

wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2009

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine

wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2009

Central, East and Southeast Europe

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Czech Republic

Estonia

Hungary

Latvia

Lithuania

Poland

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Albania

Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Montenegro

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Ukraine

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covering the whole time range 1990-2009



wiiw

Edited by

The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies
Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche
www.wiiw.ac.at

ISBN-978-3-85209-014-6

ISBN-3-85209-014-8

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The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, 2009

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Printed by REMA print Druck und Verlagsgesellschaft mbH, Wien, Austria

Titles in the series wiiw Handbook of Statistics:

RGW IN ZAHLEN / CMEA DATA 1978

COMECON DATA 1979

COMECON FOREIGN TRADE DATA 1980

COMECON DATA 1981

COMECON FOREIGN TRADE DATA 1982

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PREFACE

After two decades of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In May 2004 eight Central and East European countries joined the European Union, followed by Bulgaria and Romania in January 2007. The rest of the region is also integrating rapidly into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged in the past couple of years and was accompanied by impressive economic restructuring. The region was severely hit by the global crisis in the second half of 2008, with industry, investment, foreign trade and employment suffering heavily. Yet first signs of recovery are already becoming visible in late 2009 and the region continues to offer huge opportunities for trade and investment and attracts the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU member states of Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilization and reforms, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as trade and investment partners – notwithstanding the current crisis and temporary setbacks. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of wiiw research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the Handbook of Statistics in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s, the present handbook represents the fourteenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, as well as Slovenia's and Slovakia's accession to the Eurozone in January 2007 and 2009, respectively. The handbook and the wiiw databases have been rearranged and expanded accordingly. The handbook contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2009. The reader will find here

a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU member states and the key transition countries of East and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU member states were extracted from Eurostat. Data for the remaining countries are largely compiled from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. The handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2009. Please address any comments and questions to wiiw, A-1060 Vienna, Rahlgasse 3, e-mail: wiiw@wiiw.ac.at, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50.

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HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw* DATABASES

Data from the *wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2009*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via *wiiw* databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are publicly available by subscription (see also *wiiw*'s website for more details – www.wiiw.ac.at).

The labels listed in the first column of the tables in chapters I-III of the handbook refer to original time series in the Vienna Institute's ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***, so the handbook may in effect also serve as a detailed index to the online database access. The database, currently with more than 12,900 time series, contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

Coverage: The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, financial data, national budgets, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Serbia from 1999, Montenegro from 2000). Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

Sources: The ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU member states from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for *wiiw*'s own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-III of the handbook are compiled from this source.

Access: Host of the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna, which provides online access for external subscribers. Besides, the database may also be accessed via Thomson Reuters, London.

In addition to the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***, wiiw also maintains the more timely ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe***, which serves as a tool in analysing current economic trends and fits the specific needs of wiiw researchers. More than 1,300 leading indicators contained in that recently expanded database track the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in Chapter III of the handbook. The sources used for the ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** are the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

Access: The ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting a wide range of indigenous analyses. Alternatively, it can again be accessed online via Thomson Reuters, London.

The ***wiiw Industrial Database Eastern Europe*** contains more than 14,000 time series on production, employment, wages, unit labour costs, productivity and foreign trade. The countries covered are Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. The annual data relate to the period 1989-2008 and are arranged according to the NACE Rev. 1 sections of industry and 14 subsections of manufacturing. For Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and Slovenia we provide even more disaggregated data of manufacturing for 23 industries which are identical with industries at the 2-digit level of the NACE Rev. 1 code. The sources used for the ***wiiw Industrial Database Eastern Europe*** are the same as those for the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter II/7 of the handbook.

Access: The ***wiiw Industrial Database*** is available on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. Using MS Excel software, this CD-ROM allows for easy comparison of key industry variables across countries and individual industries over time as well as for additional analyses.

The ***wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe*** contains about 3,900 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI (including FDI-related incomes) for the period 1990-2008. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter I/2 of the handbook.

Access: The ***wiiw FDI Database*** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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wiiw WEBSITE

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www.wiiw.ac.at

offers general information about wiiw, its staff, research fields and networks, forthcoming events and subscription services. Recent wiiw publications including summaries and press releases are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded by using the linked order forms. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw Annual, Industrial, FDI and Monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

Ordering information, *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2009*

The book is also available in PDF on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (price: EUR 92). Alternatively, you can purchase all tables contained in the handbook in MS Excel format on CD-ROM, also covering the whole period 1990-2009 (this option includes the PDF files and a hard copy of the handbook as well; price: EUR 250). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) are available via e-mail (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the handbook can be made by using the order forms linked to the wiiw homepage, or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: koehrl@wiiw.ac.at.

MAIN SOURCES USED

For the new EU member states – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat has replaced national statistics as the general source of data since the year 2000. Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and web sites of the national institutions were used as a source:

ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics (www.instat.gov.al):

Statistical Yearbook

Albania in Figures

Bank of Albania (www.bankofalbania.org):

Economic Bulletin

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics (www.bhas.ba):

Monthly Publications

Thematic Bulletin

Labour Force Survey

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (www.cbbh.ba):

Annual Report

Bulletins (quarterly)

CROATIA

Central Bureau of Statistics (www.dzs.hr):

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia

First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)

Monthly Statistical Report

Croatian National Bank (www.hnb.hr):

Monthly Bulletin

Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.hr):

Statistical Review (monthly)

MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):

- Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- Gross Domestic Product
- Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- External Trade (monthly)

National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):

- Annual Report
- Bulletin (quarterly)
- Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):

- Bulletin (monthly)

MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):

- Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):

- Chief Economist's Annual Report
- Bulletin (monthly)

RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):

- Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):

- CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- CIS Statistical Yearbook
- CIS National Accounts
- External Trade of the CIS countries

SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):

Annual Report

Statistical Bulletin

SERBIA and MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):

Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine

Economically Active Population

Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)

Labour in Ukraine

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

National Accounts of Ukraine

Ministry of Economy (www.me.gov.ua)

National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua)

INTERNATIONAL SOURCES

Eurostat (europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat)

Food and Agriculture Organization (www.fao.org)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com)

International Monetary Fund (IMF, www.imf.org)

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD, www.oecd.org)

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the New EU member states already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backward, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this handbook. The handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2009.

Note: The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007 and in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

In this handbook the national currency time series for these two countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the handbook are listed.

Conventional signs and abbreviations:

*	preliminary (all 2008 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million (10^6)
bn	billion (10^9)

Country codes:

NMS **New EU Member States**

BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia

HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

East and Southeast Europe

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HR	Croatia
MK	Macedonia
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
ME	Montenegro
UA	Ukraine

Currency abbreviations:

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EEK	Estonian kroon (introduced 20 June 1992)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)

ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)

USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

PPP Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2009

Country groupings:

EU-27 European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-12)

EU-15 European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)

NMS New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 (i.e. Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia). New EU Member States (12) since January 2007 (i.e. NMS-10 plus Bulgaria and Romania)

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States (12 republics of the former Soviet Union, i.e. Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan)

Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:

SNA System of National Accounts (SNA 1993)

ESA European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

NACE Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes, Rev. 1 (at 1-digit level)

NACE Rev. 1

A Agriculture, hunting and forestry

B Fishing

C Mining and quarrying

D Manufacturing

E Electricity, gas and water supply

F Construction

G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods

H Hotels and restaurants

I Transport, storage and communications

J Financial intermediation

K Real estate, renting and business activities

L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

M Education

N Health and social work

- O Other community, social and personal service activities
P Private households with employed persons
Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

- SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3
SITC 0 Food and live animals
SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Other abbreviations:

- BOP Balance of Payments
COICOP Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI Consumer Price Index
ECB European Central Bank
FDI Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU Former Soviet Union
GDP Gross Domestic Product
GMP Gross Material Product
Incoterms International Commercial Terms
ITRS International Transactions Reporting System
LFS Labour Force Survey
NB National Bank
NFS Non-Factor Services
NPISH Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SUT Supply and Use Tables
PPI Producer Price Index
ULC Unit Labour Costs
VAT Value Added Tax

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TABLES AND GRAPHS



I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

1. Macroeconomic indicators

Table I/1.1

Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011

	GDP					Consumer prices				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bulgaria	6.2	6.0	-4	-1	3	7.6	12.0	2	2	3
Czech Republic	6.1	2.5	-3.5	0.5	3	2.9	6.3	1.0	2.0	2.5
Estonia	7.2	-3.6	-17	-8	0	6.7	10.6	0.5	-3	-1
Hungary	1.0	0.6	-6.5	0	3	7.9	6.0	4.5	4.3	3
Latvia	10.0	-4.5	-19	-9	-1	10.1	15.2	3.5	-4	-2
Lithuania	9.8	2.8	-18	-9	-2	5.8	11.1	3.5	-3	-1
Poland	6.8	5.0	0.8	1.5	3	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.5
Romania	6.3	6.2	-7	0	2	4.9	7.9	5.5	4	3
Slovakia	10.4	6.4	-5	0	1	1.9	3.9	1.6	2	3
Slovenia	6.8	3.5	-7.5	1	3	3.8	5.5	1.5	2	2
NMS-10 1)	6.4	4.1	-4.0	0.1	2.4	4.2	6.3	3.3	2.5	2.4
EU-15	2.6	0.6	-4.0	-0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU-27	3.0	1.0	-4.0	-0.1	.	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.3	.
Albania	6.0	8.0	1	2	5	2.9	3.4	2	2	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	5.4	-3	-1	1	1.5	7.5	-0.5	0	1
Croatia	5.5	2.4	-6	0.5	2	2.9	6.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
Macedonia	5.9	4.9	-2	0	2	2.3	8.3	2	3	3
Montenegro	10.7	8.1	-3	-1	2	4.2	7.4	4	3	3
Russia	8.1	5.6	-6.4	3.8	4.5	9.1	14.1	12	7	7
Serbia	6.9	5.4	-4	0	2	7.0	11.7	8	6	4
Ukraine	7.9	2.1	-13.5	1.5	4.5	12.8	25.2	16	12	10

Forecasts for 2009-2011 by wiiw as of October 2009.

1) wiiw estimate.

2) Current account data include flows within the region.

