14037	17665	21516
JW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10987	15692	20113	24561	29737	36029
JW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14910	24118	34601	43870	56348	70864
JW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9971	14821	20251	24730	32076	37039
JW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11178	17154	22742	27207	33210	40542
JW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8432	13475	18243	21688	27265	33166
JW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8978	15091	18817	23064	26792	32790
JW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9101	14819	19707	24191	28846	33866
														dinar			
	<b>Social benefits</b>																
	<b>Monthly pension, average</b>																
JW41CN	Total, all recipients <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1132	2154	4865	6721	8102	9578	11650	.
JW42CN	Old-age <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1364	2592	5841	8038	9696	11465	13896	.
JW46CN	Farmers, old-age <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	56	112	216	298	194	138	307	783	1477	1537	3066	3611
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																
	Benefits paid total, CSD mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Recipients, 1000 pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Benefits per person per month	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes:  
1) From 2002 including various allowances.  
2) Pension adjusted by law.  
3) Break between 2003 and 2004.

Table VI/1.13

**Ukraine: Wages and social benefits**  
(current prices, real growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
												hryvnia					
<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>																	
UW11GN Total economy <sup>1)</sup>	0.00250	0.00474	0.0665	1.551	13.75	73.0	126.0	143.0	153.0	177.5	230.1	311.1	376.4	462.3	589.6	806.2	1041.4
UW11TS real growth rate in %	9.5	-0.8	7.1	-57.4	-10.5	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	-3.2	-5.4	1.1	20.7	20.0	16.7	17.0	20.4	18.4
	<b>NACE classification: <sup>1)</sup></b>																
UW1AAGN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	114	154	183	219	311	437	553
UW1BBGN Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	58	89	93	90	110	145	204	242	291	375	499	607
UW1CDEGN Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	89	153	173	186	220	302	406	485	591	743	967	1212
UW1CCGN Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	131	215	250	269	302	394	517	610	701	910	1246	1535
UW1DDGN Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	77	131	149	160	191	271	368	441	553	701	905	1137
UW1EEGN Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	118	221	237	249	293	370	476	562	651	767	969	1228
UW1FFGN Construction	.	.	.	.	.	103	154	166	184	207	260	362	427	546	709	894	1140
UW1GGGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	66	106	126	140	175	225	284	330	394	509	713	898
UW1HHGN Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	51	81	101	114	141	178	235	286	340	429	567	735
UW1IIGN Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	90	161	174	202	241	335	460	573	685	843	1058	1328
UW1JJGN Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	172	275	301	333	410	559	833	976	1051	1258	1553	2050
UW1KKGN Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	75	132	161	175	205	277	373	437	527	667	900	1193
UW1LLGN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	81	162	200	202	225	337	396	495	577	691	1087	1579
UW1MMGN Education	.	.	.	.	.	71	119	126	128	141	156	224	267	340	429	641	806
UW1NNGN Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	75	117	122	124	129	139	183	223	279	351	517	658
UW1OOGN Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	63	109	119	126	143	163	211	247	299	400	620	828
												hryvnia					
	<b>Social benefits</b>																
	<b>Monthly pension, December <sup>2)</sup></b>																
UW41CEN Total, all recipients	0.00104	0.00540	0.0974	2.921	11.56	38.7	51.9	52.2	60.7	68.9	83.7	122.5	136.6	182.2	316.2	406.8	478.4
UW42CEN Old-age	0.00110	0.00555	0.1020	3.069	11.74	38.8	50.8	50.9	60.1	69.3	85.2	127.1	141.8	194.2	323.8	417.7	497.0
	<b>Agricultural co-operatives</b>																
	<b>Unemployment benefits</b>																
	<b>Benefits paid total, UAH mn</b>																
UW51RE Recipients, 1000 pers., Dec	.	5.5	52.5	40.0	47.7	74.4	214.6	361.6	532.8	620.6	627.3	625.1	689.7	684.1	680.0	642.7	558.1
UW51CEN Benefits per person per month, Dec	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.5	49.8	59.4	85.2	106.0	118.3	146.4	192.9	251.5

**Notes:**

1) Excluding small enterprises. Up to 1994 excluding collective agricultural enterprises.

2) In 1995 and 1999 including compensation payments; from 1996 including targeted money aid; from 2004 including state addressed assistance and other allowance.

Table VI/2.1

**Bulgaria: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	Index 2000=100																
BG11DS GDP deflator	0.137	0.465	0.742	1.122	1.938	3.15	6.97	73.1	90.4	93.7	100.0	106.7	110.7	112.7	118.5	123.0	133.0
BG11DS annual growth rate in %	26.2	238.5	59.6	51.1	72.8	62.7	120.9	948.6	23.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	3.8	1.8	5.2	3.8	8.1
BP1P1S Consumer price index <sup>1)</sup>	0.063	0.276	0.528	0.913	1.790	2.90	6.43	74.5	88.4	90.7	100.0	107.4	113.6	116.2	123.4	129.6	139.0
BP1P1S annual growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	5.0	7.3
<b>Producer prices</b>																	
BP1P3S Industry	0.132	0.524	0.818	1.050	1.845	2.83	6.51	69.7	82.8	85.1	100.0	103.8	105.0	110.1	116.7	124.8	136.3
BP1P3S annual growth rate in %	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	6.9	9.2
BP1P4S Agriculture	0.249	0.679	0.928	1.463	2.308	3.42	9.28	94.8	98.5	88.8	100.0	110.1	98.5	101.7	101.0	101.6	103.0
BP1P4S annual growth rate in %	46.0	173.2	36.6	57.7	57.8	48.1	171.4	921.4	3.9	-9.8	12.6	10.1	-10.5	3.2	-0.7	0.6	1.4
<b>Foreign trade prices</b>																	
BP4WR00S Export prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	97.3	92.3	92.3	98.3	105.4	119.0
BP4WR00S annual growth rate in %	0.7	677.3	.	5.0	65.7	45.5	163.7	.	.	.	.	-2.7	-5.1	-0.1	6.6	7.2	12.9
BP3WR00S Import prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	98.2	94.3	89.8	95.1	103.0	113.0
BP3WR00S annual growth rate in %	5.0	428.2	.	-3.5	64.4	49.1	180.9	.	.	.	.	-1.8	-4.0	-4.8	6.0	8.3	9.7
BP5WR00S Terms of trade	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	99.1	98.0	102.8	103.4	102.3	105.3
BP5WR00S annual growth rate in %	-4.1	47.1	.	8.8	0.8	-2.4	-6.1	.	.	.	.	-0.9	-1.2	5.0	0.6	-1.1	2.9

Note: 1) From 1995 according to harmonized consumer price index (EU).

Table VI/2.2

**Czech Republic: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
CG11DS	GDP deflator	31.2	42.4	47.7	57.7	65.4	72.1	79.6	86.2	95.8	98.5	100.0	104.9	107.8	108.8	113.7	113.5	114.8
CG11DS	annual growth rate in %	9.5	36.2	12.4	21.0	13.4	10.2	10.3	8.4	11.1	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.8	0.9	4.5	-0.2	1.1
CP1P1S	Consumer price index	28.6	44.8	49.8	60.1	66.1	72.1	78.5	85.1	94.3	96.2	100.0	104.7	106.6	106.7	109.7	111.8	114.5
CP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	9.7	56.6	11.1	20.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
CP1P7S	Cost of living index <sup>1)</sup>	29.4	44.9	50.1	60.5	66.7	72.7	79.1	85.6	94.5	96.4	100.0	104.4	106.1	106.1	108.9	110.8	112.3
CP1P7S	annual growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	9.4	52.9	11.4	20.8	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	10.3	2.1	3.7	4.4	1.6	0.0	2.7	1.7	1.4
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
CP1P3S	Industry	35.4	60.2	66.2	72.3	76.1	81.9	85.7	90.0	94.4	95.3	100.0	102.8	102.3	101.9	107.7	110.9	112.7
CP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	4.3	70.4	9.9	9.2	5.3	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.9	2.8	-0.5	-0.4	5.7	3.0	1.6
CP1P6S	Construction and assembly	27.6	38.3	42.7	53.8	61.2	67.7	75.4	83.9	91.7	96.1	100.0	104.0	106.8	109.2	113.2	116.5	119.9
CP1P6S	annual growth rate in %	6.4	38.5	11.6	25.9	13.9	10.6	11.3	11.3	9.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
CP1P4S	Agriculture	70.9	69.2	74.5	80.7	84.5	90.9	98.5	101.8	103.7	91.6	100.0	109.0	98.7	95.8	103.5	94.0	96.1
CP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	5.9	-2.5	7.7	8.4	4.7	7.6	8.3	3.4	1.9	-11.7	9.2	9.0	-9.5	-2.9	8.1	-9.2	2.2
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b>																	
CP4WRS	Export prices	.	.	74.3	76.7	80.2	86.0	86.7	91.7	95.9	95.7	100.0	99.7	92.8	92.5	94.4	91.2	90.3
CP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	3.2	4.6	7.3	0.8	5.8	4.6	-0.2	4.5	-0.3	-6.9	-0.3	2.1	-3.4	-1.1
CP3WRS	Import prices	.	.	83.6	82.6	83.5	88.3	87.8	92.4	90.5	95.3	100.0	98.3	90.1	89.7	90.9	89.9	89.5
CP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	-1.1	1.0	5.8	-0.6	5.2	-2.1	5.4	4.9	-1.7	-8.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.1	-0.5
CP5WRS	Terms of trade	.	.	88.9	92.7	96.0	97.4	98.7	99.2	106.0	100.4	100.0	101.5	103.0	103.2	103.9	101.5	100.9
CP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	4.3	3.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	6.9	-5.3	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-0.6

Note: 1) Employees' households.



Table VI/2.3

**Hungary: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
HG11DS	GDP deflator	18.7	23.5	28.6	34.7	41.4	52.0	63.0	74.6	84.1	91.1	100.0	108.5	116.9	123.7	129.1	132.0	136.8
HG11DS	annual growth rate in %	25.7	25.4	21.6	21.3	19.5	25.5	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.7	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.4	2.2	3.7
HP1P1S	Consumer price index	16.0	21.6	26.6	32.5	38.6	49.5	61.2	72.4	82.8	91.1	100.0	109.2	115.0	120.4	128.6	133.2	138.4
HP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	6.8	3.6	3.9
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
HP1P3S	Industry	22.2	29.5	32.9	36.4	40.5	52.2	63.6	76.6	85.3	89.6	100.0	105.2	103.3	105.8	109.5	114.2	121.6
HP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4	3.5	4.3	6.5
HP1P6S	Construction and assembly	21.7	25.9	30.3	34.0	38.9	49.2	61.4	73.7	81.5	89.9	100.0	110.1	115.1	121.6	127.3	132.7	142.1
HP1P6S	annual growth rate in %	16.3	19.2	17.2	12.0	14.5	26.6	24.8	19.9	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.1	4.5	5.7	4.7	4.2	7.1
HP1P4S	Agriculture	25.7	25.8	29.1	34.7	41.9	53.0	70.9	77.4	79.6	81.6	100.0	106.0	104.4	110.6	104.6	105.3	116.5
HP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	28.5	0.3	12.9	19.3	20.7	26.5	33.7	9.2	2.8	2.6	22.5	6.0	-1.5	5.9	-5.4	0.7	10.6
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b> <sup>1)</sup>																	
HP4WRS	Export prices	22.7	29.6	32.4	36.2	42.8	57.3	67.6	77.6	87.7	91.0	100.0	102.2	97.1	96.7	95.2	94.4	100.4
HP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	10.2	30.7	9.3	11.9	18.1	33.9	18.0	14.8	12.9	3.8	9.9	2.2	-5.0	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	6.4
HP3WRS	Import prices	20.5	30.0	32.9	36.0	41.6	55.0	66.4	75.3	83.9	88.6	100.0	102.5	97.0	97.1	96.2	97.5	105.2
HP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	9.8	45.9	9.9	9.4	15.5	32.2	20.8	13.4	11.4	5.5	12.9	2.5	-5.4	0.1	-0.9	1.4	7.9
HP5WRS	Terms of trade	110.3	98.9	98.3	100.6	102.8	104.2	101.8	103.0	104.4	102.7	100.0	99.7	100.1	99.6	98.9	96.8	95.4
HP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	0.3	-10.4	-0.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	-2.3	1.2	1.4	-1.6	-2.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.2	-1.4

*Note:* 1) Up to 2002 based on unit value index, from 2003 based on actual market prices.

Table VI/2.4

**Poland: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	Index 2000=100																
PG11DS GDP deflator	12.0	18.6	25.7	33.6	43.1	59.0	69.6	79.2	88.0	93.3	100.0	103.5	105.9	106.2	110.6	113.6	115.2
PG11DS annual growth rate in %	480.1	55.2	38.5	30.6	28.4	36.8	18.0	13.9	11.0	6.0	7.2	3.5	2.3	0.4	4.1	2.7	1.4
PP1P1S Consumer price index	9.9	16.8	24.0	32.5	43.0	55.0	65.9	75.7	84.6	90.8	100.0	105.5	107.5	108.4	112.2	114.5	115.7
PP1P1S annual growth rate in %	585.8	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8	19.9	14.9	11.8	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0
	<b>Producer prices</b>																
PP1P3S Industry	16.5	23.3	31.3	41.3	51.7	64.9	72.9	81.8	87.8	92.8	100.0	101.6	102.6	105.3	112.7	113.4	116.1
PP1P3S annual growth rate in %	622.4	40.9	34.5	31.9	25.3	25.4	12.4	12.2	7.3	5.7	7.8	1.6	1.0	2.6	7.0	0.7	2.3
PP1P6S Construction and assembly	17.7	26.1	30.5	38.1	45.6	55.5	66.2	75.6	85.3	92.7	100.0	103.8	105.0	103.9	106.5	109.8	113.0
PP1P6S annual growth rate in %	550.0	47.4	17.2	24.6	19.7	21.9	19.2	14.2	12.9	8.6	7.9	3.8	1.2	-1.1	2.5	3.1	2.9
PP1P4S Agriculture, individ. farmers	14.6	19.0	30.3	40.1	55.0	70.1	81.1	88.6	88.8	87.2	100.0	103.8	96.1	95.6	106.5	104.3	107.0
PP1P4S annual growth rate in %	278.7	29.4	59.7	32.6	37.1	27.3	15.7	9.3	0.2	-1.8	14.7	3.8	-7.4	-0.5	11.4	-2.1	2.6
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b>																
PP4WRS Export prices	23.6	28.0	35.8	44.9	57.8	70.1	75.8	85.6	91.4	98.8	100.0	96.0	100.2	105.2	116.0	111.2	114.0
PP4WRS annual growth rate in %	514.4	18.7	27.6	25.6	28.8	21.2	8.1	12.9	6.8	8.1	1.2	-4.0	4.4	5.0	10.2	-4.1	2.5
PP3WRS Import prices	25.6	33.3	38.8	45.2	57.5	68.5	76.1	86.5	88.5	94.9	100.0	93.8	95.3	103.9	108.8	104.2	107.1
PP3WRS annual growth rate in %	634.1	30.2	16.5	16.5	27.2	19.2	11.1	13.6	2.4	7.2	5.4	-6.2	1.6	9.0	4.7	-4.2	2.8
PP5WRS Terms of trade	92.4	84.2	92.2	99.4	100.7	102.4	99.7	99.1	103.3	104.2	100.0	102.3	105.2	101.5	106.9	107.0	106.7
PP5WRS annual growth rate in %	-16.3	-8.8	9.5	7.8	1.3	1.7	-2.7	-0.6	4.3	0.8	-4.0	2.3	2.8	-3.5	5.3	0.1	-0.3

Table VI/2.5

**Romania: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
RG11DS	GDP deflator	0.0904	0.2667	0.800	2.619	6.26	8.47	12.3	30.4	46.9	69.3	100.0	137.4	169.6	210.3	241.8	271.5	299.7
RG11DS	annual growth rate in %	13.6	195.0	199.9	227.4	139.0	35.3	45.3	147.3	54.2	47.8	44.2	37.4	23.4	24.0	15.0	12.3	10.4
RP1P1S	Consumer price index	0.0895	0.2418	0.750	2.673	6.33	8.37	11.6	29.6	47.1	68.6	100.0	134.5	164.8	190.0	212.5	231.7	246.9
RP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
RP1P3S	Industry	0.1139	0.3647	1.039	2.753	6.62	8.94	13.4	33.9	45.1	65.2	100.0	138.1	169.9	203.0	241.8	267.2	298.1
RP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1	10.5	11.6
RP1P6S	Construction and assembly, 2002=100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	122.7	146.2	166.2	184.1	
RP1P6S	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.7	19.1	13.6	10.8	
RP1P4S	Agriculture, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	202.1	580.8	1577.5	4002.5	5519.1	7644.0	14523.5	17573.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	130.3	102.1	187.4	171.6	153.7	37.9	38.5	90.0	21.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Foreign trade prices <sup>2)</sup></b>																	
RP4WRS	Export prices	138.6	111.3	98.4	102.6	102.6	112.4	114.2	106.4	98.9	91.8	100.0	100.6	99.1	97.3	102.3	112.0	121.2
RP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	-19.7	-11.6	4.2	0.0	9.6	1.6	-6.9	-7.0	-7.2	8.9	0.6	-1.5	-1.8	5.1	9.5	8.2
RP3WRS	Import prices	70.0	64.6	90.3	96.5	101.9	127.1	132.7	121.9	108.0	96.5	100.0	99.7	98.4	95.2	95.8	100.9	104.5
RP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	-7.7	39.7	6.9	5.6	24.7	4.4	-8.1	-11.5	-10.6	3.6	-0.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.7	5.3	3.6
RP5WRS	Terms of trade	198.0	172.2	109.0	106.3	100.7	88.5	86.1	87.2	91.6	95.1	100.0	100.9	100.7	102.3	106.7	111.0	115.9
RP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	-13.0	-36.7	-2.5	-5.3	-12.1	-2.7	1.3	5.1	3.8	5.1	0.9	-0.2	1.5	4.4	4.0	4.4

*Notes:*

1) Foodstuffs sold on the peasant market.

2) Up to 1999 based on USD values, from 2000 EUR based.

Table VI/2.6

**Slovak Republic: Price indices**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	Index 2000=100																
VG11DS GDP deflator	34.2	46.1	51.2	59.1	67.0	73.7	77.1	80.7	84.8	91.2	100.0	105.0	109.9	115.1	122.0	124.9	128.3
VG11DS annual growth rate in %	6.7	34.6	11.1	15.4	13.5	9.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	7.5	9.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.0	2.4	2.7
VP1P1S Consumer price index	24.8	39.9	43.9	54.1	61.4	67.4	71.3	75.7	80.7	89.3	100.0	107.1	110.6	120.0	129.0	132.5	138.5
VP1P1S annual growth rate in %	10.4	61.2	10.0	23.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	10.6	12.0	7.1	3.3	8.5	7.5	2.7	4.5
VP1P7S Cost of living index <sup>1)</sup>	25.6	40.0	44.2	54.5	61.9	67.8	71.7	76.2	81.2	89.6	100.0	107.0	110.5	119.6	128.3	131.7	.
VP1P7S annual growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	10.6	56.0	10.7	23.1	13.6	9.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	10.3	11.6	7.0	3.3	8.2	7.3	2.6	.
<b>Producer prices</b>																	
VP1P3S Industry	30.7	51.9	54.6	64.0	70.6	77.0	80.2	83.8	86.5	90.2	100.0	106.5	108.7	117.8	121.8	127.5	138.2
VP1P3S annual growth rate in %	4.8	68.9	5.3	17.2	10.3	9.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	10.8	6.5	2.1	8.3	3.4	4.7	8.4
VP1P6S Construction and assembly	25.8	36.0	39.0	48.4	53.7	60.2	69.2	75.9	82.7	91.7	100.0	106.8	112.3	118.1	125.2	130.6	135.7
VP1P6S annual growth rate in %	6.5	39.4	8.5	24.1	11.0	12.1	15.0	9.7	8.9	11.0	9.0	6.8	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.9
VP1P4S Agriculture	58.7	61.3	65.3	74.8	82.9	85.6	90.2	95.3	95.0	93.3	100.0	107.8	107.1	101.9	104.1	101.6	101.4
VP1P4S annual growth rate in %	0.4	4.4	6.5	14.6	10.8	3.3	5.4	5.6	-0.3	-1.8	7.2	7.8	-0.7	-4.8	2.1	-2.4	-0.2

Note: 1) Employees' households.

Table VI/2.7

**Slovenia: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
LG11DS	GDP deflator	5.96	11.6	35.8	49.1	60.2	69.3	77.0	83.5	89.2	94.9	100.0	108.6	116.9	123.5	127.6	129.7	132.3
LG11DS	annual growth rate in %	490.8	94.9	208.2	37.1	22.6	15.2	11.1	8.4	6.8	6.4	5.4	8.6	7.6	5.6	3.3	1.7	2.0
LP1P1S	Consumer price index	5.58	12.0	36.9	49.0	59.3	67.3	74.0	80.2	86.5	91.8	100.0	108.4	116.5	123.1	127.5	130.7	133.9
LP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	551.6	115.0	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5
LP1P2S	Retail price index	5.56	12.1	36.5	48.2	57.8	65.1	71.4	77.9	84.6	90.2	100.0	109.4	117.6	124.2	130.0	134.6	.
LP1P2S	annual growth rate in %	549.7	117.7	201.3	32.3	19.8	12.6	9.7	9.1	8.6	6.6	10.9	9.4	7.5	5.6	4.7	3.5	.
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
LP1P3S	Industry	6.63	14.9	46.9	57.1	67.2	75.8	80.9	85.9	91.0	92.9	100.0	108.9	114.5	117.3	122.4	125.7	128.5
LP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	390.4	124.1	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	8.9	5.1	2.5	4.3	2.7	2.3
LP1P4S	Agriculture	7.03	14.6	45.9	54.5	68.0	77.1	86.6	94.1	94.5	94.1	100.0	109.0	109.9	113.5	112.2	113.7	104.6
LP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	458.8	108.2	213.6	18.7	24.8	13.3	12.4	8.6	0.4	-0.4	6.3	9.0	0.8	3.3	-1.2	1.3	-8.0
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b>																	
LP4WRS	Export prices	.	.	40.7	53.7	63.5	70.7	81.4	86.1	89.0	89.0	100.0	109.5	115.0	118.0	122.6	128.1	135.3
LP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	32.0	18.4	11.2	15.2	5.8	3.3	0.1	12.3	9.5	5.0	2.6	3.9	4.5	5.6
LP3WRS	Import prices	.	.	46.3	56.8	65.3	70.2	79.1	83.7	84.5	84.7	100.0	108.6	111.9	114.8	119.5	128.8	136.8
LP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	22.6	15.0	7.4	12.7	5.9	0.9	0.3	18.0	8.6	3.0	2.6	4.1	7.8	6.2
LP5WRS	Terms of trade	.	.	87.7	94.5	97.3	100.7	102.9	102.8	105.3	105.1	100.0	100.8	102.8	102.8	102.6	99.4	98.9
LP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	7.7	3.0	3.5	2.2	-0.1	2.4	-0.2	-4.8	0.8	1.9	0.0	-0.2	-3.1	-0.6

Table VI/2.8

**Croatia: Price indices**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
KG11DS	GDP deflator	0.158	0.314	2.18	34.2	72.4	76.3	79.0	84.9	92.0	95.5	100.0	104.0	107.8	112.1	116.4	120.1	124.1
KG11DS	annual growth rate in %	538.9	99.3	594.8	1466.9	111.8	5.3	3.6	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.4
KP1P1S	Consumer price index	0.143	0.319	2.45	39.6	78.2	79.7	82.5	85.5	90.4	94.2	100.0	104.9	106.7	108.6	110.9	114.6	118.2
KP1P1S	annual growth rate in % <sup>1)</sup>	609.5	123.0	665.5	1517.5	97.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2
KP1P7S	Cost of living index	0.141	0.317	2.32	36.9	76.4	79.4	82.8	86.2	91.8	95.0	100.0	104.8	106.8	109.0	.	.	.
KP1P7S	annual growth rate in % <sup>2)</sup>	594.1	124.3	633.9	1486.3	107.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	6.4	3.5	5.3	4.8	1.9	2.1	.	.	.
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
KP1P3S	Industry	0.132	0.325	3.01	48.5	86.1	86.7	87.9	89.9	88.8	91.2	100.0	103.6	103.2	105.1	108.8	112.1	115.3
KP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	455.3	146.3	825.3	1512.4	77.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	-1.2	2.6	9.7	3.6	-0.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9
KP1P4S	Agriculture	0.203	0.369	3.37	46.4	92.0	94.2	97.3	101.0	99.4	96.9	100.0	108.3	109.9	108.7	114.5	115.1	113.0
KP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	527.8	81.8	814.3	1276.6	98.3	2.4	3.3	3.8	-1.6	-2.5	3.2	8.3	1.5	-1.1	5.3	0.6	-1.9
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b>																	
KP4WRS	Export prices, 2005=100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	101.2
KP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2
KP3WRS	Import prices, 2005=100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	97.2
KP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.8
KP5WRS	Terms of trade, 2005=100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	104.1
KP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1

Notes: 1) Up to 2001 retail prices.  
2) For non-agricultural households.

Table VI/2.9

		<b>Macedonia: Price indices</b> (index, annual growth rates)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		Index 2000=100																
MG11DS	GDP deflator	0.196	0.380	5.22	28.3	71.2	83.4	85.8	88.7	89.9	92.4	100.0	103.6	107.1	107.5	108.9	113.0	116.0
MG11DS	annual growth rate in %	.	93.7	1271.8	442.1	151.9	17.1	2.9	3.4	1.4	2.8	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	3.8	2.6
MP1P1S	Consumer price index	0.219	0.462	7.44	34.4	78.5	90.8	92.9	95.3	95.2	94.5	100.0	105.5	107.4	108.7	108.2	108.8	112.3
MP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	596.6	110.8	1511.3	362.0	128.3	15.7	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	5.8	5.5	1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2
MP1P2S	Retail price index	0.190	0.408	7.30	32.8	72.8	84.4	86.9	90.7	91.4	90.4	100.0	105.2	106.7	109.2	110.2	112.5	116.9
MP1P2S	annual growth rate in %	608.4	114.9	1690.7	349.8	121.7	15.9	3.0	4.4	0.8	-1.1	10.6	5.2	1.4	2.4	0.9	2.1	3.9
		<b>Producer prices</b>																
MP1P3S	Industry	0.242	0.513	11.79	42.2	79.9	83.7	83.4	86.9	90.4	90.3	100.0	102.0	101.1	100.8	101.7	104.9	109.7
MP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	393.9	112.0	2198.2	258.3	89.3	4.7	-0.3	4.2	4.0	-0.1	10.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	3.2	4.5
MP1P4S	Agriculture	0.306	0.512	9.20	34.2	72.6	73.4	73.6	127.5	108.9	103.2	100.0	106.7	110.5	103.7	115.9	124.2	139.2
MP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	644.4	67.2	1698.0	272.0	112.0	1.1	0.3	73.2	-14.6	-5.2	-3.1	6.7	3.5	-6.1	11.8	7.1	12.1

Table VI/2.10

		<b>Montenegro: Price indices</b> (index, annual growth rates)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		Index 2000=100																
GG11DS	GDP deflator	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	122.0	125.5	131.0	141.4	150.7	157.6
GG11DS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.0	2.8	4.4	7.9	6.6	4.6
GP1P1S	Consumer price index	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83.2	100.0	121.8	141.2	150.7	154.3	157.9	162.6
GP1P1B	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	21.8	16.0	6.7	2.4	2.3	3.0
		<b>Producer prices</b>																
GP1P3S	Industry, 2001=100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	114.5	119.7	126.6	129.3	134.0
GP1P3B	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	4.5	5.8	2.1	3.6
	Agriculture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Table VI/2.11

**Russia: Price indices and terms of trade**  
(index, annual growth rates)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	Index 2000=100																	
SG11DS	GDP deflator	0.0059	0.0135	0.2154	2.130	8.69	21.2	30.9	35.5	42.1	72.6	100.0	116.5	134.7	153.5	184.4	219.8	255.1
SG11DS	annual growth rate in %	15.9	128.5	1489.9	888.9	307.8	143.9	45.8	15.1	18.5	72.4	37.7	16.5	15.7	14.0	20.1	19.2	16.1
SP1P1S	Consumer price index	0.0056	0.0107	0.1747	1.7005	6.92	20.6	30.4	34.9	44.6	82.8	100.0	121.6	141.1	160.2	177.9	200.1	219.7
SP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	12.5	9.8
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
SP1P3S	Industry	0.0026	0.0063	0.1509	1.572	6.87	23.1	34.9	40.1	42.9	68.2	100.0	119.1	133.0	153.8	190.7	230.2	258.7
SP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0	20.7	12.4
SP1P6S	Construction and assembly	.	0.0122	0.1905	2.267	10.65	26.7	47.9	55.0	57.8	69.9	100.0	128.0	147.2	163.4	183.0	208.6	.
SP1P6S	annual growth rate in %	.	.	1460.0	1090.0	370.0	151.0	79.0	15.0	5.0	21.0	43.0	28.0	15.0	11.0	12.0	14.0	.
SP1P4S	Agriculture	0.0165	0.0270	0.2549	2.070	6.29	21.1	30.3	33.0	36.7	73.3	100.0	125.2	129.2	140.3	179.5	196.7	205.2
SP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	.	63.0	845.0	712.0	204.0	235.0	43.5	9.1	11.1	99.8	36.5	25.2	3.2	8.6	27.9	9.6	4.3
	<b>Foreign trade prices <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
SP4WRS	Export prices	.	56.6	70.9	81.4	89.2	101.1	110.1	107.0	86.4	76.2	100.0	95.2	91.3	102.7	125.2	158.9	.
SP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	25.3	14.9	9.6	13.2	8.9	-2.8	-19.3	-11.8	31.3	-4.8	-4.1	12.5	21.9	26.9	.
SP3WRS	Import prices	.	65.9	107.7	125.9	113.3	138.2	160.9	166.0	147.6	116.0	100.0	90.5	82.2	81.1	84.1	88.1	.
SP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	63.4	17.0	-10.0	22.0	16.5	3.2	-11.1	-21.4	-13.8	-9.5	-9.2	-1.3	3.7	4.7	.
SP5WRS	Terms of trade	.	85.8	65.8	64.7	78.8	73.1	68.4	64.5	58.5	65.6	100.0	105.2	111.1	126.6	148.9	180.4	.
SP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	-23.3	-1.7	21.8	-7.2	-6.5	-5.7	-9.2	12.2	52.3	5.2	5.6	14.0	17.6	21.2	.

Note: 1) Based on USD values. From 1998 wiiw estimate based on quarterly data.



Table VI/2.12

		<b>Serbia: Price indices</b> (index, annual growth rates)																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
		Index 2000=100																	
JG11DS	GDP deflator	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55.3	100.0	188.0	234.8	263.0	296.4	341.3	392.0	
JG11DS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.0	88.0	24.9	12.1	12.7	15.1	14.8	
JP1P1S	Consumer price index	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.8	55.7	100.0	193.3	225.4	247.7	275.9	320.6	357.8	
JP1P1B	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.5	79.6	93.3	16.6	9.9	11.4	16.2	11.6
	<b>Producer prices</b>																		
JP1P3S	Industry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.5	49.4	100.0	187.7	204.2	213.6	233.1	266.1	301.5	
JP1P3B	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.2	102.6	87.7	8.8	4.6	9.1	14.2	13.3
JP1P4S	Agriculture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.4	39.2	100.0	171.2	173.1	173.9	191.3	221.2	241.5	
JP1P4B	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.1	155.3	71.2	1.1	0.5	10.0	15.6	9.2
	<b>Foreign trade prices</b> <sup>1)</sup>																		
JP4WRS	Export prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	96.2	95.7	112.2	147.6	153.7	.	
JP4WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.8	-0.5	17.2	31.6	4.1	.	
JP3WRS	Import prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	93.3	94.7	109.2	132.6	140.1	.	
JP3WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.7	1.5	15.3	21.4	5.7	.	
JP5WRS	Terms of trade	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	103.1	101.1	102.7	111.4	109.7	.	
JP5WRS	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	-2.0	1.6	8.4	-1.5	.	

Note: 1) Based on USD values.

Table VI/2.13

		<b>Ukraine: Price indices</b> (index, annual growth rates)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		Index 2000=100																
UG11DS	GDP deflator	0.0004	0.0008	0.0156	0.535	5.63	29.0	48.2	57.0	63.8	81.2	100.0	109.9	115.6	124.9	143.8	179.1	203.6
UG11DS	annual growth rate in %	13.0	96.2	1765.7	3333.7	952.9	415.8	66.2	18.1	12.0	27.4	23.1	9.9	5.1	8.0	15.2	24.6	13.7
UP1P1S	Consumer price index	0.0004	0.0008	0.0106	0.582	5.77	27.5	49.6	57.5	63.6	78.0	100.0	112.0	112.9	118.8	129.5	147.0	160.4
UP1P1S	annual growth rate in %	4.8	91.2	1210.0	5371.0	891.0	376.8	80.2	15.9	10.6	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1
	<b>Producer prices</b>																	
UP1P3S	Industry	0.0002	0.0004	0.0098	0.468	5.78	34.1	51.8	55.8	63.1	82.8	100.0	108.7	112.0	120.5	145.2	169.4	185.7
UP1P3S	annual growth rate in %	4.5	125.4	2340.6	4667.3	1134.4	488.8	52.1	7.7	13.2	31.1	20.8	8.7	3.0	7.6	20.5	16.7	9.6
UP1P6S	Construction and assembly	.	0.0004	0.0149	0.498	5.48	36.7	66.0	68.0	68.6	84.7	100.0	116.0	122.7	127.5	153.3	192.5	237.7
UP1P6S	annual growth rate in %	.	.	3690.0	3240.0	1000.0	570.0	80.0	3.0	0.8	23.6	18.0	16.0	5.8	3.9	20.2	25.6	23.5
UP1P4S	Agriculture	0.0006	0.0012	0.0226	0.893	5.94	26.2	43.0	45.2	49.7	64.2	100.0	105.0	91.8	110.7	117.0	126.5	129.5
UP1P4S	annual growth rate in %	.	92.0	1752.0	3860.0	565.0	341.0	64.0	5.1	10.0	29.2	55.8	5.0	-12.6	20.6	5.7	8.1	2.4



**VII.**

**FOREIGN TRADE**

Table VII/1.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, lev mn</b>																		
BXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10.6	57.4	91.5	102.9	216.2	359.7	859.8	8281.4	7575.8	7302.6	10274.1	11176.1	11857.9	13041.9	15617.1	18514.6	23493.2
BXWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	-22.8	443.3	42.3	12.4	110.1	66.4	139.1	863.2	-8.5	-1.2	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9
BXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5584.3	6499.7	7030.7	7843.6	9102.8	10457.9	13263.3
BXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.1	16.4	8.2	11.6	16.1	14.9	26.8
BXEU15N	EU (15)	0.6	10.0	28.8	30.8	81.4	135.4	336.2	3580.9	3756.7	3798.1	5249.3	6119.8	6603.7	7373.2	8472.1	9538.4	11837.2
BXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-28.7	1021.0	168.0	7.0	164.0	66.5	148.3	965.0	4.9	1.9	38.2	16.6	7.9	11.7	14.9	12.6	24.1
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	10.0	47.4	62.7	72.1	134.8	224.2	523.6	4700.5	3819.1	3504.5	4689.8	4676.4	4827.2	5198.3	6514.3	8056.6	10229.9
	annual growth rate in %	-22.4	390.0	15.8	14.9	87.1	66.3	133.5	797.8	-18.8	-4.4	45.2	-0.3	3.2	7.7	25.3	23.7	27.0
<b>Imports, cif, lev mn</b>																		
BMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>2)3)5)</sup>	10.3	45.1	104.3	131.5	227.0	380.0	892.1	8268.5	8827.5	10052.8	13856.8	15896.6	16450.9	18796.6	22725.8	28687.6	36142.4
BMWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	-19.4	337.5	78.6	26.1	72.6	67.4	134.8	826.9	6.8	15.4	37.8	14.7	3.5	14.3	20.9	26.2	26.0
BMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6839.8	8698.3	9151.6	10403.4	12290.2	14247.4	17102.0
BMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	27.2	5.2	13.7	18.1	15.9	20.0
BMEU15N	EU (15)	1.2	11.9	37.0	43.2	85.1	141.4	313.0	3119.3	3964.0	4861.6	6100.3	7845.1	8270.5	9323.2	10945.1	12593.7	14905.9
BMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-25.6	535.0	150.6	16.5	97.3	66.1	121.4	896.5	27.1	23.6	25.5	28.6	5.4	12.7	17.4	15.1	18.4
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	9.1	33.2	67.2	88.4	141.9	238.6	579.1	5149.1	4863.5	5191.2	7017.0	7198.3	7299.3	8393.2	10435.6	14440.1	19040.4
	annual growth rate in %	-18.5	293.7	52.8	31.4	60.6	68.2	142.7	789.2	-5.5	8.7	50.3	2.6	1.4	15.0	24.3	38.4	31.9
<b>Trade balance, lev mn</b>																		
	Total	0.2	12.2	-12.7	-28.6	-10.8	-20.3	-32.3	12.9	-1251.7	-2750.2	-3582.7	-4720.5	-4593.0	-5754.6	-7108.7	-10173.0	-12649.2
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1255.5	-2198.6	-2120.9	-2559.8	-3187.4	-3789.5	-3838.7
	EU (15)	-0.6	-1.9	-8.2	-12.3	-3.8	-5.9	23.2	461.5	-207.3	-1063.5	-851.0	-1725.3	-1666.8	-1950.0	-2473.0	-3055.3	-3068.7
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	0.8	14.1	-4.5	-16.3	-7.0	-14.4	-55.5	-448.6	-1044.5	-1686.7	-2327.2	-2521.9	-2472.1	-3194.9	-3921.3	-6383.5	-8810.5

Notes: 1) From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.

2) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.

3) From 1999 new methodology.

4) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

5) Until 1991 fob. From 1992 including imports for processing and re-imports; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.

Table VII/1.1.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, koruna mn</b>																		
CXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	162477	233594	248090	421601	458842	566171	601680	709261	834227	908756	1121099	1268149	1254860	1370930	1722657	1868586	2144573
CXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>3)</sup>	0.2	43.8	6.2	36.4	8.8	23.4	6.3	17.9	17.6	8.9	23.4	13.1	-1.0	9.2	25.7	8.5	14.8
CXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	953090	1084471	1062311	1183099	1480621	1570719	1802479
CXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.3	13.8	-2.0	11.4	25.1	6.1	14.8
CXEU15N	EU (15)	62341	118564	152864	222292	269213	342652	352489	423939	533800	628914	768746	875729	858345	957437	1176412	1233123	1409294
CXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	20.6	90.2	28.9	45.4	21.1	27.3	2.9	20.3	25.9	17.8	22.2	13.9	-2.0	11.5	22.9	4.8	14.3
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	100136	115030	95226	199309	189629	223519	249191	285322	300427	279842	168009	183678	192549	187831	242036	297867	342094
	annual growth rate in %	-9.3	14.9	-17.2	21.9	-4.9	17.9	11.5	14.5	5.3	-6.9	36.8	9.3	4.8	-2.5	28.9	23.1	14.8
<b>Imports, cif, koruna mn <sup>5)</sup></b>																		
CMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	176186	208781	293399	426084	498377	665740	754670	859711	914466	973169	1241924	1385564	1325671	1440723	1749095	1829962	2104812
CMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>3)</sup>	8.6	18.5	40.5	22.1	17.0	33.6	13.4	13.9	6.4	6.4	27.6	11.6	-4.3	8.7	21.4	4.6	15.0
CMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	919628	1031412	957285	1028641	1254597	1298651	1474220
CMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.7	12.2	-7.2	7.5	22.0	3.5	13.5
CMEU15N	EU (15)	71280	104142	172870	239304	296660	405931	471068	531485	580559	624970	770507	868293	798115	853558	1028286	1055996	1176283
CMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	38.4	46.1	66.0	38.4	24.0	36.8	16.0	12.8	9.2	7.6	23.3	12.7	-8.1	6.9	20.5	2.7	11.4
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	104906	104639	120529	186780	201717	259809	283602	328226	333907	348199	322296	354152	368386	412082	494498	531311	630592
	annual growth rate in %	-5.2	-0.3	15.2	-1.2	8.0	28.8	9.2	15.7	1.7	4.3	40.4	9.9	4.0	11.9	20.0	7.4	18.7
<b>Trade balance, koruna mn</b>																		
	Total	-13709	24813	-45309	-4483	-39535	-99569	-152990	-150450	-80239	-64413	-120825	-117415	-70811	-69793	-26438	38624	39761
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33462	53059	105026	154458	226024	272068	328259
	EU (15)	-8939	14422	-20006	-17012	-27447	-63279	-118579	-107546	-46759	3944	-1761	7436	60230	103879	148126	177127	233011
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-4770	10391	-25303	12529	-12088	-36290	-34411	-42904	-33480	-68357	-154287	-170474	-175837	-224251	-252462	-233444	-288498

## Notes:

- 1) Data for 1990-1992 without the Slovak Republic. From 1993 according to new methodology.
- 2) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 3) Growth rate in 1993 without the Slovak Republic and according to old methodology.
- 4) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 5) Until April 2004 on fob basis.

Table VII/1.1.3

**Hungary: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, forint mn</b>																	
HXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	603636	764274	843566	819915	1128695	1621991	2001654	3566839	4934502	5938525	7942804	8748170	8873970	9643710	11232376	12425491	15591065
HXWRLDN annual growth rate in %	5.7	26.6	10.4	-2.8	37.7	43.7	23.4	49.1	38.3	20.3	33.8	10.1	1.4	8.7	16.5	10.6	25.5
HXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6457210	7080657	7261256	7827573	8927559	9496718	11577982
HXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.0	9.7	2.6	7.8	14.1	6.4	21.9
HXEU15N EU (15)	254186	448170	525778	476643	718733	1016360	1254678	2538952	3600236	4526549	5965177	6497924	6667472	7100336	7952498	8135710	9545525
HXEU15N annual growth rate in %	32.2	64.2	17.3	-9.3	50.8	41.4	23.4	52.4	41.8	25.7	31.8	8.9	2.6	6.5	12.0	2.3	17.3
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	349450	316104	317788	343272	409962	605631	746976	1027887	1334266	1411976	1485594	1667513	1612714	1816137	2304817	2928773	4013083
annual growth rate in %	-7.8	-4.4	0.5	8.0	19.4	47.7	23.3	41.6	29.8	5.8	41.8	12.2	-3.3	12.6	26.9	27.1	37.0
<b>Imports, cif, forint mn</b>																	
HMWRLDN Total imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	544921	855643	878503	1162491	1537002	1936387	2468050	3961164	5511511	6645562	9064022	9665060	9704100	10695408	12218949	13145545	16224713
HMWRLDN annual growth rate in %	4.1	57.0	2.7	32.3	32.2	26.0	27.5	43.3	39.1	20.6	36.4	6.6	0.4	10.2	14.2	7.6	23.4
HMEU25N EU (25) <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5886472	6254894	6182165	6746777	8761965	8961487	11023365
HMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	6.3	-1.2	9.1	7.6	2.3	23.0
HMEU15N EU (15) <sup>4)</sup>	235091	485506	526930	632135	938511	1190914	1474784	2486482	3533736	4279653	5292769	5585713	5458774	5883125	7635409	7637883	9225258
HMEU15N annual growth rate in %	13.2	81.6	8.5	20.0	48.5	26.9	23.8	44.4	42.1	21.1	23.7	5.5	-2.3	7.8	5.8	0.0	20.8
Other countries <sup>3)4)</sup>	309830	370137	351573	530356	598491	745473	993266	1474682	1977775	2365909	3177550	3410166	3521935	3948631	3456984	4184058	5201348
annual growth rate in %	-1.9	33.4	-5.0	50.9	12.8	24.6	33.2	41.5	34.1	19.6	63.5	7.3	3.3	12.1	35.3	21.0	24.3
<b>Trade balance, forint mn</b>																	
Total	58715	-91369	-34937	-342576	-408307	-314396	-466396	-394325	-577009	-707037	-1121218	-916890	-830130	-1051698	-986573	-720054	-633648
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	570738	825763	1079091	1080796	165593	535231	554617
EU (15)	19095	-37336	-1152	-155492	-219778	-174554	-220106	52470	66500	246896	672408	912211	1208698	1217211	317089	497827	320267
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	39620	-54033	-33785	-187084	-188529	-139842	-246290	-446795	-643509	-953933	-1691956	-1742653	-1909221	-2132494	-1152167	-1255285	-1188265

## Notes:

- 1) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 2) From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.
- 3) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 4) From 2004 country of dispatch according to Intrastat methodology (country of origin in the years before).

Table VII/1.1.4

**Poland: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, zloty mn</b>																	
PXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	13606	15772	17969	25757	39246	55515	65819	84480	98648	108758	137909	148115	167338	208944	272102	288781	343779
PXWRLDN annual growth rate in %	598.6	15.9	13.9	43.3	52.4	41.5	18.6	28.4	16.8	10.2	26.8	7.4	13.0	24.9	30.2	6.1	19.0
PXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	110975	118914	134262	168840	215585	222891	266155
PXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.5	7.2	12.9	25.8	27.7	3.4	19.4
PXEU15N EU (15)	7171	10130	11797	17824	27158	38864	43597	54099	67370	76621	96414	102505	114976	143682	183477	187706	218831
PXEU15N annual growth rate in %	830.1	35.6	21.6	51.1	52.4	43.1	12.2	24.1	24.5	13.7	25.8	6.3	12.2	25.0	27.7	2.3	16.6
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	6435	5642	6172	7933	12088	16652	22223	30381	31278	32137	26934	29201	33076	40104	56518	65890	77624
annual growth rate in %	446.9	-8.1	0.2	28.5	52.4	37.8	33.5	36.7	3.0	2.7	28.1	8.4	13.3	21.2	40.9	16.6	17.8
<b>Imports, cif, zloty mn</b>																	
PMWRLDN Total imports <sup>2)4)</sup>	9051	16426	21995	34018	49072	70502	100231	138898	162963	182400	213072	206253	224816	265134	325596	328192	394030
PMWRLDN annual growth rate in %	508.9	81.5	.	54.7	44.3	43.7	42.2	38.6	17.3	11.9	16.8	-3.2	9.0	17.9	22.8	0.8	20.1
PMEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	146250	142916	155878	183385	222257	215165	249061
PMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	-2.3	9.1	17.6	21.2	-3.2	15.8
PMEU15N EU (15)	4627	9696	13629	22018	32025	45580	64068	88604	106977	118423	130335	126606	138694	162114	194297	186718	214944
PMEU15N annual growth rate in %	637.4	101.1	.	61.6	45.5	42.3	40.6	38.3	20.7	10.7	10.1	-2.9	9.5	16.9	19.9	-3.9	15.1
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	4424	6730	8366	12001	17048	24923	36163	50294	55986	63977	66822	63337	68938	81748	103340	113027	144969
annual growth rate in %	415.1	59.1	.	43.4	42.1	46.2	45.1	39.1	11.3	14.3	30.3	-5.2	8.8	18.6	26.4	9.4	28.3
<b>Trade balance, zloty mn</b>																	
Total	4554	-654	-4026	-8261	-9826	-14987	-34412	-54418	-64315	-73642	-75163	-58138	-57478	-56189	-53494	-39411	-50251
Intra-EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-35275	-24002	-21616	-14545	-6672	7726	17093
Intra-EU (15)	2543	433	-1832	-4194	-4866	-6716	-20471	-34505	-39607	-41802	-33922	-24101	-23717	-18431	-10820	988	3887
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	2011	-1088	-2194	-4068	-4960	-8271	-13941	-19913	-24708	-31840	-39888	-34136	-35862	-41644	-46822	-47137	-67344

Notes: 1) Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination. Growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.

2) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.

3) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

4) Until 1991 imports by country of purchase, fob; from 1992 by country of origin, cif.

Table VII/1.1.6

**Slovak Republic: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, koruna mn</b>																		
VXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	52032	96800	104915	167724	214375	255096	270643	277434	377807	423648	548527	611325	652018	801516	898096	990060	1239359
VXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	-5.0	86.0	8.4	-7.9	27.8	19.0	6.1	2.5	16.6	12.1	29.5	11.4	6.7	22.9	12.0	11.1	25.2
VXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	485561	545372	574256	677938	765427	844574	1055009
VXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.6	12.3	5.3	18.1	12.9	11.3	24.9
VXEU15N	EU (15)	21204	40085	52561	49548	74958	95395	111687	115731	210250	251550	323776	365951	394814	486859	535745	566581	714843
VXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	20.0	89.0	31.1	-5.7	51.3	27.3	17.1	3.6	37.8	19.6	28.7	13.0	7.9	23.3	10.0	6.8	26.2
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	30828	56715	52354	118176	139417	159701	158956	161703	167557	172098	62966	65953	77762	123578	132669	145486	184350
	annual growth rate in %	-17.0	84.0	-7.7	-10.1	18.0	14.5	-0.5	1.7	-2.3	2.7	28.7	4.7	17.9	58.9	7.4	9.7	26.7
<b>Imports, fob, koruna mn</b>																		
VMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	57753	106357	108427	195034	211811	260791	340903	346612	460736	468892	590275	714071	747975	826642	948513	1064052	1330986
VMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	18.3	84.2	1.9	15.3	8.6	23.1	30.7	1.7	16.9	1.8	25.9	21.0	4.7	10.5	14.7	13.1	25.1
VMEU25N	EU (25) <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	414388	515468	547206	614583	699376	758229	905688
VMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	24.4	6.2	12.3	13.8	9.5	19.4
VMEU15N	EU (15) <sup>6)</sup>	25848	35228	50365	54468	70821	90648	127093	136736	230989	242357	288554	355429	376348	424494	468094	490411	574769
VMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	54.2	36.3	43.0	8.1	30.0	28.0	40.2	7.6	33.9	4.9	19.1	23.2	5.9	12.8	10.3	5.9	17.2
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	31905	71129	58062	140566	140990	170143	213810	209876	229747	226535	175887	198603	200769	212059	249137	305823	425298
	annual growth rate in %	-0.4	.	.	21.5	0.3	20.7	25.7	-1.8	3.7	-1.4	50.1	12.9	1.1	5.6	17.5	22.8	39.1
<b>Trade balance, koruna mn</b>																		
	Total	-5721	-9557	-3512	-27310	2564	-5695	-70260	-69178	-82929	-45244	-41748	-102746	-95957	-25126	-50417	-73992	-91627
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	71173	29904	27050	63355	66051	86345	149321
	EU (15)	-4644	4857	2196	-4920	4137	4747	-15406	-21005	-20739	9193	35222	10522	18466	62365	67651	76170	140074
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	-1077	-14414	-5708	-22390	-1573	-10442	-54854	-48173	-62190	-54437	-112921	-132650	-123007	-88481	-116468	-160337	-240948

**Notes:**

- 1) Data for 1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.
- 2) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 3) From 1998 new methodology.
- 4) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
- 5) Growth rate in 1993 without the Czech Republic.
- 6) From 2004 wiiw estimate.
- 7) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 8) Including trade with Slovak Republic.



Table VII/1.1.7

**Slovenia: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR-SIT mn</b>																		
LXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	195	426	2257	2874	3659	4106	4697	5581	6259	6494	8132	9379	10352	11008	12745	14397	16754
LXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>4)</sup>	407.3	118.8	231.4	27.4	27.3	12.2	14.4	18.8	12.1	3.8	25.2	15.3	10.4	6.3	15.8	13.0	16.4
LXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5790	6531	6987	7364	8479	9770	11463
LXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.8	7.0	5.4	15.1	15.2	17.3
LXEU15N	EU (15)	126	304	1375	1817	2402	2752	3032	3542	4097	4286	5185	5828	6144	6432	7414	8526	9843
LXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	452.3	135.1	250.5	32.1	32.2	14.6	10.2	16.8	15.7	4.6	21.0	12.4	5.4	4.7	15.3	15.0	15.4
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	69	123	881	1058	1257	1354	1665	2039	2162	2208	2343	2848	3364	3644	4266	4626	5291
	annual growth rate in %	-98.2	86.9	184.0	20.0	18.9	7.8	22.9	22.4	6.0	2.1	.	21.6	18.1	8.3	17.1	8.5	14.4
<b>Imports, cif, EUR-SIT mn</b>																		
LMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	221	436	2097	3077	3914	4682	5331	6240	6995	7661	9408	10282	10930	11938	14101	15804	18338
LMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>4)</sup>	519.0	97.1	223.7	46.8	27.2	19.6	13.9	17.1	12.1	9.5	22.8	9.3	6.3	9.2	18.1	12.1	16.0
LMEU25N	EU (25) <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7141	7829	8345	9028	11611	12788	14702
LMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	6.6	8.2	17.1	10.1	15.0
LMEU15N	EU (15) <sup>6)</sup>	153	317	1254	2023	2707	3221	3599	4207	4852	5276	6375	6955	7431	8031	10341	11340	13055
LMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	545.8	105.2	218.4	61.3	33.8	19.0	11.7	16.9	15.3	8.7	20.8	9.1	6.8	8.1	16.6	9.7	15.1
	Other countries <sup>5)6)</sup>	68	119	842	1054	1206	1461	1732	2034	2143	2385	2267	2454	2585	2910	2489	3016	3636
	annual growth rate in %	-97.6	78.4	238.0	25.2	14.4	21.1	18.6	17.4	5.4	11.3	.	8.3	5.3	12.6	23.1	18.0	19.0
<b>Trade balance, EUR-SIT mn</b>																		
	Total	-26	-10	160	-203	-255	-575	-633	-660	-736	-1168	-1275	-903	-578	-930	-1356	-1408	-1584
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1352	-1298	-1357	-1664	-3132	-3018	-3239
	EU (15)	-27	-13	121	-206	-306	-469	-567	-665	-755	-990	-1190	-1128	-1286	-1599	-2926	-2814	-3212
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	0	4	39	3	51	-106	-67	6	19	-177	76	394	780	734	1777	1610	1655

- Notes:
- 1) Data for 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
  - 2) From 1992 including trade for processing; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.
  - 3) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
  - 4) Growth rate in 1992 without former Yugoslavia.
  - 5) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
  - 6) From 2004 country of dispatch according to Intrastat methodology (country of origin in the years before).

Table VII/1.1.8

**Croatia: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, kuna mn</b>																	
KXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	45.5	62.2	1150.5	13270.6	25480.6	24294.4	24511.0	25512.7	28876.1	30525.3	36785.1	38916.6	38421.4	41355.2	48363.0	52282.8	60437.0
KXWRLDN annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	286.4	36.8	1202.9	1053.5	92.0	-4.7	0.9	4.1	13.2	5.7	19.8	5.8	-1.3	7.6	16.9	8.1	15.6
KXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25484.8	26293.6	25232.1	27953.9	31265.2	32381.6	38262.6
KXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	3.2	-4.0	10.8	11.8	3.6	18.2
KXEU15N EU (15)	27.2	40.3	621.1	7690.1	15163.7	14002.4	12507.2	12689.1	13750.8	14858.0	19992.8	21072.0	20336.3	22640.2	24931.8	25074.1	29552.1
KXEU15N annual growth rate in %	338.4	48.1	1440.5	1138.1	97.2	-7.7	-10.7	1.5	8.4	8.1	33.0	5.4	-3.5	11.3	10.1	0.6	17.9
Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	18.3	21.9	529.4	5580.5	10316.9	10291.9	12003.9	12823.6	15125.3	15667.4	11300.3	12623.0	13189.4	13401.3	17097.8	19901.1	22174.4
annual growth rate in %	244.1	19.9	765.7	954.1	84.9	-0.2	16.6	6.8	17.9	3.6	12.9	11.7	4.5	1.6	27.6	16.4	11.4
<b>Imports, cif, kuna mn</b>																	
KMWRLDN Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	58.1	71.6	1148.7	14906.1	31162.2	39266.1	42327.4	56092.9	53359.8	55513.8	65572.8	76425.5	83880.1	94893.1	100008.1	110520.2	125248.8
KMWRLDN annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	303.5	23.3	1176.1	1197.7	109.1	26.0	7.8	32.5	-4.9	4.0	17.7	16.6	9.8	13.1	5.4	10.5	13.3
KMEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45959.0	54749.1	59843.1	68279.6	69547.1	72436.4	81384.4
KMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.1	19.1	9.3	14.1	1.9	4.2	12.4
KMEU15N EU (15)	31.9	39.9	554.6	8556.9	18403.9	24387.0	25133.0	33361.1	31683.5	31347.3	36310.2	43651.1	46817.2	53641.3	54213.1	55872.9	62715.8
KMEU15N annual growth rate in %	370.9	25.3	1290.0	1442.9	115.1	32.5	3.1	32.7	-5.0	-1.1	15.1	20.2	7.3	14.6	1.1	3.1	12.2
Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	26.2	31.7	594.1	6349.2	12758.3	14879.1	17194.4	22731.8	21676.3	24166.5	19613.8	21676.5	24037.0	26613.6	30461.0	38083.8	43864.4
annual growth rate in %	255.2	21.0	1033.0	968.7	100.9	16.6	15.6	32.2	-4.6	11.5	24.4	10.5	10.9	10.7	14.5	25.0	15.2
<b>Trade balance, kuna mn</b>																	
Total	-12.6	-9.4	1.8	-1635.5	-5681.6	-14971.7	-17816.3	-30580.2	-24483.7	-24988.5	-28787.6	-37508.9	-45458.7	-53537.9	-51645.2	-58237.5	-64811.8
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20474.2	-28455.4	-34611.0	-40325.7	-38281.9	-40054.8	-43121.8
EU (15)	-4.6	0.4	66.5	-866.8	-3240.2	-10384.6	-12625.8	-20672.0	-17932.7	-16489.3	-16317.4	-22579.1	-26480.9	-31001.1	-29281.3	-30798.7	-33163.7
Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	-8.0	-9.8	-64.7	-768.7	-2441.4	-4587.2	-5190.5	-9908.2	-6551.0	-8499.1	-8313.5	-9053.5	-10847.7	-13212.2	-13363.2	-18182.7	-21690.0

## Notes:

- 1) Data for 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
- 2) Including trade for processing; growth rates in 1990 according to the previously used methodology.
- 3) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 4) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.
- 5) Growth rate in 1992 without former Yugoslavia.
- 6) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

Table VII/1.1.12

**Serbia: Foreign trade in national currency, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, dinar mn</b>																	
JXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14905	25172	112773	133059	158782	207035	299919	428000
JXWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68.9	348.0	18.0	19.3	30.4	44.9	42.7
JXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78025	106583	161062	224900
JXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.6	51.1	39.6
JXEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51952	58117	63126	.	.	.
JXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.9	8.6	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60821	74942	95656	100452	138857	203100
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.2	27.6	24.5	38.2	46.3
<b>Imports, cif, dinar mn</b>																	
JMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31610	53528	282691	359139	429503	629838	702280	878200
JMWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.3	428.1	27.0	19.6	46.6	11.5	25.0
JMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	235501	341935	352446	426300
JMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.2	3.1	21.0
JMEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	110965	152713	181532	.	.	.
JMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	18.9	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	171726	206426	247971	287903	349834	451900
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	20.1	48.6	21.5	29.2
<b>Trade balance, dinar mn</b>																	
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16705	-28356	-169918	-226080	-270721	-422803	-402361	-450200
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-235352	-191384	-201400
	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-59013	-94596	-118406	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-110905	-131484	-152315	-187451	-210977	-248800

*Notes:*

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

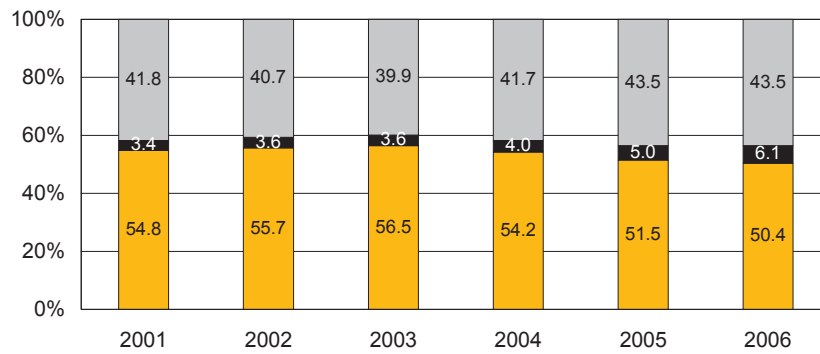
2) Until 2003: total minus EU-15, from 2004: total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

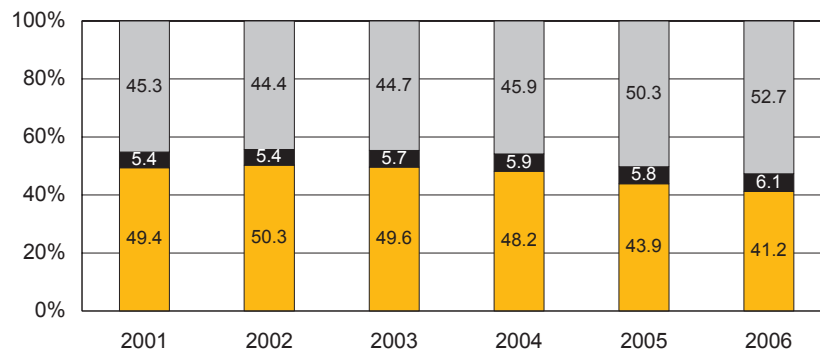


Table VII/1.2.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																		
BXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.8	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9
BXWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	-28.2	-73.7	-2.7	5.0	5.5	23.8	-5.8	12.0	-12.1	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9
BXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2855.2	3323.2	3594.7	4010.4	4654.2	5347.0	6781.4
BXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.1	16.4	8.2	11.6	16.1	14.9	26.8
BXEU15N	EU (15)	587.5	483.4	951.4	950.8	1259.8	1559.9	1525.6	1888.8	1904.8	1941.9	2683.9	3129.0	3376.4	3769.9	4331.7	4876.9	6052.3
BXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-33.7	-45.8	83.2	-0.1	32.5	23.8	-2.2	23.8	0.8	2.8	38.2	16.6	7.9	11.7	14.9	12.6	24.1
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	9972.0	2289.5	2072.9	2223.2	2087.4	2582.4	2375.5	2479.4	1936.4	1791.8	2397.9	2391.0	2468.1	2657.9	3330.7	4119.3	5230.5
	annual growth rate in %	-27.8	-76.3	-20.9	7.3	-6.1	23.7	-8.0	4.4	-21.9	-3.6	45.3	-0.3	3.2	7.7	25.3	23.7	27.0
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																		
BMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)3)4)6)</sup>	10314.9	2181.5	3445.5	4057.9	3514.6	4376.6	4047.6	4361.4	4475.8	5139.9	7084.9	8127.8	8411.2	9610.5	11619.5	14667.7	18479.3
BMWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	-25.0	-78.9	22.1	17.8	-13.4	24.5	-7.5	7.8	2.6	16.4	37.8	14.7	3.5	14.3	20.9	26.2	26.0
BMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3497.1	4447.4	4679.1	5319.2	6283.9	7284.6	8744.1
BMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	27.2	5.2	13.7	18.1	15.9	20.0
BMEU15N	EU (15)	1187.1	574.9	1223.7	1331.5	1318.1	1628.3	1420.2	1645.4	2009.9	2485.7	3119.0	4011.1	4228.6	4766.9	5596.2	6439.1	7621.3
BMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-30.9	-69.3	71.3	8.8	-1.0	23.5	-12.8	15.9	22.2	24.7	25.5	28.6	5.4	12.7	17.4	15.1	18.4
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	9127.8	1606.6	2221.8	2726.3	2196.5	2748.3	2627.4	2716.1	2466.0	2654.2	3587.8	3680.4	3732.1	4291.4	5335.6	7383.1	9735.2
	annual growth rate in %	-24.2	-81.0	4.4	22.7	-19.4	25.1	-4.4	3.4	-9.2	9.6	50.3	2.6	1.4	15.0	24.3	38.4	31.9
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																		
	Total	244.6	591.4	-421.2	-883.8	-167.5	-234.4	-146.6	6.8	-634.7	-1406.2	-1831.8	-2413.6	-2348.4	-2942.3	-3634.6	-5201.4	-6467.4
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-641.9	-1124.1	-1084.4	-1308.8	-1629.7	-1937.6	-1962.7
	EU (15)	-599.6	-91.6	-272.3	-380.7	-58.4	-68.5	105.4	243.4	-105.1	-543.8	-435.1	-882.1	-852.2	-997.0	-1264.4	-1562.1	-1569.0
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	844.2	683.0	-149.0	-503.1	-109.1	-165.9	-251.9	-236.6	-529.6	-862.4	-1189.9	-1289.4	-1264.0	-1633.5	-2004.9	-3263.8	-4504.7

**Notes:**

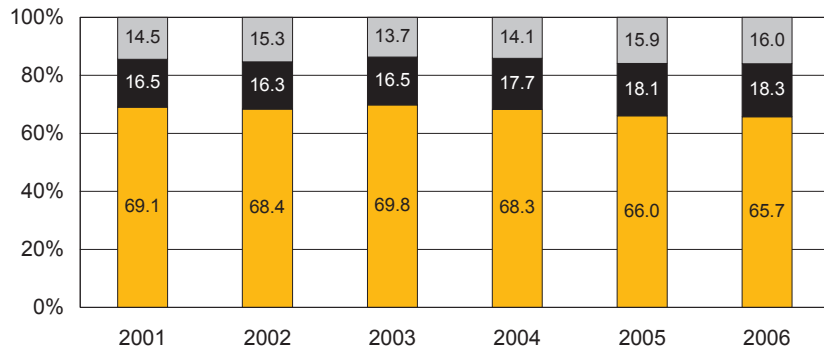
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.
- 3) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 4) From 1999 new methodology.
- 5) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 6) Until 1991 fob. From 1992 including imports for processing and re-imports; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.

Graph VII/1.2.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

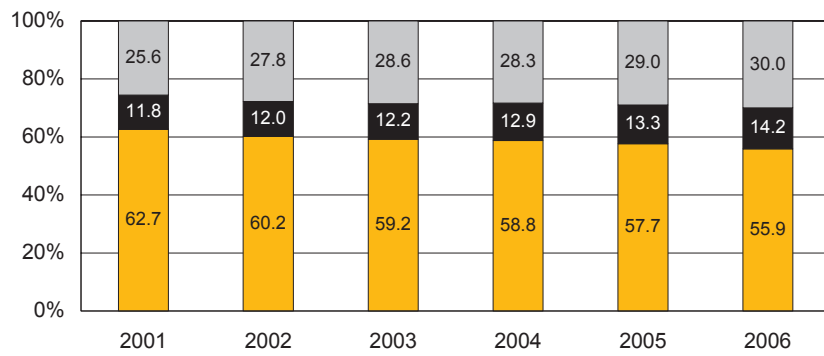


Table VII/1.2.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																		
CXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	7098.8	6381.7	6774.2	12361.9	13471.2	16503.6	17693.9	19811.2	23067.9	24639.6	31482.7	37207.7	40726.3	43051.4	53995.0	62737.9	75665.0
CXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>4)</sup>	-27.3	-10.1	6.2	46.5	9.0	22.5	7.2	12.0	16.4	6.8	27.8	18.2	9.5	5.7	25.4	16.2	20.6
CXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26764.7	31818.5	34477.2	37153.0	46408.6	52737.0	63595.2
CXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.6	18.9	8.4	7.8	24.9	13.6	20.6
CXEU15N	EU (15)	2723.7	3239.1	4174.0	6517.9	7903.8	9988.1	10365.8	11841.5	14760.5	17052.1	21587.9	25694.0	27857.5	30066.5	36873.5	41402.2	49722.8
CXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-12.5	18.9	28.9	56.2	21.3	26.4	3.8	14.2	24.7	15.5	26.6	19.0	8.4	7.9	22.6	12.3	20.1
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	4375.0	3142.6	2600.2	5844.0	5567.3	6515.4	7328.1	7969.7	8307.3	7587.5	4718.0	5389.1	6249.2	5898.5	7586.4	10000.9	12069.8
	annual growth rate in %	-34.2	-28.2	-17.3	30.9	-4.7	17.0	12.5	8.8	4.2	-8.7	41.7	14.2	16.0	-5.6	28.6	31.8	20.7
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup></b>																		
CMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	7697.7	5703.8	8011.3	12493.3	14631.9	19405.9	22192.9	24013.6	25286.6	26386.0	34875.7	40652.6	43024.5	45243.2	54823.7	61441.1	74262.1
CMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>4)</sup>	-21.2	-25.9	40.5	31.2	17.1	32.6	14.4	8.2	5.3	4.3	32.2	16.6	5.8	5.2	21.2	12.1	20.9
CMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25825.0	30261.8	31068.6	32302.5	39324.1	43602.3	52013.5
CMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.1	17.2	2.7	4.0	21.7	10.9	19.3
CMEU15N	EU (15)	3114.3	2845.1	4720.3	7016.7	8709.7	11832.7	13852.9	14845.5	16053.5	16945.1	21637.4	25475.8	25902.7	26804.4	32230.6	35455.1	41501.7
CMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	0.3	-8.6	65.9	48.7	24.1	35.9	17.1	7.2	8.1	5.6	27.7	17.7	1.7	3.5	20.2	10.0	17.1
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	4583.4	2858.7	3291.1	5476.6	5922.2	7573.3	8340.0	9168.1	9233.1	9440.9	9050.7	10390.9	11955.9	12940.6	15499.6	17838.8	22248.6
	annual growth rate in %	-31.2	-37.6	15.1	6.1	8.1	27.9	10.1	9.9	0.7	2.3	45.5	14.8	15.1	8.2	19.8	15.1	24.7
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																		
	Total	-599.0	677.9	-1237.2	-131.4	-1160.7	-2902.4	-4499.0	-4202.4	-2218.8	-1746.5	-3393.0	-3445.0	-2298.2	-2191.7	-828.7	1296.8	1402.9
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	939.7	1556.8	3408.6	4850.5	7084.5	9134.7	11581.7
	EU (15)	-390.6	394.0	-546.3	-498.8	-805.8	-1844.5	-3487.1	-3004.0	-1293.0	106.9	-49.5	218.2	1954.8	3262.1	4642.9	5947.1	8221.1
	Other countries <sup>5)</sup>	-208.4	283.9	-690.9	367.4	-354.9	-1057.8	-1011.9	-1198.4	-925.8	-1853.4	-4332.7	-5001.7	-5706.8	-7042.2	-7913.2	-7837.9	-10178.8

**Notes:**

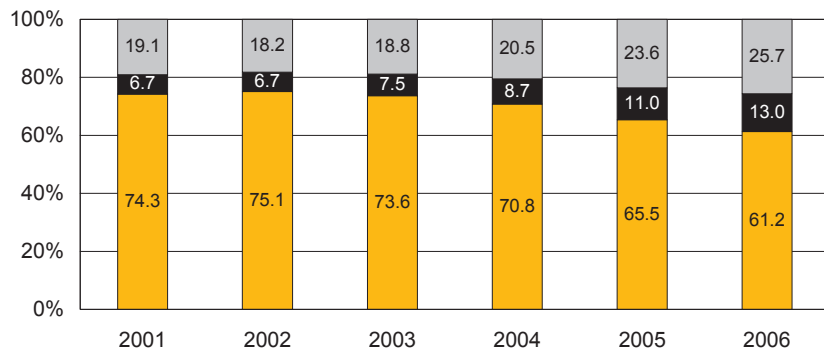
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) Data for 1990-1992 without the Slovak Republic. From 1993 according to new methodology.
- 3) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 4) Growth rate in 1993 without the Slovak Republic and according to old methodology.
- 5) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 6) Until April 2004 on fob basis.

Graph VII/1.2.3

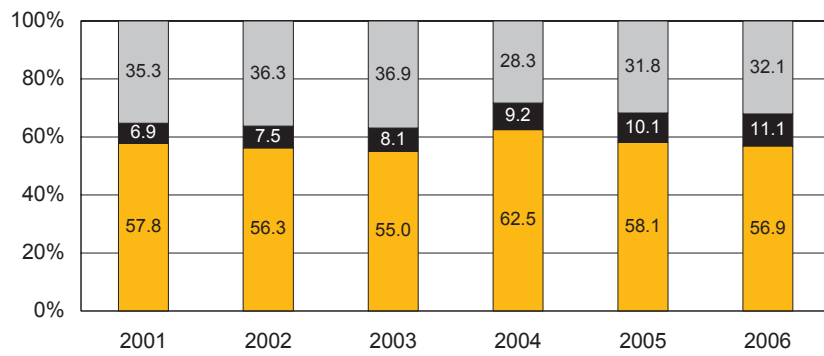
**Hungary: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**



*Remark:* From 2004 re-shifted import shares due to EU-Intrastat methodology.



Table VII/1.2.3

**Hungary: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
HXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	7500.4	8244.6	8262.2	7627.1	9045.5	9972.3	10471.6	16910.1	20476.8	23491.0	30544.5	34082.0	36522.9	38040.7	44629.6	50092.7	58996.7
HXWRLDN annual growth rate in %	-14.6	9.9	0.2	-7.7	18.6	10.2	5.0	35.1	21.1	14.7	30.0	11.6	7.2	4.2	17.3	12.2	17.8
HXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24831.6	27585.5	29885.4	30876.8	35471.9	38285.5	43811.2
HXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.3	11.1	8.3	3.3	14.9	7.9	14.4
HXEU15N EU (15)	3158.4	4834.6	5149.6	4433.9	5760.0	6248.8	6563.8	12036.9	14940.0	17905.7	22939.5	25315.3	27441.5	28008.1	31597.7	32798.7	36120.4
HXEU15N annual growth rate in %	6.9	42.5	6.5	-13.9	29.9	8.5	5.0	38.1	24.1	19.9	28.1	10.4	8.4	2.1	12.8	3.8	10.1
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	4342.1	3410.0	3112.5	3193.2	3285.5	3723.5	3907.8	4873.1	5536.8	5585.3	5712.9	6496.5	6637.5	7164.0	9157.7	11807.2	15185.5
annual growth rate in %	-25.5	-17.0	-8.7	2.6	2.9	13.3	4.9	28.3	13.6	0.9	37.9	13.7	2.2	7.9	27.8	28.9	28.6
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
HMWRLDN Total imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	6770.9	9230.2	8604.3	10813.9	12317.7	11905.2	12911.6	18779.5	22871.2	26287.8	34856.3	37654.1	39939.5	42189.3	48549.5	52995.5	61394.5
HMWRLDN annual growth rate in %	-15.8	36.3	-6.8	25.7	13.9	-3.3	8.5	29.9	21.8	14.9	32.6	8.0	6.1	5.6	15.1	9.2	15.8
HMEU25N EU (25) <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22636.8	24368.5	25444.1	26613.5	34813.9	36127.7	41712.5
HMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.7	7.6	4.4	4.6	8.4	3.8	15.5
HMEU15N EU (15) <sup>5)</sup>	2921.1	5237.4	5160.9	5880.3	7521.3	7321.9	7715.3	11788.2	14664.0	16929.0	20353.7	21761.4	22466.9	23206.7	30337.8	30791.7	34908.5
HMEU15N annual growth rate in %	-8.5	57.6	-1.5	13.9	27.9	-2.7	5.4	30.9	24.4	15.4	20.2	6.9	3.2	3.3	6.6	1.5	13.4
Other countries <sup>4)5)</sup>	3849.8	3992.8	3443.4	4933.5	4796.4	4583.3	5196.3	6991.3	8207.2	9358.8	12219.5	13285.7	14495.3	15575.8	13735.6	16867.8	19681.9
annual growth rate in %	-20.7	15.8	-13.8	43.3	-2.8	-4.4	13.4	28.2	17.4	14.0	58.9	8.7	9.1	7.5	36.3	22.8	16.7
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	729.6	-985.6	-342.2	-3186.8	-3272.2	-1933.0	-2439.9	-1869.5	-2394.4	-2796.8	-4311.7	-3572.1	-3416.6	-4148.5	-3920.0	-2902.9	-2397.7
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2194.8	3217.1	4441.3	4263.3	658.0	2157.8	2098.7
EU (15)	237.3	-402.8	-11.3	-1446.4	-1761.3	-1073.2	-1151.5	248.8	276.0	976.6	2585.8	3553.9	4974.7	4801.4	1259.9	2007.0	1211.9
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	492.3	-582.9	-330.9	-1740.3	-1510.9	-859.8	-1288.5	-2118.2	-2670.4	-3773.5	-6506.5	-6789.2	-7857.8	-8411.9	-4577.9	-5060.6	-4496.4

**Notes:**

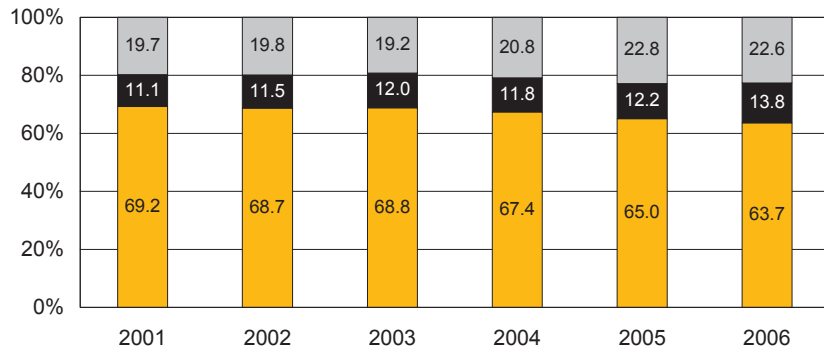
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 3) From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.
- 4) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 5) From 2004 country of dispatch according to Intrastat methodology (country of origin in the years before).

Graph VII/1.2.4

**Poland: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

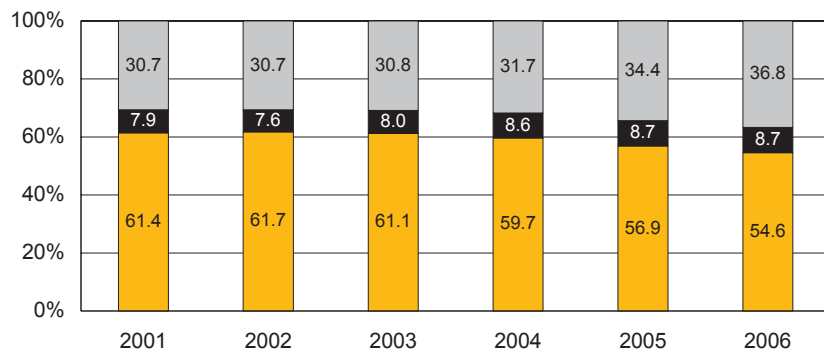


Table VII/1.2.4

**Poland: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
PXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	11250.3	12014.0	10165.0	12154.0	14559.3	17709.9	19488.2	22798.4	25145.4	25729.3	34382.6	40374.7	43400.2	47511.1	60013.8	71739.7	88259.3
PXWRLDN annual growth rate in %	-7.9	6.8	-15.4	19.6	19.8	21.6	10.0	17.0	10.3	2.3	33.6	17.4	7.5	9.5	26.3	19.5	23.0
PXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27667.7	32414.9	34821.7	38391.9	47548.4	55371.0	68330.6
PXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.3	17.2	7.4	10.3	23.9	16.5	23.4
PXEU15N EU (15)	5929.3	7716.3	6673.7	8410.6	10075.1	12397.9	12908.4	14599.5	17172.6	18126.5	24037.3	27942.0	29819.8	32671.4	40466.9	46630.3	56181.0
PXEU15N annual growth rate in %	22.6	24.9	-9.7	26.0	19.8	23.1	4.1	13.1	17.6	5.6	32.6	16.2	6.7	9.6	23.9	15.2	20.5
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	5321.1	4297.7	3491.4	3743.5	4484.2	5312.0	6579.8	8198.9	7972.8	7602.8	6715.0	7959.8	8578.5	9119.2	12465.4	16368.6	19928.7
annual growth rate in %	-27.9	-15.3	-25.6	7.2	19.8	18.5	23.9	24.6	-2.8	-4.6	35.0	18.5	7.8	6.3	36.7	31.3	21.7
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
PMWRLDN Total imports <sup>1)3)5)</sup>	7484.4	12512.4	12442.7	16052.4	18204.6	22490.9	29677.1	37484.2	41539.3	43151.2	53121.9	56222.7	58307.4	60287.8	71812.2	81530.3	101160.4
PMWRLDN annual growth rate in %	-19.7	67.2	.	29.0	13.4	23.5	32.0	26.3	10.8	3.9	23.1	5.8	3.7	3.4	19.1	13.5	24.1
PMEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36462.3	38957.7	40427.8	41699.3	49020.0	53451.8	63942.2
PMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	6.8	3.8	3.1	17.6	9.0	19.6
PMEU15N EU (15)	3826.1	7386.2	7709.9	10389.6	11880.4	14540.3	18969.6	23911.3	27268.4	28015.8	32494.4	34511.7	35971.0	36862.5	42853.3	46385.0	55183.2
PMEU15N annual growth rate in %	-2.8	85.3	.	34.8	14.3	22.4	30.5	26.1	14.0	2.7	16.0	6.2	4.2	2.5	16.3	8.2	19.0
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	3658.4	5126.2	4732.8	5662.8	6324.2	7950.6	10707.4	13572.9	14271.0	15135.4	16659.6	17265.0	17879.6	18588.4	22792.1	28078.5	37218.2
annual growth rate in %	-32.1	46.6	-7.7	19.7	11.7	25.7	34.7	26.8	5.1	6.1	37.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	22.6	23.2	32.6
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	3765.9	-498.4	-2277.7	-3898.4	-3645.3	-4781.1	-10188.9	-14685.8	-16393.9	-17421.8	-18739.2	-15848.0	-14907.2	-12776.7	-11798.4	-9790.6	-12901.1
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8794.6	-6542.8	-5606.1	-3307.4	-1471.6	1919.3	4388.4
EU (15)	2103.2	330.1	-1036.3	-1979.0	-1805.3	-2142.5	-6061.2	-9311.8	-10095.8	-9889.3	-8457.1	-6569.7	-6151.3	-4191.1	-2386.4	245.4	997.8
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	1662.7	-828.5	-1241.4	-1919.4	-1840.0	-2638.6	-4127.7	-5374.0	-6298.2	-7532.6	-9944.6	-9305.2	-9301.1	-9469.2	-10326.8	-11709.9	-17289.5

## Notes:

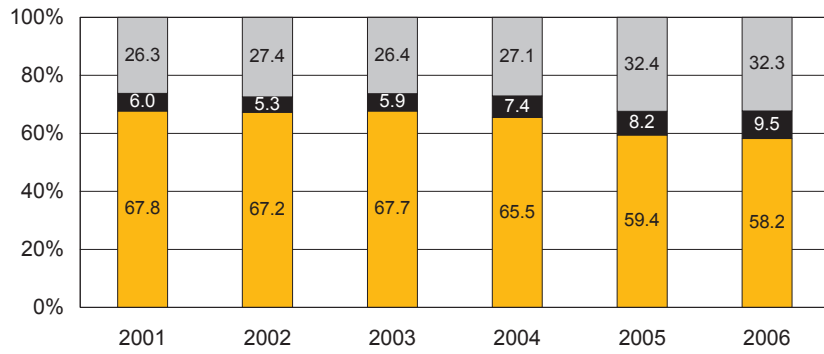
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination. Growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.
- 3) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 4) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 5) Until 1991 imports by country of purchase, fob; from 1992 by country of origin, cif.

Graph VII/1.2.5

**Romania: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

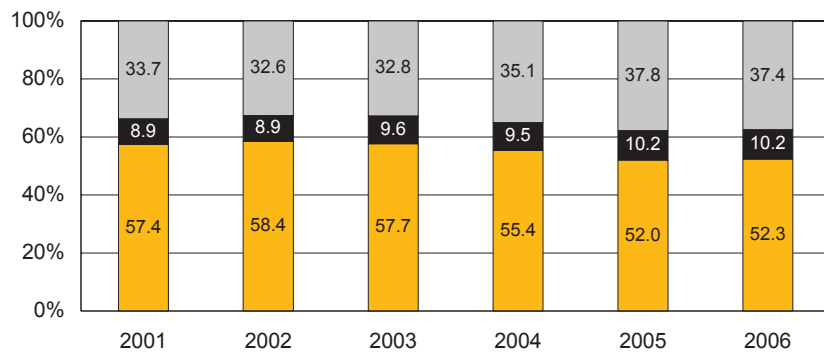


Table VII/1.2.5

**Romania: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
RXWRLDEN Total exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	4165.5	3438.8	3364.7	4203.4	5174.4	6116.4	6451.4	7469.3	7376.4	7985.6	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5
RXWRLDEN annual growth rate in %	-56.2	-17.4	-2.2	24.9	23.1	18.2	5.5	15.8	-1.2	8.3	41.2	12.9	15.4	6.4	21.3	17.5	16.2
RXEU25EN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7863.0	9382.1	10647.5	11498.2	13806.8	15043.0	17499.7
RXEU25EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	19.3	13.5	8.0	20.1	9.0	16.3
RXEU15EN EU (15)	1411.3	1270.3	1183.5	1738.4	2493.9	3312.1	3645.7	4223.8	4760.2	5235.6	7195.2	8622.9	9863.9	10571.2	12398.7	13221.4	15032.7
RXEU15EN annual growth rate in %	-54.9	-10.0	-6.8	46.9	43.5	32.8	10.1	15.9	12.7	10.0	37.4	19.8	14.4	7.2	17.3	6.6	13.7
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	2754.2	2168.5	2181.2	2465.0	2680.5	2804.3	2805.7	3245.5	2616.2	2750.0	3410.2	3339.9	4027.3	4115.6	5128.1	7212.0	8350.8
annual growth rate in %	-56.8	-21.3	0.6	13.0	8.7	4.6	0.0	15.7	-19.4	5.1	50.1	-2.1	20.6	2.2	24.6	40.6	15.8
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
RMWRLDEN Total imports <sup>1)2)4)</sup>	6637.3	4670.3	4827.0	5603.5	5980.0	7947.4	9125.4	9993.0	10518.0	9933.4	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8
RMWRLDEN annual growth rate in %	-13.3	-34.8	3.4	16.1	6.7	32.9	14.8	9.5	5.3	-5.6	43.3	22.1	8.6	12.3	24.0	23.9	25.1
RMEU25EN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9237.0	11524.3	12719.9	14250.3	17064.8	20251.1	25486.7
RMEU25EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.6	24.8	10.4	12.0	19.8	18.7	25.9
RMEU15EN EU (15)	1445.8	1341.1	1992.5	2539.1	2882.8	4009.7	4776.9	5246.9	6067.5	6026.6	8045.9	9975.1	11032.5	12222.7	14563.6	16937.4	21312.5
RMEU15EN annual growth rate in %	36.4	-7.2	48.6	27.4	13.5	39.1	19.1	9.8	15.6	-0.7	33.5	24.0	10.6	10.8	19.2	16.3	25.8
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	5191.5	3329.2	2834.5	3064.4	3097.2	3937.7	4348.5	4746.1	4450.5	3906.8	4998.4	5859.0	6160.9	6951.1	9215.9	12317.4	15259.2
annual growth rate in %	-21.3	-42.4	-14.9	8.1	1.1	27.1	10.4	9.1	-6.2	-12.2	62.8	17.2	5.2	12.8	32.6	33.7	23.9
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	-2471.8	-1231.5	-1462.3	-1400.1	-805.6	-1831.0	-2674.0	-2523.7	-3141.6	-1947.8	-2962.2	-4661.3	-4206.0	-5587.6	-7345.8	-10313.4	-14895.3
Intra-EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1373.9	-2142.2	-2072.3	-2752.1	-3257.9	-5208.1	-7987.0
Intra-EU (15)	-34.5	-70.8	-809.0	-800.7	-388.9	-697.6	-1131.2	-1023.1	-1307.3	-791.0	-850.7	-1352.1	-1168.6	-1651.5	-2164.9	-3716.0	-6279.8
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	-2437.3	-1160.7	-653.3	-599.4	-416.7	-1133.4	-1542.8	-1500.6	-1834.3	-1156.8	-1588.2	-2519.1	-2133.6	-2835.5	-4087.8	-5105.3	-6908.4

**Notes:**

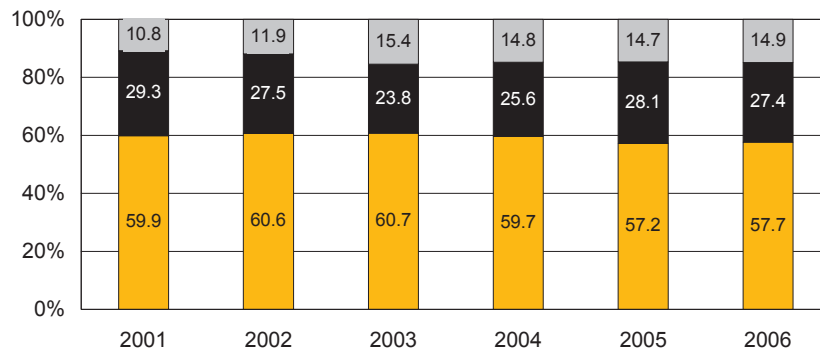
- 1) Up to 1999 converted from USD to ROL to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 3) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 4) In 1990 fob. Growth rate in 1991 on fob basis.

Graph VII/1.2.6

**Slovak Republic: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

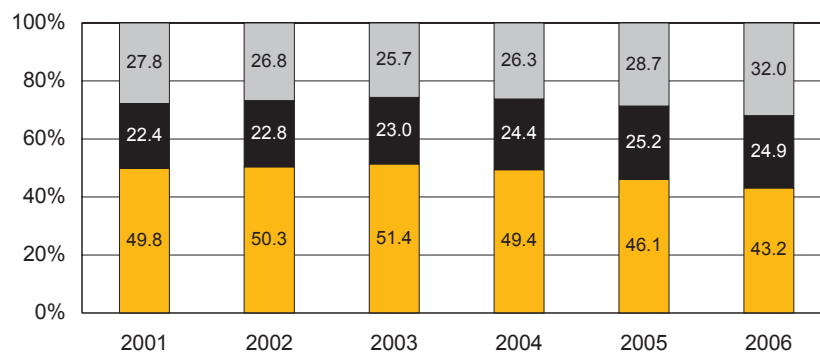


Table VII/1.2.6

**Slovak Republic: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

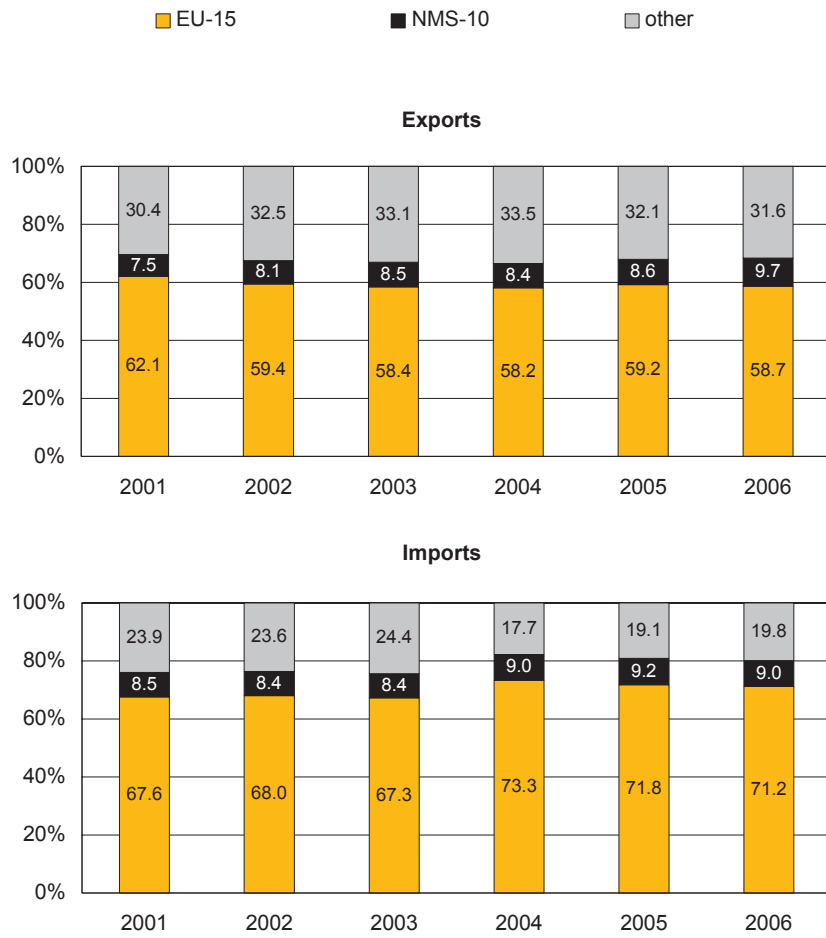
Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
VXWRLDN Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)5)</sup>	2264.2	2653.5	2864.2	4662.2	5652.5	6634.5	7048.0	7299.0	9540.6	9602.2	12879.5	14115.4	15270.1	19317.8	22427.2	25653.9	33273.2
VXWRLDN annual growth rate in % <sup>6)</sup>	-31.4	17.2	7.9	-6.2	21.2	17.4	6.2	3.6	11.9	0.6	34.1	9.6	8.2	26.5	16.1	15.3	29.7
VXEU25N EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11401.1	12592.6	13448.9	16339.4	19114.2	21884.1	28323.9
VXEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.2	10.5	6.8	21.5	17.0	15.5	29.4
VXEU15N EU (15) <sup>7)</sup>	922.7	1098.8	1434.9	1377.3	1976.4	2481.0	2908.5	3044.8	5309.3	5701.5	7602.3	8449.8	9246.4	11734.1	13378.6	14680.9	19191.4
VXEU15N annual growth rate in %	-13.3	19.1	30.6	-4.0	43.5	25.5	17.2	4.7	32.3	7.4	33.3	11.1	9.4	26.9	14.0	10.8	30.7
Other countries <sup>8)</sup>	1341.5	1554.7	1429.3	3285.0	3676.0	4153.5	4139.5	4254.2	4231.2	3900.7	1478.5	1522.8	1821.2	2978.4	3313.0	3769.8	4949.3
annual growth rate in %	-40.0	15.9	-8.1	-8.5	11.9	13.0	-0.3	2.8	-6.2	-7.8	33.4	3.0	19.6	63.5	11.2	14.1	31.3
<b>Imports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
VMWRLDN Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)5)</sup>	2513.2	2915.5	2960.1	5421.4	5584.8	6782.6	8877.7	9119.0	11634.7	10627.7	13859.8	16487.8	17517.4	19923.4	23686.2	27571.1	35733.1
VMWRLDN annual growth rate in % <sup>6)</sup>	-14.5	16.0	1.5	17.4	3.0	21.4	30.9	2.7	12.3	-8.7	30.4	19.0	6.2	13.7	18.9	17.4	29.6
VMEU25N EU (25) <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9729.9	11902.1	12815.4	14812.4	17464.8	19646.8	24315.1
VMEU25N annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	22.3	7.7	15.6	17.9	13.6	23.8
VMEU15N EU (15) <sup>7)</sup>	1124.8	965.7	1375.0	1514.1	1867.3	2357.6	3309.7	3597.4	5833.1	5493.1	6775.3	8206.8	8814.0	10231.0	11689.2	12707.3	15430.9
VMEU15N annual growth rate in %	11.3	-14.1	42.4	10.1	23.3	26.3	40.4	8.7	28.5	-5.8	23.3	21.1	7.4	16.1	14.3	9.9	21.4
Other countries <sup>8)</sup>	1388.4	1949.8	1585.1	3907.3	3717.5	4425.0	5568.0	5521.6	5801.7	5134.5	4129.9	4585.7	4702.0	5111.0	6221.4	7924.3	11418.0
annual growth rate in %	-28.1	40.4	-18.7	23.7	-4.9	19.0	25.8	-0.8	-0.4	-11.5	55.5	11.0	2.5	8.7	21.7	28.0	44.1
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	-249.0	-262.0	-95.9	-759.1	67.6	-148.1	-1829.7	-1820.0	-2094.2	-1025.5	-980.3	-2372.4	-2247.3	-605.6	-1259.0	-1917.2	-2459.9
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1671.2	690.5	633.5	1527.0	1649.4	2237.3	4008.8
EU (15)	-202.1	133.1	60.0	-136.8	109.1	123.5	-401.2	-552.6	-523.7	208.4	827.0	243.0	432.5	1503.1	1689.4	1973.7	3760.6
Other countries <sup>8)</sup>	-46.9	-395.1	-155.8	-622.4	-41.5	-271.6	-1428.5	-1267.4	-1570.5	-1233.8	-2651.4	-3062.9	-2880.8	-2132.5	-2908.4	-4154.6	-6468.8

**Notes:**

- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) Data for 1990-1992 without the Czech Republic.
- 3) The former GDR is included under the EU.
- 4) From 1998 new methodology.
- 5) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
- 6) Growth rate in 1993 without the Czech Republic.
- 7) From 2004 wiiw estimate.
- 8) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
- 9) Including trade with Slovak Republic.

Graph VII/1.2.7

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)



Remark: From 2004 re-shifted import shares due to EU-Intrastat methodology.



Table VII/1.2.7

**Slovenia: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																		
LXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3244.1	3003.1	5149.6	5207.4	5754.7	6426.3	6640.8	7413.4	8051.9	8037.0	9505.1	10348.7	10965.9	11287.6	12786.2	14396.8	16757.0
LXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	13.7	-7.4	7.3	1.1	10.5	11.7	3.3	11.6	8.6	-0.2	18.3	8.9	6.0	2.9	13.3	12.6	16.4
LXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6766.8	7206.3	7401.9	7551.3	8506.6	9770.4	11465.3
LXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.5	6.5	2.7	2.0	12.7	14.9	17.3
LXEU15N	EU (15)	2099.6	2139.1	3138.5	3291.6	3777.7	4306.4	4286.5	4704.8	5270.7	5304.1	6060.0	6430.2	6508.8	6595.1	7438.5	8526.5	9844.4
LXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	23.9	-0.6	13.5	4.9	14.8	14.0	-0.5	9.8	12.0	0.6	14.3	6.1	1.2	1.3	12.8	14.6	15.5
	Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	1144.5	864.0	2011.1	1915.8	1977.0	2119.9	2354.3	2708.7	2781.2	2732.9	2738.3	3142.4	3564.0	3736.3	4279.6	4626.4	5291.7
	annual growth rate in %	-1.1	-20.9	-8.0	-4.7	3.2	7.2	11.1	15.1	2.7	-1.7	25.7	14.8	13.4	4.8	14.5	8.1	14.4
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																		
LMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3684.4	3071.9	4784.4	5574.6	6155.6	7327.0	7536.3	8289.7	8999.4	9482.0	10995.7	11345.4	11577.8	12241.7	14146.5	15804.4	18341.2
LMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	38.8	-16.6	4.9	16.5	10.4	19.0	2.9	10.0	8.6	5.4	16.0	3.2	2.0	5.7	15.6	11.7	16.1
LMEU25N	EU (25) <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8346.6	8638.0	8839.8	9257.8	11649.2	12788.5	14704.7
LMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	3.5	2.3	4.7	11.4	9.8	15.0
LMEU15N	EU (15) <sup>7)</sup>	2546.5	2233.6	2862.5	3664.7	4258.3	5040.9	5087.6	5588.3	6242.2	6529.8	7451.0	7674.4	7871.2	8234.7	10374.5	11340.6	13057.0
LMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	44.8	-13.2	3.1	28.0	16.2	18.4	0.9	9.8	11.7	4.6	14.1	3.0	2.6	4.6	10.8	9.3	15.1
	Other countries <sup>6)7)</sup>	1138.0	838.2	1921.8	1909.9	1897.3	2286.1	2448.6	2701.3	2757.2	2952.2	2649.1	2707.4	2738.0	2983.9	2497.2	3016.0	3636.5
	annual growth rate in %	27.0	-24.5	9.5	-0.6	-0.7	20.5	7.1	10.3	2.1	7.1	18.4	2.2	1.1	9.0	14.5	20.8	20.6
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																		
	Total	-440.3	-68.8	365.3	-367.2	-400.9	-900.7	-895.4	-876.2	-947.4	-1445.0	-1490.6	-996.7	-611.9	-954.1	-1360.3	-1407.6	-1584.2
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1579.8	-1431.7	-1437.9	-1706.5	-3142.6	-3018.0	-3239.4
	EU (15)	-446.8	-94.5	276.0	-373.0	-480.6	-734.4	-801.2	-883.6	-971.5	-1225.7	-1391.0	-1244.2	-1362.4	-1639.5	-2936.0	-2814.1	-3212.6
	Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	6.5	25.7	89.2	5.9	79.7	-166.2	-94.3	7.3	24.1	-219.2	89.2	435.0	826.0	752.4	1782.3	1610.4	1655.2

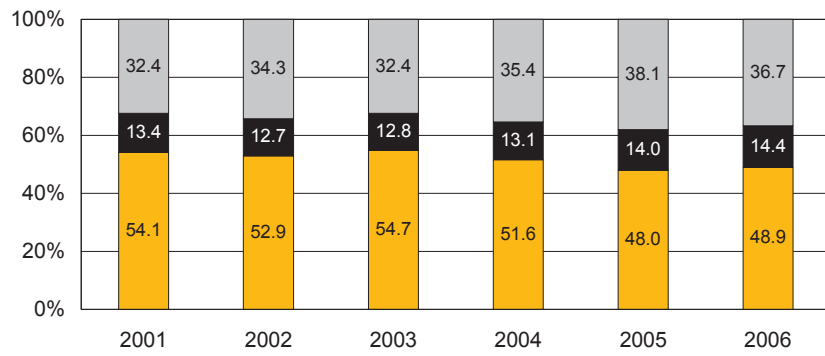
- Notes:
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 2) Data for 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
  - 3) From 1992 including trade for processing; growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.
  - 4) From 1991 the former GDR is included under the EU-15.
  - 5) Growth rate in 1992 without former Yugoslavia.
  - 6) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.
  - 7) From 2004 country of dispatch according to Intrastat methodology (country of origin in the years before).

Graph VII/1.2.8

**Croatia: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

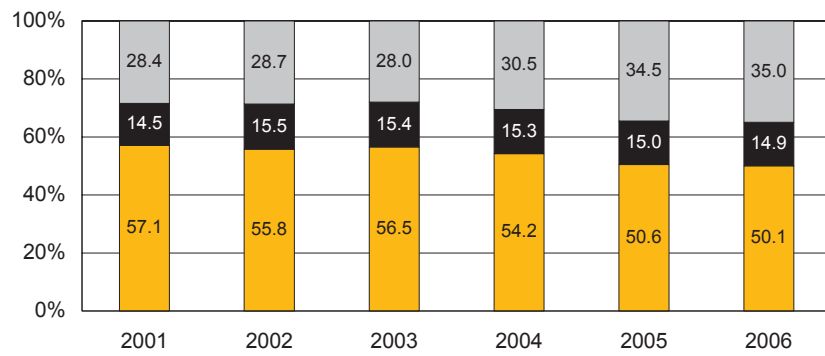


Table VII/1.2.8

**Croatia: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																		
KXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)5)</sup>	3162.3	2554.4	3382.1	3210.4	3595.2	3595.0	3602.1	3665.8	4046.2	4027.3	4818.0	5210.4	5187.3	5467.8	6452.6	7065.1	8253.5
KXWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>6)</sup>	-13.4	-19.2	-6.7	-5.1	12.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	10.4	-0.5	18.9	8.1	-0.4	5.4	18.0	9.5	16.8
KXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3337.9	3520.4	3406.6	3695.9	4171.4	4375.8	5225.3
KXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.3	5.5	-3.2	8.5	12.9	4.9	19.4
KXEU15N	EU (15)	1891.8	1654.8	1825.8	1860.4	2139.5	2072.0	1838.0	1823.2	1926.8	1960.3	2618.6	2821.3	2745.6	2993.4	3326.4	3388.3	4035.7
KXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	-1.7	-12.5	10.3	1.9	15.0	-3.2	-11.3	-0.8	5.7	1.7	32.1	7.7	-2.7	9.0	11.1	1.9	19.1
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	1270.6	899.5	1556.3	1350.0	1455.7	1523.0	1764.1	1842.6	2119.4	2067.0	1480.1	1690.1	1780.7	1771.9	2281.2	2689.3	3028.2
	annual growth rate in %	-22.8	-29.2	-38.0	-13.3	7.8	4.6	15.8	4.5	15.0	-2.5	10.0	14.2	5.4	-0.5	28.7	17.9	12.6
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																		
KMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)5)</sup>	4037.8	2940.8	3376.8	3606.1	4396.8	5810.5	6220.3	8059.7	7476.9	7324.1	8588.5	10232.4	11324.8	12546.3	13343.0	14934.8	17104.3
KMWRLDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>6)</sup>	-9.5	-27.2	-8.6	6.8	21.9	32.2	7.1	29.6	-7.2	-2.0	16.8	19.1	10.7	10.8	6.3	11.9	14.5
KMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6019.5	7330.2	8079.5	9027.6	9278.9	9788.5	11114.1
KMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	21.8	10.2	11.7	2.8	5.5	13.5
KMEU15N	EU (15)	2213.8	1637.6	1630.3	2070.1	2596.7	3608.7	3693.5	4793.5	4439.6	4135.7	4755.8	5844.3	6320.9	7092.2	7233.1	7550.2	8564.7
KMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	5.6	-26.0	-0.4	27.0	25.4	39.0	2.3	29.8	-7.4	-6.8	14.3	22.9	8.2	12.2	2.0	4.4	13.4
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	1824.0	1303.1	1746.4	1536.0	1800.1	2201.8	2526.8	3266.2	3037.3	3188.4	2568.9	2902.2	3245.3	3518.7	4064.1	5146.3	5990.3
	annual growth rate in %	-20.4	-28.6	-18.9	-12.0	17.2	22.3	14.8	29.3	-7.0	5.0	23.5	13.0	11.8	8.4	15.5	26.6	16.4
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																		
	Total	-875.5	-386.4	5.4	-395.7	-801.6	-2215.5	-2618.2	-4393.9	-3430.7	-3296.8	-3770.5	-5022.0	-6137.4	-7078.5	-6890.5	-7869.7	-8850.9
	Intra-EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2681.6	-3809.8	-4672.9	-5331.7	-5107.5	-5412.7	-5888.8
	Intra-EU (15)	-322.0	17.2	195.5	-209.7	-457.2	-1536.7	-1855.5	-2970.2	-2512.8	-2175.5	-2137.2	-3023.1	-3575.2	-4098.8	-3906.7	-4161.9	-4528.9
	Other countries <sup>7)</sup>	-553.5	-403.6	-190.1	-186.0	-344.5	-678.8	-762.8	-1423.6	-917.9	-1121.3	-1088.9	-1212.2	-1464.6	-1746.9	-1782.9	-2457.1	-2962.1

## Notes:

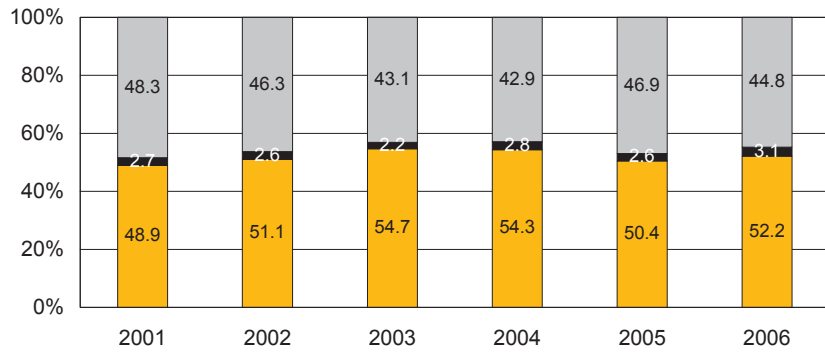
- 1) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) Data for 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
- 3) Including trade for processing; growth rates in 1990 according to the previously used methodology.
- 4) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
- 5) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.
- 6) Growth rate in 1992 without former Yugoslavia.
- 7) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.9

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

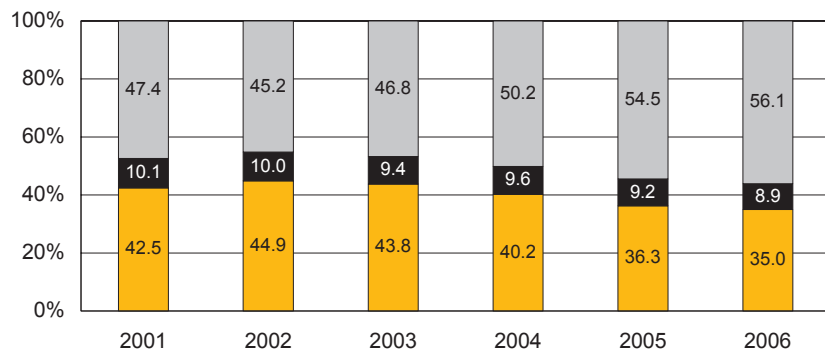


Table VII/1.2.9

**Macedonia: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																		
MXWRLDDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0
MXWRLDDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	1.0	-18.2	-2.6	1.5	0.7	-1.7	20.5	7.3	-4.5	28.1	-9.7	-8.7	2.4	11.5	21.8	16.5
MXEU25DN	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	672.3	667.6	634.1	687.0	769.3	871.4	1056.1
MXEU25DN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.4	-0.7	-5.0	8.4	12.0	13.3	21.2
MXEU15DN	EU (15)	391.7	379.4	389.9	318.2	306.8	311.7	386.6	407.3	516.2	506.2	612.4	632.5	603.0	660.8	731.6	828.2	997.6
MXEU15DN	annual growth rate in %	.	-3.1	2.8	-18.4	-3.6	1.6	24.0	5.4	26.7	-1.9	21.0	3.3	-4.7	9.6	10.7	13.2	20.5
	Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	482.4	503.6	534.4	582.0	607.2	608.7	518.3	683.3	654.0	611.5	759.8	624.8	545.6	521.4	578.0	770.2	855.9
	annual growth rate in %	.	4.4	-34.0	8.9	4.3	0.2	-14.8	31.8	-4.3	-6.5	37.0	-17.8	-12.7	-4.4	10.9	33.2	11.1
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																		
MMWRLDDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7
MMWRLDDN	annual growth rate in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	-14.6	-21.2	10.0	22.0	5.2	-2.4	22.2	9.0	-2.5	36.0	-16.6	11.6	-3.4	15.6	10.3	15.3
MMEU25DN	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1103.6	994.2	1156.5	1083.8	1174.4	1182.2	1314.2
MMEU25DN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.0	-9.9	16.3	-6.3	8.4	0.7	11.2
MMEU15DN	EU (15)	486.4	426.8	352.1	351.9	476.9	527.1	496.7	580.7	620.1	678.0	866.8	803.5	946.4	892.2	947.8	942.6	1048.0
MMEU15DN	annual growth rate in %	.	-12.3	-17.5	0.0	35.5	10.5	-5.8	16.9	6.8	9.3	27.8	-7.3	17.8	-5.7	6.2	-0.6	11.2
	Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	716.2	600.3	577.9	671.2	771.8	786.9	786.4	987.6	1089.4	988.5	1163.5	896.8	953.4	955.1	1182.4	1416.3	1682.6
	annual growth rate in %	.	-16.2	-23.8	16.1	15.0	2.0	-0.1	25.6	10.3	-9.3	48.5	-22.9	6.3	0.2	23.8	19.8	18.8
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																		
	Total	-328.4	-144.1	-5.8	-122.9	-334.6	-393.6	-378.1	-477.7	-539.3	-548.8	-835.1	-598.6	-930.2	-830.4	-1009.5	-956.9	-1084.7
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-431.4	-326.6	-522.5	-396.8	-405.2	-310.8	-258.0
	EU (15)	-94.7	-47.4	37.8	-33.7	-170.1	-215.4	-110.1	-173.3	-103.9	-171.8	-254.3	-170.9	-343.3	-231.4	-216.2	-114.4	-50.4
	Other countries <sup>6)</sup>	-233.7	-96.7	-43.5	-89.2	-164.6	-178.2	-268.1	-304.3	-435.3	-377.0	-403.7	-272.0	-407.8	-433.7	-604.4	-646.1	-826.7

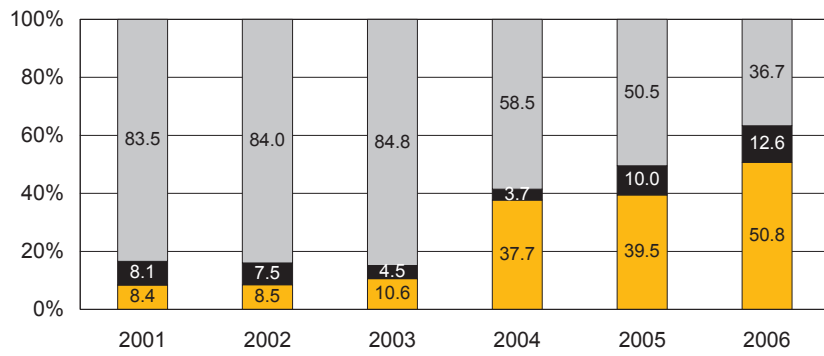
- Notes:
- 1) Converted from USD to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.
  - 2) Data for 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
  - 3) Including trade for processing.
  - 4) The former GDR is included under the EU-15.
  - 5) Growth rate in 1992 without former Yugoslavia.
  - 6) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.10

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

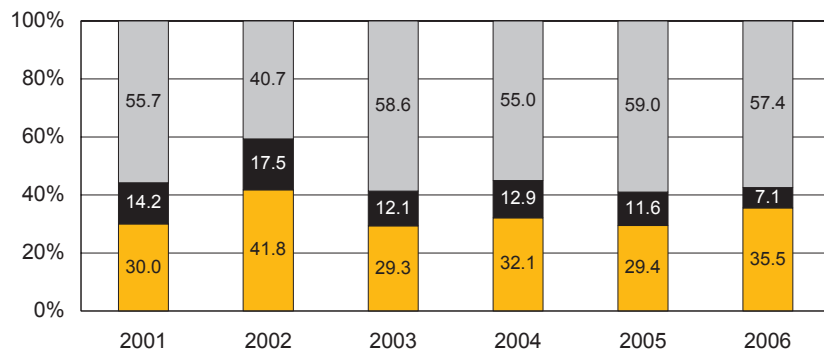


Table VII/1.2.10

**Montenegro: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
GXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203.6	209.7	270.6	452.1	434.5	627.5
GXWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	29.0	.	-3.9	44.4
GXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.6	33.6	41.0	187.4	215.3	397.3
GXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	22.2	357.2	14.9	84.6
GXEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.2	17.8	28.8	170.6	171.7	318.5
GXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	62.0	492.5	0.6	85.5
	Other countries <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	169.9	176.2	229.6	264.7	219.2	230.2
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	30.3	.	-17.2	5.0
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
GMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	593.9	592.6	629.9	868.6	940.3	1482.7
GMWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	6.3	.	8.3	57.7
GMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	262.9	351.4	261.1	390.9	385.5	631.2
GMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.7	-25.7	49.7	-1.4	63.7
GMEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	178.3	247.7	184.7	279.1	276.5	526.3
GMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.9	-25.4	51.1	-1.0	90.4
	Other countries <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	331.0	241.2	368.8	477.7	554.8	851.5
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.1	52.9	.	16.2	53.5
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-390.4	-382.9	-359.3	-416.4	-505.9	-855.2
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-229.2	-317.9	-220.1	-203.5	-170.3	-233.9
	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-161.1	-229.9	-155.9	-108.5	-104.8	-207.8
	Other countries <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-161.1	-65.0	-139.3	-212.9	-335.6	-621.3

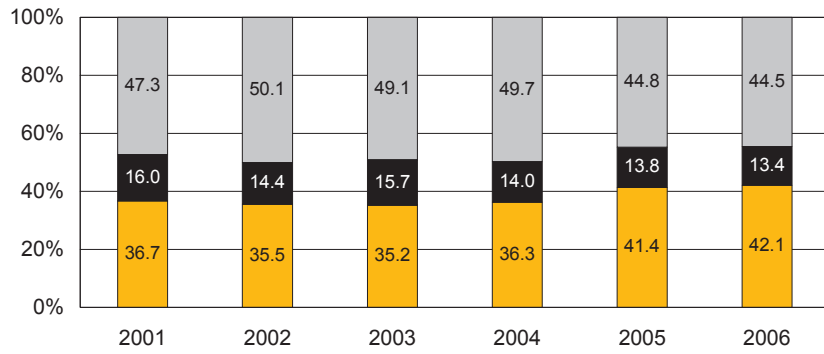
Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia & Kosovo.  
2) Total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.11

**Russia: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

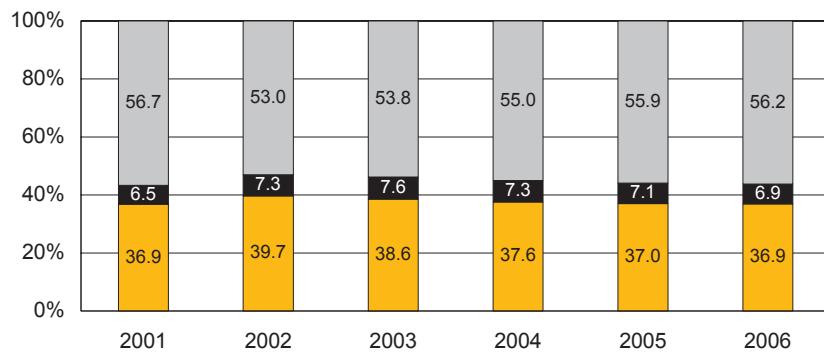




Table VII/1.2.11

**Russia: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
SXWRLDDN Total exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	41336.0	50480.7	53245.4	59811.6	67120.8	74983.3	63671.9	68385.4	111655.8	111723.9	112850.9	118153.9	146042.7	194094.5	240153.7
SXWRLDDN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	22.1	5.5	12.3	12.2	11.7	-15.1	7.4	63.3	0.1	1.0	4.7	23.6	32.9	23.7
SXEU25DN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58971.7	58822.9	56297.0	60152.5	73516.8	107173.7	133440.0
SXEU25DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-4.3	6.8	22.2	45.8	24.5
SXEU15DN EU (15)	.	.	16024.7	16753.0	18785.9	20103.5	21569.5	24690.8	20721.1	23311.5	39944.3	40996.4	40060.4	41543.7	53021.7	80405.8	101261.9
SXEU15DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	4.5	12.1	7.0	7.3	14.5	-16.1	12.5	71.4	2.6	-2.3	3.7	27.6	51.6	25.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	25311.3	33727.7	34459.5	39708.1	45551.3	50292.5	42950.8	45073.9	52684.1	52901.0	56553.9	58001.4	72525.9	86920.8	106713.7
annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	33.3	2.2	15.2	14.7	10.4	-14.6	4.9	47.7	0.4	6.9	2.6	25.0	19.8	22.8
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
SMWRLDDN Total imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	33135.9	30756.6	32527.8	35781.0	36305.4	46768.7	38909.5	28408.3	36680.9	46766.4	48830.1	50695.3	60752.0	79340.1	109547.4
SMWRLDDN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	-7.2	5.8	10.0	1.5	28.8	-16.8	-27.0	29.1	27.5	4.4	3.8	19.8	30.6	38.1
SMEU25DN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14376.9	20272.2	22951.2	23445.7	27325.7	34979.7	48006.8
SMEU25DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.0	13.2	2.2	16.5	28.0	37.2
SMEU15DN EU (15)	.	.	12743.3	9552.4	12942.8	13717.6	12507.6	17258.4	14046.7	10477.9	12066.0	17233.8	19380.5	19581.2	22861.5	29338.4	40400.6
SMEU15DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	-25.0	35.5	6.0	-8.8	38.0	-18.6	-25.4	15.2	42.8	12.5	1.0	16.8	28.3	37.7
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	20392.7	21204.2	19585.0	22063.5	23797.8	29510.3	24862.8	17930.5	22304.0	26494.2	25878.8	27249.6	33426.3	44360.3	61540.6
annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	4.0	-7.6	12.7	7.9	24.0	-15.7	-27.9	37.2	18.8	-2.3	5.3	22.7	32.7	38.7
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	.	.	8200.1	19724.1	20717.7	24030.5	30815.4	28214.6	24762.4	39977.1	74974.9	64957.5	64020.8	67458.6	85290.7	114754.4	130606.3
Intra-EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44594.8	38550.7	33345.7	36706.8	46191.1	72194.0	85433.3
Intra-EU (15)	.	.	3281.4	7200.6	5843.1	6385.9	9061.9	7432.4	6674.4	12833.6	27878.3	23762.6	20679.9	21962.5	30160.2	51067.4	60861.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	12523.6	14874.6	17644.6	21753.5	20782.2	18088.0	27143.5	30380.0	26406.8	30675.1	30751.9	39099.6	42560.5	45173.1

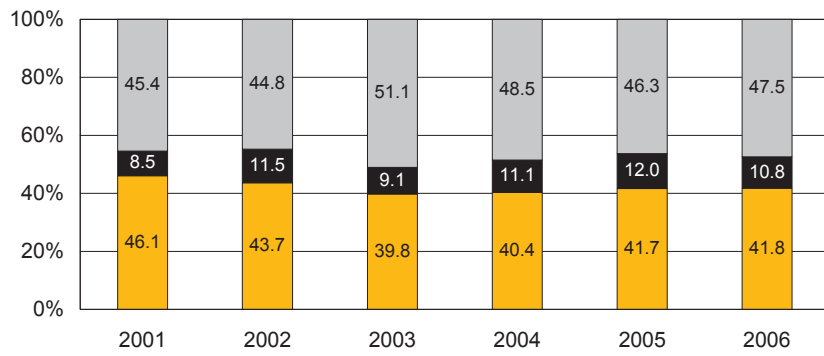
Notes: 1) Converted from USD to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
2) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.12

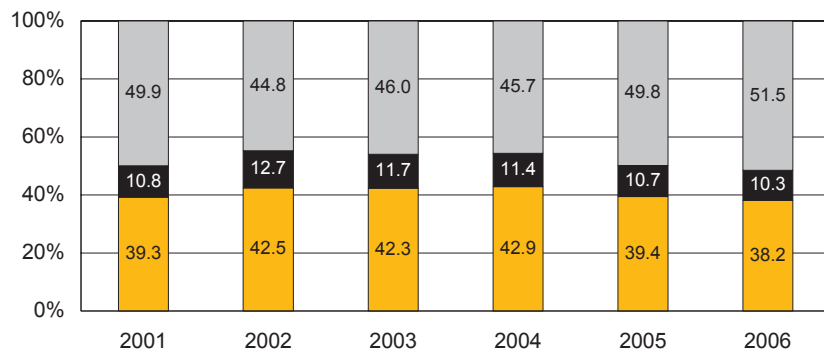
**Serbia: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**



Remark: NMS-10: Excluding the Baltic countries and Malta.

Table VII/1.2.12

**Serbia: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
JXWRLDN	Total exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270.1	1673.7	1896.6	2192.8	2440.9	2852.9	3617.4	5091.7
JXWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.8	13.3	15.6	11.3	16.9	26.8	40.8
JXEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1199.5	1468.7	1942.6	2675.5
JXEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.4	32.3	37.7
JXEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	873.7	957.8	970.4	.	.	.
JXEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	1.3	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1022.9	1235.0	1470.5	1384.2	1674.8	2416.2
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.7	19.1	11.6	15.8	16.8
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
JMWRLDN	Total imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2693.7	3559.0	4754.3	5918.6	6602.7	8679.0	8470.4	10447.5
JMWRLDN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.1	33.6	24.5	11.6	31.4	-2.4	23.3
JMEU25N	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3620.3	4711.8	4250.9	5071.5
JMEU25N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.1	-9.8	19.3
JMEU15N	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1866.2	2516.7	2790.7	.	.	.
JMEU15N	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.9	10.9	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2888.1	3401.9	3812.0	3967.2	4219.4	5376.0
	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	12.1	33.1	37.9	38.9
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1423.5	-1885.4	-2857.7	-3725.8	-4161.7	-5826.1	-4853.0	-5355.8
	EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3243.1	-2308.3	-2396.0
	EU (15)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-992.5	-1558.9	-1820.2	.	.	.
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1865.2	-2166.8	-2341.5	-2583.0	-2544.7	-2959.9

**Notes:**

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

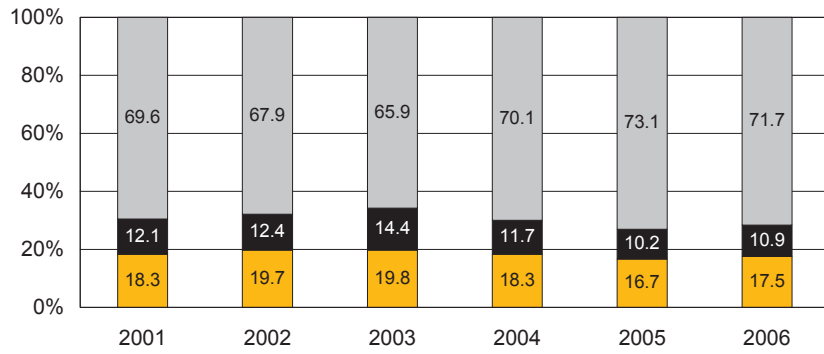
3) Until 2003: total minus EU-15, from 2004: total minus EU-25.

Graph VII/1.2.13

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by regions**  
(% of total)

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-10      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

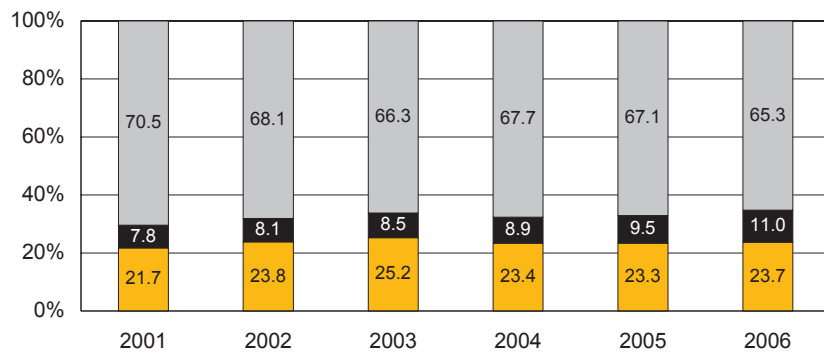


Table VII/1.2.13

**Ukraine: Foreign trade in EUR, by regions**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
<b>Exports, fob, EUR mn</b>																	
UXWRLDDN Total exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	8719.9	9247.9	8642.4	10035.6	11357.4	12549.5	11283.2	10866.6	15778.0	18160.7	18990.2	20391.5	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5
UXWRLDDN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	6.1	-6.5	16.1	13.2	10.5	-10.1	-3.7	45.2	15.1	4.6	7.4	28.8	4.8	11.1
UXEU25DN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4610.7	5517.9	6096.0	6957.2	7861.9	7396.3	8654.3
UXEU25DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.0	19.7	10.5	14.1	13.0	-5.9	17.0
UXEU15DN EU (15)	.	.	.	788.2	843.9	1074.3	1259.0	1549.4	1892.2	1987.4	2813.9	3323.5	3733.1	4030.5	4798.5	4587.7	5333.2
UXEU15DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	7.1	27.3	17.2	23.1	22.1	5.0	41.6	18.1	12.3	8.0	19.1	-4.4	16.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	8459.7	7798.5	8961.3	10098.3	11000.1	9391.0	8879.2	11167.3	12642.8	12894.1	13434.3	18399.2	20116.3	21903.2
annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-7.8	14.9	12.7	8.9	-14.6	-5.5	43.3	13.2	2.0	4.2	37.0	9.3	8.9
<b>Imports, cif, EUR mn</b>																	
UMWRLDDN Total imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	9199.5	10807.2	9040.4	11836.7	13883.1	15103.3	13103.0	11114.7	15110.5	17614.0	17953.5	20350.2	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2
UMWRLDDN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	17.5	-16.3	30.9	17.3	8.8	-13.2	-15.2	35.9	16.6	1.9	13.3	14.6	24.6	23.5
UMEU25DN EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4255.9	5197.5	5729.7	6859.0	7535.4	9542.1	12438.7
UMEU25DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.1	22.1	10.2	19.7	9.9	26.6	30.4
UMEU15DN EU (15)	.	.	.	937.5	1009.6	1768.1	2183.8	2979.8	2830.8	2250.7	3119.5	3820.9	4269.9	5127.5	5457.0	6769.9	8484.1
UMEU15DN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	7.7	75.1	23.5	36.5	-5.0	-20.5	38.6	22.5	11.8	20.1	6.4	24.1	25.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	9869.7	8030.7	10068.6	11699.3	12123.4	10272.2	8864.0	10854.6	12416.5	12223.8	13491.2	15775.7	19504.0	23431.5
annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	-18.6	25.4	16.2	3.6	-15.3	-13.7	35.9	14.4	-1.6	10.4	16.9	23.6	20.1
<b>Trade balance, EUR mn</b>																	
Total	.	.	-479.6	-1559.4	-398.0	-1801.0	-2525.8	-2553.7	-1819.8	-248.2	667.5	546.7	1036.7	41.3	2949.9	-1533.5	-5312.7
EU (25)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	354.8	320.5	366.4	98.2	326.5	-2145.8	-3784.4
EU (15)	.	.	.	-149.3	-165.7	-693.7	-924.8	-1430.4	-938.6	-263.3	-305.6	-497.4	-536.9	-1097.0	-658.6	-2182.2	-3150.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	-1410.1	-232.2	-1107.3	-1601.0	-1123.3	-881.2	15.1	312.7	226.3	670.3	-57.0	2623.4	612.3	-1528.3

Notes: 1) Converted from USD to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
2) Until 1999: total minus EU-15, from 2000: total minus EU-25.

Table VII/1.3.1

**Bulgaria: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
BXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2855.2	3323.2	3594.7	4010.4	4654.2	5347.0	6781.4	
BMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3497.1	4447.4	4679.1	5319.2	6283.9	7284.6	8744.1	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-641.9	-1124.1	-1084.4	-1308.8	-1629.7	-1937.6	-1962.7	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
BXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	587.5	483.4	951.4	950.8	1259.8	1559.9	1525.6	1888.8	1904.8	1941.9	2683.9	3129.0	3376.4	3769.9	4331.7	4876.9	6052.3
BMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)3)4)</sup>	1187.1	574.9	1223.7	1331.5	1318.1	1628.3	1420.2	1645.4	2009.9	2485.7	3119.0	4011.1	4228.6	4766.9	5596.2	6439.1	7621.3
	Trade balance	-599.6	-91.6	-272.3	-380.7	-58.4	-68.5	105.4	243.4	-105.1	-543.8	-435.1	-882.1	-852.2	-997.0	-1264.4	-1562.1	-1569.0
	<b>Austria</b>																	
BXBATN	Exports	44.7	27.2	37.5	35.9	45.8	35.6	40.1	48.0	63.0	63.5	74.4	95.2	101.4	134.7	175.8	177.9	233.5
BMBATN	Imports	164.9	102.2	105.2	107.3	102.2	121.7	98.3	106.0	126.0	152.8	157.4	161.9	176.3	213.9	274.8	318.3	396.4
	Trade balance	-120.2	-75.0	-67.7	-71.4	-56.4	-86.2	-58.2	-58.0	-63.0	-89.3	-82.9	-66.7	-74.9	-79.2	-99.0	-140.4	-162.9
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
BXBBEN	Exports	25.7	26.4	90.0	38.1	69.6	63.7	56.6	67.6	137.1	163.9	325.8	279.5	291.1	404.7	474.4	564.2	787.3
BMBBEN	Imports	35.6	19.1	36.5	39.4	40.1	57.7	47.3	54.8	79.2	85.1	93.5	119.9	118.3	132.0	167.7	181.6	214.3
	Trade balance	-9.9	7.3	53.6	-1.3	29.4	5.9	9.3	12.7	57.9	78.7	232.3	159.6	172.8	272.7	306.7	382.6	573.0
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
BXBCYN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	30.9	31.6	23.0	31.1	90.4	88.8	
BMBCYN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	8.9	3.3	2.7	3.5	23.9	16.0	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	22.0	28.3	20.3	27.6	66.4	72.8	
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
BXBCZN	Exports	.	.	.	18.1	14.9	14.4	18.6	16.4	14.3	14.3	18.4	24.4	29.5	37.3	47.0	48.4	81.0
BMBCZN	Imports	.	.	.	53.8	46.9	58.8	52.6	56.2	86.0	92.7	128.7	130.3	130.7	156.0	196.6	213.2	272.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-35.6	-32.0	-44.4	-34.1	-39.7	-71.7	-78.4	-110.4	-105.8	-101.2	-118.7	-149.6	-164.9	-191.7
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
BXBDKN	Exports	5.7	4.9	10.8	10.3	10.6	12.9	14.6	16.8	19.8	21.4	22.3	28.9	27.5	25.4	26.8	29.6	37.1
BMBDKN	Imports	18.1	6.0	16.7	20.1	19.1	24.4	22.8	35.1	39.8	39.2	48.7	63.9	66.8	63.3	67.6	76.2	79.4
	Trade balance	-12.4	-1.1	-5.8	-9.8	-8.6	-11.5	-8.3	-18.3	-20.0	-17.7	-26.3	-35.0	-39.3	-37.8	-40.8	-46.6	-42.3
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
BXBEEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	6.6
BMBEEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.2	3.0	4.1	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.3	3.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	
	<b>Finland</b>																	
BXBFIN	Exports	9.5	8.8	11.6	6.6	8.9	9.7	6.7	7.4	8.2	7.6	10.0	8.0	9.6	9.9	9.4	10.9	51.2
BMBFIN	Imports	11.1	10.5	14.3	20.6	38.8	44.1	31.5	28.6	35.6	56.8	50.2	56.8	38.2	33.9	39.7	46.2	87.4
	Trade balance	-1.6	-1.8	-2.7	-14.0	-29.9	-34.5	-24.8	-21.2	-27.4	-49.2	-40.2	-48.8	-28.7	-24.0	-30.4	-35.2	-36.3

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>France</b>																	
BXBFRN	Exports	54.8	40.0	78.0	81.1	92.1	118.6	101.3	118.1	128.0	168.3	252.6	320.5	324.3	338.2	359.2	435.4	503.8
BMBFRN	Imports	75.3	46.3	81.3	99.1	94.2	122.0	129.8	139.9	199.3	268.0	344.3	489.5	475.4	541.8	617.1	687.4	758.6
	Trade balance	-20.5	-6.3	-3.3	-17.9	-2.1	-3.5	-28.5	-21.7	-71.4	-99.7	-91.7	-169.0	-151.1	-203.6	-257.8	-252.0	-254.8
	<b>Germany<sup>5)</sup></b>																	
BXB DEN	Exports	142.6	131.9	231.1	209.0	298.1	354.7	352.6	414.7	399.8	366.9	473.8	545.1	578.7	718.2	816.1	928.9	1162.6
BMB DEN	Imports	385.9	152.1	414.0	469.1	449.5	541.1	458.8	512.9	614.0	766.3	983.8	1241.9	1199.5	1371.2	1693.4	1998.0	2301.8
	Trade balance	-243.3	-20.2	-182.9	-260.1	-151.4	-186.4	-106.2	-98.2	-214.2	-399.5	-510.0	-696.7	-620.8	-653.0	-877.3	-1069.1	-1139.2
	<b>Greece</b>																	
BXBGRN	Exports	84.4	60.4	137.9	195.6	260.5	285.2	277.3	360.0	337.0	322.2	409.6	501.2	557.9	691.4	794.0	891.1	1072.7
BMBGRN	Imports	33.5	19.4	192.3	144.0	168.5	192.7	156.4	183.6	263.1	289.5	345.4	460.6	507.9	639.2	667.7	734.8	967.1
	Trade balance	50.9	40.9	-54.4	51.6	92.0	92.5	120.9	176.4	73.8	32.7	64.2	40.6	50.0	52.2	126.4	156.3	105.6
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
BXBHUN	Exports	129.6	11.2	19.8	19.2	19.5	18.1	19.8	20.7	29.9	23.1	31.1	37.1	40.7	55.3	69.3	73.8	108.2
BMBHUN	Imports	69.9	9.3	20.6	17.3	23.8	32.3	26.5	37.9	33.5	46.9	67.3	89.8	107.2	119.3	141.0	171.3	236.7
	Trade balance	59.7	1.9	-0.8	1.9	-4.3	-14.1	-6.7	-17.3	-3.6	-23.8	-36.1	-52.7	-66.5	-63.9	-71.7	-97.6	-128.5
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
BXBIEN	Exports	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.0	5.6	8.9	11.6	12.3	13.7	8.1	11.1
BMBIEN	Imports	4.2	0.0	4.0	16.1	3.7	5.3	4.7	5.0	7.6	18.0	36.8	22.0	21.1	20.8	37.7	51.7	63.8
	Trade balance	-1.3	0.1	-3.6	-15.8	-2.9	-4.1	-4.1	-1.1	0.0	-13.0	-31.1	-13.0	-9.6	-8.6	-24.0	-43.5	-52.7
	<b>Italy</b>																	
BXBITN	Exports	82.5	74.9	174.9	188.6	255.4	337.2	393.4	511.0	493.3	518.7	745.5	855.1	934.5	935.2	1043.2	1132.5	1216.5
BMBITN	Imports	197.3	91.0	167.9	186.2	188.8	253.6	254.3	313.0	342.4	432.1	598.7	780.3	953.7	982.7	1141.6	1318.0	1626.3
	Trade balance	-114.8	-16.1	7.0	2.4	66.6	83.6	139.1	198.0	150.9	86.6	146.8	74.8	-19.2	-47.5	-98.5	-185.5	-409.9
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
BXBLVN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	7.1	6.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.3	11.2
BMBLVN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	9.3
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
BXBLTN	Exports	.	.	1.3	4.8	6.9	7.9	10.2	13.5	6.9	5.8	6.4	8.4	8.7	9.5	11.7	13.4	17.1
BMBLTN	Imports	.	.	1.6	6.4	3.8	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.1	5.8	11.6	9.8	10.7	12.4
	Trade balance	.	.	-0.3	-1.6	3.2	2.8	6.9	10.8	4.5	2.5	3.6	5.4	3.0	-2.1	1.9	2.7	4.7
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
BXBLUN	Exports	.	0.9	0.1	3.3	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	6.2	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	6.7
BMBLUN	Imports	.	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.3	7.4
	Trade balance	.	0.8	-0.4	3.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-2.0	-2.6	2.1	-0.4	-2.6	-3.1	-3.0	-0.6

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
BXBMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	12.5	9.2	6.3	17.7	53.2	82.7	
BMBMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.2	9.3	2.2	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	12.3	8.9	3.3	17.6	43.9	80.5	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
BXBNLN	Exports	39.1	25.1	48.9	46.8	78.0	79.4	63.6	67.0	71.0	77.5	93.0	89.3	108.0	102.7	101.6	115.3	166.4
BMBNLN	Imports	52.5	23.0	55.2	69.8	68.5	86.0	72.9	81.1	91.8	103.2	119.3	148.3	170.6	172.0	193.0	210.4	235.9
	Trade balance	-13.4	2.1	-6.3	-23.1	9.4	-6.7	-9.3	-14.1	-20.8	-25.7	-26.3	-59.0	-62.6	-69.3	-91.4	-95.1	-69.5
	<b>Poland</b>																	
BXBPLN	Exports	269.5	57.2	25.3	20.9	15.5	18.7	24.8	26.2	50.1	27.6	30.1	38.8	43.8	54.7	80.3	103.3	177.8
BMBPLN	Imports	516.5	24.9	24.5	22.2	37.9	23.8	26.7	50.8	37.6	70.8	97.9	119.3	105.7	135.2	173.1	238.8	361.8
	Trade balance	-247.0	32.3	0.9	-1.3	-22.4	-5.1	-1.8	-24.5	12.4	-43.3	-67.7	-80.5	-62.0	-80.5	-92.8	-135.5	-184.0
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
BXBPTN	Exports	2.9	1.5	4.3	8.4	3.6	12.8	3.4	17.6	16.2	12.4	11.5	21.4	15.9	12.8	12.3	20.5	50.6
BMBPTN	Imports	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	4.3	6.5	10.5	10.9	11.1	16.7	24.0	24.8	26.9	31.3	30.3	28.7
	Trade balance	-0.1	-2.4	1.9	5.7	0.1	8.5	-3.1	7.2	5.3	1.3	-5.2	-2.7	-8.9	-14.2	-19.0	-9.7	21.8
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
BXBSKN	Exports	.	.	.	2.8	10.5	7.3	9.2	13.3	19.3	7.6	6.1	9.9	18.7	15.9	30.4	33.1	64.2
BMBSKN	Imports	.	.	.	3.7	8.7	14.9	15.2	18.7	23.5	28.7	44.6	42.3	47.8	63.1	85.2	92.5	118.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-0.9	1.8	-7.5	-6.1	-5.5	-4.2	-21.2	-38.6	-32.4	-29.1	-47.2	-54.8	-59.4	-54.7
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
BXB SIN	Exports	.	.	3.4	7.2	29.5	16.8	3.3	12.4	25.7	41.1	29.7	21.7	26.3	26.3	23.7	42.8	91.5
BMB SIN	Imports	.	.	3.6	8.9	7.8	8.8	6.6	10.4	16.3	21.3	29.9	41.4	48.3	59.0	74.1	80.9	96.0
	Trade balance	.	.	-0.2	-1.8	21.7	8.1	-3.3	2.0	9.4	19.8	-0.2	-19.7	-22.0	-32.6	-50.4	-38.1	-4.5
	<b>Spain</b>																	
BXBESN	Exports	25.8	14.4	17.9	15.1	30.9	104.1	88.8	114.3	109.2	101.0	109.6	188.5	204.4	181.1	268.9	309.2	388.1
BMBESN	Imports	17.7	10.9	13.8	12.3	18.9	20.9	20.0	22.8	48.6	69.8	106.6	134.5	163.8	214.0	244.0	271.7	322.8
	Trade balance	8.1	3.5	4.1	2.8	12.0	83.1	68.8	91.5	60.6	31.2	3.1	54.0	40.6	-32.9	24.9	37.5	65.3
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
BXBSEN	Exports	7.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.8	12.7	25.1	16.7	19.3	25.0	29.9	32.4	33.1	35.5	41.8	55.6
BMBSEN	Imports	17.5	11.6	33.7	31.6	24.9	38.9	32.0	36.3	41.1	68.7	64.1	100.9	89.1	111.5	134.2	174.3	179.6
	Trade balance	-9.9	1.7	-20.1	-18.2	-11.4	-25.1	-19.2	-11.2	-24.4	-49.4	-39.1	-71.0	-56.8	-78.3	-98.7	-132.5	-124.0
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
BXBGBN	Exports	59.3	53.8	94.3	98.3	89.4	130.2	112.4	115.9	96.5	93.8	124.9	151.0	176.3	168.7	199.7	209.1	309.1
BMBGBN	Imports	170.5	78.8	85.9	113.2	96.6	114.7	83.8	113.9	108.8	123.2	150.9	202.3	219.9	239.5	282.1	335.0	351.7
	Trade balance	-111.2	-25.0	8.4	-14.8	-7.1	15.5	28.6	2.0	-12.3	-29.3	-26.1	-51.2	-43.5	-70.8	-82.4	-126.0	-42.6

- Notes:
- 1) BGN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 2) From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports.
  - 3) From 1999 new methodology.
  - 4) Until 1991 fob, from 1992 cif and including imports for processing and re-imports.
  - 5) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.



Table VII/1.3.2

**Czech Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
CXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26764.7	31818.5	34477.2	37153.0	46408.6	52737.0	63595.2	
CMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25825.0	30261.8	31068.6	32302.5	39324.1	43602.3	52013.5	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	939.7	1556.8	3408.6	4850.5	7084.5	9134.7	11581.7	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
CXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)3)</sup>	2723.7	3239.1	4174.0	6517.9	7903.8	9988.1	10365.8	11841.5	14760.5	17052.1	21587.9	25694.0	27857.5	30066.5	36873.5	41402.2	49722.8
CMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3114.3	2845.1	4720.3	7016.7	8709.7	11832.7	13852.9	14845.5	16053.5	16945.1	21637.4	25475.8	25902.7	26804.4	32230.6	35455.1	41501.7
	Trade balance	-390.6	394.0	-546.3	-498.8	-805.8	-1844.5	-3487.1	-3004.0	-1293.0	106.9	-49.5	218.2	1954.8	3262.1	4642.9	5947.1	8221.1
	<b>Austria</b>																	
CXCATN	Exports	355.6	371.2	489.5	745.6	966.4	1087.9	1145.5	1286.5	1470.8	1611.5	1880.3	2143.4	2254.1	2688.6	3250.3	3514.2	3863.5
CMCATN	Imports	530.8	469.9	727.3	960.4	1178.7	1340.3	1410.4	1463.2	1503.0	1509.6	1722.3	1890.4	1867.8	1939.4	2195.9	2451.8	2770.6
	Trade balance	-175.2	-98.7	-237.8	-214.9	-212.3	-252.4	-264.8	-176.7	-32.3	101.9	157.9	253.0	386.3	749.3	1054.4	1062.4	1092.9
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
CXCBEN	Exports	71.9	97.3	121.3	181.4	201.3	244.9	285.5	360.4	426.3	506.9	687.9	1115.3	965.5	964.3	1392.6	1657.5	2173.7
CMCBEN	Imports	60.3	70.9	136.2	214.3	289.3	373.2	448.8	507.0	512.2	563.3	768.7	974.7	969.2	924.0	1076.4	1212.3	1482.4
	Trade balance	11.6	26.3	-14.9	-33.0	-88.0	-128.3	-163.3	-146.6	-86.0	-56.4	-80.8	140.6	-3.7	40.3	316.2	445.2	691.3
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
CXCCYN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.8	11.7	17.9	20.7	16.4	15.7	27.3	
CMCCYN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	6.6	11.7	15.1	13.7	13.8	13.3	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	5.1	6.1	5.6	2.8	1.9	14.0	
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
CXCDKN	Exports	45.6	52.5	57.2	71.6	87.5	101.8	108.4	115.9	146.8	159.4	170.8	215.9	240.2	255.2	309.4	477.9	723.2
CMCDKN	Imports	46.2	40.6	81.5	106.6	123.6	156.3	186.6	182.0	176.3	181.3	204.7	250.6	270.5	295.6	351.5	397.4	603.1
	Trade balance	-0.6	11.9	-24.3	-35.1	-36.1	-54.5	-78.2	-66.1	-29.5	-21.9	-33.9	-34.7	-30.3	-40.4	-42.1	80.4	120.0
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
CXCEEN	Exports	.	.	.	5.3	7.5	15.0	12.6	13.9	19.5	17.2	24.3	32.7	39.3	49.2	68.3	83.6	116.3
CMCEEN	Imports	.	.	.	2.7	3.2	5.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	8.1	54.3	15.2	17.9	27.3	24.0	22.7	26.7
	Trade balance	.	.	.	2.6	4.3	9.2	10.5	11.1	16.1	9.1	-29.9	17.5	21.4	22.0	44.3	60.9	89.6
	<b>Finland</b>																	
CXCFIN	Exports	67.3	41.1	35.4	46.1	58.8	74.4	72.5	79.6	108.4	107.7	130.3	158.4	153.6	180.8	218.4	348.4	436.5
CMCFIN	Imports	38.1	36.1	55.0	82.9	142.1	164.8	215.6	267.8	249.9	240.6	280.1	292.6	254.6	248.4	273.3	288.4	424.9
	Trade balance	29.1	5.1	-19.6	-36.8	-83.4	-90.4	-143.1	-188.3	-141.4	-132.9	-149.8	-134.2	-101.0	-67.6	-54.9	60.0	11.6
	<b>France</b>																	
CXCFRN	Exports	149.6	152.8	172.5	245.3	331.1	439.3	509.2	579.4	748.1	963.9	1266.1	1595.4	1897.4	2037.6	2491.6	3093.1	4188.8
CMCFRN	Imports	144.3	157.1	502.1	423.6	528.5	784.0	979.1	1001.9	1082.2	1299.1	1731.1	1966.6	2063.6	2228.8	2603.0	2800.5	3550.2
	Trade balance	5.2	-4.3	-329.6	-178.2	-197.4	-344.7	-470.0	-422.5	-334.1	-335.3	-465.0	-371.2	-166.2	-191.3	-111.4	292.6	638.6

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.2 (continued)

		<b>Czech Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
	<b>Germany <sup>4)</sup></b>																	
CXCDEN	Exports	1289.4	1747.0	2226.6	3589.1	4592.9	6109.1	6436.5	7150.8	8870.1	10335.6	12735.8	14226.4	14836.2	15926.2	19530.4	21102.9	24167.3
CMCDEN	Imports	1713.2	1419.7	2149.6	3638.8	4387.6	6111.7	7102.7	7691.2	8693.8	8998.7	11247.9	13615.6	13971.2	14738.1	17375.1	18482.9	21148.9
	Trade balance	-423.8	327.3	77.0	-49.7	205.3	-2.6	-666.1	-540.3	176.4	1336.9	1487.9	610.8	865.1	1188.1	2155.3	2620.0	3018.5
	<b>Greece</b>																	
CXCGRN	Exports	61.4	49.8	97.2	65.7	55.4	70.3	74.2	75.8	75.6	76.2	130.0	149.5	160.5	208.6	207.2	238.5	327.1
CMCGRN	Imports	16.9	35.1	32.9	28.2	31.9	49.2	40.1	44.9	51.4	51.8	62.6	71.7	71.5	63.9	73.5	90.7	117.3
	Trade balance	44.5	14.7	64.2	37.4	23.6	21.1	34.1	30.8	24.2	24.3	67.4	77.8	88.9	144.7	133.7	147.9	209.8
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
CXCHUN	Exports	262.3	210.2	212.7	254.2	312.4	291.4	312.9	377.7	445.1	440.5	590.0	704.4	1010.9	981.5	1465.7	1708.2	2264.3
CMCHUN	Imports	232.0	80.0	91.0	151.9	151.2	168.6	223.7	315.1	353.4	425.9	558.7	712.1	844.7	920.0	1149.2	1324.0	1799.6
	Trade balance	30.3	130.2	121.6	102.3	161.1	122.8	89.2	62.6	91.7	14.6	31.4	-7.7	166.3	61.5	316.5	384.3	464.7
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
CXCIEN	Exports	8.8	7.3	10.5	24.6	23.9	30.9	38.0	45.2	61.0	115.9	213.3	265.6	258.7	189.7	202.1	270.3	319.4
CMCIEN	Imports	7.0	8.2	16.4	39.8	61.9	89.5	104.5	114.1	114.1	183.9	247.5	232.3	267.5	248.1	295.1	357.4	419.5
	Trade balance	1.8	-0.9	-5.9	-15.2	-38.0	-58.5	-66.5	-68.9	-53.1	-68.0	-34.3	33.3	-8.8	-58.3	-93.0	-87.0	-100.1
	<b>Italy</b>																	
CXCITN	Exports	212.2	269.2	421.7	594.3	559.6	615.4	578.3	732.8	869.9	903.1	1190.3	1510.0	1648.7	1906.6	2341.2	2639.9	3494.1
CMCITN	Imports	169.4	211.6	385.4	562.9	707.5	1034.4	1325.9	1319.9	1343.8	1426.8	1802.7	2149.7	2323.9	2402.4	2913.4	2940.1	3466.7
	Trade balance	42.7	57.6	36.3	31.4	-147.9	-419.0	-747.6	-587.1	-473.9	-523.8	-612.4	-639.6	-675.2	-495.8	-572.2	-300.1	27.4
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
CXCLVN	Exports	.	.	.	4.7	15.4	15.6	19.2	25.0	56.7	37.6	49.0	61.5	63.5	70.8	83.5	113.5	167.9
CMCLVN	Imports	.	.	.	3.5	2.4	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.4	5.5	8.8	15.6	14.2	11.8	14.9	15.1	20.3
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.2	13.0	10.1	14.0	20.6	51.2	32.0	40.2	45.9	49.2	59.1	68.6	98.4	147.6
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
CXCLTN	Exports	.	.	.	12.1	33.4	46.1	68.5	93.8	145.6	89.3	115.3	141.4	159.1	187.8	186.6	195.9	251.1
CMCLTN	Imports	.	.	.	6.6	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.8	13.5	14.4	21.5	22.5	29.6	29.1	38.1	43.8	76.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	5.5	24.6	38.7	62.1	88.1	132.1	74.9	93.8	118.9	129.6	158.7	148.5	152.1	174.2
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
CXCLUN	Exports	.	.	.	3.4	10.4	16.9	21.6	22.6	31.6	34.5	50.0	69.0	66.6	84.7	85.9	89.6	95.1
CMCLUN	Imports	.	.	.	6.7	10.4	16.8	21.7	28.2	35.1	45.3	57.4	66.1	83.7	81.5	115.8	151.7	178.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-3.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-5.6	-3.5	-10.8	-7.4	2.9	-17.0	3.2	-29.9	-62.1	-82.9
	<b>Malta</b>																	
CXCMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	4.7	5.9	4.3	10.2	5.3	10.8
CMCMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	9.3	13.4	4.6	6.6	17.1	18.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-4.6	-7.5	-0.3	3.5	-11.8	-8.2

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.2 (continued)

		<b>Czech Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
<b>Netherlands</b>																		
CXCNLN	Exports	139.3	191.8	218.0	280.9	328.0	396.7	363.8	387.3	520.6	601.9	723.9	1037.6	1590.8	1781.6	2319.1	2291.7	2751.5
CMCNLN	Imports	108.5	149.2	254.7	329.6	397.1	511.9	548.9	608.3	614.2	635.4	814.9	976.5	1015.1	990.7	1521.3	2442.9	2977.8
	Trade balance	30.8	42.6	-36.7	-48.7	-69.1	-115.2	-185.1	-221.0	-93.6	-33.5	-91.0	61.1	575.7	790.9	797.8	-151.2	-226.3
<b>Poland</b>																		
CXCPLN	Exports	429.7	449.7	325.4	350.3	466.8	743.2	959.6	1149.7	1322.3	1376.2	1710.1	1930.3	1922.8	2062.3	2834.3	3436.1	4282.8
CMCPLN	Imports	579.9	294.5	273.2	293.4	378.4	527.0	647.4	777.4	864.9	949.4	1244.9	1544.8	1726.1	1878.2	2605.1	3055.3	4192.5
	Trade balance	-150.2	155.2	52.2	56.9	88.4	216.2	312.2	372.3	457.5	426.8	465.2	385.4	196.6	184.1	229.2	380.8	90.3
<b>Portugal</b>																		
CXCPTN	Exports	8.2	8.0	11.7	12.9	16.2	19.1	19.2	34.4	62.5	89.6	124.7	141.2	156.3	125.6	157.9	234.1	287.5
CMCPTN	Imports	3.9	4.3	2.8	5.2	8.1	12.7	19.9	22.6	27.1	32.3	62.3	84.3	98.0	113.7	131.4	136.2	180.3
	Trade balance	4.3	3.7	8.9	7.7	8.1	6.4	-0.8	11.8	35.4	57.3	62.3	56.9	58.4	12.0	26.5	97.8	107.2
<b>Slovakia</b>																		
CXC SKN	Exports	.	.	.	2439.5	1990.5	2316.8	2493.8	2563.9	2468.0	2042.4	2416.6	2992.0	3139.8	3426.5	4561.9	5417.3	6367.0
CMC SKN	Imports	.	.	.	1986.4	1932.9	2286.0	2148.5	2025.5	1846.1	1651.0	2094.4	2225.7	2250.7	2346.2	2943.7	3350.9	3981.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	453.1	57.6	30.8	345.3	538.4	622.0	391.4	322.2	766.3	889.2	1080.3	1618.2	2066.4	2385.4
<b>Slovenia</b>																		
CXC SIN	Exports	.	.	40.3	97.4	129.5	188.5	184.1	184.5	205.9	254.8	255.7	245.8	260.5	283.3	308.2	359.0	385.0
CMC SIN	Imports	.	.	36.5	45.5	63.6	100.5	122.5	134.4	140.8	164.0	196.7	234.1	257.5	265.9	298.2	304.5	382.1
	Trade balance	.	.	3.8	51.8	66.0	87.9	61.5	50.2	65.0	90.8	59.0	11.8	3.0	17.4	10.0	54.5	2.9
<b>Spain</b>																		
CXCESN	Exports	42.7	46.0	81.9	146.2	126.6	128.0	129.4	160.9	273.4	420.6	509.5	667.8	811.9	905.9	1191.5	1600.9	2039.3
CMCESN	Imports	19.8	27.4	44.0	97.3	147.9	212.0	291.0	352.1	347.1	399.2	638.8	766.8	819.3	821.0	1105.5	1187.8	1423.8
	Trade balance	22.9	18.6	38.0	48.8	-21.2	-84.0	-161.7	-191.1	-73.7	21.4	-129.3	-99.0	-7.4	84.9	86.0	413.0	615.5
<b>Sweden</b>																		
CXCSEN	Exports	72.3	63.7	73.4	76.7	94.8	125.2	141.8	199.4	305.9	298.6	424.4	363.3	453.2	490.2	629.4	940.2	1235.9
CMCSEN	Imports	90.3	70.0	113.6	130.6	174.7	241.4	281.0	306.0	329.9	354.6	554.6	488.4	476.5	481.5	609.2	1007.2	809.5
	Trade balance	-18.0	-6.3	-40.2	-53.9	-79.8	-116.3	-139.2	-106.6	-24.0	-56.0	-130.2	-125.1	-23.3	8.7	20.2	-67.0	426.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>																		
CXCGBN	Exports	198.8	140.6	155.6	434.3	450.8	528.1	442.0	610.7	789.5	826.8	1350.6	2035.0	2363.6	2320.9	2546.5	2903.0	3619.9
CMCGBN	Imports	163.9	142.2	212.7	389.6	520.6	734.5	876.8	936.4	973.5	1023.3	1441.7	1649.6	1350.3	1227.3	1590.2	1507.8	1948.8
	Trade balance	34.9	-1.6	-57.0	44.7	-69.8	-206.4	-434.8	-325.7	-184.0	-196.5	-91.1	385.4	1013.3	1093.6	956.3	1395.3	1671.1

Notes: 1) CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
2) Until April 2004 on fob basis.  
3) From 1993 according to new methodology.  
4) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.3

**Hungary: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
HXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)</sup>																
HMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>																
	Trade balance																
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
HXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)3)</sup>																
HMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Austria</b>																
HXHATN	Exports																
HMHATN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Belgium <sup>4)</sup></b>																
HXHBEN	Exports																
HMHBEN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
HXHCYN	Exports																
HMHCYN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
HXHCZN	Exports																
HMHCZN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Denmark</b>																
HXHDKN	Exports																
HMHDKN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Estonia</b>																
HXHEEN	Exports																
HMHEEN	Imports																
	Trade balance																
	<b>Finland</b>																
HXHFIN	Exports																
HMHFIN	Imports																
	Trade balance																

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.3 (continued)

**Hungary: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>France</b>																	
HXHFRN	Exports	202.0	236.0	264.8	263.0	320.9	400.4	386.9	636.9	779.1	1055.0	1602.9	2033.8	2070.1	2188.7	2484.6	2562.6	2754.7
HMHFRN	Imports	139.2	246.2	263.8	357.8	419.9	469.4	546.9	817.7	1109.4	1230.9	1521.0	1764.7	1923.1	2024.3	2231.0	2625.1	2922.8
	Trade balance	62.8	-10.2	1.0	-94.8	-99.0	-69.0	-160.0	-180.8	-330.3	-175.9	81.9	269.1	147.0	164.5	253.7	-62.5	-168.1
	<b>Germany<sup>5)</sup></b>																	
HXHDEN	Exports	1265.7	2214.4	2290.7	2030.2	2552.4	2855.6	3034.7	6300.6	7492.0	9018.6	11375.6	12137.4	12964.9	12911.2	14115.1	15073.5	17383.5
HMHDEN	Imports	1178.0	1975.5	2026.1	2333.9	2877.8	2789.4	3045.7	5063.0	6453.4	7680.8	8899.6	9380.6	9692.3	10337.8	14226.8	14653.1	16747.8
	Trade balance	87.7	238.9	264.6	-303.7	-325.4	66.2	-11.0	1237.6	1038.7	1337.8	2475.9	2756.8	3272.6	2573.4	-111.6	420.4	635.7
	<b>Greece</b>																	
HXHGRN	Exports	64.5	51.5	60.5	49.5	35.6	37.9	47.6	71.4	65.9	69.3	103.1	131.0	140.0	156.9	258.7	343.7	317.2
HMHGRN	Imports	21.4	33.7	24.3	29.7	34.4	41.2	42.0	46.3	48.6	49.5	58.4	63.2	70.5	65.4	67.2	59.5	61.8
	Trade balance	43.1	17.8	36.2	19.8	1.2	-3.3	5.6	25.1	17.3	19.8	44.8	67.7	69.4	91.5	191.5	284.2	255.3
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
HXHIEI	Exports	3.6	6.2	27.7	3.5	6.2	10.9	8.3	61.6	223.5	235.4	273.6	369.2	153.0	134.1	186.5	149.1	266.0
HMHIEI	Imports	13.4	158.0	31.6	22.7	32.8	68.1	37.0	65.3	96.9	162.0	274.9	209.2	214.8	199.2	183.7	242.1	302.9
	Trade balance	-9.7	-151.8	-3.9	-19.2	-26.7	-57.3	-28.7	-3.7	126.7	73.4	-1.3	160.0	-61.8	-65.2	2.9	-93.0	-36.9
	<b>Italy</b>																	
HXHITN	Exports	440.3	623.8	786.5	609.7	764.8	845.7	837.8	1036.4	1176.7	1385.9	1793.0	2130.9	2107.9	2209.9	2451.3	2765.5	3219.8
HMHITN	Imports	274.4	667.7	542.2	647.0	858.8	940.2	1045.5	1379.9	1726.3	2028.2	2618.1	2964.3	3012.4	2980.5	2718.3	2581.6	2831.0
	Trade balance	165.9	-43.9	244.3	-37.3	-94.1	-94.6	-207.7	-343.5	-549.6	-642.3	-825.1	-833.4	-904.5	-770.6	-267.0	183.9	388.8
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
HXHVLN	Exports	.	.	.	4.6	11.6	11.7	18.5	20.6	21.1	22.9	29.1	35.3	32.9	34.6	50.9	69.3	84.8
HMHVLN	Imports	.	.	.	5.0	4.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.9	4.6	5.0	7.1	12.6	11.2	9.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-0.4	7.0	9.6	16.6	19.0	19.5	20.9	26.1	30.7	27.9	27.5	38.3	58.1	75.6
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
HXHLTN	Exports	.	.	.	92.3	43.8	31.2	48.3	55.2	49.5	46.7	49.6	65.5	61.6	68.7	91.1	121.4	160.5
HMHLTN	Imports	.	.	.	93.7	36.6	7.7	6.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	7.8	14.5	25.5	42.6	36.1	30.9	35.3
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-1.3	7.2	23.4	41.7	50.8	44.9	42.4	41.7	51.0	36.1	26.1	55.0	90.5	125.2
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
HXHLUN	Exports	.	.	2.0	3.2	3.2	8.6	6.4	7.9	8.7	5.9	9.5	19.5	20.9	35.3	32.6	28.3	24.6
HMHLUN	Imports	.	.	5.2	5.9	12.0	9.4	13.8	13.9	18.3	23.8	33.6	27.5	36.5	47.0	66.7	58.6	59.4
	Trade balance	.	.	-3.1	-2.7	-8.8	-0.9	-7.4	-6.0	-9.6	-17.9	-24.1	-8.0	-15.6	-11.6	-34.1	-30.3	-34.8
	<b>Malta</b>																	
HXHMTN	Exports	.	.	.	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.9	6.6	4.3	4.1	2.6	5.9	4.8
HMHMTN	Imports	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	4.0	4.7	18.0	34.1	28.0	51.6	68.6	135.8	63.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.7	-16.1	-27.4	-23.7	-47.6	-65.9	-130.0	-58.2

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.3 (continued)

**Hungary: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
HXHNLN	Exports	113.6	170.9	184.6	180.1	229.5	290.9	279.4	474.4	969.5	1213.7	1660.7	1566.4	1554.2	1561.3	1632.2	1937.9	1811.8
HMHNLN	Imports	141.8	250.9	255.9	291.2	374.3	374.1	406.8	485.6	577.2	660.5	767.1	781.8	833.5	907.0	2390.6	2311.8	2666.8
	Trade balance	-28.2	-80.0	-71.3	-111.1	-144.8	-83.2	-127.4	-11.2	392.3	553.3	893.6	784.6	720.7	654.3	-758.4	-373.9	-854.9
	<b>Poland</b>																	
HXHPLN	Exports	124.8	169.9	110.4	139.9	187.8	261.7	309.9	452.4	470.9	487.4	655.3	681.2	772.8	864.1	1276.4	1625.4	2395.2
HMHPLN	Imports	161.9	175.2	139.3	127.9	163.8	192.6	237.7	318.1	409.5	551.1	707.0	868.3	1007.3	1169.5	1559.6	2020.1	2640.7
	Trade balance	-37.1	-5.4	-28.9	12.0	24.1	69.1	72.1	134.3	61.4	-63.8	-51.7	-187.1	-234.5	-305.4	-283.2	-394.7	-245.4
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
HXHPTN	Exports	3.2	3.3	4.6	5.8	9.9	7.5	9.7	17.0	74.0	116.8	166.4	216.6	232.5	234.6	264.7	305.9	345.0
HMHPTN	Imports	3.2	2.6	5.4	6.3	14.8	26.0	18.8	62.8	75.7	95.9	135.9	129.7	123.8	124.5	81.8	101.3	132.3
	Trade balance	0.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-4.9	-18.5	-9.1	-45.8	-1.7	20.9	30.5	86.9	108.7	110.1	182.9	204.6	212.6
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
HXHSKN	Exports	.	.	.	109.7	121.7	165.7	201.0	233.8	296.2	261.2	314.4	459.8	526.5	748.8	861.3	1433.0	2292.3
HMHSKN	Imports	.	.	.	205.4	300.9	284.1	305.7	355.5	381.0	445.5	622.3	673.4	721.3	822.6	966.8	1202.5	1683.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-95.7	-179.2	-118.4	-104.7	-121.7	-84.7	-184.3	-307.9	-213.6	-194.8	-73.8	-105.6	230.5	608.9
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
HXHNSIN	Exports	.	.	.	119.8	165.9	198.2	175.7	256.2	214.3	251.1	303.1	345.0	321.5	312.7	448.0	589.6	619.0
HMHSIN	Imports	.	.	.	53.7	68.3	71.2	70.6	97.3	124.8	156.8	198.1	188.7	219.0	247.4	369.3	290.6	367.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	66.1	97.7	127.1	105.1	158.9	89.5	94.2	105.0	156.3	102.5	65.2	78.7	299.0	251.3
	<b>Spain</b>																	
HXHESN	Exports	38.6	125.4	97.7	56.2	80.0	94.1	113.0	253.4	338.1	383.2	566.7	702.2	868.0	1037.5	1245.9	1614.1	1998.0
HMHESN	Imports	32.7	53.7	53.2	91.6	122.4	174.6	130.4	243.9	361.9	440.0	623.0	689.8	726.8	812.4	691.7	737.0	864.0
	Trade balance	5.8	71.7	44.5	-35.4	-42.4	-80.5	-17.5	9.6	-23.7	-56.8	-56.3	12.4	141.2	225.0	554.2	877.1	1134.0
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
HXHSEN	Exports	105.3	104.5	101.1	78.1	105.6	97.3	109.8	130.3	187.0	217.7	276.8	335.2	1578.6	1236.0	1011.5	674.3	652.5
HMHSEN	Imports	100.7	142.4	159.4	165.7	256.9	237.7	224.8	230.6	270.0	297.3	401.7	388.2	470.1	494.8	628.6	599.4	887.6
	Trade balance	4.6	-37.9	-58.3	-87.6	-151.4	-140.4	-115.0	-100.3	-83.0	-79.5	-124.9	-53.0	1108.5	741.2	383.0	74.9	-235.1
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
HXHGBN	Exports	151.8	166.9	164.9	174.0	388.1	302.7	305.4	564.6	730.1	1053.5	1252.9	1464.1	1711.8	1742.1	2486.3	2546.9	2640.2
HMHGBN	Imports	143.5	228.1	249.0	275.4	489.9	366.4	421.4	643.3	779.4	800.2	1105.5	1109.5	1134.9	1143.5	1299.6	1321.9	1496.5
	Trade balance	8.3	-61.1	-84.1	-101.5	-101.8	-63.7	-116.0	-78.7	-49.3	253.3	147.4	354.6	576.9	598.5	1186.7	1225.0	1143.7

- Notes:
- 1) HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 2) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).
  - 3) From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.
  - 4) Up to 1991 including Luxemburg.
  - 5) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.4

**Poland: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
PXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27667.7	32414.9	34821.7	38391.9	47548.4	55371.0	68330.6	
PMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36462.3	38957.7	40427.8	41699.3	49020.0	53451.8	63942.2	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8794.6	-6542.8	-5606.1	-3307.4	-1471.6	1919.3	4388.4	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
PXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	5929.3	7716.3	6673.7	8410.6	10075.1	12397.9	12908.4	14599.5	17172.6	18126.5	24037.3	27942.0	29819.8	32671.4	40466.9	46630.3	56181.0
PMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)3)4)</sup>	3826.1	7386.2	7709.9	10389.6	11880.4	14540.3	18969.6	23911.3	27268.4	28015.8	32494.4	34511.7	35971.0	36862.5	42853.3	46385.0	55183.2
	Trade balance	2103.2	330.1	-1036.3	-1979.0	-1805.3	-2142.5	-6061.2	-9311.8	-10095.8	-9889.3	-8457.1	-6569.7	-6151.3	-4191.1	-2386.4	245.4	997.8
	<b>Austria</b>																	
PXPATN	Exports	412.5	545.6	325.2	290.6	320.0	378.0	384.9	421.6	491.8	520.5	694.1	818.6	796.3	807.7	1180.4	1494.2	1619.9
PMPATN	Imports	364.1	787.3	558.4	520.7	468.1	571.0	651.1	761.7	804.1	830.8	1032.6	1099.1	1117.5	1170.4	1281.9	1395.6	1731.2
	Trade balance	48.4	-241.7	-233.2	-230.1	-148.1	-193.0	-266.1	-340.1	-312.3	-310.4	-338.5	-280.5	-321.2	-362.7	-101.6	98.6	-111.3
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
PXPBEN	Exports	171.6	241.0	269.2	314.0	354.3	429.0	477.1	492.0	617.4	713.7	1014.1	1245.1	1407.0	1533.1	1921.1	2134.4	2439.6
PMPBEN	Imports	90.7	333.4	305.1	364.4	449.3	578.7	740.2	988.7	1179.1	1218.2	1382.0	1529.5	1618.8	1580.1	1823.4	2143.9	2544.0
	Trade balance	81.0	-92.4	-35.9	-50.4	-95.0	-149.7	-263.1	-496.7	-561.7	-504.6	-368.0	-284.4	-211.8	-46.9	97.7	-9.5	-104.4
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
PXPCYN	Exports	20.5	69.1	30.8	12.8	140.9	76.0	52.9	24.4	172.5	26.5	49.9	60.7	104.2	50.2	57.6	25.3	37.4
PMPCYN	Imports	2.2	12.4	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.0	0.8	51.7	100.3	37.4	33.6	7.7	7.0
	Trade balance	18.3	56.8	28.1	11.1	138.9	74.2	51.0	22.5	151.8	24.5	49.1	9.1	4.0	12.9	24.0	17.5	30.4
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
PXPCZN	Exports	.	.	.	293.4	386.1	540.3	676.7	805.7	911.1	977.1	1303.4	1602.4	1735.7	1926.1	2589.8	3278.2	4888.6
PMP CZN	Imports	.	.	.	298.7	425.0	690.1	919.7	1170.7	1302.7	1385.1	1698.0	1944.2	1892.3	2066.7	2600.3	2917.1	3530.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-5.3	-38.9	-149.8	-243.1	-365.0	-391.5	-408.0	-394.5	-341.9	-156.6	-140.7	-10.5	361.1	1358.2
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
PXPDKN	Exports	187.8	278.6	255.2	360.3	464.3	531.9	591.9	666.9	691.4	788.4	928.6	1043.3	1198.7	1123.0	1348.3	1508.2	1739.9
PMPDKN	Imports	72.9	265.6	262.7	389.5	436.5	492.0	650.3	730.4	817.7	774.7	851.3	983.3	1010.5	890.4	1093.0	1103.7	1317.4
	Trade balance	114.9	13.0	-7.6	-29.2	27.8	39.8	-58.4	-63.5	-126.3	13.7	77.3	60.0	188.2	232.6	255.3	404.5	422.5
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
PXPEEN	Exports	.	.	4.3	4.1	12.3	12.5	45.8	49.3	64.3	86.6	97.8	116.5	128.8	153.0	209.5	329.2	452.6
PMPEEN	Imports	.	.	6.5	6.9	7.2	12.8	17.8	22.5	14.6	17.4	37.4	44.1	41.4	53.6	66.3	73.6	80.8
	Trade balance	.	.	-2.3	-2.7	5.0	-0.3	28.0	26.8	49.7	69.2	60.4	72.4	87.3	99.4	143.2	255.6	371.7
	<b>Finland</b>																	
PXPFIN	Exports	167.9	176.1	200.8	171.0	254.6	273.3	252.9	290.6	226.8	248.3	249.9	334.1	300.2	315.8	473.2	557.4	597.0
PMPFIN	Imports	81.4	132.4	293.5	324.2	438.5	418.3	489.3	643.3	705.1	788.8	961.1	947.3	905.6	908.1	1002.0	1053.3	1304.2
	Trade balance	86.5	43.7	-92.7	-153.2	-183.9	-145.0	-236.3	-352.7	-478.3	-540.5	-711.2	-613.1	-605.4	-592.3	-528.8	-496.0	-707.3

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.4 (continued)

**Poland: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>France</b>																	
PXPFRN	Exports	344.9	454.7	370.7	507.4	578.7	633.1	857.6	1001.6	1182.2	1246.7	1784.2	2185.4	2617.0	2903.6	3630.3	4456.7	5503.6
PMPFRN	Imports	193.8	453.4	554.6	681.4	820.2	1100.9	1619.0	2213.3	2701.7	2943.9	3416.1	3825.5	4062.2	4264.1	4835.0	4883.4	5550.5
	Trade balance	151.1	1.4	-183.9	-173.9	-241.5	-467.8	-761.4	-1211.7	-1519.5	-1697.2	-1631.9	-1640.1	-1445.2	-1360.5	-1204.7	-426.8	-46.9
	<b>Germany<sup>5)</sup></b>																	
PXPDEN	Exports	2441.3	3536.6	3195.6	4412.4	5195.6	6785.1	6705.9	7494.4	9117.2	9283.4	11986.6	13887.0	14023.6	15329.6	18035.6	20233.9	23962.9
PMPDEN	Imports	1128.4	3321.0	2974.6	4496.9	4996.0	5985.4	7322.6	9026.7	10715.2	10875.0	12699.7	13479.1	14184.6	14704.9	17510.2	20120.8	24298.7
	Trade balance	1313.0	215.7	221.0	-84.5	199.5	799.7	-616.7	-1532.3	-1597.9	-1591.6	-713.2	407.9	-161.1	624.7	525.5	113.1	-335.8
	<b>Greece</b>																	
PXPGRN	Exports	60.6	49.7	36.3	57.6	55.5	74.4	146.7	86.5	115.4	91.1	108.3	139.1	158.7	142.1	175.6	227.3	310.2
PMPGRN	Imports	18.8	48.2	42.7	41.1	49.5	61.3	61.6	75.3	87.7	98.0	107.0	146.9	157.4	139.0	163.6	178.6	201.7
	Trade balance	41.8	1.5	-6.4	16.5	5.9	13.1	85.1	11.3	27.8	-6.9	1.3	-7.8	1.3	3.1	11.9	48.7	108.5
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
PXPHUN	Exports	105.1	88.5	132.0	150.0	155.4	207.3	247.4	341.2	418.5	506.5	707.5	845.6	981.3	1147.7	1538.4	2041.7	2683.6
PMPHUN	Imports	59.6	110.3	111.8	143.7	186.5	272.5	341.3	510.7	528.4	588.2	836.1	889.4	981.7	1080.0	1355.3	1474.0	2173.3
	Trade balance	45.6	-21.8	20.1	6.2	-31.1	-65.2	-93.9	-169.5	-109.9	-81.7	-128.5	-43.8	-0.4	67.7	183.1	567.7	510.3
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
PXPIEN	Exports	43.2	43.0	56.5	55.0	55.1	42.2	51.8	62.7	64.5	74.2	97.3	116.5	131.9	132.1	176.2	233.6	290.2
PMPIEN	Imports	14.4	18.3	36.4	57.4	73.7	117.7	151.6	194.0	222.2	225.8	308.3	326.3	341.0	323.5	373.3	451.1	571.7
	Trade balance	28.8	24.8	20.1	-2.4	-18.6	-75.5	-99.8	-131.3	-157.7	-151.5	-211.0	-209.8	-209.1	-191.4	-197.2	-217.5	-281.4
	<b>Italy</b>																	
PXPITN	Exports	315.1	492.6	564.6	633.6	722.8	868.0	1038.0	1336.4	1476.1	1682.2	2169.6	2174.0	2384.7	2726.9	3673.4	4391.4	5767.2
PMPITN	Imports	479.3	557.9	861.9	1248.7	1530.5	1921.8	2948.8	3706.5	3918.1	4036.3	4419.6	4637.6	4878.9	5132.0	5670.5	5762.2	6874.0
	Trade balance	-164.2	-65.3	-297.3	-615.1	-807.6	-1053.8	-1910.7	-2370.2	-2442.0	-2354.1	-2249.9	-2463.6	-2494.2	-2405.1	-1997.1	-1370.8	-1106.8
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
PXPLVN	Exports	.	.	11.7	20.1	38.4	47.6	64.6	102.8	160.0	190.7	224.7	256.0	299.8	313.3	358.6	459.0	632.2
PMPLVN	Imports	.	.	11.5	16.8	6.9	10.5	13.3	17.4	26.4	27.1	35.6	37.4	39.9	39.3	141.0	212.6	121.0
	Trade balance	.	.	0.1	3.3	31.5	37.1	51.3	85.4	133.5	163.6	189.1	218.7	259.9	274.0	217.5	246.4	511.2
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
PXPLTN	Exports	.	.	28.4	40.1	95.6	146.6	184.6	301.8	382.1	408.3	612.7	846.5	987.3	1177.3	1021.7	992.6	1311.2
PMPLTN	Imports	.	.	45.9	77.8	66.5	51.7	88.2	98.7	123.8	190.3	302.4	310.0	202.5	269.6	384.2	492.9	590.7
	Trade balance	.	.	-17.4	-37.7	29.1	94.9	96.4	203.1	258.3	218.0	310.3	536.5	784.7	907.7	637.5	499.7	720.6
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
PXPLUN	Exports	12.0	27.8	2.8	3.9	6.2	6.7	8.6	8.3	19.2	23.3	27.8	35.3	47.1	45.0	62.7	68.9	65.3
PMPLUN	Imports	1.4	12.1	7.8	6.3	7.8	15.9	19.0	48.5	83.0	70.6	78.7	78.7	81.3	95.5	115.7	133.9	176.0
	Trade balance	10.6	15.7	-5.1	-2.4	-1.6	-9.2	-10.4	-40.2	-63.8	-47.3	-50.9	-43.4	-34.2	-50.4	-53.0	-65.1	-110.7

(continued)



Table VII/1.3.4 (continued)