Table I/1.1 (continued)

Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011

	Unemployment (LFS)					Current account				
	rate in %, annual average					in % of GDP				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bulgaria	6.9	5.6	7.2	8.5	8	-25.2	-25.4	-13.2	-13.0	-12.0
Czech Republic	5.3	4.4	7	8	8	-3.2	-3.1	-1.1	-1.4	-2.0
Estonia	4.7	5.5	14.5	17	17	-17.6	-9.0	2.6	2.6	-0.9
Hungary	7.4	7.8	10.5	10.5	10	-6.4	-8.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3
Latvia	6.0	7.5	17.5	21	19	-22.5	-12.6	4.7	3.6	-0.6
Lithuania	4.3	5.8	15.5	19	19	-14.5	-11.6	1.5	0.8	-0.9
Poland	9.6	7.1	9	10	9	-4.7	-5.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.9
Romania	6.4	5.8	9	9	8	-13.4	-12.2	-5.1	-5.6	-6.5
Slovakia	11.1	9.5	12	13	13	-5.7	-6.6	-3.9	-4.7	-5.3
Slovenia	4.8	4.4	6.5	7	7	-4.2	-5.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3
NMS-10 ¹⁾	7.7	6.5	9.2	10.0	9.3	-7.7	-7.6	-2.2	-2.8	-3.5
EU-15 ²⁾	7.0	7.1	9.5	11.1	.	0.1	-0.4	.	.	.
EU-27 ²⁾	7.1	7.0	9.4	10.9	.	-0.4	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0	.
Albania	13.5	13.1	15	16	14	-10.6	-14.7	-14.5	-13.7	-13.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	29.0	23.4	24.1	27	27	-10.4	-14.9	-8	-8	-8
Croatia	9.6	8.4	10.5	11	10	-7.6	-9.4	-5.5	-6.5	-6.5
Macedonia	34.9	33.8	34	33	33	-7.2	-13.1	-10	-8	-8
Montenegro	19.3	17.2	19	20	20	-22.9	-30.1	-15	-10	-10
Russia	6.1	6.3	9.2	9.3	8	5.9	6.1	3.1	2.4	2.2
Serbia	18.1	13.6	18	20	20	-15.7	-13.9	-8	-10	-11
Ukraine	6.4	6.4	9.5	9	8.5	-3.7	-7.1	-0.9	0.5	0.8

Table I/1.2

An overview of economic fundamentals in 2008

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-10	EU-15	EU-27
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	34.12	147.88	16.07	105.54	23.16	32.20	362.42	137.03	64.88	37.14	8.96	12.64	47.37	6.51	3.34	1143.93	34.08	123.23	960.4	11523.4	12506.1
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	77.17	209.53	22.93	158.02	31.71	51.49	550.30	247.14	97.50	46.00	20.48	25.94	69.12	16.71	7.20	1863.84	68.78	277.60	1491.8	10987.7	12506.1
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-27=100	0.62	1.68	0.18	1.26	0.25	0.41	4.40	1.98	0.78	0.37	0.16	0.21	0.55	0.13	0.06	14.90	0.55	2.22	11.93	87.86	100.00
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	10100	20100	17100	15700	14000	15300	14400	11500	18000	22700	6400	6800	15600	8200	11500	13100	9400	6000	16100	27800	25100
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-27=100	40	80	68	63	56	61	57	46	72	90	25	27	62	33	46	52	37	24	64	111	100
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 ¹⁾	125.4	143.1	159.9	139.7	122.5	127.6	178.0	135.8	165.4	168.5	185.1	500.6	119.7	113.0	.	111.3	.	74.0	163.6	143.8	146.3
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	154.8	139.6	166.5	130.0	174.6	177.1	138.7	160.9	162.0	140.1	160.5	146.4	141.1	124.0	149.2	165.6	152.4	171.3	145.5	115.5	118.5
Industrial production real, 1990=100 ¹⁾	94.1	132.9	114.7	231.4	63.8	72.8	214.1	82.8	151.9	115.9	60.8	.	91.2	60.4	.	86.5	.	107.7	170.7	124.3	130.3
Industrial production real, 2000=100	177.6	163.0	175.6	152.9	135.9	188.9	165.2	142.5	162.6	129.3	169.9	190.6	142.0	114.3	113.2	151.3	117.1	186.3	159.6	106.3	112.4
Population - thousands, average	7623	10424	1341	10038	2266	3358	38126	21514	5407	2021	3177	3842	4435	2048	628	141956	7350	46258	102118	395294	498635
Employed persons - LFS, thousands, average	3361	5003	657	3879	1125	1520	15800	9369	2434	996	1230	890	1636	609	219	70965	2822	20972	44142	177077	221763
Unemployment rate - LFS, in %	5.6	4.4	5.5	7.8	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	9.5	4.4	12.8	23.4	8.4	33.8	17.2	6.3	13.6	6.4	7.7	7.1	7.0
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP ²⁾	39.0	40.9	37.4	46.3	35.4	34.1	39.6	33.1	32.8	42.6	26.4	43.4	39.4	33.3	38.4	38.4	41.1	31.3	38.9	45.0	44.5
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP ²⁾	37.4	42.9	40.3	49.7	39.4	37.3	43.3	38.5	35.0	43.6	31.6	45.4	40.3	34.2	37.2	33.6	43.5	32.8	42.2	47.2	46.8
General gov. balance, in % of GDP ²⁾	1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-3.4	-4.0	-3.2	-3.7	-5.4	-2.2	-0.9	-5.2	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	1.2	4.8	-2.5	-1.5	-3.2	-2.2	-2.3
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	44	71	70	67	73	63	66	55	67	81	44	49	69	39	46	61	50	44	64	105	100
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR ³⁾	364	1275	1252	1242	967	915	905	697	1035	1950	236	569	1044	428	609	473	558	234	1083	3311	2842
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-27=100 ³⁾	12.8	44.9	44.1	43.7	34.0	32.2	31.8	24.5	36.4	68.6	8.3	20.0	36.7	15.1	21.4	16.6	19.6	8.2	38.1	116.5	100.0
Exports of goods in % of GDP ⁴⁾	44.6	66.8	53.1	68.5	28.0	49.9	33.2	24.5	73.5	53.9	10.2	27.9	20.6	41.3	15.5	28.1	20.7	37.6	45.7	30.1	31.3
Imports of goods in % of GDP ⁴⁾	69.8	64.0	64.8	68.4	44.9	61.5	37.7	37.9	74.6	61.0	37.4	66.0	43.5	68.0	60.1	17.4	40.9	46.5	51.2	30.9	32.5
Exports of services in % of GDP ⁴⁾	15.7	10.2	22.0	13.0	13.4	10.3	6.7	6.4	8.9	14.0	18.8	8.9	21.3	10.6	22.6	3.1	7.8	9.9	9.2	9.7	9.7
Imports of services in % of GDP ⁴⁾	13.5	8.0	14.5	12.1	9.4	9.2	5.7	5.8	9.7	9.2	18.1	3.5	6.6	10.6	10.5	4.6	8.2	9.0	7.8	8.4	8.4
Current account in % of GDP ⁴⁾	-25.4	-3.1	-9.0	-8.7	-12.6	-11.6	-5.4	-12.2	-6.6	-5.5	-14.7	-14.9	-9.4	-13.1	-30.1	6.1	-13.9	-7.1	-7.6	-0.4	-1.0
FDI stock per capita in EUR	4291	7849	8441	6057	3565	2722	3041	2402	5700	5411	921	1400	4964	1600	4864	1067	1586	721	4100	.	.

NMS-10: wiiw estimates for Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia.

EU-27: wiiw estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

Notes:

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-10 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) AL, BA, HR, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-10, EU-15 and EU-27 include flows within the region.

Table I/1.3

Gross domestic product at exchange rates

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn at current prices																			
BG11TN	Bulgaria	45390	6560	6636	9223	8137	10139	7991	9195	11368	12164	13704	15250	16623	17767	19875	21882	25238	28899	34118
CG11TN	Czech Republic	27359	20592	23008	29916	34725	40257	49501	50588	55206	56418	61495	69045	80004	80924	88262	100190	113696	127331	147879
EG11TN	Estonia	.	.	827	1476	2043	2921	3774	4475	4989	5358	6160	6971	7776	8719	9685	11182	13229	15627	16073
HG11TN	Hungary	25961	26951	28821	33007	34980	35385	37208	41781	43370	46086	51320	59584	70874	74186	82666	88646	89894	101086	105536
WG11TN	Latvia	.	.	1282	2050	3415	3836	4535	5525	6004	6838	8496	9320	9911	9978	11176	13012	16047	21111	23160
TG11TN	Lithuania	.	.	1481	2264	3585	5206	6725	8949	10021	10275	12377	13577	15052	16497	18158	20870	23978	28577	32203
PG11TN	Poland	46328	61612	65025	73509	78056	105135	125077	139078	153170	157485	185714	212294	209617	191644	204237	244420	272089	311002	362415
RG11TN	Romania	27585	23258	15097	22649	25297	27433	28196	31260	37159	33869	40651	45357	48614	52576	61063	79802	97751	124822	137035
VG11TN	Slovakia	12097	8764	9071	10260	13069	14994	16877	18906	19905	19187	22035	23542	25980	29486	34032	38490	44567	54857	64884
LG11TN	Slovenia	821	1458	4248	5989	7732	9270	11866	13508	14969	16807	18481	20654	23129	25114	27073	28750	31050	34568	37135
	NMS-10	.	.	155496	190343	211039	254575	291752	323266	356161	364487	420433	475593	507579	506890	556229	647244	727540	847878	960438
	EU-15	5545077	5919372	6165471	6181477	6479596	6740661	7076617	7454044	7789514	8202734	8763911	9087534	9417399	9585489	10033271	10395525	10933948	11489933	11523371
	EU-27	.	.	6334315	6384900	6704161	7013528	7378932	7791146	8161843	8583402	9201599	9580280	9942036	10109207	10606787	11061212	11681281	12357562	12506082
AG11TN	Albania	.	.	521	1048	1647	1916	2648	2061	2424	3209	3945	4541	4705	5048	5881	6561	7168	7856	8957
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3368	4158	4986	5977	6424	7067	7416	8071	8655	9776	11125	12637
KG11TN	Croatia	19493	18109	7905	9314	12337	17122	18669	20888	22496	21638	23146	25538	28112	30011	32759	35725	39102	42833	47370
MG11TN	Macedonia	3518	3810	1765	2167	2866	3449	3523	3310	3193	3448	3893	3839	4001	4105	4325	4676	5081	5791	6506
GG11TN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1066	1295	1360	1510	1670	1815	2149	2808	3340
SG11TN	Russia	865046	645690	54624	141436	234478	242455	302739	358139	237691	183819	280671	342270	365323	381800	476021	613249	788684	945667	1143927
JG11TN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17522	25547	12818	16033	17418	19075	20357	23521	29543
UG11TN	Ukraine	224295	138227	18849	28135	31277	28278	35109	44188	37069	29691	33819	42420	44892	44377	52215	69098	85894	104183	123231