**Poland: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
PXPMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	14.5	23.9	11.1	8.9	38.7	6.8	11.8	
PMPMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	62.9	3.1	27.1	14.3	25.6	32.8	7.8	10.5	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-60.0	11.5	-3.1	-3.2	-16.7	6.0	-1.0	1.3	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
PXPNLN	Exports	335.5	622.5	608.3	714.6	857.8	996.0	931.0	1063.3	1206.4	1354.4	1735.4	1909.1	1947.8	2133.9	2581.5	2983.3	3395.8
PMPNLN	Imports	168.5	618.2	587.5	748.7	840.4	1019.0	1126.6	1355.6	1595.0	1614.7	1887.5	1996.3	2046.7	2041.5	2499.3	2786.8	3185.8
	Trade balance	167.0	4.3	20.7	-34.0	17.3	-23.0	-195.7	-292.3	-388.6	-260.3	-152.1	-87.2	-98.9	92.4	82.3	196.5	209.9
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
PXPPTN	Exports	7.1	8.7	9.0	12.0	23.0	29.2	30.6	24.3	34.6	40.5	216.4	290.9	385.6	370.9	383.2	345.9	423.2
PMPPTN	Imports	0.8	2.9	3.9	4.9	8.3	20.7	38.0	63.1	107.2	132.1	167.6	180.1	214.2	223.7	233.1	224.7	300.5
	Trade balance	6.3	5.7	5.1	7.1	14.7	8.5	-7.3	-38.9	-72.6	-91.6	48.8	110.7	171.3	147.2	150.1	121.2	122.8
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
PXPSKN	Exports	.	.	.	141.3	155.2	216.1	223.5	277.0	300.5	335.5	477.0	577.7	606.2	774.2	1069.0	1373.1	1846.3
PMPSKN	Imports	.	.	.	139.0	166.2	294.5	346.5	460.0	525.2	533.0	784.0	845.6	858.5	926.1	1178.6	1503.1	1789.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	2.3	-11.0	-78.4	-123.1	-183.0	-224.7	-197.6	-306.9	-267.9	-252.2	-151.9	-109.6	-130.0	57.1
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
PXPSIN	Exports	.	.	0.2	11.7	15.8	25.1	34.5	43.9	64.9	94.7	142.7	143.5	147.6	160.5	198.2	234.9	285.9
PMP SIN	Imports	.	.	4.0	70.4	76.8	80.1	120.9	155.0	177.2	199.6	270.6	296.4	325.9	333.8	374.6	377.9	451.2
	Trade balance	.	.	-3.9	-58.8	-61.0	-55.0	-86.5	-111.2	-112.3	-104.9	-127.9	-152.9	-178.4	-173.3	-176.4	-143.0	-165.3
	<b>Spain</b>																	
PXPESN	Exports	75.3	69.4	90.7	88.8	150.5	192.9	199.6	253.6	348.0	390.3	548.9	649.1	765.9	1008.0	1473.9	1780.5	2192.9
PMPESN	Imports	33.4	117.1	149.4	215.5	287.3	366.6	602.9	922.8	1068.3	1066.5	1294.3	1432.5	1542.7	1571.4	1914.7	1755.9	1993.8
	Trade balance	41.9	-47.7	-58.7	-126.7	-136.8	-173.8	-403.3	-669.1	-720.3	-676.2	-745.4	-783.3	-776.9	-563.4	-440.7	24.7	199.1
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
PXPSEN	Exports	280.6	315.9	253.1	266.3	375.2	449.4	464.5	540.1	601.6	636.6	935.8	1103.5	1403.3	1716.2	2105.6	2208.2	2829.8
PMPSEN	Imports	125.2	221.0	238.0	362.4	514.8	704.0	799.1	1135.8	1210.3	1362.0	1526.2	1512.1	1541.0	1576.7	1949.0	1867.3	2230.9
	Trade balance	155.4	94.9	15.1	-96.0	-139.5	-254.6	-334.5	-595.7	-608.8	-725.4	-590.3	-408.6	-137.8	139.5	156.6	341.0	598.9
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
PXPGBN	Exports	763.0	854.0	435.8	523.1	661.4	708.8	767.4	857.2	980.1	1033.0	1540.5	2010.9	2252.1	2392.5	3245.9	4006.4	5043.4
PMPGBN	Imports	362.3	497.5	833.4	927.8	959.5	1167.0	1749.7	2045.8	2053.8	1978.4	2362.5	2337.4	2268.4	2246.4	2388.7	2523.7	2902.8
	Trade balance	400.6	356.5	-397.6	-404.7	-298.1	-458.2	-982.3	-1188.5	-1073.7	-945.4	-822.1	-326.5	-16.3	146.1	857.2	1482.8	2140.7

## Notes:

- 1) PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.
- 3) In 1990 state trade only.
- 4) Until 1991 imports by country of purchase, fob, from 1992 by country of origin, cif.
- 5) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.5

**Romania: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
RXEU25EN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7863.0	9382.1	10647.5	11498.2	13806.8	15043.0	17499.7	
RMEU25EN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9237.0	11524.3	12719.9	14250.3	17064.8	20251.1	25486.7	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1373.9	-2142.2	-2072.3	-2752.1	-3257.9	-5208.1	-7987.0	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
RXEU15EN	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	1411.3	1270.3	1183.5	1738.4	2493.9	3312.1	3645.7	4223.8	4760.2	5235.6	7195.2	8622.9	9863.9	10571.2	12398.7	13221.4	15032.7
RMEU15EN	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	1445.8	1341.1	1992.5	2539.1	2882.8	4009.7	4776.9	5246.9	6067.5	6026.6	8045.9	9975.1	11032.5	12222.7	14563.6	16937.4	21312.5
	Trade balance	-34.5	-70.8	-809.0	-800.7	-388.9	-697.6	-1131.2	-1023.1	-1307.3	-791.0	-850.7	-1352.1	-1168.6	-1651.5	-2164.9	-3716.0	-6279.8
	<b>Austria</b>																	
RXRATEN	Exports	51.5	84.3	80.7	65.1	81.7	119.9	135.1	157.3	221.4	228.2	273.3	381.5	446.0	502.3	590.0	691.8	685.1
RMRATEN	Imports	108.6	149.9	147.3	142.2	164.0	243.2	278.8	269.4	308.8	292.6	361.5	492.7	627.9	748.6	918.7	1205.7	1535.3
	Trade balance	-57.1	-65.6	-66.6	-77.1	-82.3	-123.3	-143.7	-112.1	-87.4	-64.4	-88.2	-111.1	-181.9	-246.4	-328.8	-513.9	-850.2
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
RXRBEEN	Exports	41.9	38.1	37.6	65.2	84.7	103.8	98.7	130.7	137.4	142.1	192.6	215.8	232.5	247.8	374.2	386.5	426.3
RMRBEEN	Imports	36.3	41.3	55.7	73.2	70.6	114.7	147.8	165.1	190.9	178.8	214.5	286.7	300.6	313.2	393.2	467.2	626.5
	Trade balance	5.6	-3.2	-18.1	-8.0	14.1	-10.9	-49.1	-34.4	-53.5	-36.7	-21.9	-70.8	-68.1	-65.5	-18.9	-80.7	-200.2
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
RXRCYEN	Exports	4.7	9.2	34.4	17.5	40.9	27.6	28.7	21.9	37.5	23.2	13.6	30.3	14.0	8.2	52.9	90.1	50.9
RMRCYEN	Imports	0.8	11.2	16.8	12.6	8.5	22.7	14.9	12.3	10.7	5.6	10.6	8.6	6.8	5.6	10.3	9.4	15.2
	Trade balance	3.9	-2.0	17.6	4.9	32.4	4.9	13.8	9.6	26.8	17.6	3.0	21.7	7.2	2.6	42.6	80.7	35.7
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
RXRCZEN	Exports	.	.	.	8.2	63.7	16.2	14.0	15.3	11.3	13.9	22.4	40.4	55.0	84.9	135.5	212.6	294.5
RMRCZEN	Imports	.	.	.	30.9	42.2	47.8	65.7	92.8	173.2	162.8	214.2	307.4	367.9	433.0	568.4	747.7	1007.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-22.7	21.5	-31.6	-51.7	-77.5	-161.9	-148.9	-191.8	-267.0	-312.9	-348.1	-432.9	-535.1	-712.9
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
RXRDKEN	Exports	4.3	1.5	3.5	4.9	7.2	11.7	11.3	14.1	20.2	16.2	29.7	32.0	27.1	27.5	42.3	48.8	63.6
RMRDKEN	Imports	9.9	7.0	16.0	41.5	38.7	42.5	69.6	44.5	61.9	52.7	59.3	76.3	81.3	96.1	93.2	112.1	164.9
	Trade balance	-5.6	-5.5	-12.5	-36.6	-31.5	-30.8	-58.3	-30.4	-41.7	-36.5	-29.7	-44.3	-54.2	-68.6	-51.0	-63.3	-101.2
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
RXREEEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.9	4.2	6.3	
RMREEEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	4.2	2.3	1.2	3.8	4.0	6.7	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.1	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.4	
	<b>Finland</b>																	
RXRFIEN	Exports	6.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	9.5	3.2	3.4	4.5	7.1	10.4	14.8	22.5	31.2
RMRFIEN	Imports	1.1	3.1	4.2	11.6	23.1	18.5	27.0	23.6	42.3	42.1	54.4	54.7	57.2	76.9	77.5	129.1	185.1
	Trade balance	5.6	-0.4	-1.7	-9.8	-19.9	-13.5	-22.3	-18.3	-32.8	-38.9	-51.0	-50.2	-50.1	-66.4	-62.8	-106.7	-153.9

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.5 (continued)

		<b>Romania: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																	
RXRFREN	Exports	145.3	138.1	132.1	188.5	265.4	354.2	366.9	412.1	436.5	498.8	790.5	1025.4	1121.4	1145.1	1608.4	1656.3	1938.3
RMRFREN	Imports	127.4	179.0	365.9	435.4	304.3	414.5	447.8	574.5	724.6	662.4	873.1	1093.5	1205.7	1541.8	1866.2	2195.7	2664.7
	Trade balance	17.9	-40.9	-233.8	-246.9	-38.9	-60.3	-80.9	-162.4	-288.1	-163.6	-82.6	-68.1	-84.3	-396.7	-257.7	-539.4	-726.5
	<b>Germany<sup>3)</sup></b>																	
RXRDEEN	Exports	465.8	373.3	369.6	601.2	830.8	1109.8	1186.0	1257.1	1447.1	1418.0	1765.0	1988.3	2292.5	2457.7	2832.2	3122.8	4060.2
RMRDEEN	Imports	778.3	476.5	637.2	886.0	1075.1	1393.9	1602.7	1639.6	1834.3	1732.2	2093.0	2644.1	2804.5	3144.7	3918.2	4550.5	6176.8
	Trade balance	-312.5	-103.2	-267.6	-284.8	-244.3	-284.1	-416.7	-382.5	-387.2	-314.2	-328.0	-655.8	-512.0	-686.9	-1086.1	-1427.8	-2116.6
	<b>Greece</b>																	
RXRGREN	Exports	61.8	42.3	89.1	72.4	118.8	158.5	141.5	155.0	179.0	200.4	352.2	352.8	412.8	379.5	507.4	474.7	507.5
RMRGREN	Imports	47.1	73.1	57.7	59.7	75.2	122.4	148.2	170.1	181.9	186.9	407.6	365.0	281.3	287.0	354.8	374.3	481.4
	Trade balance	14.7	-30.8	31.4	12.7	43.6	36.1	-6.7	-15.1	-2.9	13.5	-55.5	-12.2	131.5	92.5	152.5	100.4	26.1
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
RXRHUEN	Exports	110.9	66.2	62.5	100.5	135.8	134.9	136.9	161.8	194.8	254.8	386.7	414.2	455.9	545.4	724.2	922.6	1276.0
RMRHUEN	Imports	160.3	99.2	137.6	144.1	140.6	243.6	230.5	307.1	485.9	389.5	559.9	670.7	675.3	766.1	832.1	1077.3	1331.6
	Trade balance	-49.4	-33.0	-75.1	-43.6	-4.8	-108.7	-93.6	-145.3	-291.1	-134.7	-173.1	-256.5	-219.5	-220.7	-107.9	-154.7	-55.5
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
RXRIEEN	Exports	0.9	1.9	1.3	4.2	1.8	4.1	3.9	6.0	5.8	3.1	38.8	71.1	16.0	27.5	31.0	35.9	42.1
RMRIEEN	Imports	10.5	3.6	7.5	13.1	8.6	17.7	20.8	21.2	30.9	37.9	70.5	65.6	73.7	88.4	128.3	199.9	240.4
	Trade balance	-9.6	-1.7	-6.2	-8.9	-6.8	-13.6	-16.9	-15.2	-25.1	-34.8	-31.6	5.5	-57.7	-60.9	-97.3	-164.1	-198.4
	<b>Italy</b>																	
RXRITEN	Exports	374.3	211.1	204.5	349.1	668.7	961.5	1105.2	1455.7	1623.7	1863.4	2517.8	3171.6	3670.4	3773.7	4014.0	4270.1	4637.2
RMRITEN	Imports	78.3	168.4	375.7	527.5	707.6	1053.6	1397.1	1580.2	1829.4	1940.2	2656.5	3470.2	3911.5	4140.1	4514.7	5032.1	5954.9
	Trade balance	296.0	42.7	-171.2	-178.4	-38.9	-92.1	-291.9	-124.5	-205.7	-76.8	-138.6	-298.6	-241.1	-366.4	-500.7	-762.0	-1317.7
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
RXRLVEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.7	4.8	6.0	6.2	5.8
RMRLVEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	5.0	3.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.2	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.2	2.0
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
RXRLTEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.4	7.4	9.9	15.5
RMRLTEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	1.8	3.7	2.5	2.7	3.8	10.3	11.4	20.8	23.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-0.3	-2.6	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-6.9	-4.0	-10.9	-8.3
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
RXRLUEN	Exports	0.1	.	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	7.0	5.3	3.5	8.0	5.4
RMRLUEN	Imports	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.9	9.8	6.4	7.0	10.4	3.4	6.2	7.3	6.7	11.0	15.8	19.2	29.8
	Trade balance	-1.6	.	-1.1	-1.2	0.0	-9.1	-4.2	-6.8	-10.0	-3.0	-5.7	-5.9	0.3	-5.7	-12.2	-11.2	-24.4

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.5 (continued)

**Romania: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
RXRMTEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.0	20.2	46.4	47.6	16.8	25.5	68.1	55.0	76.6	
RMRMTEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	2.5	16.7	1.0	1.9	11.4	2.8	3.6	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	19.3	44.0	30.9	15.8	23.6	56.8	52.3	73.0	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
RXRNLN	Exports	112.7	182.2	84.7	182.3	181.8	184.7	273.8	234.0	278.2	307.7	357.0	432.1	461.4	555.2	603.4	598.0	637.3
RMRNLN	Imports	95.6	77.4	117.0	135.0	149.6	213.6	212.3	202.8	246.9	228.6	309.6	360.0	412.0	413.3	488.0	575.6	739.6
	Trade balance	17.1	104.8	-32.3	47.3	32.2	-28.9	61.5	31.2	31.3	79.1	47.4	72.1	49.3	142.0	115.4	22.4	-102.3
	<b>Poland</b>																	
RXRPLEN	Exports	59.9	71.5	40.7	17.4	11.8	30.2	42.2	90.1	73.1	113.0	110.0	112.2	112.4	149.5	250.4	325.1	468.3
RMRPLEN	Imports	280.0	117.9	46.7	28.4	25.1	44.2	68.3	80.1	129.3	150.5	210.2	307.8	367.8	491.4	658.5	940.0	1128.4
	Trade balance	-220.1	-46.4	-6.0	-11.0	-13.3	-14.0	-26.1	10.0	-56.2	-37.5	-100.2	-195.5	-255.4	-341.9	-408.0	-614.9	-660.2
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
RXRPTEN	Exports	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	6.8	7.9	12.1	15.0	24.1	25.8	23.2	34.5	33.7	37.3	45.6	33.5
RMRPTEN	Imports	2.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	12.6	6.1	13.6	12.0	21.0	36.5	51.6	77.6	77.7	102.2	128.7
	Trade balance	-2.0	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.0	3.6	-4.7	6.0	1.4	12.1	4.8	-13.4	-17.1	-43.9	-40.4	-56.6	-95.2
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
RXRSKEN	Exports	.	.	.	5.0	6.3	12.4	23.9	21.8	18.9	11.2	28.7	35.8	36.4	41.4	63.4	93.0	180.4
RMRSKEN	Imports	.	.	.	20.0	26.7	37.6	47.2	64.0	95.0	82.6	124.7	155.9	171.4	213.3	269.9	354.8	461.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-15.0	-20.4	-25.2	-23.3	-42.2	-76.1	-71.4	-96.0	-120.0	-134.9	-171.9	-206.5	-261.8	-281.2
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
RXRSIEN	Exports	.	.	3.8	10.2	14.6	17.0	17.2	14.5	29.7	40.6	57.6	72.7	86.2	62.0	96.3	102.8	92.6
RMRSIEN	Imports	.	.	3.3	8.5	10.6	16.9	20.0	24.8	41.0	43.8	60.3	75.0	90.4	103.7	133.2	151.9	192.0
	Trade balance	.	.	0.5	1.7	4.0	0.1	-2.8	-10.3	-11.3	-3.2	-2.8	-2.2	-4.2	-41.7	-36.9	-49.1	-99.4
	<b>Spain</b>																	
RXRESEN	Exports	30.0	41.6	33.6	24.2	47.1	78.7	75.9	73.5	74.9	100.6	124.1	200.4	216.2	278.9	374.9	539.8	605.8
RMRESEN	Imports	13.6	26.3	18.7	35.1	39.1	68.4	81.1	72.9	107.8	102.6	142.4	245.0	306.3	382.9	577.8	726.9	953.1
	Trade balance	16.4	15.3	14.9	-10.9	8.0	10.3	-5.2	0.6	-32.9	-2.0	-18.4	-44.6	-90.1	-104.0	-202.9	-187.1	-347.3
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
RXRSEEN	Exports	23.8	23.5	21.1	18.4	28.8	30.0	35.1	45.3	41.7	40.9	132.0	68.5	69.9	80.9	106.4	108.0	142.3
RMRSEEN	Imports	14.0	15.3	43.5	28.8	33.7	59.2	61.4	126.3	131.2	136.4	195.3	174.5	190.2	198.8	279.9	313.2	419.4
	Trade balance	9.8	8.2	-22.4	-10.4	-4.9	-29.2	-26.3	-81.0	-89.5	-95.5	-63.3	-106.0	-120.3	-117.9	-173.5	-205.2	-277.1
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
RXRGBEN	Exports	91.3	128.4	121.5	158.8	168.6	182.7	197.6	265.2	269.4	388.5	592.5	654.3	849.2	1045.7	1259.0	1212.7	1216.8
RMRGBEN	Imports	120.7	119.1	144.7	146.5	187.8	234.3	263.3	343.6	352.6	417.8	580.9	603.0	722.0	702.3	859.6	933.6	1011.7
	Trade balance	-29.4	9.3	-23.2	12.3	-19.2	-51.6	-65.7	-78.4	-83.2	-29.3	11.6	51.3	127.1	343.4	399.4	279.1	205.1

Notes: 1) Up to 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
2) 1990 fob, from 1991 cif.  
3) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.6

**Slovak Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25) <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>																	
VXEU25N	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11401.1	12592.6	13448.9	16339.4	19114.2	21884.1	28323.9	
VMEU25N	Imports <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9729.9	11902.1	12815.4	14812.4	17464.8	19646.8	24315.1	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1671.2	690.5	633.5	1527.0	1649.4	2237.3	4008.8	
	<b>European Union (15) <sup>1)2)3)5)6)</sup></b>																	
VXEU15N	Exports	922.7	1098.8	1434.9	1377.3	1976.4	2481.0	2908.5	3044.8	5309.3	5701.5	7602.3	8449.8	9246.4	11734.1	13378.6	14680.9	19191.4
VMEU15N	Imports	1124.8	965.7	1375.0	1514.1	1867.3	2357.6	3309.7	3597.4	5833.1	5493.1	6775.3	8206.8	8814.0	10231.0	11689.2	12707.3	15430.9
	Trade balance	-202.1	133.1	60.0	-136.8	109.1	123.5	-401.2	-552.6	-523.7	208.4	827.0	243.0	432.5	1503.1	1689.4	1973.7	3760.6
	<b>Austria</b>																	
VXVATN	Exports	164.0	156.3	215.1	232.4	296.8	329.4	426.1	510.4	712.3	772.0	1077.4	1146.4	1173.0	1439.1	1764.3	1829.5	1998.5
VMVATN	Imports	309.6	244.3	308.6	337.6	322.3	346.2	429.2	442.6	542.2	513.1	545.9	683.6	737.3	872.3	1005.4	1074.6	1205.2
	Trade balance	-145.6	-88.0	-93.5	-105.2	-25.5	-16.8	-3.1	67.9	170.0	259.0	531.5	462.8	435.7	566.8	758.9	754.9	793.3
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
VXVBEN	Exports	21.0	43.7	43.0	44.2	68.0	68.8	78.5	90.4	200.9	191.3	269.2	339.4	317.0	384.8	469.4	503.7	617.9
VMVBEN	Imports	.	28.1	28.9	44.4	64.1	79.8	123.3	135.4	172.9	165.0	220.7	275.4	316.1	336.0	393.0	393.6	440.2
	Trade balance	.	15.6	14.1	-0.1	3.8	-11.0	-44.8	-44.9	28.1	26.2	48.6	64.0	0.9	48.7	76.4	110.1	177.6
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
VXVCYN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.0	13.1	4.8	9.2	14.8	48.4	32.1	
VMVCYN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.3	8.4	4.6	6.5	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.1	9.7	0.4	3.9	6.4	43.8	25.6	
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
VXVCZN	Exports	.	.	.	1977.0	2113.4	2338.6	2185.2	2053.9	1939.6	1734.2	2240.3	2345.4	2319.8	2472.2	3039.7	3641.2	4655.7
VMVCZN	Imports	.	.	.	1946.8	1654.0	1882.1	2161.2	2099.9	2138.1	1773.2	2039.3	2485.0	2654.2	2850.6	3201.1	3518.3	4402.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	30.3	459.4	456.5	24.0	-46.0	-198.5	-39.0	201.0	-139.6	-334.4	-378.4	-161.4	122.8	252.9
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
VXVDKN	Exports	12.8	9.1	9.2	7.3	16.6	22.0	25.3	22.7	27.1	46.1	59.1	66.6	114.2	126.7	175.6	180.7	287.7
VMVDKN	Imports	.	16.6	27.6	23.8	34.2	39.3	50.5	57.4	59.9	56.0	68.5	76.6	83.3	100.0	87.1	99.2	143.7
	Trade balance	.	-7.5	-18.3	-16.5	-17.6	-17.3	-25.2	-34.8	-32.8	-9.9	-9.4	-9.9	30.9	26.7	88.4	81.5	144.1
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
VXVEEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	10.7	4.8	2.5	4.3	5.3	6.0	10.3	13.6	22.8	29.4	
VMVEEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.9	10.5	8.6	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	10.1	4.0	1.5	0.6	2.7	3.0	7.0	8.7	12.3	20.8	
	<b>Finland</b>																	
VXVFIN	Exports	16.6	14.4	11.4	8.6	18.4	29.5	26.2	25.0	35.5	39.3	53.9	54.8	73.6	130.5	156.4	182.9	369.0
VMVFIN	Imports	.	15.6	17.9	34.0	46.6	56.9	71.8	76.5	82.6	94.2	86.2	99.4	117.1	114.7	95.1	92.1	133.7
	Trade balance	.	-1.2	-6.4	-25.4	-28.2	-27.4	-45.6	-51.5	-47.0	-54.9	-32.4	-44.6	-43.4	15.8	61.3	90.8	235.3

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.6 (continued)

		<b>Slovak Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																	
VXVFRN	Exports	91.6	64.8	109.7	75.2	95.7	132.5	149.0	170.6	326.6	458.7	597.3	556.5	637.2	679.4	815.2	990.8	1433.8
VMVFRN	Imports	.	55.9	71.0	81.7	124.7	166.0	287.6	338.4	447.9	410.3	463.9	636.7	772.5	845.2	869.9	901.1	1157.5
	Trade balance	.	8.9	38.8	-6.5	-29.0	-33.5	-138.6	-167.8	-121.3	48.4	133.4	-80.2	-135.3	-165.8	-54.7	89.7	276.4
	<b>Germany <sup>7)</sup></b>																	
VXVDEN	Exports	312.4	525.1	706.7	710.7	966.4	1247.0	1493.4	1429.2	2747.6	2655.1	3448.2	3822.0	3970.3	5966.8	6413.9	6616.4	7845.3
VMVDEN	Imports	524.3	412.3	631.4	619.1	750.2	967.8	1297.1	1379.8	2988.3	2777.8	3472.0	4068.1	3962.5	5074.2	5535.0	5683.8	7321.7
	Trade balance	.	112.8	75.4	91.6	216.1	279.2	196.3	49.5	-240.7	-122.7	-23.7	-246.2	7.8	892.6	878.8	932.6	523.6
	<b>Greece</b>																	
VXVGRN	Exports	.	9.4	18.5	16.8	17.0	20.3	26.0	27.4	23.8	23.1	32.0	90.8	50.9	59.4	81.0	94.4	181.3
VMVGRN	Imports	.	9.8	7.7	13.2	7.9	9.1	9.0	14.3	16.1	19.5	19.2	27.2	28.6	24.8	38.1	41.2	65.7
	Trade balance	.	-0.4	10.8	3.5	9.1	11.2	17.1	13.1	7.8	3.6	12.8	63.5	22.3	34.7	42.9	53.2	115.5
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
VXVHUN	Exports	121.9	180.4	200.0	211.9	309.0	302.3	322.0	365.0	416.9	430.9	626.9	758.6	832.3	941.2	1152.0	1523.6	1909.6
VMVHUN	Imports	.	87.1	77.5	72.4	93.6	149.4	177.1	201.6	283.4	249.2	291.2	420.9	478.3	684.0	802.5	989.9	1634.3
	Trade balance	.	93.3	122.5	139.6	215.4	152.9	144.8	163.5	133.5	181.7	335.7	337.8	354.0	257.3	349.5	533.7	275.3
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
VXVIEN	Exports	.	.	2.8	2.2	4.3	.	6.1	6.1	14.6	13.4	13.8	16.7	18.9	21.6	51.4	45.2	76.1
VMVIEN	Imports	.	.	3.1	7.4	11.8	.	22.7	27.6	32.9	33.8	42.0	57.8	59.8	84.2	93.0	88.5	119.2
	Trade balance	.	.	-0.3	-5.2	-7.5	.	-16.6	-21.4	-18.3	-20.4	-28.1	-41.1	-40.9	-62.5	-41.6	-43.4	-43.1
	<b>Italy</b>																	
VXVITN	Exports	82.5	135.6	158.4	127.9	243.6	319.7	343.8	408.5	680.8	846.6	1181.9	1247.2	1637.8	1446.6	1426.4	1697.2	2154.0
VMVITN	Imports	.	84.0	170.1	162.3	244.7	313.8	529.2	505.5	755.2	755.1	855.8	1052.4	1207.1	1228.5	1316.8	1312.3	1617.5
	Trade balance	.	51.6	-11.7	-34.4	-1.1	5.9	-185.5	-97.0	-74.3	91.4	326.0	194.8	430.8	218.0	109.6	384.9	536.5
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
VXVLVN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	12.8	10.0	8.1	21.7	24.6	26.3	30.0	43.0	46.0	68.5
VMVLVN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.4	3.1	5.8	5.8	9.6	8.0	7.4	7.8	8.8	7.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	10.4	6.9	2.3	15.9	15.0	18.4	22.6	35.2	37.2	60.7
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
VXVLTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	20.0	20.1	16.5	19.1	28.5	42.1	56.1	54.5	60.3	88.4
VMVLTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	1.2	2.6	2.9	4.0	5.5	8.9	10.7	11.4	12.1	15.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.2	18.8	17.6	13.6	15.1	23.0	33.2	45.5	43.2	48.1	73.2
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
VXVLUN	Exports	.	1.9	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.7	11.0	3.4	5.4	10.0	34.3	44.1	18.0	44.8	27.3	30.1	32.5
VMVLUN	Imports	.	0.6	2.5	1.2	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.0	14.3	4.3	6.5	14.1	17.9	18.6	30.0
	Trade balance	.	1.2	-0.5	0.3	-2.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.6	-1.5	7.0	20.0	39.8	11.5	30.6	9.5	11.5	2.5

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.6 (continued)

**Slovak Republic: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
VXVMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	1.4	7.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.0	
VMVMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.7	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	0.8	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-1.7	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
VXVNLN	Exports	57.1	71.7	68.2	74.4	100.5	116.6	133.0	132.9	217.2	294.9	341.9	397.4	464.7	522.5	688.3	878.0	1408.4
VMVNLN	Imports	.	38.7	52.7	71.0	93.0	116.5	163.7	195.0	240.7	184.9	213.8	242.7	307.6	328.4	358.7	373.2	475.8
	Trade balance	.	33.0	15.5	3.4	7.5	0.2	-30.7	-62.1	-23.5	110.0	128.0	154.6	157.1	194.2	329.6	504.8	932.6
	<b>Poland</b>																	
VXVPLN	Exports	148.0	211.9	118.7	136.3	159.9	292.3	341.0	426.5	563.0	513.9	753.6	822.0	814.3	924.0	1218.1	1611.6	2054.6
VMVPLN	Imports	.	107.1	94.5	105.4	133.1	188.2	216.1	256.7	292.1	298.8	423.7	535.1	564.1	702.6	940.0	1127.7	1580.8
	Trade balance	.	104.8	24.2	30.9	26.8	104.1	124.9	169.8	270.9	215.1	329.9	286.8	250.1	221.4	278.1	483.9	473.8
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
VXVPTN	Exports	.	.	4.0	2.2	6.0	.	6.7	8.6	9.1	9.7	16.2	31.2	29.3	38.8	48.6	43.4	62.3
VMVPTN	Imports	.	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.3	.	3.6	4.7	14.6	10.6	16.6	32.8	55.2	54.3	47.6	49.3	85.6
	Trade balance	.	.	2.9	0.9	3.7	.	3.1	3.9	-5.4	-0.8	-0.5	-1.6	-25.9	-15.5	1.1	-5.9	-23.4
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
VXVSIN	Exports	.	.	14.4	32.4	38.7	74.3	70.5	86.8	79.3	80.9	127.0	137.7	155.5	161.0	195.8	243.4	288.5
VMVSIN	Imports	.	.	10.9	22.6	25.0	37.2	45.3	47.3	68.3	67.3	85.8	99.2	147.6	180.0	184.2	174.0	176.5
	Trade balance	.	.	3.6	9.8	13.7	37.1	25.1	39.5	11.0	13.6	41.2	38.5	7.9	-19.1	11.6	69.3	112.0
	<b>Spain</b>																	
VXVESN	Exports	9.7	17.2	31.9	15.8	33.6	47.8	43.4	53.0	90.8	86.8	110.5	173.5	247.6	316.3	400.4	526.3	964.7
VMVESN	Imports	.	10.0	13.5	22.2	33.8	47.6	78.8	92.4	124.1	150.2	316.1	397.0	550.6	540.3	472.6	470.6	548.6
	Trade balance	.	7.2	18.4	-6.4	-0.2	0.2	-35.4	-39.3	-33.3	-63.5	-205.6	-223.5	-303.0	-224.0	-72.2	55.8	416.2
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
VXVSEN	Exports	13.1	17.0	18.8	17.3	33.6	45.3	31.8	36.5	72.9	86.4	123.6	116.1	130.2	148.1	205.0	269.6	459.0
VMVSEN	Imports	.	17.3	31.2	26.6	36.5	78.2	71.4	96.8	109.4	83.4	104.7	133.3	166.0	189.3	219.3	225.1	261.8
	Trade balance	.	-0.3	-12.5	-9.3	-3.0	-32.9	-39.6	-60.2	-36.6	3.1	18.9	-17.3	-35.7	-41.2	-14.3	44.5	197.2
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
VXVGBN	Exports	53.6	29.2	53.7	47.7	72.3	86.9	108.2	120.0	144.8	168.2	243.4	347.0	363.7	408.6	653.0	785.9	1296.1
VMVGBN	Imports	.	27.5	34.5	68.2	89.3	114.6	167.6	227.2	239.5	236.2	335.6	419.3	443.9	424.6	429.0	492.6	528.8
	Trade balance	.	1.7	19.2	-20.5	-17.0	-27.7	-59.4	-107.3	-94.8	-68.1	-92.2	-72.2	-80.2	-16.0	224.0	293.3	767.3

## Notes:

- 1) SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 2) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
- 3) From 2004 the individual countries do not add up to EU-25/EU-15 due to non-specified countries (intra-EU methodology).
- 4) Including trade with Slovak Republic.
- 5) From 1998 new methodology.
- 6) From 2004 wiiw estimate.
- 7) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.7

**Slovenia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
LXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6766.8	7206.3	7401.9	7551.3	8506.6	9770.4	11465.3	
LMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8346.6	8638.0	8839.8	9257.8	11649.2	12788.5	14704.7	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1579.8	-1431.7	-1437.9	-1706.5	-3142.6	-3018.0	-3239.4	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
LXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)3)</sup>	2099.6	2139.1	3138.5	3291.6	3777.7	4306.4	4286.5	4704.8	5270.7	5304.1	6060.0	6430.2	6508.8	6595.1	7438.5	8526.5	9844.4
LMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2546.5	2233.6	2862.5	3664.7	4258.3	5040.9	5087.6	5588.3	6242.2	6529.8	7451.0	7674.4	7871.2	8234.7	10374.5	11340.6	13057.0
	Trade balance	-446.8	-94.5	276.0	-373.0	-480.6	-734.4	-801.2	-883.6	-971.5	-1225.7	-1391.0	-1244.2	-1362.4	-1639.5	-2936.0	-2814.1	-3212.6
	<b>Austria</b>																	
LXLATN	Exports	175.4	174.3	263.2	259.1	314.2	412.3	439.8	501.2	552.5	584.1	715.0	773.3	774.2	827.2	955.4	1159.6	1450.7
LMLATN	Imports	332.9	296.6	389.9	474.2	636.3	709.8	667.4	699.1	712.7	757.9	907.1	943.9	956.0	1052.5	1864.4	1952.6	2245.2
	Trade balance	-157.5	-122.3	-126.8	-215.1	-322.1	-297.5	-227.6	-197.9	-160.2	-173.8	-192.2	-170.6	-181.7	-225.2	-909.0	-793.0	-794.5
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
LXLBEN	Exports	26.7	27.1	36.8	44.7	49.9	55.4	60.8	75.1	139.6	125.2	106.5	111.9	96.8	93.3	140.7	158.7	185.6
LMLBEN	Imports	50.5	47.3	45.7	55.3	70.7	111.5	116.4	131.9	138.4	140.2	159.1	176.4	170.6	169.9	268.1	336.5	409.8
	Trade balance	-23.8	-20.2	-9.0	-10.6	-20.8	-56.0	-55.7	-56.8	1.3	-15.1	-52.6	-64.5	-73.8	-76.6	-127.3	-177.8	-224.2
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
LXLCYN	Exports	2.3	4.9	11.8	13.2	6.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	4.0	5.1	3.4	3.4	1.9	3.6	5.4	3.9
LMLCYN	Imports	2.2	1.9	1.4	7.1	4.6	1.3	3.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	12.7	8.6	4.6
	Trade balance	0.1	3.1	10.4	6.2	1.5	1.4	-1.2	1.9	1.7	3.0	4.4	2.4	2.4	1.3	-9.1	-3.1	-0.7
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
LXLCZN	Exports	.	.	.	47.9	69.3	102.2	117.2	130.5	132.8	149.5	164.9	188.0	200.9	204.9	244.6	320.5	390.3
LMLCZN	Imports	.	.	.	103.8	149.7	190.5	189.1	207.4	235.5	264.3	273.7	277.9	288.1	308.0	345.1	379.7	399.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-56.0	-80.4	-88.3	-71.9	-76.9	-102.6	-114.9	-108.8	-89.9	-87.2	-103.2	-100.5	-59.2	-9.2
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
LXLDKN	Exports	17.4	15.7	16.7	20.0	27.2	32.7	37.8	48.3	66.9	74.4	88.8	97.4	96.7	101.6	126.8	146.1	176.4
LMLDKN	Imports	15.7	13.3	16.4	21.4	27.3	35.7	33.4	41.2	48.5	50.3	57.5	63.1	67.4	67.3	70.5	71.3	82.0
	Trade balance	1.7	2.4	0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-3.1	4.3	7.1	18.4	24.1	31.3	34.3	29.3	34.3	56.3	74.8	94.4
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
LXLEEN	Exports	.	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.9	11.5	15.6
LMLEEN	Imports	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.9	10.4	14.1
	<b>Finland</b>																	
LXLFIN	Exports	9.5	7.0	8.2	8.5	10.5	13.9	15.7	16.1	17.0	16.2	24.6	30.4	26.9	26.3	28.9	39.7	53.1
LMLFIN	Imports	9.0	11.7	14.5	21.5	38.9	30.6	31.3	36.5	38.2	50.4	63.5	62.0	72.3	75.4	43.1	47.9	72.3
	Trade balance	0.5	-4.7	-6.3	-13.0	-28.4	-16.7	-15.6	-20.3	-21.2	-34.2	-38.9	-31.6	-45.4	-49.1	-14.2	-8.2	-19.2

(continued)



Table VII/1.3.7 (continued)

**Slovenia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>France</b>																	
LXLFRN	Exports	316.6	346.0	478.2	450.8	494.7	524.2	477.6	408.6	664.2	459.2	672.1	702.2	734.0	638.4	822.9	1185.1	1135.1
LMLFRN	Imports	428.7	373.1	382.1	446.5	516.5	614.8	740.1	866.9	1117.2	1032.2	1126.8	1204.4	1188.7	1229.3	1166.0	1156.6	1128.8
	Trade balance	-112.1	-27.1	96.1	4.4	-21.8	-90.7	-262.5	-458.3	-453.0	-572.9	-454.7	-502.2	-454.7	-590.9	-343.1	28.5	6.3
	<b>Germany<sup>4)</sup></b>																	
LXLDEN	Exports	717.1	796.4	1393.7	1537.8	1744.2	1938.0	2033.0	2174.6	2288.9	2466.5	2574.6	2714.3	2714.3	2610.6	2759.7	2862.9	3295.8
LMLDEN	Imports	860.1	756.9	1088.0	1398.0	1461.1	1703.4	1634.6	1713.1	1859.9	1945.1	2084.3	2178.6	2216.6	2359.9	2872.2	3163.2	3743.4
	Trade balance	-143.0	39.4	305.8	139.8	283.1	234.6	398.3	461.6	429.1	521.4	490.3	535.6	497.7	250.7	-112.6	-300.3	-447.6
	<b>Greece</b>																	
LXLGRN	Exports	23.3	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.3	24.6	18.3	21.3	20.4	22.7	26.1	32.8	35.9	39.5	62.8	59.1	59.0
LMLGRN	Imports	17.8	2.8	2.0	4.5	5.5	8.2	10.1	13.4	17.2	22.6	23.6	36.0	51.1	38.0	40.0	42.8	209.1
	Trade balance	5.5	13.1	13.1	11.0	8.8	16.4	8.3	7.9	3.2	0.1	2.5	-3.2	-15.1	1.5	22.8	16.2	-150.1
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
LXLHUN	Exports	49.4	29.6	57.4	75.1	82.9	88.7	84.2	107.1	126.0	136.3	183.6	174.8	195.9	222.9	249.0	284.3	385.1
LMLHUN	Imports	59.7	57.9	120.2	142.1	161.7	205.9	191.0	259.8	217.5	252.5	320.7	352.6	341.2	352.3	540.8	603.1	671.1
	Trade balance	-10.3	-28.3	-62.8	-67.0	-78.8	-117.2	-106.8	-152.7	-91.5	-116.2	-137.1	-177.8	-145.3	-129.4	-291.8	-318.8	-286.0
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
LXLIEN	Exports	7.3	5.8	8.5	15.6	5.2	13.6	3.4	4.7	4.2	8.2	15.4	15.1	13.5	17.1	19.9	20.9	25.6
LMLIEN	Imports	5.6	6.2	7.8	17.8	15.2	15.5	23.0	23.0	30.9	36.3	41.0	42.3	39.0	49.2	30.7	35.2	39.8
	Trade balance	1.7	-0.4	0.7	-2.2	-10.0	-1.8	-19.6	-18.4	-26.7	-28.0	-25.6	-27.2	-25.5	-32.2	-10.7	-14.3	-14.2
	<b>Italy</b>																	
LXLITN	Exports	611.3	569.2	675.7	644.1	777.6	937.7	881.0	1103.4	1112.8	1101.9	1290.1	1288.7	1322.4	1477.0	1664.2	1818.5	2157.0
LMLITN	Imports	583.3	492.8	661.4	903.3	1061.5	1242.1	1274.5	1380.5	1509.8	1587.4	1920.7	2004.1	2070.9	2240.1	2673.5	3013.5	3405.4
	Trade balance	28.0	76.4	14.3	-259.2	-283.9	-304.4	-393.5	-277.0	-397.0	-485.4	-630.6	-715.4	-748.6	-763.1	-1009.3	-1195.0	-1248.4
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
LXLLVN	Exports	.	.	.	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.7	7.2	7.6	10.6	12.8	15.2	15.1	12.3	17.9
LMLLVN	Imports	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	6.4	2.1	2.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.3	-0.1	4.4	5.2	7.7	9.4	11.9	8.7	10.2	15.7
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
LXLLTN	Exports	.	.	.	2.0	5.0	6.9	9.1	12.5	14.1	16.6	19.6	28.1	36.3	31.0	29.4	31.5	43.5
LMLLTN	Imports	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.7
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.7	4.6	6.3	8.2	11.3	13.4	15.0	18.4	26.1	34.7	28.6	26.5	28.0	38.8
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
LXLLUN	Exports	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	3.1	8.9	4.5	2.9	7.7	26.4	35.3	47.3	55.7
LMLLUN	Imports	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	4.1	7.4	6.3	9.3	14.9	17.3	20.8	24.8	29.0	32.5	38.1	56.6	56.3
	Trade balance	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-3.0	-5.6	-4.6	-8.5	-11.8	-8.3	-16.3	-21.9	-21.3	-6.1	-2.8	-9.4	-0.6

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.7 (continued)

**Slovenia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
LXLMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.8	
LMLMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.1	6.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	0.2	0.3	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.7	0.8	2.5	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
LXLNLN	Exports	42.9	40.3	71.5	76.8	84.0	90.6	99.7	109.2	126.7	134.9	163.7	172.4	182.6	197.0	190.5	207.4	235.5
LMLNLN	Imports	69.2	76.4	81.7	104.5	140.8	159.7	155.2	177.1	200.5	195.3	230.6	219.3	240.4	256.9	508.1	572.1	683.2
	Trade balance	-26.2	-36.0	-10.2	-27.7	-56.9	-69.1	-55.5	-67.9	-73.7	-60.5	-66.9	-47.0	-57.7	-59.9	-317.6	-364.7	-447.7
	<b>Poland</b>																	
LXLPLN	Exports	45.5	79.4	54.2	74.5	81.4	81.0	113.0	138.1	161.2	178.8	245.2	271.2	304.8	311.0	343.8	364.0	487.9
LMLPLN	Imports	45.5	13.8	13.5	12.1	19.0	29.1	38.7	51.8	69.6	104.1	150.0	160.5	168.1	189.5	188.9	239.0	302.7
	Trade balance	0.0	65.6	40.6	62.4	62.4	51.9	74.3	86.2	91.7	74.7	95.3	110.7	136.7	121.5	154.8	125.0	185.2
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
LXLPTN	Exports	1.6	3.7	4.6	6.8	5.6	6.8	10.4	12.4	11.1	11.1	16.9	16.7	22.0	19.7	23.6	50.3	57.8
LMLPTN	Imports	6.2	6.7	17.9	7.9	3.6	4.1	4.1	9.6	12.2	10.1	13.3	16.7	18.5	22.0	25.7	40.3	36.7
	Trade balance	-4.6	-3.0	-13.3	-1.0	2.0	2.7	6.3	2.8	-1.0	1.0	3.6	-0.1	3.4	-2.3	-2.1	10.0	21.1
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
LXLSKN	Exports	.	.	.	26.0	25.6	40.0	45.7	50.0	65.1	58.5	76.1	93.2	132.1	162.0	173.7	213.4	272.1
LMLSKN	Imports	.	.	.	26.5	48.9	63.4	73.8	91.5	80.3	85.9	144.0	159.6	162.5	163.2	173.1	210.5	259.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-0.5	-23.3	-23.4	-28.1	-41.5	-15.2	-27.3	-67.9	-66.3	-30.4	-1.2	0.6	2.9	13.0
	<b>Spain</b>																	
LXLESN	Exports	17.5	20.4	21.6	42.6	30.4	32.6	35.1	46.6	61.3	71.2	91.0	100.4	116.0	164.4	194.6	257.9	320.8
LMLESN	Imports	40.0	45.7	46.1	62.3	97.0	172.9	135.8	176.0	207.1	218.9	285.6	295.6	355.9	249.3	385.5	490.2	498.1
	Trade balance	-22.5	-25.3	-24.5	-19.7	-66.6	-140.3	-100.7	-129.4	-145.8	-147.7	-194.5	-195.2	-239.9	-84.9	-190.8	-232.3	-177.3
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
LXLSEN	Exports	40.1	33.1	35.0	39.0	42.6	45.3	43.3	49.6	58.3	57.4	66.4	82.2	97.4	104.5	124.5	154.7	167.5
LMLSEN	Imports	52.2	46.3	49.3	56.2	70.5	77.6	88.4	97.6	126.7	175.3	179.1	114.9	116.3	136.8	145.9	126.2	144.7
	Trade balance	-12.1	-13.2	-14.3	-17.2	-27.9	-32.3	-45.1	-48.0	-68.4	-117.9	-112.7	-32.7	-18.9	-32.3	-21.4	28.5	22.9
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
LXLGBN	Exports	91.4	83.1	109.0	129.1	176.1	176.7	128.8	132.6	143.2	160.4	202.9	289.7	268.2	252.2	288.6	358.4	468.7
LMLGBN	Imports	73.5	56.5	58.2	88.8	109.2	147.4	166.6	212.9	207.8	290.3	337.7	292.3	278.5	255.7	242.8	235.7	302.0
	Trade balance	17.9	26.5	50.8	40.2	67.0	29.3	-37.7	-80.2	-64.6	-129.9	-134.8	-2.5	-10.3	-3.5	45.8	122.7	166.8

Notes: 1) SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
2) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).  
3) From 1992 including trade for processing.  
4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.8

**Croatia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																	
KXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3337.9	3520.4	3406.6	3695.9	4171.4	4375.8	5225.3	
KMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6019.5	7330.2	8079.5	9027.6	9278.9	9788.5	11114.1	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2681.6	-3809.8	-4672.9	-5331.7	-5107.5	-5412.7	-5888.8	
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																	
KXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	1891.8	1654.8	1825.8	1860.4	2139.5	2072.0	1838.0	1823.2	1926.8	1960.3	2618.6	2821.3	2745.6	2993.4	3326.4	3388.3	4035.7
KMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	2213.8	1637.6	1630.3	2070.1	2596.7	3608.7	3693.5	4793.5	4439.6	4135.7	4755.8	5844.3	6320.9	7092.2	7233.1	7550.2	8564.7
	Trade balance	-322.0	17.2	195.5	-209.7	-457.2	-1536.7	-1855.5	-2970.2	-2512.8	-2175.5	-2137.2	-3023.1	-3575.2	-4098.8	-3906.7	-4161.9	-4528.9
	<b>Austria</b>																	
KXKATN	Exports	110.8	74.9	88.8	118.0	126.1	154.8	158.0	196.5	220.4	248.8	318.0	299.3	387.6	423.8	608.5	504.3	499.3
KMKATN	Imports	220.7	136.6	155.0	236.4	295.6	445.0	477.1	627.7	545.7	517.4	575.0	705.8	751.1	828.2	910.1	858.0	929.7
	Trade balance	-109.9	-61.7	-66.2	-118.4	-169.5	-290.2	-319.1	-431.1	-325.3	-268.6	-257.0	-406.5	-363.5	-404.4	-301.6	-353.6	-430.4
	<b>Belgium</b>																	
KXKBEN	Exports	30.0	21.0	21.8	24.4	32.0	33.3	32.7	33.8	35.7	29.3	46.4	47.3	54.6	38.4	48.8	48.7	46.7
KMKBEN	Imports	43.0	33.3	36.3	38.0	46.0	66.2	80.4	85.2	98.3	107.1	125.5	143.6	163.5	158.5	160.1	163.4	191.9
	Trade balance	-13.0	-12.2	-14.5	-13.6	-14.1	-32.9	-47.6	-51.4	-62.6	-77.8	-79.0	-96.4	-108.9	-120.1	-111.3	-114.7	-145.1
	<b>Cyprus</b>																	
KXKCYN	Exports	.	3.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	16.2	42.9	1.8	58.5	81.2	1.1	10.2	32.2	3.0	122.1	69.9	35.3
KMKCYN	Imports	.	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	31.4	65.8	1.4	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5
	Trade balance	.	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.4	15.1	41.9	-0.2	27.2	15.4	-0.4	7.3	29.0	1.5	120.4	67.5	32.8
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																	
KXKCZN	Exports	.	.	.	15.5	28.9	27.6	32.3	40.7	34.7	28.9	31.9	38.5	42.0	40.4	40.5	62.0	93.0
KMKCZN	Imports	.	.	.	50.9	77.1	113.7	165.3	183.5	161.9	139.8	195.1	233.9	280.3	311.4	318.6	350.1	385.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-35.4	-48.2	-86.1	-133.0	-142.8	-127.2	-110.9	-163.2	-195.4	-238.3	-271.0	-278.2	-288.2	-292.9
	<b>Denmark</b>																	
KXKDKN	Exports	19.1	7.7	5.4	5.2	8.4	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.6	6.5	10.6	12.4	11.5	14.5	15.8	32.4	25.9
KMKDKN	Imports	41.2	21.6	27.1	12.8	26.0	39.8	38.4	54.5	54.5	60.3	69.0	81.6	97.1	103.6	101.5	108.4	106.3
	Trade balance	-22.1	-13.9	-21.6	-7.6	-17.6	-34.6	-34.9	-49.3	-49.9	-53.9	-58.3	-69.2	-85.5	-89.1	-85.7	-76.0	-80.4
	<b>Estonia</b>																	
KXKEEN	Exports	.	.	0.02	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.5	3.1	1.0	2.6
KMKKEEN	Imports	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	5.6	4.3	5.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	0.1	.	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.5	-3.3	-2.4
	<b>Finland</b>																	
KXKFIN	Exports	6.7	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.7	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.3	7.2	5.3	11.0	7.1	9.3	10.1
KMKFIN	Imports	16.9	15.1	9.1	5.3	5.8	19.0	21.1	28.1	39.7	30.3	36.7	61.5	52.2	46.5	48.5	49.2	54.7
	Trade balance	-10.2	-11.8	-5.4	-3.2	-4.1	-15.2	-19.4	-26.8	-38.5	-28.1	-34.4	-54.3	-46.9	-35.5	-41.5	-39.9	-44.5

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.8 (continued)

**Croatia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>France</b>																	
KXKFRN	Exports	77.5	49.4	46.8	96.7	93.8	85.8	67.3	69.9	91.2	97.5	136.2	181.9	167.4	154.9	147.9	159.5	169.4
KMKFRN	Imports	77.7	56.3	55.4	71.9	97.6	145.1	158.5	259.3	358.8	371.1	472.8	445.3	587.7	664.2	589.6	624.3	676.0
	Trade balance	-0.1	-7.0	-8.6	24.8	-3.8	-59.4	-91.2	-189.4	-267.5	-273.6	-336.5	-263.4	-420.3	-509.4	-441.6	-464.8	-506.6
	<b>Germany<sup>3)</sup></b>																	
KXKDEN	Exports	824.6	728.3	613.2	753.1	793.8	775.7	669.5	656.9	682.8	630.4	684.5	770.8	647.5	648.6	721.2	753.9	853.5
KMKDEN	Imports	902.5	646.4	602.4	765.5	930.8	1168.5	1279.8	1632.2	1440.3	1353.0	1412.9	1771.4	1838.0	1960.6	2065.9	2213.3	2485.5
	Trade balance	-77.9	82.0	10.9	-12.4	-137.0	-392.8	-610.3	-975.3	-757.5	-722.6	-728.4	-1000.6	-1190.5	-1312.0	-1344.7	-1459.4	-1632.0
	<b>Greece</b>																	
KXKGRN	Exports	25.7	22.6	12.8	10.8	10.6	14.7	5.6	13.5	8.8	32.1	93.5	26.9	72.3	32.9	11.5	89.7	27.3
KMKGRN	Imports	18.8	12.8	10.2	5.1	5.8	12.4	11.6	19.9	16.6	16.4	21.1	30.2	25.7	66.3	42.7	51.3	70.6
	Trade balance	6.9	9.8	2.7	5.7	4.8	2.3	-6.0	-6.4	-7.8	15.7	72.5	-3.3	46.6	-33.4	-31.1	38.4	-43.2
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
KXKHUN	Exports	23.2	29.2	28.6	52.0	57.1	55.2	44.1	43.0	46.2	37.3	65.6	63.5	87.2	71.3	83.0	110.9	136.1
KMKHUN	Imports	124.7	62.6	85.2	60.6	83.3	122.7	153.6	210.4	189.1	164.3	200.1	266.4	334.5	375.2	409.1	462.2	517.4
	Trade balance	-101.5	-33.4	-56.5	-8.5	-26.2	-67.5	-109.5	-167.4	-142.9	-127.0	-134.5	-202.9	-247.3	-303.8	-326.2	-351.3	-381.3
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
KXKIEN	Exports	0.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	4.3	12.5	10.9	19.9	25.2	23.5	41.9	32.8	39.1	27.2	22.4	17.4	21.7
KMKIEN	Imports	9.3	13.1	3.4	6.4	11.2	12.9	22.5	37.7	46.4	19.9	38.6	39.3	60.8	58.0	78.8	85.0	91.5
	Trade balance	-8.5	-10.9	-1.4	-3.5	-6.8	-0.4	-11.6	-17.8	-21.2	3.5	3.3	-6.5	-21.7	-30.8	-56.4	-67.6	-69.7
	<b>Italy</b>																	
KXKITN	Exports	575.1	565.4	681.0	677.8	766.6	849.5	758.3	689.1	716.1	724.3	1074.2	1233.5	1185.6	1458.8	1479.5	1493.7	1909.5
KMKITN	Imports	592.1	469.2	563.2	717.4	832.8	1056.4	1135.6	1510.9	1337.3	1163.4	1428.6	1854.2	1957.0	2274.9	2269.6	2390.6	2860.3
	Trade balance	-17.0	96.1	117.8	-39.6	-66.2	-206.9	-377.4	-821.9	-621.2	-439.1	-354.5	-620.8	-771.4	-816.1	-790.2	-896.9	-950.7
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
KXKLVN	Exports	.	.	.	0.05	0.04	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3
KMKLVN	Imports	.	.	.	0.00	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	0.04	-2.1	0.2	0.9	1.8	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.1
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
KXKLTN	Exports	.	.	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.0	5.3	4.5	6.2	5.0	5.3	4.8
KMKLTN	Imports	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.5	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.3
	Trade balance	.	.	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	4.3	2.1	2.8	-2.7	-3.2	-4.5
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
KXKLUN	Exports	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.5
KMKLUN	Imports	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.1	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.5	2.9	4.7	5.3	7.7	9.2	7.2	8.6
	Trade balance	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-1.0	-4.0	-5.0	-7.5	-8.7	-5.8	-6.1

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.8 (continued)

**Croatia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
KXKMTN	Exports	.	.	.	12.4	29.1	0.9	25.4	63.2	94.7	54.1	62.5	1.5	80.5	50.9	85.6	88.2	
KMKMTN	Imports	.	.	.	2.8	6.4	2.9	5.4	22.5	44.5	13.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.6	30.3	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	9.5	22.7	-2.0	20.0	40.6	50.2	41.1	60.8	0.2	80.1	50.3	84.0	57.9	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
KXKNLN	Exports	103.6	90.7	77.9	75.0	80.0	62.3	54.9	54.3	47.1	46.7	53.9	52.2	44.6	43.0	61.5	63.3	70.9
KMKNLN	Imports	132.5	89.6	67.4	71.9	96.7	134.7	140.8	150.0	144.0	133.1	141.1	183.2	212.8	241.7	237.5	300.1	289.7
	Trade balance	-28.9	1.0	10.5	3.1	-16.7	-72.4	-85.9	-95.7	-96.9	-86.4	-87.2	-131.0	-168.2	-198.7	-176.1	-236.9	-218.8
	<b>Poland</b>																	
KXKPLN	Exports	24.6	33.8	26.5	33.8	38.1	37.6	44.7	41.1	41.2	37.2	24.4	22.1	21.4	26.7	34.2	42.9	86.2
KMKPLN	Imports	78.0	18.3	26.5	19.2	31.5	35.1	39.7	52.3	56.5	68.0	102.4	124.1	157.9	188.0	226.7	267.5	321.2
	Trade balance	-53.4	15.5	0.0	14.6	6.5	2.5	5.0	-11.1	-15.2	-30.8	-77.9	-102.1	-136.5	-161.3	-192.6	-224.6	-235.0
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
KXKPTN	Exports	0.5	2.9	2.2	0.8	6.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.8	6.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	4.9	7.3
KMKPTN	Imports	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.8	3.9	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.4	11.3	16.8	20.0	19.1	22.7
	Trade balance	-0.3	2.5	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.3	-0.8	-2.4	-0.1	1.6	2.5	1.1	-10.0	-15.3	-18.5	-14.3	-15.4
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
KXKSKN	Exports	.	.	.	9.6	13.6	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.3	11.7	14.4	17.0	16.4	20.2	21.3	34.3	63.3
KMKSKN	Imports	.	.	.	29.0	44.7	60.4	66.7	71.5	58.2	44.6	66.3	57.0	101.9	124.6	124.5	128.4	201.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-19.4	-31.1	-43.7	-48.9	-52.1	-38.9	-32.9	-51.9	-40.0	-85.5	-104.4	-103.1	-94.1	-138.5
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
KXKSIN	Exports	.	.	809.9	585.2	469.1	470.6	489.0	443.2	385.6	426.2	521.6	476.2	451.5	451.5	482.4	572.7	676.7
KMK SIN	Imports	.	.	601.2	568.1	454.4	623.0	614.1	668.5	644.0	579.4	681.4	796.1	874.2	928.0	950.0	1010.9	1074.9
	Trade balance	.	.	208.7	17.1	14.7	-152.4	-125.1	-225.3	-258.4	-153.3	-159.8	-319.9	-422.6	-476.5	-467.6	-438.2	-398.1
	<b>Spain</b>																	
KXKESN	Exports	10.2	6.2	8.4	5.6	14.5	15.8	7.7	7.3	10.5	17.9	27.5	37.7	34.4	33.5	44.6	57.4	
KMKESN	Imports	17.9	13.0	11.0	16.8	25.7	39.3	49.5	83.0	98.4	77.2	110.4	142.0	191.5	238.9	242.5	226.3	273.6
	Trade balance	-7.8	-6.8	-2.5	-11.1	-11.2	-23.5	-41.9	-75.7	-87.9	-59.3	-82.9	-98.6	-153.8	-204.5	-209.0	-181.7	-216.1
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
KXKSEN	Exports	35.5	34.8	219.3	28.1	143.2	11.0	10.2	14.3	16.8	21.3	39.2	31.2	24.4	40.2	89.4	63.8	181.3
KMKSEN	Imports	61.5	34.7	41.1	44.9	68.5	114.1	93.7	130.8	97.1	109.4	121.7	123.4	137.6	169.9	200.6	174.5	180.8
	Trade balance	-26.0	0.1	178.2	-16.8	74.7	-103.1	-83.4	-116.4	-80.3	-88.1	-82.5	-92.3	-113.1	-129.7	-111.1	-110.6	0.5
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
KXKGBN	Exports	70.1	44.9	40.5	59.0	57.0	44.6	56.1	59.3	63.7	75.7	82.5	75.1	66.4	63.9	77.2	101.3	152.6
KMKGBN	Imports	77.9	94.9	47.6	76.1	150.3	351.1	178.6	167.0	157.5	170.9	196.2	252.5	229.3	256.2	256.4	279.6	323.0
	Trade balance	-7.8	-50.1	-7.1	-17.1	-93.3	-306.5	-122.6	-107.7	-93.8	-95.3	-113.7	-177.4	-162.9	-192.3	-179.2	-178.2	-170.3

Notes: 1) HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.  
3) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/1.3.9

**Macedonia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
MXEU25DN Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	672.27	667.64	634.07	687.01	769.25	871.43	1056.14
MMEU25DN Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1103.63	994.22	1156.54	1083.78	1174.42	1182.24	1314.16
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-431.36	-326.58	-522.47	-396.76	-405.17	-310.81	-258.02
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
MXEU15DN Exports <sup>1)</sup>	391.70	379.43	389.89	318.24	306.81	311.73	386.63	407.35	516.18	506.19	612.44	632.53	603.04	660.80	731.62	828.18	997.62
MMEU15DN Imports <sup>1)</sup>	486.38	426.80	352.11	351.95	476.86	527.14	496.68	580.68	620.13	677.98	866.75	803.45	946.37	892.17	947.82	942.56	1048.02
Trade balance	-94.68	-47.37	37.77	-33.71	-170.05	-215.41	-110.05	-173.33	-103.95	-171.79	-254.32	-170.92	-343.33	-231.38	-216.20	-114.39	-50.40
	<b>Austria</b>																
MXMATDN Exports	17.71	11.61	16.04	13.50	16.15	23.19	16.07	16.25	8.80	5.58	11.08	6.96	6.87	6.79	6.84	7.23	11.94
MMMATDN Imports	34.29	36.65	16.52	19.85	35.80	34.36	30.10	38.61	47.80	41.78	45.16	48.99	56.38	49.68	55.36	55.63	64.16
Trade balance	-16.58	-25.04	-0.48	-6.36	-19.65	-11.17	-14.03	-22.36	-39.00	-36.20	-34.08	-42.03	-49.50	-42.89	-48.51	-48.40	-52.22
	<b>Belgium</b>																
MXMBEDN Exports	14.00	12.29	17.68	5.22	3.67	7.12	7.30	9.27	8.00	16.11	25.85	8.37	10.96	8.58	12.19	27.84	66.22
MMMBEDN Imports	11.26	17.80	14.86	20.83	13.88	11.57	13.73	12.89	15.24	13.57	14.65	16.09	16.64	14.76	17.77	21.92	20.88
Trade balance	2.74	-5.51	2.82	-15.60	-10.21	-4.45	-6.42	-3.62	-7.24	2.54	11.20	-7.72	-5.68	-6.19	-5.58	5.92	45.34
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
MXMCYDN Exports	.	.	.	.	4.93	1.76	2.01	7.95	13.42	14.48	22.65	1.82	0.64	0.44	3.86	4.45	3.57
MMMCYDN Imports	.	.	.	.	2.03	3.36	4.41	5.00	4.36	3.24	4.15	2.92	4.41	3.60	3.77	2.79	1.19
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	2.90	-1.60	-2.40	2.96	9.07	11.24	18.50	-1.10	-3.77	-3.16	0.09	1.67	2.37
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
MXMCZDN Exports	.	.	.	.	5.52	8.23	4.50	4.86	5.36	3.56	2.54	3.56	2.10	2.72	4.31	4.86	8.40
MMMCZDN Imports	.	.	.	.	20.75	16.28	17.39	13.25	14.34	11.48	14.29	12.95	9.55	10.57	14.05	18.76	26.12
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-15.23	-8.05	-12.89	-8.39	-8.98	-7.92	-11.76	-9.40	-7.45	-7.85	-9.74	-13.90	-17.71
	<b>Denmark</b>																
MXMDKDN Exports	1.36	2.54	2.75	1.92	1.89	2.15	2.83	2.65	3.89	4.32	2.94	2.30	2.01	2.90	1.86	2.24	1.17
MMMDKDN Imports	1.94	2.35	2.43	8.27	4.05	5.02	7.26	6.68	8.09	8.15	9.09	10.11	7.67	9.99	11.93	11.49	13.43
Trade balance	-0.58	0.20	0.32	-6.36	-2.16	-2.87	-4.44	-4.03	-4.20	-3.83	-6.15	-7.81	-5.66	-7.09	-10.07	-9.25	-12.26
	<b>Estonia</b>																
MXMEEDN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
MMMEEDN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.12	0.20	0.13	0.21	0.13	0.08
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	-0.06	-0.16	-0.11	-0.18	-0.12	-0.06
	<b>Finland</b>																
MXMFIDN Exports	0.03	0.03	0.98	1.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.14	1.49	0.18	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.06
MMMFIDN Imports	0.98	0.31	0.32	0.27	0.39	0.59	2.76	1.53	2.59	1.68	2.48	3.01	3.34	4.25	2.73	4.06	4.50
Trade balance	-0.94	-0.29	0.66	0.81	-0.34	-0.54	-2.71	-1.39	-1.11	-1.50	-2.18	-2.79	-3.15	-4.09	-2.62	-3.94	-4.44

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.9 (continued)

		<b>Macedonia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																	
MXMFRDN	Exports	6.01	7.29	14.40	18.18	19.90	17.95	4.76	5.11	15.77	11.89	16.18	17.82	26.22	48.32	62.16	16.01	8.20
MMMFRDN	Imports	14.20	11.94	8.06	16.23	29.58	27.60	38.37	32.37	32.67	37.88	41.80	33.84	56.11	45.53	54.30	49.01	52.76
	Trade balance	-8.19	-4.65	6.34	1.96	-9.68	-9.64	-33.60	-27.26	-16.90	-25.99	-25.62	-16.01	-29.89	2.79	7.86	-33.01	-44.57
	<b>Germany<sup>2)</sup></b>																	
MXMDEDN	Exports	179.47	181.58	184.50	126.50	122.81	117.02	169.26	175.48	250.57	238.63	278.79	266.57	247.46	246.99	255.02	292.75	299.04
MMMDEDN	Imports	191.31	176.10	132.15	136.76	214.02	216.31	189.23	210.77	227.83	230.69	274.23	240.02	301.11	269.42	295.99	270.18	294.10
	Trade balance	-11.84	5.48	52.35	-10.27	-91.21	-99.30	-19.97	-35.28	22.74	7.94	4.56	26.54	-53.65	-22.44	-40.97	22.56	4.94
	<b>Greece</b>																	
MXMGRDN	Exports	39.03	50.10	29.85	42.32	10.71	10.84	80.77	87.28	74.25	80.56	91.06	112.92	123.68	159.47	183.90	251.71	287.64
MMMGRDN	Imports	76.64	68.86	37.75	44.55	19.78	22.09	61.07	114.68	100.78	154.39	218.28	206.16	251.57	265.71	227.22	239.31	254.76
	Trade balance	-37.61	-18.75	-7.90	-2.22	-9.07	-11.25	19.70	-27.40	-26.53	-73.83	-127.21	-93.24	-127.89	-106.24	-43.32	12.40	32.88
	<b>Hungary</b>																	
MXMHUDN	Exports	6.31	4.73	3.16	7.78	9.84	8.23	3.50	4.13	2.64	3.10	1.98	2.88	2.84	2.50	1.76	2.17	5.09
MMMHUDN	Imports	19.05	7.70	14.18	6.81	10.26	11.43	14.59	20.45	26.22	18.79	34.04	19.46	30.36	25.76	24.91	29.14	30.31
	Trade balance	-12.74	-2.97	-11.02	0.96	-0.42	-3.20	-11.09	-16.33	-23.58	-15.69	-32.06	-16.57	-27.52	-23.25	-23.15	-26.97	-25.22
	<b>Ireland</b>																	
MXMIEDN	Exports	1.32	0.11	0.01	0.15	0.04	.	.	0.03	0.45	0.90	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.23
MMMIEDN	Imports	0.84	0.79	0.55	1.13	0.91	1.35	1.64	1.83	4.23	3.37	9.35	10.42	5.66	4.59	10.01	11.29	15.99
	Trade balance	0.47	-0.68	-0.54	-0.98	-0.88	.	.	-1.80	-3.78	-2.48	-9.00	-10.34	-5.58	-4.53	-9.98	-11.25	-15.76
	<b>Italy</b>																	
MXMITDN	Exports	89.43	62.77	68.97	79.98	105.90	90.51	40.55	38.50	82.11	72.83	98.28	101.83	86.59	84.35	108.17	136.49	188.63
MMMITDN	Imports	64.25	60.25	94.65	66.40	92.50	137.06	86.63	84.68	97.43	86.96	120.31	120.40	125.41	108.85	135.71	156.03	180.73
	Trade balance	25.17	2.51	-25.69	13.57	13.40	-46.55	-46.07	-46.18	-15.33	-14.13	-22.03	-18.57	-38.82	-24.50	-27.54	-19.54	7.91
	<b>Latvia</b>																	
MXMLVDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.24	0.18
MMMLVDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.06
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.22	0.12
	<b>Lithuania</b>																	
MXMLTDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.39	0.16	0.02	0.06	0.44	0.79	0.27
MMMLTDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	1.06	0.22	0.01	1.01	0.34	0.52
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01	-0.90	-0.20	0.05	-0.58	0.45	-0.25
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																	
MXMLUDN	Exports	.	.	0.03	0.65	0.89	0.56	0.68	0.12	.	0.00	0.00	2.87	0.23	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.06
MMMLUDN	Imports	0.11	0.08	0.24	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.13	0.15	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.58	0.79	1.64
	Trade balance	.	.	-0.22	0.52	0.77	0.37	0.55	-0.03	.	-0.23	-0.29	2.32	-0.37	-0.09	-0.58	-0.79	-1.58

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.9 (continued)

		<b>Macedonia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries</b> (exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
<b>Malta</b>																		
MXMMTDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.07	0.12	0.40	0.27	0.72	0.43
MMMTDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.01
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	-0.05	-0.01	0.36	0.20	0.67	0.42
<b>Netherlands</b>																		
MXMNLN	Exports	25.24	27.24	30.75	11.81	12.31	22.74	37.80	37.09	39.03	37.96	38.99	50.70	47.28	41.84	38.03	35.83	44.12
MMMNLDN	Imports	25.15	23.19	27.88	13.22	33.62	33.16	31.41	35.61	38.33	37.05	49.08	51.09	54.84	43.85	45.93	42.85	47.60
	Trade balance	0.10	4.05	2.87	-1.41	-21.31	-10.42	6.39	1.48	0.71	0.91	-10.08	-0.39	-7.55	-2.01	-7.89	-7.02	-3.49
<b>Poland</b>																		
MXMPLDN	Exports	7.79	6.43	4.63	4.80	2.90	3.38	1.52	3.10	4.01	3.71	2.08	1.04	0.95	0.43	2.11	3.25	5.04
MMMPLDN	Imports	18.75	11.29	12.62	10.54	7.89	7.12	11.21	10.30	19.80	21.17	22.58	17.19	23.03	23.36	62.95	76.08	93.73
	Trade balance	-10.97	-4.85	-7.98	-5.74	-4.99	-3.73	-9.70	-7.20	-15.79	-17.46	-20.49	-16.16	-22.08	-22.93	-60.84	-72.83	-88.69
<b>Portugal</b>																		
MXMPTDN	Exports	0.34	0.01	0.95	0.17	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.20	0.85	2.01	5.04	1.68	5.89	6.03	5.43	5.65
MMMPTDN	Imports	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.01	.	0.02	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.84	1.39	0.26	0.41	1.21	2.36	3.15
	Trade balance	0.21	-0.03	0.93	0.16	.	-0.01	-0.14	-0.15	0.97	0.58	1.17	3.66	1.42	5.48	4.81	3.08	2.50
<b>Slovakia</b>																		
MXMSKDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	2.90	3.29	0.66	0.82	0.65	0.50	1.32	2.09	1.42	0.74	2.89	1.19	2.71
MMMSKDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	3.79	2.09	4.69	6.54	5.43	4.12	5.12	4.17	5.15	5.18	6.79	9.44	11.07
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-0.89	1.20	-4.03	-5.72	-4.77	-3.62	-3.81	-2.08	-3.72	-4.44	-3.90	-8.25	-8.36
<b>Slovenia</b>																		
MXMSIDN	Exports	.	.	63.88	76.14	60.11	55.36	64.76	51.97	36.89	31.91	28.60	23.42	22.90	18.86	21.86	25.57	32.80
MMMSIDN	Imports	.	.	75.24	148.20	136.46	89.05	98.02	121.30	132.74	147.02	156.10	132.77	137.13	122.94	112.82	102.90	103.07
	Trade balance	.	.	-11.36	-72.06	-76.35	-33.69	-33.25	-69.33	-95.85	-115.12	-127.50	-109.35	-114.23	-104.08	-90.96	-77.33	-70.27
<b>Spain</b>																		
MXMESDN	Exports	1.95	1.34	1.10	3.52	2.88	1.79	0.49	5.49	5.92	8.23	14.34	23.95	15.41	18.82	18.52	11.26	40.14
MMMESDN	Imports	2.59	4.68	7.70	6.56	6.30	13.76	6.15	7.54	6.81	7.02	12.21	11.06	13.39	21.75	24.90	26.01	41.20
	Trade balance	-0.64	-3.34	-6.60	-3.05	-3.42	-11.97	-5.67	-2.05	-0.89	1.21	2.13	12.89	2.02	-2.93	-6.38	-14.75	-1.06
<b>Sweden</b>																		
MXMSEDN	Exports	4.08	4.39	4.61	1.83	1.80	1.67	1.90	1.77	3.12	2.35	2.77	3.09	3.80	4.99	4.62	6.70	15.48
MMMSEDN	Imports	8.21	8.42	4.40	7.09	10.32	8.61	10.30	12.76	10.77	23.52	34.30	21.01	18.73	17.84	20.18	16.12	23.50
	Trade balance	-4.13	-4.03	0.21	-5.25	-8.52	-6.94	-8.41	-11.00	-7.65	-21.17	-31.54	-17.92	-14.92	-12.85	-15.56	-9.42	-8.02
<b>United Kingdom</b>																		
MXMGBDN	Exports	11.72	18.14	16.69	11.12	7.79	16.12	24.16	28.17	21.58	25.80	29.49	29.80	30.57	31.10	34.13	34.52	29.04
MMMGBDN	Imports	54.49	15.33	11.52	10.61	15.60	15.45	17.75	20.42	27.07	31.48	34.69	29.31	34.66	34.90	44.01	35.50	29.60
	Trade balance	-42.77	2.82	5.17	0.51	-7.81	0.67	6.41	7.75	-5.49	-5.68	-5.20	0.49	-4.09	-3.80	-9.88	-0.98	-0.57

Notes: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
2) Including the former GDR.



Table VII/1.3.10

**Montenegro: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
GXEU25N	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.64	33.55	41.00	187.42	215.26	397.30
GMEU25N	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	262.88	351.42	261.07	390.93	385.53	631.19
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-229.24	-317.86	-220.07	-203.52	-170.26	-233.89
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
GXEU15N	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.20	17.78	28.80	170.63	171.70	318.50
GMEU15N	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	178.28	247.70	184.75	279.15	276.48	526.33
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-161.09	-229.92	-155.95	-108.51	-104.78	-207.83
	<b>Austria</b>																
GXGATN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.51	0.08	0.08	0.53	1.04	2.00
GMGATN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.13	26.07	24.69	36.90	41.90	47.75
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.62	-25.98	-24.61	-36.38	-40.86	-45.74
	<b>Belgium</b>																
GXGBEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.08	0.04	0.28	0.52	0.17
GMGBEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.29	2.74	1.81	3.28	5.34	7.78
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.09	-2.66	-1.77	-3.00	-4.82	-7.60
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
GXGCYN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.78	6.67	5.95	6.38	3.25	9.79
GMGCYN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.75	25.95	12.77	10.05	6.88	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.97	-19.29	-6.81	-3.67	-3.63	.
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
GXGCZN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.14	0.03	0.08	0.39	0.31	1.48
GMGCZN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.96	4.59	5.01	11.81	8.63	21.75
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.82	-4.56	-4.93	-11.42	-8.32	-20.28
	<b>Denmark</b>																
GXGDKN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.15	0.08	0.07
GMGDKN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.38	1.55	1.14	1.83	1.15	5.46
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.14	-1.68	-1.06	-5.40
	<b>Estonia</b>																
	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Finland</b>																
GXGFIN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.03	.
GMGFIN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.09	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	-0.06	.

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.10 (continued)

**Montenegro: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																
GXGFRN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.47	0.41
GMGFRN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.51	4.51	6.72	15.82	5.80	37.54
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.39	-4.27	-6.43	-15.52	-5.33	-37.13
	<b>Germany</b>																
GXDEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.87	1.82	2.50	1.31	5.68
MGDEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.87	34.79	30.39	43.32	44.21	154.50
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.10	-33.92	-28.56	-40.82	-42.89	-148.81
	<b>Hungary</b>																
GXGHUN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.11	5.38	2.42	6.05	9.46	44.25
GMGHUN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.26	11.23	8.17	15.60	20.72	16.49
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.15	-5.84	-5.75	-9.54	-11.27	27.76
	<b>Greece</b>																
GXGGRN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.21	0.91	5.11	41.08	39.66	68.36
GMGGRN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.04	41.48	53.17	43.52	53.00	75.21
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.84	-40.58	-48.06	-2.45	-13.33	-6.85
	<b>Ireland</b>																
GXGIEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	.	.	0.02	0.03	.
GMGIEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.99	0.87	0.37	0.89	0.51	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.98	.	.	-0.87	-0.48	.
	<b>Italy</b>																
GXGITN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.55	14.83	19.97	109.41	118.57	239.23
GMGITN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.34	65.38	51.87	74.59	86.87	141.09
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-40.79	-50.55	-31.90	34.81	31.70	98.14
	<b>Latvia</b>																
	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Lithuania</b>																
GXGLTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.02	.
GMGLTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01	0.00	0.00	.
	<b>Malta</b>																
GXGMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.89	2.65	1.32	0.20	0.05	.
GMGMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.32	0.17	0.16	0.16	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.34	1.15	0.04	-0.11	.

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.10 (continued)

**Montenegro: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Netherlands</b>																
GXGNLN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.04	0.71	5.24	2.64	0.24
GMGNLN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.97	10.23	3.54	10.00	11.62	16.19
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.91	-10.19	-2.83	-4.76	-8.97	-15.95
	<b>Poland</b>																
GXGPLN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.79	0.70	0.24
GMGPLN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.16	1.18	3.05	4.26	4.50	13.77
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.16	-3.03	-3.47	-3.80	-13.54
	<b>Portugal</b>																
GXGPTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01
GMGPTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.09	0.00	.	0.07	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.06
	<b>Slovakia</b>																
GXGSKN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.10	0.27	0.15	0.17	.
GMGSKN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.44	3.57	1.05	1.38	1.36	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.39	-3.48	-0.78	-1.24	-1.20	.
	<b>Slovenia</b>																
GXGSIN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.48	0.92	2.14	2.82	29.62	23.05
GMGSIN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.94	56.87	46.10	68.53	66.77	52.84
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-45.46	-55.95	-43.96	-65.70	-37.16	-29.80
	<b>Spain</b>																
GXGESN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	.	0.27	6.00	0.36	0.15
GMGESN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.00	5.26	2.78	4.92	8.38	13.70
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.99	.	-2.52	1.08	-8.02	-13.55
	<b>Sweden</b>																
GXGSEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.57
GMGSEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.44	6.81	3.69	8.57	6.27	11.20
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.24	-6.71	-3.58	-8.53	-6.27	-10.63
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																
GXGGBN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.57	0.64	0.39	5.09	6.96	1.63
GMGGBN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.24	47.91	4.41	35.07	10.95	15.93
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-24.67	-47.26	-4.01	-29.98	-3.98	-14.29

Table VII/1.3.11

**Russia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
SXEU25DN	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58971.7	58822.9	56297.0	60152.5	73516.8	107173.7	133440.0
SMEU25DN	Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14376.9	20272.2	22951.2	23445.7	27325.7	34979.7	48006.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44594.8	38550.7	33345.7	36706.8	46191.1	72194.0	85433.3
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
SXEU15DN	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	16024.7	16753.0	18785.9	20103.5	21569.5	24690.8	20721.1	23311.5	39944.3	40996.4	40060.4	41543.7	53021.7	80405.8	101261.9
SMEU15DN	Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	12743.3	9552.4	12942.8	13717.6	12507.6	17258.4	14046.7	10477.9	12066.0	17233.8	19380.5	19581.2	22861.5	29338.4	40400.6
	Trade balance	.	3281.4	7200.6	5843.1	6385.9	9061.9	7432.4	6674.4	12833.6	27878.3	23762.6	20679.9	21962.5	30160.2	51067.4	60861.3
	<b>Austria</b>																
SXSATDN	Exports	.	511.3	1198.5	631.0	679.8	649.1	647.9	521.2	547.1	820.9	806.2	770.3	910.9	896.1	1891.2	2670.4
SMSATDN	Imports	.	803.5	729.4	823.7	750.3	526.2	624.6	455.7	377.6	453.9	606.3	642.1	698.7	738.4	973.4	1465.4
	Trade balance	.	-292.3	469.2	-192.7	-70.5	122.9	23.4	65.5	169.5	367.0	199.9	128.2	212.2	157.7	917.8	1205.0
	<b>Belgium</b>																
SXSBEDN	Exports	.	697.9	901.7	1161.1	1117.8	1119.3	751.7	566.8	822.9	819.9	954.0	846.7	997.1	1463.1	1980.5	2097.0
SMSBEDN	Imports	.	239.0	397.5	516.6	662.4	508.2	703.7	600.9	420.1	520.9	723.8	808.6	787.9	945.6	1186.4	1727.5
	Trade balance	.	458.8	504.2	644.5	455.4	611.1	48.1	-34.1	402.8	299.0	230.2	38.1	209.2	517.5	794.1	369.5
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
SXSCYDN	Exports	.	231.3	460.3	227.2	206.6	386.1	556.2	339.1	160.0	1864.9	1692.2	1654.0	3970.2	4590.6	4095.6	3624.9
SMSCYDN	Imports	.	71.5	127.4	51.3	74.2	55.2	59.7	24.1	14.3	38.4	32.0	14.7	12.3	18.0	38.2	34.2
	Trade balance	.	159.9	332.9	175.8	132.5	330.9	496.5	315.0	145.7	1826.4	1660.1	1639.3	3957.9	4572.6	4057.4	3590.7
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
SXSCZDN	Exports	.	.	1175.9	1159.4	1280.7	1378.3	1606.8	1246.8	1243.2	1888.8	1864.1	1598.5	1716.1	1833.1	3068.2	3715.4
SMSCZDN	Imports	.	.	393.3	361.8	335.0	421.4	516.6	473.7	322.4	397.8	521.7	596.6	629.5	671.0	795.0	1216.9
	Trade balance	.	.	782.7	797.6	945.8	956.9	1090.2	773.0	920.8	1491.0	1342.5	1001.9	1086.5	1162.2	2273.3	2498.4
	<b>Denmark</b>																
SXSDKDN	Exports	.	348.5	162.1	206.1	347.8	222.4	146.9	117.9	205.6	459.3	304.5	440.6	192.0	415.9	582.6	742.3
SMSDKDN	Imports	.	151.9	162.1	271.8	369.5	347.4	515.7	455.2	336.9	374.7	558.4	543.3	540.5	576.3	740.3	1072.0
	Trade balance	.	196.6	0.0	-65.6	-21.6	-125.0	-368.8	-337.3	-131.4	84.6	-253.9	-102.7	-348.5	-160.4	-157.7	-329.7
	<b>Estonia</b>																
SXSEEDN	Exports	.	82.4	70.6	283.5	314.6	387.2	493.3	460.5	649.0	1339.8	1351.6	1787.2	1242.0	1263.4	1699.5	2156.3
SMSEEDN	Imports	.	39.9	35.1	166.3	210.1	116.0	229.0	136.1	71.2	104.8	116.5	110.2	114.9	145.2	197.2	259.3
	Trade balance	.	42.4	35.5	117.1	104.5	271.1	264.3	324.5	577.8	1235.0	1235.1	1677.0	1127.1	1118.3	1502.3	1897.0
	<b>Finland</b>																
SXSFIDN	Exports	.	1230.7	1163.6	1640.6	1824.3	2079.1	2446.1	1849.2	2265.0	3360.9	3476.0	3104.3	3818.5	4685.0	6149.6	7328.0
SMSFIDN	Imports	.	970.8	617.6	1369.7	1560.0	1320.6	1652.2	1286.0	889.0	1037.0	1434.6	1606.7	1639.0	1878.2	2491.8	3184.1
	Trade balance	.	259.9	545.9	270.9	264.3	758.5	793.9	563.1	1376.0	2323.8	2041.4	1497.6	2179.5	2806.8	3657.8	4143.8

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.11 (continued)

**Russia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																
SXSFRDN	Exports	.	1542.2	1327.3	1041.6	1161.0	1259.5	1433.8	1300.0	1136.0	2060.6	2512.3	2811.5	3086.0	3556.9	4911.7	6054.5
SMSFRDN	Imports	.	1014.8	766.9	845.6	820.8	1000.4	1405.8	1424.3	1157.0	1285.5	1717.3	2005.5	2074.4	2469.5	2952.3	4660.7
	Trade balance	.	527.4	560.5	196.0	340.2	259.1	28.0	-124.4	-21.0	775.1	795.0	806.0	1011.6	1087.4	1959.4	1393.8
	<b>Germany</b>																
SXSDEDN	Exports	.	4588.2	4328.7	4557.6	4745.4	5311.3	5759.0	5106.1	5821.7	9995.5	10266.0	8523.6	9211.4	10693.8	15863.5	19507.0
SMSDEDN	Imports	.	5411.7	4386.4	4774.7	4956.0	4094.4	5858.0	4897.8	3942.2	4220.6	6484.7	6978.1	7171.2	8486.0	10668.0	14683.0
	Trade balance	.	-823.6	-57.7	-217.1	-210.6	1216.9	-98.9	208.3	1879.5	5774.9	3781.3	1545.5	2040.1	2207.8	5195.6	4824.0
	<b>Greece</b>																
SXSGRDN	Exports	.	205.9	165.5	223.8	112.1	110.8	177.8	326.2	575.7	1378.2	1162.7	1012.1	838.1	1014.7	1551.3	2195.8
SMSGRDN	Imports	.	31.0	114.3	154.8	196.6	161.6	162.1	112.7	114.2	135.3	161.0	180.7	125.6	134.4	151.1	187.2
	Trade balance	.	174.9	51.2	69.0	-84.5	-50.8	15.7	213.5	461.5	1242.9	1001.7	831.3	712.5	880.3	1400.2	2008.6
	<b>Hungary</b>																
SXSHUDN	Exports	.	1242.1	1789.9	992.0	1243.8	1422.7	1634.6	1326.3	1453.4	2604.8	2656.2	2292.1	2493.8	2615.8	4022.0	4961.0
SMSHUDN	Imports	.	857.5	530.6	640.3	643.7	518.3	811.8	542.0	294.0	437.3	499.6	542.5	529.5	594.8	884.2	1486.1
	Trade balance	.	384.6	1259.3	351.7	600.0	904.4	822.8	784.3	1159.4	2167.5	2156.7	1749.6	1964.3	2021.0	3137.9	3474.8
	<b>Ireland</b>																
SXSIEDN	Exports	.	28.8	516.1	1041.6	2014.3	2280.0	2203.6	574.1	617.6	312.3	130.3	274.9	833.8	545.9	619.7	501.8
SMSIEDN	Imports	.	89.5	71.1	210.3	246.8	251.6	360.7	264.3	177.9	114.4	172.3	210.3	207.5	192.3	233.1	366.4
	Trade balance	.	-60.6	445.0	831.3	1767.5	2028.4	1842.9	309.8	439.7	197.8	-42.0	64.5	626.3	353.6	386.6	135.4
	<b>Italy</b>																
SXSITDN	Exports	.	2284.8	2242.7	2330.6	2581.0	2230.7	3142.8	2874.0	3523.0	7853.9	8263.3	7869.0	7526.3	9716.1	15314.2	19999.2
SMSITDN	Imports	.	2380.5	943.5	1342.8	1414.7	1844.9	2328.1	1623.8	1088.3	1312.7	1914.7	2356.5	2127.5	2571.9	3549.6	4554.8
	Trade balance	.	-95.6	1299.2	987.7	1166.3	385.8	814.7	1250.2	2434.7	6541.3	6348.6	5512.5	5398.9	7144.2	11764.6	15444.4
	<b>Latvia</b>																
SXSLVDN	Exports	.	109.8	177.1	528.5	607.7	820.9	1083.3	608.6	920.8	1760.2	1025.2	738.9	936.2	1087.5	955.3	1352.6
SMSLVDN	Imports	.	90.5	66.0	166.0	287.5	184.3	271.8	183.9	91.6	98.2	135.4	160.0	160.4	170.8	273.5	307.8
	Trade balance	.	19.4	111.1	362.5	320.1	636.6	811.5	424.6	829.2	1662.0	889.8	578.9	775.8	916.8	681.9	1044.8
	<b>Lithuania</b>																
SXSLTDN	Exports	.	333.5	255.1	605.0	826.3	890.8	1179.2	940.4	1091.2	2239.0	1892.4	1792.0	1914.2	2352.4	3217.0	3353.5
SMSLTDN	Imports	.	126.0	45.6	231.1	295.8	200.5	405.6	291.3	118.5	161.5	235.9	329.1	361.7	369.4	457.3	559.3
	Trade balance	.	207.5	209.5	373.9	530.5	690.3	773.6	649.1	972.7	2077.4	1656.4	1462.9	1552.5	1983.0	2759.7	2794.1
	<b>Luxemburg</b>																
SXSLUDN	Exports	.	5.2	18.8	9.2	11.1	4.3	7.1	30.8	14.9	44.7	39.7	58.9	29.3	87.3	51.9	113.4
SMSLUDN	Imports	.	17.0	5.7	22.4	25.1	18.2	15.1	11.8	8.8	15.2	17.1	12.2	29.4	45.7	46.9	68.3
	Trade balance	.	-11.9	13.1	-13.2	-14.0	-14.0	-8.0	19.0	6.1	29.6	22.7	46.7	-0.1	41.6	5.1	45.1

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.11 (continued)

**Russia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Malta</b>																	
SXSMTDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.9	78.5	40.4	148.1	73.0	96.5	100.3	103.5	
SMSMTDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	9.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	7.6	17.8	23.9	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.4	69.3	38.3	145.1	70.1	88.9	82.5	79.6	
	<b>Netherlands</b>																	
SXSNLDN	Exports	.	.	1777.4	835.1	1975.5	2439.7	2621.5	4014.9	3529.7	3446.5	4709.2	5242.6	7962.2	7667.7	12277.7	19784.6	28561.6
SMSNLDN	Imports	.	.	303.8	367.7	1355.4	1258.3	796.5	1063.3	816.1	646.1	800.9	944.8	1121.3	1111.9	1105.4	1560.2	2134.4
	Trade balance	.	.	1473.6	467.5	620.1	1181.4	1825.0	2951.6	2713.5	2800.4	3908.3	4297.8	6840.9	6555.8	11172.3	18224.4	26427.2
	<b>Poland</b>																	
SXSPLDN	Exports	.	.	1285.3	1118.4	949.9	1290.5	1681.3	2217.3	1946.8	2446.8	4820.6	4689.3	3934.2	4083.5	4582.0	6931.4	9142.2
SMSPLDN	Imports	.	.	1041.8	451.3	795.9	1010.1	729.7	1194.3	933.5	565.5	775.6	1073.8	1374.6	1514.1	1857.2	2208.0	2707.9
	Trade balance	.	.	243.5	667.2	154.0	280.3	951.6	1023.0	1013.3	1881.3	4045.0	3615.5	2559.6	2569.5	2724.8	4723.4	6434.4
	<b>Portugal</b>																	
SXSPTDN	Exports	.	.	27.5	36.3	37.3	12.7	21.1	24.1	32.9	40.6	40.6	236.8	144.1	105.0	471.8	914.7	1123.8
SMSPTDN	Imports	.	.	32.5	16.5	33.4	14.7	22.9	26.4	17.5	17.7	19.8	22.8	35.7	38.7	53.7	71.7	114.8
	Trade balance	.	.	-5.0	19.8	3.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.3	15.4	22.9	20.8	214.0	108.4	66.3	418.1	843.0	1009.0
	<b>Slovakia</b>																	
SXSSKDN	Exports	.	.	.	795.4	619.2	1326.8	1476.4	1535.4	1225.4	1340.1	2297.5	2462.5	2149.1	2030.6	1947.7	2563.8	3649.3
SMSSKDN	Imports	.	.	.	143.3	175.8	224.9	209.7	251.1	172.5	99.7	113.5	147.7	167.9	266.3	325.6	404.3	612.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	652.1	443.4	1101.9	1266.7	1284.2	1052.9	1240.4	2184.1	2314.8	1981.2	1764.3	1622.2	2159.5	3036.8
	<b>Slovenia</b>																	
SXSSIDN	Exports	.	.	.	117.7	88.3	89.1	100.4	136.1	138.1	95.4	133.4	152.6	142.6	149.2	125.9	114.7	119.5
SMSSIDN	Imports	.	.	.	197.9	193.2	260.4	220.4	300.4	237.9	109.7	174.5	273.7	272.2	273.1	304.7	366.0	398.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-80.2	-104.9	-171.3	-120.0	-164.4	-99.8	-14.3	-41.1	-121.0	-129.7	-123.9	-178.8	-251.3	-278.8
	<b>Spain</b>																	
SXSESDN	Exports	.	.	434.9	328.4	144.7	221.5	321.1	555.7	492.8	470.5	1155.9	998.0	1162.3	1156.3	1405.2	2269.3	366.4
SMSESDN	Imports	.	.	328.5	149.3	206.1	184.2	282.7	465.7	367.4	231.4	339.0	550.5	611.6	673.5	706.6	986.3	1553.0
	Trade balance	.	.	106.4	179.1	-61.4	37.3	38.4	90.0	125.4	239.2	816.9	447.5	550.8	482.8	698.5	1283.0	-1186.7
	<b>Sweden</b>																	
SXSSEDN	Exports	.	.	548.3	667.9	682.3	491.5	808.5	868.1	756.6	1116.9	1876.1	1821.9	1058.4	823.0	1257.9	1865.5	1748.2
SMSSSEDN	Imports	.	.	505.9	267.9	261.7	417.8	441.2	771.1	623.5	447.7	504.0	805.5	1083.9	1079.6	1295.7	1495.9	1705.2
	Trade balance	.	.	42.4	400.1	420.7	73.7	367.3	97.0	133.1	669.2	1372.1	1016.4	-25.5	-256.6	-37.8	369.7	43.0
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																	
SXSGBDN	Exports	.	.	1792.9	2860.3	3102.9	2343.5	2530.9	2511.4	2643.1	2707.5	5056.3	4782.2	4021.6	4348.1	4534.3	6655.4	8252.6
SMSGBDN	Imports	.	.	463.4	557.0	753.9	840.5	890.9	1306.2	1089.7	623.0	932.1	1120.1	1184.1	1275.5	1661.7	2231.7	2923.7
	Trade balance	.	.	1329.4	2303.2	2349.1	1503.0	1640.0	1205.2	1553.4	2084.5	4124.2	3662.0	2837.5	3072.6	2872.6	4423.8	5328.9

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/1.3.12

**Serbia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
JXEU25N	Exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1199.5	1468.7	1942.6	2675.5
JMEU25N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3620.3	4711.8	4250.9	5071.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2420.8	-3243.1	-2308.3	-2396.0
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
JXEU15N	Exports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	873.7	957.8	970.4	.	.	.
JMEU15N	Imports <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1866.2	2516.7	2790.7	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-992.5	-1558.9	-1820.2	.	.	.
	<b>Austria</b>																
JXJATN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.9	40.0	37.1	67.6	80.0	76.2	95.7	146.3
JMJATN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94.5	111.2	140.4	168.3	204.2	233.5	205.6	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-65.6	-71.1	-103.2	-100.7	-124.2	-157.3	-110.0	.
	<b>Belgium</b>																
JXJBEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	9.4	33.3	24.7	24.8	41.0	52.4	67.8
JMJBEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.1	34.6	50.8	63.4	70.3	92.8	89.4	89.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.0	-25.3	-17.5	-38.7	-45.5	-51.8	-37.1	-21.4
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
JXJCYN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.1	59.4	14.4	27.6	15.5	16.3	59.8	.
JMJCYN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	12.8	19.6	13.1	11.7	31.8	61.3	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	46.5	-5.2	14.5	3.8	-15.5	-1.4	.
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
JXJCZN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	18.6	18.8	18.0	20.4	39.1	52.5	72.6
JMJCZN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.6	78.3	95.2	125.6	127.3	171.6	157.6	170.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-53.7	-59.7	-76.5	-107.6	-106.9	-132.5	-105.2	-97.6
	<b>Denmark</b>																
JXJDKN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	1.9	3.7	4.9	5.0	5.7	.	.
JMJDKN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.5	12.9	25.8	32.7	37.2	46.6	41.9	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.3	-11.0	-22.1	-27.8	-32.2	-40.9	.	.
	<b>Estonia</b>																
JXJEEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJEEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Finland</b>																
JXJFIN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.8	0.9	.	.	.	.	.
JMJFIN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.9	8.7	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.9	-5.1	-7.8	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.12 (continued)

**Serbia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																
JXJFRN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.4	55.2	47.2	63.3	101.3	108.6	130.1	.
JMJFRN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78.9	81.1	135.0	175.6	240.7	280.6	234.4	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-41.5	-25.9	-87.8	-112.3	-139.3	-172.0	-104.3	.
	<b>Germany</b>																
JXJDEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	152.1	176.7	252.1	256.4	260.6	284.3	348.8	504.4
JMJDEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359.9	495.6	611.0	800.5	934.2	1166.9	884.1	991.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-207.8	-318.9	-358.9	-544.1	-673.6	-882.6	-535.3	-486.6
	<b>Hungary</b>																
JXJHUN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.1	53.8	65.6	77.6	68.1	97.4	105.5	148.7
JMJHUN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88.7	120.4	195.3	261.0	233.4	250.8	216.6	242.7
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-62.6	-66.6	-129.7	-183.3	-165.3	-153.4	-111.1	-94.0
	<b>Greece</b>																
JXJGRN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68.9	69.3	64.2	87.7	54.4	96.9	97.8	122.5
JMJGRN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.0	84.7	116.3	137.2	137.2	161.0	126.9	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.1	-15.4	-52.2	-49.5	-82.9	-64.1	-29.1	.
	<b>Ireland</b>																
JXJIEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJIEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Italy</b>																
JXJITN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	136.8	216.2	322.3	329.0	310.3	363.2	525.8	735.2
JMJITN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	269.0	368.6	461.1	596.1	658.9	839.6	735.5	872.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-132.3	-152.5	-138.8	-267.0	-348.6	-476.4	-209.7	-136.8
	<b>Latvia</b>																
JXJLVN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJLVN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Lithuania</b>																
JXJLTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJLTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Malta</b>																
JXJMTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJMTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)



Table VII/1.3.12 (continued)

**Serbia: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Netherlands</b>																
JXJNLN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	24.9	38.7	42.3	54.6	41.0	61.4	83.3
JMJNLN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51.6	62.0	86.5	110.5	119.2	135.6	112.1	109.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-33.7	-37.1	-47.7	-68.2	-64.6	-94.6	-50.7	-26.2
	<b>Poland</b>																
JXJPLN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	7.4	6.8	8.3	11.9	23.2	34.3	59.5
JMJPLN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51.2	33.0	43.2	65.3	103.6	142.8	129.1	177.3
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-46.8	-25.6	-36.4	-57.0	-91.7	-119.6	-94.8	-117.8
	<b>Portugal</b>																
JXJPTN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJPTN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Slovakia</b>																
JXJSKN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	8.1	10.3	35.4	23.4	16.0	31.0	34.5
JMJSKN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.0	35.8	40.8	83.4	83.1	122.7	112.0	114.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-21.5	-27.7	-30.5	-48.0	-59.7	-106.7	-81.0	-79.7
	<b>Slovenia</b>																
JXJSIN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.5	18.9	45.2	85.3	83.5	125.2	152.3	199.9
JMJSIN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	20.9	121.7	204.3	216.2	267.4	231.6	245.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	-2.1	-76.4	-119.0	-132.7	-142.2	-79.3	-45.2
	<b>Spain</b>																
JXJESN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	10.0	15.3	23.6	16.8	32.9	47.9	.
JMJESN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.6	27.8	44.7	59.6	70.9	98.0	91.3	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.3	-17.8	-29.4	-36.0	-54.0	-65.1	-43.4	.
	<b>Sweden</b>																
JXJSEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	9.6	14.9	9.8	13.1	18.6	17.0	26.2
JMJSEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.1	74.0	82.9	161.7	145.5	177.6	104.2	132.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-44.7	-64.4	-68.0	-151.9	-132.4	-159.0	-87.2	-105.9
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																
JXJGBN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.5	72.9	42.7	45.6	47.5	65.7	67.6	92.8
JMJGBN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.8	49.1	72.5	142.4	112.4	128.7	104.3	111.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.2	23.8	-29.8	-96.8	-64.8	-63.0	-36.7	-19.0

Notes:

1) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

2) CSD converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/1.3.13

**Ukraine: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>European Union (25)</b>																
UXEU25DN Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4610.7	5517.9	6096.0	6957.2	7861.9	7396.3	8654.3
UMEU25DN Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4255.9	5197.5	5729.7	6859.0	7535.4	9542.1	12438.7
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	354.8	320.5	366.4	98.2	326.5	-2145.8	-3784.4
	<b>European Union (15)</b>																
UXEU15DN Exports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	788.2	843.9	1074.3	1259.0	1549.4	1892.2	1987.4	2813.9	3323.5	3733.1	4030.5	4798.5	4587.7	5333.2
UMEU15DN Imports <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	937.5	1009.6	1768.1	2183.8	2979.8	2830.8	2250.7	3119.5	3820.9	4269.9	5127.5	5457.0	6769.9	8484.1
Trade balance	.	.	.	-149.3	-165.7	-693.7	-924.8	-1430.4	-938.6	-263.3	-305.6	-497.4	-536.9	-1097.0	-658.6	-2182.2	-3150.9
	<b>Austria</b>																
UXUATDN Exports	.	.	.	171.5	143.9	59.1	80.0	95.0	120.7	131.2	177.2	194.4	250.4	228.0	200.5	255.1	262.1
UMUATDN Imports	.	.	.	103.2	83.3	101.4	138.4	198.1	173.0	125.1	200.5	225.7	236.6	286.6	283.8	368.5	435.8
Trade balance	.	.	.	68.2	60.6	-42.3	-58.4	-103.2	-52.3	6.1	-23.3	-31.3	13.8	-58.6	-83.3	-113.4	-173.7
	<b>Belgium, Luxemburg</b>																
UXUBLDN Exports	.	.	.	17.9	45.4	55.7	61.9	76.5	80.4	179.6	116.8	95.1	132.8	127.9	228.6	180.4	205.5
UMUBLDN Imports	.	.	.	124.5	18.5	85.9	107.0	136.9	127.9	96.7	155.5	189.2	210.8	217.1	221.1	269.8	319.2
Trade balance	.	.	.	-106.6	26.9	-30.2	-45.1	-60.3	-47.4	82.9	-38.7	-94.1	-78.0	-89.2	7.5	-89.4	-113.7
	<b>Cyprus</b>																
UXUCYDN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.7	191.1	111.0	212.6	241.0	135.4	174.4	200.5
UMUCYDN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.5	31.8	8.4	18.0	15.2	3.1	3.9	9.2
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.8	159.3	102.6	194.6	225.8	132.3	170.6	191.3
	<b>Czech Republic</b>																
UXUCZDN Exports	.	.	.	68.2	106.0	90.3	112.8	153.3	153.1	132.7	204.5	217.1	182.9	191.3	240.5	302.9	272.1
UMUCZDN Imports	.	.	.	39.2	107.7	120.1	188.6	193.7	186.4	123.3	176.4	226.6	236.1	277.8	346.3	477.4	657.2
Trade balance	.	.	.	29.0	-1.7	-29.8	-75.8	-40.4	-33.3	9.4	28.0	-9.5	-53.3	-86.5	-105.9	-174.5	-385.1
	<b>Denmark</b>																
UXUDKDN Exports	.	.	.	.	5.9	4.2	5.2	7.1	33.3	21.2	26.8	33.2	38.7	50.9	92.6	85.7	129.8
UMUDKDN Imports	.	.	.	.	14.3	37.5	53.4	86.5	67.8	55.8	73.8	104.1	107.9	133.6	130.7	141.4	196.8
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-8.4	-33.3	-48.2	-79.4	-34.5	-34.6	-47.0	-70.9	-69.1	-82.7	-38.2	-55.7	-67.0
	<b>Estonia</b>																
UXUEEDN Exports	.	.	.	.	16.0	27.5	42.5	38.3	45.6	42.6	59.7	62.3	91.7	321.7	223.7	100.6	98.3
UMUEEDN Imports	.	.	.	.	22.7	20.6	30.5	64.2	86.1	55.3	49.8	75.1	54.8	60.0	64.3	82.5	107.6
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-6.7	6.9	12.0	-25.9	-40.4	-12.7	9.9	-12.8	36.9	261.7	159.4	18.1	-9.4
	<b>Finland</b>																
UXUFIDN Exports	.	.	.	81.9	2.5	17.4	17.4	33.3	23.4	17.0	26.0	42.6	32.2	23.8	24.8	23.0	35.9
UMUFIDN Imports	.	.	.	18.8	21.0	67.6	75.9	106.3	102.6	77.1	103.8	142.2	177.3	260.6	220.0	282.2	312.0
Trade balance	.	.	.	63.1	-18.5	-50.2	-58.5	-72.9	-79.2	-60.1	-77.9	-99.7	-145.1	-236.8	-195.3	-259.2	-276.1

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.13 (continued)

**Ukraine: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>France</b>																
UXUFRDN	Exports	.	.	24.7	32.8	33.4	87.6	85.3	106.2	79.8	121.0	114.6	119.6	139.2	163.6	160.6	279.8
UMUFRDN	Imports	.	.	133.9	71.5	149.3	193.3	271.2	268.0	222.3	255.7	330.4	368.6	468.7	526.3	642.1	788.3
	Trade balance	.	.	-109.2	-38.7	-115.9	-105.7	-186.0	-161.9	-142.5	-134.7	-215.8	-249.0	-329.5	-362.7	-481.5	-508.4
	<b>Germany</b>																
UXUDEDN	Exports	.	.	146.7	238.1	258.9	332.7	501.4	570.3	525.6	802.8	793.7	798.9	1258.2	1520.3	1033.0	1022.5
UMUDEDN	Imports	.	.	394.1	551.1	732.6	842.8	1154.2	1128.2	884.7	1228.2	1541.1	1753.6	2009.6	2228.9	2719.9	3399.4
	Trade balance	.	.	-247.4	-313.0	-473.6	-510.1	-652.8	-557.9	-359.2	-425.4	-747.3	-954.7	-751.3	-708.6	-1686.8	-2376.9
	<b>Greece</b>																
UXUGRDN	Exports	.	.	.	39.5	30.3	76.4	70.9	53.5	70.4	52.1	154.5	109.2	134.4	95.0	110.4	95.7
UMUGRDN	Imports	.	.	.	6.7	64.6	47.0	57.1	30.4	51.1	41.7	43.4	40.8	41.5	44.6	54.4	62.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	32.8	-34.2	29.4	13.8	23.0	19.3	10.3	111.1	68.4	92.9	50.4	56.0	33.4
	<b>Hungary</b>																
UXUHUDN	Exports	.	.	.	143.0	227.9	293.1	281.1	234.9	261.0	354.4	523.2	555.4	751.7	649.2	553.6	753.5
UMUHUDN	Imports	.	.	.	84.1	129.6	187.9	174.0	173.1	116.0	179.1	192.1	199.8	238.7	379.0	520.6	638.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	58.9	98.2	105.1	107.1	61.8	145.0	175.3	331.0	355.6	513.0	270.3	33.0	114.6
	<b>Ireland</b>																
UXUIEDN	Exports	.	.	.	53.8	7.1	50.8	26.4	73.5	234.9	294.2	3.6	2.4	3.8	6.1	5.4	6.9
UMUIEDN	Imports	.	.	.	18.5	25.9	41.4	42.4	33.3	50.4	27.8	32.8	26.9	23.5	23.0	36.3	40.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	35.3	-18.8	9.4	-16.0	40.2	184.5	266.4	-29.1	-24.5	-19.7	-16.9	-30.9	-33.6
	<b>Italy</b>																
UXUITDN	Exports	.	.	120.3	168.3	324.6	271.8	348.3	491.2	431.1	691.7	929.4	877.2	1121.4	1302.7	1521.3	1993.8
UMUITDN	Imports	.	.	81.9	106.9	207.8	269.6	353.1	364.8	259.4	374.6	459.8	488.7	570.3	707.2	828.0	1168.7
	Trade balance	.	.	38.4	61.4	116.8	2.2	-4.8	126.4	171.7	317.1	469.6	388.5	551.0	595.5	693.2	825.1
	<b>Latvia</b>																
UXULVDN	Exports	.	.	.	79.1	48.9	61.4	69.6	69.6	46.1	180.3	280.5	248.6	235.7	303.2	250.3	227.9
UMULVDN	Imports	.	.	.	58.9	62.5	72.9	73.1	40.8	52.1	47.1	40.1	37.2	49.6	48.1	51.9	72.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	20.2	-13.6	-11.4	-3.5	28.8	-6.0	133.2	240.4	211.3	186.1	255.1	198.4	155.7
	<b>Lithuania</b>																
UXULTDN	Exports	.	.	.	162.4	97.1	103.8	90.2	90.8	67.9	90.2	156.9	209.0	210.2	376.7	168.2	221.6
UMULTDN	Imports	.	.	.	57.2	99.4	123.3	213.7	214.2	77.4	146.6	122.7	128.3	120.5	139.7	160.8	236.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	105.2	-2.3	-19.5	-123.5	-123.4	-9.5	-56.5	34.2	80.8	89.7	237.1	7.4	-15.2
	<b>Malta</b>																
UXUMTDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.1	4.4	4.5	5.3	23.7	14.9	12.2	18.8
UMUMTDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	15.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	22.7	14.6	11.9	2.9

(continued)

Table VII/1.3.13 (continued)

**Ukraine: Trade with the EU in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Netherlands</b>																
UXUNLDN	Exports	.	.	103.2	30.3	86.6	78.6	107.0	105.1	78.4	149.4	230.7	301.4	424.5	421.9	414.2	564.0
UMUNLDN	Imports	.	.	75.1	53.0	114.1	156.0	170.1	144.2	125.4	158.7	197.7	226.3	248.3	273.5	373.1	510.7
	Trade balance	.	.	28.2	-22.7	-27.4	-77.4	-63.1	-39.1	-47.0	-9.4	33.0	75.1	176.3	148.4	41.1	53.3
	<b>Poland</b>																
UXUPLDN	Exports	.	.	104.9	126.2	209.8	286.0	335.3	279.5	282.8	452.5	555.4	535.1	674.5	787.8	812.2	1070.8
UMUPLDN	Imports	.	.	65.7	103.5	364.4	402.8	484.9	434.1	242.5	338.4	503.4	568.1	709.3	810.5	1130.1	1679.8
	Trade balance	.	.	39.2	22.7	-154.6	-116.7	-149.6	-154.6	40.3	114.1	52.0	-33.0	-34.8	-22.7	-317.9	-609.0
	<b>Portugal</b>																
UXUPTDN	Exports	.	.	.	0.8	7.4	8.9	14.4	14.4	12.6	21.8	25.1	87.2	39.4	21.8	16.0	29.8
UMUPTDN	Imports	.	.	.	0.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.7	8.3	9.3	10.5	14.2	17.5	22.4	23.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	0.0	6.2	6.6	10.9	11.2	8.9	13.5	15.9	76.7	25.1	4.2	-6.4	6.2
	<b>Slovakia</b>																
UXUSKDN	Exports	.	.	.	105.2	165.4	181.9	246.3	218.9	186.9	250.0	271.5	308.9	255.6	320.0	408.1	437.7
UMUSKDN	Imports	.	.	.	63.1	116.8	144.4	180.3	152.1	123.5	134.6	156.2	144.0	177.4	195.4	244.4	304.9
	Trade balance	.	.	.	42.1	48.6	37.5	66.0	66.8	63.4	115.4	115.3	165.0	78.1	124.6	163.7	132.9
	<b>Slovenia</b>																
UXUSIDN	Exports	.	.	.	.	5.4	7.0	5.8	10.6	8.4	9.8	12.1	13.5	21.2	11.9	26.1	19.9
UMUSIDN	Imports	.	.	.	.	23.9	27.4	48.0	47.9	31.2	32.3	51.8	73.4	81.9	91.6	100.5	232.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-18.5	-20.3	-42.1	-37.3	-22.8	-22.6	-39.6	-59.9	-60.6	-79.7	-74.4	-212.3
	<b>Spain</b>																
UXUESDN	Exports	.	.	10.2	15.1	49.0	71.1	103.6	117.2	99.3	176.4	273.6	394.5	187.0	419.7	461.0	354.5
UMUESDN	Imports	.	.	3.4	5.0	35.5	45.0	75.0	71.7	56.8	108.4	98.0	108.0	136.1	139.9	187.7	282.6
	Trade balance	.	.	6.8	10.1	13.5	26.2	28.6	45.5	42.5	68.0	175.6	286.5	50.9	279.7	273.3	71.9
	<b>Sweden</b>																
UXUSEDN	Exports	.	.	2.6	5.0	6.0	9.2	3.3	6.6	4.7	9.0	21.5	20.6	18.1	22.4	33.4	44.3
UMUSEDN	Imports	.	.	8.5	10.9	35.9	52.8	120.5	132.9	107.4	162.8	191.5	235.8	218.2	325.3	440.0	450.0
	Trade balance	.	.	-6.0	-5.9	-29.8	-43.5	-117.3	-126.3	-102.7	-153.9	-170.0	-215.2	-200.1	-302.9	-406.6	-405.6
	<b>United Kingdom</b>																
UXUGBDN	Exports	.	.	30.7	64.8	134.5	107.2	77.1	96.4	101.7	149.0	411.4	567.9	274.0	278.7	288.0	308.7
UMUGBDN	Imports	.	.	45.2	49.6	108.9	158.9	204.9	182.8	134.7	219.6	255.8	278.1	499.2	315.2	404.1	494.3
	Trade balance	.	.	-14.5	15.1	25.6	-51.7	-127.9	-86.3	-33.0	-70.5	155.6	289.8	-225.2	-36.5	-116.0	-185.5

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/1.4.1

**Bulgaria: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
BXBHRN	Exports	.	.	11.8	10.7	9.7	11.5	10.4	12.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.4	16.6	39.0	33.0	132.5	202.8
BMBHRN	Imports	.	.	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.4	4.3	9.0	5.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	14.7	27.2	26.4	34.7	41.6
	Trade balance	.	.	10.5	8.3	8.0	8.1	6.1	3.7	0.7	3.3	1.2	3.8	1.9	11.8	6.7	97.8	161.3
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
BXBMKN	Exports	.	.	122.3	194.0	345.2	337.0	118.6	86.7	87.0	98.7	119.7	126.7	132.4	136.7	166.4	188.0	263.9
BMBMKN	Imports	.	.	26.9	66.5	108.2	136.2	25.2	23.5	34.3	23.3	28.2	21.8	19.1	21.2	41.0	67.5	139.2
	Trade balance	.	.	95.4	127.5	237.0	200.8	93.3	63.2	52.7	75.4	91.6	104.9	113.4	115.6	125.4	120.4	124.7
	<b>Romania</b>																	
BXBRON	Exports	407.4	50.8	86.0	78.4	53.1	73.6	60.1	58.4	47.4	52.3	95.8	144.1	168.7	203.4	316.8	356.7	505.2
BMBRON	Imports	136.3	9.4	81.7	86.6	67.0	47.2	56.2	43.2	51.8	69.3	253.1	192.9	172.4	231.2	342.3	547.3	698.0
	Trade balance	271.1	41.3	4.3	-8.2	-13.9	26.4	3.9	15.2	-4.4	-17.1	-157.3	-48.8	-3.7	-27.8	-25.5	-190.6	-192.8
	<b>Russia</b>																	
BXBRUN	Exports	.	.	518.0	430.9	452.1	415.9	382.9	347.2	211.7	176.3	128.9	133.6	97.3	93.2	100.7	122.0	182.9
BMBRUN	Imports	.	.	783.7	1188.6	927.3	1228.4	1351.5	1222.3	890.5	1040.6	1726.0	1627.2	1233.2	1208.2	1469.8	2294.1	3175.1
	Trade balance	.	.	-265.7	-757.8	-475.1	-812.5	-968.6	-875.1	-678.8	-864.3	-1597.1	-1493.6	-1135.8	-1115.0	-1369.1	-2172.1	-2992.2
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
BXBYON	Exports	.	.	132.9	111.2	121.9	66.6	184.7	110.3	85.8	155.1	410.0	233.9	183.6	220.2	276.9	282.1	464.2
BMBYON	Imports	.	.	45.8	3.6	0.8	2.3	44.4	33.4	34.1	14.3	24.7	23.0	25.6	30.2	42.4	69.8	168.0
	Trade balance	.	.	87.1	107.6	121.1	64.3	140.2	76.9	51.7	140.8	385.3	210.9	158.0	190.0	234.5	212.3	296.1
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
BXBUAN	Exports	.	.	111.0	101.4	108.4	148.2	132.6	130.0	102.1	62.9	65.0	69.2	56.3	60.3	65.2	88.9	
BMBUAN	Imports	.	.	169.2	215.2	146.8	145.9	97.7	160.9	170.7	134.0	199.5	263.3	261.5	378.8	471.2	559.9	579.1
	Trade balance	.	.	-58.2	-113.7	-38.3	2.3	35.0	-30.9	-68.5	-71.1	-134.5	-194.1	-205.1	-326.2	-410.9	-494.7	-490.2

*Remarks:* BGN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate .  
From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports.  
Imports until 1991 fob, from 1992 cif and including imports for processing and re-imports.  
From 1999 new methodology.

Table VII/1.4.2

**Czech Republic: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
CXCDBGN	Exports	111.7	36.1	39.2	46.4	48.7	58.5	54.1	53.7	86.4	89.4	107.8	112.5	124.0	127.3	189.2	230.8	298.6
CMCDBGN	Imports	90.5	27.4	16.4	12.0	12.9	14.0	18.1	19.5	19.5	22.1	25.4	30.4	40.6	53.1	71.8	69.1	83.0
	Trade balance	21.2	8.7	22.8	34.4	35.9	44.5	36.0	34.1	66.8	67.2	82.4	82.1	83.4	74.2	117.4	161.6	215.5
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
CXCHRN	Exports	.	.	.	58.8	77.9	107.9	124.6	161.3	147.6	126.0	172.9	210.7	250.6	254.6	302.6	333.7	381.4
CMCHRN	Imports	.	.	.	16.7	26.9	31.4	29.9	38.1	36.4	32.3	35.0	43.5	48.3	43.1	48.1	59.1	95.2
	Trade balance	.	.	.	42.2	50.9	76.5	94.7	123.2	111.1	93.7	137.9	167.2	202.3	211.6	254.5	274.7	286.2
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
CXCMKN	Exports	.	.	.	13.3	24.0	28.9	19.0	13.0	14.3	10.5	13.5	13.3	9.5	8.9	13.0	20.3	29.6
CMCMKN	Imports	.	.	.	11.7	10.6	10.3	6.4	5.3	5.9	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.2	6.8	8.5	13.7
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.6	13.4	18.6	12.6	7.8	8.4	6.3	10.3	9.7	6.2	4.6	6.3	11.8	16.0
	<b>Montenegro</b>																	
CXCMBGN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	20.3
CMCMBGN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	1.7
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	18.7
	<b>Romania</b>																	
CXCROEN	Exports	92.9	57.9	48.6	28.4	38.1	44.1	58.1	81.2	149.9	129.4	179.8	260.7	301.2	305.2	443.1	669.8	921.3
CMCROEN	Imports	51.0	16.2	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	13.2	21.3	23.4	22.5	37.7	63.8	81.5	121.8	178.9	280.9	377.7
	Trade balance	41.9	41.7	40.8	20.1	28.3	33.0	44.9	59.9	126.5	106.9	142.1	196.9	219.7	183.4	264.3	388.8	543.6
	<b>Russia</b>																	
CXCRUN	Exports	.	.	491.1	507.4	463.4	487.6	554.0	679.3	580.3	357.5	418.8	544.7	545.4	516.3	757.6	1129.7	1502.6
CMCRUN	Imports	.	.	1288.5	1093.9	1068.1	1451.0	1599.3	1640.3	1408.9	1305.4	2253.2	2230.0	1946.9	2067.4	2222.5	3511.9	4451.7
	Trade balance	.	.	-797.3	-586.5	-604.7	-963.4	-1045.3	-961.0	-828.6	-947.9	-1834.4	-1685.3	-1401.5	-1551.1	-1464.9	-2382.2	-2949.1
	<b>Serbia</b>																	
CXCRSN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88.7	203.8
CMCRSN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.1	82.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.6	121.6
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
CXCUN	Exports	.	.	61.6	101.0	113.8	171.2	177.6	196.6	187.6	110.5	157.3	206.7	224.2	230.3	372.4	568.6	764.0
CMCUN	Imports	.	.	101.8	115.8	104.1	167.1	140.2	174.2	190.5	162.4	256.4	287.6	306.5	307.5	454.6	552.3	520.1
	Trade balance	.	.	-40.2	-14.8	9.7	4.1	37.5	22.4	-2.9	-51.8	-99.1	-80.9	-82.3	-77.2	-82.2	16.3	243.9
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
CXCYN	Exports	.	.	.	4.0	7.7	13.3	59.5	68.8	91.1	51.5	75.6	95.6	132.7	112.6	0.7	.	.
CMCYN	Imports	.	.	.	1.2	0.2	0.5	7.9	17.2	16.3	10.3	19.0	20.3	28.0	25.7	0.0	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	2.8	7.5	12.7	51.6	51.6	74.8	41.2	56.6	75.3	104.7	86.9	0.7	.	.

*Remarks:* CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
From 1993 according to new methodology.  
Imports until April 2004 on fob basis.

Table VII/1.4.3

**Hungary: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
HXH BGN	Exports	22.6	23.8	30.3	19.9	27.2	29.7	25.6	38.3	41.8	54.9	82.9	118.1	133.7	141.2	223.0	326.2	455.0
HMHBGN	Imports	52.1	23.3	13.8	18.1	19.5	16.6	15.3	22.9	30.5	31.3	37.9	47.3	48.6	61.5	73.4	75.6	101.5
	Trade balance	-29.5	0.5	16.5	1.9	7.7	13.1	10.3	15.4	11.2	23.6	45.0	70.8	85.2	79.7	149.6	250.6	353.6
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
HXH HRN	Exports	.	.	.	67.4	122.9	133.6	152.3	197.2	188.8	168.3	188.9	254.4	328.7	377.6	569.0	720.5	890.5
HMHRN	Imports	.	.	.	49.1	43.8	44.1	38.4	32.8	45.4	37.4	65.8	66.9	81.9	68.7	108.1	112.3	142.8
	Trade balance	.	.	.	18.3	79.2	89.5	113.9	164.5	143.4	131.0	123.1	187.5	246.8	308.9	460.9	608.2	747.7
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
HXH MKN	Exports	.	.	.	11.6	21.4	22.4	12.9	18.9	24.5	43.2	48.3	41.4	49.0	44.1	58.5	62.7	76.5
HMHMKN	Imports	.	.	.	10.4	7.9	7.1	4.1	3.9	4.6	2.9	2.2	4.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	5.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	1.2	13.5	15.4	8.9	15.0	19.9	40.4	46.1	36.7	47.1	41.5	56.3	61.0	70.9
	<b>Montenegro</b>																	
HXH MEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.5
HMHMEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5
	<b>Romania</b>																	
HXH RON	Exports	133.3	107.3	146.3	157.4	167.8	278.3	221.6	285.0	503.2	439.1	625.3	856.5	830.6	987.9	1412.4	1872.5	2374.9
HMHRON	Imports	60.7	57.0	54.5	73.4	100.4	101.1	117.0	137.9	165.3	220.1	359.4	404.9	456.9	531.1	732.8	891.7	1378.9
	Trade balance	72.7	50.3	91.8	84.0	67.4	177.2	104.6	147.1	338.0	219.0	265.9	451.6	373.7	456.8	679.6	980.7	996.0
	<b>Russia</b>																	
HXH RUN	Exports	.	.	.	816.3	680.0	642.1	619.5	857.7	581.9	335.3	496.7	527.0	481.6	578.8	734.4	940.2	1600.0
HMHRUN	Imports	.	.	.	2112.3	1472.2	1409.8	1610.3	1720.7	1476.7	1541.0	2814.2	2648.5	2422.0	2624.0	2744.8	3912.1	4975.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-1296.0	-792.1	-767.7	-990.7	-863.0	-894.8	-1205.6	-2317.5	-2121.4	-1940.3	-2045.2	-2010.4	-2971.8	-3375.4
	<b>Serbia</b>																	
HXH RSN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	582.2
HMHRSN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	137.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	444.9
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
HXH UAN	Exports	.	.	.	137.0	194.0	248.4	175.4	222.3	194.6	120.2	180.0	234.2	290.9	390.5	495.3	660.6	1031.3
HMHUAN	Imports	.	.	.	123.3	257.6	270.2	230.6	248.7	200.2	201.1	250.8	330.6	492.6	522.2	523.9	428.6	672.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	13.7	-63.7	-21.8	-55.1	-26.3	-5.6	-80.9	-70.8	-96.4	-201.7	-131.8	-28.6	232.0	358.7
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
HXH YON	Exports	.	.	.	12.5	23.0	23.8	116.6	141.9	127.6	107.4	195.0	218.3	237.0	281.3	407.7	500.5	.
HMHYON	Imports	.	.	.	2.4	0.7	0.8	23.6	51.2	54.3	24.4	56.6	61.9	70.5	66.1	87.1	108.4	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	10.1	22.4	23.0	93.0	90.6	73.4	82.9	138.5	156.4	166.4	215.2	320.7	392.1	.

*Remarks:* HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.  
From 2004 imports refer to country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).

Table VII/1.4.4

**Poland: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
PXPBGN	Exports	81.5	25.6	33.3	27.3	37.9	35.7	38.1	55.9	57.5	67.0	88.8	100.8	87.7	109.9	143.8	206.7	319.8
PMPBGN	Imports	37.1	68.9	20.2	18.3	17.3	21.0	26.0	32.7	33.1	38.8	38.5	66.7	65.4	79.3	106.3	134.3	189.2
	Trade balance	44.5	-43.3	13.0	9.0	20.6	14.6	12.1	23.3	24.3	28.2	50.3	34.0	22.3	30.6	37.5	72.4	130.5
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
PXPHRN	Exports	.	.	.	17.8	28.2	29.6	33.4	39.4	48.7	50.9	79.0	115.0	129.0	151.9	186.8	224.5	271.1
PMPHRN	Imports	.	.	.	31.8	33.9	36.8	42.0	40.6	45.9	40.6	30.3	35.2	32.0	38.1	50.4	50.3	109.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	-14.0	-5.7	-7.3	-8.6	-1.1	2.8	10.4	48.7	79.8	97.0	113.8	136.4	174.2	162.1
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
PXPMKN	Exports	.	.	.	24.3	12.2	13.4	11.0	10.0	14.2	17.3	15.8	12.4	19.4	20.0	52.3	67.7	78.7
PMPMKN	Imports	.	.	.	4.7	4.2	4.2	2.5	4.0	6.9	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.7	1.9	4.2	7.2	9.6
	Trade balance	.	.	.	19.6	8.0	9.1	8.5	6.0	7.4	11.4	11.1	9.1	16.7	18.1	48.1	60.5	69.2
	<b>Montenegro</b>																	
PXPMEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	8.3
PMPMEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.6	8.2
	<b>Romania</b>																	
PXPRON	Exports	99.9	33.1	49.6	30.3	26.7	44.8	59.2	71.1	110.1	121.8	175.7	253.3	295.4	410.3	586.8	816.8	1037.0
PMPRON	Imports	20.3	14.8	24.1	17.5	14.7	19.6	56.6	60.0	115.9	143.9	133.7	144.5	151.1	196.7	330.6	382.0	510.2
	Trade balance	79.6	18.2	25.5	12.8	12.0	25.2	2.6	11.1	-5.8	-22.0	42.0	108.8	144.2	213.6	256.1	434.7	526.8
	<b>Russia</b>																	
PXPRUN	Exports	.	.	561.5	562.6	787.8	987.7	1317.8	1924.1	1418.9	669.4	940.0	1184.8	1410.0	1341.5	2295.4	3185.0	3777.5
PMPRUN	Imports	.	.	1058.0	1090.0	1231.2	1513.7	2018.4	2372.1	2110.2	2526.6	5015.3	4961.5	4662.8	4614.1	5185.0	7235.2	9779.7
	Trade balance	.	.	-496.5	-527.4	-443.4	-526.1	-700.7	-448.0	-691.4	-1857.2	-4075.2	-3776.7	-3252.8	-3272.6	-2889.5	-4050.2	-6002.2
	<b>Serbia</b>																	
PXPRSN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	79.4	178.3
PMPRSN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.5	64.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.9	113.9
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
PXPUAN	Exports	.	.	144.5	159.6	238.6	575.2	782.3	1074.2	966.1	662.4	869.6	1121.7	1249.3	1383.3	1645.2	2089.3	3180.8
PMPUAN	Imports	.	.	127.4	170.6	173.3	224.8	334.4	364.9	335.3	318.6	514.6	501.8	519.5	659.8	843.9	817.0	1057.9
	Trade balance	.	.	17.1	-11.0	65.3	350.4	447.9	709.4	630.8	343.8	355.1	619.9	729.7	723.5	801.4	1272.3	2122.8
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
PXPYON	Exports	.	.	.	9.4	9.3	6.5	11.5	39.0	40.1	21.2	35.3	41.8	57.9	90.2	113.6	.	.
PMPYON	Imports	.	.	.	2.1	0.3	0.2	10.1	22.5	29.4	14.4	23.3	11.8	11.6	17.0	23.5	.	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	7.3	9.0	6.3	1.4	16.5	10.7	6.9	11.9	30.0	46.4	73.2	90.1	.	.

*Remarks:* PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
Exports until 1991 by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.  
Imports until 1991 by country of purchase, fob; from 1992 by country of origin, cif.  
In 1990 state trade only.



Table VII/1.4.5

**Romania: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
RXRBGEN Exports	72.2	48.6	89.5	88.4	86.6	55.0	56.5	50.9	69.3	128.6	314.8	225.8	185.9	254.3	363.1	593.3	728.5
RMRBGEN Imports	149.4	52.8	68.9	61.3	54.3	59.3	58.5	49.3	42.2	51.8	96.2	166.2	155.9	202.4	282.2	316.5	386.0
Trade balance	-77.2	-4.2	20.6	27.1	32.3	-4.3	-2.0	1.6	27.1	76.8	218.6	59.5	30.1	51.9	80.9	276.8	342.5
	<b>Croatia</b>																
RXRHREN Exports	.	.	3.2	3.3	7.4	7.8	10.9	16.5	13.6	12.0	21.0	19.3	37.3	108.6	152.3	187.1	118.2
RMRHREN Imports	.	.	1.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	13.8	3.6	5.4	4.0	5.3	6.1	18.2	35.7	61.6	58.5
Trade balance	.	.	1.7	0.3	6.2	5.6	8.0	2.7	10.0	6.6	16.9	14.0	31.2	90.4	116.6	125.4	59.7
	<b>Macedonia</b>																
RXRMKEN Exports	.	.	15.7	16.8	22.4	29.5	8.0	10.1	6.2	7.7	15.5	12.9	7.7	11.2	92.7	47.6	77.6
RMRMKEN Imports	.	.	8.3	16.7	17.0	15.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	3.4	11.8
Trade balance	.	.	7.4	0.1	5.4	14.3	4.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	13.4	10.9	6.3	9.1	91.5	44.1	65.8
	<b>Russia</b>																
RXR RUEN Exports	.	781.0	319.6	189.4	174.4	122.2	131.1	221.3	71.8	44.2	96.8	92.7	42.9	46.1	97.8	186.8	299.3
RMR RUEN Imports	.	833.0	615.7	656.5	827.6	950.2	1142.8	1201.5	943.9	662.4	1218.2	1319.9	1349.2	1751.0	1791.7	2690.3	3213.5
Trade balance	.	-52.0	-296.1	-467.1	-653.2	-828.0	-1011.7	-980.2	-872.1	-618.2	-1121.3	-1227.2	-1306.3	-1704.9	-1693.8	-2503.5	-2914.3
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																
RXRYOEN Exports	.	.	101.2	6.8	17.2	23.8	109.2	123.9	105.4	80.8	152.1	172.1	134.9	134.9	181.7	256.1	393.6
RMRYOEN Imports	.	.	95.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	24.7	47.9	54.4	52.3	71.2	38.4	27.1	26.1	45.8	85.7	131.9
Trade balance	.	.	5.3	6.6	17.0	23.6	84.5	76.0	51.0	28.5	81.0	133.7	107.8	108.8	135.8	170.4	261.8
	<b>Ukraine</b>																
RXRUAEN Exports	.	.	80.6	90.0	80.1	106.4	51.9	81.3	47.2	59.3	97.0	50.4	40.1	57.9	63.1	135.9	337.9
RMRUAEN Imports	.	2.8	114.2	114.5	126.3	149.7	145.0	165.2	148.8	102.6	214.5	359.0	365.8	486.8	715.6	418.4	563.5
Trade balance	.	.	-33.6	-24.5	-46.2	-43.3	-93.1	-83.9	-101.6	-43.3	-117.5	-308.6	-325.7	-429.0	-652.6	-282.5	-225.6

Remarks: Up to 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
Imports 1990 fob, from 1991 cif.

Table VII/1.4.6

**Slovak Republic: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
VXVBGN	Exports	21.6	18.5	17.3	14.2	9.8	14.0	15.7	16.6	24.0	26.3	38.9	38.1	42.9	54.6	65.0	76.8	98.7
VMVBGN	Imports	.	13.2	6.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	7.8	6.6	11.2	8.0	8.1	9.7	11.9	16.9	27.1	38.7	69.9
	Trade balance	.	5.3	10.9	5.3	1.1	5.4	7.9	10.0	12.7	18.3	30.9	28.4	31.0	37.7	37.9	38.1	28.8
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
VXVHRN	Exports	.	.	28.0	41.2	51.2	55.9	58.5	69.4	62.5	56.7	69.8	72.3	96.0	111.8	112.9	104.1	158.0
VMVHRN	Imports	.	.	5.0	11.7	14.7	15.7	18.0	17.9	21.4	17.0	18.5	20.0	21.4	26.5	24.6	48.0	73.3
	Trade balance	.	.	23.0	29.5	36.6	40.3	40.5	51.6	41.1	39.6	51.4	52.3	74.6	85.3	88.3	56.1	84.7
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
VXVMKN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.5	6.1	4.6	3.4	8.7	10.9	12.8	
VMVMKN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.1	1.9	5.3	7.3	7.7	
	<b>Montenegro</b>																	
VXVMEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	2.1
VMVMEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	2.0
	<b>Romania</b>																	
VXVRON	Exports	20.9	32.6	35.1	20.7	22.5	33.0	45.6	54.4	82.6	71.4	105.9	138.6	155.8	189.1	270.5	404.8	506.3
VMVRON	Imports	.	10.6	8.0	6.1	6.5	8.2	12.3	14.1	12.3	12.8	28.6	35.5	46.5	85.2	117.1	139.1	241.3
	Trade balance	.	21.9	27.1	14.5	16.1	24.7	33.4	40.3	70.3	58.5	77.2	103.0	109.3	104.0	153.4	265.7	265.0
	<b>Russia</b>																	
VXVRUN	Exports	.	.	199.4	219.5	234.5	255.8	245.7	291.3	180.6	96.8	115.5	145.6	152.1	235.3	270.2	398.4	546.7
VMVRUN	Imports	.	.	219.9	1058.5	1006.0	1126.0	1543.8	1414.8	1213.2	1270.3	2361.6	2434.4	2198.1	2159.3	2206.7	2960.0	4051.9
	Trade balance	.	.	-20.5	-839.0	-771.5	-870.2	-1298.2	-1123.5	-1032.6	-1173.5	-2246.1	-2288.8	-2046.0	-1924.0	-1936.5	-2561.6	-3505.2
	<b>Serbia</b>																	
VXVRSN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.0	125.7
VMVRSN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.7	32.1
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.2	93.6
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
VXVUAN	Exports	.	.	146.5	119.7	98.6	147.5	188.6	227.5	176.6	127.9	159.6	162.5	165.4	195.2	238.6	332.5	420.4
VMVUAN	Imports	.	.	124.1	130.3	100.2	94.9	138.3	232.4	213.3	137.1	205.1	216.7	198.6	206.9	331.4	387.9	462.4
	Trade balance	.	.	22.4	-10.5	-1.6	52.7	50.2	-4.8	-36.7	-9.2	-45.6	-54.3	-33.1	-11.8	-92.7	-55.4	-42.0
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
VXVYON	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	39.2	50.8	46.4	18.4	31.5	39.9	76.8	56.2	92.4	.	.	
VMVYON	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	11.5	15.2	5.3	15.0	15.5	15.4	13.6	18.7	.	.	
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	34.1	39.4	31.2	13.1	16.5	24.4	61.4	42.6	73.7	.	.	

*Remarks:* SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
From 1998 new methodology.  
From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.

Table VII/1.4.7

**Slovenia: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
LXLBGN	Exports	8.7	6.9	11.5	35.9	12.0	9.7	7.4	11.3	17.2	23.7	30.6	36.3	42.3	52.4	78.7	86.3	98.0
LMLBGN	Imports	6.2	11.7	22.1	18.3	24.3	18.1	6.5	13.0	46.7	52.1	48.6	35.3	36.3	38.2	23.6	45.0	94.3
	Trade balance	2.5	-4.8	-10.6	17.6	-12.4	-8.3	1.0	-1.8	-29.5	-28.4	-18.0	1.0	6.0	14.1	55.1	41.2	3.7
	<b>Croatia</b>																	
LXLHRN	Exports	.	.	737.3	631.3	620.6	688.7	683.9	742.4	726.9	632.0	751.5	894.9	954.7	1007.3	1167.0	1304.1	1464.3
LMLHRN	Imports	.	.	659.2	505.1	419.8	445.0	472.2	412.2	384.6	418.5	487.4	451.3	419.3	444.7	514.5	608.8	736.2
	Trade balance	.	.	78.0	126.2	200.8	243.7	211.8	330.2	342.2	213.5	264.0	443.6	535.5	562.7	652.5	695.3	728.1
	<b>Macedonia</b>																	
LXLMKN	Exports	.	.	.	169.7	184.4	146.0	136.6	132.9	142.4	167.6	171.7	147.1	158.9	142.8	139.2	134.1	125.7
LMLMKN	Imports	.	.	.	75.7	68.0	65.9	57.1	49.6	41.7	34.6	53.8	29.7	25.6	22.3	25.7	29.1	38.3
	Trade balance	.	.	.	94.0	116.5	80.1	79.5	83.2	100.7	133.0	117.9	117.5	133.3	120.5	113.5	105.1	87.3
	<b>Montenegro</b>																	
LXMLMEN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	79.3
LMLMEN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.4
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.9
	<b>Romania</b>																	
LXLRON	Exports	11.4	6.3	5.8	16.1	10.5	16.2	17.9	21.9	38.1	39.4	53.1	65.3	79.0	91.2	115.2	146.1	205.9
LMLRON	Imports	6.9	4.5	7.2	13.4	17.5	26.1	19.9	14.8	42.9	43.0	60.3	94.6	98.3	70.3	85.8	125.9	100.8
	Trade balance	4.5	1.8	-1.5	2.7	-7.1	-9.8	-2.0	7.1	-4.8	-3.7	-7.2	-29.3	-19.3	20.9	29.4	20.3	105.1
	<b>Russia</b>																	
LXLRUN	Exports	.	.	.	217.3	223.0	236.4	238.8	291.2	211.9	122.1	211.1	316.1	320.1	348.0	420.5	467.4	599.5
LMLRUN	Imports	.	.	.	174.8	124.4	186.4	166.4	220.4	159.7	149.7	251.4	314.8	268.6	311.4	299.5	334.2	357.0
	Trade balance	.	.	.	42.4	98.6	50.0	72.4	70.8	52.2	-27.6	-40.3	1.3	51.5	36.6	121.0	133.2	242.4
	<b>Serbia</b>																	
LXLRSN	Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	509.0
LMLRSN	Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	239.3
	Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	269.7
	<b>Ukraine</b>																	
LXLUAN	Exports	.	.	.	16.9	20.8	22.8	26.8	40.9	38.0	27.4	33.9	54.3	86.8	92.8	110.9	132.5	149.7
LMLUAN	Imports	.	.	.	4.1	5.8	7.8	7.3	8.9	13.8	11.0	12.7	16.4	20.1	27.1	31.9	30.6	23.5
	Trade balance	.	.	.	12.8	15.1	15.0	19.5	32.0	24.2	16.4	21.1	37.9	66.7	65.7	79.0	101.9	126.2
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
LXLYON	Exports	.	.	.	6.3	13.1	7.5	76.7	100.3	91.6	81.1	157.2	264.1	347.2	346.2	455.0	522.8	.
LMLYON	Imports	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	1.2	25.6	37.5	60.1	33.8	44.8	53.1	61.5	68.0	113.2	188.2	.
	Trade balance	.	.	.	6.1	13.0	6.2	51.1	62.8	31.5	47.3	112.4	211.0	285.6	278.2	341.8	334.6	.

*Remarks:* SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
From 1992 including trade for processing.  
From 2004 imports refer to country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).

Table VII/1.4.8

**Croatia: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
KXKBGN Exports	8.0	6.1	1.4	3.1	4.2	4.8	3.8	8.6	4.7	1.9	4.6	9.6	12.2	20.8	22.6	31.8	37.7
KMKBGN Imports	15.4	8.7	16.7	6.0	8.9	16.5	10.7	14.1	8.4	8.0	7.5	13.4	16.2	37.4	40.8	131.2	233.8
Trade balance	-7.5	-2.6	-15.3	-2.9	-4.7	-11.6	-6.9	-5.5	-3.7	-6.1	-2.9	-3.8	-4.0	-16.6	-18.2	-99.4	-196.1
	<b>Macedonia</b>																
KXKMKN Exports	.	.	63.9	46.7	61.2	53.9	47.2	69.0	56.8	60.8	64.0	58.7	62.1	62.2	59.4	65.6	66.1
KMKMKN Imports	.	.	40.4	24.2	23.0	28.2	26.8	37.4	49.7	49.4	60.1	70.6	70.6	65.6	93.7	116.2	143.1
Trade balance	.	.	.	22.5	38.2	25.6	20.4	31.6	7.1	11.4	3.9	-11.9	-8.5	-3.5	-34.3	-50.6	-77.0
	<b>Romania</b>																
KXKRON Exports	8.7	2.6	1.2	2.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	13.5	6.0	2.8	3.6	5.5	8.0	18.5	55.1	65.2	44.8
KMKRON Imports	6.8	4.8	4.2	2.7	8.7	9.7	15.3	26.3	13.2	12.0	20.9	24.3	46.5	115.0	152.2	221.1	138.4
Trade balance	1.9	-2.2	-3.0	-0.1	-4.5	-6.2	-10.8	-12.7	-7.1	-9.2	-17.3	-18.8	-38.4	-96.5	-97.1	-155.9	-93.7
	<b>Russia</b>																
KXKRUN Exports	.	.	.	.	123.6	117.6	104.3	145.2	146.7	64.8	62.7	93.6	89.1	64.9	92.9	90.7	98.0
KMKRUN Imports	.	.	.	.	124.6	121.3	171.3	406.4	325.6	631.0	735.7	731.0	757.3	599.9	965.2	1370.3	1730.3
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-1.0	-3.7	-67.0	-261.2	-179.0	-566.2	-672.9	-637.4	-668.1	-535.1	-872.4	-1279.6	-1632.3
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																
KXKYON Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	18.0	15.0	26.0	117.5	166.9	181.7	167.9	235.1	317.5	411.1
KMKYON Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	6.2	16.9	22.7	33.7	43.9	56.3	67.6	113.1	136.2	181.0
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.007	11.8	-2.0	3.3	83.8	123.0	125.4	100.3	122.1	181.3	230.2
	<b>Ukraine</b>																
KXKUAN Exports	.	.	.	.	9.9	9.8	6.9	10.7	10.8	6.2	8.0	11.3	10.9	11.3	10.4	14.3	21.7
KMKUAN Imports	.	.	.	.	42.5	31.6	9.1	14.4	21.4	23.6	18.1	30.7	20.3	30.0	54.0	63.7	68.5
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-32.6	-21.8	-2.2	-3.7	-10.6	-17.4	-10.1	-19.4	-9.4	-18.7	-43.6	-49.4	-46.9
<i>Remarks:</i>	HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate. From 2000 new method of statistical processing.																

Table VII/1.4.9

**Macedonia: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
MXMBGDN Exports	35.4	38.8	49.0	70.6	201.7	195.7	30.2	31.1	37.9	24.5	29.2	23.2	23.0	22.8	41.4	61.2	103.7
MMMBGDN Imports	52.2	55.0	133.4	111.7	203.3	195.7	84.7	87.3	77.0	86.0	105.7	115.4	135.9	131.9	168.6	188.4	199.2
Trade balance	-16.8	-16.2	-84.4	-41.1	-1.6	0.1	-54.6	-56.2	-39.1	-61.5	-76.5	-92.2	-112.8	-109.1	-127.2	-127.2	-95.6
	<b>Croatia</b>																
MXMHRDN Exports	.	.	42.1	32.6	25.2	24.6	26.8	34.6	48.2	46.0	51.6	65.3	62.5	58.5	64.4	65.2	98.9
MMMHRDN Imports	.	.	36.9	38.7	50.0	43.0	38.6	61.2	57.7	58.4	62.6	51.8	58.4	56.2	52.9	60.5	62.9
Trade balance	.	.	5.2	-6.1	-24.8	-18.5	-11.7	-26.6	-9.5	-12.4	-11.0	13.5	4.1	2.3	11.6	4.7	36.1
	<b>Romania</b>																
MXMRODN Exports	10.0	7.9	7.1	8.1	9.4	10.2	2.7	3.6	5.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	3.4	10.6
MMMRODN Imports	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.7	14.6	12.8	8.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	15.2	14.7	10.3	12.7	90.9	52.2	73.2
Trade balance	1.6	-0.6	-2.3	-2.6	-5.2	-2.6	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.1	-14.0	-13.7	-9.3	-11.5	-89.4	-48.8	-62.6
	<b>Russia</b>																
MXMRUDN Exports	.	.	75.7	98.0	64.3	66.7	30.4	23.4	23.3	14.2	11.2	15.6	15.3	12.1	15.8	17.2	20.3
MMMRUDN Imports	.	.	126.0	117.8	39.1	48.0	96.5	61.0	81.2	85.6	207.7	156.0	132.6	158.2	217.9	341.8	453.6
Trade balance	.	.	-50.3	-19.8	25.2	18.6	-66.0	-37.6	-57.9	-71.4	-196.5	-140.4	-117.3	-146.1	-202.1	-324.6	-433.3
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																
MXMYODN Exports	.	.	53.8	43.4	33.6	64.8	193.9	241.2	214.3	238.8	362.8	298.1	260.6	243.1	279.4	369.5	444.3
MMMYODN Imports	.	.	6.8	54.1	85.4	123.1	130.6	181.7	219.2	172.5	206.1	176.4	195.8	188.1	195.9	212.4	225.3
Trade balance	.	.	47.0	-10.7	-51.7	-58.3	63.3	59.5	-4.9	66.3	156.7	121.7	64.7	55.0	83.5	157.1	219.0
	<b>Ukraine</b>																
MXMUADN Exports	.	.	.	.	14.7	22.4	3.9	2.2	3.3	3.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
MMMUDN Imports	.	.	.	.	9.2	28.5	24.7	81.2	106.7	107.7	222.8	96.3	76.9	77.8	57.2	58.0	84.1
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	5.5	-6.1	-20.9	-78.9	-103.5	-104.4	-222.3	-95.4	-76.4	-76.2	-55.4	-56.3	-82.7

*Remark:* USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/1.4.10

**Montenegro: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
GXGBGN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.04	0.07
GMGBGN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.23	6.63	4.31	7.90	8.37	6.26
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.20	-6.62	-4.30	-7.71	-8.33	-6.20
	<b>Croatia</b>																
GXGHRN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.12	1.21	5.28	7.39	6.50	8.80
GMGHRN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.75	56.34	38.49	42.32	48.48	60.41
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-55.63	-55.13	-33.22	-34.93	-41.98	-51.61
	<b>Macedonia</b>																
GXGMKN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.89	1.09	1.65	2.04
GMGMKN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.66	9.68	6.82	8.06	11.10	15.60
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.90	-5.93	-6.97	-9.44	-13.56
	<b>Romania</b>																
GXGRON Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.08	0.38	1.34
GMGRON Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.06	4.69	3.77	9.01	8.49	27.21
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.64	-8.93	-8.11	-25.87
	<b>Russia</b>																
GXGRUN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.17	0.23	0.76	2.31	1.99	0.87
GMGRUN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.13	4.85	0.65	1.00	9.46	38.30
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.96	-4.62	0.11	1.31	-7.47	-37.43
	<b>Serbia and Kosovo</b>																
GXGRSN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	192.60	159.97	172.02
GMGRSN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	301.90	327.47	402.15
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-109.30	-167.50	-230.14
	<b>Ukraine</b>																
GXGUAN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.46	0.14	.
GMGUAN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.19	0.77	2.40	5.67	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.64	-1.94	-5.54	.

Table VII/1.4.11

**Russia: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
<b>Bulgaria</b>																	
SXSBGDN Exports	.	.	918.2	803.1	429.1	498.6	741.0	806.0	531.2	449.4	633.0	571.5	563.1	547.2	853.8	1527.3	2363.0
SMSBGDN Imports	.	.	503.5	264.4	290.3	360.4	193.2	229.8	147.8	101.5	125.4	155.2	143.6	143.7	161.7	193.6	263.6
Trade balance	.	.	414.6	538.7	138.8	138.1	547.8	576.2	383.5	347.9	507.6	416.3	419.5	403.6	692.1	1333.7	2099.4
<b>Croatia</b>																	
SXSHRDN Exports	.	.	.	90.2	115.9	81.6	144.1	146.3	150.5	167.5	291.3	439.0	475.0	317.1	471.8	683.6	.
SMSHRDN Imports	.	.	.	89.3	104.0	107.8	93.5	143.4	136.6	85.7	55.4	86.2	68.1	56.6	63.5	63.5	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	0.9	11.9	-26.1	50.6	2.9	13.9	81.8	235.8	352.8	406.9	260.5	408.3	620.1	.
<b>Macedonia</b>																	
SXSMKDN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	26.6	.	.	.	12.6	75.9	34.8	20.6	12.2	.	.	.
SMSMKDN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	81.3	.	.	.	17.1	11.2	18.9	17.4	16.7	.	.	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	-54.7	.	.	.	-4.5	64.7	16.0	3.2	-4.5	.	.	.
<b>Romania</b>																	
SXSRODN Exports	.	.	467.8	405.2	371.0	499.6	638.3	652.2	505.0	378.8	997.3	888.5	1044.7	1142.9	1462.0	2444.6	2605.9
SMSRODN Imports	.	.	349.3	87.0	122.8	100.8	106.4	178.2	81.8	45.6	86.0	101.6	65.4	60.6	105.3	205.2	430.1
Trade balance	.	.	118.4	318.2	248.2	398.8	532.0	474.0	423.2	333.2	911.3	786.8	979.4	1082.2	1356.7	2239.4	2175.9
<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																	
SXSYODN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	217.2	279.6	233.2	135.2	200.0	309.2	258.0	295.2	396.7	430.3	.
SMSYODN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	96.7	141.0	110.3	50.1	72.3	72.9	94.8	101.4	133.5	208.8	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	120.5	138.6	122.9	85.1	127.7	236.3	163.3	193.8	263.2	221.4	.
<b>Ukraine</b>																	
SXSUADN Exports	.	.	.	.	5793.0	5465.0	5952.0	6383.9	4964.2	4496.5	5440.1	5898.2	6223.9	6716.4	8658.4	9968.7	11929.8
SMSUADN Imports	.	.	.	.	3705.4	5058.1	4963.5	3511.4	2917.3	2372.3	3952.9	4293.3	3415.8	3922.9	4904.3	6284.9	7341.5
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	2087.6	406.9	988.4	2872.5	2046.9	2124.2	1487.2	1604.8	2808.1	2793.5	3754.1	3683.8	4588.2

Remark: USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/1.4.12

**Serbia: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
JXJBGN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.7	24.7	32.2	34.4	48.2	49.3	75.5	122.5
JMJBGN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	139.2	325.2	167.0	111.5	118.0	177.8	157.7	329.5
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-122.5	-300.5	-134.8	-77.2	-69.8	-128.5	-82.2	-207.0
	<b>Croatia</b>																
JXJHRN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.4	44.2	67.8	120.4	162.7	198.7
JMJHRN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94.1	96.2	108.7	165.9	208.7	265.3
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-57.8	-51.9	-40.9	-45.4	-46.0	-66.6
	<b>Macedonia</b>																
JXJMKN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	159.2	223.8	193.2	219.1	290.1	207.5	209.9	237.9
JMJMKN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	103.1	142.0	138.3	133.2	119.7	132.1	136.8	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.1	81.8	54.9	85.9	170.4	75.3	73.2	.
	<b>Montenegro</b>																
JXJMEN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	488.9
JMJMEN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	117.8
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	371.2
	<b>Romania</b>																
JXJRON Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.1	22.9	34.5	56.2	63.5	100.2	103.3	138.0
JMJRON Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	99.5	147.9	186.3	144.5	119.1	162.5	222.1	347.4
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-72.4	-125.0	-151.7	-88.3	-55.6	-62.3	-118.9	-209.4
	<b>Russia</b>																
JXJRUN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68.0	97.5	88.4	95.6	116.3	123.4	182.3	246.3
JMJRUN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	197.8	318.6	744.7	823.5	905.4	1122.7	1342.2	1706.0
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-129.8	-221.0	-656.3	-727.8	-789.0	-999.2	-1159.9	-1459.7
	<b>Ukraine</b>																
JXJUAN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JMJUAN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Remarks: Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.  
CSD converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



Table VII/1.4.13

**Ukraine: Trade with selected transition countries in EUR, by individual countries**  
(exports, imports and trade balances, current prices)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
	<b>Bulgaria</b>																
UXUBGDN Exports	.	.	.	122.8	109.4	137.0	108.4	136.4	183.4	276.3	414.1	333.3	290.0	281.2	400.8	436.5	474.5
UMUBGDN Imports	.	.	.	79.3	58.1	98.2	99.5	126.0	89.7	63.3	65.4	72.8	61.8	52.7	66.4	87.4	103.8
Trade balance	.	.	.	43.5	51.3	38.8	8.9	10.4	93.7	213.0	348.7	260.6	228.2	228.5	334.4	349.1	370.6
	<b>Croatia</b>																
UXUHRDN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	6.9	15.6	15.4	16.5	33.3	8.3	18.1	41.8	48.2	62.5
UMUHRDN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	12.9	12.1	7.8	9.1	7.7	12.1	16.5	14.0	15.6	30.0
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	-6.0	3.6	7.6	7.5	25.5	-3.8	1.6	27.8	32.6	32.5
	<b>Macedonia</b>																
UXUMKDN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	7.5	41.0	38.7	62.0	45.9	46.7	21.0	37.8	40.4	28.9	55.2
UMUMKDN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	2.2	2.9	5.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.9
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	-4.5	5.3	38.1	33.7	60.5	44.1	45.2	20.4	36.4	38.7	26.8	51.3
	<b>Romania</b>																
UXURODN Exports	.	.	.	.	60.6	127.9	124.1	131.4	143.7	70.9	178.2	297.0	357.1	439.7	588.3	392.9	498.4
UMURODN Imports	.	.	.	.	21.9	115.8	63.3	76.6	42.7	49.1	52.2	31.4	30.7	40.7	73.4	170.3	355.3
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	38.7	12.1	60.7	54.8	101.0	21.8	126.1	265.6	326.4	399.1	514.9	222.6	143.1
	<b>Russia</b>																
UXURUDN Exports	.	.	.	.	3420.1	4355.7	4398.7	3282.9	2594.2	2248.4	3806.4	4108.5	3372.5	3811.3	4732.1	6020.5	6889.7
UMURUDN Imports	.	.	.	.	5341.8	6305.2	6953.3	6911.4	6307.3	5293.1	6306.8	6491.2	6680.5	7642.9	9749.9	10322.7	10980.4
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	-1921.7	-1949.5	-2554.6	-3628.5	-3713.1	-3044.7	-2500.4	-2382.7	-3308.0	-3831.5	-5017.8	-4302.2	-4090.7
	<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>																
UXUYODN Exports	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	19.6	41.1	38.2	18.8	58.3	67.6	79.7	135.3	192.8	201.6	199.2
UMUYODN Imports	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	10.7	21.7	21.8	14.2	20.0	25.3	29.3	30.8	29.6	42.6	57.5
Trade balance	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	8.9	19.4	16.4	4.7	38.3	42.2	50.5	104.4	163.2	158.9	141.8

*Remark:* USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/2.1.1

**Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
BXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, BGN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.6	57.4	91.5	102.9	216.2	359.7	859.8	8281.4	7575.8	7302.6	10274.1	11176.1	11857.9	13041.9	15617.1	18514.6	23493.2	
BXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.8	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	
<b>Ranking in 2005</b>		(% of total)																	
BXBITN	Italy	1	0.78	2.70	5.78	5.94	7.63	8.14	10.08	11.70	12.84	13.89	14.19	14.96	15.41	14.02	13.06	11.96	10.13
BXBTRN	Turkey	2	0.36	2.99	6.34	7.61	4.64	7.21	7.86	9.01	7.88	7.34	10.26	8.07	9.32	9.15	9.99	10.47	11.59
BXBDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	3	1.35	4.76	7.64	6.59	8.91	8.56	9.04	9.49	10.41	9.83	9.02	9.54	9.55	10.77	10.22	9.81	9.68
BXBGRN	Greece	4	0.80	2.18	4.56	6.16	7.78	6.88	7.11	8.24	8.77	8.63	7.80	8.77	9.20	10.37	9.94	9.41	8.93
BXBBEN	Belgium	5	0.24	0.95	2.98	1.20	2.08	1.54	1.45	1.55	3.57	4.39	6.20	4.89	4.80	6.07	5.94	5.96	6.55
BXBFRN	France	6	0.52	1.44	2.58	2.56	2.75	2.86	2.60	2.70	3.33	4.51	4.81	5.61	5.35	5.07	4.50	4.60	4.19
BXBRON	Romania	7	3.86	1.83	2.84	2.47	1.59	1.78	1.54	1.34	1.23	1.40	1.82	2.52	2.78	3.05	3.97	3.77	4.21
BXBESN	Spain	8	0.24	0.52	0.59	0.48	0.92	2.51	2.28	2.62	2.84	2.71	2.09	3.30	3.37	2.72	3.37	3.27	3.23
BXBUSN	USA	9	1.74	3.36	2.05	3.19	5.18	3.04	2.31	2.62	2.59	3.65	3.94	5.58	4.71	4.47	4.47	3.03	2.84
BXBYON	Serbia and Montenegro	10	.	.	4.39	3.50	3.64	1.61	4.73	2.53	2.23	4.15	7.80	4.09	3.03	3.30	3.47	2.98	3.86
BXBGBN	United Kingdom	11	0.56	1.94	3.12	3.10	2.67	3.14	2.88	2.65	2.51	2.51	2.38	2.64	2.91	2.53	2.50	2.21	2.57
BXBMKN	Macedonia	12	.	.	4.04	6.11	10.31	8.13	3.04	1.99	2.27	2.64	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.05	2.08	1.99	2.20
BXBATN	Austria	13	0.42	0.98	1.24	1.13	1.37	0.86	1.03	1.10	1.64	1.70	1.42	1.67	1.67	2.02	2.20	1.88	1.94
BXBSGN	Singapore	14	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.33	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.06	0.59	0.96	1.56	1.98
BXBHRN	Croatia	15	.	.	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.27	0.59	0.41	1.40	1.40	1.69
BXBRUN	Russia	16	.	.	17.13	13.57	13.51	10.04	9.82	7.95	5.51	4.72	2.45	2.34	1.61	1.40	1.26	1.29	1.52
BXBNLN	Netherlands	17	0.37	0.91	1.62	1.47	2.33	1.92	1.63	1.53	1.85	2.08	1.77	1.56	1.78	1.54	1.27	1.22	1.39
BXBPLN	Poland	18	2.55	2.06	0.84	0.66	0.46	0.45	0.64	0.60	1.30	0.74	0.57	0.68	0.72	0.82	1.01	1.09	1.48
BXBCYN	Cyprus	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.35	0.39	0.95	0.74	
BXBHUN	Hungary	20	1.23	0.40	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.44	0.51	0.47	0.78	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.67	0.83	0.87	0.78	0.90
BXBCHN	Switzerland	21	0.75	1.55	1.51	1.12	0.55	0.54	0.73	0.58	0.62	1.20	0.98	1.14	1.67	0.69	0.64	0.72	.
BXBUAN	Ukraine	22	.	.	3.67	3.20	3.24	3.58	3.40	2.98	2.66	1.69	1.24	1.21	0.93	0.79	0.75	0.69	0.74
BXBCNN	China	23	0.65	1.25	1.41	2.80	1.53	0.37	0.88	0.62	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.82	0.37	0.61	0.52
BXBILN	Israel	24	0.05	0.11	0.52	0.51	0.56	1.08	0.65	0.53	0.64	0.67	0.64	0.76	0.57	0.75	0.58	0.54	
BXBBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	.	.	1.42	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.58	0.84
BXBEGN	Egypt	26	0.27	1.16	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.81	1.13	0.88	1.26	0.85	0.61	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.52	0.57	0.31
BXBMTN	Malta	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.10	0.22	0.56	0.69	
BXBGEN	Georgia	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.03	1.23	1.04	0.86	0.59	0.65	0.55	0.63	
BXBALN	Albania	29	0.20	0.04	1.34	1.02	1.34	1.13	0.88	0.46	0.58	0.82	0.50	0.53	0.71	0.40	0.39	0.54	0.68
BXBCZN	Czech Republic	30	.	.	.	0.57	0.45	0.35	0.48	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.43	0.49	0.56	0.59	0.51	0.67

Notes: 1) From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports.  
2) From 1999 new methodology.  
3) BGN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.2

**Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
CXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, CZK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	162477	233594	248090	421601	458842	566171	601680	709261	834227	908756	1121099	1268149	1254860	1370930	1722657	1868586	2144573	
CXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	7099	6382	6774	12362	13471	16504	17694	19811	23068	24640	31483	37208	40726	43051	53995	62738	75665	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
										(% of total)									
CXC DEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	1	18.16	27.38	32.87	29.03	34.09	37.02	36.38	36.09	38.45	41.95	40.45	38.24	36.43	36.99	36.17	33.64	31.94
CXC SKN	Slovak Republic	2	.	.	.	19.73	14.78	14.04	14.09	12.94	10.70	8.29	7.68	8.04	7.71	7.96	8.45	8.63	8.41
CXC PLN	Poland	3	6.05	7.05	4.80	2.83	3.47	4.50	5.42	5.80	5.73	5.59	5.43	5.19	4.72	4.79	5.25	5.48	5.66
CXC FRN	France	4	2.11	2.39	2.55	1.98	2.46	2.66	2.88	2.92	3.24	3.91	4.02	4.29	4.66	4.73	4.61	4.93	5.54
CXC ATN	Austria	5	5.01	5.82	7.23	6.03	7.17	6.59	6.47	6.49	6.38	6.54	5.97	5.76	5.53	6.25	6.02	5.60	5.11
CXC GBN	United Kingdom	6	2.80	2.20	2.30	3.51	3.35	3.20	2.50	3.08	3.42	3.36	4.29	5.47	5.80	5.39	4.72	4.63	4.78
CXC ITN	Italy	7	2.99	4.22	6.23	4.81	4.15	3.73	3.27	3.70	3.77	3.67	3.78	4.06	4.05	4.43	4.34	4.21	4.62
CXC NLN	Netherlands	8	1.96	3.01	3.22	2.27	2.43	2.40	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.44	2.30	2.79	3.91	4.14	4.29	3.65	3.64
CXC HUN	Hungary	9	3.69	3.29	3.14	2.06	2.32	1.77	1.77	1.91	1.93	1.79	1.87	1.89	2.48	2.28	2.71	2.72	2.99
CXC BEN	Belgium	10	1.01	1.52	1.79	1.47	1.49	1.48	1.61	1.82	1.85	2.06	2.19	3.00	2.37	2.24	2.58	2.64	2.87
CXC ESN	Spain	11	0.60	0.72	1.21	1.18	0.94	0.78	0.73	0.81	1.19	1.71	1.62	1.79	1.99	2.10	2.21	2.55	2.70
CXC USN	USA	12	0.76	1.04	1.74	1.71	2.09	1.93	2.13	2.44	2.19	2.37	2.82	2.85	2.86	2.45	2.26	2.66	2.30
CXC RUN	Russia	13	.	.	7.25	4.10	3.44	2.95	3.13	3.43	2.52	1.45	1.33	1.46	1.34	1.20	1.40	1.80	1.99
CXC SEN	Sweden	14	1.02	1.00	1.08	0.62	0.70	0.76	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.21	1.35	0.98	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.50	1.63
CXC CHN	Switzerland	15	2.21	1.19	1.32	1.18	1.37	1.32	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.36	1.33	1.38	1.56	1.43	1.24	1.26	1.38
CXC RON	Romania	16	1.31	0.91	0.72	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.41	0.65	0.53	0.57	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.82	1.07	1.22
CXC UAN	Ukraine	17	.	.	0.91	0.82	0.84	1.04	1.00	0.99	0.81	0.45	0.50	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.69	0.91	1.01
CXC DKN	Denmark	18	0.64	0.82	0.84	0.58	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.54	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.76	0.96
CXC FIN	Finland	19	0.95	0.64	0.52	0.37	0.44	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.43	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.56	0.58
CXC TRN	Turkey	20	1.34	0.72	1.30	0.94	0.31	0.33	0.41	0.36	0.33	0.25	0.55	0.38	0.71	0.67	0.80	0.67	0.57
CXC AEN	United Arab Emirates	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.31	0.42	0.44	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.63	0.51
CXC SIN	Slovenia	22	.	.	0.59	0.79	0.96	1.14	1.04	0.93	0.89	1.03	0.81	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.57	0.57	0.51
CXC HRN	Croatia	23	.	.	.	0.48	0.58	0.65	0.70	0.81	0.64	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.50
CXC GRN	Greece	24	0.86	0.78	1.43	0.53	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.48	0.38	0.38	0.43
CXC JPN	Japan	25	0.87	0.79	1.01	0.49	0.64	0.65	0.44	0.43	0.32	0.29	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.42	0.43
CXC NON	Norway	26	0.40	0.30	0.34	0.22	0.27	0.33	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.42
CXC IEN	Ireland	27	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.47	0.68	0.71	0.64	0.44	0.37	0.43	0.42
CXC CNN	China	28	2.18	1.00	0.96	1.75	0.56	0.44	0.32	0.22	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.39	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.42
CXC INN	India	29	1.75	0.46	0.51	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.20	0.41	0.25	0.30	0.34	0.42
CXC BGN	Bulgaria	30	1.57	0.57	0.58	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.27	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.39	

Notes:

- 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Slovak Republic.
- 2) From 1993 according to new methodology.
- 3) CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 4) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.3

**Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
HXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, HUF mn <sup>1)</sup>	603636	764274	843566	819915	1128695	1621991	2001654	3566839	4934502	5938525	7942804	8748170	8873970	9643710	11232376	12425491	15591065	
HXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	7500	8245	8262	7627	9045	9972	10472	16910	20477	23491	30545	34082	36523	38041	44630	50093	58997	
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																			
		(% of total)																	
HXHDEN	Germany <sup>3)</sup>	1	16.87	26.86	27.73	26.62	28.22	28.64	28.98	37.26	36.59	38.39	37.24	35.61	35.50	33.94	31.63	30.09	29.47
HXHITN	Italy	2	5.87	7.57	9.52	7.99	8.45	8.48	8.00	6.13	5.75	5.90	5.87	6.25	5.77	5.81	5.49	5.52	5.46
HXHATN	Austria	3	7.50	10.85	10.68	10.08	10.88	10.08	10.62	11.39	10.64	9.57	8.67	7.92	7.08	8.11	7.25	5.59	4.84
HXHFRN	France	4	2.69	2.86	3.20	3.45	3.55	4.02	3.69	3.77	3.80	4.49	5.25	5.97	5.67	5.75	5.57	5.12	4.67
HXHGBN	United Kingdom	5	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.28	4.29	3.04	2.92	3.34	3.57	4.48	4.10	4.30	4.69	4.58	5.57	5.08	4.48
HXHPLN	Poland	6	1.66	2.06	1.34	1.83	2.08	2.62	2.96	2.68	2.30	2.07	2.15	2.00	2.12	2.27	2.86	3.24	4.06
HXHRON	Romania	7	1.78	1.30	1.77	2.06	1.86	2.79	2.12	1.69	2.46	1.87	2.05	2.51	2.27	2.60	3.16	3.74	4.03
HXHSKN	Slovak Republic	8	.	.	.	1.44	1.35	1.66	1.92	1.38	1.45	1.11	1.03	1.35	1.44	1.97	1.93	2.86	3.89
HXHCZN	Czech Republic	9	.	.	.	1.91	1.84	1.61	2.21	1.68	1.62	1.47	1.67	1.82	1.89	2.06	2.37	3.06	3.39
HXHESN	Spain	10	0.51	1.52	1.18	0.74	0.88	0.94	1.08	1.50	1.65	1.63	1.86	2.06	2.38	2.73	2.79	3.22	3.39
HXHNLN	Netherlands	11	1.51	2.07	2.23	2.36	2.54	2.92	2.67	2.81	4.73	5.17	5.44	4.60	4.26	4.10	3.66	3.87	3.07
HXHUSN	USA	12	3.53	3.17	3.22	4.22	4.02	3.21	3.54	3.22	4.55	5.20	5.25	4.98	3.49	3.14	2.99	3.03	2.75
HXHRUN	Russia	13	.	.	.	10.70	7.52	6.44	5.92	5.07	2.84	1.43	1.63	1.55	1.32	1.52	1.65	1.88	2.71
HXBEN	Belgium <sup>4)</sup>	14	1.16	1.48	2.23	1.79	1.93	2.03	2.10	2.44	2.63	3.02	3.12	3.28	2.70	2.30	2.22	2.12	1.94
HXHUAN	Ukraine	15	.	.	.	1.80	2.14	2.49	1.68	1.31	0.95	0.51	0.59	0.69	0.80	1.03	1.11	1.32	1.75
HXHTRN	Turkey	16	1.09	1.11	1.26	1.07	0.30	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.31	0.69	0.48	0.76	0.67	0.91	1.49	1.56
HXHHRN	Croatia	17	.	.	.	0.88	1.36	1.34	1.45	1.17	0.92	0.72	0.62	0.75	0.90	0.99	1.27	1.44	1.51
HXHSEN	Sweden	18	1.40	1.27	1.22	1.02	1.17	0.98	1.05	0.77	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.98	4.32	3.25	2.27	1.35	1.11
HXHSIN	Slovenia	19	.	.	.	1.57	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.52	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.01	0.88	0.82	1.00	1.18	1.05
HXHCNN	China	20	0.86	0.16	0.15	0.57	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.14	0.37	0.45	0.41	0.72	0.65	1.04
HXHRSN	Serbia	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.99
HXHCHN	Switzerland <sup>5)</sup>	22	1.87	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.49	1.37	1.30	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.09	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.11	0.94
HXHGBN	Bulgaria	23	0.30	0.29	0.37	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.65	0.77
HXHDKN	Denmark	24	0.62	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.60	0.77	0.69	0.81	0.62
HXHAEN	United Arab Emirates	25	.	.	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.37	1.07	1.07	0.88	0.61
HXHPTN	Portugal	26	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.36	0.50	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.61	0.58
HXHFIN	Finland	27	0.99	0.79	0.66	0.55	0.68	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.37	0.35	0.64	0.69	0.81	2.00	1.05	0.57
HXHGRN	Greece	28	0.86	0.62	0.73	0.65	0.39	0.38	0.45	0.42	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.58	0.69	0.54
HXHILN	Israel	29	0.28	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.25	0.39	0.31	0.26	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.29	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.52
HXHJPN	Japan	30	1.16	1.72	0.92	0.96	0.86	0.60	0.77	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.71	0.59	0.58	0.51

Notes: 1) From 1997 including exports of firms with customs free legal status.

2) HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

4) Up to 1991 including Luxembourg.

5) Up to 1991 including Liechtenstein.

Table VII/2.1.4

**Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*					
PXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, PLN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	12945	15772	17969	25757	39246	55515	65819	84480	98648	108758	137909	148115	167338	208944	272102	288781	343779					
PXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10705	12014	10165	12154	14559	17710	19488	22798	25145	25729	34383	40375	43400	47511	60014	71740	88259					
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>									<b>(% of total)</b>													
PXPDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	1	22.81	29.44	31.44	36.30	35.69	38.31	34.41	32.87	36.26	36.08	34.86	34.40	32.31	32.27	30.05	28.20	27.15				
PXPITN	Italy	2	2.94	4.10	5.55	5.21	4.96	4.90	5.33	5.86	5.87	6.54	6.31	5.38	5.49	5.74	6.12	6.12	6.53				
PXPFRN	France	3	3.22	3.79	3.65	4.17	3.97	3.58	4.40	4.39	4.70	4.85	5.19	5.41	6.03	6.11	6.05	6.21	6.24				
PXPGBN	United Kingdom	4	7.13	7.11	4.29	4.30	4.54	4.00	3.94	3.76	3.90	4.01	4.48	4.98	5.19	5.04	5.41	5.58	5.71				
PXPCZN	Czech Republic	5	.	.	.	2.41	2.65	3.05	3.47	3.53	3.62	3.80	3.79	3.97	4.00	4.05	4.32	4.57	5.54				
PXPRUN	Russia	6	.	.	5.52	4.63	5.41	5.58	6.76	8.44	5.64	2.60	2.73	2.93	3.25	2.82	3.82	4.44	4.28				
PXPNLN	Netherlands	7	3.13	5.18	5.98	5.88	5.89	5.62	4.78	4.66	4.80	5.26	5.05	4.73	4.49	4.49	4.30	4.16	3.85				
PXPUAN	Ukraine	8	.	.	1.42	1.31	1.64	3.25	4.01	4.71	3.84	2.57	2.53	2.78	2.88	2.91	2.74	2.91	3.60				
PXPSEN	Sweden	9	2.62	2.63	2.49	2.19	2.58	2.54	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.47	2.72	2.73	3.23	3.61	3.51	3.08	3.21				
PXPBEN	Hungary	10	0.98	0.74	1.30	1.23	1.07	1.17	1.27	1.50	1.66	1.97	2.06	2.09	2.26	2.42	2.56	2.85	3.04				
PXPBEN	Belgium	11	1.60	2.01	2.65	2.58	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.16	2.46	2.77	2.95	3.08	3.24	3.23	3.20	2.98	2.76				
PXPESN	Spain	12	0.70	0.58	0.89	0.73	1.03	1.09	1.02	1.11	1.38	1.52	1.60	1.61	1.76	2.12	2.46	2.48	2.48				
PXPSKN	Slovak Republic	13	.	.	.	1.16	1.07	1.22	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.30	1.39	1.43	1.40	1.63	1.78	1.91	2.09				
PXPDKN	Denmark	14	1.75	2.32	2.51	2.96	3.19	3.00	3.04	2.93	2.75	3.06	2.70	2.58	2.76	2.36	2.25	2.10	1.97				
PXPNON	Norway	15	0.42	0.61	1.18	0.54	0.66	0.64	1.23	0.85	0.82	1.25	1.07	1.13	1.78	2.12	1.76	2.10	1.93				
PXPUSN	USA	16	2.72	2.49	2.31	2.93	3.43	2.71	2.29	2.59	2.68	2.76	3.15	2.36	2.68	2.24	2.40	2.07	1.91				
PXPATN	Austria	17	3.85	4.54	3.20	2.39	2.20	2.13	1.98	1.85	1.96	2.02	2.02	2.03	1.83	1.70	1.97	2.08	1.84				
PXPLTN	Lithuania	18	.	.	0.28	0.33	0.66	0.83	0.95	1.32	1.52	1.59	1.78	2.10	2.27	2.48	1.70	1.38	1.49				
PXPTRN	Turkey	19	1.22	0.74	0.66	0.50	0.20	0.33	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.31	0.42	0.38	0.62	0.67	1.22	1.34	1.19				
PXPRON	Romania	20	0.93	0.28	0.49	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.44	0.47	0.51	0.63	0.68	0.86	0.98	1.14	1.18				
PXPBYN	Belarus	21	.	.	1.21	0.72	0.80	1.05	1.11	1.25	0.94	0.85	0.77	0.77	0.64	0.74	0.76	0.81	0.89				
PXPCHN	Switzerland	22	4.70	4.46	1.38	1.28	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.61	0.69	0.67	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.69	0.75	0.74				
PXPLVN	Latvia	23	.	.	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.45	0.64	0.74	0.65	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.64	0.72				
PXPCNN	China	24	1.41	0.27	0.38	1.12	0.36	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.48	0.31	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.75	0.66	0.69				
PXPFIN	Finland	25	1.57	1.47	1.98	1.41	1.75	1.54	1.30	1.27	0.90	0.96	0.73	0.83	0.69	0.66	0.79	0.78	0.68				
PXPEEN	Estonia	26	.	.	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.46	0.51				
PXPPTN	Portugal	27	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.63	0.72	0.89	0.78	0.64	0.48	0.48				
PXPCAN	Canada	28	0.44	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.29	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.55	0.39				
PXPBGN	Bulgaria	29	0.76	0.21	0.33	0.22	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.29	0.36				
PXPGRN	Greece	30	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.47	0.38	0.42	0.75	0.38	0.46	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.35				

## Notes:

1) In 1990 state trade only.

2) Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.

3) PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.5

**Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
RXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, RON mn	13.3	34.2	139.8	377.6	1027.3	1621.4	2496.2	6068.2	7370.3	13166.4	22640.6	32984.8	45905.1	58525.3	76794.0	80663.0	.	
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	4165.5	3438.8	3364.7	4203.4	5174.4	6116.4	6451.4	7469.3	7376.4	7985.6	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
											(% of total)								
RXRITEN	Italy	1	8.99	6.14	6.08	8.31	12.92	15.72	17.13	19.49	22.01	23.33	22.33	24.93	25.01	24.17	21.20	19.19	17.94
RXRDEEN	Germany <sup>2)</sup>	2	11.18	10.86	10.98	14.30	16.06	18.14	18.38	16.83	19.62	17.76	15.66	15.63	15.62	15.74	14.96	14.03	15.71
RXRTRN	Turkey	3	2.80	3.59	5.02	5.67	4.09	4.40	4.82	4.20	3.89	5.51	6.05	3.95	4.16	5.11	6.99	7.92	7.72
RXRFREN	France	4	3.49	4.02	3.93	4.48	5.13	5.79	5.69	5.52	5.92	6.25	7.01	8.06	7.64	7.33	8.49	7.44	7.50
RXRHUEN	Hungary	5	2.66	1.93	1.86	2.39	2.62	2.21	2.12	2.17	2.64	3.19	3.43	3.26	3.11	3.49	3.82	4.15	4.94
RXRGBEN	United Kingdom	6	2.19	3.73	3.61	3.78	3.26	2.99	3.06	3.55	3.65	4.87	5.26	5.14	5.79	6.70	6.65	5.45	4.71
RXRBBEN	Bulgaria	7	1.73	1.41	2.66	2.10	1.67	0.90	0.68	0.94	1.61	2.79	1.77	1.27	1.63	1.92	2.67	2.82	
RXRATEN	Austria	8	1.24	2.45	2.40	1.55	1.58	1.96	2.09	2.11	3.00	2.86	2.42	3.00	3.04	3.22	3.12	3.11	2.65
RXRUSEN	USA	9	5.92	2.93	1.91	1.41	3.14	2.54	2.38	3.79	3.85	3.73	3.66	3.18	4.27	3.53	2.85	4.07	2.57
RXRNLEN	Netherlands	10	2.71	5.30	2.52	4.34	3.51	3.02	4.24	3.13	3.77	3.85	3.17	3.40	3.14	3.56	3.19	2.69	2.47
RXRESEN	Spain	11	0.72	1.21	1.00	0.58	0.91	1.29	1.18	0.98	1.02	1.26	1.10	1.58	1.47	1.79	1.98	2.43	2.34
RXRGREN	Greece	12	1.48	1.23	2.65	1.72	2.30	2.59	2.19	2.08	2.43	2.51	3.12	2.77	2.81	2.43	2.68	2.13	1.96
RXRPLEN	Poland	13	1.44	2.08	1.21	0.41	0.23	0.49	0.65	1.21	0.99	1.42	0.98	0.88	0.77	0.96	1.32	1.46	1.81
RXRBEEN	Belgium	14	1.01	1.11	1.12	1.55	1.64	1.70	1.53	1.75	1.86	1.78	1.71	1.70	1.58	1.59	1.98	1.74	1.65
RXRYOEN	Serbia and Montenegro	15	.	.	3.01	0.16	0.33	0.39	1.69	1.66	1.43	1.01	1.35	1.35	0.92	0.86	0.96	1.15	1.52
RXRMDEN	Moldova	16	.	0.31	1.64	1.92	0.97	1.03	1.25	1.53	1.55	1.19	1.38	0.98	0.79	0.77	0.87	1.18	1.32
RXRUAEN	Ukraine	17	.	.	2.40	2.14	1.55	1.74	0.80	1.09	0.64	0.74	0.86	0.40	0.27	0.37	0.33	0.61	1.31
RXRRUEN	Russia	18	.	22.71	9.50	4.51	3.37	2.00	2.03	2.96	0.97	0.55	0.86	0.73	0.29	0.30	0.52	0.84	1.16
RXRCZEN	Czech Republic	19	.	.	.	0.20	1.23	0.26	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.32	0.37	0.54	0.72	0.96	1.14
RXRNOEN	Norway	20	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.72	0.57	0.48	0.41	0.64	0.82	0.64	0.42	0.62	1.02
RXRINEN	India	21	0.45	0.49	1.00	0.50	0.74	0.93	2.19	0.76	0.50	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.56	0.97	0.74
RXRSKEN	Slovak Republic	22	.	.	.	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.42	0.70
RXREGEN	Egypt	23	1.38	1.63	1.78	2.06	2.57	2.52	2.88	2.80	2.22	1.80	1.66	0.99	0.86	0.68	0.88	0.70	0.67
RXRCNEN	China	24	2.62	3.27	4.55	8.56	4.48	2.27	1.15	0.52	0.28	0.42	0.83	0.78	1.47	1.59	0.83	0.74	0.67
RXRGEEN	Georgia	25	.	.	0.03	0.05	0.23	0.64	0.57	0.55	0.98	0.61	0.41	0.35	0.18	0.35	0.33	0.58	0.62
RXRCHEN	Switzerland	26	1.54	1.57	1.50	2.44	0.73	0.80	0.46	0.52	0.61	0.67	0.56	0.47	0.51	0.60	0.60	0.67	0.61
RXRBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	.	.	1.13	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.46	0.55
RXRSEEN	Sweden	28	0.57	0.68	0.63	0.44	0.56	0.49	0.54	0.61	0.57	0.51	1.17	0.54	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.49	0.55
RXRILEN	Israel	29	0.41	0.67	0.70	1.14	1.60	1.59	1.27	1.46	1.14	0.77	0.74	1.07	1.09	0.56	0.45	0.53	0.53
RXRSAEN	Saudi Arabia	30	0.35	0.46	0.65	0.64	0.68	0.45	0.42	0.80	0.56	0.43	0.44	0.54	0.64	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.51

Notes: 1) Until 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.6

**Slovak Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
VXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, SKK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	52032	96800	104915	167724	214375	255096	270643	277434	377807	423648	548527	611325	652018	801516	898096	990060	1239359	
VXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	2264	2654	2864	4662	5652	6634	7048	7299	9541	9602	12880	14115	15270	19318	22427	25654	33273	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
																			(% of total)
VXVDEN	Germany <sup>5)</sup>	1	13.80	19.79	24.68	15.24	17.10	18.80	21.19	19.58	28.80	27.65	26.77	27.08	26.00	30.89	28.60	25.79	23.58
VXVCZN	Czech Republic	2	.	.	.	42.41	37.39	35.25	31.00	28.14	20.33	18.06	17.39	16.62	15.19	12.80	13.55	14.19	13.99
VXVITN	Italy	3	3.64	5.11	5.53	2.74	4.31	4.82	4.88	5.60	7.14	8.82	9.18	8.84	10.73	7.49	6.36	6.62	6.47
VXVPLN	Poland	4	6.54	7.98	4.14	2.92	2.83	4.41	4.84	5.84	5.90	5.35	5.85	5.82	5.33	4.78	5.43	6.28	6.17
VXVATN	Austria	5	7.24	5.89	7.51	4.99	5.25	4.96	6.05	6.99	7.47	8.04	8.37	8.12	7.68	7.45	7.87	7.13	6.01
VXVHUN	Hungary	6	5.38	6.80	6.98	4.55	5.47	4.56	4.57	5.00	4.37	4.49	4.87	5.37	5.45	4.87	5.14	5.94	5.74
VXVFRN	France	7	4.05	2.44	3.83	1.61	1.69	2.00	2.11	2.34	3.42	4.78	4.64	3.94	4.17	3.52	3.63	3.86	4.31
VXVNLN	Netherlands	8	2.52	2.70	2.38	1.60	1.78	1.76	1.89	1.82	2.28	3.07	2.65	2.82	3.04	2.70	3.07	3.42	4.23
VXVGBN	United Kingdom	9	2.37	1.10	1.87	1.02	1.28	1.31	1.53	1.64	1.52	1.75	1.89	2.46	2.38	2.12	2.91	3.06	3.90
VXVUSN	USA	10	0.65	0.85	1.31	1.11	1.62	1.25	1.34	1.75	1.19	1.44	1.43	1.28	1.45	5.27	4.75	3.15	3.16
VXVESN	Spain	11	0.43	0.65	1.11	0.34	0.59	0.72	0.62	0.73	0.95	0.90	0.86	1.23	1.62	1.64	1.79	2.05	2.90
VXVBEN	Belgium	12	0.93	1.65	1.50	0.95	1.20	1.04	1.11	1.24	2.11	1.99	2.09	2.40	2.08	1.99	2.09	1.96	1.86
VXVRUN	Russia	13	.	.	6.96	4.71	4.15	3.86	3.49	3.99	1.89	1.01	0.90	1.03	1.00	1.22	1.20	1.55	1.64
VXVRON	Romania	14	0.92	1.23	1.23	0.44	0.40	0.50	0.65	0.74	0.87	0.74	0.82	0.98	1.02	0.98	1.21	1.58	1.52
VXVSEN	Sweden	15	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.37	0.59	0.68	0.45	0.50	0.76	0.90	0.96	0.82	0.85	0.77	0.91	1.05	1.38
VXVUAN	Ukraine	16	.	.	5.11	2.57	1.74	2.22	2.68	3.12	1.85	1.33	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.01	1.06	1.30	1.26
VXVFIN	Finland	17	0.73	0.54	0.40	0.18	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.48	0.68	0.70	0.71	1.11
VXVTRN	Turkey	18	.	0.54	0.89	0.76	0.44	0.48	0.21	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.36	0.37	0.61	0.71	0.69	0.96	0.97
VXVSIN	Slovenia	19	.	.	0.50	0.70	0.68	1.12	1.00	1.19	0.83	0.84	0.99	0.98	1.02	0.83	0.87	0.95	0.87
VXVDKN	Denmark	20	0.57	0.34	0.32	0.16	0.29	0.33	0.36	0.31	0.28	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.75	0.66	0.78	0.70	0.86
VXVCHN	Switzerland	21	2.31	0.85	1.32	0.63	0.69	0.77	1.05	0.93	1.47	1.55	1.72	1.53	1.25	1.10	0.82	0.78	0.74
VXVGRN	Greece	22	.	0.35	0.65	0.36	0.30	0.31	0.37	0.37	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.64	0.33	0.31	0.36	0.37	0.54
VXVCNN	China	23	0.84	0.80	0.77	1.20	0.34	0.20	0.44	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.28	0.64	0.28	0.40	0.53
VXVHRN	Croatia	24	.	.	0.98	0.88	0.91	0.84	0.83	0.95	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.51	0.63	0.58	0.50	0.41	0.47
VXVRSN	Serbia	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.18
VXVBGN	Bulgaria	26	0.96	0.70	0.60	0.31	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30
VXVJPN	Japan	27	0.45	0.21	0.25	0.14	0.09	0.21	0.22	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.09	1.01	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.27
VXVLTN	Lithuania	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.29	0.27	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.24	0.23	0.27
VXVCAN	Canada	29	0.30	0.20	0.27	0.16	0.56	0.23	0.12	0.39	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.39	0.22	0.20	0.26
VXVIEN	Ireland	30	.	.	0.10	0.05	0.08	.	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.23

Notes:

- 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.
- 2) From 1998 new methodology.
- 3) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
- 4) SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 5) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.7

**Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
LXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR-SIT mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	195	426	2257	2874	3659	4106	4697	5581	6259	6494	8132	9379	10352	11008	12745	14397	16754	
LXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3244	3003	5150	5207	5755	6426	6641	7413	8052	8037	9505	10349	10966	11288	12786	14397	16757	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
									(% of total)										
LXLDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	1	22.11	26.52	27.06	29.53	30.31	30.16	30.61	29.33	28.43	30.69	27.09	26.23	24.75	23.13	21.58	19.89	19.67
LXLITN	Italy	2	18.84	18.96	13.12	12.37	13.51	14.59	13.27	14.88	13.82	13.71	13.57	12.45	12.06	13.09	13.02	12.63	12.87
LXLHRN	Croatia	3	.	.	14.32	12.12	10.78	10.72	10.30	10.01	9.03	7.86	7.91	8.65	8.71	8.92	9.13	9.06	8.74
LXLATN	Austria	4	5.41	5.81	5.11	4.98	5.46	6.42	6.62	6.76	6.86	7.27	7.52	7.47	7.06	7.33	7.47	8.05	8.66
LXLFRN	France	5	9.76	11.52	9.29	8.66	8.60	8.16	7.19	5.51	8.25	5.71	7.07	6.79	6.69	5.66	6.44	8.23	6.77
LXLRUN	Russia	6	.	.	.	4.17	3.87	3.68	3.60	3.93	2.63	1.52	2.22	3.05	2.92	3.08	3.29	3.25	3.58
LXLRSN	Serbia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.04
LXLPLN	Poland	8	1.40	2.64	1.05	1.43	1.41	1.26	1.70	1.86	2.00	2.22	2.58	2.62	2.78	2.76	2.69	2.53	2.91
LXLBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	.	0.34	0.32	1.00	1.44	3.18	3.45	3.51	4.26	4.31	4.30	4.49	4.18	3.84	3.58	2.89
LXLGBN	United Kingdom	10	2.82	2.77	2.12	2.48	3.06	2.75	1.94	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.13	2.80	2.45	2.23	2.26	2.49	2.80
LXLCZN	Czech Republic	11	.	.	.	0.92	1.20	1.59	1.76	1.76	1.65	1.86	1.74	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.91	2.23	2.33
LXLHUN	Hungary	12	1.52	0.98	1.11	1.44	1.44	1.38	1.27	1.45	1.56	1.70	1.93	1.69	1.79	1.98	1.95	1.97	2.30
LXLUSN	USA	13	4.65	4.27	2.93	3.57	3.66	3.14	2.95	2.91	2.79	3.03	3.09	2.63	2.72	3.63	3.13	2.04	2.29
LXLESN	Spain	14	0.54	0.68	0.42	0.82	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.63	0.76	0.89	0.96	0.97	1.06	1.46	1.52	1.79	1.91
LXLSKN	Slovak Republic	15	.	.	.	0.50	0.45	0.62	0.69	0.67	0.81	0.73	0.80	0.90	1.20	1.43	1.36	1.48	1.62
LXLNLN	Netherlands	16	1.32	1.34	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.41	1.50	1.47	1.57	1.68	1.72	1.67	1.67	1.74	1.49	1.44	1.41
LXLRON	Romania	17	0.35	0.21	0.11	0.31	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.63	0.72	0.81	0.90	1.02	1.23	
LXLBEN	Belgium	18	0.82	0.90	0.71	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.91	1.01	1.73	1.56	1.12	1.08	0.88	0.83	1.10	1.10	1.11
LXLDKN	Denmark	19	0.54	0.52	0.32	0.38	0.47	0.51	0.57	0.65	0.83	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.90	0.99	1.01	1.05
LXLSEN	Sweden	20	1.23	1.10	0.68	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.67	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.79	0.89	0.93	0.97	1.07	1.00
LXLCHN	Switzerland	21	1.26	1.00	0.76	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.85	1.05	1.17	1.05	1.64	1.33	1.08	1.30	0.93
LXLUAN	Ukraine	22	.	.	.	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.40	0.55	0.47	0.34	0.36	0.52	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.89
LXLTRN	Turkey	23	0.38	0.44	0.50	0.57	0.11	0.25	0.29	0.40	0.64	0.75	0.42	0.48	0.63	1.09	1.05	0.81	
LXLMKN	Macedonia	24	.	.	.	3.26	3.21	2.27	2.06	1.79	1.77	2.09	1.81	1.42	1.45	1.27	1.09	0.93	0.75
LXLBGN	Bulgaria	25	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.69	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.62	0.60	0.59
LXMLMN	Montenegro	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.47
LXLGRN	Greece	27	0.72	0.53	0.29	0.30	0.25	0.38	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.49	0.41	0.35
LXLPTN	Portugal	28	0.05	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.35	0.35
LXLLUN	Luxemburg	29	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.33
LXLCNN	China	30	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.32

Notes:  
1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.  
2) From 1992 including trade for processing.  
3) SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.



Table VII/2.1.8

**Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, HRK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	45.5	62.2	1150.5	13270.6	25480.6	24294.4	24511.0	25512.7	28876.1	30525.3	36785.1	38916.6	38421.4	41355.2	48363.0	52282.8	60437.0	
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3162.3	2554.4	3382.1	3210.4	3595.2	3595.0	3602.1	3665.8	4046.2	4027.3	4818.0	5210.4	5187.3	5467.8	6452.6	7065.1	8253.5	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
										(% of total)									
KXKITN	Italy	1	18.18	22.13	20.14	21.11	21.32	23.63	21.05	18.80	17.70	17.98	22.29	23.67	22.86	26.68	22.93	21.14	23.14
KXKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	.	.	4.18	4.84	7.94	8.27	12.15	15.63	14.40	12.74	11.20	12.01	14.30	14.42	14.36	14.35	12.59
KXKDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	3	26.08	28.51	18.13	23.46	22.08	21.58	18.59	17.92	16.88	15.65	14.21	14.79	12.48	11.86	11.18	10.67	10.34
KXKSIN	Slovenia	4	.	.	23.95	18.23	13.05	13.09	13.58	12.09	9.53	10.58	10.83	9.14	8.70	8.26	7.48	8.11	8.20
KXKATN	Austria	5	3.50	2.93	2.62	3.68	3.51	4.31	4.39	5.36	5.45	6.18	6.60	5.74	7.47	7.75	9.43	7.14	6.05
KXKYON	Serbia and Montenegro	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.49	0.37	0.65	2.44	3.20	3.50	3.07	3.64	4.49	4.98
KXKUSN	USA	7	4.87	3.75	1.64	2.01	2.08	1.79	1.97	2.31	1.97	2.03	2.03	2.30	1.76	2.66	2.63	3.49	3.17
KXKSEN	Sweden	8	1.12	1.36	6.48	0.87	3.98	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.81	0.60	0.47	0.74	1.39	0.90	2.20
KXKFRN	France	9	2.45	1.93	1.38	3.01	2.61	2.39	1.87	1.91	2.25	2.42	2.83	3.49	3.23	2.83	2.29	2.26	2.05
KXKGBN	United Kingdom	10	2.22	1.76	1.20	1.84	1.59	1.24	1.56	1.62	1.57	1.88	1.71	1.44	1.28	1.17	1.20	1.43	1.85
KXKHUN	Hungary	11	0.73	1.14	0.85	1.62	1.59	1.54	1.22	1.17	1.14	0.93	1.36	1.22	1.68	1.30	1.29	1.57	1.65
KXKAEN	United Arab. Emir.	12	.	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.26	0.70	1.37	1.65
KXKCHN	Switzerland	13	1.12	1.21	0.73	1.15	1.47	1.12	0.82	1.00	0.90	0.78	0.86	0.89	0.63	0.63	0.93	0.94	1.19
KXKRUN	Russia	14	.	.	.	.	3.44	3.27	2.90	3.96	3.63	1.61	1.30	1.80	1.72	1.19	1.44	1.28	1.19
KXKCZN	Czech Republic	15	.	.	.	0.48	0.80	0.77	0.90	1.11	0.86	0.72	0.66	0.74	0.81	0.74	0.63	0.88	1.13
KXKMTN	Malta	16	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.81	0.02	0.69	1.56	2.35	1.12	1.20	0.03	1.47	0.79	1.21	1.07
KXKPLN	Poland	17	0.78	1.32	0.78	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.24	1.12	1.02	0.92	0.51	0.42	0.41	0.49	0.53	0.61	1.04
KXKLRN	Liberia	18	.	.	.	1.08	1.24	2.40	5.86	2.86	7.40	4.05	5.10	2.95	3.55	1.66	2.89	2.39	1.04
KXKJPN	Japan	19	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.77	0.94	1.20	0.70	0.58	0.93
KXKNLN	Netherlands	20	3.28	3.55	2.30	2.34	2.23	1.73	1.52	1.48	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.00	0.86	0.79	0.95	0.90	0.86
KXKMKN	Macedonia	21	.	.	1.89	1.46	1.70	1.50	1.31	1.88	1.40	1.51	1.33	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.92	0.93	0.80
KXKSKN	Slovak Republic	22	.	.	.	0.30	0.38	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.48	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.37	0.33	0.49	0.77
KXKLBN	Lebanon	23	.	.	.	0.16	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.50	0.70
KXKESN	Spain	24	0.32	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.40	0.44	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.44	0.57	0.83	0.73	0.63	0.52	0.63	0.70
KXKTRN	Turkey	25	0.57	0.34	0.26	0.54	0.33	0.10	0.28	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.86	0.18	0.19	0.34	0.91	0.96	0.63
KXKBEN	Belgium	26	0.95	0.82	0.64	0.76	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.73	0.96	0.91	1.05	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.57
KXKRON	Romania	27	0.28	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.37	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.34	0.85	0.92	0.54
KXKBGN	Bulgaria	28	0.25	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.24	0.38	0.35	0.45	0.46
KXKPAN	Panama	29	1.92	0.59	0.55	0.39	0.80	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.01	1.17	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.43	
KXKCYN	Cyprus	30	.	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.45	1.19	0.05	1.45	2.02	0.02	0.20	0.62	0.05	1.89	0.99	0.43

- Notes:
- 1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
  - 2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.
  - 3) HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 4) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.9

**Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*					
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, USD mn <sup>1)</sup>	1112.8	1095.5	1198.6	1055.3	1086.3	1204.0	1147.4	1236.8	1310.7	1191.3	1322.6	1157.5	1115.5	1367.0	1675.9	2042.3	2400.7					
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0					
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>									<b>(% of total)</b>													
MXMYODN	Serbia and Montenegro	1	.	.	5.82	4.82	3.68	7.04	21.42	22.12	18.31	21.36	25.34	23.07	22.09	20.12	20.74	22.51	23.24				
MXMDEDN	Germany <sup>3)</sup>	2	20.53	20.56	19.96	14.05	13.44	12.71	18.70	16.09	21.41	21.35	19.47	20.63	20.98	20.44	18.93	17.83	15.64				
MXMGRDN	Greece	3	4.46	5.67	3.23	4.70	1.17	1.18	8.92	8.00	6.35	7.21	6.36	8.74	10.48	13.20	13.65	15.33	15.04				
MXMITDN	Italy	4	10.23	7.11	7.46	8.88	11.59	9.83	4.48	3.53	7.02	6.52	6.86	7.88	7.34	6.98	8.03	8.31	9.87				
MXMHRDN	Croatia	5	.	.	4.55	3.63	2.75	2.67	2.97	3.18	4.12	4.11	3.61	5.05	5.30	4.84	4.78	3.97	5.17				
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	6	4.05	4.40	5.30	7.84	22.06	21.26	3.33	2.85	3.24	2.19	2.04	1.80	1.95	1.89	3.08	3.73	5.42				
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	.	.	4.59	1.63	0.05	0.06	1.58	1.70	1.50	1.63	1.75	1.41	1.64	1.74	1.98	2.47	2.69				
MXMTRDN	Turkey	8	1.37	1.65	1.46	4.15	3.26	3.18	1.58	1.96	0.70	0.70	0.78	0.74	0.76	2.40	3.22	2.27	2.30				
MXMNLDN	Netherlands	9	2.89	3.08	3.33	1.31	1.35	2.47	4.18	3.40	3.34	3.40	2.72	3.92	4.01	3.46	2.82	2.18	2.31				
MXMUSDN	USA	10	3.01	4.32	6.07	5.85	3.64	2.95	6.16	9.46	13.27	11.42	12.52	8.59	6.94	5.33	4.30	2.18	0.93				
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	11	1.34	2.05	1.81	1.24	0.85	1.75	2.67	2.58	1.84	2.31	2.06	2.31	2.59	2.57	2.53	2.10	1.52				
MXMBEDN	Belgium	12	1.60	1.39	1.91	0.58	0.40	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.68	1.44	1.81	0.65	0.93	0.71	0.90	1.70	3.46				
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	13	.	.	6.91	8.46	6.58	6.02	7.16	4.76	3.15	2.85	2.00	1.81	1.94	1.56	1.62	1.56	1.72				
MXMALDN	Albania	14	0.22	0.47	1.77	3.38	2.58	2.05	2.84	2.75	1.01	1.26	0.97	0.87	1.24	1.27	1.41	1.35	0.19				
MXMRUDN	Russia	15	.	.	8.19	10.89	7.03	7.24	3.36	2.15	1.99	1.27	0.78	1.20	1.29	1.01	1.17	1.05	1.06				
MXMFRDN	France	16	0.69	0.83	1.56	2.02	2.18	1.95	0.53	0.47	1.35	1.06	1.13	1.38	2.22	4.00	4.61	0.98	0.43				
MXMESDN	Spain	17	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.39	0.31	0.20	0.05	0.50	0.51	0.74	1.00	1.85	1.31	1.56	1.37	0.69	2.10				
MXMCNDN	China	18	0.00	.	0.04	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	1.07	0.08	0.49	0.06				
MXMATDN	Austria	19	2.03	1.31	1.74	1.50	1.77	2.52	1.78	1.49	0.75	0.50	0.77	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.62				
MXMJPDN	Japan	20	1.11	3.49	1.50	1.01	0.11	0.09	0.21	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.33	0.39	0.42	0.16	0.41	0.05				
MXMSEDN	Sweden	21	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.81				
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	22	2.31	2.04	2.73	2.70	3.07	3.05	2.89	5.72	2.81	1.86	2.66	3.10	2.42	1.41	0.38	0.37	0.42				
MXMP TDN	Portugal	23	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.39	0.14	0.49	0.45	0.33	0.30				
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	24	.	.	.	.	0.60	0.89	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.32	0.18	0.28	0.18	0.22	0.32	0.30	0.44				
MXMCYDN	Cyprus	25	.	.	.	.	0.54	0.19	0.22	0.73	1.15	1.30	1.58	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.27	0.19				
MXMRODN	Romania	26	1.14	0.90	0.76	0.91	1.03	1.11	0.30	0.33	0.46	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.21	0.55				
MXMPLDN	Poland	27	0.89	0.73	0.50	0.53	0.32	0.37	0.17	0.28	0.34	0.33	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.16	0.20	0.26				
MXMDKDN	Denmark	28	0.16	0.29	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.33	0.39	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.06				
MXMHU DN	Hungary	29	0.72	0.54	0.34	0.86	1.08	0.89	0.39	0.38	0.23	0.28	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.27				
MXMUADN	Ukraine	30	.	.	.	.	1.60	2.43	0.43	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.07				

**Notes:**  
1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.  
2) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
3) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.1.10

**Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203.6	209.7	270.6	452.1	434.5	493.6
	<b>Ranking in 2005</b>														(% of total)			
GXGRSN	Serbia & Kosovo	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.60	36.83	34.07
GXGITN	Italy	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.66	7.07	7.38	24.20	27.29	28.81
GXGGRN	Greece	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.59	0.43	1.89	9.08	9.13	8.45
GXGSIN	Slovenia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.44	0.79	0.62	6.82	3.56
GXGBAN	Bosnia-Herzegovina	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.67	3.92	6.32	3.72	5.25	5.63
GXGHUN	Hungary	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.51	2.57	0.89	1.34	2.18	8.90
GXGEGN	Egypt	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.31	1.74	.
GXGGBN	Great Britain	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.31	0.15	1.13	1.60	0.33
GXGHRN	Croatia	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.55	0.58	1.95	1.63	1.50	1.82
GXGALN	Albania	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	1.06	0.80	1.19	1.11	2.01
GXGCYN	Cyprus	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.35	3.18	2.20	1.41	0.75	.
GXGCHN	Switzerland	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75.15	74.69	38.04	5.55	0.68	.
GXGNLN	Netherlands	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.02	0.26	1.16	0.61	.
GXGRUN	Russia	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.11	0.28	0.51	0.46	.
GXGMKN	Macedonia	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	0.33	0.24	0.38	0.41
GXGDEN	Germany	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.38	0.41	0.67	0.55	0.30	3.02
GXGATN	Austria	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.24	0.40
GXGPLN	Poland	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.16	.
GXGUSN	USA	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.73	0.35	0.17	0.18	0.12	.
GXGBEN	Belgium	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.12	.
GXGFRN	France	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.08
GXGILN	Israel	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.01	0.10	.
GXGRON	Romania	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.27
GXGESN	Spain	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	.	0.10	1.33	0.08	.
GXGCZN	Czech Republic	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.31
GXGVGN	Virgin Islands, British	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.69	0.72	1.65	0.63	0.07	.
GXGSKN	Slovakia	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.04	.
GXGUAN	Ukraine	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.10	0.03	.
GXGDKN	Denmark	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.03	0.02	.
GXGCAN	Canada	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	.

Note: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia & Kosovo.

Table VII/2.1.11

**Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SXWRLDDN Total exports, fob, USD mn	.	.	53605	59177	63285	78242	85107	85036	71314	72885	103125	100060	106712	133656	181663	241473	301537
SXWRLDDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	41336	50481	53245	59812	67121	74983	63672	68385	111656	111724	112851	118154	146043	194095	240154
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>		(% of total)															
SXSNLND Netherlands	1	.	4.30	1.65	3.71	4.08	3.91	5.35	5.54	5.04	4.22	4.69	7.06	6.49	8.41	10.19	11.89
SXSITDN Italy	2	.	5.53	4.44	4.38	4.32	3.32	4.19	4.51	5.15	7.03	7.40	6.97	6.37	6.65	7.89	8.33
SXSDEDN Germany	3	.	11.10	8.57	8.56	7.93	7.91	7.68	8.02	8.51	8.95	9.19	7.55	7.80	7.32	8.17	8.12
SXSCNDN China	4	.	5.34	5.18	4.48	4.31	5.55	4.68	4.44	4.84	5.09	5.59	6.41	6.17	5.56	5.40	5.22
SXSUADN Ukraine	5	.	.	.	10.88	9.14	8.87	8.51	7.80	6.58	4.87	5.28	5.52	5.68	5.93	5.14	4.97
SXSTRDN Turkey	6	.	1.23	1.82	1.58	2.10	1.98	2.33	2.71	2.24	3.00	3.24	3.15	3.60	4.10	4.49	4.77
SXSBYDN Belarus	7	.	.	.	4.74	3.79	4.14	5.50	6.55	5.17	5.40	5.43	5.55	5.69	6.18	4.19	4.34
SXSCHDN Switzerland	8	.	1.62	2.72	5.86	4.51	4.38	4.16	4.37	4.60	3.74	2.31	5.02	4.35	4.24	4.46	4.00
SXSPLDN Poland	9	.	3.11	2.22	1.78	2.16	2.50	2.96	3.06	3.58	4.32	4.20	3.49	3.46	3.14	3.57	3.81
SXSGBDN United Kingdom	10	.	4.34	5.67	5.83	3.92	3.77	3.35	4.15	3.96	4.53	4.28	3.56	3.68	3.10	3.43	3.44
SXSFIDN Finland	11	.	2.98	2.30	3.08	3.05	3.10	3.26	2.90	3.31	3.01	3.11	2.75	3.23	3.21	3.17	3.05
SXSKZDN Kazakhstan	12	.	.	.	3.06	3.27	3.00	2.91	2.65	1.68	2.18	2.78	2.25	2.45	2.57	2.70	2.97
SXSUSDN USA	13	.	1.42	3.37	5.33	5.52	5.69	5.27	7.15	6.46	4.50	4.20	3.74	3.15	3.65	2.62	2.96
SXSFRDN France	14	.	3.73	2.63	1.96	1.94	1.88	1.91	2.04	1.66	1.85	2.25	2.49	2.61	2.44	2.53	2.52
SXSHUDN Hungary	15	.	3.00	3.55	1.86	2.08	2.12	2.18	2.08	2.13	2.33	2.38	2.03	2.11	1.79	2.07	2.07
SXSJPDN Japan	16	.	3.18	3.39	3.55	4.06	3.42	3.45	3.05	2.92	2.68	2.43	1.69	1.81	1.87	1.55	1.55
SXSCZDN Czech Republic	17	.	.	2.33	2.18	2.14	2.05	2.14	1.96	1.82	1.69	1.67	1.42	1.45	1.26	1.58	1.55
SXSSKDN Slovak Republic	18	.	.	1.58	1.16	2.22	2.20	2.05	1.92	1.96	2.06	2.20	1.90	1.72	1.33	1.32	1.52
SXSCYDN Cyprus	19	.	0.56	0.91	0.43	0.35	0.58	0.74	0.53	0.23	1.67	1.51	1.47	3.36	3.14	2.11	1.51
SXSLTDN Lithuania	20	.	0.81	0.51	1.14	1.38	1.33	1.57	1.48	1.60	2.01	1.69	1.59	1.62	1.61	1.66	1.40
SXSATDN Austria	21	.	1.24	2.37	1.19	1.14	0.97	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.77	0.61	0.97	1.11
SXSRODN Romania	22	.	1.13	0.80	0.70	0.84	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.55	0.89	0.80	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.26	1.09
SXSINDN India	23	.	1.12	0.80	0.60	1.28	0.93	1.08	0.82	1.62	1.05	1.12	1.53	2.05	1.38	0.96	0.99
SXSBGDN Bulgaria	24	.	2.22	1.59	0.81	0.83	1.10	1.07	0.83	0.66	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.58	0.79	0.98
SXSGRDN Greece	25	.	0.50	0.33	0.42	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.51	0.84	1.23	1.04	0.90	0.71	0.69	0.80	0.91
SXSEEDN Estonia	26	.	0.20	0.14	0.53	0.53	0.58	0.66	0.72	0.95	1.20	1.21	1.58	1.05	0.87	0.88	0.90
SXSBEDN Belgium	27	.	1.69	1.79	2.18	1.87	1.67	1.00	0.89	1.20	0.73	0.85	0.75	0.84	1.00	1.02	0.87
SXSKRDN Korea Republic	28	.	0.50	0.66	0.58	0.95	1.39	0.98	0.73	1.13	0.94	1.11	1.19	0.99	1.08	0.98	0.84
SXSSEDN Sweden	29	.	1.33	1.32	1.28	0.82	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.63	1.68	1.63	0.94	0.70	0.86	0.96	0.73
SXSIRDN Iran	30	.	0.75	1.70	0.23	0.32	0.44	0.54	0.73	0.57	0.61	0.90	0.71	0.98	1.05	0.80	0.63

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/2.1.12

**Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14905	25172	112773	133059	158782	207035	299919	428000	
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270	1674	1897	2193	2441	2853	3617	5092	
	<b>Ranking in 2005</b>																		
														(% of total)					
JXJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.12	14.95	14.02	15.49	15.08	17.79	16.68	11.64	
JXJITN	Italy	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.77	12.92	16.99	15.01	12.71	12.73	14.54	14.44	
JXJDEN	Germany	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.98	10.56	13.29	11.69	10.68	9.97	9.64	9.91	
JXJMKN	Macedonia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.53	13.37	10.19	9.99	11.88	7.27	5.80	4.67	
JXJRUN	Russia	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.35	5.83	4.66	4.36	4.77	4.33	5.04	4.84	
JXJHRN	Croatia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.92	2.02	2.78	4.22	4.50	3.90	
JXJSIN	Slovenia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.95	1.13	2.38	3.89	3.42	4.39	4.21	3.93	
JXJFRN	France	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.95	3.30	2.49	2.89	4.15	3.81	3.60	.	
JXJHUN	Hungary	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.05	3.21	3.46	3.54	2.79	3.41	2.92	2.92	
JXJRON	Romania	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.13	1.37	1.82	2.56	2.60	3.51	2.85	2.71	
JXJGRN	Greece	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.43	4.14	3.38	4.00	2.23	3.40	2.70	2.41	
JXJATN	Austria	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.27	2.39	1.96	3.09	3.28	2.67	2.65	2.87	
JXJBGN	Bulgaria	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.31	1.48	1.70	1.57	1.97	1.73	2.09	2.41	
JXJGBN	United Kingdom	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.54	4.35	2.25	2.08	1.95	2.30	1.87	1.82	
JXJNLN	Netherlands	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.40	1.49	2.04	1.93	2.24	1.44	1.70	1.64	
JXJCYN	Cyprus	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.58	3.55	0.76	1.26	0.63	0.57	1.65	.	
JXJCZN	Czech Republic	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.02	1.11	0.99	0.82	0.84	1.37	1.45	1.43	
JXJBEN	Belgium	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.64	0.56	1.75	1.12	1.02	1.44	1.45	1.33	
JXJESN	Spain	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66	0.60	0.81	1.08	0.69	1.15	1.32	.	
JXJUSN	USA	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.24	0.27	0.72	0.57	1.19	1.31	1.10	
JXJTRN	Turkey	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.61	0.31	0.24	0.26	1.78	1.10	0.61	
JXJPLN	Poland	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.35	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.49	0.81	0.95	1.17	
JXJSKN	Slovakia	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.48	0.54	1.62	0.96	0.56	0.86	0.68	
JXJCHN	Switzerland	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.39	2.01	1.44	0.89	0.70	0.59	0.82	0.65	
JXJALN	Albania	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.30	0.96	0.45	0.48	.	
JXJEGN	Egypt	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.95	1.35	0.68	0.45	0.26	0.53	0.47	.	
JXJSEN	Sweden	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.58	0.79	0.45	0.54	0.65	0.47	0.51	
JXJILN	Israel	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.64	0.61	0.38	.	
JXJCAN	Canada	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.86	0.19	0.28	0.22	0.14	0.15	.	
JXJINN	India	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.23	0.25	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.12	0.06	.	

Notes: 1) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.  
2) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/2.1.13

**Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, USD mn	.	.	11308.0	10841.0	10272.0	13128.0	14400.8	14231.9	12637.4	11581.6	14572.6	16264.7	17957.1	23066.8	32666.1	34228.4	38368.0	
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	8719.9	9247.9	8642.4	10035.6	11357.4	12549.5	11283.2	10866.6	15778.0	18160.7	18990.2	20391.5	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
											(% of total)								
UXURUDN	Russia	1	.	.	.	39.57	43.40	38.73	26.16	22.99	20.69	24.12	22.62	17.76	18.69	18.02	21.88	22.55	
UXUITDN	Italy	2	.	.	1.30	1.95	3.23	2.39	2.78	4.35	3.97	4.38	5.12	4.62	5.50	4.96	5.53	6.52	
UXUTRDN	Turkey	3	.	.	1.31	1.13	3.45	2.84	4.71	5.51	5.81	5.96	6.21	6.88	3.91	5.72	5.92	6.23	
UXUPLDN	Poland	4	.	.	1.13	1.46	2.09	2.52	2.67	2.48	2.60	2.87	3.06	2.82	3.31	3.00	2.95	3.50	
UXUDEDN	Germany	5	.	.	1.59	2.76	2.58	2.93	4.00	5.05	4.84	5.09	4.37	4.21	6.17	5.79	3.75	3.35	
UXUBYDN	Belarus	6	.	.	.	5.28	4.16	5.02	5.80	4.34	2.98	1.87	1.50	1.45	1.48	1.69	2.60	3.19	
UXUUSDN	USA	7	.	.	1.51	3.49	2.08	2.61	2.11	3.97	3.76	4.98	3.50	2.89	3.12	4.61	2.79	3.15	
UXUHUDN	Hungary	8	.	.	.	1.65	2.27	2.58	2.24	2.08	2.40	2.25	2.88	2.92	3.69	2.47	2.01	2.47	
UXUINDN	India	9	.	.	.	0.53	1.76	0.57	1.58	1.09	1.50	1.15	0.80	0.88	0.88	1.47	2.15	2.22	
UXUKZDN	Kazakhstan	10	.	.	.	1.16	0.72	0.63	0.66	0.71	0.42	0.53	0.72	1.11	1.33	1.91	1.95	2.15	
UXUEGDN	Egypt	11	.	.	.	0.56	0.81	0.67	1.30	1.48	1.48	1.52	1.26	1.77	1.26	1.13	2.33	1.95	
UXUNLDN	Netherlands	12	.	.	1.12	0.35	0.86	0.69	0.85	0.93	0.72	0.95	1.27	1.59	2.08	1.61	1.51	1.85	
UXUMDDN	Moldova	13	.	.	.	4.76	1.16	1.65	2.07	1.43	1.06	1.21	1.69	1.68	2.11	2.02	1.98	1.75	
UXURODN	Romania	14	.	.	.	0.70	1.27	1.09	1.05	1.27	0.65	1.13	1.64	1.88	2.16	2.24	1.43	1.63	
UXUSYDN	Syria	15	.	.	.	0.17	1.40	1.37	1.83	1.62	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.30	1.22	1.85	1.96	1.57	
UXUBGDN	Bulgaria	16	.	.	1.33	1.27	1.37	0.95	1.09	1.63	2.54	2.62	1.84	1.53	1.38	1.53	1.59	1.55	
UXUSKDN	Slovak Republic	17	.	.	.	1.22	1.65	1.60	1.96	1.94	1.72	1.58	1.49	1.63	1.25	1.22	1.48	1.43	
UXUCNDN	China	18	.	.	2.50	4.93	5.75	5.33	7.74	5.84	6.31	4.32	3.33	3.90	4.35	2.54	2.08	1.42	
UXUSADN	Saudi Arabia	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.76	1.02	1.03	0.74	1.13	1.40	
UXUDZDN	Algeria	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.62	1.07	1.21	1.52	1.82	1.80	1.22	
UXUESDN	Spain	21	.	.	0.11	0.18	0.49	0.63	0.83	1.04	0.91	1.12	1.51	2.08	0.92	1.60	1.68	1.16	
UXUAZDN	Azerbaijan	22	.	.	.	0.77	0.32	0.61	0.62	0.71	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.58	0.62	0.66	0.85	1.10	
UXUAEDN	United Arab Emirates	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.47	0.73	0.82	0.59	1.30	1.01	1.02	
UXUGBDN	United Kingdom	24	.	.	0.33	0.75	1.34	0.94	0.61	0.85	0.94	0.94	2.27	2.99	1.34	1.06	1.05	1.01	
UXUFRDN	France	25	.	.	0.27	0.38	0.33	0.77	0.68	0.94	0.73	0.77	0.63	0.63	0.68	0.62	0.58	0.92	
UXUCZDN	Czech Republic	26	.	.	0.74	1.23	0.90	0.99	1.22	1.36	1.22	1.30	1.20	0.96	0.94	0.92	1.10	0.89	
UXUATDN	Austria	27	.	.	1.85	1.66	0.59	0.70	0.76	1.07	1.21	1.12	1.07	1.32	1.12	0.76	0.93	0.86	
UXUIRDN	Iran	28	.	.	.	0.18	0.27	0.81	1.33	0.94	0.80	0.62	0.99	0.92	1.28	1.33	1.69	0.83	
UXUGEDN	Georgia	29	.	.	.	0.09	0.14	1.27	0.35	0.25	0.36	0.26	0.22	0.32	0.44	0.45	0.58	0.81	
UXULVDN	Latvia	30	.	.	.	0.92	0.49	0.54	0.55	0.62	0.42	1.14	1.54	1.31	1.16	1.15	0.91	0.75	

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/2.2.1

**Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
BMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, BGN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.3	45.1	104.3	131.5	227.0	380.0	892.1	8268.5	8827.5	10052.8	13856.8	15896.6	16450.9	18796.6	22725.8	28687.6	36142.4	
BMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10314.9	2181.5	3445.5	4057.9	3514.6	4376.6	4047.6	4361.4	4475.8	5139.9	7084.9	8127.8	8411.2	9610.5	11619.5	14667.7	18479.3	
<b>Ranking in 2005</b>																			
		(% of total)																	
BMBRUN	Russia	1	.	.	22.75	29.29	26.38	28.07	33.39	28.02	19.90	24.36	20.02	14.66	12.57	12.65	15.64	17.18	
BMBDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	2	3.74	6.97	12.01	11.56	12.79	12.36	11.34	11.76	13.72	14.91	13.89	15.28	14.26	14.27	14.57	13.62	12.46
BMBITN	Italy	3	1.91	4.17	4.87	4.59	5.37	5.79	6.28	7.18	7.65	8.41	8.45	9.60	11.34	10.23	9.83	8.99	8.80
BMBTRN	Turkey	4	0.28	0.87	1.55	1.61	1.96	1.77	1.89	2.08	2.60	3.02	3.30	3.76	4.93	6.12	6.03	6.05	5.98
BMBGRN	Greece	5	0.32	0.89	5.58	3.55	4.79	4.40	3.86	4.21	5.88	5.63	4.87	5.67	6.04	6.65	5.75	5.01	5.23
BMBFRN	France	6	0.73	2.12	2.36	2.44	2.68	2.79	3.21	3.21	4.45	5.21	4.86	6.02	5.65	5.64	5.31	4.69	4.11
BMBCNN	China	7	0.53	0.37	0.97	0.54	0.50	0.44	0.56	0.83	0.95	1.08	1.05	1.20	1.73	2.59	3.25	3.87	4.17
BMBUAN	Ukraine	8	.	.	4.91	5.30	4.18	3.33	2.41	3.69	3.81	2.61	2.82	3.24	3.11	3.94	4.05	3.82	3.13
BMBRON	Romania	9	1.32	0.43	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.08	1.39	0.99	1.16	1.35	3.57	2.37	2.05	2.41	2.95	3.73	3.78
BMBUSN	USA	10	0.55	2.87	3.30	3.88	2.97	2.11	2.20	3.75	3.96	3.50	2.92	2.62	2.17	2.56	2.19	2.47	2.01
BMBGBN	United Kingdom	11	1.65	3.61	2.49	2.79	2.75	2.62	2.07	2.61	2.43	2.40	2.13	2.49	2.61	2.49	2.43	2.28	1.90
BMBATN	Austria	12	1.60	4.69	3.05	2.64	2.91	2.78	2.43	2.43	2.81	2.97	2.22	1.99	2.10	2.23	2.37	2.17	2.15
BMBESN	Spain	13	0.17	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.52	1.09	1.36	1.50	1.65	1.95	2.23	2.10	1.85	1.75
BMBBRN	Brazil	14	0.14	0.13	0.83	0.60	1.09	0.99	0.68	1.40	1.05	0.92	1.01	1.14	0.88	1.10	1.63	1.72	1.98
BMBPLN	Poland	15	5.01	1.14	0.71	0.55	1.08	0.54	0.66	1.16	0.84	1.38	1.38	1.47	1.26	1.41	1.49	1.63	1.96
BMBCZN	Czech Republic	16	.	.	.	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.30	1.29	1.92	1.80	1.82	1.60	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.45	1.48
BMBNLN	Netherlands	17	0.51	1.05	1.60	1.72	1.95	1.97	1.80	1.86	2.05	2.01	1.68	1.82	2.03	1.79	1.66	1.43	1.28
BMBBEN	Belgium	18	0.35	0.88	1.06	0.97	1.14	1.32	1.17	1.26	1.77	1.66	1.32	1.48	1.41	1.37	1.44	1.24	1.16
BMBJPN	Japan	19	1.03	0.54	1.70	1.35	0.92	0.77	0.69	0.75	0.84	1.18	0.96	1.05	1.11	1.26	1.30	1.21	1.34
BMBSEN	Sweden	20	0.17	0.53	0.98	0.78	0.71	0.89	0.79	0.83	0.92	1.34	0.90	1.24	1.06	1.16	1.15	1.19	0.97
BMBHUN	Hungary	21	0.68	0.43	0.60	0.43	0.68	0.74	0.65	0.87	0.75	0.91	0.95	1.11	1.27	1.24	1.21	1.17	1.28
BMBKZN	Kazakhstan	22	.	.	0.02	0.40	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.11	0.06	0.34	1.17	1.02	1.07	1.07	1.28
BMBCHN	Switzerland	23	1.29	2.07	1.41	1.43	1.31	1.76	1.56	1.60	1.43	1.34	1.26	1.17	1.26	1.13	1.20	1.00	.
BMBTWN	Taiwan	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.61	0.64	0.85	0.97	1.04	1.00	0.83	
BMBKRN	Korea Republic	25	0.07	0.17	0.53	0.59	0.53	0.76	0.41	0.43	0.91	1.20	0.41	0.42	0.61	0.68	0.76	0.79	0.85
BMBSKN	Slovak Republic	26	.	.	.	0.09	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.52	0.57	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.64
BMBSIN	Slovenia	27	.	.	0.10	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.41	0.42	0.51	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.55	0.52
BMBDKN	Denmark	28	0.18	0.27	0.48	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.80	0.89	0.76	0.69	0.79	0.79	0.66	0.58	0.52	0.43
BMBIDN	Indonesia	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66	2.06	1.28	1.36	0.50	0.50	0.22	
BMBYON	Serbia and Montenegro	30	.	.	1.33	0.09	0.02	0.05	1.10	0.77	0.76	0.28	0.35	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.36	0.48	0.91

Notes:

- 1) Until 1991 fob. From 1992 including imports for processing and re-imports.
- 2) From 1999 new methodology.
- 3) BGN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.2

**Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
CMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, CZK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	176186	208781	293399	426084	498377	665740	754670	859711	914466	973169	1241924	1385564	1325671	1440723	1749095	1829962	2104812	
CMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	7698	5704	8011	12493	14632	19406	22193	24014	25287	26386	34876	40653	43025	45243	54824	61441	74262	
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																			
		(% of total)																	
CMCDEN	Germany <sup>5)</sup>	1	22.26	24.89	26.83	29.13	29.99	31.49	32.00	32.03	34.38	34.10	32.25	33.49	32.47	32.58	31.69	30.08	28.48
CMCCNN	China	2	3.22	0.59	0.53	0.54	0.61	0.83	1.07	1.39	1.84	2.01	2.16	2.93	4.63	5.22	5.20	5.14	6.09
CMCRUN	Russia	3	.	.	16.08	8.76	7.30	7.48	7.21	6.83	5.57	4.95	6.46	5.49	4.53	4.57	4.05	5.72	5.99
CMCPLN	Poland	4	7.53	5.16	3.41	2.35	2.59	2.72	2.92	3.24	3.42	3.60	3.57	3.80	4.01	4.15	4.75	4.97	5.65
CMCSKN	Slovak Republic	5	.	.	.	15.90	13.21	11.78	9.68	8.43	7.30	6.26	6.01	5.47	5.23	5.19	5.37	5.45	5.36
CMCFRN	France	6	1.87	2.75	6.27	3.39	3.61	4.04	4.41	4.17	4.28	4.92	4.96	4.84	4.80	4.93	4.75	4.56	4.78
CMCITN	Italy	7	2.20	3.71	4.81	4.51	4.84	5.33	5.97	5.50	5.31	5.41	5.17	5.29	5.40	5.31	5.31	4.79	4.67
CMCNLN	Netherlands	8	1.41	2.62	3.18	2.64	2.71	2.64	2.47	2.53	2.43	2.41	2.34	2.40	2.36	2.19	2.77	3.98	4.01
CMCATN	Austria	9	6.89	8.24	9.08	7.69	8.06	6.91	6.35	6.09	5.94	5.72	4.94	4.65	4.34	4.29	4.01	3.99	3.73
CMCJPN	Japan	10	0.86	1.41	2.24	1.67	1.86	1.76	1.71	1.93	1.86	2.02	1.91	1.85	2.08	2.28	3.38	3.18	3.03
CMCGBN	United Kingdom	11	2.13	2.49	2.65	3.12	3.56	3.78	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.88	4.13	4.06	3.14	2.71	2.90	2.45	2.62
CMCHUN	Hungary	12	3.01	1.40	1.14	1.22	1.03	0.87	1.01	1.31	1.40	1.61	1.60	1.75	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.42
CMCUSN	USA	13	1.36	2.29	5.06	2.87	3.17	3.39	3.36	3.80	3.79	3.96	4.23	3.90	3.26	3.12	3.11	2.52	2.33
CMCBEN	Belgium	14	0.78	1.24	1.70	1.72	1.98	1.92	2.02	2.11	2.03	2.13	2.20	2.40	2.25	2.04	1.96	1.97	2.00
CMCESN	Spain	15	0.26	0.48	0.55	0.78	1.01	1.09	1.31	1.47	1.37	1.51	1.83	1.89	1.90	1.81	2.02	1.93	1.92
CMCCHN	Switzerland	16	3.46	2.91	2.20	2.19	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.66	1.81	1.80	1.55	1.60	1.57	1.60	1.53	1.53	1.34
CMCTWN	Taiwan	17	0.06	0.35	0.86	0.93	0.86	0.76	0.80	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.87	1.20	1.14	0.97	1.02	1.22
CMCSEN	Sweden	18	1.17	1.23	1.42	1.05	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.59	1.20	1.11	1.06	1.11	1.64	1.09
CMCAZN	Azerbaijan	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.30	0.42	0.46	0.41	0.77	1.04
CMCDKN	Denmark	20	0.60	0.71	1.02	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.69	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.81
CMCKRN	Korea Republic	21	0.42	0.26	0.39	0.41	0.55	0.48	0.65	0.71	0.60	0.56	0.42	0.43	0.76	0.74	0.83	0.76	0.77
CMCMYN	Malaysia	22	.	.	.	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.27	0.42	0.43	0.52	0.87	1.15	1.30	0.85	0.62	0.70
CMCUAN	Ukraine	23	.	.	1.27	0.93	0.71	0.86	0.63	0.73	0.75	0.62	0.74	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.83	0.90	0.70
CMCNON	Norway	24	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.24	0.47	0.47	0.60	0.93	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.63	0.63	0.67
CMCTRN	Turkey	25	0.46	0.86	0.48	0.30	0.26	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.58	0.64	0.61	0.70	0.62
CMCFIN	Finland	26	0.50	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.97	0.85	0.97	1.12	0.99	0.91	0.80	0.72	0.59	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.57
CMCIEN	Ireland	27	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.32	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.70	0.71	0.57	0.62	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.56
CMCTHN	Thailand	28	.	.	.	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.56
CMCSIN	Slovenia	29	.	.	0.46	0.36	0.43	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.62	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.54	0.50	0.51
CMCRON	Romania	30	0.66	0.28	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.27	0.33	0.46	0.51	

Notes:  
1) 1990-1992 excluding the Slovak Republic.  
2) From 1993 according to new methodology.  
3) Until April 2004 on fob basis.  
4) CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
5) Including the former GDR.



Table VII/2.2.3

**Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*					
HMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, HUF mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	544921	855643	878503	1162491	1537002	1936387	2468050	3961164	5511511	6645562	9064022	9665060	9704100	10695408	12218949	13145545	16224713					
HMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	6771	9230	8604	10814	12318	11905	12912	18780	22871	26288	34856	37654	39939	42189	48550	52996	61394					
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>									<b>(% of total)</b>													
HMHDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	1	17.40	21.40	23.55	21.58	23.36	23.43	23.59	26.96	28.22	29.22	25.53	24.91	24.27	24.50	29.30	27.65	27.28				
HMHRUN	Russia	2	.	.	.	19.53	11.95	11.84	12.47	9.16	6.46	5.86	8.07	7.03	6.06	6.22	5.65	7.38	8.10				
HMHATN	Austria	3	9.95	13.35	14.38	11.62	11.99	10.74	9.46	10.55	9.61	8.91	7.36	7.38	6.93	6.27	8.15	6.61	6.24				
HMHCNN	China	4	0.57	0.37	0.36	0.57	0.68	0.83	1.19	1.37	1.70	2.18	2.97	3.95	5.53	6.90	4.77	5.40	5.04				
HMHFRN	France	5	2.06	2.67	3.07	3.31	3.41	3.94	4.24	4.35	4.85	4.68	4.36	4.69	4.82	4.80	4.60	4.95	4.76				
HMHITN	Italy	6	4.05	7.23	6.30	5.98	6.97	7.90	8.10	7.35	7.55	7.72	7.51	7.87	7.54	7.06	5.60	4.87	4.61				
HMHNLN	Netherlands	7	2.09	2.72	2.97	2.69	3.04	3.14	3.15	2.59	2.52	2.51	2.20	2.08	2.09	2.15	4.92	4.36	4.34				
HMHPLN	Poland	8	2.39	1.90	1.62	1.18	1.33	1.62	1.84	1.69	1.79	2.10	2.03	2.31	2.52	2.77	3.21	3.81	4.30				
HMHCZN	Czech Republic	9	.	.	.	2.11	2.38	2.36	3.01	2.40	2.15	1.89	2.02	2.12	2.31	2.41	2.85	2.87	3.11				
HMHJPN	Japan	10	2.10	2.75	2.38	2.74	2.70	2.19	2.23	3.29	3.84	4.11	5.32	4.63	4.17	4.23	3.03	3.40	2.88				
HMHSKN	Slovak Republic	11	.	.	.	1.90	2.44	2.39	2.37	1.89	1.67	1.69	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.95	1.99	2.27	2.74				
HMHGBN	United Kingdom	12	2.12	2.47	2.89	2.55	3.98	3.08	3.26	3.43	3.41	3.04	3.17	2.95	2.84	2.71	2.68	2.49	2.44				
HMHRON	Romania	13	0.90	0.62	0.63	0.68	0.82	0.85	0.91	0.73	0.72	0.84	1.03	1.08	1.14	1.26	1.51	1.68	2.25				
HMHBEN	Belgium <sup>5)</sup>	14	1.70	1.38	1.95	1.93	2.11	2.45	2.44	2.35	2.48	2.59	2.24	2.28	1.91	1.76	2.07	2.23	2.08				
HMHKRN	Korea Republic	15	0.85	0.84	0.49	0.54	0.68	0.95	0.92	0.88	1.16	1.27	1.63	1.22	1.55	2.13	1.50	1.84	1.85				
HMHUSN	USA	16	2.64	2.61	2.92	3.91	3.10	3.12	3.50	3.75	3.85	3.81	4.23	3.70	3.21	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.69				
HMHTWN	Taiwan	17	0.38	0.53	0.53	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.51	0.76	0.99	1.23	1.48	1.44	1.57	1.56	0.81	1.18	1.57				
HMHHKN	Hong Kong	18	0.28	0.04	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.30	0.36	0.26	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.37	0.54	0.63	1.10	1.42	1.47				
HMHSEN	Sweden	19	1.49	1.54	1.85	1.53	2.09	2.00	1.74	1.23	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.03	1.18	1.17	1.29	1.13	1.45				
HMHESN	Spain	20	0.48	0.58	0.62	0.85	0.99	1.47	1.01	1.30	1.58	1.67	1.79	1.83	1.82	1.93	1.42	1.39	1.41				
HMHUAN	Ukraine	21	.	.	.	1.14	2.09	2.27	1.79	1.32	0.88	0.76	0.72	0.88	1.23	1.24	1.08	0.81	1.10				
HMHCHN	Switzerland <sup>6)</sup>	22	3.08	3.39	2.89	2.72	2.60	2.45	2.14	1.71	1.68	1.50	1.30	1.37	1.29	1.35	1.61	1.04	0.97				
HMHSGN	Singapore	23	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.24	1.09	1.46	1.44	1.60	1.54	1.17	0.77	0.88	1.05	0.76				
HMHFIN	Finland	24	0.67	0.72	1.02	1.13	1.63	1.39	1.18	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.17	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.00	0.89	0.74				
HMHDKN	Denmark	25	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.61	0.61	0.52	0.47	0.58	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.61				
HMHSIN	Slovenia	26	.	.	.	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.55	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.76	0.55	0.60				
HMHTRN	Turkey	27	0.25	0.32	0.23	0.19	0.33	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.40	0.35	0.54	0.65	0.79	0.58	0.63	0.57				
HMHIEN	Ireland	28	0.20	1.71	0.37	0.21	0.27	0.57	0.29	0.35	0.42	0.62	0.79	0.56	0.54	0.47	0.38	0.46	0.49				
HMHMYN	Malaysia	29	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.32	0.56	0.66	0.78	0.94	1.41	1.64	1.48	1.03	0.71	0.47				
HMHPHN	Philippines	30	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.25	0.30	0.62	0.56	1.18	0.42	0.16	0.30	0.41				

- Notes:
- 1) From 1997 including imports of firms with customs free legal status.
  - 2) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).
  - 3) HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.
  - 5) Up to 1991 including Luxembourg.
  - 6) Up to 1991 including Liechtenstein.

Table VII/2.2.4

**Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
PMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, PLN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	7752	16426	21995	34018	49072	70502	100231	138898	162963	182400	213072	206253	224816	265134	325596	328192	394030
PMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	6410	12512	12443	16052	18205	22491	29677	37484	41539	43151	53122	56223	58307	60288	71812	81530	101160
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																	
										(% of total)								
PMPDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	1	17.60	26.54	23.91	28.01	27.44	26.61	24.67	24.08	25.80	23.91	23.97	24.33	24.39	24.38	24.68	24.02
PMPRUN	Russia	2	.	.	8.50	6.79	6.76	6.73	6.80	6.33	5.08	5.86	9.44	8.82	8.00	7.65	7.22	8.87
PMPITN	Italy	3	7.48	4.46	6.93	7.78	8.41	8.54	9.94	9.89	9.43	9.35	8.32	8.25	8.37	8.51	7.90	7.07
PMPCNN	China	4	1.78	0.28	1.01	1.20	1.45	1.61	1.98	2.15	2.51	2.66	2.82	3.22	3.77	4.25	4.59	5.43
PMPFRN	France	5	3.02	3.62	4.46	4.24	4.51	4.90	5.46	5.90	6.50	6.82	6.43	6.80	6.97	7.07	6.73	5.99
PMPCZN	Czech Republic	6	.	.	.	1.86	2.33	3.07	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.21	3.20	3.46	3.25	3.43	3.62	3.58
PMPNLN	Netherlands	7	2.63	4.94	4.72	4.66	4.62	4.53	3.80	3.62	3.84	3.74	3.55	3.55	3.51	3.39	3.48	3.42
PMPGBN	United Kingdom	8	5.65	3.98	6.70	5.78	5.27	5.19	5.90	5.46	4.94	4.58	4.45	4.16	3.89	3.73	3.33	3.10
PMPBEN	Belgium	9	1.41	2.66	2.45	2.27	2.47	2.57	2.49	2.64	2.84	2.82	2.60	2.72	2.78	2.62	2.54	2.63
PMPKRN	Korea Republic	10	0.06	1.06	0.71	0.88	0.97	0.91	1.80	2.58	2.75	2.58	1.51	1.04	1.05	0.95	1.15	1.56
PMPSEN	Sweden	11	1.95	1.77	1.91	2.26	2.83	3.13	2.69	3.03	2.91	3.16	2.87	2.69	2.64	2.62	2.71	2.29
PMPUSN	USA	12	1.62	2.26	3.40	5.12	3.89	3.91	4.42	4.48	3.78	3.58	4.42	3.36	3.26	2.63	2.40	2.38
PMPHUN	Hungary	13	0.93	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.02	1.21	1.15	1.36	1.27	1.36	1.57	1.58	1.68	1.79	1.89	1.81
PMPESN	Spain	14	0.52	0.94	1.20	1.34	1.58	1.63	2.03	2.46	2.57	2.47	2.44	2.55	2.65	2.61	2.67	2.15
PMPSKN	Slovak Republic	15	.	.	.	0.87	0.91	1.31	1.17	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.48	1.50	1.47	1.54	1.64	1.84
PMPATN	Austria	16	5.68	6.29	4.49	3.24	2.57	2.54	2.19	2.03	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.92	1.94	1.79	1.71
PMPJPN	Japan	17	2.31	1.61	2.10	1.75	1.62	1.65	1.63	1.74	1.94	2.02	2.15	1.96	1.88	1.87	1.95	1.96
PMPNON	Norway	18	1.33	1.61	2.22	1.89	1.75	1.35	1.00	0.97	0.85	0.98	0.83	0.97	1.22	1.77	1.43	1.56
PMPDKN	Denmark	19	1.14	2.12	2.11	2.43	2.40	2.19	2.19	1.95	1.97	1.80	1.60	1.75	1.73	1.48	1.52	1.35
PMPFIN	Finland	20	1.27	1.06	2.36	2.02	2.41	1.86	1.65	1.72	1.70	1.83	1.81	1.68	1.55	1.51	1.40	1.29
PMPTRN	Turkey	21	0.62	0.58	0.50	0.36	0.42	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.34	0.42	0.44	0.79	1.14	1.28	1.26	1.29
PMPUAN	Ukraine	22	.	.	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.00	1.13	0.97	0.81	0.74	0.97	0.89	0.89	1.09	1.18	1.00
PMP TWN	Taiwan	23	.	0.31	0.64	0.81	0.78	0.85	0.95	0.99	1.06	1.05	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.83	0.88	0.89
PMPCHN	Switzerland	24	6.43	3.44	1.86	1.68	1.75	1.73	1.50	1.47	1.38	1.48	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.15	1.13	1.08
PMPBYN	Belarus	25	.	.	1.03	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.69	0.52	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.41	0.57	0.78	0.96
PMPLTN	Lithuania	26	.	.	0.37	0.48	0.37	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.30	0.44	0.57	0.55	0.35	0.45	0.54	0.60
PMPIEN	Ireland	27	0.22	0.15	0.29	0.36	0.40	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.52	0.55
PMPRON	Romania	28	0.32	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.19	0.16	0.28	0.33	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.33	0.46	0.47
PMPUZN	Uzbekistan	29	.	.	0.30	0.23	0.37	0.41	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.17
PMPBRN	Brazil	30	0.49	0.22	0.33	0.31	0.60	0.53	0.89	0.73	0.59	0.61	0.77	0.43	0.35	0.62	0.47	0.48

Notes: 1) In 1990 state trade only. 1990 and 1991 fob.  
2) Until 1991 imports by country of purchase; from 1992 by country of origin.  
3) PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
4) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.5

**Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*							
RMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, RON mn <sup>1)</sup>	21.2	46.4	200.5	508.7	1191.9	2117.4	3568.0	8173.8	10567.3	16400.7	28726.9	45177.5	59114.0	79734.7	106457.3	117946.0	.							
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	6637.3	4670.3	4827.0	5603.5	5980.0	7947.4	9125.4	9993.0	10518.0	9933.4	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8							
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																									
										(% of total)															
RMRDEEN	Germany <sup>3)</sup>	1	11.73	10.20	13.20	15.81	17.98	17.54	17.56	16.41	17.44	14.70	15.21	14.85	14.83	14.91	13.97	15.16							
RMRITEN	Italy	2	1.18	3.61	7.78	9.41	11.83	13.26	15.31	15.81	17.39	19.53	18.66	19.96	20.72	19.53	17.18	15.45	14.61						
RMRRUEN	Russia	3	.	17.84	12.76	11.72	13.84	11.96	12.52	12.02	8.97	6.67	8.56	7.59	7.15	8.26	6.82	8.26	7.89						
RMRFREN	France	4	1.92	3.83	7.58	7.77	5.09	5.22	4.91	5.75	6.89	6.67	6.13	6.29	6.39	7.27	7.10	6.74	6.54						
RMRTREN	Turkey	5	0.83	2.30	2.82	2.26	2.12	2.44	1.91	1.89	2.29	2.24	2.08	2.42	3.13	3.84	4.18	4.86	4.96						
RMRCNEN	China	6	2.53	2.66	1.18	1.43	0.85	0.88	1.01	1.06	1.50	1.38	1.33	1.63	2.08	2.75	3.25	4.05	4.28						
RMRATEN	Austria	7	1.64	3.21	3.05	2.54	2.74	3.06	3.06	2.70	2.94	2.95	2.54	2.83	3.33	3.53	3.50	3.70	3.77						
RMRHUEN	Hungary	8	2.42	2.12	2.85	2.57	2.35	3.07	2.53	3.07	4.62	3.92	3.93	3.86	3.58	3.61	3.17	3.31	3.27						
RMRKZEN	Kazakhstan	9	.	.	.	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.96	2.27	0.97	1.90	1.00	1.79	3.26	3.18						
RMRPLEN	Poland	10	4.22	2.52	0.97	0.51	0.42	0.56	0.75	0.80	1.23	1.52	1.48	1.77	1.95	2.32	2.51	2.89	2.77						
RMRGBEN	United Kingdom	11	1.82	2.55	3.00	2.61	3.14	2.95	2.89	3.44	3.35	4.21	4.08	3.47	3.82	3.31	3.27	2.87	2.48						
RMRCZEN	Czech Republic	12	.	.	.	0.55	0.71	0.60	0.72	0.93	1.65	1.64	1.50	1.77	1.95	2.04	2.16	2.30	2.47						
RMRUSEN	USA	13	5.06	3.18	3.55	5.72	6.54	4.08	3.77	4.09	4.22	3.50	3.02	3.18	3.02	2.33	2.86	2.75	2.44						
RMRESEN	Spain	14	0.20	0.56	0.39	0.63	0.65	0.86	0.89	0.73	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.41	1.62	1.81	2.20	2.23	2.34						
RMRNLEN	Netherlands	15	1.44	1.66	2.42	2.41	2.50	2.69	2.33	2.03	2.35	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.18	1.95	1.86	1.77	1.82						
RMRBEEN	Belgium	16	0.55	0.88	1.15	1.31	1.18	1.44	1.62	1.65	1.81	1.80	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.48	1.50	1.43	1.54						
RMRKREN	Korea Republic	17	.	0.34	0.37	0.72	0.69	3.12	3.66	5.13	2.15	2.61	1.61	1.08	1.26	1.04	1.09	1.36	1.48						
RMRUAEN	Ukraine	18	.	0.06	2.37	2.04	2.11	1.88	1.59	1.65	1.41	1.03	1.51	2.07	1.94	2.30	2.72	1.28	1.38						
RMRJPEN	Japan	19	0.84	1.24	1.21	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.98	1.17	0.72	1.12	1.31	0.99	1.22	1.25	1.34	1.44	1.29						
RMRGREN	Greece	20	0.71	1.57	1.20	1.07	1.26	1.54	1.62	1.70	1.73	1.88	2.86	2.10	1.49	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.18						
RMRSKEN	Slovak Republic	21	.	.	.	0.36	0.45	0.47	0.52	0.64	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.91	1.01	1.03	1.09	1.13							
RMRBREN	Brazil	22	0.42	0.83	0.53	0.80	1.10	0.84	0.96	0.81	1.21	1.21	1.39	1.39	1.08	1.07	1.22	1.23	1.11						
RMRCHEN	Switzerland	23	2.00	2.23	2.01	2.27	2.07	1.93	1.68	1.32	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.09	0.86	0.90	1.00	0.99	1.03						
RMRSEEN	Sweden	24	0.21	0.33	0.90	0.51	0.56	0.74	0.67	1.26	1.25	1.37	1.37	1.00	1.01	0.94	1.07	0.96	1.03						
RMRBGEN	Bulgaria	25	2.25	1.13	1.43	1.09	0.91	0.75	0.64	0.49	0.40	0.52	0.68	0.96	0.83	0.95	1.07	0.97	0.95						
RMRIEEN	Ireland	26	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.23	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.38	0.50	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.61	0.59						
RMRIREN	Iran	27	5.81	7.94	7.45	9.26	6.23	2.49	2.75	0.93	0.26	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.25	0.59						
RMRTWEN	Taiwan	28	.	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.37	0.41	0.67	0.65	1.21	0.85	0.80	0.56	0.58						
RMRCACEN	Canada	29	0.14	0.44	0.54	0.97	0.69	0.42	0.47	0.79	0.59	0.35	0.42	0.38	0.27	0.51	0.54	0.48	0.50						
RMRSIEN	Slovenia	30	.	.	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.39	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47						

Notes: 1) In 1990 fob.  
2) Until 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
3) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.6

**Slovak Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
 (current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
VMWRLDN	Total imports, fob, SKK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	57753	106357	108427	195034	211811	260791	340903	346612	460736	468892	590275	714071	747975	826642	948513	1064052	1330986	
VMWRLDN	Total imports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	2513	2915	2960	5421	5585	6783	8878	9119	11635	10628	13860	16488	17517	19923	23686	27571	35733	
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>		<b>(% of total)</b>																	
VMVDEN	Germany <sup>5)</sup>	1	20.86	14.14	21.33	11.42	13.43	14.27	14.61	15.13	25.68	26.14	25.05	24.67	22.62	25.47	23.37	20.62	20.49
VMVCZN	Czech Republic	2	.	.	.	35.91	29.62	27.75	24.34	23.03	18.38	16.69	14.71	15.07	15.15	14.31	13.51	12.76	12.32
VMVRUN	Russia	3	.	.	7.43	19.52	18.01	16.60	17.39	15.52	10.43	11.95	17.04	14.77	12.55	10.84	9.32	10.74	11.34
VMVHUN	Hungary	4	.	2.99	2.62	1.33	1.68	2.20	1.99	2.21	2.44	2.35	2.10	2.55	2.73	3.43	3.39	3.59	4.57
VMVITN	Italy	5	.	2.88	5.75	2.99	4.38	4.63	5.96	5.54	6.49	7.11	6.17	6.38	6.89	6.17	5.56	4.76	4.53
VMVPLN	Poland	6	.	3.67	3.19	1.94	2.38	2.77	2.43	2.81	2.51	2.81	3.06	3.25	3.22	3.53	3.97	4.09	4.42
VMVCNN	China	7	4.34	0.73	0.33	0.47	0.57	0.66	0.74	1.03	1.16	1.28	1.38	1.57	2.08	2.47	2.71	3.26	3.95
VMVKRN	Korea Republic	8	.	.	.	0.61	0.25	0.43	1.72	0.35	0.51	0.36	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.85	1.79	2.63	3.86
VMVATN	Austria	9	12.32	8.38	10.43	6.23	5.77	5.10	4.83	4.85	4.66	4.83	3.94	4.15	4.21	4.38	4.24	3.90	3.37
VMVFRN	France	10	.	1.92	2.40	1.51	2.23	2.45	3.24	3.71	3.85	3.86	3.35	3.86	4.41	4.24	3.67	3.27	3.24
VMVJPN	Japan	11	.	0.26	0.97	1.16	1.23	1.49	1.84	1.74	1.64	1.59	1.69	1.61	1.85	1.89	1.98	1.89	2.02
VMVTWN	Taiwan	12	.	.	.	0.44	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.76	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.72	0.80	0.75	0.79	1.28	1.83
VMVESN	Spain	13	.	0.34	0.45	0.41	0.61	0.70	0.89	1.01	1.07	1.41	2.28	2.41	3.14	2.71	2.00	1.71	1.54
VMVGBN	United Kingdom	14	.	0.94	1.16	1.26	1.60	1.69	1.89	2.49	2.06	2.22	2.42	2.54	2.53	2.13	1.81	1.79	1.48
VMVNLN	Netherlands	15	.	1.33	1.78	1.31	1.66	1.72	1.84	2.14	2.07	1.74	1.54	1.47	1.76	1.65	1.51	1.35	1.33
VMVUAN	Ukraine	16	.	.	4.19	2.40	1.79	1.40	1.56	2.55	1.83	1.29	1.48	1.31	1.13	1.04	1.40	1.41	1.29
VMVUSN	USA	17	.	0.81	1.71	1.76	2.84	2.45	2.70	3.28	2.90	2.56	2.08	1.93	2.13	1.94	1.61	1.38	1.25
VMVBEN	Belgium	18	.	0.96	0.98	0.82	1.15	1.18	1.39	1.48	1.49	1.55	1.59	1.67	1.80	1.69	1.66	1.43	1.23
VMVCHN	Switzerland	19	.	0.82	1.98	1.24	1.44	1.65	1.47	1.46	1.40	1.31	1.25	1.29	1.36	1.16	0.93	0.82	0.76
VMVSEN	Sweden	20	.	0.59	1.06	0.49	0.65	1.15	0.80	1.06	0.94	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.82	0.73
VMVRON	Romania	21	.	0.36	0.27	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.43	0.49	0.50	0.68
VMVTRN	Turkey	22	.	0.53	0.43	0.24	0.18	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.55	0.58	0.62
VMVSIN	Slovenia	23	.	.	0.37	0.42	0.45	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.84	0.90	0.78	0.63	0.49
VMVMYN	Malaysia	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.33	0.30	0.21	0.27	0.32	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.45	0.43	0.48
VMVDKN	Denmark	25	.	0.57	0.93	0.44	0.61	0.58	0.57	0.63	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.37	0.36	0.40
VMVFIN	Finland	26	.	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.83	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.71	0.89	0.62	0.60	0.67	0.58	0.40	0.33	0.37
VMVIEN	Ireland	27	.	.	0.11	0.14	0.21	.	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.39	0.32	0.33
VMVINN	India	28	.	0.59	0.23	0.15	0.27	0.36	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.24	0.25
VMVPTN	Portugal	29	.	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	.	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.32	0.27	0.20	0.18	0.24
VMVIDN	Indonesia	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.37	0.28	0.28	0.23

Notes:  
 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.  
 2) From 1998 new methodology.  
 3) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.  
 4) SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
 5) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.7

**Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
LMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR-SIT mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	221	436	2097	3077	3914	4682	5331	6240	6995	7661	9408	10282	10930	11938	14101	15804	18338	
LMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3684	3072	4784	5575	6156	7327	7536	8290	8999	9482	10996	11345	11578	12242	14146	15804	18341	
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																			
		(% of total)																	
LMLDEN	Germany <sup>5)</sup>	1	23.34	24.64	22.74	25.08	23.74	23.25	21.69	20.67	20.67	20.51	18.96	19.20	19.15	19.28	20.30	20.01	20.41
LMLITN	Italy	2	15.83	16.04	13.83	16.20	17.24	16.95	16.91	16.65	16.78	16.74	17.47	17.66	17.89	18.30	18.90	19.07	18.57
LMLATN	Austria	3	9.04	9.66	8.15	8.51	10.34	9.69	8.86	8.43	7.92	7.99	8.25	8.32	8.26	8.60	13.18	12.35	12.24
LMLFRN	France	4	11.63	12.14	7.99	8.01	8.39	8.39	9.82	10.46	12.41	10.89	10.25	10.62	10.27	10.04	8.24	7.32	6.15
LMLHRN	Croatia	5	.	.	13.78	9.06	6.82	6.07	6.27	4.97	4.27	4.41	4.43	3.98	3.62	3.63	3.64	3.85	4.01
LMLNLN	Netherlands	6	1.88	2.49	1.71	1.88	2.29	2.18	2.06	2.14	2.23	2.06	2.10	1.93	2.08	2.10	3.59	3.62	3.73
LMLHUN	Hungary	7	1.62	1.88	2.51	2.55	2.63	2.81	2.53	3.13	2.42	2.66	2.92	3.11	2.95	2.88	3.82	3.82	3.66
LMLESN	Spain	8	1.09	1.49	0.96	1.12	1.58	2.36	1.80	2.12	2.30	2.31	2.60	2.61	3.07	2.04	2.72	3.10	2.72
LMLBEN	Belgium	9	1.37	1.54	0.96	0.99	1.15	1.52	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.48	1.45	1.56	1.47	1.39	1.90	2.13	2.23
LMLCZN	Czech Republic	10	.	.	.	1.86	2.43	2.60	2.51	2.50	2.62	2.79	2.49	2.45	2.49	2.52	2.44	2.40	2.18
LMLRUN	Russia	11	.	.	.	3.14	2.02	2.54	2.21	2.66	1.77	1.58	2.29	2.78	2.32	2.54	2.12	2.11	1.95
LMLBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	.	.	0.33	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.32	0.46	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.64	1.08	1.31	1.70
LMLPLN	Poland	13	1.24	0.45	0.28	0.22	0.31	0.40	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.10	1.36	1.42	1.45	1.55	1.34	1.51	1.65
LMLGBN	United Kingdom	14	1.99	1.84	1.22	1.59	1.77	2.01	2.21	2.57	2.31	3.06	3.07	2.58	2.41	2.09	1.72	1.49	1.65
LMLSKN	Slovak Republic	15	.	.	.	0.48	0.79	0.86	0.98	1.10	0.89	0.91	1.31	1.41	1.40	1.33	1.22	1.33	1.41
LMLCHN	Switzerland	16	2.27	2.37	1.62	1.94	2.10	2.10	1.89	1.73	1.70	2.15	1.59	1.50	1.60	1.63	1.62	1.30	1.39
LMLCEN	China	17	0.55	0.51	0.34	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.53	0.88	1.13	1.34	1.35	1.56	2.05	2.38	1.06	1.25	1.34
LMLRSN	Serbia	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.30
LMLGRN	Greece	19	0.48	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.21	0.32	0.44	0.31	0.28	0.27	1.14
LMLUSN	USA	20	3.90	3.50	2.73	2.94	2.70	3.06	3.46	3.07	2.93	2.89	2.96	2.93	2.88	2.41	1.17	0.92	1.09
LMLTRN	Turkey	21	0.63	0.39	0.21	0.43	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.54	0.84	0.85	1.05	0.78	0.93	0.98
LMLSEN	Sweden	22	1.42	1.51	1.03	1.01	1.15	1.06	1.17	1.18	1.41	1.85	1.63	1.01	1.00	1.12	1.03	0.80	0.79
LMLKRN	Korea Republic	23	1.22	0.85	0.46	0.72	0.65	0.82	0.97	0.90	1.06	1.02	0.71	0.62	0.62	0.67	0.43	0.44	0.60
LMLRON	Romania	24	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.26	0.18	0.48	0.45	0.55	0.83	0.85	0.57	0.61	0.80	0.55
LMLBGN	Bulgaria	25	0.17	0.38	0.46	0.33	0.40	0.25	0.09	0.16	0.52	0.55	0.44	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.17	0.29	0.51
LMLDZN	Algeria	26	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.66	0.70	1.08	0.67	0.48	0.72	0.71	0.47	0.40	0.41	0.53	0.50
LMLDKN	Denmark	27	0.43	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.44	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.45
LMLJPN	Japan	28	2.68	2.18	1.46	1.91	1.73	1.65	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.89	1.64	1.43	1.31	1.47	0.45	0.78	0.40
LMLBRN	Brazil	29	0.75	0.93	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.54	0.58	0.57	0.47	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.52	0.41	0.36	0.39
LMLFIN	Finland	30	0.24	0.38	0.30	0.39	0.63	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.53	0.58	0.55	0.62	0.62	0.30	0.30	0.39

- Notes:
- 1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
  - 2) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).
  - 3) From 1992 including trade for processing.
  - 4) SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
  - 5) In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.8

**Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, HRK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	58.1	71.6	1148.7	14906.1	31162.2	39266.1	42327.4	56092.9	53359.8	55513.8	65572.8	76425.5	83880.1	94893.1	100008.1	110520.2	125248.8	
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4037.8	2940.8	3376.8	3606.1	4396.8	5810.5	6220.3	8059.7	7476.9	7324.1	8588.5	10232.4	11324.8	12546.3	13343.0	14934.8	17104.3	
	<b>Ranking in 2006</b>																		
										<b>(% of total)</b>									
KMKITN	Italy	1	14.66	15.96	16.68	19.89	18.94	18.18	18.26	18.75	17.89	15.88	16.63	18.12	17.28	18.13	17.01	16.01	16.72
KMKDEN	Germany <sup>4)</sup>	2	22.35	21.98	17.84	21.23	21.17	20.11	20.57	20.25	19.26	18.47	16.45	17.31	16.23	15.63	15.48	14.82	14.53
KMKRUN	Russia	3	.	.	.	.	2.83	2.09	2.75	5.04	4.36	8.62	8.57	7.14	6.69	4.78	7.23	9.18	10.12
KMKSIN	Slovenia	4	.	.	17.80	15.75	10.33	10.72	9.87	8.29	8.61	7.91	7.93	7.78	7.72	7.40	7.12	6.77	6.28
KMKATN	Austria	5	5.47	4.65	4.59	6.55	6.72	7.66	7.67	7.79	7.30	7.06	6.70	6.90	6.63	6.60	6.82	5.74	5.44
KMKCNN	China	6	0.83	0.59	0.17	0.36	0.57	0.59	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.97	1.11	1.58	2.40	2.86	3.83	4.72	5.33
KMKFRN	France	7	1.92	1.92	1.64	1.99	2.22	2.50	2.55	3.22	4.80	5.07	5.50	4.35	5.19	5.29	4.42	4.18	3.95
KMKHUN	Hungary	8	3.09	2.13	2.52	1.68	1.89	2.11	2.47	2.61	2.53	2.24	2.33	2.60	2.95	2.99	3.07	3.09	3.02
KMKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	.	1.25	0.30	0.08	0.12	0.81	1.51	1.86	1.50	1.04	1.39	1.55	1.62	2.10	2.44	2.79
KMKCZN	Czech Republic	10	.	.	.	1.41	1.75	1.96	2.66	2.28	2.16	1.91	2.27	2.29	2.47	2.48	2.39	2.34	2.26
KMKGBN	United Kingdom	11	1.93	3.23	1.41	2.11	3.42	6.04	2.87	2.07	2.11	2.33	2.28	2.47	2.02	2.04	1.92	1.87	1.89
KMKPLN	Poland	12	1.93	0.62	0.79	0.53	0.72	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.76	0.93	1.19	1.21	1.39	1.50	1.70	1.79	1.88
KMKUSN	USA	13	3.92	3.88	2.27	2.57	3.33	2.67	2.74	2.93	3.32	3.14	3.01	3.25	2.89	2.58	2.16	2.14	1.71
KMKNLN	Netherlands	14	3.28	3.05	2.00	1.99	2.20	2.32	2.26	1.86	1.93	1.82	1.64	1.79	1.88	1.93	1.78	2.01	1.69
KMKESN	Spain	15	0.44	0.44	0.32	0.46	0.58	0.68	0.80	1.03	1.32	1.05	1.29	1.39	1.69	1.90	1.82	1.52	1.60
KMKJPN	Japan	16	1.86	2.71	0.79	0.94	1.03	1.07	1.34	1.53	1.74	1.77	1.72	1.56	1.52	1.73	1.69	1.47	1.50
KMKBGN	Bulgaria	17	0.38	0.30	0.50	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.30	0.31	0.88	1.37
KMKCHN	Switzerland	18	2.09	2.11	1.59	1.88	1.94	2.27	1.86	2.35	2.15	2.02	1.92	1.64	1.56	1.29	1.21	1.40	1.36
KMKTRN	Turkey	19	0.61	0.55	0.28	0.19	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.30	0.45	0.64	0.87	0.97	1.36	1.27
KMKSKN	Slovak Republic	20	.	.	.	0.80	1.02	1.04	1.07	0.89	0.78	0.61	0.77	0.56	0.90	0.99	0.93	0.86	1.18
KMKBEN	Belgium	21	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.14	1.29	1.06	1.31	1.46	1.46	1.40	1.44	1.26	1.20	1.09	1.12
KMKYON	Serbia and Montenegro	22	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.08	0.23	0.31	0.39	0.43	0.50	0.54	0.85	0.91	1.06	
KMKSEN	Sweden	23	1.52	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.56	1.96	1.51	1.62	1.30	1.49	1.42	1.21	1.21	1.35	1.50	1.17	1.06
KMKKRN	Korea Republic	24	.	0.42	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.47	0.42	0.76	0.91	1.02	0.91	0.76	0.98	1.12	0.99	0.99	0.95
KMKMKN	Macedonia	25	.	.	1.20	0.67	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.62	0.52	0.70	0.78	0.84
KMKRON	Romania	26	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.25	0.33	0.18	0.16	0.24	0.24	0.41	0.92	1.14	1.48	0.81
KMKBRN	Brazil	27	0.94	1.03	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.75	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.71	0.68	0.75	0.83	0.79	0.71	0.71	0.70
KMKDKN	Denmark	28	1.02	0.74	0.80	0.36	0.59	0.69	0.62	0.68	0.73	0.82	0.80	0.86	0.83	0.76	0.73	0.62	
KMKIEN	Ireland	29	0.23	0.45	0.10	0.18	0.25	0.22	0.36	0.47	0.62	0.27	0.45	0.38	0.54	0.46	0.59	0.57	0.53
KMKTWN	Taiwan	30	.	0.13	0.14	0.29	0.41	0.49	0.42	0.52	0.45	0.49	0.55	0.53	0.77	0.75	0.67	0.61	0.52

Notes: 1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.  
2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.  
3) HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
4) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.9

**Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, USD mn <sup>1)</sup>	1530.9	1274.2	1206.1	1199.4	1484.1	1718.9	1626.9	1778.5	1914.7	1776.2	2093.9	1693.6	1995.2	2306.4	2931.6	3232.8	3762.7	
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	
	<b>Ranking in 2005</b>																		
		(% of total)																	
MMMRUDN	Russia	1	.	.	13.54	11.52	3.13	3.66	7.52	3.89	4.75	5.14	9.16	8.25	6.28	7.76	9.24	13.15	15.14
MMMDDEDN	Germany <sup>3)</sup>	2	15.91	17.15	14.21	13.37	17.14	16.46	14.75	13.44	13.33	13.84	12.10	12.69	14.27	13.21	12.56	10.40	9.81
MMMGRDN	Greece	3	6.37	6.70	4.06	4.35	1.58	1.68	4.76	7.31	5.90	9.26	9.63	10.90	11.92	13.03	9.64	9.21	8.50
MMMYODN	Serbia and Montenegro	4	.	.	0.73	5.29	6.84	9.37	10.18	11.58	12.83	10.35	9.09	9.33	9.28	9.23	8.31	8.17	7.52
MMMBGDN	Bulgaria	5	4.34	5.36	14.35	10.92	16.28	14.89	6.60	5.57	4.51	5.16	4.66	6.10	6.44	6.47	7.15	7.25	6.65
MMMITDN	Italy	6	5.34	5.87	10.18	6.49	7.41	10.43	6.75	5.40	5.70	5.22	5.31	6.37	5.94	5.34	5.76	6.00	6.03
MMMSIDN	Slovenia	7	.	.	8.09	14.49	10.93	6.78	7.64	7.73	7.76	8.82	6.89	7.02	6.50	6.03	4.79	3.96	3.44
MMMCNDN	China	8	1.35	1.15	0.20	0.26	0.36	0.27	0.22	0.32	0.37	0.61	0.64	1.10	1.23	2.09	2.80	3.57	.
MMMTRDN	Turkey	9	2.52	2.22	2.69	2.86	3.21	3.21	2.72	2.78	2.67	3.02	2.50	2.74	2.97	3.42	3.24	3.52	3.29
MMMPLDN	Poland	10	1.56	1.10	1.36	1.03	0.63	0.54	0.87	0.66	1.16	1.27	1.00	0.91	1.09	1.15	2.67	2.93	3.13
MMMHRDN	Croatia	11	.	.	3.97	3.79	4.01	3.27	3.01	3.90	3.37	3.50	2.76	2.74	2.77	2.76	2.24	2.33	2.10
MMMUADN	Ukraine	12	.	.	.	.	0.73	2.17	1.93	5.17	6.24	6.46	9.83	5.09	3.65	3.82	2.43	2.23	2.81
MMMATDN	Austria	13	2.85	3.57	1.78	1.94	2.87	2.62	2.35	2.46	2.80	2.51	1.99	2.59	2.67	2.44	2.35	2.14	2.14
MMMRODN	Romania	14	0.69	0.84	1.00	1.05	1.17	0.98	0.69	0.75	0.53	0.67	0.78	0.49	0.62	3.86	2.01	2.44	
MMMCHDN	Switzerland	15	1.54	1.73	1.18	1.67	1.62	1.11	1.43	1.35	1.43	1.25	1.28	1.37	1.42	1.18	1.56	1.98	1.57
MMMFIRDN	France	16	1.18	1.16	0.87	1.59	2.37	2.10	2.99	2.06	1.91	2.27	1.84	1.79	2.66	2.23	2.30	1.89	1.76
MMMNLDN	Netherlands	17	2.09	2.26	3.00	1.29	2.69	2.52	2.45	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.16	2.70	2.60	2.15	1.95	1.65	1.59
MMMUSDN	USA	18	3.42	2.24	2.33	2.20	3.34	3.36	4.17	4.69	5.31	3.08	3.97	3.05	2.94	2.45	1.64	1.40	1.09
MMMGBDN	United Kingdom	19	4.53	1.49	1.24	1.04	1.25	1.18	1.38	1.30	1.58	1.89	1.53	1.55	1.64	1.71	1.87	1.37	0.99
MMMBRDN	Brazil	20	0.27	0.64	0.47	0.16	0.51	0.55	0.73	0.80	0.76	0.84	0.57	0.63	1.16	1.01	1.40	1.16	.
MMMHUDDN	Hungary	21	1.58	0.75	1.53	0.67	0.82	0.87	1.14	1.30	1.53	1.13	1.50	1.03	1.44	1.26	1.06	1.12	1.01
MMMKRDN	Korea Republic	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.64	0.65	0.85	0.56	0.40	0.45	0.61	0.80	1.04	.	.
MMMESDN	Spain	23	0.22	0.46	0.83	0.64	0.50	1.05	0.48	0.48	0.40	0.42	0.54	0.59	0.63	1.07	1.06	1.00	1.37
MMMBEDN	Belgium	24	0.94	1.73	1.60	2.04	1.11	0.88	1.07	0.82	0.89	0.81	0.65	0.85	0.79	0.72	0.75	0.84	0.70
MMMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	.	.	0.17	0.52	0.06	0.04	0.20	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.72	0.51	0.56	0.73	0.71
MMMCZDN	Czech Republic	26	.	.	.	.	1.66	1.24	1.35	0.84	0.84	0.69	0.63	0.69	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.72	0.87
MMMJPDN	Japan	27	1.19	1.37	0.58	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.95	0.71	0.87	1.01	1.05	0.99	1.13	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.72
MMMCADN	Canada	28	0.21	0.37	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.36	0.25	0.23	0.14	0.17	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.29	0.69	0.96
MMMSDNDN	Sweden	29	0.68	0.82	0.47	0.69	0.83	0.66	0.80	0.81	0.63	1.41	1.51	1.11	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.62	0.78
MMMKZDN	Kazakhstan	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.13	0.45	.	.	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.60	.