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn at current prices																			
BG11TN	Bulgaria	41241	38327	36595	36223	37590	39270	36721	35636	37736	39394	43193	45662	49772	52514	56701	59836	66447	71431	77170
CG11TN	Czech Republic	97514	90662	92868	93431	97392	104746	119451	121855	123138	127374	133970	142056	147124	155220	165984	174571	188265	206411	209532
EG11TN	Estonia	.	8525	7534	7143	7165	7642	8340	9569	10049	10447	11771	12557	13924	15332	16798	18657	20944	23231	22931
HG11TN	Hungary	70032	70252	70115	70029	73508	78388	82483	88644	95083	99763	107589	118674	128129	131966	138805	143218	151088	156649	158021
WG11TN	Latvia	18786	17273	12080	10757	11213	11432	12254	13649	14559	15339	16592	18039	19726	20880	22865	25127	28409	32801	31713
TG11TN	Lithuania	26003	26293	21459	18076	16639	18953	20405	22388	24359	24449	26220	28569	31335	35133	37545	40600	44538	50285	51494
PG11TN	Poland	174899	171115	180831	188653	202430	235207	263894	290502	310508	331096	351654	359830	377884	387117	418595	440628	471485	510301	550302
RG11TN	Romania	101318	92839	87211	88973	94328	102573	110034	106245	102274	105045	111353	123246	131177	141063	160196	170076	195620	227666	247142
VG11TN	Slovakia	34175	30715	29576	28627	34557	37109	41158	44842	47662	48581	51558	55709	59632	61853	66541	72982	80930	90042	97503
LG11TN	Slovenia	17821	17079	16630	17187	18464	19511	23200	25041	26461	28489	30230	31388	33600	34520	37353	39372	41653	44994	45996
	NMS-10	.	563080	554899	559098	593286	654832	717938	758370	791829	829978	884130	935729	992304	1035597	1121384	1185067	1289378	1413810	1491803
	EU-15	5544550	5919830	6165947	6181955	6480097	6333005	6649956	7020857	7356926	7739669	8299315	8626777	8930847	9053419	9464725	9853952	10367666	10924170	10987720
	EU-27	.	.	6334315	6384900	6704161	7013528	7378932	7791146	8161843	8583402	9201599	9580280	9942036	10109207	10606787	11061212	11681281	12357562	12506082
AG11TN	Albania	6342	4566	4238	4695	5197	5987	8250	7562	8384	9715	10695	11787	12593	13360	14462	15638	17247	18447	20479
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14641	15251	16393	17065	18569	19742	21784	24467	25941
KG11TN	Croatia	38195	31707	28833	26651	28779	31474	34425	37695	39115	39268	41712	44136	47587	49950	53610	56554	61252	67489	69120
MG11TN	Macedonia	8831	8717	8389	7801	7817	7846	8198	8593	9045	9622	10386	10106	10437	10740	11709	13055	14173	15904	16709
GG11TN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3424	3534	3692	3795	4058	4325	5188	6436	7195
SG11TN	Russia	1124062	1123293	989303	907314	808056	786544	783236	816435	786300	854199	969690	1040520	1116654	1201746	1319106	1435852	1581907	1757972	1863840
JG11TN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44340	46070	41780	45077	47736	50776	53216	57674	63321	68782
UG11TN	Ukraine	251165	241238	223875	193064	151832	135307	125787	125400	125168	127584	139447	155479	167652	184299	211557	222271	244146	270809	277600

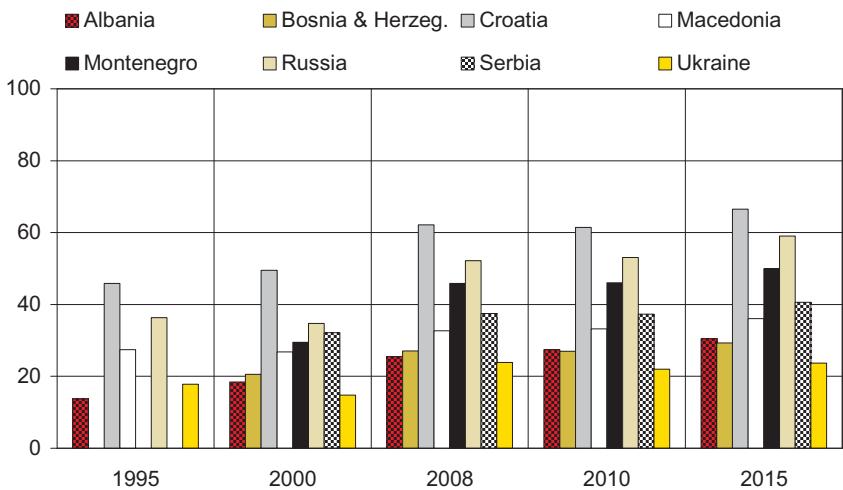
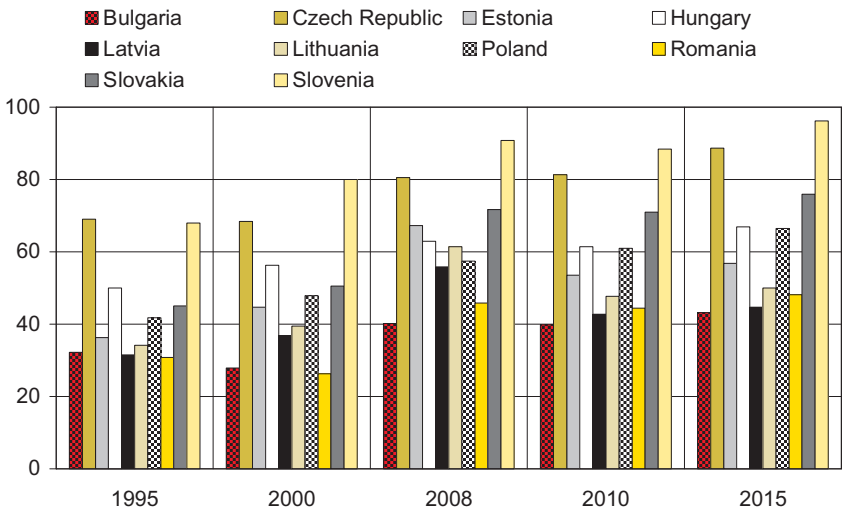
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: Projection assuming a 2 percentage point growth differential with respect to the EU-15 from 2009.

Table I/1.5

Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR																			
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	4700	4400	4300	4300	4500	4700	4400	4300	4600	4800	5300	5800	6300	6700	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	9400	8800	9000	9100	9400	10100	11600	11800	12000	12400	13000	13900	14400	15200	16300	17100	18300	20000	20100
EG11PEN	Estonia	.	5500	4900	4800	4900	5300	5900	6800	7200	7600	8600	9200	10200	11300	12400	13800	15600	17300	17100
HG11PEN	Hungary	6800	6800	6800	6800	7100	7600	8000	8600	9300	9700	10500	11600	12600	13000	13700	14200	15000	15600	15700
WG11PEN	Latvia	7100	6500	4600	4200	4500	4600	5000	5600	6000	6400	7000	7700	8400	9000	9900	10900	12400	14400	14000
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7000	7100	5800	4900	4600	5200	5700	6300	6900	6900	7500	8200	9000	10200	10900	11900	13100	14900	15300
PG11PEN	Poland	4600	4500	4700	4900	5300	6300	6900	7600	8100	8700	9200	9400	9900	10100	11000	11500	12400	13400	14400
RG11PEN	Romania	4400	4000	3800	3900	4200	4500	4900	4700	4500	4700	5000	5500	6000	6500	7400	7900	9100	10600	11500
VG11PEN	Slovakia	6500	5800	5600	5400	6500	6900	7700	8300	8800	9000	9500	10400	11100	11500	12400	13500	15000	16700	18000
LG11PEN	Slovenia	8900	8500	8300	8600	9300	9800	11700	12600	13300	14400	15200	15800	16800	17300	18700	19700	20700	22300	22700
	NMS-10	.	5900	5900	5900	6300	7000	7700	8400	8800	9300	10000	10600	11200	11600	12500	13200	14200	15400	16100
	EU-15 ¹⁾	15200	16100	16700	16700	17400	17000	17800	18700	19600	20600	22000	22700	23400	23600	24500	25400	26500	27800	27800
	EU-27 ²⁾	.	13700	14200	14200	14800	14700	15400	16200	17000	17800	19100	19800	20500	20700	21700	22500	23600	24900	25100
AG11PEN	Albania	2000	1500	1400	1500	1700	2000	2700	2500	2700	3200	3500	3800	4100	4300	4600	5000	5500	5800	6400
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3900	4000	4300	4500	4800	5100	5700	6400	6800
KG11PEN	Croatia	8000	7000	6500	5700	6200	6700	7700	8200	8700	8600	9400	9900	10700	11200	12100	12700	13800	15200	15600
MG11PEN	Macedonia	4400	4300	4100	3800	4000	4000	4100	4300	4500	4800	5100	5000	5200	5300	5800	6400	6900	7800	8200
GG11PEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5600	5700	6000	6100	6500	6900	8300	10300	11500
SG11PEN	Russia	7600	7600	6700	6100	5500	5300	5300	5500	5300	5800	6600	7100	7700	8300	9200	10000	11100	12400	13100
JG11PEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5900	6100	5600	6000	6400	6800	7200	7800	8600	9400
UG11PEN	Ukraine	4800	4600	4300	3700	2900	2600	2500	2500	2500	2600	2800	3200	3500	3900	4500	4700	5200	5800	6000

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

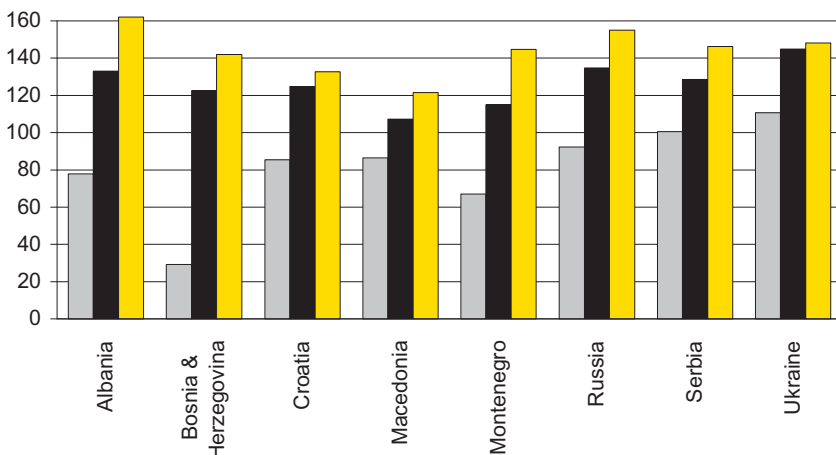
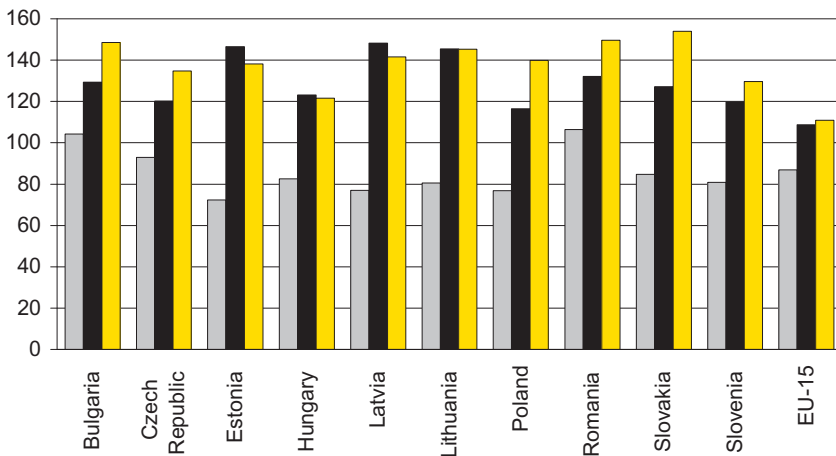
Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2

Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe

2000=100

1995 2005 2009 forecast



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.