Notes: 1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.  
2) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
3) Including the former GDR.

Table VII/2.2.10

**Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	593.9	592.6	629.9	868.6	940.3	1482.7
	<b>Ranking in 2005</b>														(% of total)			
GMGRSN	Serbia & Kosovo	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.76	34.82	27.12
GMGITN	Italy	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.15	11.03	8.23	8.59	9.24	9.52
GMGSIN	Slovenia	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.74	9.60	7.32	7.89	7.10	3.56
GMGGRN	Greece	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.36	7.00	8.44	5.01	5.64	5.07
GMGCHN	Switzerland	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.91	1.85	1.70	2.37	5.20	3.47
GMGHRN	Croatia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.55	9.51	6.11	4.87	5.16	4.07
GMGDEN	Germany	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.52	5.87	4.82	4.99	4.70	10.42
GMGATN	Austria	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.74	4.40	3.92	4.25	4.46	3.22
GMGBAN	Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.13	10.23	5.24	3.08	3.91	2.76
GMGHUN	Hungary	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	1.89	1.30	1.80	2.20	1.11
GMGNLN	Netherlands	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.67	1.73	0.56	1.15	1.24	1.09
GMGMKN	Macedonia	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.29	1.63	1.08	0.93	1.18	1.05
GMGGBN	Great Britain	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.25	8.08	0.70	4.04	1.16	1.07
GMGRUN	Russia	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.22	0.82	0.10	0.11	1.01	2.58
GMGCNN	China	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.32	0.38	0.58	0.92	3.99
GMGCZN	Czech Republic	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.50	0.77	0.80	1.36	0.92	1.47
GMGRON	Romania	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.68	0.79	0.60	1.04	0.90	1.83
GMGESN	Spain	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.84	0.89	0.44	0.57	0.89	0.92
GMGBGN	Bulgaria	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	1.12	0.68	0.91	0.89	0.42
GMGCYN	Cyprus	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.49	4.38	2.03	1.16	0.73	.
GMGSEN	Sweden	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.76	1.15	0.59	0.99	0.67	0.76
GMGFRN	France	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.59	0.76	1.07	1.82	0.62	2.53
GMGUAN	Ukraine	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.28	0.60	.
GMGBEN	Belgium	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.55	0.46	0.29	0.38	0.57	0.52
GMGUSN	USA	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.38	5.12	1.07	1.55	0.53	2.14
GMGPLN	Poland	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.19	0.20	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.93
GMGALN	Albania	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.84	0.40	0.22	0.27	0.23
GMGVGN	Virgin Islands, British	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.36	1.63	0.43	0.34	0.15	0.00
GMGSKN	Slovakia	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.41	0.60	0.17	0.16	0.15	.
GMGDKN	Denmark	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.12	0.37

Note: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia & Kosovo.



Table VII/2.2.11

**Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
SMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, USD mn	.	.	42971	36055	38661	46807	46034	53039	43579	30278	33879	41884	46174	57347	75569	98707	137548		
SMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109547		
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>									(% of total)										
SMSDEDN Germany	1	.	16.33	14.26	14.68	13.85	11.28	12.53	12.59	13.88	11.51	13.87	14.29	14.15	13.97	13.45	13.40		
SMSCNDN China	2	.	4.17	6.48	2.46	1.85	2.18	2.38	2.66	2.95	2.80	3.93	5.20	5.77	6.28	7.36	9.37		
SMSUADN Ukraine	3	.	.	.	11.39	14.14	13.67	7.51	7.50	8.35	10.78	9.18	7.00	7.74	8.07	7.92	6.70		
SMSJPDN Japan	4	.	3.95	3.79	2.88	1.63	2.12	1.86	1.88	1.51	1.69	2.08	2.12	3.28	5.21	5.91	5.66		
SMSBYDN Belarus	5	.	.	.	5.42	4.67	6.57	9.01	10.57	10.64	10.95	9.46	8.61	8.51	8.58	5.79	4.98		
SMSKRDN Korea Republic	6	.	1.81	0.85	1.11	1.07	1.74	1.58	2.32	1.05	1.06	1.73	2.01	2.32	2.68	4.06	4.92		
SMSUSDN USA	7	.	6.74	6.39	5.35	5.66	6.30	7.65	9.44	7.89	7.95	7.77	6.45	5.16	4.23	4.62	4.65		
SMSFRDN France	8	.	3.06	2.49	2.60	2.29	2.76	3.01	3.66	4.07	3.50	3.67	4.11	4.09	4.06	3.72	4.25		
SMSITDN Italy	9	.	7.18	3.07	4.13	3.95	5.08	4.98	4.17	3.83	3.58	4.09	4.83	4.20	4.23	4.47	4.16		
SMSFIDN Finland	10	.	2.93	2.01	4.21	4.36	3.64	3.53	3.31	3.13	2.83	3.07	3.29	3.23	3.09	3.14	2.91		
SMSKZDN Kazakhstan	11	.	.	.	5.16	5.72	6.61	5.17	4.32	4.62	6.49	4.82	4.21	4.32	4.54	3.27	2.79		
SMSGBDN United Kingdom	12	.	1.40	1.81	2.32	2.35	2.45	2.79	2.80	2.19	2.54	2.40	2.42	2.52	2.74	2.81	2.67		
SMSPLDN Poland	13	.	3.14	1.47	2.45	2.82	2.01	2.55	2.40	1.99	2.11	2.30	2.82	2.99	3.06	2.78	2.47		
SMSBRDN Brazil	14	.	0.24	0.32	0.50	0.77	0.44	0.88	1.50	2.37	1.14	2.20	2.82	2.58	1.81	2.38	2.17		
SMSNLDN Netherlands	15	.	0.92	1.20	4.17	3.52	2.19	2.27	2.10	2.27	2.18	2.02	2.30	2.19	1.82	1.97	1.95		
SMSTRDN Turkey	16	.	1.12	1.83	1.03	1.16	1.26	1.50	1.19	1.03	1.24	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.75	1.94		
SMSBEDN Belgium	17	.	0.72	1.29	1.59	1.85	1.40	1.50	1.54	1.48	1.42	1.55	1.66	1.55	1.56	1.50	1.58		
SMSSEDN Sweden	18	.	1.53	0.87	0.80	1.17	1.22	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.37	1.72	2.22	2.13	2.13	1.89	1.56		
SMSESDN Spain	19	.	0.99	0.49	0.63	0.51	0.78	1.00	0.94	0.81	0.92	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.16	1.24	1.42		
SMSHUDN Hungary	20	.	2.59	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.43	1.74	1.39	1.03	1.19	1.07	1.11	1.04	0.98	1.11	1.36		
SMSATDN Austria	21	.	2.42	2.37	2.53	2.10	1.45	1.34	1.17	1.33	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.38	1.22	1.23	1.34		
SMSCZDN Czech Republic	22	.	.	1.28	1.11	0.94	1.16	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.22	1.24	1.10	1.00	1.11		
SMSDKDN Denmark	23	.	0.46	0.53	0.84	1.03	0.96	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.02	1.19	1.11	1.07	0.95	0.93	0.98		
SMSCHDN Switzerland	24	.	1.15	1.82	1.39	1.43	1.05	0.99	0.97	1.02	0.80	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.94		
SMSUZDN Uzbekistan	25	.	.	.	2.20	1.90	1.42	1.91	1.21	1.54	1.96	1.40	0.75	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.94		
SMSNODN Norway	26	.	0.63	0.24	0.29	0.37	0.54	0.71	0.38	0.39	0.46	0.48	0.63	0.56	0.61	0.76	0.81		
SMSINDN India	27	.	1.98	1.75	1.52	1.31	1.31	1.51	1.53	2.24	1.64	1.30	1.12	1.02	0.86	0.79	0.70		
SMSARDN Argentina	28	.	0.23	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.41	0.35	0.41	0.25	0.24	0.42	0.40	0.47	0.63	0.70		
SMSCADN Canada	29	.	2.51	0.82	0.48	0.48	0.74	0.63	0.49	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.52	0.65		
SMSKDN Slovak Republic	30	.	.	0.47	0.54	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.56		

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/2.2.12

**Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31610	53528	282691	359139	429503	629838	702280	878200
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2694	3559	4754	5919	6603	8679	8470	10448
	<b>Ranking in 2005</b>														(% of total)			
JMJRUN	Russia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.34	8.95	15.66	13.91	13.71	12.94	15.85	16.33
JMJDEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.36	13.93	12.85	13.53	14.15	13.44	10.44	9.49
JMJITN	Italy	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.99	10.36	9.70	10.07	9.98	9.67	8.68	8.35
JMJCNN	China	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.50	2.19	3.03	3.25	4.15	4.85	4.89	5.92
JMJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.52	4.81	2.75	2.30	2.26	2.20	2.79	2.58
JMJFRN	France	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.93	2.28	2.84	2.97	3.65	3.23	2.77	.
JMJSIN	Slovenia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.49	0.59	2.56	3.45	3.27	3.08	2.73	2.35
JMJUSN	USA	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.17	1.87	2.16	2.10	2.79	3.30	2.64	.
JMJRON	Romania	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.70	4.15	3.92	2.44	1.80	1.87	2.62	3.32
JMJHUN	Hungary	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.29	3.38	4.11	4.41	3.53	2.89	2.56	2.32
JMJHRN	Croatia	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.98	1.62	1.65	1.91	2.46	2.54
JMJATN	Austria	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.51	3.12	2.95	2.84	3.09	2.69	2.43	.
JMJTRN	Turkey	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.72	1.91	1.83	2.17	2.37	1.84	2.03	1.95
JMJBGN	Bulgaria	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.17	9.14	3.51	1.88	1.79	2.05	1.86	3.15
JMJCZN	Czech Republic	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.47	2.20	2.00	2.12	1.93	1.98	1.86	1.63
JMJMKN	Macedonia	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.83	3.99	2.91	2.25	1.81	1.52	1.61	.
JMJPLN	Poland	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	0.93	0.91	1.10	1.57	1.65	1.52	1.70
JMJGRN	Greece	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.01	2.38	2.45	2.32	2.08	1.86	1.50	.
JMJNLN	Netherlands	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.91	1.74	1.82	1.87	1.80	1.56	1.32	1.05
JMJSKN	Slovakia	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.96	1.01	0.86	1.41	1.26	1.41	1.32	1.09
JMJGBN	United Kingdom	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.70	1.38	1.53	2.41	1.70	1.48	1.23	1.07
JMJSEN	Sweden	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.82	2.08	1.74	2.73	2.20	2.05	1.23	1.26
JMJCHN	Switzerland	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.09	1.90	1.85	1.86	2.15	1.61	1.19	0.90
JMJESN	Spain	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.78	0.94	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.08	.
JMJBEN	Belgium	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.27	0.97	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	0.85
JMJJPN	Japan	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.71	1.15	1.10	1.24	1.46	1.30	1.02	1.13
JMJCYN	Cyprus	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.58	0.36	0.41	0.22	0.18	0.37	0.72	.
JMJDKN	Denmark	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.58	0.36	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.49	.
JMJINN	India	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.38	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.46	0.42	.
JMJEGN	Egypt	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	.

Notes: 1) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.  
2) Converted from the national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/2.2.13

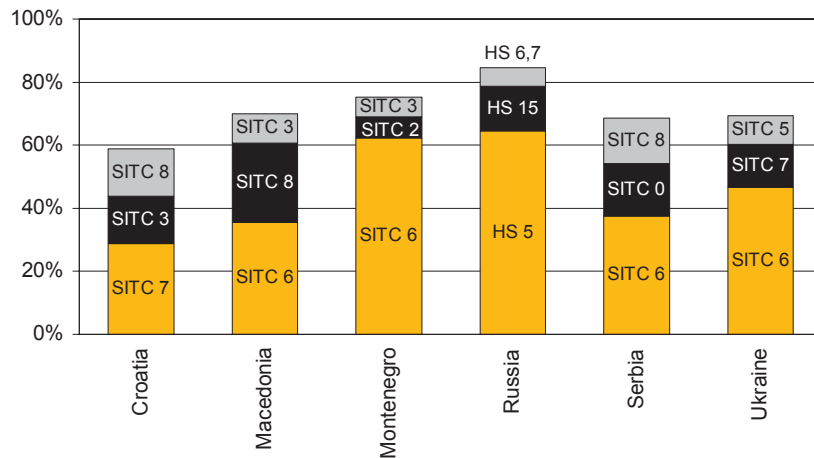
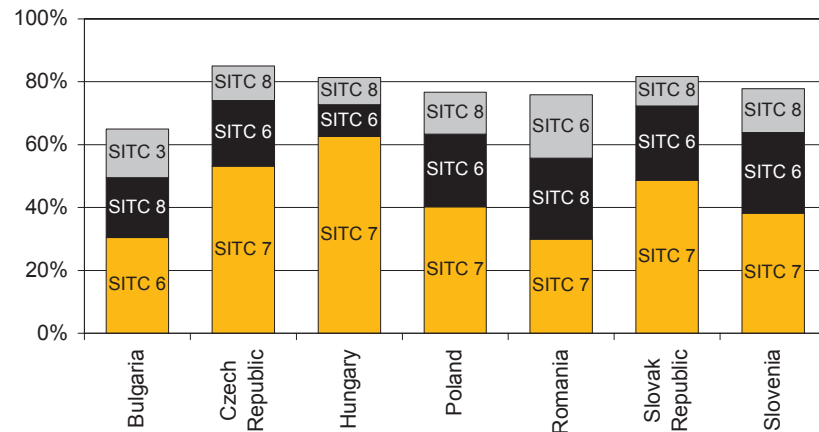
**Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*				
UMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, USD mn	.	.	11930.0	12669.0	10745.0	15484.0	17603.4	17128.0	14675.6	11846.1	13956.0	15775.1	16976.8	23020.2	28996.8	36136.3	45038.6				
UMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	9199.5	10807.2	9040.4	11836.7	13883.1	15103.3	13103.0	11114.7	15110.5	17614.0	17953.5	20350.2	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2				
<b>Ranking in 2006</b>										<b>(% of total)</b>											
UMURUDN Russia	1	.	.	.	59.09	53.27	50.08	45.76	48.14	47.62	41.74	36.85	37.21	37.56	41.82	35.54	30.61				
UMUDEDN Germany	2	.	.	3.65	6.10	6.19	6.07	7.64	8.61	7.96	8.13	8.75	9.77	9.88	9.56	9.36	9.48				
UMUTMDN Turkmenistan	3	.	.	.	6.40	4.39	8.76	5.68	0.01	4.06	6.78	10.49	11.11	7.59	6.74	7.41	7.75				
UMUCNDN China	4	.	.	0.42	0.31	0.54	0.51	0.73	0.84	0.93	0.94	1.24	1.53	2.25	2.56	5.01	5.13				
UMUPLDN Poland	5	.	.	0.61	1.14	3.08	2.90	3.21	3.31	2.18	2.24	2.86	3.16	3.49	3.48	3.89	4.68				
UMUITDN Italy	6	.	.	0.76	1.18	1.76	1.94	2.34	2.78	2.33	2.48	2.61	2.72	2.80	3.03	2.85	3.26				
UMUBYDN Belarus	7	.	.	.	3.16	3.40	2.18	2.29	2.40	2.90	4.31	2.58	1.55	1.49	1.88	2.60	2.79				
UMUFRDN France	8	.	.	1.24	0.79	1.26	1.39	1.80	2.05	2.00	1.69	1.88	2.05	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.20				
UMUKZDN Kazakhstan	9	.	.	.	1.54	2.09	1.38	2.36	2.36	1.39	2.96	4.22	2.26	2.14	1.36	0.52	2.14				
UMUKRDN Korea Republic	10	.	.	.	0.05	0.18	0.27	0.66	1.34	0.67	0.79	0.65	0.74	0.99	1.13	1.79	2.08				
UMUUSDN USA	11	.	.	1.77	2.05	2.71	3.24	3.80	4.02	3.39	2.58	2.90	2.79	2.16	1.97	1.96	1.95				
UMUJPDN Japan	12	.	.	0.36	0.28	0.69	0.65	0.88	0.78	0.83	0.71	1.04	1.09	1.64	1.46	1.52	1.88				
UMUCZDN Czech Republic	13	.	.	0.36	1.19	1.01	1.36	1.28	1.42	1.11	1.17	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.49	1.64	1.83				
UMUHUDN Hungary	14	.	.	.	0.93	1.10	1.35	1.15	1.32	1.04	1.19	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.63	1.79	1.78				
UMUTRDN Turkey	15	.	.	0.09	0.08	0.44	0.62	0.95	0.92	1.20	1.15	0.88	1.15	1.36	1.29	1.68	1.71				
UMUNLDN Netherlands	16	.	.	0.69	0.59	0.96	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.05	1.12	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.28	1.42				
UMUGBDN United Kingdom	17	.	.	0.42	0.55	0.92	1.14	1.36	1.39	1.21	1.45	1.45	1.55	2.45	1.35	1.39	1.38				
UMUSEDN Sweden	18	.	.	0.08	0.12	0.30	0.38	0.80	1.01	0.97	1.08	1.09	1.31	1.07	1.40	1.51	1.25				
UMUATDN Austria	19	.	.	0.96	0.92	0.86	1.00	1.31	1.32	1.13	1.33	1.28	1.32	1.41	1.22	1.27	1.21				
UMURODN Romania	20	.	.	.	0.24	0.98	0.46	0.51	0.33	0.44	0.35	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.31	0.59	0.99				
UMUUZDN Uzbekistan	21	.	.	.	0.51	0.47	0.35	0.74	0.20	0.32	1.28	1.22	0.16	0.70	0.24	0.57	0.93				
UMUBLDN Belgium, Luxemburg	22	.	.	1.15	0.20	0.73	0.77	0.91	0.98	0.87	1.03	1.07	1.17	1.07	0.95	0.93	0.89				
UMUFIDN Finland	23	.	.	0.17	0.23	0.57	0.55	0.70	0.78	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.99	1.28	0.94	0.97	0.87				
UMUSKDN Slovak Republic	24	.	.	.	0.70	0.99	1.04	1.19	1.16	1.11	0.89	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.85				
UMUINDN India	25	.	.	.	0.22	0.48	0.52	0.48	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.81	0.89	0.82				
UMUESDN Spain	26	.	.	0.03	0.06	0.30	0.32	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.72	0.56	0.60	0.67	0.60	0.65	0.79				
UMULTDN Lithuania	27	.	.	.	0.63	0.84	0.89	1.42	1.63	0.70	0.97	0.70	0.71	0.59	0.60	0.55	0.66				
UMUSIDN Slovenia	28	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.37	0.28	0.21	0.29	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.65				
UMUCHDN Switzerland	29	.	.	1.74	3.11	0.85	0.58	0.87	0.82	0.77	1.55	0.95	0.90	0.76	1.03	0.70	0.63				
UMUBRDN Brazil	30	.	.	.	0.08	0.89	0.63	0.29	0.44	0.79	0.67	0.71	0.79	1.57	0.93	0.86	0.62				

Note: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Graph VII/3.0

**Exports by the top three SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total exports)



SITC0: Food and live animals  
 SITC2: Crude materials, inedible, except fuels  
 SITC3: Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.  
 SITC5: Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.  
 SITC6: Manufactured goods class. by materials

SITC7: Machinery and transport equipment  
 SITC8: Miscellaneous manufactured articles  
 HS5: Mineral products and fuels  
 HS6,7: Chemical products, plastics and rubber  
 HS15: Base metals and products

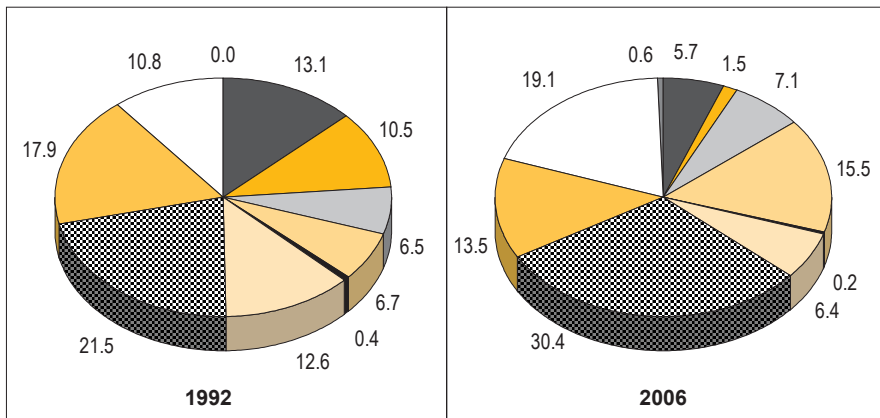
Remark: Russia: Data refer to 2005 HS-groups.

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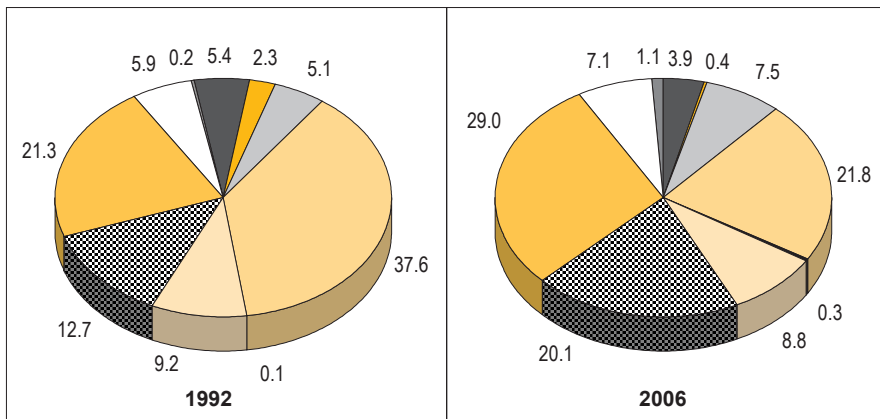
Graph VII/3.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**

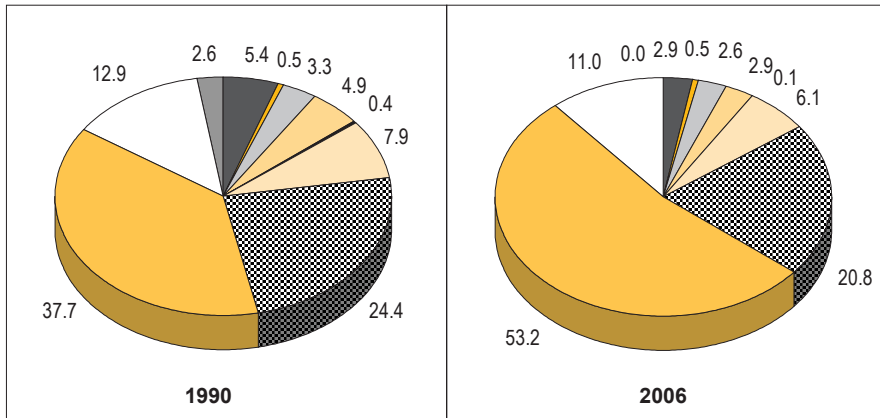


- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind

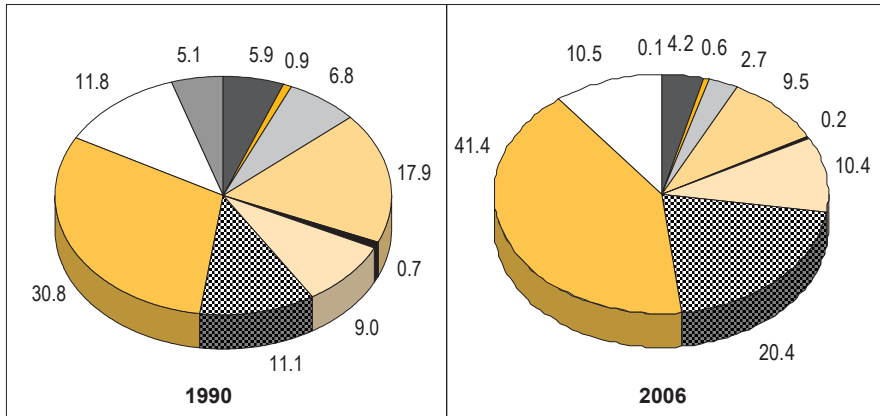
Graph VII/3.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**

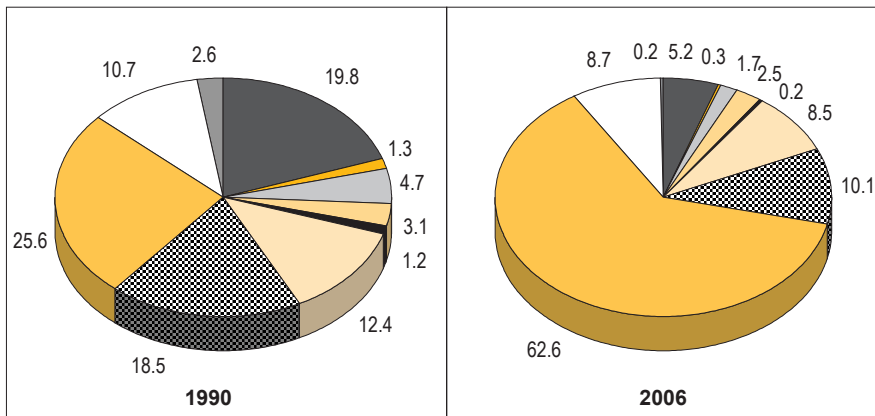


- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind

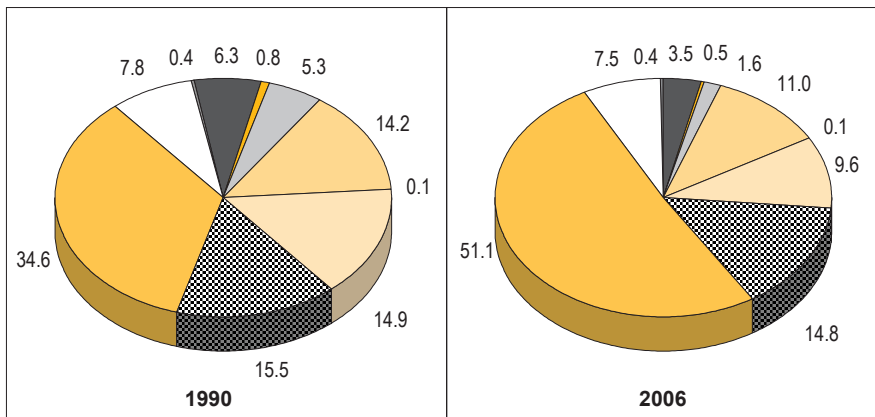
Graph VII/3.3

**Hungary: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**

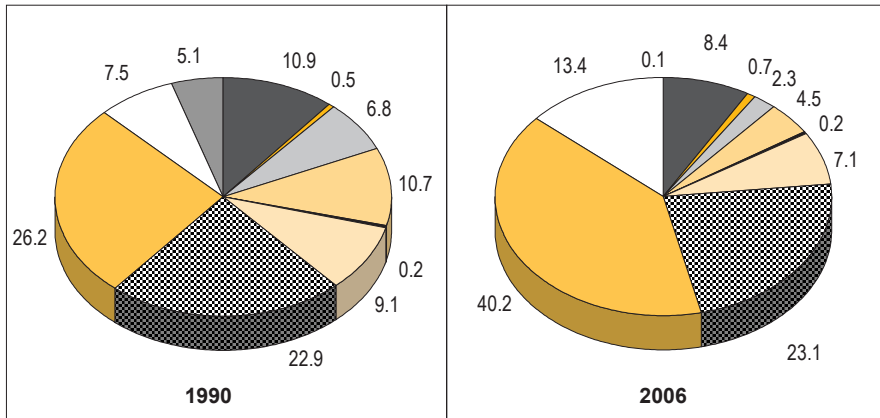


- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind

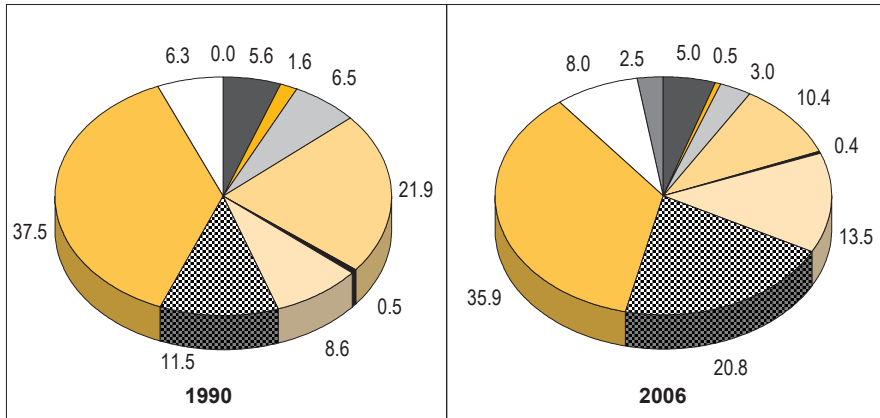
Graph VII/3.4

**Poland: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**



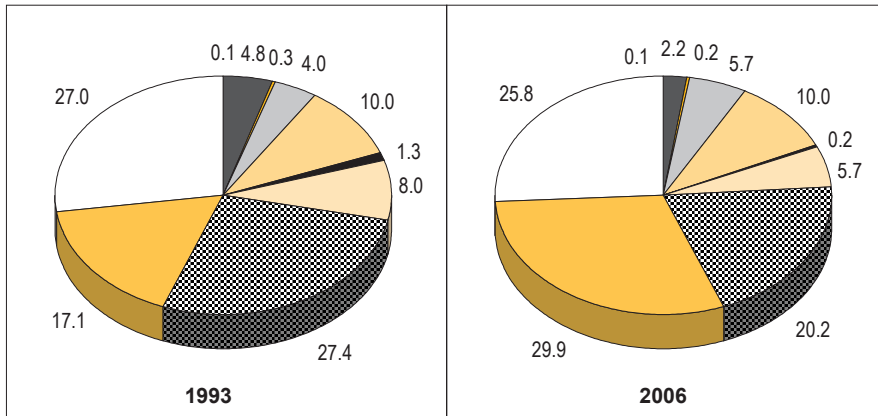
- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind



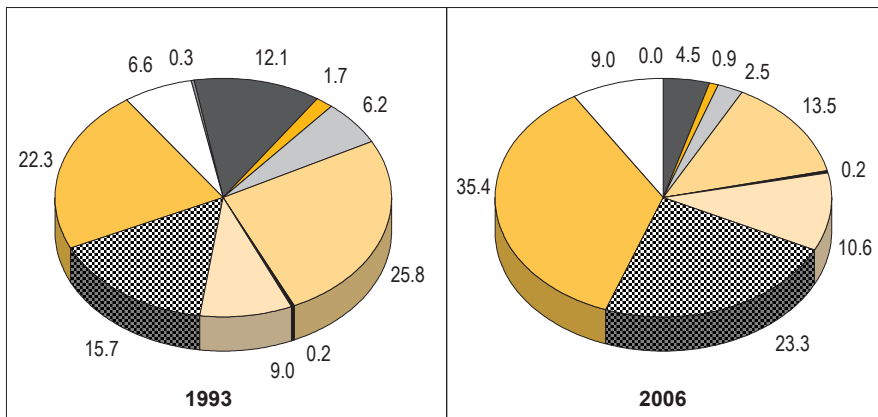
Graph VII/3.5

**Romania: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**

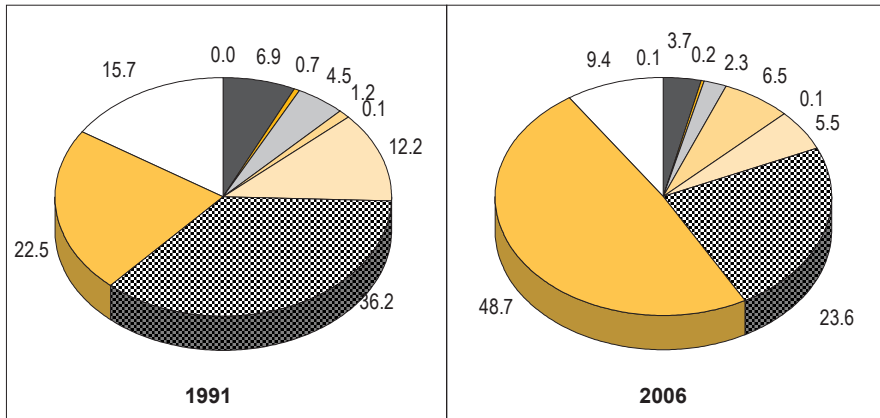


- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind

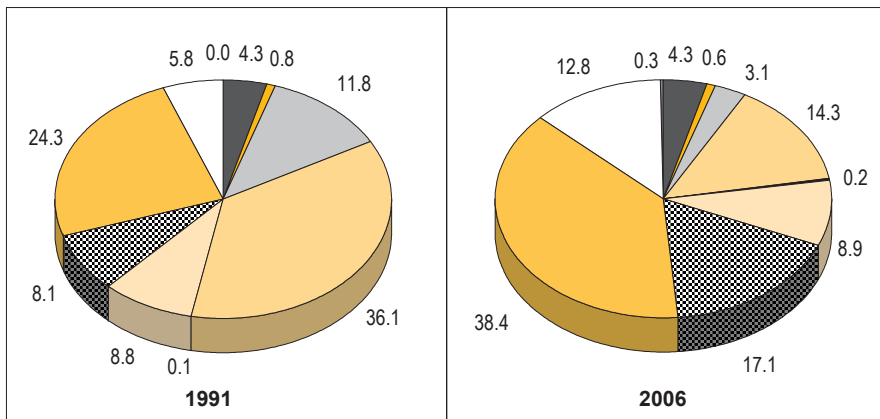
Graph VII/3.6











**Slovak Republic: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



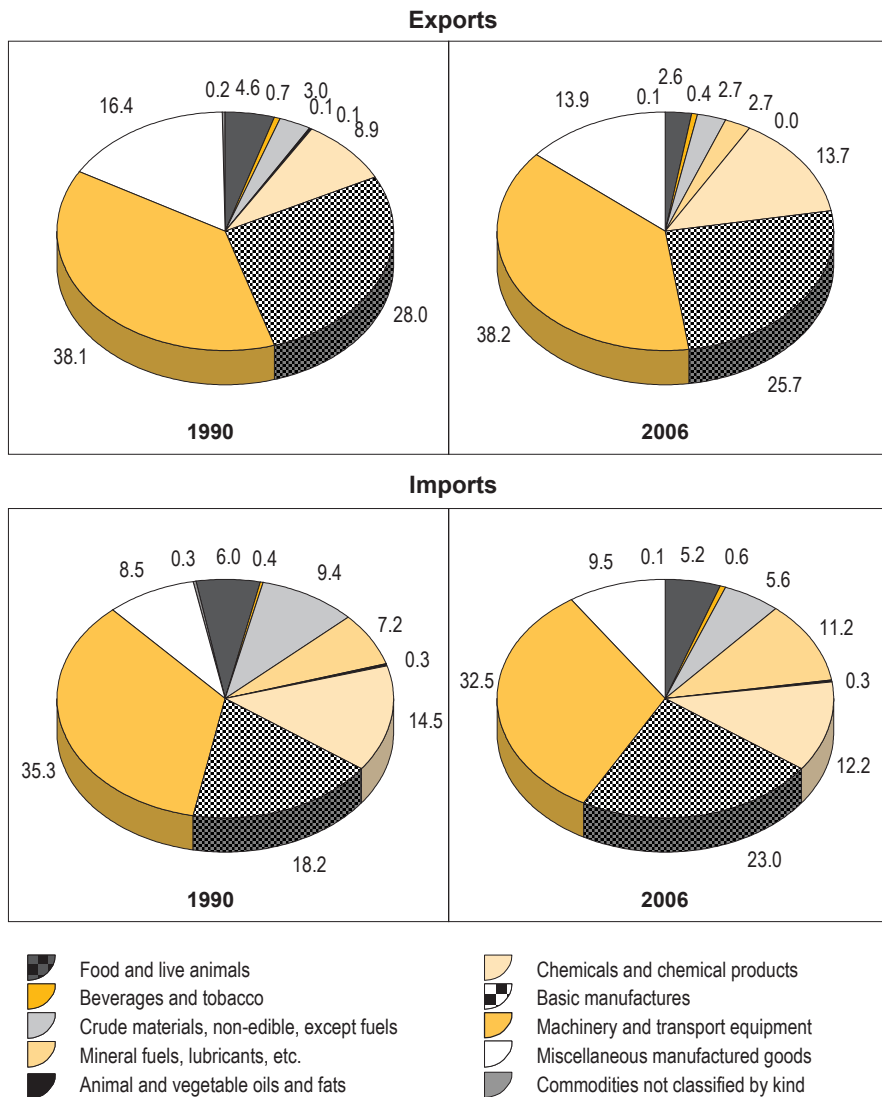
**Imports**



- |   |   |   |                                    |
|---|---|---|------------------------------------|
|  | Food and live animals                     |  | Chemicals and chemical products    |
|  | Beverages and tobacco                     |  | Basic manufactures                 |
|  | Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels |  | Machinery and transport equipment  |
|  | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.           |  | Miscellaneous manufactured goods   |
|  | Animal and vegetable oils and fats        |  | Commodities not classified by kind |

Graph VII/3.7

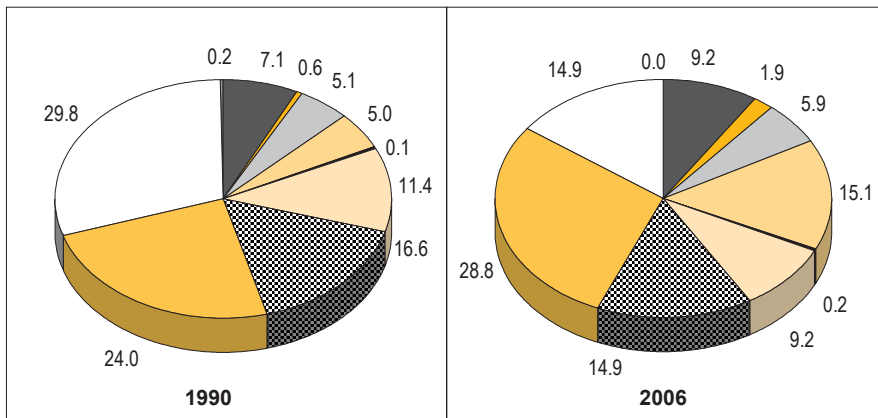
**Slovenia: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)



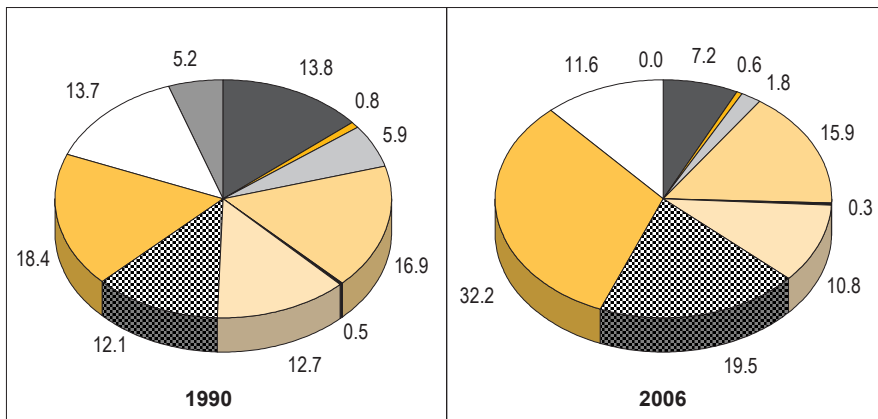
Graph VII/3.8











**Croatia: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



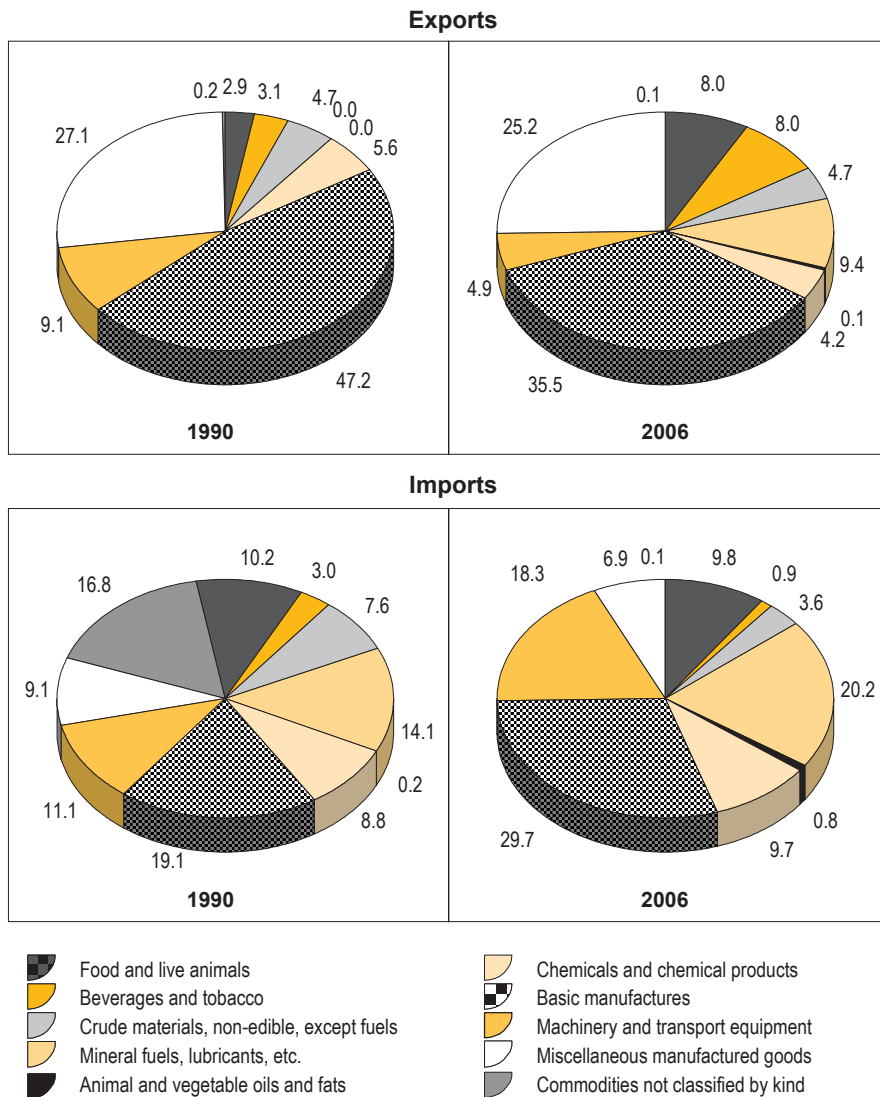
**Imports**



- |   |   |   |                                    |
|---|---|---|------------------------------------|
|  | Food and live animals                     |  | Chemicals and chemical products    |
|  | Beverages and tobacco                     |  | Basic manufactures                 |
|  | Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels |  | Machinery and transport equipment  |
|  | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.           |  | Miscellaneous manufactured goods   |
|  | Animal and vegetable oils and fats        |  | Commodities not classified by kind |

Graph VII/3.9

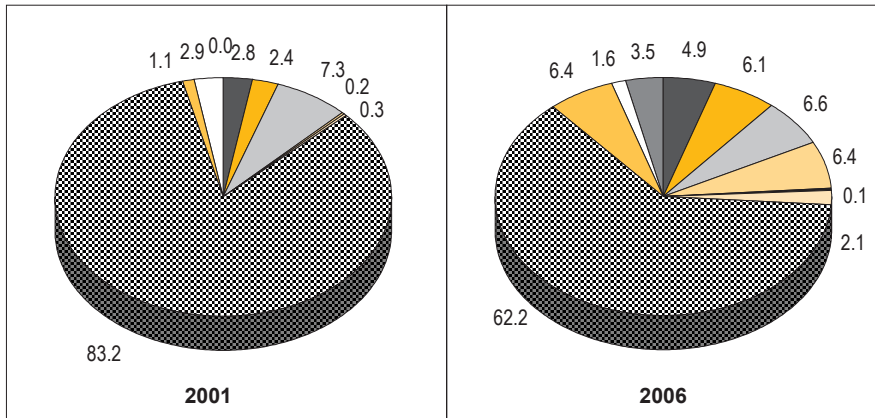
**Macedonia: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)



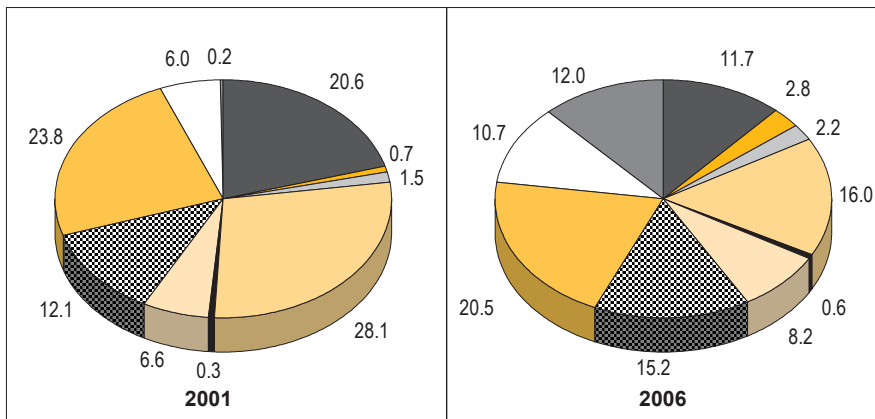
Graph VII/3.10

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



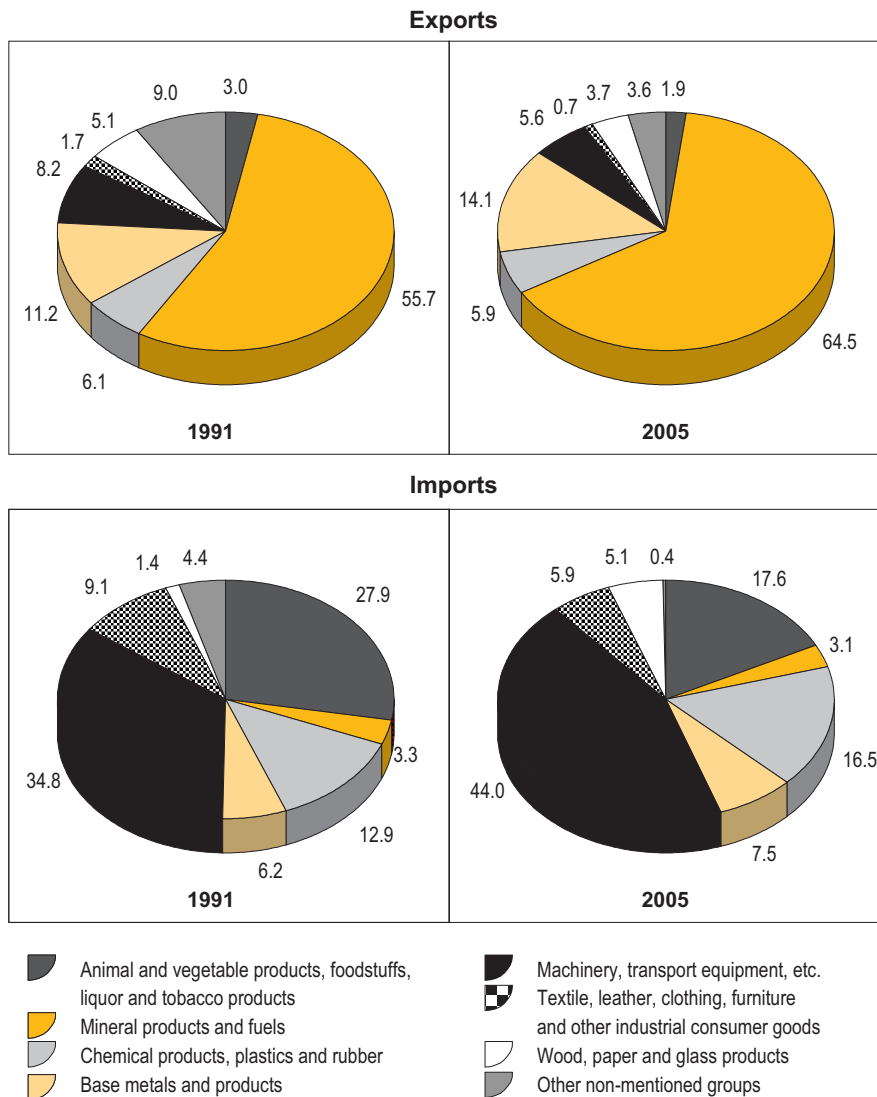
**Imports**



- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind

Graph VII/3.11

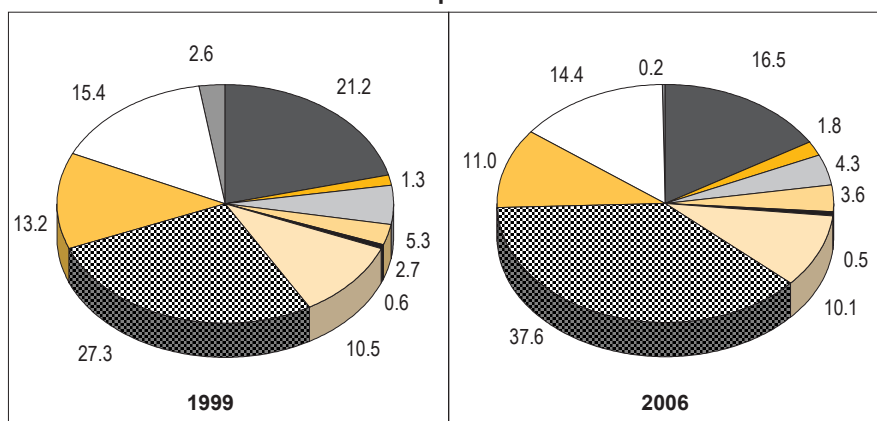
**Russia: Foreign trade by HS commodity groups**  
(in % of total)



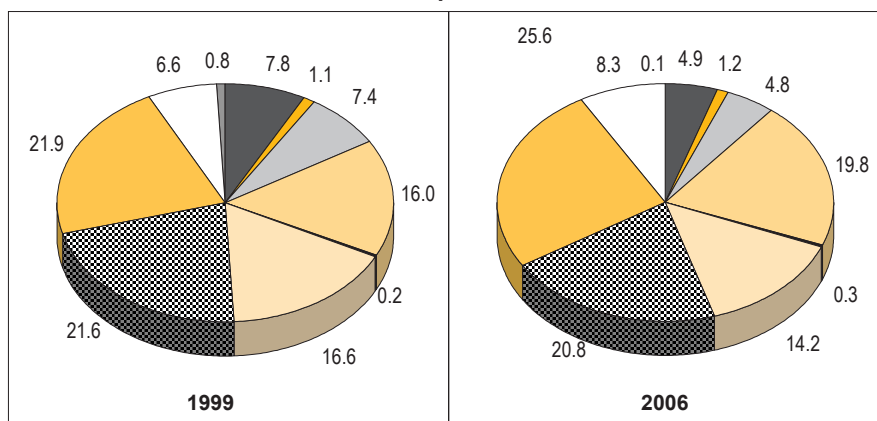
Graph VII/3.12

**Serbia: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**



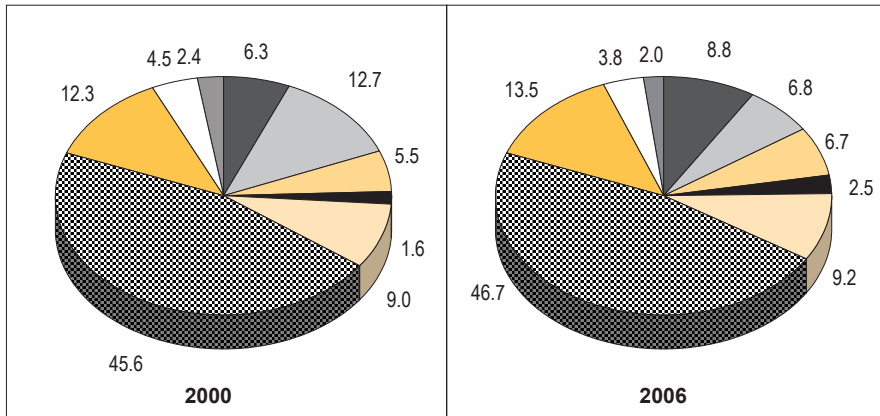
- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
- Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
- Animal and vegetable oils and fats
- Chemicals and chemical products
- Basic manufactures
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured goods
- Commodities not classified by kind



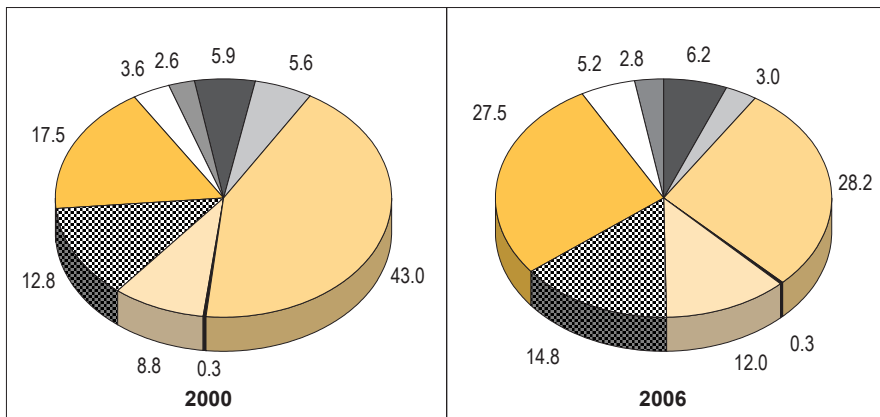
Graph VII/3.13

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by SITC commodity groups**  
(in % of total)

**Exports**



**Imports**













- |   |   |   |                                    |
|---|---|---|------------------------------------|
|  | Food and live animals                     |  | Chemicals and chemical products    |
|  | Beverages and tobacco                     |  | Basic manufactures                 |
|  | Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels |  | Machinery and transport equipment  |
|  | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.           |  | Miscellaneous manufactured goods   |
|  | Animal and vegetable oils and fats        |  | Commodities not classified by kind |

Table VII/3.1.1

		Bulgaria: Exports by commodity groups (current prices, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
BXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, BGN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.6	57.4	91.5	102.9	216.2	359.7	859.8	8281.4	7575.8	7302.6	10274.1	11176.1	11857.9	13041.9	15617.1	18514.6	23493.2
BXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.8	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9
	<b>SITC commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>	(% of total)																
BXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	13.1	8.6	10.4	10.5	8.5	6.6	8.1	8.2	6.0	6.3	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.7
BXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.3	8.8	6.2	5.8	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.5
BXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.4	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.1
BXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	6.7	8.7	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.3	9.0	14.8	13.5	9.8	8.3	10.3	12.9	15.5
BXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
BXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	12.6	14.8	14.7	16.9	18.3	17.0	12.8	10.6	11.5	10.7	9.3	9.0	7.7	7.6	6.4
BXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	21.5	25.1	27.2	28.0	26.5	29.6	27.0	23.4	25.8	23.6	22.6	24.6	27.6	26.5	30.4
BXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	17.9	17.2	12.2	11.3	12.5	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.4	14.2	13.5
BXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	11.0	12.4	16.3	21.5	21.3	25.3	27.4	28.7	25.7	22.3	19.1
BXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	6.3	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6
	<b>HS commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>	(% of total)																
BXWRH1N	Live animals, animal products	.	.	6.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	.
BXWRH2N	Vegetable products	.	.	5.3	2.7	3.9	5.1	2.4	2.2	4.9	6.1	3.3	3.4	5.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	.
BXWRH3N	Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	.
BXWRH4N	Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.3	13.2	9.6	8.8	7.4	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.2	.
BXWRH5N	Mineral products	.	.	8.5	10.8	9.2	8.2	8.9	10.1	7.9	11.4	16.8	15.2	11.2	9.6	11.3	14.2	.
BXWRH6N	Chemicals and related products	.	.	10.8	12.5	11.6	14.1	16.2	15.0	11.4	9.3	10.3	9.7	8.3	8.0	6.7	6.5	.
BXWRH7N	Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	.
BXWRH8N	Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	.
BXWRH9N	Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	.
BXWRH10N	Paper and paper products	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	.
BXWRH11N	Textiles and textile products	.	.	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.5	9.9	11.4	14.6	17.7	17.2	20.7	22.2	23.4	21.1	17.6	.
BXWRH12N	Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.1	.
BXWRH13N	Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	.
BXWRH14N	Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BXWRH15N	Base metals and products	.	.	14.9	17.2	19.7	19.2	17.7	21.3	19.6	16.4	20.7	17.9	16.7	18.7	22.4	21.9	.
BXWRH16N	Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	13.6	12.1	11.0	9.5	10.0	8.9	9.5	9.9	8.9	10.1	10.8	11.6	10.9	11.2	.
BXWRH17N	Means of transport	.	.	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	.
BXWRH18N	Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	.
BXWRH19N	Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BXWRH20N	Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	.
BXWRH21N	Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	.
	Other non-mentioned groups	.	.	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	2.6	3.6	4.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	.

Notes:

1) From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports.

2) From 1999 new methodology.

3) BGN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.2

**Czech Republic: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
CXWRLDN Total exports, fob, CZK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	162477	233594	248090	421601	458842	566171	601680	709261	834227	908756	1121099	1268149	1254860	1370930	1722657	1868586	2144573
CXWRLDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	7099	6382	6774	12362	13471	16504	17694	19811	23068	24640	31483	37208	40726	43051	53995	62738	75665
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	(% of total)																
CXWRZN Food and live animals	5.4	7.9	8.1	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.9
CXWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
CXWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.3	5.7	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
CXWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
CXWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.9	9.9	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.1
CXWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.4	28.1	32.3	29.9	30.5	32.3	28.6	27.2	26.9	26.0	25.4	24.4	23.4	23.1	22.6	21.7	20.8
CXWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	30.4	25.4	29.1	28.5	30.3	32.8	37.2	40.6	42.4	44.5	47.3	49.6	50.1	50.9	50.8	53.2
CXWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.9	11.4	12.0	13.5	14.6	12.6	15.0	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.0
CXWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>HS commodity groups</b>	(% of total)																
CXWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
CXWRH2N Vegetable products	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
CXWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
CXWRH5N Mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	5.2	5.6	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0
CXWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	6.9	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1
CXWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9
CXWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
CXWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
CXWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
CXWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.5
CXWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.0
CXWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
CXWRH15N Base metals and products	.	.	.	.	.	16.8	15.2	14.4	13.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.3	11.6	12.5	12.3	12.1
CXWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	20.3	22.5	23.1	24.2	25.5	27.8	30.3	32.9	33.8	35.1	33.8	35.5
CXWRH17N Means of transport	.	.	.	.	.	10.1	11.0	14.3	16.6	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.0	17.4	18.3
CXWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
CXWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
CXWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Notes: 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Slovak Republic.  
2) From 1993 according to new methodology.  
3) CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.3

**Hungary: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HXWRLDN Total exports, fob, HUF mn <sup>1)</sup>	603636	764274	843566	819915	1128695	1621991	2001654	3566839	4934502	5938525	7942804	8748170	8873970	9643710	11232376	12425491	15591065
HXWRLDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	7500	8245	8262	7627	9045	9972	10472	16910	20477	23491	30545	34082	36523	38041	44630	50093	58997
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>									(% of total)								
HXWRZN Food and live animals	19.8	22.1	20.3	16.8	16.5	17.9	15.9	11.6	9.5	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2
HXWR1N Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
HXWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
HXWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.5
HXWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
HXWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.8	10.9	12.1	11.2	11.8	11.1	8.6	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.5
HXWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.5	17.4	17.0	16.1	16.6	17.4	17.7	13.4	12.4	11.5	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.1
HXWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	25.6	22.5	21.2	24.1	25.6	25.6	25.5	45.2	52.0	57.3	60.0	57.6	58.7	61.1	62.4	61.9	62.6
HXWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	14.2	18.9	17.8	17.9	16.2	17.8	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.5	12.8	13.1	10.6	9.6	9.2	8.7
HXWR9N Commodities not classified by kind <sup>3)</sup>	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>CN commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>									(% of total)								
HXWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	11.5	8.1	8.1	7.3	6.5	7.4	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
HXWRH2N Vegetable products	.	7.1	9.0	5.4	5.7	7.7	4.6	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
HXWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
HXWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	6.5	6.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.5	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
HXWRH5N Mineral products	.	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.3	4.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.5
HXWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	10.5	8.0	9.2	7.6	7.6	8.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1
HXWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.0
HXWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
HXWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
HXWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
HXWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	9.3	13.6	11.4	11.7	10.3	10.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.4
HXWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	2.5	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
HXWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
HXWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
HXWRH15N Base metals and products	.	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.8	9.7	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.0
HXWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	16.0	14.7	16.1	17.6	20.0	20.7	39.2	45.9	48.2	50.9	48.2	49.5	52.3	54.0	53.1	52.5
HXWRH17N Means of transport	.	6.2	6.2	8.0	8.0	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.9	10.1
HXWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8
HXWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HXWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1
HXWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HXWRHZZN Returned goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2

Notes: 1) From 1997 including exports of firms with customs free legal status.  
2) HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
3) From 2001 including exports of returned goods.

Table VII/3.1.4

**Poland: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
PXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, PLN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>																
PXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>																
	<b>SITC commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>																
	(% of total)																
PXWRZN	Food and live animals																
PXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco																
PXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels																
PXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.																
PXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes																
PXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.																
PXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials																
PXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment																
PXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles																
PXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind																
	<b>CN commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>																
	(% of total)																
PXWRH1N	Live animals, animal products																
PXWRH2N	Vegetable products																
PXWRH3N	Oils, fats and waxes																
PXWRH4N	Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco																
PXWRH5N	Mineral products																
PXWRH6N	Chemicals and related products																
PXWRH7N	Plastics, rubber and rubber products																
PXWRH8N	Raw hides and skins, leather, furs																
PXWRH9N	Wood & products, charcoal, cork																
PXWRH10N	Paper and paper products																
PXWRH11N	Textiles and textile products																
PXWRH12N	Footwear, headgear, etc.																
PXWRH13N	Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.																
PXWRH14N	Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.																
PXWRH15N	Base metals and products																
PXWRH16N	Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.																
PXWRH17N	Means of transport																
PXWRH18N	Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.																
PXWRH19N	Arms and ammunition																
PXWRH20N	Miscellaneous manufactured prod.																
PXWRH21N	Works of art, antiques etc.																
PXWRHZN	Products not elsewhere classified																

**Notes:**

1) In 1990 state trade only.

2) In 1990 and 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.

3) PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.5

**Romania: Exports by commodity groups**  
 (current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
RXWRLDN Total exports, fob, RON mn	13.3	34.2	139.8	377.6	1027.3	1621.4	2496.2	6068.2	7370.3	13166.4	22640.6	32984.8	45905.1	58525.3	76794.0	80663.0	.
RXWRLDEN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	4165.5	3438.8	3364.7	4203.4	5174.4	6116.4	6451.4	7469.3	7376.4	7985.6	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5
<b>SITC commodity groups</b>		(% of total)															
RXWRZEN Food and live animals	.	.	.	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.9	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
RXWR1EN Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
RXWR2EN Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.7	6.0	8.6	9.0	6.1	5.5	6.2	6.1	4.8	5.7
RXWR3EN Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	10.0	10.0	7.9	7.4	6.1	4.7	4.9	7.2	6.2	7.9	6.5	6.8	10.7	10.0
RXWR4EN Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
RXWR5EN Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	8.0	9.6	10.7	9.8	7.8	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.7
RXWR6EN Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	27.4	24.3	25.9	22.8	25.6	25.4	20.5	19.5	18.9	18.8	19.3	21.3	20.9	20.2
RXWR7EN Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	17.1	14.3	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.6	16.6	18.9	19.8	21.2	21.5	23.7	25.4	29.9
RXWR8EN Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	27.0	30.6	31.7	33.9	34.9	39.3	40.0	36.6	40.2	39.1	38.9	34.0	29.7	25.8
RXWR9EN Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>CN commodity groups</b>		(% of total)															
RXWH1EN Live animals, animal products	0.4	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
RXWH2EN Vegetable products	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.6	4.6	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6
RXWH3EN Oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
RXWH4EN Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
RXWH5EN Mineral products	19.7	14.5	13.1	11.7	11.6	9.2	8.6	7.6	6.1	5.9	7.9	6.9	8.5	7.0	7.2	11.1	10.5
RXWH6EN Chemicals and related products	5.2	6.7	9.7	7.1	7.9	9.2	8.6	6.6	4.0	3.9	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1
RXWH7EN Plastics, rubber and rubber products	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.2
RXWH8EN Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
RXWH9EN Wood & products, charcoal, cork	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.6
RXWH10EN Paper and paper products	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
RXWH11EN Textiles and textile products	9.9	9.5	10.4	16.0	18.8	19.8	21.4	23.0	26.0	25.9	24.1	26.2	25.4	25.4	22.3	19.0	16.1
RXWH12EN Footwear, headgear, etc.	2.2	2.0	1.7	3.3	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.4
RXWH13EN Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8
RXWH14EN Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RXWH15EN Base metals and products	16.4	14.9	16.8	19.6	17.3	18.2	15.7	18.5	19.1	15.4	16.0	13.3	12.8	12.9	15.4	14.8	15.0
RXWH16EN Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	16.4	16.2	11.6	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.5	11.4	14.1	14.7	15.7	16.0	17.6	17.7	20.3
RXWH17EN Means of transport	13.3	11.5	10.8	8.3	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.3	7.9	9.8
RXWH18EN Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
RXWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RXWH20EN Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	7.1	9.5	8.4	8.2	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.5
RXWH21EN Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other non-mentioned groups	0.7	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4

Note: 1) Up to 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.6

**Slovak Republic: Exports by commodity groups**  
 (current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
VXWRLDN Total exports, fob, SKK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	52032	96800	104915	167724	214375	255096	270643	277434	377807	423648	548527	611325	652018	801516	898096	990060	1239359
VXWRLDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	2264	2654	2864	4662	5652	6634	7048	7299	9541	9602	12880	14115	15270	19318	22427	25654	33273
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>		<b>(% of total)</b>															
VXWRZN Food and live animals	.	6.9	7.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.7
VXWR1N Beverages and tobacco	.	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
VXWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.3
VXWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	1.2	0.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	3.5	4.8	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.5
VXWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
VXWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	12.2	11.2	12.0	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.8	8.9	7.9	7.9	7.3	6.9	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.5
VXWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	36.2	41.9	38.8	39.4	40.4	38.3	37.8	30.0	27.5	26.7	27.3	26.8	23.7	24.8	24.8	23.6
VXWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	.	22.5	17.4	19.4	19.0	18.8	23.2	23.5	37.4	39.4	39.5	38.5	39.5	47.4	45.8	44.3	48.7
VXWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	15.2	13.4	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.5	14.3	13.0	11.1	10.6	9.4
VXWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>HS commodity groups <sup>2)3)</sup></b>		<b>(% of total)</b>															
VXWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1
VXWRH2N Vegetable products	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
VXWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
VXWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
VXWRH5N Mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	7.1	4.9	6.2	8.1	7.8	7.2	6.0	7.2	7.6	7.1
VXWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	7.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3
VXWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.4	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.6
VXWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
VXWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8
VXWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2
VXWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.6	7.9	7.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.4
VXWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2
VXWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
VXWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
VXWRH15N Base metals and products	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.6	23.1	17.7	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.3	13.5	15.0	15.2	15.1
VXWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	13.4	16.0	18.5	17.5	18.7	18.8	18.8	21.8	25.6	28.3
VXWRH17N Means of transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.7	10.5	21.7	21.4	22.7	20.6	21.2	29.0	24.3	19.3	21.2
VXWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
VXWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
VXWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.6
VXWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VXWRHZZN Goods without specification	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1

Notes:

- 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.
- 2) From 1998 new methodology.
- 3) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
- 4) SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.7

**Slovenia: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*				
LXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR-SIT mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	195	426	2257	2874	3659	4106	4697	5581	6259	6494	8132	9379	10352	11008	12745	14397	16754			
LXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3244	3003	5150	5207	5755	6426	6641	7413	8052	8037	9505	10349	10966	11288	12786	14397	16757			
	<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>																				
									(% of total)												
LXWRZN	Food and live animals	4.6	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6			
LXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4			
LXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.7			
LXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.1	0.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7			
LXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0			
LXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.9	8.3	9.1	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.3	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.7	13.4	13.0	13.7			
LXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	28.0	28.1	27.1	26.0	27.3	28.5	27.4	27.1	25.8	26.2	27.3	26.8	26.1	25.6	25.7	25.2	25.7			
LXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	38.1	38.1	29.5	27.5	30.3	31.4	33.4	33.6	36.6	35.5	35.9	36.1	37.1	36.6	37.9	39.2	38.2			
LXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16.4	16.6	23.2	25.6	24.0	22.3	21.8	20.9	20.4	21.0	19.3	19.1	18.0	17.5	16.9	15.4	13.9			
LXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1			

## Notes:

1) 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) From 1992 including trade for processing.

3) SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



Table VII/3.1.8

**Croatia: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
KXWRLDN Total exports, fob, HRK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	45.5	62.2	1150.5	13270.6	25480.6	24294.4	24511.0	25512.7	28876.1	30525.3	36785.1	38916.6	38421.4	41355.2	48363.0	52282.8	60437.0
KXWRLDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3162.3	2554.4	3382.1	3210.4	3595.2	3595.0	3602.1	3665.8	4046.2	4027.3	4818.0	5210.4	5187.3	5467.8	6452.6	7065.1	8253.5
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>																	
									(% of total)								
KXWRZN Food and live animals	7.1	7.6	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.5	6.8	6.2	6.9	8.0	9.1	6.3	7.9	9.2
KXWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9
KXWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9
KXWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.0	7.0	8.8	9.8	9.1	8.4	9.2	10.2	5.8	7.8	11.0	10.2	9.3	9.6	11.3	13.9	15.1
KXWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
KXWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.4	12.0	13.1	12.9	12.7	17.5	14.3	13.7	12.0	12.0	12.5	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.2
KXWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.6	14.6	17.4	13.7	15.3	14.4	13.2	14.1	12.9	13.4	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.9
KXWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	23.9	18.0	13.5	17.3	16.8	21.4	18.0	30.3	29.3	27.0	29.3	28.5	29.4	32.3	28.9	28.8
KXWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29.8	28.6	23.6	31.6	29.4	26.7	25.1	25.2	22.5	22.5	20.0	20.8	20.6	19.6	17.8	16.6	14.9
KXWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Notes:*

1) 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

3) HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.9

**Macedonia: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
MXWRLLDDN	Total exports, fob, USD mn <sup>1)</sup>	1112.8	1095.5	1198.6	1055.3	1086.3	1204.0	1147.4	1236.8	1310.7	1191.3	1322.6	1157.5	1115.5	1367.0	1675.9	2042.3	2400.7	
MXWRLLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	
	<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>																		
																			(% of total)
MXWRZDN	Food and live animals	2.9	5.8	15.3	11.0	10.2	10.9	7.6	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.7	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.0	
MXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.1	7.1	11.6	9.5	5.7	7.3	13.5	14.3	11.0	13.4	9.8	10.5	11.2	10.0	7.6	8.0	8.0	
MXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.7	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	4.7	
MXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.9	4.8	3.7	2.2	5.4	4.7	8.0	9.4	
MXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
MXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.6	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	
MXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	47.2	44.0	30.1	34.4	37.7	36.6	30.5	34.2	34.2	29.7	36.8	32.2	28.3	29.1	32.6	33.4	35.5	
MXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	9.1	10.1	8.1	16.2	12.3	12.9	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	
MXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27.1	24.3	25.4	18.1	22.3	18.3	27.8	26.0	32.0	31.3	28.6	32.5	34.9	34.5	34.1	28.9	25.2	
MXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	

*Notes:*

1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Table VII/3.1.10

**Montenegro: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>																		
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	204	210	271	452	434	627		
	<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>													(% of total)					
GXWRZN	Food and live animals													2.8	2.8	0.6	8.7	8.3	4.9
GXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco													2.4	1.6	4.2	10.3	7.1	6.1
GXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels													7.3	6.2	2.6	7.0	7.9	6.6
GXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.													0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	6.4
GXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes													.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
GXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.													0.3	0.3	0.1	3.7	2.7	2.1
GXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials													83.2	84.4	87.9	56.6	56.0	62.2
GXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment													1.1	1.2	2.9	10.7	11.7	6.4
GXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles													2.9	3.5	1.6	2.0	4.0	1.6
GXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind													0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.5

*Note:* 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia & Kosovo.

Table VII/3.1.11

**Russia: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
SXWRLDDN Total exports, fob, USD mn	.	.	53605	59177	63285	78242	85107	85036	71314	72885	103125	100060	106712	133656	181663	241473	301976
SXWRL1DN Exports, excl. CIS, fob, USD mn	71148	50911	42376	44297	49204	63687	69212	68412	57614	62179	89269	85352	91001	113163	152191	208846	259691
SXWRLDDN Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	41336	50481	53245	59812	67121	74983	63672	68385	111656	111724	112851	118154	146043	194095	240503
SXWRL1DN Exports, excl. CIS, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	55890	41040	32677	37788	41398	48685	54585	60324	51441	58340	96653	95302	96236	100038	122350	167869	206826
<b>HS commodity groups</b>																	
									(% of total) 2)								
SXWH1DN Live animals, animal products	.	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.8	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
SXWH2DN Vegetable products	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	.
SXWH3DN Oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
SXWH4DN Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	.
SXWH5DN Mineral products	.	55.7	51.2	46.7	47.6	42.8	48.3	48.7	43.6	44.8	53.8	54.6	55.2	57.3	57.8	64.5	.
SXWH6DN Chemicals and related products	.	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.0	8.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	.
SXWH7DN Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.
SXWH8DN Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	.
SXWH9DN Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	.
SXWH10DN Paper and paper products	.	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	.
SXWH11DN Textiles and textile products	.	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	.
SXWH12DN Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
SXWH13DN Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	.
SXWH14DN Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SXWH15DN Base metals and products	.	11.2	10.5	17.0	17.8	19.9	19.5	20.6	21.9	20.1	16.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	16.7	14.1	.
SXWH16DN Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	3.7	3.4	2.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	2.8	.
SXWH17DN Means of transport	.	4.3	5.0	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.4	.
SXWH18DN Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
SXWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SXWH20DN Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
SXWH21DN Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other non-mentioned groups	.	9.0	16.0	14.9	5.3	7.5	3.4	2.5	3.8	7.2	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.6	.

Notes: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Up to 1993 shares in exports excluding CIS.

Table VII/3.1.12

**Serbia: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14905	25172	112773	133059	158782	207035	299919	428000
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270	1674	1897	2193	2441	2853	3617	5092
	<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>												<b>(% of total)</b>				
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	16.4	15.9	22.8	18.1	18.3	17.3	16.5
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.8
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.3
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	0.3	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.6
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.5
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	9.4	7.7	8.1	9.1	10.9	11.0	10.1
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.3	30.6	29.1	26.5	25.1	33.7	35.5	37.6
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	13.7	14.1	12.1	20.6	10.7	10.0	11.0
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	15.7	20.6	17.5	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.4
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2

**Notes:**

1) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

2) CSD converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.1.13

**Ukraine: Exports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, USD mn																
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>																
	<b>SITC commodity groups</b>												(% of total)				
UXWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>2)</sup>																
	Beverages and tobacco																
UXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels																
UXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.																
UXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes																
UXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.																
UXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials																
UXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment																
UXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles																
UXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind																
	<b>HS commodity groups</b>												(% of total)				
UXWH1DN	Live animals, animal products																
UXWH2DN	Vegetable products																
UXWH3DN	Oils, fats and waxes																
UXWH4DN	Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco																
UXWH5DN	Mineral products																
UXWH6DN	Chemicals and related products																
UXWH7DN	Plastics, rubber and rubber products																
UXWH8DN	Raw hides and skins, leather, furs																
UXWH9DN	Wood & products, charcoal, cork																
UXWH10DN	Paper and paper products																
UXWH11DN	Textiles and textile products																
UXWH12DN	Footwear, headgear, etc.																
UXWH13DN	Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.																
UXWH14DN	Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.																
UXWH15DN	Base metals and products																
UXWH16DN	Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.																
UXWH17DN	Means of transport																
UXWH18DN	Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.																
UXWH19DN	Arms and ammunition																
UXWH20DN	Miscellaneous manufactured prod.																
UXWH21DN	Works of art, antiques etc.																
	Other non-mentioned groups																

*Notes:*  
1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.  
2) Including beverages and tobacco.



Table VII/3.2.2

**Czech Republic: Imports by commodity groups**  
 (current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
CMWRLDN Total imports, fob, CZK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	176186	208781	293399	426084	498377	665740	754670	859711	914466	973169	1241924	1385564	1325671	1440723	1749095	1829962	2104812
CMWRLDN Total imports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	7698	5704	8011	12493	14632	19406	22193	24014	25287	26386	34876	40653	43025	45243	54824	61441	74262
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>	<b>(% of total)</b>																
CMWRZN Food and live animals	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.2
CMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
CMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.8	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
CMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.9	24.0	15.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	8.7	8.7	6.6	6.7	9.7	9.1	7.6	7.5	7.0	9.2	9.5
CMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
CMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.4	9.8	11.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.4
CMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.1	9.5	10.3	16.6	18.3	20.2	19.3	19.4	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.5	20.4
CMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	30.8	32.4	41.5	38.1	36.2	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.7	39.4	40.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.3	40.3	41.4
CMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.8	7.5	9.3	12.4	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.5
CMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>HS commodity groups <sup>3)</sup></b>	<b>(% of total)</b>																
CMWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
CMWRH2N Vegetable products	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
CMWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
CMWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
CMWRH5N Mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	9.9	10.0	7.9	7.7	10.6	9.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	10.2	10.5
CMWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	.	.	.	.	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	6.9
CMWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.3
CMWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
CMWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
CMWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8
CMWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.1
CMWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
CMWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
CMWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
CMWRH15N Base metals and products	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	9.9	10.0	11.0	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	12.0	12.3	13.1
CMWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	30.1	29.6	30.5	31.0	31.9	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.7	30.5	32.3
CMWRH17N Means of transport	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	8.0	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.5
CMWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
CMWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
CMWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
CMWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

- Notes:
- 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Slovak Republic.
  - 2) From 1993 according to new methodology.
  - 3) Until April 2004 on fob basis.
  - 4) CZK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



Table VII/3.2.3

**Hungary: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
HMWRLDN Total imports, cif, HUF mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	544921	855643	878503	1162491	1537002	1936387	2468050	3961164	5511511	6645562	9064022	9665060	9704100	10695408	12218949	13145545	16224713
HMWRLDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	6771	9230	8604	10814	12318	11905	12912	18780	22871	26288	34856	37654	39939	42189	48550	52996	61394
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	(% of total)																
HMWRZN Food and live animals	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.5
HMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
HMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
HMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.2	15.3	15.0	13.3	11.8	11.7	13.6	9.6	6.6	6.1	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.7	7.3	10.2	11.0
HMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
HMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	12.7	14.2	13.9	11.3	10.3	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.6
HMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	15.5	20.7	21.2	18.2	19.8	23.0	22.2	19.8	19.2	17.7	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.0	14.4	14.8
HMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	34.6	30.8	29.6	36.6	34.1	30.8	30.5	42.0	46.6	50.2	51.5	51.6	52.0	51.6	52.9	51.1	51.1
HMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.8	10.7	12.0	11.1	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.9	10.8	11.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.4	8.5	7.5
HMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind <sup>4)</sup>	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>CN commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	(% of total)																
HMWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
HMWRH2N Vegetable products	.	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
HMWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
HMWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3
HMWRH5N Mineral products	.	16.5	15.9	13.9	12.6	12.5	14.5	10.2	7.1	6.6	8.9	8.6	7.9	8.1	7.7	10.7	11.4
HMWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	10.7	11.1	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.3	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3
HMWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0
HMWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
HMWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
HMWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0
HMWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	10.2	9.5	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.5	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.8
HMWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
HMWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
HMWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
HMWRH15N Base metals and products	.	7.3	7.8	7.1	7.9	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.3	7.6	8.7
HMWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	21.8	22.3	21.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	36.4	40.6	43.0	44.6	44.5	43.6	42.9	44.4	43.1	42.5
HMWRH17N Means of transport	.	9.0	7.2	15.3	10.8	7.6	7.5	6.2	7.6	9.1	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2	9.0
HMWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.7
HMWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HMWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
HMWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HMWRHZZN Returned goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

Notes:

- 1) From 1997 including imports of firms with customs free legal status.
- 2) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).
- 3) HUF converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.
- 4) From 2001 including imports of returned goods.

Table VII/3.2.4

**Poland: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
PMWRLDN Total imports, cif, PLN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	7752	16426	21995	34018	49072	70502	100231	138898	162963	182400	213072	206253	224816	265134	325596	328192	394030		
PMWRLDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	6410	12512	12443	16052	18205	22491	29677	37484	41539	43151	53122	56223	58307	60288	71812	81530	101160		
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>																			
										(% of total)									
PMWRZN Food and live animals	5.6	10.0	9.6	9.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.0		
PMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5		
PMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.5	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0		
PMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	21.9	18.9	16.8	12.5	10.5	9.1	9.2	8.7	6.4	7.2	10.8	10.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	11.5	10.4		
PMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4		
PMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.6	9.5	13.5	13.3	14.7	15.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.2	14.3	13.5		
PMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.5	9.7	11.8	18.5	20.2	21.6	20.1	19.6	20.8	20.7	20.0	20.6	20.6	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.8		
PMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	37.5	34.1	29.9	29.4	28.8	29.9	33.0	36.0	38.3	38.2	37.0	36.4	37.5	38.0	38.7	35.9	35.9		
PMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.3	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.0		
PMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5		
<b>CN commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>																			
										(% of total)									
PMWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	.	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4		
PMWRH2N Vegetable products	.	.	4.2	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9		
PMWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4		
PMWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7		
PMWRH5N Mineral products	.	.	19.2	14.5	12.3	11.0	10.7	10.2	7.7	8.2	12.0	11.1	10.1	10.0	10.4	12.4	11.4		
PMWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	.	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.0	10.0	9.4		
PMWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4		
PMWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7		
PMWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0		
PMWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	.	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9		
PMWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	.	4.3	9.8	10.4	9.7	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.6		
PMWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5		
PMWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4		
PMWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		
PMWRH15N Base metals and products	.	.	5.2	5.8	6.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.9	11.9		
PMWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	25.4	23.5	23.6	24.1	25.3	26.3	28.3	28.3	26.8	26.6	25.3	25.1	25.1	25.4	25.5		
PMWRH17N Means of transport	.	.	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.1	12.4	13.2	13.8	10.8	10.7		
PMWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9		
PMWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		
PMWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7		
PMWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5		
PMWRHZN Products not elsewhere classified	.	.	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	.	.		

Notes: 1) In 1990 state trade only. 1990 and 1991 fob.

2) Until 1991 imports by country of purchase; from 1992 by country of origin.

3) PLN converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.5

		<b>Romania: Imports by commodity groups</b> (current prices, per cent of total)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
RMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, RON mn <sup>1)</sup>	21.2	46.4	200.5	508.7	1191.9	2117.4	3568.0	8173.8	10567.3	16400.7	28726.9	45177.5	59114.0	79734.7	106457.3	117946.0	.
RMWRLEDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	6637.3	4670.3	4827.0	5603.5	5980.0	7947.4	9125.4	9993.0	10518.0	9933.4	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8
	<b>SITC commodity groups</b>	<b>(% of total)</b>																
RMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	12.1	7.5	7.3	5.8	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.5
RMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
RMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5
RMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	25.8	23.6	21.4	20.9	18.9	12.1	10.0	12.1	12.6	11.1	10.9	11.8	14.0	13.5
RMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
RMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	9.0	9.1	10.6	10.0	9.7	10.2	11.0	10.0	9.9	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.6
RMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	15.7	18.5	19.8	21.3	23.1	26.0	28.6	26.7	28.0	29.1	28.0	26.3	24.4	23.3
RMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	22.3	25.3	24.8	25.6	26.5	27.3	27.4	29.3	27.9	28.2	29.5	32.5	33.2	35.4
RMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	6.6	8.0	8.9	8.7	10.0	11.0	12.1	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.4	9.8	9.5	9.0
RMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>CN commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>(% of total)</b>																
																	100.0	
RMWH1EN	Live animals, animal products	3.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.7
RMWH2EN	Vegetable products	4.6	6.4	6.9	7.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.3
RMWH3EN	Oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
RMWH4EN	Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4.2	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
RMWH5EN	Mineral products	42.3	45.3	32.4	28.7	26.8	24.2	23.5	21.4	14.3	11.9	14.5	14.3	12.7	12.4	13.4	15.6	14.8
RMWH6EN	Chemicals and related products	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.9	7.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.6
RMWH7EN	Plastics, rubber and rubber products	1.0	1.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2
RMWH8EN	Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.8
RMWH9EN	Wood & products, charcoal, cork	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
RMWH10EN	Paper and paper products	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
RMWH11EN	Textiles and textile products	2.9	4.2	9.0	10.1	11.4	11.8	11.7	13.9	15.4	18.4	16.3	16.1	16.4	14.9	12.6	10.2	8.3
RMWH12EN	Footwear, headgear, etc.	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0
RMWH13EN	Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
RMWH14EN	Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RMWH15EN	Base metals and products	5.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.8	9.9
RMWH16EN	Machinery and electrical equipment	14.4	14.5	14.6	17.6	20.4	20.6	21.9	23.0	23.0	23.5	24.7	22.6	22.9	24.0	23.8	23.4	24.3
RMWH17EN	Means of transport	6.9	2.5	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	9.2	10.2	11.6
RMWH18EN	Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
RMWH19EN	Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RMWH20EN	Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
RMWH21EN	Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Other non-mentioned groups	2.1	3.2	4.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Notes:

1) In 1990 fob.

2) Up to 1999 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.6

**Slovak Republic: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
VMWRLDN Total imports, fob, SKK mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	57753	106357	108427	195034	211811	260791	340903	346612	460736	468892	590275	714071	747975	826642	948513	1064052	1330986
VMWRLDN Total imports, fob, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	2513	2915	2960	5421	5585	6783	8878	9119	11635	10628	13860	16488	17517	19923	23686	27571	35733
<b>SITC commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)3)</sup>									(% of total)								
VMWRZN Food and live animals	.	4.3	4.5	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.3
VMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	.	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6
VMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	11.8	7.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.1
VMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	36.1	28.0	20.9	19.3	17.5	16.7	17.8	10.9	12.9	17.5	15.2	13.4	12.1	12.5	13.2	14.3
VMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
VMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.8	9.8	11.4	13.2	13.6	11.5	12.3	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	8.9
VMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	8.1	8.6	15.1	16.8	17.8	15.3	15.1	18.0	18.3	17.7	18.5	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.1
VMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	.	24.3	33.0	29.3	27.7	28.9	35.2	33.5	40.3	37.7	35.7	37.6	38.2	41.0	39.5	37.9	38.4
VMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.0	8.9	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.7	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.8
VMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
<b>HS commodity groups</b> <sup>2)3)</sup>									(% of total)								
VMWRH1N Live animals, animal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1
VMWRH2N Vegetable products	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
VMWRH3N Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
VMWRH4N Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.7
VMWRH5N Mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	19.8	12.4	14.4	18.9	16.5	14.6	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.6
VMWRH6N Chemicals and related products	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.1	10.7	9.1	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.9
VMWRH7N Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.9
VMWRH8N Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
VMWRH9N Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
VMWRH10N Paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0
VMWRH11N Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.5
VMWRH12N Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
VMWRH13N Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
VMWRH14N Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
VMWRH15N Base metals and products	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
VMWRH16N Machinery and electrical equipment, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.6	25.0	26.1	26.0	23.7	25.3	25.6	26.3	25.6	26.0	26.2
VMWRH17N Means of transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.7	8.7	14.5	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.8	14.9	14.1	12.3	12.5
VMWRH18N Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	4.1	6.1
VMWRH19N Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
VMWRH20N Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
VMWRH21N Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VMWRHZZN Goods without specification	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.7	0.3

- Notes:
- 1) 1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.
  - 2) From 1998 new methodology.
  - 3) From 2005 excluding value before/after repair.
  - 4) SKK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.7

**Slovenia: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
LMWRLDN Total imports, cif, EUR-SIT mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	221	436	2097	3077	3914	4682	5331	6240	6995	7661	9408	10282	10930	11938	14101	15804	18338
LMWRLDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3684	3072	4784	5575	6156	7327	7536	8290	8999	9482	10996	11345	11578	12242	14146	15804	18341
<b>SITC commodity groups</b> <sup>1)2)3)</sup>																	
	(% of total)																
LMWRZN Food and live animals	6.0	5.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2
LMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
LMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.4	8.3	6.8	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6
LMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.2	8.7	10.8	10.7	7.1	6.6	8.0	8.4	5.6	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.7	8.2	10.6	11.2
LMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.5	15.7	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.2
LMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.2	19.0	19.5	17.6	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.8	21.6	21.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.3	22.6	23.0
LMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	35.3	34.6	26.5	30.3	31.8	33.7	33.7	33.0	36.4	36.9	34.1	33.6	34.0	34.4	34.2	32.6	32.5
LMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.5	7.6	10.6	12.1	10.9	10.6	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.9	9.5
LMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.2	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

**Notes:**

1) 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) From 1992 including trade for processing.

3) From 2004 country of dispatch (country of origin in the years before).

4) SIT converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.8

**Croatia: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
KMWRLDN Total imports, cif, HRK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	58.1	71.6	1148.7	14906.1	31162.2	39266.1	42327.4	56092.9	53359.8	55513.8	65572.8	76425.5	83880.1	94893.1	100008.1	110520.2	125248.8
KMWRLDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4037.8	2940.8	3376.8	3606.1	4396.8	5810.5	6220.3	8059.7	7476.9	7324.1	8588.5	10232.4	11324.8	12546.3	13343.0	14934.8	17104.3
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	(% of total)																
KMWRZN Food and live animals	13.8	9.8	10.4	8.0	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.1	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
KMWR1N Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
KMWR2N Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	5.3	6.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8
KMWR3N Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.9	17.8	9.4	9.2	11.5	11.5	11.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	14.5	12.9	12.2	11.0	11.9	15.1	15.9
KMWR4N Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
KMWR5N Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	13.8	16.1	11.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.7	12.1	12.7	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.8
KMWR6N Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.1	9.2	17.6	16.5	15.3	17.4	17.8	16.6	16.7	16.1	17.7	19.5	19.4	18.7	19.7	19.0	19.5
KMWR7N Machinery and transport equipment	18.4	21.2	16.8	24.7	26.1	26.8	27.4	33.7	35.2	34.8	32.6	33.9	34.3	37.0	34.9	33.0	32.2
KMWR8N Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.7	13.2	14.9	19.5	14.8	13.5	14.4	12.9	12.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6
KMWR9N Commodities not classified by kind	5.2	8.7	6.6	6.2	8.3	5.8	4.7	3.8	4.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Notes:**

1) 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

3) HRK converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.9

**Macedonia: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
MMWRLLDDN Total imports, cif, USD mn <sup>1)</sup>	1530.9	1274.2	1206.1	1199.4	1484.1	1718.9	1626.9	1778.5	1914.7	1776.2	2093.9	1693.6	1995.2	2306.4	2931.6	3232.8	3762.7
MMWRLLDDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7
<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>																	
									(% of total)								
MMWRZDN Food and live animals	10.2	9.8	13.7	17.2	19.0	16.3	13.4	13.7	13.4	11.9	10.1	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.6	9.8
MMWR1DN Beverages and tobacco	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
MMWR2DN Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.6	7.1	8.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6
MMWR3DN Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.1	11.4	11.8	15.9	10.8	11.6	9.1	11.1	8.5	9.1	13.8	13.8	13.2	14.0	13.6	19.2	20.2
MMWR4DN Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
MMWR5DN Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.7	13.0	15.5	13.3	11.9	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.4	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.3	9.7
MMWR6DN Manufactured goods class. by materials	19.1	20.6	17.1	17.0	13.7	15.7	18.9	19.3	14.5	15.4	12.9	12.2	13.3	14.4	23.8	29.4	29.7
MMWR7DN Machinery and transport equipment	11.1	12.8	9.8	16.6	19.7	19.5	22.3	17.0	19.1	20.0	19.6	16.7	20.4	18.8	18.7	17.4	18.3
MMWR8DN Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.1	7.9	10.2	6.6	9.7	9.0	10.7	12.0	4.9	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	7.8	6.9
MMWR9DN Commodities not classified by kind	16.8	17.1	12.7	2.8	6.9	10.2	8.0	10.2	22.8	21.4	25.3	24.3	20.0	19.6	11.6	0.1	0.1

**Notes:**

1) In 1990 and 1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

2) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.





Table VII/3.2.11

**Russia: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
SMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, USD mn	.	.	42971	36055	38661	46807	46034	53039	43579	30278	33879	41884	46174	57347	75569	98707	137548		
SMWRL1DN Imports, excl. CIS, cif, USD mn	81751	44473	36984	26807	28344	33117	31485	38805	32266	21935	22275	30680	36011	44208	57856	79712	115200		
SMWRLDDN Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109547		
SMWRL1DN Imports, excl. CIS, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	64219	35851	28519	22867	23847	25316	24831	34217	28808	20581	24117	34256	38082	39080	46512	64072	91749		
<b>HS commodity groups</b>									<b>(% of total) 2)</b>										
SMWH1DN Live animals, animal products	.	3.5	1.8	1.3	4.8	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.8	5.8	4.7	6.3	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.8	.		
SMWH2DN Vegetable products	.	13.1	14.0	7.9	5.3	5.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	7.0	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	.		
SMWH3DN Oils, fats and waxes	.	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	.		
SMWH4DN Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	10.9	8.6	12.6	15.8	14.9	12.6	11.7	12.6	11.9	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.0	7.3	6.9	.		
SMWH5DN Mineral products	.	3.3	2.7	4.0	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.7	4.0	6.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.1	.		
SMWH6DN Chemicals and related products	.	9.5	7.2	4.6	7.7	8.1	11.4	11.1	11.7	12.2	13.8	14.0	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.6	.		
SMWH7DN Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	.		
SMWH8DN Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	0.7	1.6	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	.		
SMWH9DN Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	.		
SMWH10DN Paper and paper products	.	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.8	.		
SMWH11DN Textiles and textile products	.	5.0	7.1	9.8	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.0	.		
SMWH12DN Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	2.2	3.6	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	.		
SMWH13DN Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	.		
SMWH14DN Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
SMWH15DN Base metals and products	.	6.2	3.2	3.1	6.5	7.5	8.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.5	.		
SMWH16DN Machinery and electrical equipment	.	26.4	27.1	23.1	24.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	21.9	21.6	20.2	22.6	24.7	24.0	25.2	27.0	.		
SMWH17DN Means of transport	.	7.1	7.9	9.0	6.6	5.8	6.2	9.5	9.2	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.5	10.1	13.2	14.6	.		
SMWH18DN Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	1.3	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	.		
SMWH19DN Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
SMWH20DN Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	.		
SMWH21DN Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
Other non-mentioned groups	.	4.4	7.3	11.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	.		

Notes: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Up to 1993 shares in imports excluding CIS.

Table VII/3.2.12

**Serbia: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31610	53528	282691	359139	429503	629838	702280	878200
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2694	3559	4754	5919	6603	8679	8470	10448
	<b>SITC commodity groups <sup>1)</sup></b>												<b>(% of total)</b>				
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.9
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	6.0	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.8
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	19.2	19.4	16.2	14.5	15.2	19.3	19.8
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.6	15.7	15.4	14.1	13.5	13.1	14.0	14.2
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.6	21.7	20.6	20.9	20.8	19.7	20.7	20.8
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.9	21.4	21.0	25.8	29.5	31.5	25.8	25.6
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.6	7.5	9.0	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1

**Notes:**

1) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

2) CSD converted to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VII/3.2.13

**Ukraine: Imports by commodity groups**  
(current prices, per cent of total)

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*		
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, USD mn	.	.	11930	12669	10745	15484	17603	17128	14676	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR (ECU) mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	9199	10807	9040	11837	13883	15103	13103	11115	15110	17614	17954	20350	23311	29046	35870	
	<b>SITC commodity groups</b>																		
																			(% of total)
UMWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	6.4	5.7	8.8	5.8	6.5	6.2		
	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
UMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0		
UMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.0	39.6	39.2	34.1	35.0	29.5	28.2		
UMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3		
UMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.7	12.0		
UMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.8	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.6	14.6	14.8		
UMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	19.9	19.3	21.9	23.1	25.0	27.5		
UMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2		
UMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	2.9	2.8		
	<b>HS commodity groups</b>																		(% of total)
UMWH1DN	Live animals, animal products	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4		
UMWH2DN	Vegetable products	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.5		
UMWH3DN	Oils, fats and waxes	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4		
UMWH4DN	Prep. foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.7		
UMWH5DN	Mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	49.9	47.6	43.1	47.3	46.9	42.6	41.5	36.8	37.4	32.0	30.0		
UMWH6DN	Chemicals and related products	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.6	8.6		
UMWH7DN	Plastics, rubber and rubber products	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.6		
UMWH8DN	Raw hides and skins, leather, furs	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
UMWH9DN	Wood & products, charcoal, cork	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6		
UMWH10DN	Paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.6		
UMWH11DN	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.0		
UMWH12DN	Footwear, headgear, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6		
UMWH13DN	Stone, cement, ceramic, glass, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6		
UMWH14DN	Pearls, prec. stones & metals, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.4		
UMWH15DN	Base metals and products	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.4		
UMWH16DN	Machinery and electrical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	13.7	15.2	15.6	13.0	13.9	15.1	14.7	15.1	16.3	17.5	17.5		
UMWH17DN	Means of transport	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	5.0	6.0	4.5	3.6	4.7	6.0	8.1	8.6	8.9	11.4		
UMWH18DN	Optical, med. instruments, clocks, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5		
UMWH19DN	Arms and ammunition	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.		
UMWH20DN	Miscellaneous manufactured prod.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0		
UMWH21DN	Works of art, antiques etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
	Other non-mentioned groups	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7		

Notes: 1) USD converted to EUR using the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Including beverages and tobacco.



**VIII.**

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, DEBT AND FDI**









Table VIII/1.2 (continued)

## Czech Republic: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
CLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																	
CLAT11EN	-21.0	34.1	81.0	75.3	106.7	442.8	306.8	321.5	460.8	552.4	402.6	524.0	933.5	494.0	190.7	376.4	-697.4	
CLAT12EN	1. General government, net	-17.7	-9.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLAT2EN	2. Other sectors, net	-3.3	43.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLAT2EN	Credit (to Czech Republic)	.	.	.	205.0	249.9	513.9	492.4	766.0	953.1	1229.6	1027.8	1070.9	1518.0	1476.5	1673.3	2638.8	2323.9
CLAT3EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLAT3EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	-129.7	-143.2	-71.1	-185.6	-444.5	-492.3	-677.2	-625.2	-546.9	-584.5	-982.5	-1482.6	-2262.4	-3021.3
CLAT3EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLAT3EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>																	
CLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>																	
CLBCAEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	-466.2	0.0	5.2	0.5	9.6	2.0	-2.0	-5.6	-9.9	-4.0	-2.6	-458.2	157.9	300.1
CLBCAEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
CLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>																	
CLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	812.6	-884.5	63.3	-18.9	836.2	593.9	4008.1	2539.5	884.1	1349.0	3293.5	3101.3	4242.8	4516.2	5421.0	2092.8	3884.1
CLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	94.4	411.3	758.5	479.5	629.2	1948.1	1019.7	1118.2	3192.5	5878.9	5356.0	6120.7	8869.6	1692.2	3185.3	9365.9	3686.7
CLBD2EN	1.2 In Czech Republic	.	.	-15.9	-77.4	-102.1	-28.4	-122.7	-23.7	-112.7	-84.1	-46.6	-184.2	-220.6	-183.0	-823.7	11.7	-1072.9
CLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	774.3	556.9	731.3	1976.5	1142.4	1141.9	3305.2	5963.0	5402.6	6304.9	9090.2	1875.2	4009.0	9354.2	4759.6
CLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-20.1	1363.3	724.4	1054.5	577.9	909.8	953.7	-1335.6	-1922.4	1027.7	-1523.6	-1130.6	1633.2	-2736.3	-933.1
CLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	-2.0	-193.5	-38.7	-249.3	-39.3	-148.0	-29.2	-1798.1	-2438.7	138.8	-2449.9	-2638.8	-2233.6	-2749.5	-2407.2
CLBO1EN	3. Other investment	.	.	-18.1	1556.8	763.1	1303.8	617.2	1057.8	982.9	462.5	516.3	888.9	926.3	1508.2	3866.8	13.2	1474.1
CLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	21.0	-813.7	-736.9	728.7	1488.5	3357.7	1751.1	-1025.3	-1552.5	-1628.6	783.4	-1952.6	4156.6	4238.5	915.5	-1355.1	1428.2
CLBM1EN	Long-term capital	.	.	.	-2468.7	-2037.7	-1922.5	-1895.5	-3905.2	-1347.5	-2449.2	1008.3	-1331.7	4287.4	2124.6	-932.4	-3856.1	-1274.7
CLBS1EN	Short-term capital	-10.4	138.7	81.1	394.1	353.8	40.2	-317.6	-308.3	-688.1	-655.6	590.3	41.1	922.6	42.6	653.8	-556.4	-212.7
CLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	3197.4	3526.2	5280.2	3646.6	2879.9	-205.0	820.6	-224.9	-620.9	-130.8	2113.9	1847.9	2501.0	2702.9
CLBM2EN	Long-term capital	407.0	800.7	165.6	296.5	579.3	2565.0	2797.8	719.3	-1077.8	-37.0	-752.7	-117.5	91.8	820.1	1145.5	1642.7	1807.6
CLBS2EN	Short-term capital	.	.	.	2900.9	2946.9	2715.2	848.8	2160.6	872.8	857.6	527.8	-503.4	-222.6	1293.8	702.4	858.3	895.3
CLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-38.8	-96.7	-140.2	122.2	-105.9	-94.8	-224.6
CLBF1EN	4.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-125.9	-280.3	-510.3	220.8	-502.6	-88.6	-390.6
CLBF2EN	4.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	87.1	183.6	370.1	-98.6	396.7	-6.2	166.0
CLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	697.2	-482.1	61.8	-2590.4	-2005.9	-5766.4	659.4	1536.8	-1709.6	-1565.7	-884.7	-1997.8	-7119.6	-406.1	-207.1	-3086.9	-73.1
CLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b> <sup>1)2)4)</sup>																	
CLCEREN		-547.7	-35.8	172.2	109.7	-180.3	462.5	-716.5	638.1	247.5	31.5	-327.6	561.9	203.1	514.1	-312.3	-612.9	-622.8

Notes: 1) Up to 1992 data converted from USD to CZK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Up to 1992 in convertible currencies and excluding transactions with the Slovak Republic.

3) From 1993 new methodology.

4) Including valuation changes.



Table VIII/1.3 (continued)

## Hungary: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
	(EUR mn)																	
HLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-109.1</b>	<b>-223.0</b>	<b>-235.4</b>	<b>2958.7</b>	<b>3300.4</b>	<b>344.8</b>	<b>773.3</b>	<b>2098.7</b>	<b>3300.2</b>	<b>3885.9</b>	<b>4542.5</b>	<b>3550.5</b>	<b>4773.0</b>	<b>5732.7</b>	<b>8328.3</b>	<b>8475.6</b>	<b>8761.3</b>
HLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>46.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>170.1</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>299.9</b>	<b>357.9</b>	<b>202.4</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>259.9</b>	<b>712.6</b>	<b>675.5</b>
HLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	46.5	125.0	124.3	187.2	36.8	295.3	338.7	182.5	36.3	352.0	700.0	660.2
HLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	-20.3	-17.1	-5.6	4.6	19.2	19.9	-68.8	-92.1	12.6	15.3
HLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-109.1</b>	<b>-223.0</b>	<b>-235.4</b>	<b>2958.7</b>	<b>3300.4</b>	<b>298.3</b>	<b>649.0</b>	<b>1994.7</b>	<b>3130.1</b>	<b>3854.7</b>	<b>4242.6</b>	<b>3192.6</b>	<b>4570.6</b>	<b>5765.2</b>	<b>8068.4</b>	<b>7763.0</b>	<b>8085.8</b>
HLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2029.8	923.2	3649.9	2627.4	3278.1	2742.9	2871.7	2334.0	3992.2	2889.4	424.1	2741.2	4395.2	2766.8
HLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	-9.0	-42.7	-45.7	2.4	-402.9	-245.2	-234.7	-664.4	-398.5	-295.7	-1463.4	-892.1	-1776.9	-2913.1
HLBD2EN	1.2 In Hungary	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2038.8	965.9	3695.6	2625.0	3681.0	2988.1	3106.4	2998.4	4390.7	3185.1	1887.5	3633.3	6172.1	5679.9
HLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	1912.3	-320.5	-940.7	1785.6	1850.8	-379.9	1722.7	1975.9	2932.4	5837.5	3519.5	5330.3
HLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	127.1	-14.3	-107.6	72.3	693.8	501.4	486.1	1910.1	2051.3	3041.5	2016.4	1839.1
HLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	1785.2	-306.2	-833.1	1713.3	1157.0	-881.3	1236.6	65.8	881.1	2796.0	1503.1	3491.2
HLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-832.8	754.2	-777.5	3217.0	1786.6	-1749.7	-2829.2	-469.5	-638.6	1373.7	3446.7	-2581.9	-2260.0	2940.8	1017.7	3755.9	956.3
HLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-315.4	48.2	-229.3	54.7	205.1	-840.7	-1610.6	-983.6	-499.4	-554.6	1052.6	-3098.6	-1637.3	-2303.9	-1587.9	-1740.4	-4154.6
HLBM1EN	Medium & long-term capital	-61.9	-45.6	-121.1	202.8	31.5	75.9	251.1	-105.3	-79.9	-497.6	-406.2	-707.1	-205.7	14.8	19.7	-919.9	-914.5
HLBS1EN	Short-term capital	-253.5	93.8	-108.2	-148.1	173.6	-916.6	-1861.7	-878.3	-419.5	-57.0	1458.8	-2391.5	-1431.6	-2318.7	-1607.6	-820.4	-3240.1
HLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-517.4	706.0	-548.2	3162.3	1581.5	-909.0	-1218.6	514.1	-139.2	1928.3	2394.1	516.7	-622.7	5244.7	2605.6	5496.3	5110.9
HLBM2EN	Medium & long-term capital	-27.2	1281.4	-669.7	2606.1	948.2	-871.7	-1555.0	-315.2	-397.4	1566.4	1470.2	131.2	256.4	2549.5	1994.2	2822.8	3839.6
HLBS2EN	Short-term capital	-490.2	-575.4	121.5	556.2	633.3	-37.3	336.4	829.3	258.2	361.9	923.9	385.5	-879.1	2695.2	611.4	2673.4	1271.3
HLBRAEN	4. Reserve assets (increase: -)	479.4	-2162.9	-599.8	-2288.1	590.6	-3514.2	1171.3	126.8	-759.8	-2241.5	-1158.2	59.6	1965.3	-532.1	-1528.0	-3907.6	-967.6
HLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>921.3</b>	<b>635.0</b>	<b>-286.4</b>	<b>-274.1</b>	<b>-354.5</b>	<b>-190.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>200.3</b>	<b>-1412.8</b>	<b>-2462.2</b>	<b>-2926.6</b>

Notes:

1) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies.

2) Up to 1994 including other current payments.

Table VIII/1.4

## Poland: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
PLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	.	.	.	804	659	-2606	-5082	-6154	-11719	-10788	-6006	-5399	-4108	-8670	-4130	-6312
PLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	.	.	1909	1462	-3100	-5884	-7687	-12849	-11780	-7664	-6846	-4635	-3770	-706	-2137
PLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>	.	.	.	-485	-1274	-5818	-8691	-11446	-14146	-13327	-8557	-7701	-5077	-4552	-2242	-3896
PLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	.	.	.	15475	19372	22005	27194	28951	28215	39022	46537	49338	53836	65847	77562	93268
PLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	.	.	.	-15960	-20646	-27823	-35885	-40397	-42361	-52349	-55094	-57039	-58913	-70399	-79804	-97164
PLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	.	.	2394	2736	2718	2807	3759	1297	1547	893	855	442	782	1536	1759
PLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	905	985	849	1347	1080	840	993	1235	1529	1487	1001	1708	2209
PLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	1690	1467	2056	1512	3138	2172	2583	1289	1138	1108	1581	1549	1203
PLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	-201	284	-187	-52	-459	-1715	-2029	-1631	-1812	-2153	-1800	-1721	-1653
PLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	.	5648	8258	7783	7889	9666	7850	11320	10914	10545	9850	10815	13077	16371
PLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	2056	2353	2198	2754	2563	2270	2659	3001	3446	3514	3373	4388	5562
PLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	1960	1784	2522	2033	3827	2978	6192	5200	4513	3589	4685	5054	5747
PLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	1632	4121	3063	3102	3276	2602	2469	2713	2586	2747	2757	3635	5062
PLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	.	-3254	-5522	-5065	-5082	-5907	-6553	-9773	-10021	-9690	-9408	-10033	-11541	-14612
PLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	-1151	-1368	-1349	-1407	-1483	-1430	-1666	-1766	-1917	-2027	-2372	-2680	-3353
PLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	-270	-317	-466	-521	-689	-806	-3609	-3911	-3375	-2481	-3104	-3505	-4544
PLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	-1833	-3837	-3250	-3154	-3735	-4317	-4498	-4344	-4398	-4900	-4557	-5356	-6715
PLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	.	.	-2161	-1544	-859	-999	-1050	-948	-1606	-1575	-1992	-3204	-9264	-9001	-10677
PLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	-91	-172	-143	-111	-26	-27	-24	-63	-6	66	-64	-98	-152
PLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	-2070	-1372	-716	-888	-1024	-921	-1582	-1512	-1986	-3270	-9200	-8903	-10525
PLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-318	-796	-417	-559	-540	-384	-743	-769	-855	-1831	-7665	-7614	-8989
PLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	146	97	106	126	61	206	-700	-714	-777	-972	-1157	-1409	-1999
PLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-1898	-673	-405	-455	-545	-743	-139	-29	-354	-467	-378	120	463
PLAI2EN	Credit	.	.	.	460	842	1219	1298	1985	1724	2449	2925	2052	1865	1620	2017	2767
PLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	19	22	41	45	118	119	208	216	278	324	288	359	455
PLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	441	820	1178	1253	1867	1605	2241	2709	1774	1541	1332	1658	2312
PLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	10	15	21	6	5	-12	28	37	-58	5	25	-126	44
PLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	161	399	550	634	906	1000	319	467	288	377	325	332	428
PLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	270	406	607	613	956	617	1894	2205	1544	1159	982	1452	1840
PLAI3EN	Debit	.	.	.	-2621	-2386	-2078	-2297	-3035	-2672	-4055	-4500	-4044	-5069	-10884	-11018	-13444
PLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	-110	-194	-184	-156	-144	-146	-232	-279	-284	-258	-352	-457	-607
PLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	-2511	-2192	-1894	-2141	-2891	-2526	-3823	-4221	-3760	-4811	-10532	-10561	-12837
PLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	-328	-811	-438	-565	-545	-372	-771	-806	-797	-1836	-7690	-7488	-9033
PLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-15	-302	-444	-508	-845	-794	-1019	-1181	-1065	-1349	-1482	-1741	-2427
PLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	-2168	-1079	-1012	-1068	-1501	-1360	-2033	-2234	-1898	-1626	-1360	-1332	-1377

(continued)

Table VIII/1.4 (continued)

## Poland: Balance of payments

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
																			(EUR mn)
PLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	.	.	.	1056	741	1353	1801	2583	2078	2598	3233	3439	3731	4364	5577	6502	
PLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	108	189	65	106	390	203	338	315	513	482	502	833	1122	
PLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	948	552	1288	1695	2193	1875	2260	2918	2926	3249	3862	4744	5380	
PLAT2EN	Credit (to Poland)	.	.	.	.	1833	1902	2256	2389	3139	2720	3281	4179	4393	4686	6496	8873	10142	
PLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	108	189	65	106	408	252	400	453	643	632	1964	3378	3789	
PLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	1725	1713	2191	2283	2731	2468	2881	3726	3750	4054	4532	5495	6353	
PLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	-777	-1161	-903	-588	-556	-642	-683	-946	-954	-955	-2132	-3296	-3640	
PLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	0	0	0	0	-18	-49	-62	-138	-130	-150	-1462	-2545	-2667	
PLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	-777	-1161	-903	-588	-538	-593	-621	-808	-824	-805	-670	-751	-973	
PLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	.	.	.	.	-715	-218	2350	3926	6616	9721	10426	4122	6963	6560	7138	5889	9631	
PLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	.	7769	220	75	59	56	51	39	84	-7	-40	954	786	1682	
PLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	.	.	.	-8484	-438	2275	3867	6560	9670	10387	4038	6970	6600	6184	5103	7949	
PLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	1557	2799	3550	4303	5394	6795	10316	6469	4143	3798	9656	5210	8268	
PLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	-24	-32	-42	-40	-282	-29	-18	97	-228	-269	-636	-2493	-3300	
PLBD2EN	1.2 In Poland	.	.	.	.	1581	2831	3592	4343	5676	6824	10334	6372	4371	4067	10292	7703	11568	
PLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-526	910	242	1868	1513	134	3435	1140	2159	2232	7464	9850	-2060	
PLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-526	1	225	722	-116	-514	-96	42	-1208	-1137	-1055	-1986	-3590	
PLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	0	909	17	1146	1629	648	3531	1098	3367	3369	8519	11836	1530	
PLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	.	-8239	2376	1542	401	4938	2356	-2873	-3750	2367	2435	-10405	-3689	4440	
PLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-1551	2597	4944	-667	1879	-3135	-4314	-4495	1878	-412	-9452	-2242	-2466	
PLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	106	-92	-179	150	-84	-538	-572	-809	-1327	-741	-1028	-1204	-1382	
PLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	-18	-46	-22	-166	-74	18	79	93	-80	-375	-48	-270	-261	
PLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	-1561	2935	548	-679	1988	-2607	-3785	-3711	3300	723	-8336	-572	-793	
PLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	-78	-200	4597	28	49	-8	-36	-68	-15	-19	-40	-196	-30	
PLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	-6688	-221	-3402	1068	3059	5491	1441	745	489	2847	-953	-1447	6906	
PLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	-147	173	561	-141	-45	1620	802	525	1859	1286	1016	1135	1112	
PLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	-6564	-782	-4338	1556	2363	3192	2387	-648	-888	-25	-1935	-3821	5506	
PLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	163	393	370	-347	741	570	-1935	482	-546	1568	-18	1209	303	
PLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	-140	-5	5	0	0	109	187	386	64	18	-16	30	-15	
PLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	0	-2	-11	0	534	313	-364	-1023	-758	154	186	-668	
PLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	.	-1276	-6523	-3057	-2694	-5285	-149	-804	543	-676	-1107	-685	-6454	-2031	
PLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	0	-2	-2	-89	-635	-130	0	-275	-150	-71	102	287	.	
PLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	-1276	-6522	-525	17	-8751	-340	-1566	1446	-1027	-2107	-714	-5441	.	
PLBOCEN	5.3 Other claims	.	.	.	.	0	1	-2530	-2622	4101	321	762	-628	501	1071	-73	-1300	.	
PLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	.	.	.	.	-89	-441	256	1156	-462	1998	362	1884	-1564	-2452	1532	-1759	-3319	

Table VIII/1.5

## Romania: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
RLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>																
RLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
RLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
RLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																
RLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																
RLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
RLAS11EN	1. Transport, net																
RLAS12EN	2. Travel, net																
RLAS13EN	3. Other, net																
RLAS2EN	Credit																
RLAS21EN	1. Transport																
RLAS22EN	2. Travel																
RLAS23EN	3. Other																
RLAS3EN	Debit																
RLAS31EN	1. Transport																
RLAS32EN	2. Travel																
RLAS33EN	3. Other																
RLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
RLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																
RLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																
RLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																
RLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																
RLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net (interest)																
RLAI2EN	Credit																
RLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																
RLAI22EN	2. Investment income																
RLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment																
RLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
RLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment (interest)																
RLAI3EN	Debit																
RLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																
RLAI32EN	2. Investment income																
RLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment																
RLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
RLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment (interest)																
RLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																
RLAT11EN	1. General government, net																
RLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net																

(continued)

Table VIII/1.5 (continued)

		Romania: Balance of payments																	
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
		(EUR mn)																	
RLAT2EN	Credit (to Romania)	100	223	105	198	289	370	538	648	783	757	1175	1583	1896	2328	3366	4082	5480	
RLAT21EN	1. General government	26	168	11	99	98	71	56	73	65	75	108	282	308	235	171	156	277	
RLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	74	56	94	100	191	299	482	575	718	682	1067	1301	1588	2093	3195	3926	5203	
RLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-23	-48	-19	-15	-51	-85	-65	-134	-119	-167	-238	-304	-284	-300	-394	-489	-686	
RLAT31EN	1. General government	-12	-8	-5	-3	-13	-22	-18	-16	-19	-21	-32	-34	-18	-36	-45	-86	-81	
RLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-11	-40	-14	-11	-38	-63	-47	-118	-100	-146	-206	-270	-266	-264	-349	-403	-605	
RLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1018</b>	<b>1767</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>2377</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>1672</b>	<b>2493</b>	<b>3471</b>	<b>4215</b>	<b>6483</b>	<b>10516</b>	
RLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	7	10	187	121	38	33	43	38	106	95	188	512	595	-33	
RLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	7	10	187	121	38	33	43	38	106	95	188	512	596	-36	
RLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1	3	
RLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1646</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2344</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>1566</b>	<b>2398</b>	<b>3283</b>	<b>3703</b>	<b>5888</b>	<b>10549</b>	
RLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	-13	30	56	75	287	322	210	1086	1771	949	1161	1312	1194	1910	5127	5237	9051	
RLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-13	-2	-3	-6	.	-2	.	9	8	-15	14	18	-18	-36	-56	24	-31	
RLBD2EN	1.2 In Romania	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	5183	5213	9082	
RLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	-8	-63	63	25	982	779	113	-673	137	657	406	529	-416	778	50	
RLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-8	-63	63	-17	.	-4	.	10	30	-8	.	14	-431	-125	-408	
RLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	42	982	783	113	-683	107	665	406	515	15	903	458	
RLBOIEN	3. Other investment	790	1230	1013	890	535	714	645	485	-242	333	1091	1248	2672	1864	3831	5328	6691	
RLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	13	-30	-245	-39	-564	143	-216	-50	228	215	-443	-60	716	78	-160	-999	-313	
RLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-8	-212	-147	168	-75	-36	41	119	47	.	15	106	178	-11	-77	-64	516	
RLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	21	107	86	-63	-12	-51	-18	-43	19	-10	-93	-56	30	-50	22	-564	-900	
RLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	75	-129	-140	-421	212	-222	-244	137	202	-332	-150	523	137	-107	-360	91	
RLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	-56	-4	-57	19	-17	118	25	23	-33	40	-15	2	2	-11	-20	
RLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	777	1260	1258	929	1099	571	861	535	-470	118	1534	1308	1956	1786	3991	6327	7004	
RLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	3	619	75	176	113	6	237	-186	-388	-363	-2	41	63	-33	47	789	729	
RLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans (incl. IMF credits)	774	627	1127	762	899	625	369	857	-32	460	1526	1119	1717	1432	3241	3877	5333	
RLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	14	57	-9	87	-58	254	-134	-50	21	10	163	138	402	500	742	821	
RLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	-2	1	-2	.	.	.	-15	38	-15	203	919	121	
RLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-21	-85	
RLBF1EN	4.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	37	
RLBF2EN	4.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-50	-122	
RLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	1329	-151	87	46	-520	199	-179	-1484	732	-181	-1022	-1666	-1895	-1020	-4839	-5434	-5158	
RLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	79	-45	32	8	-103	-1	41	-92	92	-14	8	-12	3	2	.	.	.	
RLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	1250	-106	56	39	-417	199	-220	-1392	640	-167	-1030	-1654	-1898	-1022	.	.	.	
RLBTAEN	6. Transit accounts	.	.	-42	33	3	-39	34	-6	-26	-16	5	8	14	-9	.	.	.	
RLBBAEN	7. Barter and clearing accounts	382	-406	-207	-110	-97	-390	-46	7	-4	-4	-8	7	7	9	.	.	.	
RLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>-870</b>	<b>-411</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>-543</b>	

Note: 1) Up to 1995 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VIII/1.6

## Slovak Republic: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*

(continued)



Table VIII/1.6 (continued)

**Slovak Republic: Balance of payments**

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
											(EUR mn)								
VLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovakia)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	480.4	575.1	436.8	373.7	558.4	505.1	474.3	712.1	1123.9	1293.2	
VLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.7	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	281.6	564.0	666.7	
VLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	455.7	575.0	435.7	372.6	558.1	503.7	472.7	430.5	559.8	626.6	
VLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-325.8	-248.2	-253.0	-246.0	-321.8	-299.8	-257.0	-575.8	-1111.6	-1337.1	
VLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.3	-0.5	-1.9	-6.6	-10.2	-8.6	-13.3	-234.9	-395.0	-444.3	
VLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-309.5	-247.7	-251.1	-239.4	-311.7	-291.2	-243.7	-341.0	-716.6	-892.9	
VLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b> <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	<b>449.3</b>	<b>-908.1</b>	<b>-324.3</b>	<b>1579.4</b>	<b>1616.0</b>	<b>2336.5</b>	<b>1165.2</b>	<b>529.5</b>	<b>1790.3</b>	<b>1754.4</b>	<b>1462.3</b>	<b>2620.3</b>	<b>2081.1</b>	<b>2875.1</b>	
VLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	<b>453.1</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>150.4</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-32.6</b>	
VLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	453.1	73.5	35.4	23.7	0.0	62.7	150.4	99.9	91.0	123.3	100.0	109.0	-3.3	-13.6	
VLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.2	-9.3	-10.2	1.2	-11.1	-19.1	
VLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	.	.	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-981.6</b>	<b>-359.7</b>	<b>1555.7</b>	<b>1616.0</b>	<b>2273.8</b>	<b>1014.9</b>	<b>429.6</b>	<b>1703.6</b>	<b>1640.4</b>	<b>1372.5</b>	<b>2510.1</b>	<b>2095.6</b>	<b>2907.8</b>	
VLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	142.3	215.6	231.9	240.2	120.5	498.4	750.0	2057.4	1696.4	4385.0	1695.8	2458.1	1567.9	3030.1	
VLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	-11.0	-15.0	32.0	-45.2	-84.1	-130.5	348.3	-31.2	-72.0	-11.8	-218.6	17.1	-126.1	-293.8	
VLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovakia	.	.	.	153.2	230.6	199.9	285.4	204.6	628.9	401.7	2088.7	1768.4	4396.8	1914.4	2441.1	1694.0	3323.9	
VLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-225.0	229.5	190.4	12.7	22.5	706.1	584.9	888.3	-300.8	586.0	-494.8	697.9	-789.4	1245.8	
VLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-621.9	.	132.8	-10.7	-70.1	-53.9	216.0	-217.4	-563.2	289.6	-641.2	-649.0	-536.3	-151.8	
VLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	396.9	.	57.6	23.4	92.5	760.1	368.9	1105.7	262.4	296.3	146.4	1346.8	-253.0	1397.5	
VLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	-24.4	-43.3	375.3	1492.0	1513.8	579.9	356.4	-1622.6	455.1	537.8	1381.0	691.3	3412.2	-3287.3	
VLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	-348.7	-220.7	-168.5	-275.8	-885.0	172.8	1544.3	-1022.4	31.9	767.3	-45.9	-112.3	-374.3	-888.7	
VLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	-28.3	-158.1	-132.6	-74.8	-123.0	-130.5	-199.5	-202.5	-412.2	
VLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-102.1	-79.7	315.7	32.4	41.4	277.8	-161.9	-157.5	-211.4	-26.6	
VLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-804.2	308.4	1268.0	-824.1	121.3	341.4	122.9	11.0	25.2	-441.8	
VLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-27.6	118.7	-98.2	-56.0	271.2	123.6	233.8	14.4	-8.1	
VLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	324.3	177.4	543.8	1767.8	2398.9	407.0	-1188.0	-600.2	423.2	-229.5	1426.8	803.6	3786.4	-2398.6	
VLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	273.1	290.0	131.7	3.6	35.3	183.3	83.6	118.9	469.4	1022.6	
VLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1142.3	235.8	-517.2	-669.3	345.8	-757.0	340.7	-629.6	-630.0	292.7	
VLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	773.0	-259.2	-839.6	93.1	241.4	47.8	336.9	1753.3	3411.1	-3675.2	
VLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210.6	140.4	37.1	-27.6	-199.3	296.5	665.7	-439.0	535.9	-38.7	
VLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	2.4	13.0	13.6	-27.7	-129.4	
VLBF1EN	4.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-39.1	-116.4	-61.7	-332.9	
VLBF2EN	4.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	2.6	52.1	130.0	34.0	203.6	
VLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-47.0	-1089.7	-1221.3	-189.3	-40.8	489.4	-676.4	-893.5	-160.1	-3870.8	-1222.5	-1350.9	-2067.4	2048.6	
VLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	4.5	-69.2	24.0	-31.2	92.6	23.1	5.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	.	.	.	.	
VLBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	-107.4	-1020.5	-1245.3	-158.0	-133.4	466.2	-681.5	-893.8	-159.9	-3870.3	-1222.5	-1350.9	-2067.4	2048.6	
VLBCBEN	6. Clearing balance (surplus: -) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	150.3	-293.7	64.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
VLCCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b> <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	<b>5.7</b>	<b>267.2</b>	<b>-70.6</b>	<b>-15.3</b>	<b>-20.4</b>	<b>-572.7</b>	<b>-245.6</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>288.5</b>	<b>285.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>1154.8</b>	<b>765.3</b>	

Notes: 1) Converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including payments for overflow of marginal credits.

Table VIII/1.7

## Slovenia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
LLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>																
LLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
LLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
LLAG2EN			5172.8	5207.4	5756.1	6456.1	6670.9	7438.3	8088.3	8103.2	9574.2	10454.3	11081.6	11417.1	12932.8	14599.2	17031.7
LLAG3EN			-4560.4	-5339.4	-6035.5	-7187.5	-7341.8	-8122.4	-8796.5	-9267.3	-10801.2	-11138.7	-11346.6	-11959.9	-13941.6	-15625.1	-18152.5
LLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
LLAS11EN	1. Transport, net																
LLAS12EN	2. Travel, net																
LLAS13EN	3. Other, net																
LLAS2EN	Credit																
LLAS21EN	1. Transport																
LLAS22EN	2. Travel																
LLAS23EN	3. Other																
LLAS3EN	Debit																
LLAS31EN	1. Transport																
LLAS32EN	2. Travel																
LLAS33EN	3. Other																
LLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
LLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																
LLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																
LLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																
LLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																
LLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net																
LLAI2EN	Credit																
LLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																
LLAI22EN	2. Investment income																
LLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment																
LLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
LLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment																
LLAI3EN	Debit																
LLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																
LLAI32EN	2. Investment income																
LLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment																
LLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
LLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment																

(continued)



Table VIII/1.8

## Croatia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
KLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	522.3	589.9	-1107.5	-790.0	-2241.7	-1316.9	-1311.2	-476.7	-806.3	-2090.8	-1874.0	-1457.3	-1991.7	-2670.8
KLAGEEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	.	371.2	295.7	1687.6	-1523.9	-2971.7	-1778.4	-1561.4	-1028.9	-1301.0	-2675.6	-2041.2	-1958.9	-2204.0	-2653.3
KLAGEEN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>	.	.	-613.8	-1081.5	-2497.9	-2785.4	-4762.4	-3629.7	-3105.9	-3499.4	-4603.8	-5960.3	-6974.2	-6727.8	-7521.7	-8363.9
KLAGE2EN	Commodity exports, fob	.	.	3384.2	3724.4	3496.0	3735.1	3557.2	4083.6	4134.1	4969.3	5318.8	5293.1	5571.7	6603.1	7216.6	8433.6
KLAGE3EN	Commodity imports, fob	.	.	-3998.0	-4805.9	-5993.9	-6520.4	-8319.6	-7713.3	-7240.0	-8468.7	-9922.6	-11253.4	-12545.9	-13330.9	-14738.3	-16797.5
KLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	.	985.1	1377.2	810.4	1261.5	1790.8	1851.4	1544.5	2470.5	3302.8	3284.8	4933.0	4768.9	5317.7	5710.6
KLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	272.3	267.1	245.0	247.6	250.0	204.6	79.1	195.2	186.1	172.0	252.2	299.3	376.1	424.8
KLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	809.4	1188.9	717.8	1200.7	1763.2	1901.7	1652.1	2399.5	3072.9	3138.6	4976.6	4822.3	5394.9	5708.7
KLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	-96.6	-78.9	-152.4	-186.8	-222.4	-254.9	-186.7	-124.2	43.8	-25.8	-295.8	-352.7	-453.3	-422.9
KLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	1978.2	2416.9	1899.6	2632.5	3542.5	3534.0	3509.6	4442.0	5481.3	5832.3	7565.9	7636.7	8052.6	8534.1
KLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	559.3	562.6	547.4	567.4	602.9	504.3	454.8	606.3	658.6	622.8	696.3	791.3	880.3	987.9
KLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	1133.6	1523.8	1044.1	1608.3	2232.1	2436.9	2351.9	3011.8	3749.3	3960.8	5572.7	5505.6	5998.9	6293.3
KLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	285.4	330.5	308.1	456.8	707.4	592.8	702.9	823.9	1073.4	1248.7	1296.9	1339.8	1173.4	1252.9
KLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	-993.1	-1039.7	-1089.2	-1371.1	-1751.7	-1682.7	-1965.1	-1971.5	-2178.5	-2547.5	-2632.9	-2867.8	-2734.9	-2823.5
KLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	-287.0	-295.5	-302.4	-319.9	-353.0	-299.8	-375.7	-411.1	-472.5	-450.8	-444.1	-492.0	-504.2	-563.1
KLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	-324.2	-334.9	-326.3	-407.6	-468.9	-535.1	-699.8	-612.3	-676.5	-822.2	-596.1	-683.3	-604.1	-584.6
KLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	-382.0	-409.3	-460.5	-643.6	-929.8	-847.8	-889.6	-948.1	-1029.5	-1274.5	-1592.7	-1692.5	-1626.6	-1675.8
KLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	.	-132.6	-151.0	-40.9	-82.4	-39.1	-167.9	-343.8	-406.7	-604.8	-567.4	-1077.4	-690.1	-971.5	-1119.6
KLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	14.8	29.9	30.0	31.1	49.2	62.1	56.6	76.0	143.1	167.6	183.9	233.9	259.7	373.2
KLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	-147.4	-180.8	-70.8	-113.6	-88.3	-230.0	-400.4	-482.6	-747.8	-735.0	-1261.3	-924.0	-1231.2	-1492.9
KLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	0.4	11.0	1.4	8.0	-47.8	-91.7	-69.8	-153.3	-346.4	-349.0	-847.8	-441.6	-739.0	-977.8
KLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	-81.0	-91.5	-118.1	-188.1	-241.8	-214.7	-239.6	-272.4	-258.8	-239.7
KLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-147.8	-192.0	-72.1	-119.9	40.5	-46.8	-212.5	-141.2	-159.6	-171.3	-173.9	-210.0	-233.4	-275.4
KLAI2EN	Credit	.	.	81.8	114.2	150.7	188.8	304.0	333.2	239.9	390.5	483.4	461.6	447.7	610.2	611.2	819.8
KLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	14.8	29.9	30.0	37.3	62.1	72.3	70.6	90.2	157.4	187.2	217.3	268.3	289.2	404.3
KLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	96.1	96.1	139.4	178.2	260.0	280.5	169.3	300.3	326.0	274.4	230.3	341.8	321.9	415.5
KLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	0.4	11.9	6.3	14.1	14.6	5.5	4.4	11.2	33.8	25.1	34.8	175.6	112.7	90.3
KLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	5.0	-6.4
KLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	66.6	72.4	114.3	137.3	225.0	255.3	164.8	289.1	292.2	249.3	195.5	155.9	204.2	331.6
KLAI3EN	Debit	.	.	-214.4	-265.2	-191.6	-271.3	-343.1	-501.1	-583.7	-797.2	-1088.2	-1029.0	-1525.0	-1300.3	-1582.7	-1939.4
KLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	-12.9	-10.1	-14.0	-14.2	-14.3	-19.5	-33.4	-29.5	-31.1	
KLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	-214.4	-265.2	-191.6	-265.1	-330.3	-491.0	-569.7	-782.9	-1073.9	-1009.5	-1491.6	-1265.9	-1553.3	-1908.3
KLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	-0.1	-0.8	-4.9	-6.1	-62.4	-97.2	-74.2	-164.5	-380.2	-374.1	-882.6	-617.3	-851.8	-1068.0
KLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	0.0	-0.3	-1.8	-83.3	-91.7	-118.2	-188.1	-241.9	-214.8	-239.6	-282.7	-263.8	-233.3
KLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	-214.3	-264.3	-186.5	-257.3	-184.5	-302.1	-377.3	-430.3	-451.8	-420.6	-369.4	-365.9	-437.7	-607.0

(continued)

Table VIII/1.8 (continued)

## Croatia: Balance of payments

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*	
												(EUR mn)							
KLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	.	.	283.6	445.2	620.9	816.4	769.1	629.4	594.0	958.9	1099.5	1152.2	1244.5	1191.8	1183.8	1102.1	
KLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	212.1	198.4	216.6	123.4	29.0	-8.2	-122.9	24.6	65.3	32.2	70.5	2.6	9.7	-12.7	
KLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	71.5	246.8	404.3	693.0	740.1	637.6	716.9	934.3	1034.2	1120.0	1174.0	1189.2	1174.1	1114.8	
KLAT2EN	Credit (to Croatia)	.	.	.	439.3	566.0	751.5	936.8	852.8	819.3	909.5	1095.5	1333.3	1453.2	1538.7	1584.6	1628.4	1634.2	
KLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	218.1	220.9	239.3	154.5	49.2	69.2	71.8	129.4	142.7	143.4	213.1	180.1	219.6	251.7	
KLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	221.1	345.1	512.3	782.4	803.6	750.2	837.7	1066.1	1190.6	1309.8	1325.6	1404.5	1408.8	1382.5	
KLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	-155.6	-120.8	-130.7	-120.4	-83.7	-189.9	-315.5	-236.6	-233.8	-301.1	-294.2	-392.8	-444.6	-532.1	
KLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	-6.0	-22.5	-22.7	-31.1	-20.1	-77.4	-194.7	-104.8	-77.4	-111.2	-142.6	-177.5	-209.9	-264.4	
KLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-149.7	-98.3	-108.0	-89.3	-63.6	-112.6	-120.8	-131.8	-156.4	-189.9	-151.6	-215.3	-234.6	-267.7	
KLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	-316.7	-223.9	841.6	1552.6	2337.5	1316.8	2247.3	1288.3	1071.0	2736.2	2981.6	2483.1	2923.4	3700.8	
KLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	19.0	17.0	23.4	22.2	154.1	501.2	72.4	31.8	55.2	-133.5	
KLBC2EN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	19.0	17.0	23.4	22.2	154.1	501.2	72.4	31.8	55.2	-133.5	
KLBC3EN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
KLBCA1EN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	.	.	-316.7	-223.9	841.6	1539.7	2318.5	1299.8	2223.8	1266.0	916.9	2234.9	2909.2	2451.3	2868.2	3834.3	
KLBD1EN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	107.0	91.0	78.0	372.1	307.7	750.8	1305.0	1132.2	1335.8	594.0	1683.0	593.2	1234.6	2538.1	
KLBD11EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	-17.8	-5.9	-5.7	-21.2	-171.0	-88.0	-63.3	-8.1	-177.5	-608.2	-106.2	-278.8	-192.1	-162.8	
KLBD12EN	1.2 In Croatia	.	.	.	124.8	96.8	83.6	393.3	478.7	838.8	1368.3	1140.3	1513.3	1202.2	1789.2	872.1	1426.7	2700.9	
KLBP1EN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	0.6	9.2	3.7	501.9	501.2	14.0	505.0	728.0	666.0	-441.9	868.6	272.8	-1173.1	-447.6	
KLBP11EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-0.7	0.9	0.2	4.9	0.1	-0.1	-36.4	-25.0	-143.2	-650.5	121.6	-750.4	-566.5	-380.1	
KLBP12EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	1.2	8.4	3.4	497.0	501.1	14.2	541.3	753.0	809.2	208.6	747.0	1023.2	-606.7	-67.5	
KLBO1EN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	-20.5	304.8	1102.9	1116.1	1888.3	670.1	839.0	83.1	464.1	2824.8	1593.1	1628.3	3716.9	3156.0	
KLBO11EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	-143.5	-13.5	324.6	634.3	151.5	310.9	-45.7	-988.4	405.2	461.0	-2216.2	-449.7	978.8	-671.3	
KLBO111EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.0	16.0	-17.4	-283.4	95.2	58.4	-79.2	-168.5	-186.9	-134.1	-32.0	
KLBO112EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-86.5	-51.0	50.2	-54.7	-85.6	44.9	-115.3	-151.5	
KLBO113EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	-143.5	-13.5	324.6	605.3	135.5	328.3	324.2	-1032.6	296.6	594.9	-1962.1	-307.7	1228.2	-487.8	
KLBO114EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
KLBO12EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	122.9	318.3	778.3	481.7	1736.8	359.2	884.7	1071.5	58.9	2363.8	3809.3	2078.0	2738.1	3827.3	
KLBO121EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	311.5	192.8	-416.3	285.2	318.2	96.3	501.3	-226.9	-55.5	14.5	8.1	
KLBO122EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	-100.7	-25.0	329.4	532.3	1304.1	932.2	561.5	873.0	-260.5	653.8	2896.1	1631.7	2350.3	2987.1	
KLBO123EN	3.2.3. Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	39.2	212.3	20.7	239.8	-156.8	38.0	-119.6	223.2	1209.5	1140.8	498.7	370.6	829.5	
KLBO124EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	223.6	304.1	236.6	-382.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	
KLBF1EN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-88.4	
KLBO13EN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-403.8	-628.9	-342.9	-450.4	-378.7	-135.1	-425.1	-677.3	-1549.0	-741.9	-1235.5	-43.0	-821.8	-1412.2	
KLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	-205.5	-366.0	266.0	-762.7	-95.9	0.1	-936.1	-811.6	-264.7	-645.3	-1107.6	-1025.9	-931.7	-1030.0	

Note: 1) Up to 1998 converted from USD to HRK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table VIII/1.9

		<b>Macedonia: Balance of payments</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
MLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	.	.	-71.3	-222.3	-231.4	-271.5	-253.7	-240.5	-30.4	-78.5	-272.1	-379.9	-132.1	-334.2	-65.5	-18.9
MLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	.	.	-96.4	-287.5	-327.6	-376.1	-464.5	-512.6	-426.0	-696.3	-609.4	-877.5	-760.7	-939.7	-877.6	-1004.6
MLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>	.	.	.	37.0	-156.4	-172.4	-251.4	-342.4	-459.3	-465.4	-749.1	-588.0	-854.0	-751.6	-895.8	-850.4	-1024.7
MLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	.	.	.	911.2	918.6	931.9	916.4	1096.7	1151.6	1117.0	1433.0	1290.6	1180.8	1207.8	1347.2	1640.2	1910.5
MLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	.	.	.	-874.2	-1074.9	-1104.3	-1167.8	-1439.1	-1610.9	-1582.3	-2182.1	-1878.6	-2034.8	-1959.4	-2243.1	-2490.6	-2935.2
MLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	.	.	-133.4	-131.2	-155.2	-124.7	-122.1	-53.3	39.4	52.8	-21.4	-23.5	-9.1	-43.8	-27.2	20.1
MLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	-99.7	-105.9	-106.8	-80.7	-74.8	-21.2	-11.4	-10.5	-21.2	-22.7	-37.0	-62.7	-55.4	-40.9
MLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	.	5.9	-6.0	-4.5	-10.7	-13.2	7.3	4.0	-14.0	-5.9	7.7	14.0	19.5	46.6
MLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	-33.7	-31.2	-42.3	-39.5	-36.7	-18.9	43.6	59.4	13.9	5.1	20.2	5.0	8.6	14.4
MLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	.	72.5	145.4	143.4	123.2	122.4	133.1	256.1	343.6	273.2	268.8	289.6	328.6	379.3	479.4
MLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	19.9	33.0	41.7	38.7	43.3	60.8	83.2	126.1	86.9	78.3	77.3	85.0	101.5	141.7
MLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	11.2	24.5	15.1	16.5	13.4	14.9	37.4	41.2	29.0	41.4	50.2	57.9	67.5	103.0
MLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	41.5	87.9	86.6	68.0	65.7	57.4	135.5	176.3	157.3	149.0	162.1	185.7	210.4	234.7
MLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	.	-205.9	-276.6	-298.6	-247.9	-244.6	-186.4	-216.7	-290.7	-294.6	-292.3	-298.7	-372.4	-406.5	-459.3
MLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	-119.6	-138.8	-148.5	-119.4	-118.1	-82.0	-94.6	-136.6	-108.2	-101.1	-114.3	-147.7	-156.8	-182.6
MLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	-11.2	-18.6	-21.1	-21.0	-24.1	-28.1	-30.2	-37.2	-43.0	-47.3	-42.5	-43.9	-48.0	-56.4
MLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	-75.1	-119.2	-129.0	-107.5	-102.4	-76.3	-91.9	-116.9	-143.5	-143.9	-141.9	-180.8	-201.8	-220.3
MLA11EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	.	.	-49.0	-39.4	-30.6	-41.0	-48.7	-40.1	-39.7	-49.5	-45.5	-31.6	-28.0	-31.6	-44.2	-2.5
MLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	.	.	74.1	104.6	126.9	145.6	259.5	312.3	435.3	667.2	382.8	529.2	656.5	637.1	856.3	988.2
MLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	24.2	37.2	20.9	41.2	6.6	33.3	68.2	143.7	54.8	106.7	92.2	56.4	51.8	58.8
MLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	49.9	67.4	106.0	104.4	252.9	278.9	367.1	523.5	328.0	422.5	564.4	580.7	804.5	929.4
MLAT21EN	Credit (to Macedonia)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	24.2	37.2	20.9	42.6	6.7	34.9	94.1	151.9	62.3	109.4	95.8	61.2	59.3	66.3
MLAT21EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLAT21EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	0.0	-1.6	-25.9	-8.2	-7.6	-2.7	-3.6	-4.7	-7.6	-7.5
MLAT31EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table VIII/1.9 (continued)

		<b>Macedonia: Balance of payments</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
MLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	-11.1	137.2	217.2	254.1	302.8	254.2	-119.5	11.4	269.4	400.2	154.8	327.9	76.1	11.1
MLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	.	25.4	1.3	.	.	-1.6	.	0.3	1.5	8.8	-5.9	-3.7	-1.6	-0.9
MLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	25.4	1.3	.	.	.	.	0.3	4.1	10.5	-5.9	-3.7	-1.6	-0.9
MLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	.	.	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	.	.	.
MLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	.	.	-11.1	111.9	215.9	254.1	302.8	255.9	-119.5	11.0	268.0	391.4	160.8	331.6	77.8	11.9
MLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	20.3	7.4	9.0	26.6	113.9	30.4	190.0	492.2	82.5	85.1	125.6	78.1	279.3
MLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.7	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-2.2	-0.2
MLBD2EN	1.2 In Macedonia	.	.	.	.	20.3	7.4	9.0	26.7	113.9	30.7	189.4	493.2	82.6	85.4	126.5	80.3	279.5
MLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4	3.0	11.9	189.1	66.4
MLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	38.0	127.0	284.3	240.2	277.7	189.1	-15.4	108.1	-138.6	169.9	117.8	209.8	144.4	-34.2
MLBRAEN	4. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-49.1	-35.4	-77.9	4.7	-3.4	-47.5	-134.6	-287.0	-86.0	138.6	-45.2	-15.7	-333.8	-299.6
MLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	.	82.4	85.1	14.2	17.3	-49.1	-13.8	149.9	67.2	2.7	-20.3	-22.7	6.3	-10.6	7.9

Notes: 1) Converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 1994 including grants.

Table VIII/1.10

## Montenegro: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
GLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>																
GLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
GLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
GLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob <sup>2)</sup>																
GLAG3EN	Commodity imports, cif <sup>2)3)</sup>																
GLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
GLAS11EN	1. Transport, net																
GLAS12EN	2. Travel, net																
GLAS13EN	3. Other, net																
GLAS2EN	Credit																
GLAS21EN	1. Transport																
GLAS22EN	2. Travel																
GLAS23EN	3. Other																
GLAS3EN	Debit																
GLAS31EN	1. Transport																
GLAS32EN	2. Travel																
GLAS33EN	3. Other																
GLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
GLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																
GLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																
GLAI2EN	Credit																
GLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																
GLAI22EN	2. Investment income																
GLAI3EN	Debit																
GLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																
GLAI32EN	2. Investment income																
GLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																
GLAT11EN	1. General government, net																
GLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net																
GLAT2EN	Credit (to Montenegro)																
GLAT21EN	1. General government																
GLAT22EN	2. Other sectors																
GLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)																
GLAT31EN	1. General government																
GLAT32EN	2. Other sectors																

(continued)



Table VIII/1.10 (continued)

## Montenegro: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
GLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b> <sup>1)</sup>																
GLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>																
GLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>																
GLBDIEN	1. Direct investment																
GLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad																
GLBD2EN	1.2 In Montenegro																
GLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment																
GLBOIEN	3. Other investment																
GLBRAEN	4. Reserve assets (increase: -)																
GLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b> <sup>1)</sup>																
												11.9	71.8	16.6	58.9	191.8	521.6
																	-14.0
												11.9	71.8	16.6	58.9	191.8	535.6
												10.6	89.2	38.7	50.6	381.2	466.7
														-5.1	-2.1	-11.5	-177.6
														43.8	52.7	392.7	644.3
												-0.01	-0.2	0.9	5.5	4.8	-4.4
												-6.1	17.4	-82.2	-19.4	-20.4	137.0
												-7.4	34.5	59.1	-22.2	-173.8	63.7
												183.5	91.6	85.4	60.8	-37.8	46.6

## Notes:

1) Including all transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 trade with Serbia based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).

3) Until 2004 imports are not given on a standardised basis.

Table VIII/1.11

## Russia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
SLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>																
SLAGSEEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
SLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
SLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																
SLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																
SLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
SLAS11EN	1. Transport, net																
SLAS12EN	2. Travel, net																
SLAS13EN	3. Other, net																
SLAS2EN	Credit																
SLAS21EN	1. Transport																
SLAS22EN	2. Travel																
SLAS23EN	3. Other																
SLAS3EN	Debit																
SLAS31EN	1. Transport																
SLAS32EN	2. Travel																
SLAS33EN	3. Other																
SLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
SLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																
SLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																
SLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																
SLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																
SLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net (interest)																
SLAI2EN	Credit																
SLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																
SLAI22EN	2. Investment income																
SLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																
SLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
SLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment (interest)																
SLAI3EN	Debit																
SLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																
SLAI32EN	2. Investment income																
SLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment																
SLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
SLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment (interest)																
SLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																
SLAT11EN	1. General government, net																
SLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net																

(continued)



Table VIII/1.12

## Serbia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
JLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>																
JLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
JLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
JLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																
JLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																
JLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
	1. Transport, net																
	2. Travel, net																
	3. Other, net																
JLAS2EN	Credit																
	1. Transport																
	2. Travel																
	3. Other																
JLAS3EN	Debit																
	1. Transport																
	2. Travel																
	3. Other																
JLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
JLAI2EN	Credit																
JLAI3EN	Debit																
JLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																
JLAT2EN	Credit (to Serbia)																
JLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)																
JLAOGEN	<b>D. Official grants</b>																

(continued)

Table VIII/1.12 (continued)

## Serbia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
JLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>																
JLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>																
JLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>																
JLBDIEN	1. Direct investment																
JLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad																
JLBD2EN	1.2 In Serbia																
	2. Portfolio investment																
JLBOIEN	3. Other investment																
JLBMLEN	3.1 Medium- and long-term capital																
JLBSTEN	3.2 Short-term capital <sup>2)</sup>																
JLBRAEN	4. Reserve assets (increase: -)																
JLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>																
											122.1	319.2	1188.7	1413.6	2124.6	2166.8	3131.1
																	670.1
											122.1	319.2	1188.7	1413.6	2124.6	2166.8	2461.0
											54.5	184.2	504.1	1208.3	777.1	1247.1	3487.2
																-17.9	-16.8
																1265.3	3504.3
											315.1	695.3	1669.4	1020.6	1707.9	2550.6	3283.7
											255.2	241.1	721.7	882.5	1255.0	1768.5	2260.7
											60.0	454.2	947.8	138.1	452.9	782.1	1023.0
											-247.5	-560.3	-984.9	-815.2	-360.4	-1630.9	-4309.9
											44.7	-1.1	134.8	-156.7	183.4	-376.6	-225.0

Notes: 1) Converted from USD to CSD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including other capital inflows.

Table VIII/1.13

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
	(EUR mn)																
ULACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>																
ULAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																
ULAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance, net</b>																
ULAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																
ULAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																
ULAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																
ULAS11EN	1. Transport, net																
ULAS12EN	2. Travel, net																
ULAS13EN	3. Other, net																
ULAS2EN	Credit																
ULAS21EN	1. Transport																
ULAS22EN	2. Travel																
ULAS23EN	3. Other																
ULAS3EN	Debit																
ULAS31EN	1. Transport																
ULAS32EN	2. Travel																
ULAS33EN	3. Other																
ULAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																
ULAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																
ULAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																
ULAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																
ULAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																
ULAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net																
ULAI2EN	Credit																
ULAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																
ULAI22EN	2. Investment income																
ULAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment																
ULAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
ULAI223EN	2.3 Other investment																
ULAI3EN	Debit																
ULAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																
ULAI32EN	2. Investment income																
ULAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment																
ULAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																
ULAI323EN	2.3 Other investment																

(continued)



Table VIII/2.1

		<b>Bulgaria: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	7340.1	9133.5	11427.4	12344.6	9295.3	7930.6	7737.0	9362.9	9295.0	10846.6	11882.7	11934.9	10768.9	10640.6	12658.5	15089.6	19669.9
BD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of BNB, incl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	238.5	459.1	999.2	856.7	1074.9	1208.0	638.8	2225.6	2608.1	3206.9	3718.7	4062.5	4574.8	5405.0	6854.2	7370.3	8926.4
BD2R2EE	Gross reserves of BNB, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	231.6	746.8	584.6	821.3	966.2	389.6	1899.4	2290.9	2878.7	3390.6	3734.0	4247.1	4981.0	6443.0	6815.7	8309.0
BD2R21EE	Forex reserves of BNB	.	10.7	625.5	406.9	381.4	905.0	342.2	1849.6	2226.2	2752.9	3253.8	3684.7	4203.7	4791.3	6301.1	6689.5	8193.1
<i>Notes:</i>	1) In 1990 convertible currencies, from 1997 including trade credits to companies.																	
	2) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.																	

Table VIII/2.2

		<b>Czech Republic: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
CD1GDEE	Gross external debt	.	.	6425.4	8568.2	10022.5	13427.0	17072.9	19588.4	20756.7	22765.1	23285.1	25367.7	25737.5	27623.5	33212.1	39378.7	44262.6
CD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold	.	1945.7	2961.3	5570.6	7299.4	13564.3	14106.8	15690.0	18945.4	22295.0	24686.6	28274.7	30498.1	.	.	.	.
CD2R11EE	Forex reserves	.	.	2862.7	5489.1	7231.3	13181.4	12906.4	13554.5	15674.5	18517.5	20048.5	23245.2	25534.4	.	.	.	.
CD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of CNB, incl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	697.4	3453.9	5125.0	10953.0	10023.7	8856.8	10755.9	12771.3	14158.5	16399.5	22614.3	21339.7	20884.4	25054.4	23882.1
CD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CNB, excl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	626.1	3380.5	5057.4	10887.4	9956.2	8817.0	10745.4	12752.6	14026.3	16260.1	22467.1	21192.9	20744.7	24863.8	23675.1
CD2R21EE	Forex reserves of CNB	.	.	601.7	3373.1	5057.4	10887.2	9956.2	8817.0	10745.4	12752.6	13992.6	16078.5	21725.2	20813.2	20436.8	24696.3	23574.9
CD2R3GEE	Reserves of commercial banks, incl. gold	.	.	2263.9	2116.6	2174.4	2611.3	4083.0	6833.2	8189.5	9523.6	10528.2	11875.1	7883.8	.	.	.	.
CD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	.	.	2261.0	2116.0	2173.8	2294.2	2950.3	4737.5	4929.1	5764.9	6055.9	7166.8	3809.2	.	.	.	.
<i>Note:</i>	1) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.																	



Table VIII/2.3

		<b>Hungary: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		(end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
HD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	15928.5	17042.6	17926.7	22001.0	23258.2	24556.5	22354.6	22026.9	23657.1	29230.9	32571.5	37387.0	38559.3	46041.1	55150.1	66607.8	82925.5
HD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	864.0	3001.3	3629.0	6032.8	5518.9	9368.5	7849.2	7639.6	8001.6	10874.4	12068.0	12195.4	9920.4	10141.7	11702.6	15721.3	16396.8
HD2R1EE	Total reserves, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	792.1	2939.6	3600.9	5992.9	5484.4	9335.1	7819.2	7613.1	7976.8	10845.3	12038.4	12163.7	9887.4	10108.3	11670.9	15678.4	16349.2
<i>Notes:</i>	1) From 1995 according to IMF definition (excluding financial derivative instruments).																	
	2) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies.																	

Table VIII/2.4

		<b>Poland: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		(end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
PD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	35170	36218	38912	42153	34562	40986	38277	44945	50668	65121	74670	81461	81045	84818	94881	112112	127714
PD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NBP, incl. gold <sup>2)3)</sup>	3396	2853	3546	3819	4940	11679	14669	19376	24209	27179	29524	30067	28450	27095	26967	35970	36833
PD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NBP, excl. gold <sup>2)3)</sup>	3259	2718	3391	3651	4787	11531	14517	19139	23396	26224	28555	29031	27367	26000	25904	34536	35235
PD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBP <sup>2)</sup>	3259	2712	3302	3556	4694	11440	14424	19039	23297	25978	28293	28469	26698	25310	25313	32797	34242
<i>Notes:</i>	1) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies. From 1995 according to IMF definition.																	
	2) From 1996 according to IMF methodology.																	
	3) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.																	

Table VIII/2.5

		<b>Romania: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		(end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)2)</sup>	836.0	1589.0	2675.0	3750.0	4606.3	5065.0	6727.8	8598.2	8548.3	9140.4	12098.3	14787.7	16199.7	17835.2	21503.8	31093.4	41422.1
RD1G1EE	Gross ext. debt, medium- & long-term <sup>1)2)</sup>	169.0	852.0	2047.0	2963.0	3806.3	4284.0	5811.8	7767.2	8054.3	8756.4	11291.5	13677.2	14969.3	15859.1	18298.1	24638.0	28392.9
RD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold	1010.8	1114.2	1320.9	1685.3	2560.5	2051.4	2534.9	4226.3	3247.0	3638.5	5205.2	7231.0	8051.3	8251.6	13151.4	19361.9	24136.1
RD2R11EE	Forex reserves	387.3	482.7	682.3	877.0	1681.4	1190.1	1692.0	3347.4	2454.5	2665.8	4215.2	6159.5	6916.9	7133.4	12066.5	17901.0	22510.7
RD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NBR, incl. gold <sup>3)</sup>	643.0	748.8	708.9	844.1	1323.3	1078.5	1283.7	2769.6	1968.8	2482.6	3643.9	5509.1	7009.0	7491.6	11932.7	18259.2	22935.2
RD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NBR, excl. gold <sup>3)</sup>	19.3	156.1	79.3	37.4	490.1	261.0	443.9	1984.7	1177.3	1520.0	2654.9	4445.3	5876.8	6373.6	10848.2	16798.7	21310.1
RD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBR	19.4	117.2	70.3	35.7	444.1	217.2	440.7	1890.7	1176.3	1509.9	2653.8	4437.6	5874.6	6373.4	10847.8	16798.3	21309.8
RD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	367.9	365.4	612.0	841.3	1237.3	972.8	1251.3	1456.7	1278.2	1155.9	1561.4	1721.9	1042.3	760.0	1218.7	1102.7	1200.9

**Notes:**

1) In 1990 and 1991 convertible currencies.

2) From 2000 including net deposits of foreign banks with resident banks and FDI intercompany loans.

3) Foreign exchange reserves and holdings in SDR.

Table VIII/2.6

		<b>Slovak Republic: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		(end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
VD1GDEE	Gross external debt	.	.	2467.6	3234.7	3539.5	4549.5	6298.4	9698.9	10146.2	10470.4	11637.4	12516.3	12655.3	14653.9	17421.1	22704.5	24448.9
VD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold	.	.	936.3	1251.0	2540.0	3932.5	4582.6	5882.6	5079.8	4367.6	6012.2	6163.0	9895.2	10722.0	12322.1	14368.7	11776.6
VD2R11EE	Forex reserves	.	.	701.0	1220.4	2425.2	3844.6	4525.7	5809.2	5031.8	4312.5	5952.9	6108.1	9523.0	10344.4	11958.0	13878.6	11231.0
VD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NBS, incl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	338.7	401.1	1433.0	2669.0	2801.0	2977.6	2492.5	3409.7	4391.2	4747.7	8823.9	9716.6	10953.8	13066.5	10145.1
VD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NBS, excl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	294.8	352.5	1388.6	2626.4	2757.2	2928.1	2446.0	3355.5	4332.5	4693.7	8452.7	9340.0	10590.7	12577.9	9600.5
VD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBS	.	.	294.8	352.1	1318.0	2581.1	2744.1	2904.2	2444.6	3354.7	4332.0	4692.9	8451.7	9338.9	10589.7	12576.7	9599.5
VD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	.	.	406.2	849.9	1107.0	1263.5	1781.6	2905.1	2587.3	957.8	1621.0	1415.2	1071.3	1005.4	1368.3	1301.9	1631.5

**Note:**

1) Foreign exchange reserves and holdings in SDR.

Table VIII/2.7

		<b>Slovenia: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
LD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	1433.3	1396.4	1438.3	1670.8	3706.0	4275.0	5381.0	6165.0	6459.0	8012.0	9490.0	10386.0	11524.0	13225.0	15343.0	19614.0	23894.5
LD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold	.	306.2	961.4	1413.2	2268.0	2718.5	3341.4	3981.3	4135.8	4212.8	4797.1	6686.7	8044.6	7907.3	7658.2	8956.6	8120.4
LD2R11EE	Forex reserves	.	306.2	961.4	1397.4	2252.5	2703.4	3326.3	3965.4	4079.8	4103.7	4704.5	6513.5	7842.1	7703.4	7484.3	8832.8	8004.9
LD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of BS, incl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1222.0	1420.9	1853.0	3003.1	3104.6	3159.3	3435.9	4983.7	6781.4	6878.9	6541.8	6894.5	5420.0
LD2R2EE	Gross reserves of BS, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	83.9	591.1	702.7	1221.9	1420.8	1852.9	3003.0	3104.5	3159.2	3435.8	4907.5	6701.5	6798.2	6464.0	6824.1	5341.7
LD2R21EE	Forex reserves of BS	.	83.9	591.1	687.0	1206.5	1405.9	1837.9	2987.3	3048.5	3050.3	3343.3	4810.5	6578.9	6675.0	6367.9	6770.7	5304.5
LD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	.	222.3	370.2	710.5	1046.0	1297.6	1488.4	978.2	1031.2	1053.5	1361.2	1703.0	1263.2	1028.4	1116.4	2062.1	2700.4

Notes: 1) Up to 1993 excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation. From 1994 according to IMF definition.

2) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.

Table VIII/2.8

		<b>Croatia: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
KD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	.	2118.4	2245.2	2383.4	2462.6	2972.5	4283.8	6760.7	8254.3	10174.5	12263.6	13609.3	15143.1	19883.7	22933.0	25747.7	29199.1
KD2R1EE	Total reserves, excl. gold	.	150.8	553.7	1201.1	1881.6	2547.7	3475.4	4420.5	4061.8	4614.8	6419.0	9389.6	8232.8	10481.2	10656.3	10376.8	12040.3
KD2R11EE	Forex reserves	.	150.8	553.7	1197.8	1877.9	2438.6	3374.1	4287.0	3864.7	4426.1	6260.3	9266.4	8230.3	10480.3	10655.5	10375.7	12039.3
KD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CNB, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	138.0	557.0	1145.7	1479.0	1867.6	2303.7	2400.2	3012.6	3783.2	5333.6	5651.3	6554.1	6436.2	7438.4	8725.3
KD2R21EE	Forex reserves of CNB	.	.	138.0	553.6	1142.1	1369.9	1766.3	2170.1	2203.0	2823.7	3624.4	5210.4	5648.8	6553.2	6435.4	7437.3	8724.4
KD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	.	150.8	415.7	644.2	735.9	1068.7	1607.8	2116.9	1661.7	1602.3	2635.8	4056.0	2581.6	3927.1	4220.1	2938.4	3315.0

Notes: 1) Up to 1995 excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation.

2) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.

Table VIII/2.9

		<b>Macedonia: Indebtedness and reserves</b> (end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1251.0	1495.2	1663.6	1695.7	1574.3	1472.9	1528.5	1928.3	1830.5
MD1G1EE	Gross ext. debt, medium- & long-term	.	.	.	1016.7	1027.3	963.7	946.4	1023.8	1190.3	1440.0	1606.8	1621.4	1513.2	1439.4	1475.7	1849.1	1782.5
MD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NBM, incl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	106.3	134.9	214.5	216.0	253.8	284.8	457.5	494.4	906.4	757.9	748.1	728.8	1136.3	1434.6
MD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NBM, excl. gold <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	93.3	121.5	200.8	193.4	232.6	260.5	428.0	461.5	845.5	692.8	718.4	665.2	1041.4	1329.2
MD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBM	.	.	.	93.3	121.5	200.6	193.3	232.3	259.6	426.8	460.8	843.0	687.0	718.2	664.7	1040.8	1327.0

*Note:* 1) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.

Table VIII/2.11

		<b>Russia: Indebtedness and reserves</b> (end of year)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	41927	53487	66454	99264	99975	94082	100725	161374	160089	176298	172903	169530	147067	148776	157423	216553	255866
SD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of CBR, incl. gold <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	3756	7827	5349	13434	12348	15953	10419	12351	30134	41668	45880	61541	91401	153439	250935
SD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CBR, excl. gold <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	1619	5136	3273	11230	9087	11567	6650	8387	26139	37026	42290	58531	88663	148094	244190
SD2R21EE	Forex reserves of CBR	.	.	.	5130	3269	11137	9082	11456	6649	8386	26138	37021	42288	58528	76137	115351	177419

*Notes:* 1) Assuming responsibility for all Soviet debts.  
2) Reserves of CBR and Ministry of Finance.  
3) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.

Table VIII/2.12

		<b>Serbia: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11659	12609	10768	10858	10355	13064	14885
JD2R1GEE	Total reserves, incl. gold	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	958.1	2049.9	2937.4	3548.0	3779.6	5524.8	9593.1
JD2R11EE	Forex reserves	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	802.3	1853.8	2827.0	3436.1	3670.2	5317.8	9402.8
JD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NB, incl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	564.3	1325.1	2186.3	2839.7	3117.3	4935.2	9024.8
JD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	429.9	1138.6	2076.8	2728.2	3008.0	4753.7	8841.3
JD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	408.6	1129.0	2075.9	2727.8	3007.9	4728.2	8834.6
JD2R31EE	Forex reserves of commercial banks	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	393.8	724.8	751.1	708.3	662.3	589.6	568.3

*Notes:* 1) Excluding new debt of Kosovo and Metohia (debt of Kosovo and Metohia before arrival of KFOR mission is included in Serbia's debt).  
2) Foreign exchange reserves and holdings in SDR.

Table VIII/2.13

		<b>Ukraine: Indebtedness and reserves</b>																
		<b>(end of year)</b>																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	2907	3714	5916	6251	7226	9016	10420	13456	12759	13785	12247	19055	22528	33504	41418
UD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of NBU, incl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	388	146	548	813	1576	2137	677	1089	1586	3506	4257	5556	7141	16398	16977
UD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NBU, excl. gold <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	388	142	537	799	1567	2121	650	1042	1453	3353	4088	5348	6977	16058	16587
UD2R21EE	Forex reserves of NBU	.	.	388	142	388	689	1513	2057	494	976	1186	3068	4060	5331	6976	16057	16585

*Notes:* 1) Up to 2002 long-term debt only.  
2) Foreign exchange reserves, holdings in SDR and reserve position with the IMF.

Table VIII/3.1

		Foreign direct investment inflow (as recorded in balance of payments - BOP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
BG11TEN	Bulgaria	3	45	32	34	89	70	137	570	605	866	1103	903	980	1851	2736	3103	4364
CLBD2EN	Czech Republic	.	.	774	557	731	1977	1142	1142	3305	5963	5403	6305	9090	1875	4009	9354	4760
HU11TEN	Hungary	244	1186	1142	2039	966	3696	2625	3681	2988	3106	2998	4391	3185	1888	3633	6172	5680
PL11TEN	Poland	70	235	523	1468	1581	2831	3592	4343	5676	6824	10334	6372	4371	4067	10292	7703	11568
RO11TEN	Romania	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	5183	5213	9082
SK11TEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	153	231	209	305	205	629	402	2089	1768	4397	1914	2441	1694	3324
SI11TEN	Slovenia	3	53	86	96	98	117	138	295	194	99	149	412	1722	271	665	445	303
HR11TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	101	93	79	382	480	850	1368	1140	1513	1202	1789	872	1427	2701
MK11TEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	20	7	9	27	114	31	189	493	83	85	126	80	279
ME11TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	76	44	53	393	644
RU11TEN	Russia	.	.	.	1033	584	1597	1992	4303	2424	3105	2933	3069	3660	7041	12422	10354	24728
RS11TEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	101	105	55	184	504	1204	777	1265	3504
UA11TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	172	131	204	411	549	658	466	644	884	734	1260	1380	6263	4148

*Remarks:*

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.  
Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.  
Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.  
Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991.  
Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.  
Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.  
Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.  
Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.  
Macedonia: equity capital.  
Montenegro: equity capital cash.  
Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.  
Serbia: equity capital cash and in kind. Until 2004 FDI net (inflow minus outflow). Until 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.  
Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table VIII/3.2

		<b>Foreign direct investment inward stock</b>																
		(end of year, according to international investment position - IIP)																
Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
		(EUR mn)																
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	3	48	80	114	203	273	360	806	1362	2392	2426	3129	3530	4946	7421	11499	15723
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	54	443	2391	3054	3732	5741	6910	8367	12255	17479	23323	30717	36884	35852	42035	51424	58813
HU21TEN	Hungary	421	1574	2836	5002	5785	8817	10692	16285	17760	23041	24578	31045	34575	38329	45881	52370	63708
PL21TEN	Poland	79	318	1133	2058	3106	6121	9228	13205	19231	25947	36792	46686	46139	45896	63318	75778	90000
RO21TEN	Romania	.	33	101	190	333	642	885	2128	3783	5447	6966	8656	7482	9662	15040	21885	30991
SK21TEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	737	1013	1650	1888	2464	3174	5112	6327	8185	9504	11281	13333	19345
SI21TEN	Slovenia	.	.	.	851	1081	1376	1612	2000	2370	2675	3110	2940	3948	5047	5580	6134	6775
HR21TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	104	203	292	699	1175	1650	2552	2992	4414	5791	6809	9114	12337	20766
MK21TEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141	270	360	580	1039	1161	1292	1610	1769	2100
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	81	125	178	570	1215
RU21TEN	Russia	.	.	.	1033	1617	3214	5206	9509	11933	15038	34693	60211	68046	77371	89753	151817	224380
RS33TEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	754	859	914	1098	1602	2806	3583	4830	8317
UA21TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	304	435	639	1050	1599	2257	2723	4164	5448	5709	6055	7061	14553	17559

*Remarks:* Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.  
Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.  
Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.  
Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans. 2006: wiiw estimate.  
Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.  
Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.  
Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.  
Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.  
Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans. 2006: wiiw estimate.  
Montenegro: equity capital cash + in kind; cumulated inflows from 2001.  
Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.  
Serbia: FDI net of equity capital cash + in kind; cumulated from 1997. Until 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.  
Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table VIII/3.3

**Foreign direct investment inward stock, by country of origin**  
(as of December 2006, shares in %)

	BG	CZ	HU	PL	RO	SK	SI	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
Austria	25.9	11.1	11.1	5.0	15.4	14.8	32.3	20.3	3.3	9.0	.	10.7	7.6
Belgium	3.8	3.6	1.9	3.5	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	.	0.3	.
Cyprus	3.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	3.7	2.7	0.5	0.2	9.1	2.1	33.7	-2.1	14.2
Denmark	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.9	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	.	1.1	.	.	.
France	2.0	6.1	4.7	12.6	8.4	2.4	8.7	4.5	0.1	1.5	1.6	3.9	.
Germany	5.4	20.3	27.8	16.3	10.7	18.2	7.9	8.5	3.6	5.6	4.9	14.3	26.5
Greece	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	1.3	.	13.8	.
Hungary	3.9	0.2	.	0.1	1.9	6.1	0.3	5.6	19.8	22.1	.	3.1	1.7
Italy	4.2	0.8	1.6	3.6	6.9	12.4	5.5	13.4	2.1	1.0	.	1.2	0.6
Japan	0.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	.	0.3	0.3	.	.	0.3	.	.	.
Liechtenstein	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	.	0.5	1.7	0.1	1.0	.	-0.6	0.7
Luxembourg	.	2.7	3.5	4.8	1.0	1.2	4.4	12.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	.
Netherlands	9.2	28.7	14.9	21.7	19.5	19.5	9.1	17.2	12.1	0.5	28.4	6.8	7.0
Russia	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.1	.	0.5	4.6
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	.	3.2	6.0	5.4	.	4.9	.
Spain	1.2	6.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	.	.	.
Sweden	0.3	1.5	1.5	4.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	.	.	0.6
Switzerland	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	7.1	1.5	13.8	2.3	9.3	9.8	2.0	0.9	2.4
United Kingdom	8.5	3.2	6.8	3.4	0.2	5.3	1.9	5.3	2.2	11.3	4.3	3.3	7.4
United States	4.2	4.7	3.9	7.4	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.8	0.6	6.7
Other countries	11.7	5.3	15.2	7.0	10.2	9.8	7.0	1.8	13.7	16.1	17.4	36.9	19.9
EU-15	72.4	84.9	78.0	83.2	74.3	76.3	75.4	83.9	40.1	34.6	.	55.8	55.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	15723	51424	46670	75778	21885	13766	6775	20766	1769	1215	55873	7572	16087

*Remarks:* Data for the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Macedonia refer to 2005.  
Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table VIII/3.2) are given below.

Bulgaria: Data for Belgium include Luxembourg.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Slovak Republic: Excluding loans.

Russia: Data given by the Federal State Statistics Service of Russia.

Serbia: FDI net cumulated from 2000. The share of 'other countries' includes Norway with 16.2%.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Data given by the State Statistics Committee of Ukraine.



Table VIII/3.4

**Foreign direct investment inward stock, by activities**  
(as of December 2006, shares in %)

	BG	CZ	HU	PL	RO	SK	SI	HR	MK	UA
NACE classification:										
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.8
C Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	7.3	0.6	0.1	3.7	2.2	1.9
D Manufacturing	24.4	38.1	41.4	36.6	37.3	39.1	37.1	27.5	43.8	26.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	4.2	13.9	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
F Construction	4.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	3.5	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	14.4	9.8	11.7	18.4	15.0	11.5	16.5	6.4	6.7	12.0
H Hotels and restaurants	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	3.9	1.6	1.5
I Transport, storage and communication	15.6	12.1	10.1	7.9	12.3	8.4	4.4	5.8	24.1	4.3
J Financial intermediation	17.2	18.8	10.3	20.3	14.5	19.2	20.7	48.6	13.2	11.4
K Real estate, renting & business activities	15.7	12.3	17.9	10.0	7.7	5.0	15.8	2.7	2.3	8.4
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.
M Education	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.2
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	0.3	0.0	.	.	0.8
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.7	0.7	.	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.3	.	1.1
P Private househ.with emHUoyed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	0.4	0.2	.	.	.	0.5	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.4	.	0.7	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	0.6	26.3
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	1.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	15723	51424	46670	75778	21885	13766	6775	17961	1769	16087

*Remarks:* Data for the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Macedonia refer to 2005.  
Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table VIII/3.2) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Slovak Republic: Excluding loans.

Croatia: Excluding loans.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Data given by the State Statistics Committee of Ukraine.



**IX.**

**MONTHLY STATISTICS 2002-2007**

Table IX/1.1

**Bulgaria: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	7.6	8.3	7.3	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.8
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	10.6	11.1	10.1	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.7	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.0
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-1.3	-1.5	-0.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.6
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total	th. persons	2201	2213	2237	2250	2265	2276	2305	2300	2293	2276	2271	2247
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	11.7	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.7	9.1
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	BGN	324	322	340	343	346	345	350	349	363	354	361	388
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	3.4	1.0	0.9	2.4	-0.1	1.5	2.6	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.2
	Total economy, gross	EUR	166	165	174	175	177	176	179	178	186	181	185	198
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	6.6	8.7	8.7	8.1	8.5	8.2	7.6	6.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.5
	Producer, in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CMPY	8.8	9.6	6.8	7.5	11.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.3	8.7	8.2	8.1
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	819	1696	2673	3667	4652	5726	6799	7873	8924	9986	11035	12012
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1234	2457	3935	5346	6870	8364	9976	11657	13200	14940	16641	18479
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	BGN/USD, monthly average	nominal	1.614	1.638	1.627	1.597	1.532	1.546	1.542	1.527	1.538	1.551	1.519	1.480
	BGN/EUR, monthly average	nominal	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
	BGN/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	105.6	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.6	105.8	105.4	105.0	105.2	106.5	107.9	108.7
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	BNB base rate (p.a.),end of period	%	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3
	BNB base rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	-6.0	-6.7	-4.2	-4.7	-8.0	-7.6	-7.3	-7.3	-6.7	-5.2	-4.6	-4.5

Table IX/1.1 (continued)

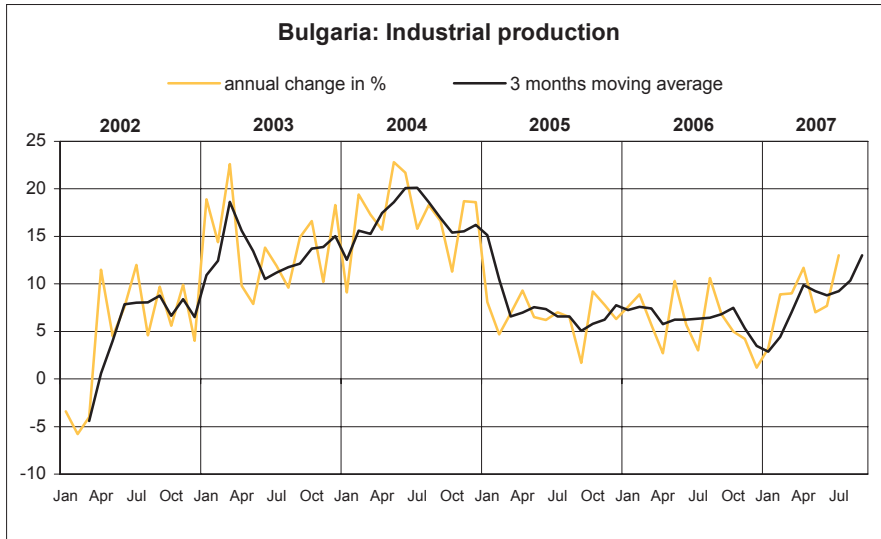
**Bulgaria: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	3.2	6.3	7.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.9	.	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	2.2	5.4	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	14.4	11.5	10.4	9.2	10.0	10.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total	th. persons	2282	2289	2308	2320	2331	2343	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.0	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	BGN	377	380	396	400	411	408	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	8.6	12.9	11.8	11.9	13.9	12.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	193	194	202	205	210	209	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	7.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.6	8.4	12.0	.	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CMPY	7.8	6.3	8.0	8.1	5.6	6.7	7.9	8.8	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	869	1768	2851	3878	4976	6155	7386	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1529	2968	4690	6317	8103	9910	11840	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	580	1177	1858	2463	3124	3875	4592	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	903	1827	2884	3834	4891	5924	7016	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	BGN/USD, monthly average	nominal	1.506	1.496	1.477	1.448	1.447	1.458	1.426	1.436	1.406	.	.	.
	BGN/EUR, monthly average	nominal	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	.	.	.
	BGN/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	110.8	110.9	110.2	110.1	109.9	109.3	112.1	115.4	.	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	BNB base rate (p.a.),end of period	%	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	.	.	.
	BNB base rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	-4.0	-2.6	-4.1	-4.1	-1.7	-2.6	-3.6	-4.3	.	.	.	.