Table I/1.6

Gross domestic product

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BG11TS	Bulgaria	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
CG11TS	Czech Republic	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
EG11TS	Estonia	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	5.7	11.7	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
HG11TS	Hungary	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
WG11TS	Latvia	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	8.3	4.8	3.3	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
TG11TS	Lithuania	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.2	7.5	7.6	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
PG11TS	Poland	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
RG11TS	Romania	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
VG11TS	Slovakia	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
LG11TS	Slovenia	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
	NMS-10 ¹⁾	-6.6	-10.1	-3.1	0.6	3.6	5.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.2	4.5	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.4	4.1
	EU-15	2.9	1.8	1.1	-0.4	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.6
	EU-27	.	0.7	0.7	-0.3	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8
AG11TS	Albania	-10.0	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0
NG11TS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	50.0	86.0	37.0	15.6	10.0	5.5	2.0	4.9	3.8	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4
KG11TS	Croatia	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	2.1	-1.5	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
MG11TS	Macedonia	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
GG11TS	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1
SG11TS	Russia	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
JG11TR02	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	3.9	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
UG11TS	Ukraine	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.7

Consumption of households

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BG222S	Bulgaria	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
CG222S	Czech Republic	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
EG222S	Estonia	.	.	.	.	0.9	5.1	12.4	12.0	5.1	0.6	7.8	6.9	10.0	8.6	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
HG222S	Hungary	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-3.5	1.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	6.6	10.8	8.4	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
WG222S	Latvia	.	-26.0	-43.4	-7.4	3.2	-1.7	10.4	4.7	0.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
TG222S	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	-18.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	10.4	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
PG222S	Poland	-15.3	6.3	2.3	5.2	4.3	0.0	8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
RG222S	Romania	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	1.2	9.3	6.3	8.4	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
VG222S	Slovakia	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.6	4.4	6.3	-0.1	2.2	5.7	5.5	1.6	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
LG222S	Slovenia	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	6.7	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.1
AG222S	Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.5	7.6	11.1	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0
NG222R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
KG222S	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	11.9	-0.1	-3.4	3.6	4.9	8.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
MG222S	Macedonia	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
GG222S	Montenegro ¹⁾	4.7	6.4	-5	6	2	27	25	12
SG222S	Russia	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.6	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
	Serbia ²⁾	5	5.4	6	6
UG222S	Ukraine	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

1) From 2003 wiiw estimates.

2) From 2005 wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.8

Consumption of government

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BG223S	Bulgaria	7.6	-10.3	-14.9	-12.5	-11.9	-8.2	-29.9	-2.7	11.5	5.0	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1
CG223S	Czech Republic	0.9	-12.3	-6.7	3.6	0.2	-4.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
EG223S	Estonia	.	.	.	.	4.2	13.5	-2.7	-1.7	2.2	-0.2	-2.2	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
HG223S	Hungary	-0.7	-2.1	-1.1	9.8	-7.4	-5.7	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	0.6	2.9	5.7	5.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8
WG223S	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	3.2	13.2	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5
TG223S	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	3.4	5.0	-2.3	-5.1	2.6	1.1	4.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9
PG223S	Poland	.	10.2	5.9	3.2	2.2	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.5
RG223S	Romania	14.1	10.5	2.2	2.7	11.0	1.0	1.5	-8.4	1.7	-4.5	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3
VG223S	Slovakia	0.1	-17.8	10.0	-2.2	-10.7	3.6	11.1	0.3	5.7	-7.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.1	-2.2	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3
LG223S	Slovenia	.	-0.3	-1.7	5.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2
AG223S	Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.1	-2.0	5.2	-4.7	10.2	5.6	-1.9	7.4	2.6	-3.3	5.1	.
NG223R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	3.7	-0.1	.
KG223S	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.8	3.0	3.9	2.9	-1.6	-5.5	4.9	1.2	3.2	1.6	-0.2	3.4	1.8
MG223S	Macedonia	.	0.0	-10.6	-3.9	-1.1	5.7	0.2	-2.4	3.8	4.4	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	9.7
GG223S	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.3	2.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG223S	Russia	.	-11.3	-11.8	-6.4	-2.9	1.1	3.1	-2.4	1.0	3.1	2.0	-0.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.5
	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG223S	Ukraine	.	3.6	2.7	0.1	-12.2	-7.9	-5.4	-2.3	-3.5	-7.9	1.0	10.4	-6.7	6.9	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

Gross fixed capital formation

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BG225S	Bulgaria	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
CG225S	Czech Republic	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5
EG225S	Estonia	.	.	.	.	9.2	5.6	18.2	23.6	21.4	-15.5	16.7	9.8	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1
HG225S	Hungary	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	3.8	6.5	11.5	6.0	7.2	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
WG225S	Latvia	.	-63.9	-28.7	-15.8	0.8	8.7	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
TG225S	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.2	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5
PG225S	Poland	-10.6	-4.4	2.3	2.9	9.2	16.5	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1
RG225S	Romania	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
VG225S	Slovakia	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.0	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
LG225S	Slovenia	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	8.4	13.3	8.9	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.0	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7
AG225S	Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.1	10.5	29.7	38.1	24.6	4.5	18.0	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0
NG225R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
KG225S	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	26.3	2.6	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.8	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
MG225S	Macedonia	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
GG225S	Montenegro ¹⁾	16.7	-16.1	-5	39	12	40	40	10
SG225S	Russia	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0
	Serbia ²⁾	5	15.2	12	8
UG225S	Ukraine	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

1) From 2003 wiiw estimates.

2) From 2005 wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.10

Gross industrial production

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BA111S	Bulgaria	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	2.2	4.6	13.8	17.3	6.7	5.9	9.2	0.8
CA111S	Czech Republic	-3.3	-21.2	-7.9	-5.3	2.1	8.7	2.0	4.5	1.9	-3.1	1.5	6.7	1.9	5.5	9.6	6.7	11.1	9.0	0.4
EA111S	Estonia	.	-7.2	-35.6	-18.6	-3.1	1.9	2.9	14.6	4.2	-3.4	14.6	8.9	8.2	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.9	6.6	-6.5
HA111S	Hungary	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.7	6.4	7.4	6.9	10.0	8.2	-1.1
WA111S	Latvia	0.8	-0.6	-34.5	-32.1	-10.0	-3.7	5.5	13.8	3.1	-5.5	4.7	7.2	5.9	6.8	7.0	5.9	5.3	0.7	-6.7
TA111S	Lithuania	.	-3.0	-30.0	-34.4	-26.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	12.1	-9.9	2.2	15.9	7.5	11.3	10.9	7.1	7.3	4.0	2.7
PA111S	Poland	-24.2	-8.0	2.8	6.4	12.1	9.7	8.3	11.5	3.5	3.6	6.7	0.4	1.4	8.8	12.7	4.1	12.0	9.6	3.6
RA111S	Romania	-19.0	-23.0	-25.3	0.8	3.1	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.0	7.1	5.4	0.9
VA111S	Slovakia	-4.0	-19.4	-9.3	-3.8	4.8	8.3	2.5	2.7	5.0	-2.1	8.3	7.0	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.6	9.8	13.2	1.3
LA111S	Slovenia	-10.5	-12.4	-13.2	-2.8	6.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.7	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.4	1.4	5.5	3.3	6.1	6.2	-1.5
AG1CDES	Albania ¹⁾	-14.2	-42.0	-51.2	-10.0	-2.0	6.0	13.6	-25.2	27.5	23.3	1.3	6.1	-5.1	29.0	14.1	11.7	12.1	-10.3	2.0
NA111S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.6	8.0	7.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	12.1	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0
KA111S	Croatia	-11.3	-28.5	-14.6	-5.9	-2.7	0.3	3.1	6.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	6.0	5.4	4.1	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.6	1.6
MA111S	Macedonia	-10.7	-17.0	-15.7	-14.1	-10.5	-10.7	3.2	1.6	4.5	-2.6	3.0	-2.9	-4.8	4.1	-2.2	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5
GA111S	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6	4.2	-0.7	0.6	2.4	13.8	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0
SA111S	Russia	.	-8.0	-18.0	-14.1	-20.9	-3.3	-4.0	1.9	-5.2	11.0	11.9	2.9	3.1	8.9	8.0	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1
JA111S	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.6	11.4	0.1	1.8	-3.0	7.1	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1
UA111S	Ukraine	-0.1	-4.8	-6.4	-8.0	-27.3	-12.0	-5.1	-0.3	-1.0	4.0	13.2	14.3	7.0	15.8	12.5	3.1	6.2	10.2	-3.1

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1. According to NACE Rev. 1.

1) Gross value added.

Table I/1.11

Gross agricultural production

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Real growth rates in %																			
BA181S	Bulgaria	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	3.8	-9.9	1.1	5.3	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	32.4
CA181S	Czech Republic	-2.3	-8.9	-12.1	-2.3	-6.0	5.0	-1.4	-5.1	0.7	2.6	-5.6	3.2	-2.9	-5.7	16.3	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.9
EA181S	Estonia	-25.3	-5.9	-21.5	-12.0	-13.7	1.1	5.5	-10.8	1.4	-1.5	10.8	2.8	0.2	-2.0	3.1	6.6	-2.1	12.3	-3.3
HA181S	Hungary	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.8	-0.1	-5.7	10.3	-6.1	-7.1	24.1	-7.1	-2.9	-11.3	27.3
WA181S	Latvia	.	-3.9	-15.7	-22.2	-20.5	-6.6	-8.3	3.4	-8.6	-11.8	7.1	5.8	10.3	7.1	4.5	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1
TA181S	Lithuania	.	-6.0	23.0	-6.0	20.0	5.3	15.7	8.0	-6.5	-9.6	-4.1	-5.2	10.9	7.9	11.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	0.7
PA181S	Poland	-2.2	-1.6	-12.7	6.8	-9.3	10.7	0.7	-0.2	5.9	-4.6	-3.9	5.0	0.4	-1.4	13.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	-4.2
RA181S	Romania	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	7.5	18.1	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2
VA181S	Slovakia	-7.8	-9.1	-21.7	-8.1	4.8	2.3	5.3	2.6	-4.6	-0.3	-10.0	4.6	6.0	-3.7	12.5	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	6.9
LA181S	Slovenia	3.0	0.4	-10.1	6.1	20.2	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.2	-1.7	1.2	-4.2	13.3	-13.0	19.0	-1.2	-7.4	2.6	-4.5
AG1ABS	Albania ¹⁾	-5.4	-17.4	18.5	10.4	8.3	13.2	2.8	-17.1	6.2	5.4	6.7	2.7	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.9	3.1	2.6	1.0
NA181S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	-8.1	-15.1	-1.5	3.0	14.7	8.8	3.1	-17.7	6.5	6.7	-8.4	27.7	-0.5	2.3	.	.
KA181S	Croatia	-3.2	-7.2	-13.2	4.9	-3.3	0.7	1.3	4.0	10.2	-3.5	-10.0	8.5	7.7	-15.9	11.9	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0
MA181S	Macedonia	-10.2	18.2	0.0	-20.2	7.8	3.9	-2.2	1.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	-10.2	-2.3	4.5	6.8	0.3	4.8	-3.0	6.9
GA181ZS	Montenegro ²⁾	-5.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	3.8	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	.
SA181S	Russia	-3.6	-4.5	-9.4	-4.4	-12.0	-8.0	-5.1	1.5	-13.2	4.1	7.7	7.5	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8
JA181S	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	1.0	8.9	-4.2	2.3	-18.6	27.9	-2.1	-11.4	26.0	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	.
UA181S	Ukraine	-3.7	-13.2	-8.3	1.5	-16.5	-3.6	-9.5	-1.8	-9.6	-6.9	9.8	10.2	1.2	-11.0	19.7	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

- 1) Gross value added including fishing.
2) Net agricultural production.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Croatia: Until 2000 final net production.