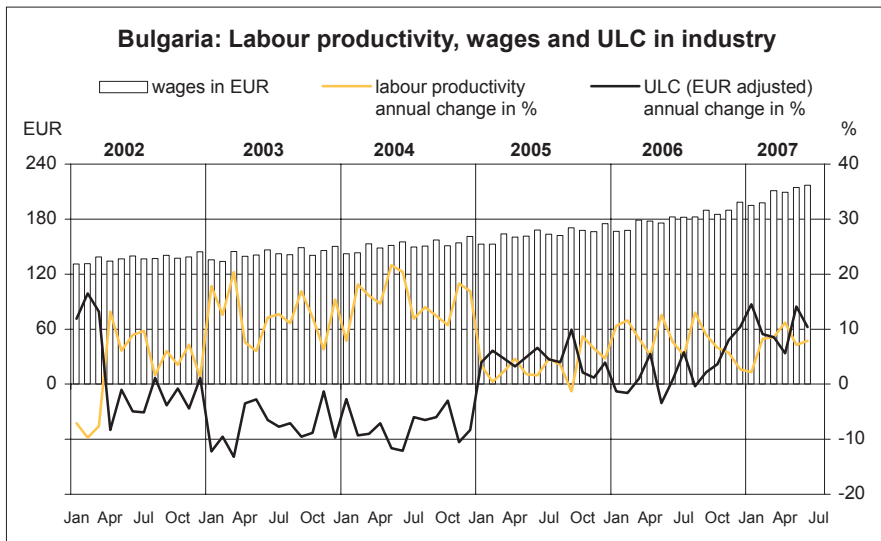
*Notes:*

- 1) Enterprises with 10 and more persons.
- 2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 3) According to country of dispatch.
- 4) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 5) Deflated with annual PPI.

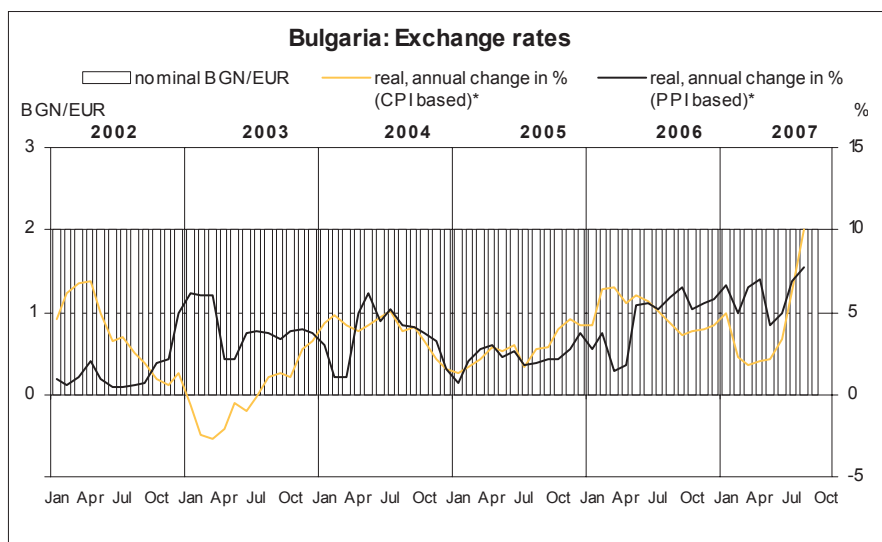
Graph IX/1.1.1



Graph IX/1.1.2



Graph IX/1.1.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.1.4

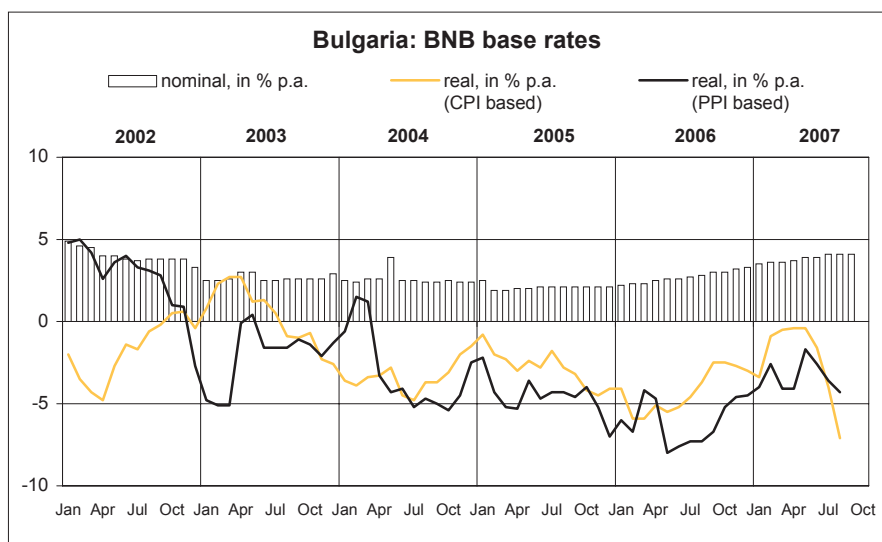


Table IX/1.2

**Czech Republic: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	16.3	14.3	15.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.4	11.8	11.6	11.1
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	15.3	13.1	14.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	11.0	10.4	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.7
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-2.6	-0.9	-2.5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	-1.2	-5.1	0.5	-0.7	2.3	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.6
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees in industry <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	1130	1136	1141	1139	1142	1143	1148	1158	1155	1160	1165	1159
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.7
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Industry, gross	CZK	18029	17312	18822	18564	20047	19707	19265	19044	18763	19551	22704	20743
	Industry, gross	real, CMPY	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.4	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.8	6.0	4.0	3.4
	Industry, gross	EUR	628	609	657	651	709	694	677	675	661	691	810	747
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.7
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	5697	11317	17882	23548	29963	36439	42098	47996	54661	62072	69574	75678
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	5306	10741	17046	22779	29107	35324	41102	47038	53443	60718	68043	74275
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	4942	9736	15328	20184	25692	31237	36084	41116	46836	53196	59664	64826
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	3688	7538	12085	16128	20642	25081	29211	33301	37812	42950	48096	52483
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	CZK/USD, monthly average	nominal	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.1	22.4	22.4	22.0	22.3	22.4	21.8	21.0
	CZK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	28.7	28.4	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.4	28.3	28.0	27.8
	CZK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	114.4	115.4	113.8	113.7	114.9	114.6	115.0	116.0	114.4	114.1	114.9	115.8
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period	%	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1



Table IX/1.2 (continued)

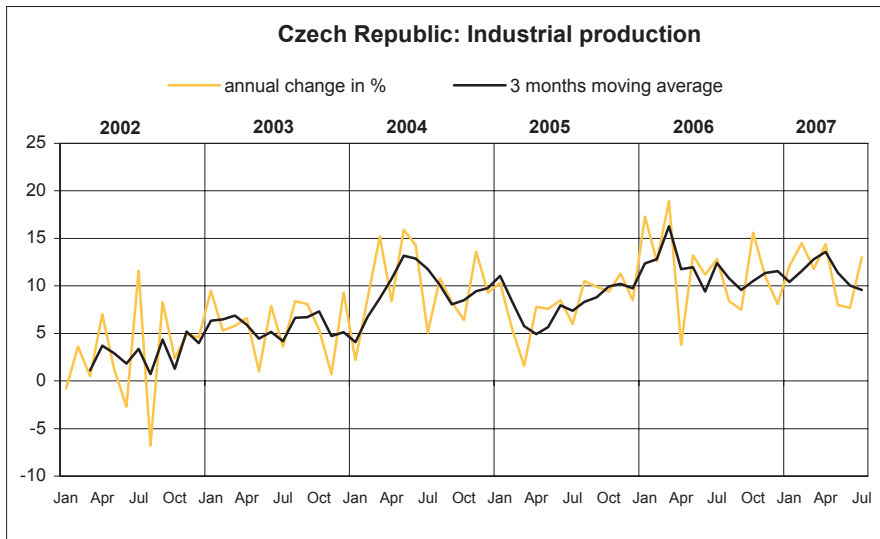
**Czech Republic: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	10.8	11.9	11.6	12.3	11.1	10.3	10.5	9.9	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	9.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	9.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	3.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	29.2	30.8	28.8	25.1	18.1	12.6	10.0	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees in industry <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	1154	1161	1165	1164	1164	1163	1180	1179	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Industry, gross	CZK	19892	18699	20492	20414	21710	21201	21260	20587	.	.	.	.
	Industry, gross	real, CMPY	7.7	5.5	5.6	6.1	4.8	3.9	6.9	4.7	.	.	.	.
	Industry, gross	EUR	714	662	730	729	769	743	750	739	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.0	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	6723	13592	21360	28362	35646	43043	49900	56594	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	6434	12791	20071	26894	33923	41040	47925	54636	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	5828	11733	18375	24326	30562	36883	42743	48361	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	4511	9058	14353	19237	24284	29378	34266	38821	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	CZK/USD, monthly average	nominal	21.4	21.6	21.2	20.7	20.9	21.3	20.6	20.5	19.9	.	.	.
	CZK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.5	28.3	27.9	27.6	.	.	.
	CZK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	117.2	115.5	115.9	116.2	115.5	114.4	116.1	118.3	119.1	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period	%	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	.	.	.
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.7	.	.	.

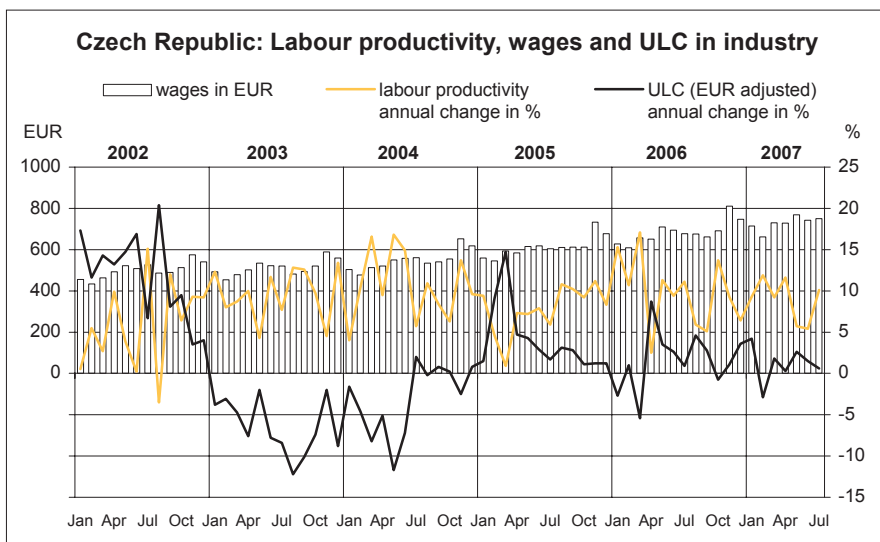
*Notes:*

- 1) Enterprises employing 20 and more persons.
- 2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 3) According to country of origin.
- 4) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 5) Deflated with annual PPI.

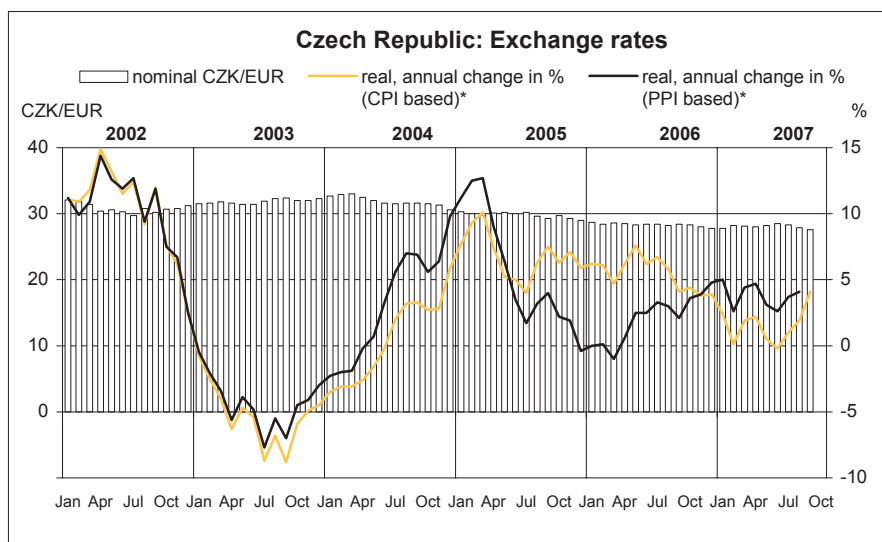
Graph IX/1.2.1



Graph IX/1.2.2



Graph IX/1.2.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.2.4

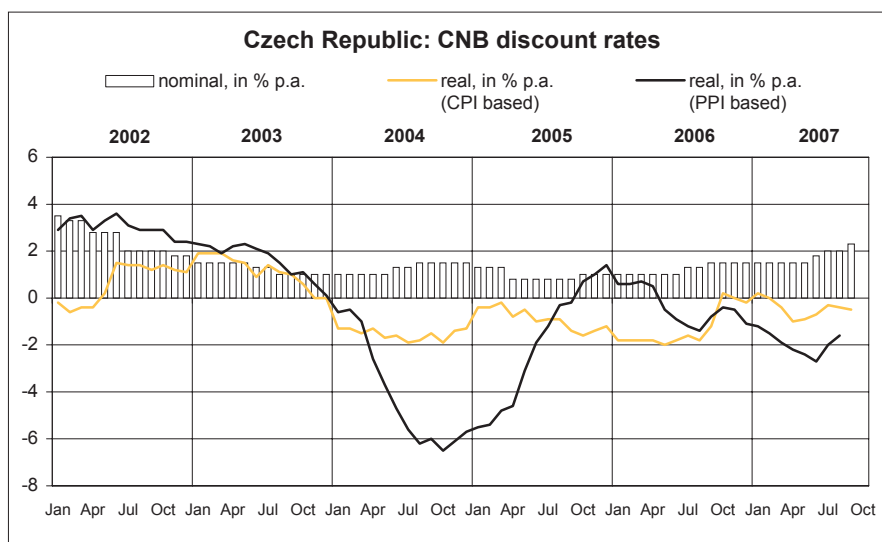


Table IX/1.3

**Hungary: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	13.0	12.0	13.2	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	17.1	15.6	16.4	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.9
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-9.6	-9.1	-10.3	-9.0	-8.7	-8.9	-10.0	-10.1	-10.3	-10.0	-9.8	-8.8
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	15.5	6.1	9.6	3.9	0.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees in industry <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	751.7	752.6	751.9	749.3	750.7	753.6	754.3	753.1	753.2	755.2	753.7	750.3
	Unemployment rate, LFS	%	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	HUF	195708	157294	162525	162173	166226	166001	164522	164479	161421	167231	187713	201569
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	3.4	5.9	5.2	5.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	7.1	1.4	2.9	0.3	5.2
	Total economy, gross	EUR	780	625	623	611	633	611	593	600	588	626	725	793
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.5	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	7.9	9.5	9.7	9.0	7.0	5.5	4.5
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	4255	8477	13625	18023	23075	28040	32570	37081	42542	48117	54099	59025
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	4399	8902	14322	18951	24184	29244	34153	39023	44549	50277	56365	61424
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	3460	6877	10947	14443	18445	22386	26013	29493	33738	38178	42914	46663
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	3021	6184	10063	13209	16982	20656	24141	27487	31369	35396	39650	43214
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	HUF/USD, monthly average	nominal	207.1	210.6	216.9	216.3	205.5	214.9	218.8	214.0	215.7	211.8	200.8	192.3
	HUF/EUR, monthly average	nominal	250.9	251.6	260.8	265.3	262.5	271.9	277.6	274.3	274.7	267.3	258.9	254.1
	HUF/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	108.5	108.0	104.4	102.6	104.4	101.0	99.2	100.3	102.5	105.8	109.4	111.2
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	NBH base rate (p.a.),end of period	%	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
	NBH base rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	-1.5	-2.5	-2.2	-1.1	0.9	2.4	3.3

Table IX/1.3 (continued)

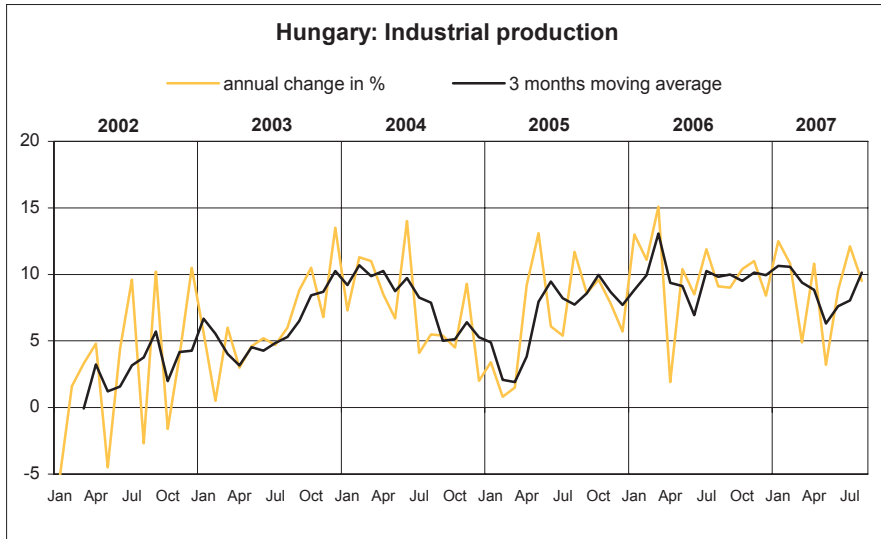
**Hungary: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	12.5	11.6	9.2	9.5	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.9	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	13.6	12.3	10.1	10.5	9.1	9.3	9.8	.	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-3.7	-3.1	-0.3	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.8	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	-4.0	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	-3.9	-5.8	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees in industry <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	746.2	752.6	746.8	745.5	745.9	744.2	746.5	.	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, LFS	%	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	HUF	209404	166313	176312	175916	178613	182612	180993	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	-0.7	-2.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	1.3	1.5	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	825	656	706	715	719	729	733	.	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	7.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	.	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	4.3	4.2	2.0	0.1	0.4	-2.0	-2.8	-2.3	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	5091	10332	16177	21367	27009	32872	38469	43770	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	5248	10569	16408	21755	27444	33342	39089	44585	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	4167	8347	12926	17089	21560	26232	30665	35016	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	3630	7423	11685	15454	19575	23866	27896	31655	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	HUF/USD, monthly average	nominal	195.2	193.9	188.7	182.1	183.8	186.7	180.0	187.3	182.4	.	.	.
	HUF/EUR, monthly average	nominal	253.8	253.4	249.8	246.0	248.5	250.4	246.8	255.2	253.4	.	.	.
	HUF/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	113.1	114.3	116.1	117.9	117.3	116.7	118.7	114.7	.	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	NBH base rate (p.a.),end of period	%	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.5	.	.	.
	NBH base rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	3.5	3.6	5.9	7.9	7.6	9.9	10.9	10.3	.	.	.	.

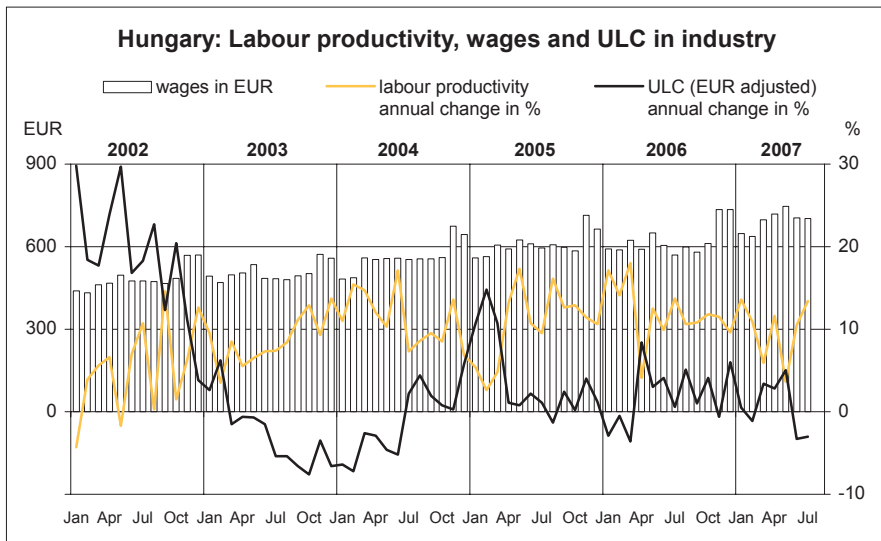
*Notes:*

- 1) Economic organizations employing more than 5 persons.
- 2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 3) According to country of dispatch.
- 4) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 5) Deflated with annual PPI.

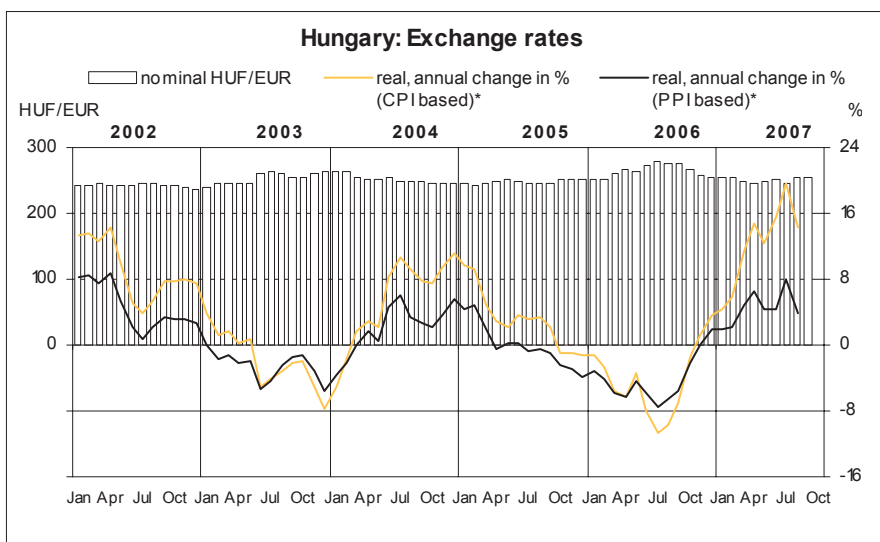
Graph IX/1.3.1



Graph IX/1.3.2



Graph IX/1.3.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.3.4

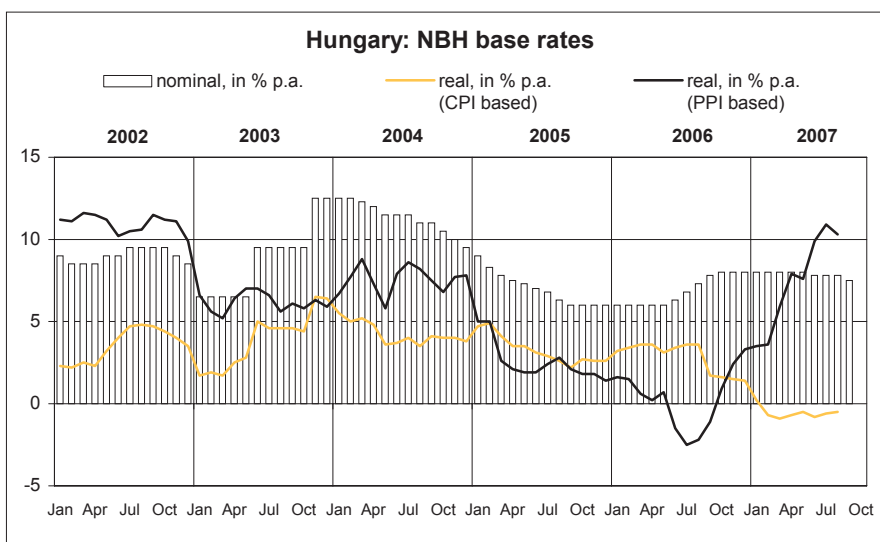


Table IX/1.4

**Poland: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	9.7	10.0	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.0
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	8.0	8.3	10.5	8.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.5
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	1.9	1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	-0.7
	Construction <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	-7.9	-5.6	2.2	2.8	5.7	8.3	7.6	8.9	10.9	13.4	14.5	15.0
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	4862	4861	4870	4889	4901	4918	4928	4943	4957	4971	4986	4995
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.9
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	PLN	2471	2526	2614	2570	2550	2625	2648	2612	2611	2658	2760	3027
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	3.2	4.3	5.1	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.8	7.2
	Total economy, gross	EUR	646	666	675	656	655	654	662	669	658	681	721	794
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.6
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	6426	13007	20439	27208	34574	42018	48962	55976	64045	72610	80985	87888
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	7146	14521	23016	30500	39163	47447	55588	63672	72658	82396	91868	100380
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	5304	10536	16422	21778	27649	33444	38977	44369	50744	57423	64043	69294
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	4510	9232	14799	19593	25225	30628	35957	40892	46492	52650	58650	63844
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	PLN/USD, monthly average	nominal	3.160	3.174	3.223	3.198	3.049	3.171	3.149	3.045	3.115	3.092	2.974	2.887
	PLN/EUR, monthly average	nominal	3.825	3.794	3.875	3.919	3.894	4.016	3.997	3.901	3.970	3.903	3.830	3.813
	PLN/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	123.9	124.6	121.3	120.0	120.9	116.8	117.4	120.5	118.6	120.6	122.8	122.7
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period	%	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.6



Table IX/1.4 (continued)

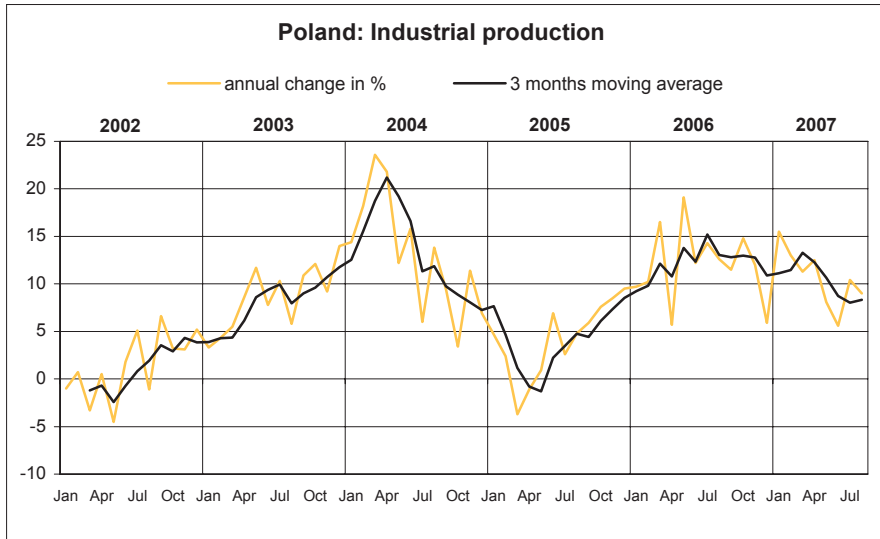
**Poland: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	15.5	14.2	13.1	13.0	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.5	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	12.2	10.7	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-4.1	-4.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	.	.	.	.
	Construction <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	60.7	58.5	50.4	46.1	37.2	28.2	26.3	24.2	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	5048	5070	5089	5105	5116	5144	5160	5182	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	15.1	14.9	14.4	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.0	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	PLN	2664	2687	2853	2786	2777	2870	2894	2886	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	6.3	4.8	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	9.0	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	687	690	734	730	734	754	768	757	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	.	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	7469	14939	23553	31351	39409	47552	55464	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	8595	16880	26977	36142	45840	55390	65178	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	6130	12111	18971	25130	31498	37936	44087	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	5573	11142	17641	23498	29708	35887	42066	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	PLN/USD, monthly average	nominal	2.984	2.980	2.936	2.828	2.800	2.840	2.750	2.798	2.729	.	.	.
	PLN/EUR, monthly average	nominal	3.879	3.896	3.887	3.819	3.782	3.808	3.769	3.810	3.790	.	.	.
	PLN/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>4)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	121.6	121.0	121.2	123.3	124.7	123.7	125.0	123.0	.	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period	%	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	.	.	.
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>5)</sup>	real, %	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	.	.	.	.

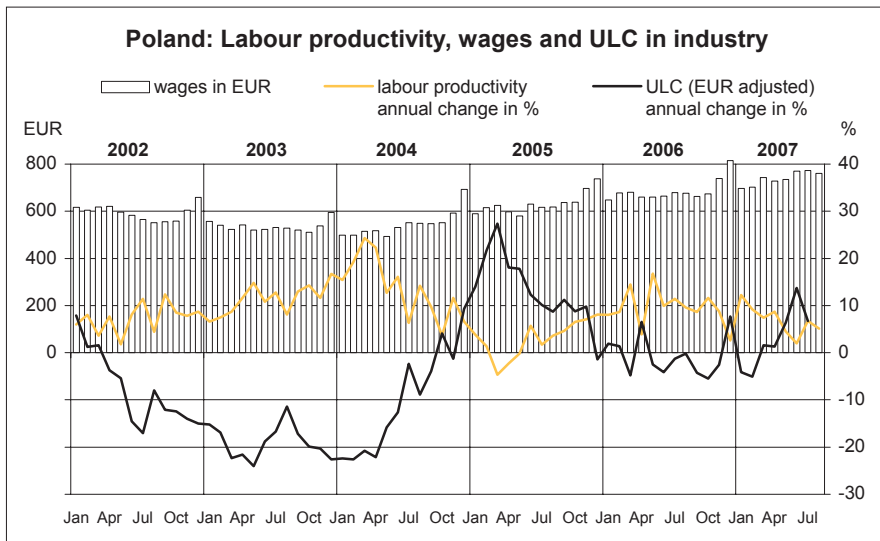
*Notes:*

- 1) Enterprises employing 10 and more persons.
- 2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 3) According to country of origin.
- 4) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 5) Deflated with annual PPI.

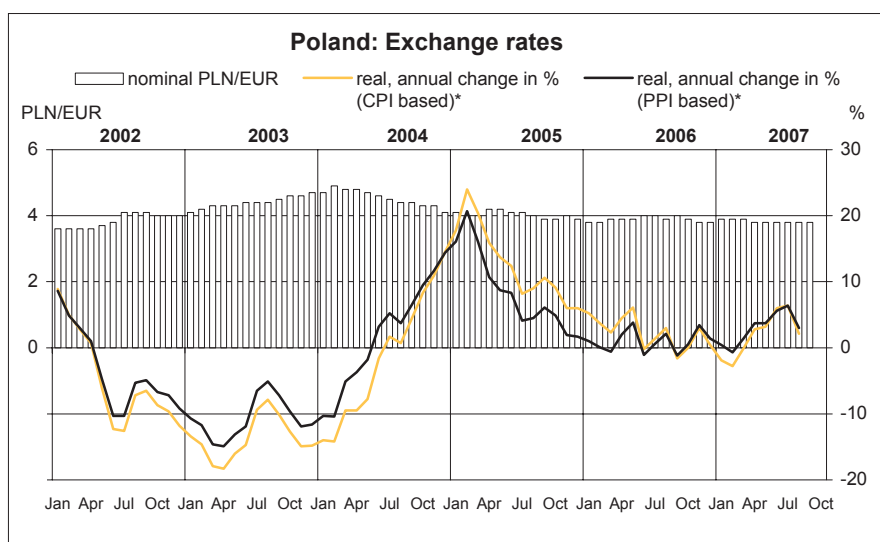
Graph IX/1.4.1



Graph IX/1.4.2



Graph IX/1.4.3



Remark: Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.4.4

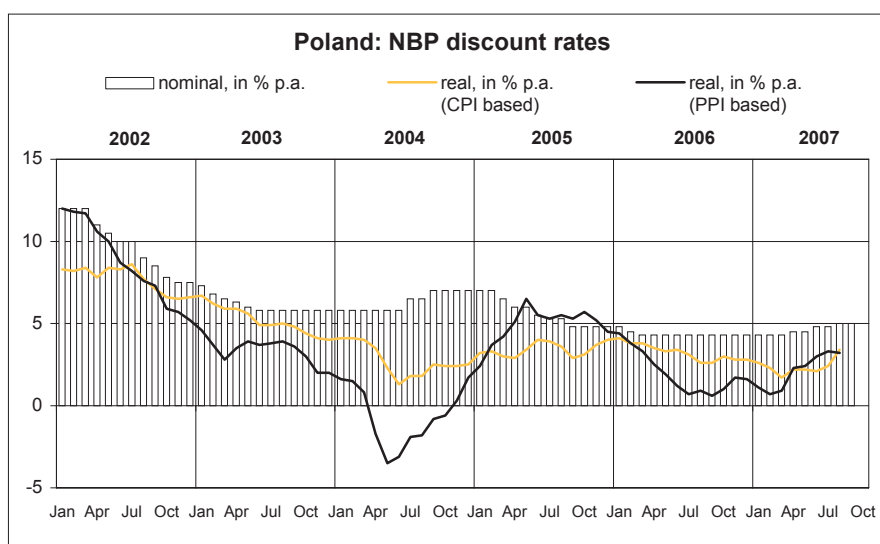


Table IX/1.5

**Romania: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	5.4	4.9	4.7	3.6	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.2
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	9.2	8.8	8.6	7.6	10.1	10.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.6
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	9.5	10.0	11.8	12.0	9.0	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.5
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	20.5	20.0	20.9	18.3	17.2	17.5	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.3
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total	th. persons	4556.2	4565.6	4582.0	4589.7	4604.0	4612.2	4617.4	4615.3	4608.5	4601.7	4603.4	4575.0
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	RON	1100.0	1017.0	1101.0	1120.0	1109.0	1112.0	1122.0	1122.0	1148.0	1155.0	1213.0	1481.0
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	6.2	7.1	10.4	7.7	9.8	10.0	10.4	9.9	12.8	13.2	13.9	26.0
	Total economy, gross	EUR	302	287	314	321	316	313	314	318	325	328	347	434
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	8.9	8.5	8.4	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.9
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	9.8	11.7	11.3	10.6	11.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.9	11.6
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1775	3879	6218	8091	10398	12678	14901	16963	19171	21429	23893	25851
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	2413	5280	8569	11514	15045	18527	21979	25342	28725	32610	36684	40746
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1298	2799	4443	5715	7259	8850	10443	11835	13456	15095	16913	18228
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>2)</sup>	EUR mn	1608	3464	5703	7682	10166	11629	14053	16302	18658	21397	24246	26995
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	RON/USD, monthly average	nominal	3.006	2.963	2.918	2.849	2.745	2.801	2.817	2.753	2.769	2.789	2.714	2.583
	RON/EUR, monthly average	nominal	3.645	3.540	3.507	3.491	3.507	3.548	3.572	3.528	3.527	3.519	3.495	3.414
	RON/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	128.3	132.0	132.8	133.2	132.9	131.4	130.8	132.1	132.2	132.6	134.9	138.6
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Reference rate (p.a.),end of period	%	7.5	7.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
	Reference rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	-2.1	-3.8	-2.5	-1.9	-2.8	-3.7	-3.9	-3.7	-2.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5

Table IX/1.5 (continued)

**Romania: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	4.7	7.3	7.6	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.0	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	10.1	12.6	12.8	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.0	.	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	15.7	13.3	12.8	14.9	15.1	16.2	17.3	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	27.2	29.1	29.8	32.5	31.8	31.4	30.1	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total	th. persons	4647.0	4671.3	4707.1	4715.0	4733.8	4742.8	4749.2	.	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	.	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	RON	1232.0	1264.0	1364.0	1387.0	1361.0	1377.0	1402.0	1395.0	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	7.7	19.7	19.5	19.3	18.2	19.3	20.2	18.5	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	363	374	405	416	414	427	447	433	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.0	6.0	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	10.0	8.8	9.4	8.7	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.6	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	2062	4377	6965	9153	11614	14110	16740	18959	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	3448	7173	11418	15250	19592	23884	28322	32311	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1510	3164	5027	6566	8356	10195	12091	13610	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>2)</sup>	EUR mn	2413	5074	8126	10924	14010	17121	20285	22993	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	RON/USD, monthly average	nominal	2.613	2.588	2.545	2.469	2.431	2.405	2.285	2.367	2.409	.	.	.
	RON/EUR, monthly average	nominal	3.394	3.382	3.369	3.335	3.285	3.226	3.134	3.224	3.347	.	.	.
	RON/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	140.3	140.4	140.2	141.5	144.2	146.9	152.1	148.9	145.0	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Reference rate (p.a.),end of period	%	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.5	.	.	.
	Reference rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	-1.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.8	1.6	0.5	.	.	.	.

*Notes:*

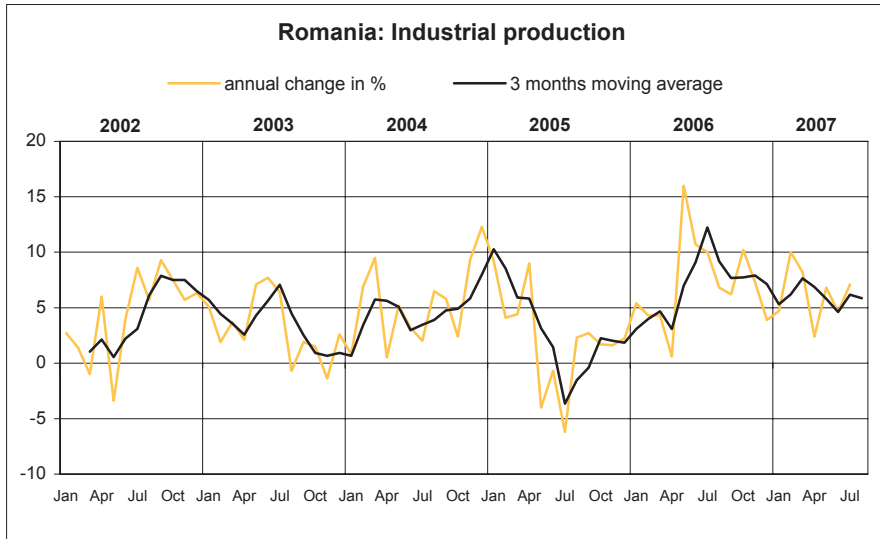
1) Enterprises with more than 3 employees.

2) From January 2007 country of dispatch (country of origin before).

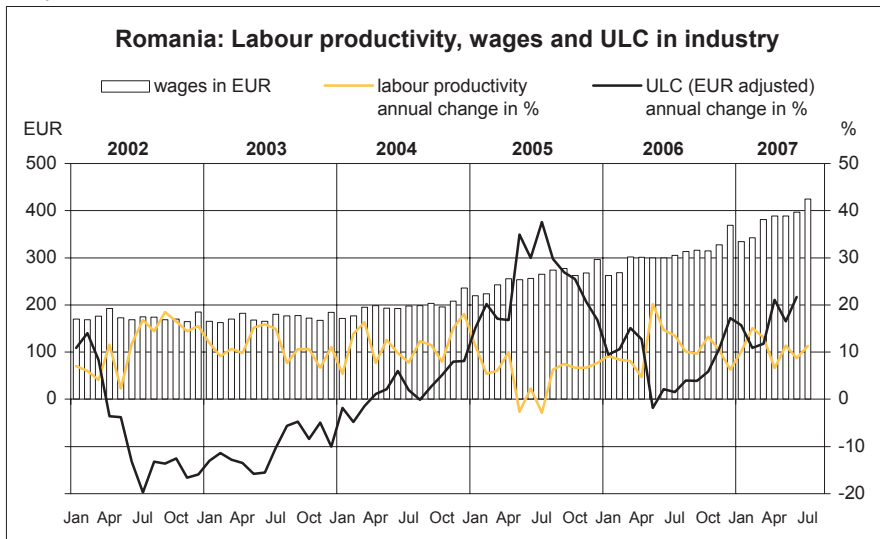
3) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.

4) Deflated with annual PPI.

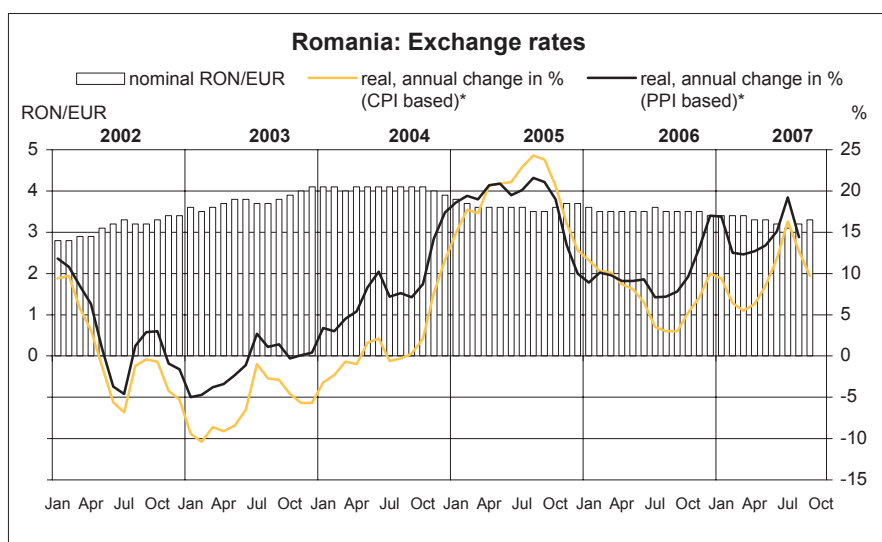
Graph IX/1.5.1



Graph IX/1.5.2



Graph IX/1.5.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.5.4

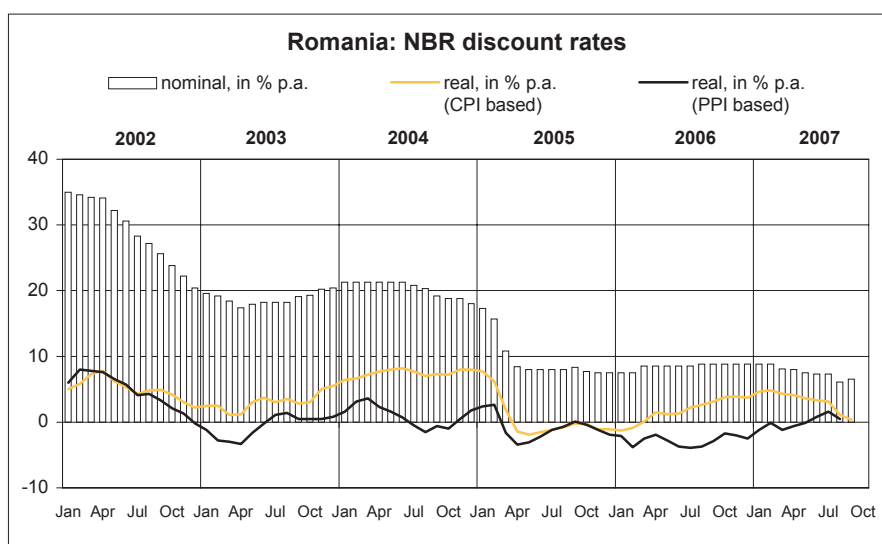


Table IX/1.6

**Slovak Republic: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	7.3	6.1	9.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.8
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	8.5	7.1	10.8	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.0	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.3
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	-0.6	-3.3	-5.5	-2.5	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	4.6	12.0	14.3	13.4	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.6	14.9
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment in industry	th. persons	556.3	557.7	559.4	564.3	568.5	571.6	572.9	574.6	577.1	577.7	578.8	576.7
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.4
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Industry, gross	SKK	17781	17311	18401	18124	19433	19857	19167	18981	18918	20157	23254	21621
	Industry, gross	real, CMPY	0.6	-6.5	0.5	2.8	5.2	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.3	5.4	3.7	4.2
	Industry, gross	EUR	474	463	491	485	517	522	499	504	504	547	647	617
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.2
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	8.6	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.8	7.6	7.0	5.6	5.4
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>1)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	2164	4434	7145	9528	12294	15163	17799	20611	23679	27124	30476	33318
	Imports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	2384	4933	7771	10394	13366	16360	19065	22033	25370	28983	32626	35819
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1947	3957	6344	8401	10853	13338	15570	18007	20640	23602	26514	28971
	Imports from EU-27 (fob), cumulated <sup>2)</sup>	EUR mn	1512	3199	5199	6973	9045	11156	13110	15069	17371	19926	22495	24698
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	SKK/USD, monthly average	nominal	31.0	31.3	31.2	30.5	29.5	30.1	30.3	29.4	29.4	29.2	27.9	26.5
	SKK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.6	38.0	38.4	37.7	37.5	36.9	35.9	35.0
	SKK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	111.6	112.2	111.5	111.3	110.9	109.5	108.8	110.7	110.8	112.9	116.5	119.0
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	%	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)5)</sup>	real, %	-5.2	-6.2	-5.8	-5.7	-5.3	-4.7	-4.0	-3.9	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-0.6



Table IX/1.6 (continued)

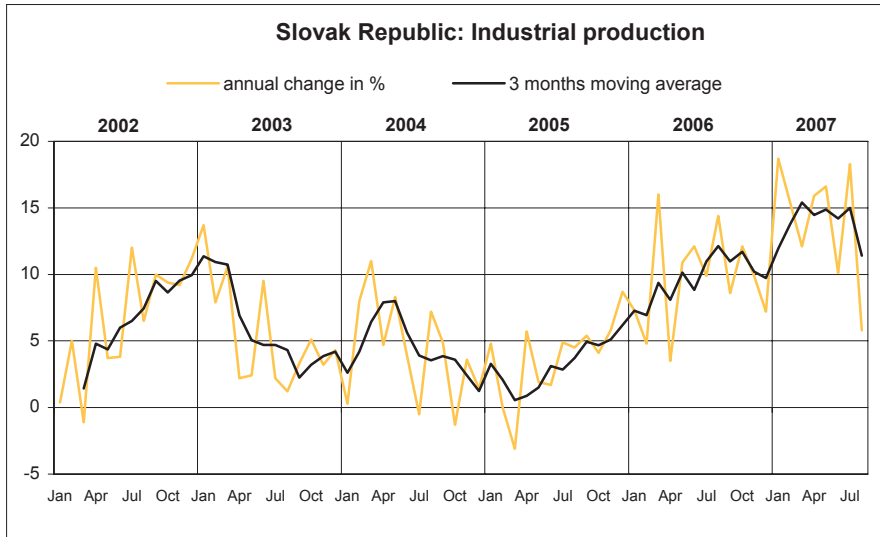
**Slovak Republic: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	18.7	17.1	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.7	15.2	14.0	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	13.7	11.9	9.8	10.3	10.9	10.3	11.0	10.1	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	3.4	5.1	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.9	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	24.0	24.6	21.2	19.2	15.6	12.4	11.0	8.9	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment in industry	th. persons	580.7	584.9	591.3	584.0	584.6	587.4	587.7	586.5	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Industry, gross	SKK	19317	18759	19727	19483	20838	20649	20301	19972	.	.	.	.
	Industry, gross	real, CMPY	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	1.7	3.5	2.8	.	.	.	.
	Industry, gross	EUR	556	543	583	582	618	607	609	595	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>1)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	3183	6306	9860	13176	16781	20234	23676	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	3051	6257	9907	13270	17031	20648	24143	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	2800	5531	8652	11531	14668	17691	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (fob), cumulated <sup>2)</sup>	EUR mn	2095	4410	7016	9325	11900	14525	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	SKK/USD, monthly average	nominal	26.7	26.4	25.6	24.8	25.0	25.4	24.3	24.6	24.4	.	.	.
	SKK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	34.7	34.5	33.9	33.5	33.7	34.0	33.3	33.6	33.8	.	.	.
	SKK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	121.8	122.3	123.9	124.9	123.6	122.8	125.7	124.7	124.1	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	%	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	.	.	.
	Discount rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)5)</sup>	real, %	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.7	.	.	.	.

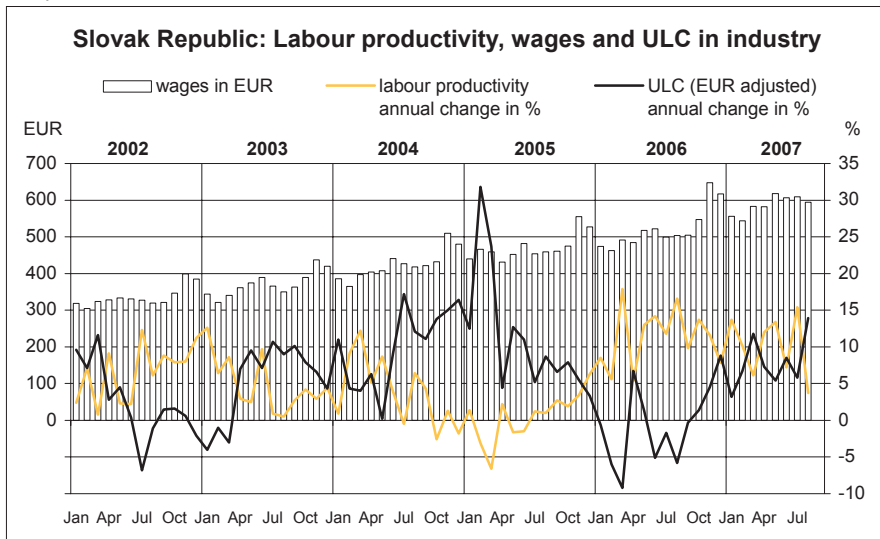
*Notes:*

- 1) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 2) According to country of origin.
- 3) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 4) Corresponding to the 2-week limit rate of NBS.
- 5) Deflated with annual PPI.

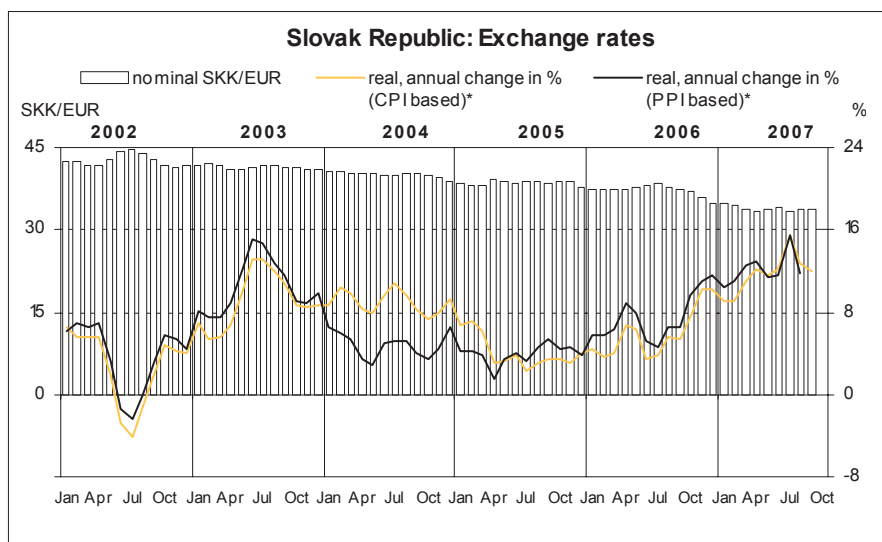
Graph IX/1.6.1



Graph IX/1.6.2



Graph IX/1.6.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.6.4

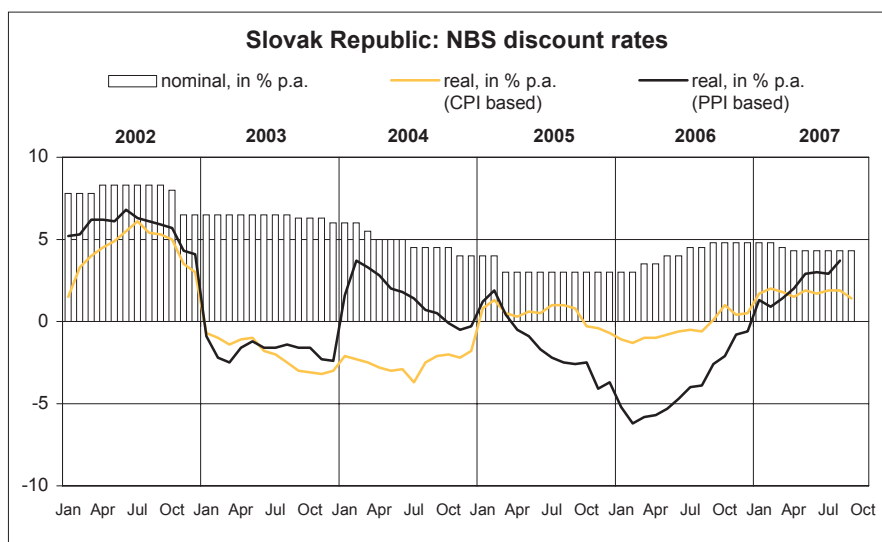


Table IX/1.7

**Slovenia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	7.2	7.3	6.9	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.1
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	10.0	10.0	9.6	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.9
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	-2.4	-2.8	-2.8	-1.6	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.3
	Construction, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	-4.0	2.0	1.6	0.1	-0.7	2.1	4.5	4.2	8.7	12.7	13.8	15.3
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total	th. persons	812.5	814.1	817.3	819.9	823.6	827.4	825.2	825.2	829.5	833.7	836.7	833.0
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.6
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	EUR-SIT	1175	1158	1192	1168	1195	1192	1181	1211	1200	1223	1393	1261
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.1	3.3	3.9	1.2
	Total economy, gross	EUR	1175	1158	1192	1168	1195	1192	1181	1211	1200	1223	1393	1261
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.8
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1235	2493	3985	5295	6741	8205	9633	10779	12290	13849	15422	16757
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1259	2636	4282	5613	7174	8733	10275	11574	13194	14884	16692	18341
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	917	1831	2887	3800	4808	5830	6814	7580	8645	9747	10852	11767
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	995	2087	3434	4516	5780	7052	8322	9362	10693	12058	13549	14898
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	EUR-SIT/USD, monthly average <sup>4)</sup>	nominal	0.8260	0.8364	0.8325	0.8176	0.7830	0.7895	0.7882	0.7807	0.7847	0.7930	0.7771	0.7569
	EUR-SIT/EUR, monthly average	nominal	0.9998	0.9997	0.9998	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9998	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999
	EUR-SIT/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>5)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.4	100.0	99.9	100.3	100.7	99.8	100.0	100.0
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>6)</sup>	real, %	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9

Table IX/1.7 (continued)

**Slovenia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

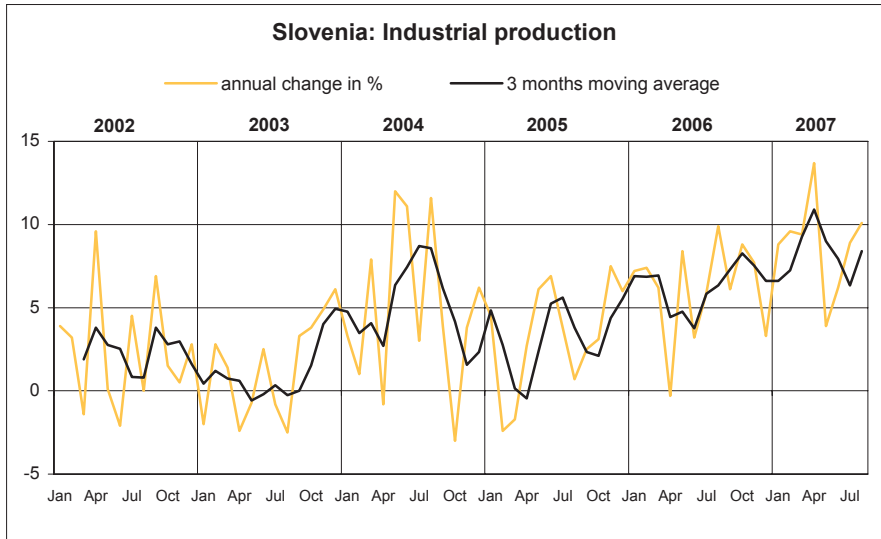
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	8.8	9.2	9.2	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.7	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry	CCPY	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.5	8.1	7.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR)	CCPY	-0.8	-2.1	-2.7	-3.3	-2.1	-1.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	37.4	33.9	35.5	35.3	38.7	33.1	30.2	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total	th. persons	838.0	841.5	845.8	849.0	852.9	856.2	854.4	.	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	.	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	EUR-SIT	1250	1213	1252	1237	1264	1254	1263	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.5	3.0	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	1250	1213	1252	1237	1264	1254	1263	.	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	3.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1449	2937	4716	6273	7972	9644	11324	12762	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1559	3154	5032	6745	8607	10392	12216	13784	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1084	2167	3423	4506	5699	6870	8063	9046	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated <sup>3)</sup>	EUR mn	1227	2477	3979	5301	6743	8117	9625	10848	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	EUR-SIT/USD, monthly average <sup>4)</sup>	nominal	0.7693	0.7649	0.7552	0.7399	0.7401	0.7452	0.7291	0.7341	0.7196	.	.	.
	EUR-SIT/EUR, monthly average	nominal	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	.	.	.
	EUR-SIT/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>5)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.2	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.8	102.3	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	.	.	.
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>6)</sup>	real, %	0.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	.	.	.	.

*Remark:* Slovenia has introduced the Euro from 1 January 2007. For statistical purposes all time series in SIT as well as the exchange rates have been divided by the conversion factor 239.64 (SIT per EUR) to EUR-SIT. This is in line with the methodology of Eurostat.

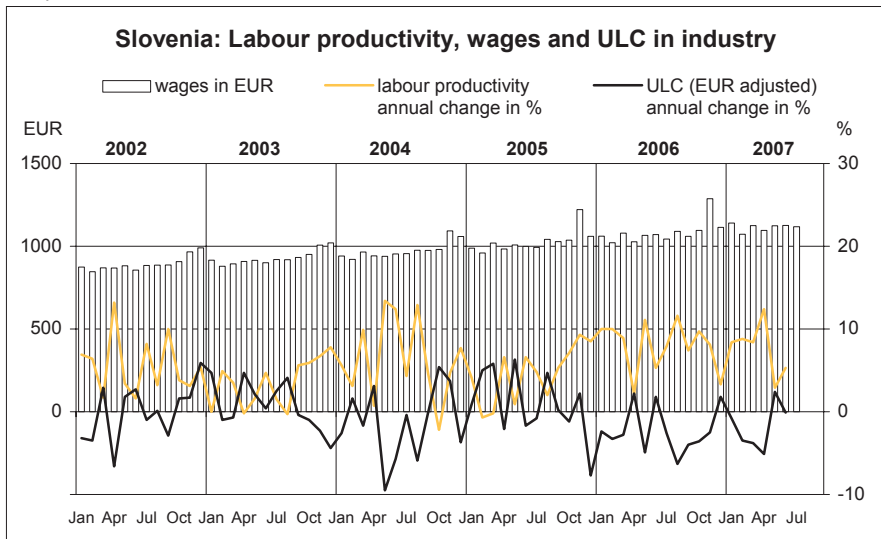
*Notes:*

- 1) Effective working hours, construction put in place of enterprises with 20 and more persons employed.
- 2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.
- 3) According to country of dispatch.
- 4) From January 2007 reference rate from ECB.
- 5) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 6) Deflated with annual PPI.

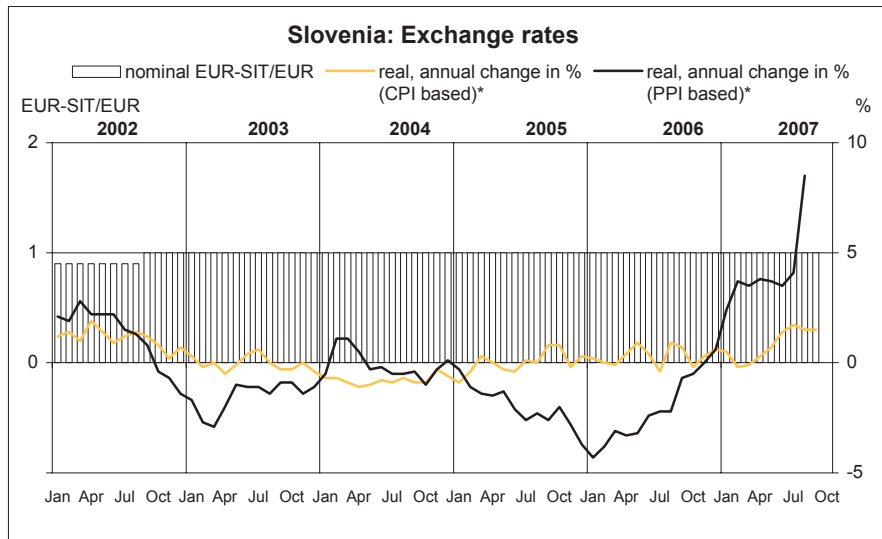
Graph IX/1.7.1



Graph IX/1.7.2



Graph IX/1.7.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.7.4

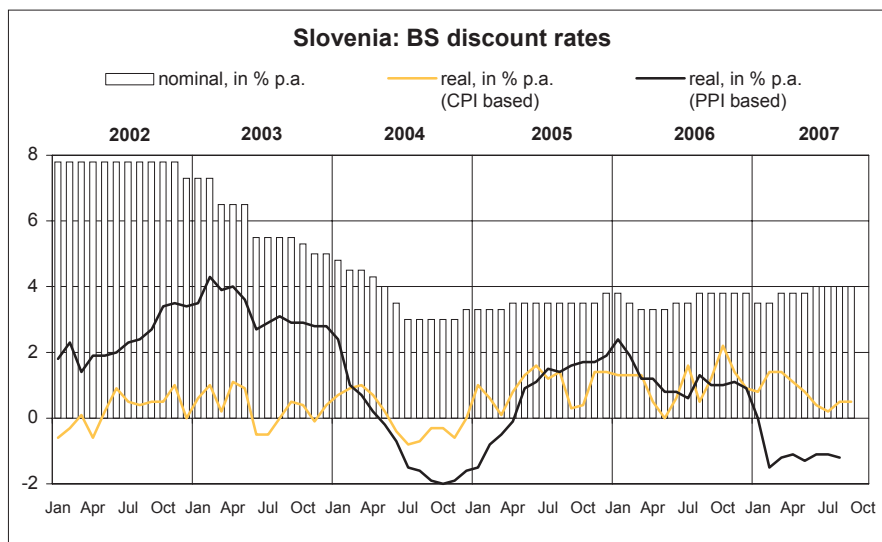


Table IX/1.8

**Croatia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	5.9	6.6	6.4	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	5.2	6.8	7.0	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.6
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	4.3	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9
	Construction, total, effect. work. time <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	13.3	15.2	15.9	12.4	12.7	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.4
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total	th. persons	1406.6	1403.8	1406.7	1416.3	1429.6	1444.1	1455.5	1456.2	1446.9	1438.5	1434.3	1426.6
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.6	16.7	16.0	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.8	16.9	17.0
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	HRK	6386	6326	6650	6459	6780	6684	6550	6672	6530	6593	7097	6864
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	4.4	5.1	5.0
	Total economy, gross	EUR	866	863	908	883	932	921	904	917	884	892	966	933
<b>PRICES</b>	Retail	CMPY	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.0
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.9
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	605	1192	1971	2556	3258	3903	4611	5231	5930	6734	7431	8253
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1134	2424	3955	5323	6829	8362	9820	11215	12632	14236	15694	17104
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	400	804	1310	1714	2184	2637	3071	3459	3872	4421	4855	5314
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	664	1532	2542	3532	4621	5660	6706	7580	8504	9554	10533	11487
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	HRK/USD, monthly average	nominal	6.102	6.129	6.098	5.974	5.698	5.726	5.711	5.683	5.794	5.862	5.710	5.566
	HRK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	7.378	7.327	7.325	7.313	7.273	7.256	7.246	7.276	7.385	7.393	7.344	7.355
	HRK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	106.1	107.4	107.0	106.7	107.5	107.5	106.9	106.4	104.8	104.6	105.8	105.2
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.), end of period	%	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	Discount rate (p.a.), end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.6



Table IX/1.8 (continued)

**Croatia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	9.1	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	9.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.1	7.2	.	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total, effect. work. time <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	13.7	10.5	6.5	5.4	4.5	3.0	3.0	.	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total	th. persons	1416.5	1455.5	1461.1	1470.5	1484.5	1498.9	1510.9	1511.0	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	17.4	17.0	16.6	15.9	15.1	14.3	14.0	13.8	14.0	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	HRK	6850	6739	6973	6901	7102	7065	7067	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	5.4	5.3	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.7	5.7	.	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	930	915	948	933	969	964	969	.	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Retail	CMPY	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	.	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.5	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b> <sup>2)</sup>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	586	1282	2010	2736	3504	4264	5115	5764	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	1195	2635	4270	5864	7604	9159	10873	12336	.	.	.	.
	Exports to EU-27 (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	350	791	1239	1651	2156	2616	3140	3517	.	.	.	.
	Imports from EU-27 (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	750	1681	2767	3831	4982	6015	7192	8108	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	HRK/USD, monthly average	nominal	5.663	5.640	5.559	5.482	5.423	5.468	5.322	5.367	5.275	.	.	.
	HRK/EUR, monthly average	nominal	7.367	7.363	7.357	7.396	7.330	7.329	7.292	7.312	7.313	.	.	.
	HRK/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.6	106.8	106.2	106.4	106.6	.	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Discount rate (p.a.), end of period	%	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	.	.	.
	Discount rate (p.a.), end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	.	.	.

Notes:

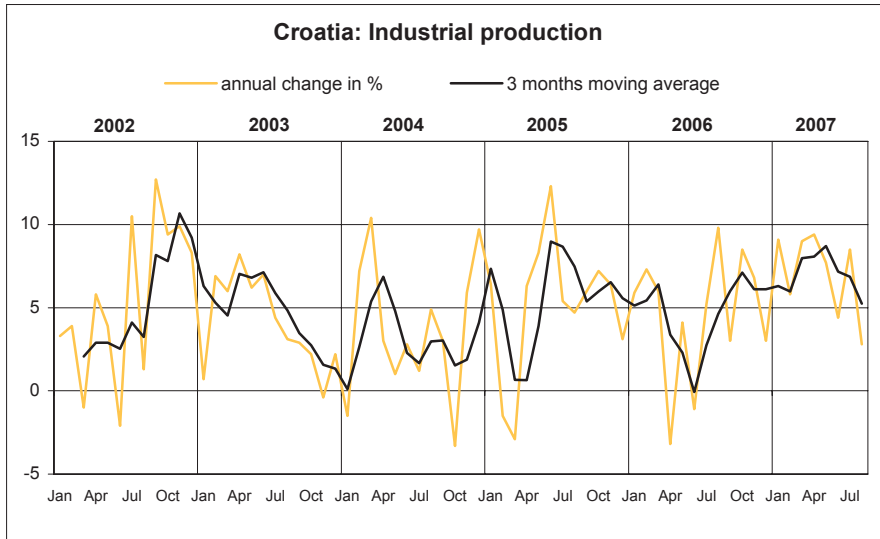
1) Business entities employing 20 and more persons.

2) Based on cumulated national currency and converted with the average exchange rate.

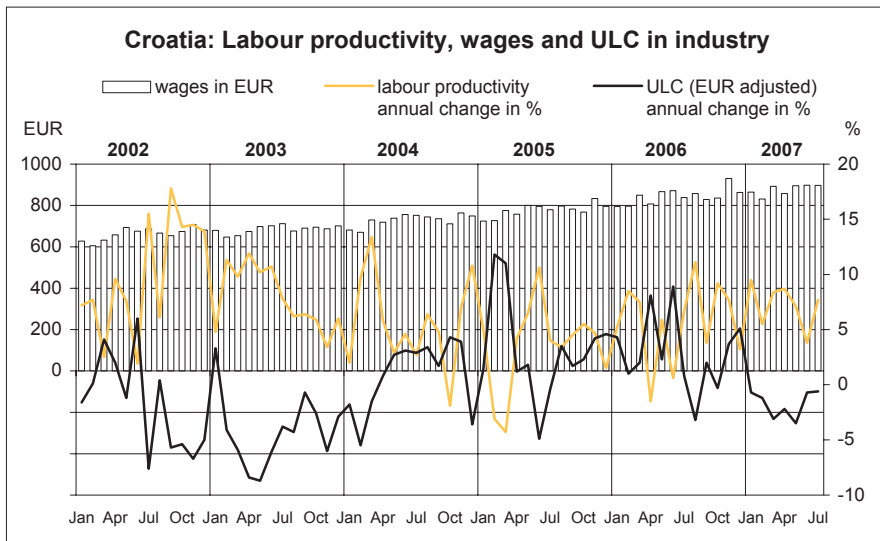
3) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.

4) Deflated with annual PPI.

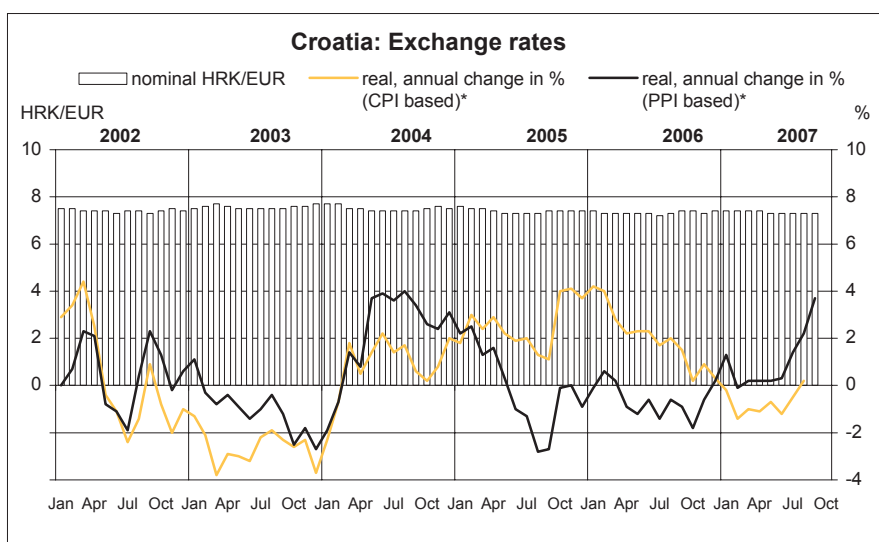
Graph IX/1.8.1



Graph IX/1.8.2



Graph IX/1.8.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.8.4

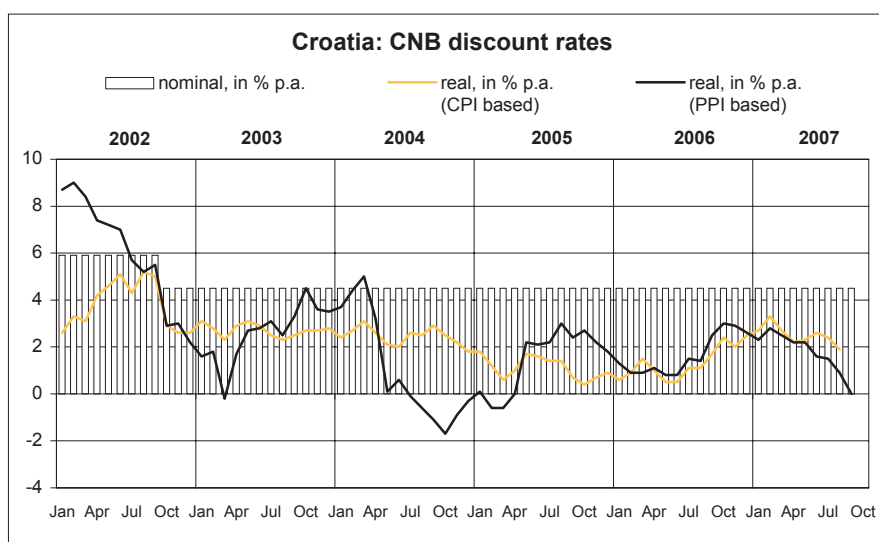


Table IX/1.11

**Russia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	-7.5	-3.5	-0.1	3.1	4.7	6.4	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.9	11.9	13.3
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total, LFS	th. persons	67612	67608	67893	68278	68564	69076	69489	70000	69767	69434	69201	68967
	Unemployment rate, LFS	%	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	RUB	9016	9255	9914	9833	10257	11106	10883	10853	11127	11046	11303	14263
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	10.9	11.5	10.7	11.9	15.8	17.8	15.1	14.9	14.2	16.4	16.1	15.6
<b>PRICES</b>	Total economy, gross	EUR	263	274	296	291	297	325	319	317	326	326	330	416
	Consumer	CMPY	10.7	11.2	10.7	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.0
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>1)</sup></b>	Producer, in industry	CMPY	13.4	15.7	15.2	13.1	12.1	12.9	14.2	14.4	12.9	8.8	7.0	10.4
	Exports total, cumulated	EUR mn	17162	35420	55631	75091	96326	116323	136544	158450	178515	198152	217813	240117
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	Imports total, cumulated	EUR mn	5205	11970	20415	28001	36514	46304	55554	65295	75062	85867	96710	109701
	RUB/USD, monthly average	nominal	28.228	28.195	27.874	27.564	27.065	26.983	26.916	26.762	26.746	26.867	26.617	28.228
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	RUB/EUR, monthly average	nominal	34.293	33.733	33.492	33.767	34.524	34.209	34.155	34.274	34.087	33.889	34.235	34.293
	RUB/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>2)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	126.8	130.6	132.0	130.5	127.9	129.3	130.5	130.0	130.8	131.8	131.2	131.5
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>3)</sup>	real, %	-1.3	-3.2	-2.8	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-2.4	-2.6	-1.2	2.5	3.7	0.6

Table IX/1.11 (continued)

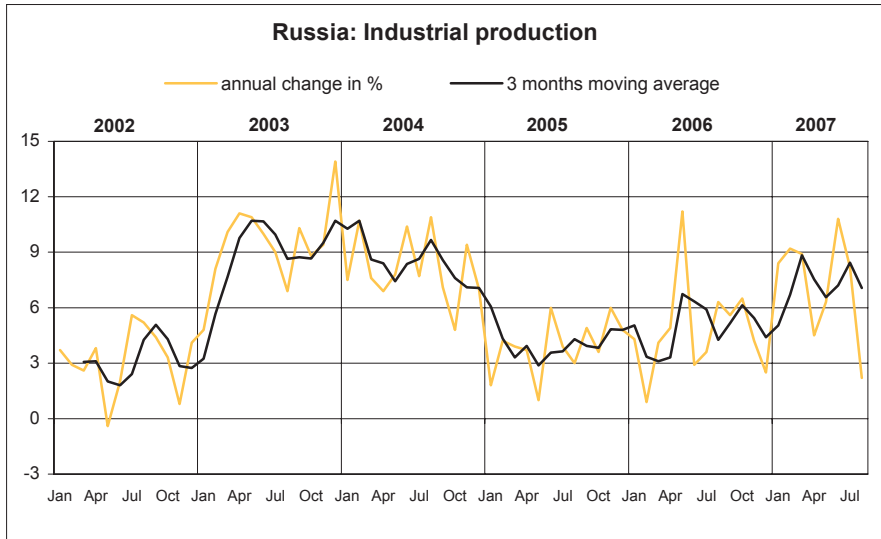
**Russia: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total	real, CCPY	8.4	8.8	8.8	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.3	.	.	.	.
	Construction, total	real, CCPY	29.8	25.5	23.0	23.9	25.0	25.3	25.2	24.5	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employment total, LFS	th. persons	69141	69212	69723	70133	70644	70796	70848	71000	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, LFS	%	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES</b>	Total economy, gross	RUB	11430	11757	12448	12494	12787	13712	13546	13410	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	17.1	18.0	16.9	18.0	15.7	13.7	14.4	13.7	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Total economy, gross	EUR	332	342	360	358	366	394	387	384	.	.	.	.
	Consumer	CMPY	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	.	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>1)</sup></b>	Producer, in industry	CMPY	11.9	8.1	5.9	9.8	13.7	15.6	14.5	14.3	.	.	.	.
	Exports total, cumulated	EUR mn	16506	34532	54520	74783	96957	117099	138269	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	Imports total, cumulated	EUR mn	7542	17003	28451	39562	51237	63715	76460	.	.	.	.	.
	RUB/USD, monthly average	nominal	26.529	26.343	26.106	25.838	25.824	25.909	25.541	25.624	25.334	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	RUB/EUR, monthly average	nominal	34.389	34.408	34.573	34.892	34.910	34.775	35.030	34.898	35.159	.	.	.
	RUB/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>2)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	134.0	134.9	134.3	133.1	133.5	135.2	135.8	136.3	.	.	.	.
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	.	.	.
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>3)</sup>	real, %	-1.3	2.2	4.3	0.6	-2.8	-4.8	-3.9	-3.8	.	.	.	.

*Notes:*

- 1) Based on cumulated USD and converted using the ECB EUR/USD average foreign exchange reference rate.
- 2) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
- 3) Deflated with annual PPI.

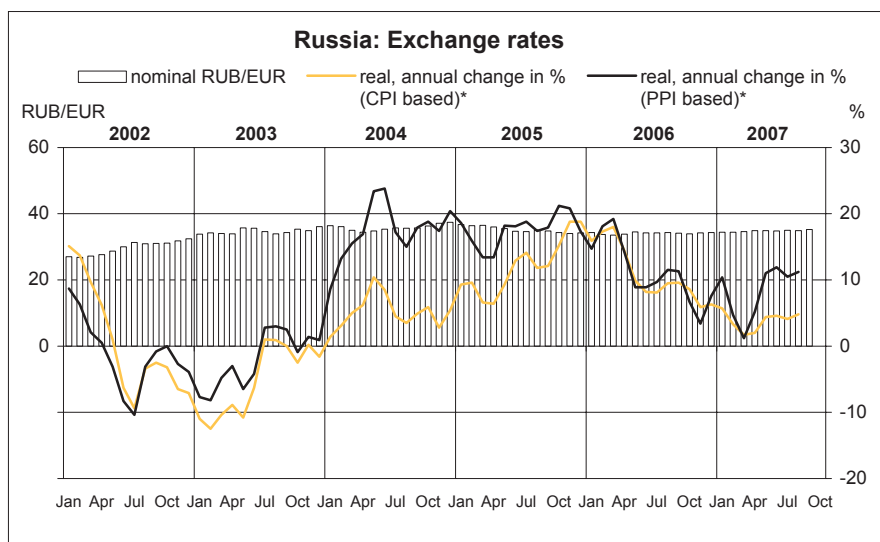
Graph IX/1.11.1



Graph IX/1.11.2



Graph IX/1.11.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.11.4

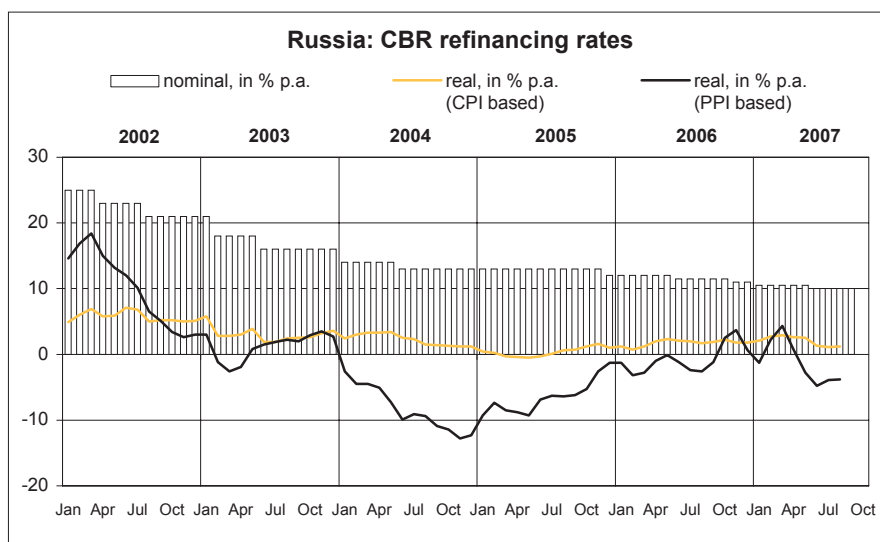


Table IX/1.13

**Ukraine: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2006**

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	-2.9	-0.6	0.2	0.4	2.4	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.2
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-2.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	3.7	5.0	6.3	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	8.0
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	50.8	47.2	46.3	42.2	34.3	29.4	25.3	22.6	20.9	20.0	18.3	16.7
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	11245	11296	11352	11378	11381	11412	11440	11430	11413	11403	11356	11273
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	UAH	865	905	987	984	1003	1064	1079	1073	1087	1088	1104	1277
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	22.9	22.6	25.8	24.9	22.3	21.0	19.9	20.2	16.3	11.2	10.3	12.2
	Total economy, gross	EUR	142	150	163	159	156	166	169	166	169	171	170	192
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	9.8	10.7	8.6	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.4	9.1	11.0	11.6	11.6
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	10.7	8.1	6.5	5.4	4.7	6.3	9.4	10.9	10.7	13.1	14.0	14.2
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	1933	4041	6645	9055	11494	14126	16770	19522	22421	25150	27748	30556
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	2241	4895	8116	10792	13643	16501	19412	22416	25685	28878	31928	35865
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	UAH/USD, monthly average	nominal	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
	UAH/EUR, monthly average	nominal	6.101	6.037	6.064	6.180	6.428	6.396	6.402	6.469	6.435	6.370	6.490	6.651
	UAH/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	130.8	134.1	132.5	128.6	123.9	124.5	125.6	124.1	127.2	131.7	131.5	129.0
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	-1.1	1.3	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.0	-0.8	-2.1	-2.0	-4.1	-4.8	-5.0



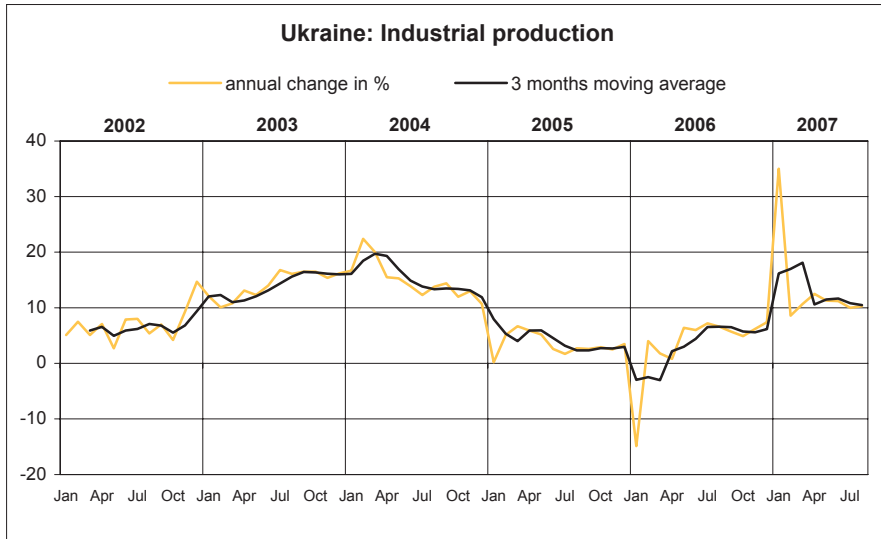
Table IX/1.13 (continued)

**Ukraine: Selected monthly data on the economic situation  
2007**

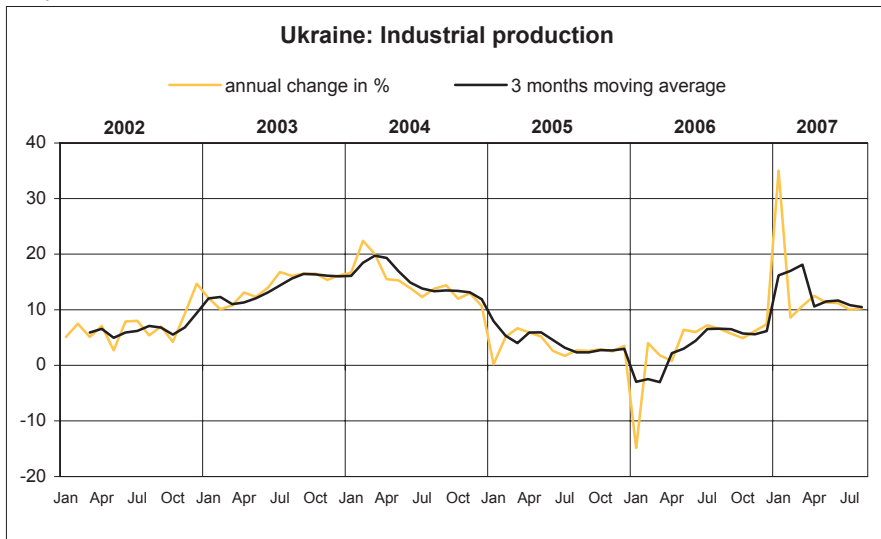
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	Industry, total <sup>1)</sup>	real, CCPY	15.8	13.4	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.2	10.9	.	.	.	.
	Labour productivity in industry <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	18.5	16.0	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.4	13.8	13.5	.	.	.	.
	ULC in industry, exch.r. adj.(EUR) <sup>1)</sup>	CCPY	-1.7	-0.7	0.0	0.8	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.8	.	.	.	.
<b>LABOUR</b>	Employees total <sup>1)</sup>	th. persons	11284	11314	11379	11377	11354	11385	11411	11401	.	.	.	.
	Unemployment rate, registered	%	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	.	.	.	.
<b>WAGES, SALARIES <sup>1)</sup></b>	Total economy, gross	UAH	1112	1142	1230	1224	1277	1368	1421	1398	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	real, CMPY	16.0	15.2	13.2	12.5	15.0	13.9	16.0	14.1	.	.	.	.
	Total economy, gross	EUR	169	173	184	180	187	202	205	203	.	.	.	.
<b>PRICES</b>	Consumer	CMPY	10.9	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.6	13.0	13.5	14.2	14.4	.	.	.
	Producer, in industry	CMPY	15.5	16.4	17.8	18.6	20.1	20.6	21.2	20.4	19.7	.	.	.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE <sup>2)</sup></b>	Exports total (fob), cumulated	EUR mn	2468	5077	8185	11201	14227	17386	20497	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports total (cif), cumulated	EUR mn	2847	6135	9883	13456	17051	20541	24428	.	.	.	.	.
<b>EXCHANGE RATE</b>	UAH/USD, monthly average	nominal	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	.	.	.
	UAH/EUR, monthly average	nominal	6.574	6.596	6.681	6.814	6.832	6.775	6.921	6.871	7.006	.	.	.
	UAH/EUR, calculated with CPI <sup>3)</sup>	real, Jan04=100	131.7	131.7	129.4	126.2	126.3	130.0	129.4	131.0	131.3	.	.	.
<b>DOMESTIC FINANCE</b>	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period	%	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	.	.	.
	Refinancing rate (p.a.),end of period <sup>4)</sup>	real, %	-6.0	-6.8	-7.9	-8.5	-9.7	-10.4	-10.9	-10.3	-9.7	.	.	.

- Notes:
- 1) Excluding small firms.
  - 2) Based on cumulated USD and converted using the ECB EUR/USD average foreign exchange reference rate.
  - 3) Adjusted for domestic and EU inflation. Values more than 100 mean real appreciation.
  - 4) Deflated with annual PPI.

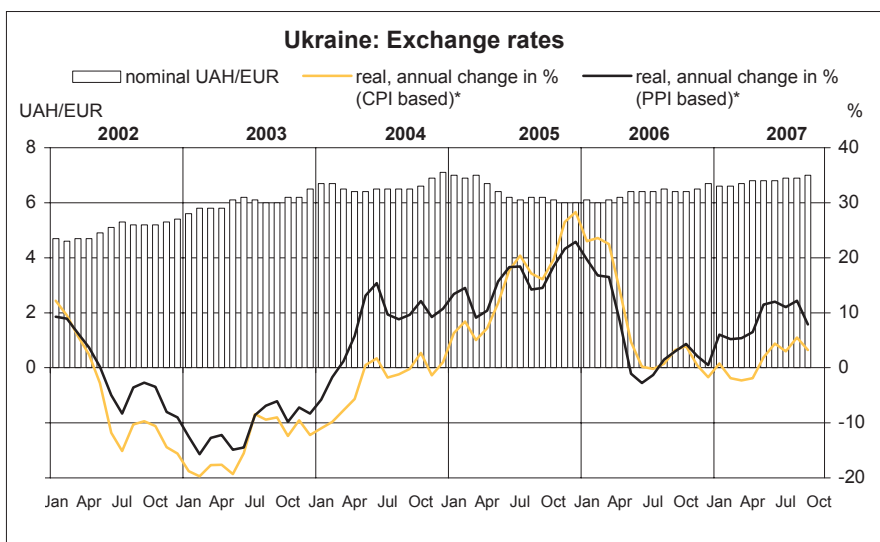
Graph IX/1.13.1



Graph IX/1.13.2

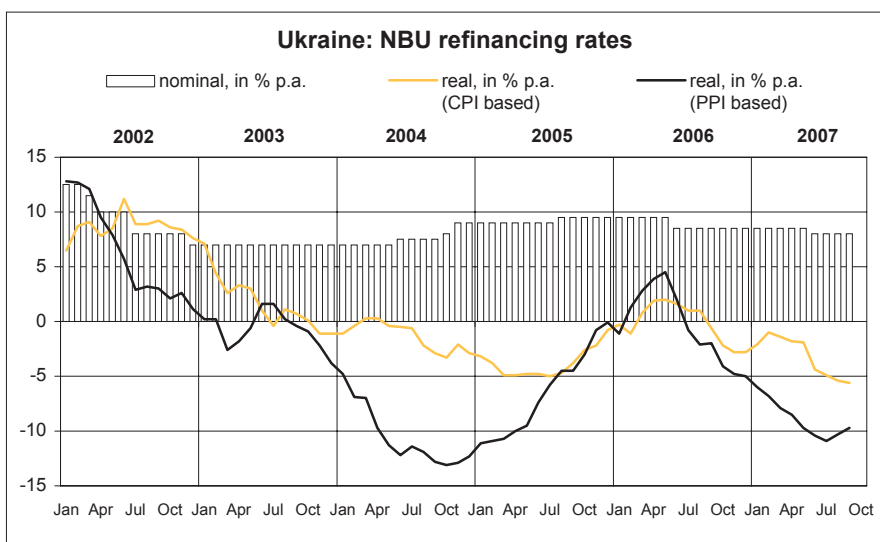


Graph IX/1.13.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph IX/1.13.4







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in alphabetical order

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