Table I/1.12

Population

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	In 1000 persons, average																			
BE211A	Bulgaria	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	8020.3	7868.5	7823.6	7781.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4
CE211A	Czech Republic	10362.7	10308.7	10317.8	10330.6	10336.2	10330.8	10315.4	10303.6	10294.9	10282.8	10272.3	10236.5	10204.9	10207.4	10216.0	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3
EE211A	Estonia	1569.2	1561.3	1533.1	1494.1	1462.5	1436.6	1415.6	1399.5	1386.2	1375.7	1369.5	1364.1	1358.6	1353.6	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7
HE211A	Hungary	10374.0	10373.4	10369.3	10357.5	10343.4	10329.0	10311.2	10290.5	10266.6	10237.5	10211.0	10187.6	10158.6	10129.6	10107.1	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.3
WE211A	Latvia	2663.2	2650.6	2614.3	2563.3	2520.7	2485.1	2457.2	2432.9	2410.0	2390.5	2373.0	2355.0	2338.6	2325.3	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1
TE211A	Lithuania	3697.8	3704.1	3700.1	3682.6	3657.2	3629.1	3601.6	3575.2	3549.3	3524.2	3499.5	3481.3	3469.1	3454.2	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1
PE211A	Poland	38119.0	38245.0	38365.0	38459.0	38544.0	38588.0	38618.0	38650.0	38666.0	38654.0	38453.8	38248.1	38230.4	38204.6	38182.2	38165.4	38141.3	38120.6	38125.8
RE211A	Romania	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22443.0	22132.0	21803.1	21742.0	21684.9	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6
VE211A	Slovakia	5297.8	5283.4	5306.5	5324.6	5347.4	5363.7	5373.8	5383.2	5390.7	5395.3	5388.7	5378.9	5379.1	5379.6	5382.4	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6
LE211A	Slovenia	1998.1	2001.8	1995.8	1990.6	1988.9	1987.5	1991.2	1986.8	1982.6	1985.6	1988.9	1992.1	1994.5	1995.7	1997.0	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3
	NMS-10	106007	105946	105531	105430	105375	105237	105054	104880	104706	104514	104170	103396	102805	102615	102449	102311	102192	102126	102118
	EU-15	365393	367477	369074	370552	371578	372723	373701	374646	375471	376536	377952	379666	381672	383906	386278	388651	390754	393095	395294
	EU-27	472016	473912	475319	476760	477689	478688	479475	480227	480865	481742	482995	484298	485553	487599	489826	492087	494113	496436	498635
AE211A	Albania	3214.0	3125.5	3102.7	3064.2	3035.2	3050.0	3075.5	3074.8	3055.3	3053.8	3060.9	3073.7	3093.5	3111.2	3127.3	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4
NE211A	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	3659.9	3645.0	3738.0	3653.0	3725.0	3781.0	3798.0	3828.0	3832.0	3842.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3
KE211A	Croatia	4778.0	4513.0	4470.0	4641.0	4649.0	4669.0	4494.0	4572.5	4501.0	4554.0	4437.0	4437.0	4443.0	4442.0	4439.0	4441.9	4440.0	4436.0	4434.5
ME211A	Macedonia	2028.0	2039.0	2056.0	2066.0	1945.9	1966.0	1983.1	1996.9	2007.5	2017.1	2026.4	2034.9	2020.2	2026.8	2032.5	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2048.0
GE211A	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	612.5	614.8	617.1	620.3	622.1	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.0	
SE211A	Russia	147913.0	148244.8	148310.2	148145.9	147967.8	148375.8	148160.1	147915.4	147670.8	147214.8	146596.9	145976.5	145306.5	144565.9	143821.2	143113.9	142487.3	142114.9	141956.4
JE211A	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7567.7	7540.4	7516.3	7503.4	7500.0	7480.6	7463.2	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.0
UE211A	Ukraine	51891.5	52000.5	52150.4	52179.3	51921.4	51512.8	51057.8	50594.6	50144.5	49674.0	49176.5	48672.8	48202.5	47813.0	47451.6	47105.2	46787.8	46509.4	46258.2

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.13

Natural increase of population

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Per 1000 persons																			
BE333Z	Bulgaria	-0.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.8	-5.0	-5.4	-7.0	-6.4	-4.8	-5.1	-5.5	-5.9	-5.7	-5.2	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-4.3
CE333Z	Czech Republic	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	1.0	1.4
EE333Z	Estonia	1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-4.0	-5.5	-5.1	-4.1	-4.3	-5.3	-4.4	-3.9	-4.3	-3.9	-3.8	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5
HE333Z	Hungary	-1.9	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.7	-3.8	-4.2	-4.7	-3.7	-3.4	-3.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2	-3.5	-3.1
WE333Z	Latvia	1.2	0.0	-1.5	-4.9	-7.0	-7.0	-6.0	-6.1	-6.6	-5.7	-5.0	-5.7	-5.3	-4.9	-5.1	-4.9	-4.7	-4.3	-3.1
TE333Z	Lithuania	4.6	4.0	3.5	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-2.5	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9	-2.6
PE333Z	Poland	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9
RE333Z	Romania	3.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5
VE333Z	Slovakia	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
LE333Z	Slovenia	1.9	1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3
AE333Z	Albania	20.2	19.1	18.5	16.3	17.8	17.7	16.5	14.2	13.7	13.5	11.4	12.5	9.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	5.5	5.9	.
NE333Z	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.2
KE333Z	Croatia	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-2.0
ME333Z	Macedonia ¹⁾	9.7	9.8	8.4	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2
GE333Z	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.1
SE333Z	Russia	2.2	0.7	-1.5	-5.1	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8	-6.4	-6.6	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.9	-4.8	-3.3	-2.6
JE333Z	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-3.8	-4.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-4.6	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6
UE333Z	Ukraine	0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-3.5	-4.7	-5.8	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-7.0	-7.6	-7.6	-7.6	-7.5	-7.0	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-5.3

1) From 2002 according to new methodology and census 2002.

Table I/1.14

Employed persons - LFS

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	In 1000 persons, average																			
BE51TA	Bulgaria	.	.	.	2994.6	2905.4	2984.2	3066.4	3060.3	3034.8	2875.3	2794.7	2698.8	2739.6	2834.8	2922.5	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7
CE51TA	Czech Republic	.	.	.	4873.5	4926.8	4962.6	4972.0	4936.5	4865.7	4764.1	4731.6	4750.2	4764.9	4733.2	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5
EE51TA	Estonia	825.8	806.6	761.4	698.9	675.4	633.4	619.3	617.2	606.5	579.3	572.5	577.7	585.5	594.3	595.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5
HE51TA	Hungary	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4
WE51TA	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	966.7	948.7	990.2	986.1	968.5	941.1	962.1	989.0	1006.9	1017.7	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5
TE51TA	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	1655.7	1632.3	1620.4	1570.7	1597.6	1456.5	1397.8	1351.8	1405.9	1438.0	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0
PE51TA	Poland	.	.	15179.0	14894.0	14658.0	14791.0	14969.0	15177.0	15354.0	14757.0	14526.0	14207.0	13782.0	13616.8	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.6
RE51TA	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	10673.0	10807.0	10596.0	10535.0	10508.0	10440.0	9234.2	9222.5	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
VE51TA	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	2110.2	2146.8	2224.9	2205.9	2198.6	2132.1	2101.7	2123.7	2127.0	2164.6	2170.4	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7
LE51TA	Slovenia	.	.	.	845.0	851.0	882.0	878.0	906.0	901.0	886.0	901.0	916.0	910.0	897.0	943.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1
	NMS-10	.	.	.	.	.	.	43576.8	43881.1	43815.0	42763.1	42330.6	41895.6	40408.7	40429.9	40644.8	41157.0	42248.8	43345.0	44142.1
	EU-15	.	.	150671	148581	148295	149326	150311	151725	154064	157279	159695	162037	163149	164799	166285	169176	172197	175249	177077
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	195878	198167	200856	202540	204489	204335	205598	207340	210830	214954	219129	221763
AE51TA	Albania ¹⁾	1434.0	1404.1	1094.8	1045.9	1161.5	1137.8	1115.8	1107.7	1085.1	1065.1	1068.2	1063.0	920.1	926.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	1188.3	1230.0
NE51TA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2
KE51TA	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	1540.0	1593.0	1544.0	1492.0	1553.0	1469.0	1528.0	1536.5	1562.5	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.8
ME51TA	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
GE51TA	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	230.3	214.4	220.6	.	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
SE51TA	Russia	.	.	71171.0	68564.8	64858.4	64055.4	62928.0	60021.0	58464.0	62944.8	65070.4	65122.9	66658.9	66432.2	67274.8	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.0
JE51TA	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3102.7	3093.7	3105.6	3000.2	2918.6	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
UE51TA	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	24125.1	24114.0	23755.5	22998.4	20048.2	20175.0	19971.5	20091.2	20163.3	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3	

Data refer to population 15+ (upper age limit for EE, HU, LV, AL, RU and UA)

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2006 employed persons registered.

Table I/1.15

Employment rate - LFS

Database label	In %, average	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE5ETP	Bulgaria	.	.	.	43.5	42.2	43.3	44.4	44.3	43.8	41.7	40.6	39.8	40.6	42.5	43.8	44.7	46.7	49.0	50.8
CE5ETP	Czech Republic	.	.	.	58.8	59.0	59.0	58.9	58.2	57.1	55.7	55.1	55.1	55.4	54.8	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.6	55.9
EE5ETP	Estonia	75.0	73.2	69.5	65.5	64.6	61.7	61.2	58.5	57.7	55.3	54.7	55.2	55.9	56.7	56.8	58.3	61.9	62.9	63.2
HE5ETP	Hungary	.	.	52.5	48.9	47.8	46.7	46.4	46.5	47.5	48.9	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.9	50.9	50.3
WE5ETP	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	54.8	48.5	50.9	50.7	50.0	47.2	49.2	54.4	55.4	56.1	57.0	60.1	62.0	62.6
TE5ETP	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	55.2	54.7	52.8	53.5	51.9	49.9	48.3	49.9	50.8	50.6	51.9	52.7	53.9	53.3
PE5ETP	Poland	.	.	53.5	52.3	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.2	51.3	48.8	47.5	46.1	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.2	46.5	48.5	50.4
RE5ETP	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.6	61.2	59.9	59.4	59.0	58.3	51.3	51.0	50.4	50.1	51.0	51.3	51.4
VE5ETP	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	51.7	52.0	53.3	52.3	51.7	49.7	48.5	48.6	48.7	49.6	49.1	49.8	51.2	52.3	53.7
LE5ETP	Slovenia	.	.	.	52.5	52.4	54.5	53.4	55.1	54.7	53.5	53.9	54.5	53.8	52.7	55.3	55.4	55.8	56.8	56.9
AE5ETP	Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.4	53.8
NE5ETP	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	31.2	33.6
KE5ETP	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.6	49.3	47.0	44.8	42.6	41.8	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.6	44.1	44.4
ME5ETP	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.4	34.4	35.9	35.9	35.8	38.6	35.8	34.5	32.8	33.9	35.2	36.2	37.3
GE5ETP	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48.7	45.1	46.9	.	37.4	34.8	34.8	42.7	42.3
SE5ETP	Russia	.	.	67.1	64.3	60.5	59.0	57.7	54.9	53.0	56.8	58.5	58.4	59.8	59.5	60.3	61.1	61.4	63.0	63.4
JE5ETP	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.8	50.1	50.3	48.6	47.6	45.2	42.3	40.4	41.8	44.4
UE5ETP	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	64.0	64.0	64.5	62.8	54.9	55.8	55.4	56.0	56.2	56.7	57.7	57.9	58.7	58.7

Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is an upper age limit).
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

Table I/1.16

Unemployment rate - LFS

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	In %, average																			
BE5UTP	Bulgaria	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
CE5UTP	Czech Republic	.	.	.	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4
EE5UTP	Estonia	0.6	1.5	3.7	6.6	7.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
HE5UTP	Hungary	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
WE5UTP	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	20.3	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	13.1	12.0	10.6	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
TE5UTP	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	17.3	17.5	16.4	14.1	13.3	14.6	16.4	17.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
PE5UTP	Poland	.	.	13.5	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	13.9	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1
RE5UTP	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.4	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
VE5UTP	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	13.6	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.5	16.2	18.6	19.2	18.5	17.4	18.1	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
LE5UTP	Slovenia	.	.	.	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4
AE5UTP	Albania ¹⁾	9.5	8.9	26.5	22.3	18.4	13.1	12.4	14.9	17.8	18.4	16.8	14.5	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.1
NE5UTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	38.0	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.9	41.9	43.2	44.1	31.1	29.0	23.4
KE5UTP	Croatia	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	9.9	11.4	13.6	16.1	15.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4
ME5UTP	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.9	36.0	34.5	32.4	32.3	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8
GE5UTP	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.3	23.7	20.7	.	27.7	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2
SE5UTP	Russia	.	.	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	13.3	13.0	10.6	9.0	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3
JE5UTP	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6
UE5UTP	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	7.6	8.9	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4

Unemployed persons in % of labour force.

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

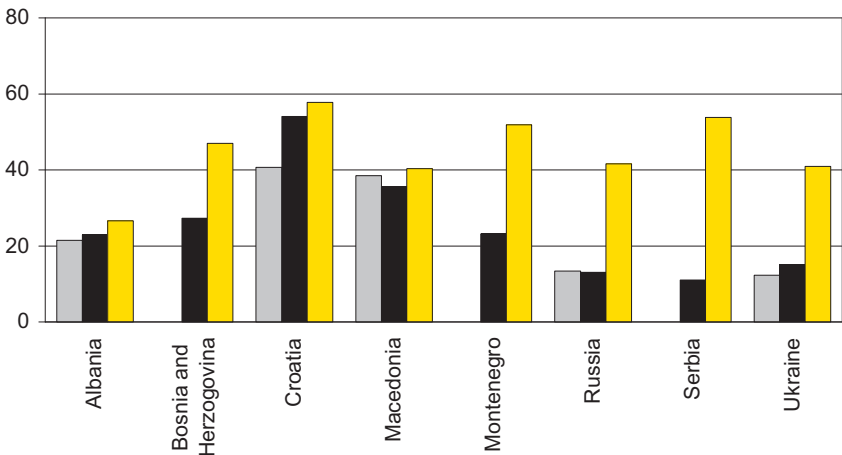
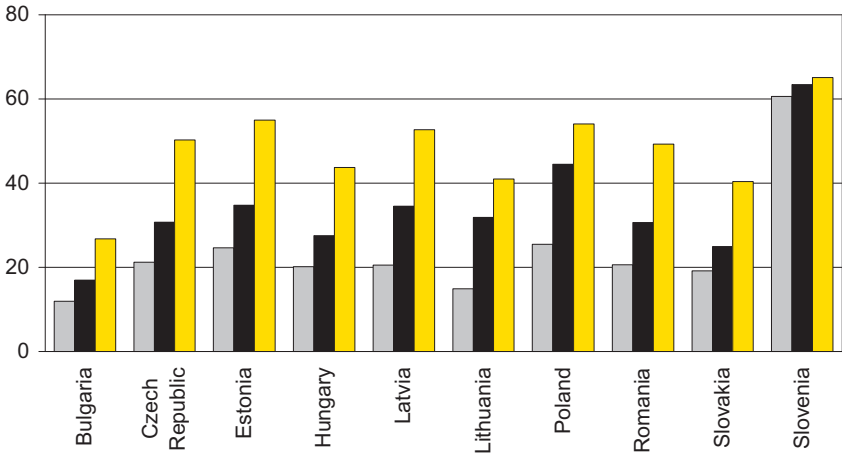
1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005).

Graph I/1.3

Unit labour costs

Austria=100, wiiw estimate

1995 2000 2008



Remark: Gross wages in EUR relative to GDP per employed person at PPP.
Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.

Table I/1.17

Unit labour costs

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Annual change in %																			
Bulgaria	-26.5	13.7	-22.1	18.7	31.3	2.4	3.2	-0.6	4.2	4.5	3.3	6.1	9.2	18.0	18.5
Czech Republic	19.3	11.9	14.9	4.4	7.4	2.7	5.6	11.3	17.3	-1.1	1.4	7.3	6.2	5.2	19.8
Estonia	.	.	.	94.4	61.0	27.3	14.3	2.7	5.5	6.7	-0.7	5.4	4.7	3.3	1.3	3.3	12.8	14.0	18.3
Hungary	.	.	.	9.1	1.2	-13.4	0.8	6.4	0.3	4.9	6.5	15.3	19.8	4.3	1.3	6.7	-1.6	12.4	5.5
Latvia	3.0	22.9	5.0	6.7	7.5	0.5	1.3	-4.2	-1.8	2.2	15.4	22.2	26.5
Lithuania	28.6	25.2	25.7	13.7	10.5	5.6	-5.5	4.0	-1.7	-0.3	5.8	10.4	12.3	16.3
Poland ¹⁾	.	.	.	6.3	-1.1	-0.2	11.9	5.2	5.3	11.5	11.1	13.9	-6.6	-11.6	-2.7	15.4	5.4	8.6	17.2
Romania	1.9	30.4	-9.5	17.7	7.0	.	-1.4	4.6	26.5	14.9	22.0	6.6
Slovakia	8.4	10.0	8.6	-0.6	-6.7	7.3	4.0	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.8	13.4
Slovenia	4.1	17.3	0.1	3.3	1.9	-1.6	1.8	4.5	0.6	-0.2	4.2	-0.5	0.3	1.7	5.8
Albania	28.4	36.4	-15.5	-15.6	8.2	10.4	13.6	6.0	3.9	2.2	5.4	2.5	4.8	19.7	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.7	8.3	5.0	5.6	-1.7	3.2	3.0	6.8	17.8
Croatia	-1.1	7.1	4.2	1.8	7.4	-3.2	5.5	-1.7	4.8	2.2	3.3	2.3	7.6
Macedonia	-14.4	-2.8	0.3	5.0	13.3	-1.4	-1.4	-4.2	2.9	8.8	2.4	6.7
Montenegro	7.5	44.0	-4.6	0.2	-1.2	6.2	45.1	14.1
Russia	.	.	.	204.8	90.4	0.0	36.9	12.5	-32.7	-38.2	38.3	38.2	15.9	0.1	12.2	22.8	20.5	18.1	16.0
Serbia	-9.7	128.5	37.2	7.7	7.2	-1.1	8.9	22.8	16.3
Ukraine	59.2	26.7	-19.4	-36.2	7.6	28.0	10.7	-6.1	4.4	40.3	21.6	11.0	17.9

Gross wages at EUR relative to labour productivity (GDP per employed person).

Table I/1.18

Average gross monthly wages

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR at exchange rate																			
BW11TN	Bulgaria	378	49	68	100	77	87	60	67	93	103	115	123	132	140	150	166	184	220	268
CW11TN	Czech Republic	144	104	127	171	206	242	289	302	326	347	382	434	515	531	566	638	713	781	944
EW11TN	Estonia	.	.	35	69	113	160	198	228	261	284	314	352	393	430	466	516	601	725	825
HW11TN	Hungary	167	193	218	253	267	239	245	272	281	305	337	404	504	541	578	638	648	736	791
WW11TN	Latvia	.	.	25	60	108	131	143	183	202	226	267	284	298	300	317	353	434	568	682
TW11TN	Lithuania	.	.	22	32	69	93	123	172	207	231	263	274	293	311	333	370	433	522	630
PW11TN	Poland	85	134	164	184	195	220	259	288	314	401	472	557	544	497	502	587	636	706	838
RW11TN	Romania	129	97	63	86	94	105	110	104	132	118	143	162	170	177	202	267	325	419	474
VW11TN	Slovakia	140	103	124	150	166	187	212	243	253	243	268	286	316	346	395	448	504	596	697
LW11TN	Slovenia	707	495	486	570	621	731	762	800	849	895	935	988	1041	1083	1120	1157	1213	1285	1391
AW11TN	Albania	.	.	18	31	41	62	71	54	65	82	101	115	125	135	149	161	177	221	236
NW11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	230	257	276	306	337	367	382	408	444	480	569
KW11TN	Croatia	333	330	97	126	304	427	477	527	579	600	638	677	724	743	798	844	906	961	1044
MW11TN	Macedonia	222	244	95	139	152	175	176	161	154	159	296	294	312	326	339	348	376	395	428
GW11TN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	151	176	251	271	303	326	377	497	609
SW11TN	Russia	407	266	18	53	93	90	121	145	95	58	85	124	147	159	188	243	312	388	473
JW11TN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	170	253	146	219	255	283	308	377	484	558
UW11TN	Ukraine	336	219	25	29	36	38	54	68	55	40	46	65	75	77	89	126	164	195	234

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

Consumer prices

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Annual change in %																			
BP1P1S	Bulgaria	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.4	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
CP1P1S	Czech Republic	9.7	56.6	11.1	20.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.5	1.5	-0.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3
EP1P1S	Estonia	23.1	202.0	1076.0	89.8	47.7	29.0	23.1	11.2	8.2	3.3	4.0	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6
HP1P1S	Hungary	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0
WP1P1S	Latvia	.	172.2	951.3	109.2	35.9	25.0	17.6	8.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2
TP1P1S	Lithuania	8.4	224.8	1019.8	410.7	72.1	39.6	24.6	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1
PP1P1S	Poland	585.8	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8	19.9	14.9	11.8	7.3	10.1	5.3	2.0	0.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2
RP1P1S	Romania	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9
VP1P1S	Slovakia	10.4	61.2	10.0	23.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	10.6	12.0	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9
LP1P1S	Slovenia	551.6	115.0	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5
AP1P1S	Albania	.	35.5	226.0	85.0	22.5	7.7	12.7	33.2	20.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	5.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
NP1P1S	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	15.7	5.6	4.9	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5
KP1P1S	Croatia ²⁾	609.5	123.0	665.5	1517.5	97.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1
MP1P1S	Macedonia	596.6	110.8	1511.3	362.0	128.3	15.7	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	5.8	5.5	1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3
GP1P1S	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.2	21.8	16.0	6.7	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4
SP1P1S	Russia	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1
JP1P1S	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.5	79.6	93.3	16.6	9.9	11.4	16.2	11.7	7.0	11.7
UP1P1S	Ukraine	4.8	91.2	1210.0	5371.0	891.0	376.8	80.2	15.9	10.6	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1..

1) Until 2005 cost of living.

2) Until 2001 retail prices.

Table I/1.20

Producer prices in industry

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Annual change in %																			
BP1P3S Bulgaria	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	7.9	12.1	8.4	10.6	
CP1P3S Czech Republic	4.3	70.4	9.9	9.2	5.3	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.9	2.2	-2.7	0.1	4.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.0	
EP1P3S Estonia	.	.	.	75.2	36.3	25.6	14.8	8.8	4.2	-1.2	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.1	4.5	8.3	7.2	
HP1P3S Hungary	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.1	-1.8	2.4	3.5	4.7	6.5	1.9	5.6	
WP1P3S Latvia	.	.	2553.9	117.1	16.9	11.9	13.7	4.1	1.9	-4.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	3.2	8.6	7.8	10.3	16.1	11.5	
TP1P3S Lithuania	.	148.2	1514.7	392.0	44.8	28.3	16.5	6.0	-4.4	1.7	16.0	-3.0	-2.8	-0.5	6.0	11.5	7.4	6.9	18.2	
PP1P3S Poland	622.4	40.9	34.5	31.9	25.3	25.4	12.4	12.2	7.3	5.7	7.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	7.1	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	
RP1P3S Romania	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1	10.5	11.6	8.1	15.8	
VP1P3S Slovakia	4.8	68.9	5.3	17.2	10.3	9.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	10.8	6.5	2.1	8.3	2.6	5.4	5.7	-1.2	2.8	
LP1P3S Slovenia	390.4	124.1	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	7.2	3.8	1.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.9	
AP1P3S Albania ¹⁾	2.8	6.5	-7.2	-1.5	8.7	12.2	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5	
Bosnia and Herzegovina
KP1P3S Croatia	455.3	146.3	825.3	1512.4	77.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	-1.2	2.6	9.7	3.6	-0.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	8.4	
MP1P3S Macedonia	393.9	112.0	2198.2	258.3	89.3	4.7	-0.3	4.2	4.0	-0.1	10.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3	
GP1P3S Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.5	4.5	5.8	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0
SP1P3S Russia	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4	
JP1P3S Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.2	102.6	87.7	8.8	4.6	9.1	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4
UP1P3S Ukraine	4.5	125.4	2340.6	4667.3	1134.4	488.8	52.1	7.7	13.2	31.1	20.8	8.7	3.0	7.6	20.5	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5	

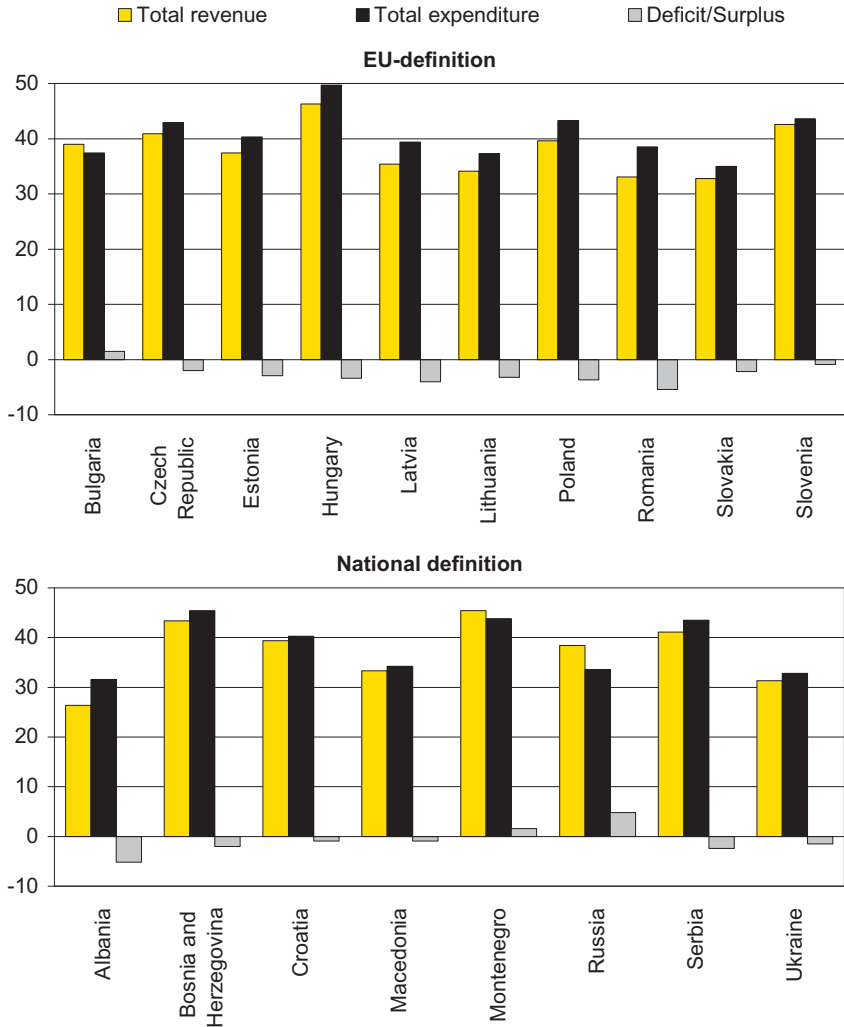
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

1) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

Graph I/1.4

General government budget revenues and expenditures, 2008

% of GDP



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

General government budget balance

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BBG31P	Bulgaria	-4.9	-3.7	-5.2	-10.9	-5.7	-5.6	-10.4	-3.1	1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
CBG31P	Czech Republic	.	.	.	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-0.5	-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-6.6	-2.9	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.0
EBG31P	Estonia	.	.	.	9.7	4.4	1.1	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.6	-2.9
HBG31P	Hungary	-0.03	-2.1	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-6.5	-2.9	-4.6	-6.0	-3.4	-3.0	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.3	-7.8	-9.3	-4.9	-3.4
WBG31P	Latvia	6.9	5.7	-0.5	2.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.1	.	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.0
TBG31P	Lithuania	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-3.2	-11.7	-3.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
PBG31P	Poland	0.4	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
RBG31P	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.6	-1.8	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4
VBG31P	Slovakia	0.04	-2.6	-2.1	-5.8	-4.4	-0.9	-1.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.5	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.2
LBG31P	Slovenia	.	.	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.9
ABG31P	Albania ¹⁾	-6.1	-20.7	-55.8	-13.7	-8.8	-10.4	-10.3	-12.7	-11.8	-8.9	-7.5	-6.9	-6.1	-4.9	-5.1	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2
NBG31P	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	-7.2	-6.0	-3.0	-0.1	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0
KBG31P	Croatia ¹⁾	1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.3	-6.2	-6.5	-5.9	-4.3	-5.4	-4.2	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0
MBG31P	Macedonia ¹⁾	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	.	-0.5	0.9	2.3	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.9
GBG31P	Montenegro ¹⁾	-2.4	-2.6	-2.6	2.7	6.4	1.5
SBG31P	Russia ¹⁾	1.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.6	-10.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	-5.9	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	4.5	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.8
JBG31P	Serbia ¹⁾	-1.5	-3.2	-1.1	0.9	0.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5
UBG31P	Ukraine ¹⁾	.	.	-13.8	-5.1	-8.9	-6.6	-4.9	-6.6	-2.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition.

Table I/1.22

General government gross debt

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BBGDTP	Bulgaria	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
CBGDTP	Czech Republic	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	12.5	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	25.1	28.5	30.1	30.4	29.8	29.6	28.9	29.8
EBGDTP	Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	7.4	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
HBGDTP	Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	87.4	73.7	64.0	62.0	61.1	54.2	52.1	55.8	58.1	59.4	61.7	65.6	65.8	73.0
WBGDTP	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	15.1	13.9	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
TBGDTP	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	17.0	15.6
PBGDTP	Poland	.	.	.	.	.	49.0	43.4	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	44.9	47.1
RBGDTP	Romania	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	11.1	15.2	16.6	21.9	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	13.6
VBGDTP	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	31.1	33.8	34.5	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4	27.6
LBGDTP	Slovenia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.8	28.0	27.5	27.8	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.8
ABGDTP	Albania ¹⁾	64.3	64.1	72.1	67.6	65.3	60.7	57.7	58.1	56.0	52.8	52.6
NBGDTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	41.9	40.1	34.8	30.6	25.5	25.6	22.0	29.8	27.8
KBGDTP	Croatia ¹⁾	44.4	44.7	45.2	45.7	43.3	41.7	42.0
MBGDTP	Macedonia ¹⁾	40.7	57.0	55.5	48.6	44.9	42.6	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7
GBGDTP	Montenegro ¹⁾	84.5	47.1	44.5	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8
SBGDTP	Russia ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	.	84.3	73.4	46.0	50.8	57.4	143.2	94.3	56.8	43.2	36.7	28.6	21.6	14.9	8.6	7.2	5.7
JBGDTP	Serbia ¹⁾	55.5	104.8	71.9	63.3	50.7	50.5	39.8	30.0	25.8
UBGDTP	Ukraine ¹⁾	48.1	61.0	45.3	36.5	33.5	29.0	24.7	17.7	14.8	12.3	19.9

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition.

2) wiiw estimate.



I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

2. External sector

Graph I/2.1

Components of the current account, 2008

% of GDP

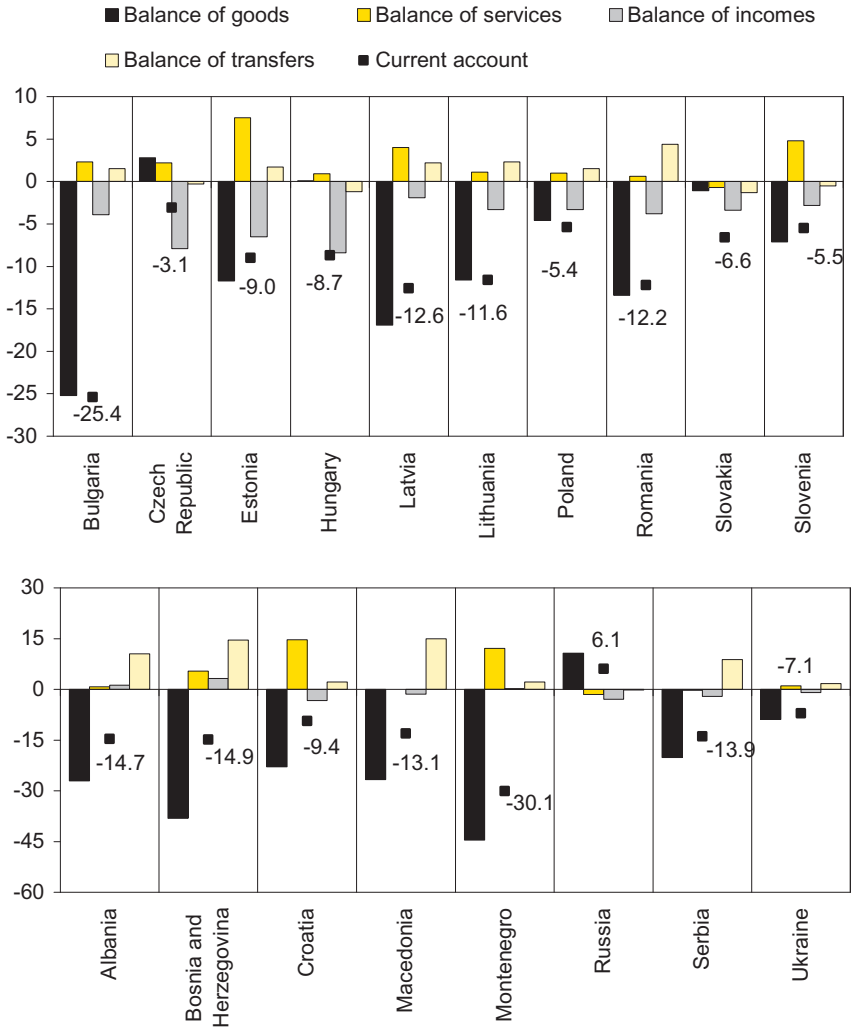


Table I/2.1

Current account

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN	Bulgaria	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
CLACAEN	Czech Republic	-1.0	4.5	-1.0	1.3	-1.9	-2.6	-6.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1
ELACAEN	Estonia	.	.	3.3	1.2	-6.8	-4.2	-8.4	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-16.6	-17.6	-9.0
HLACAEN	Hungary	0.4	0.8	0.8	-9.0	-9.4	-3.6	-3.8	-4.3	-7.0	-7.7	-8.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7
WLACAEN	Latvia	.	.	12.7	17.8	5.0	-0.4	-4.9	-5.5	-9.6	-8.9	-4.9	-7.5	-6.6	-8.1	-12.8	-12.4	-22.5	-22.5	-12.6
TLACAEN	Lithuania	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.1	-9.1	-8.6	-9.7	-11.5	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-11.6
PLACAEN	Poland	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.4
RLACAEN	Romania	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-12.2
VLACAEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	-4.4	4.9	2.6	-9.3	-8.4	-8.9	-4.8	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6
LLACAEN	Slovenia	.	.	7.4	1.5	4.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.2	-5.5
ALACAEN	Albania	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.5	-1.9	-15.2	-2.5	-4.0	-4.7	-7.0	-9.4	-6.9	-5.8	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-14.7
NLACAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.4	-9.4	-7.2	-13.0	-17.7	-19.4	-16.3	-17.3	-7.9	-10.4	-14.9
KLACAEN	Croatia	.	.	.	5.6	4.8	-6.5	-4.2	-10.7	-5.8	-6.6	-2.5	-3.2	-7.5	-6.3	-4.4	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.4
MLACAEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	-3.3	-7.8	-6.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.8	-1.8	-2.7	-6.9	-10.0	-4.1	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-7.2	-13.1
GLACAEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.1	-12.0	-6.8	-7.2	-8.5	-24.7	-22.9	-30.1
SLACAEN	Russia	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	4.9	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	12.6	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1
JLACAEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	2.4	-4.3	-7.8	-13.8	-8.7	-10.1	-15.7	-13.9
ULACAEN	Ukraine	.	.	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-3.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.2

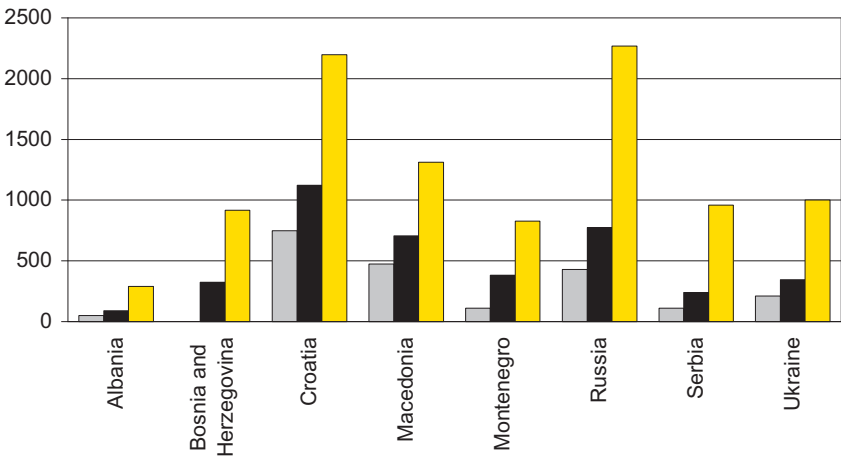
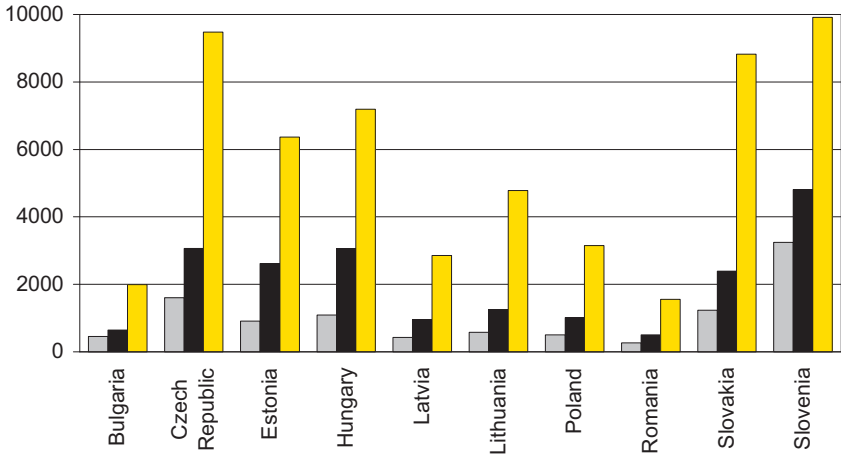
Exports of goods per capita (BOP)

EUR

■ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2008

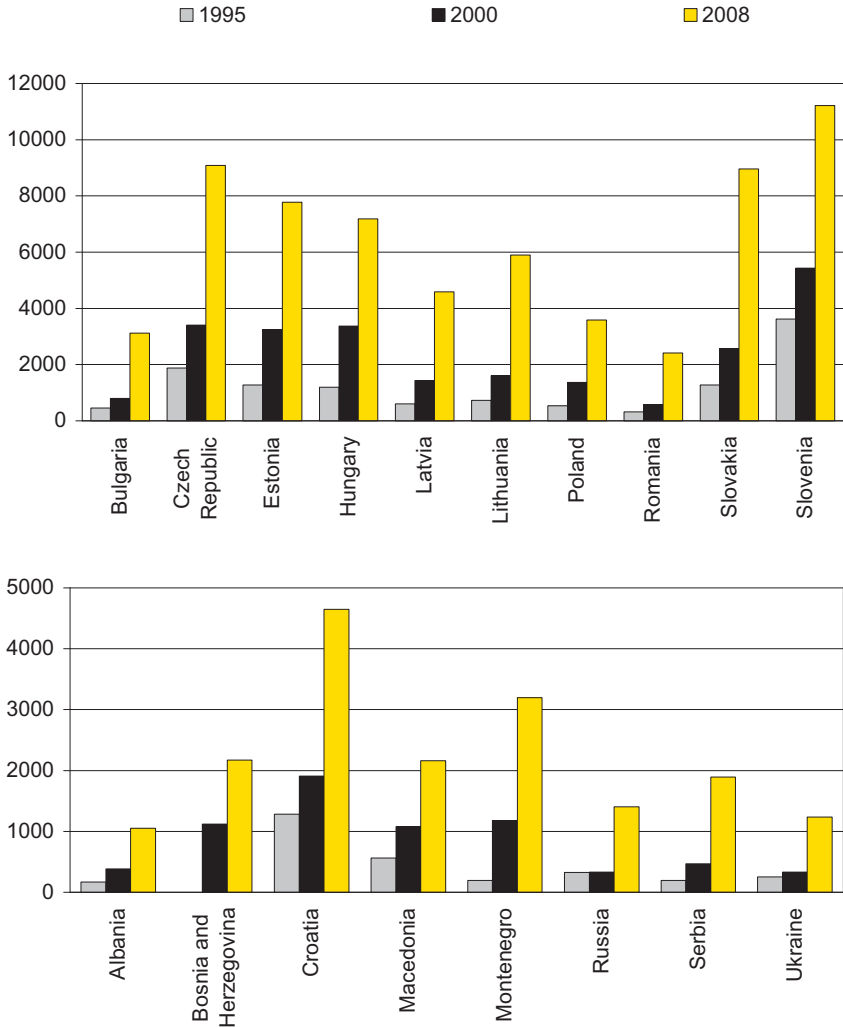


Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Graph I/2.3

Imports of goods per capita (BOP)

EUR



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.2

Exports of goods (BOP)

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAG2EN	Bulgaria	4.5	45.9	46.0	34.5	40.6	37.9	46.8	46.2	33.0	30.7	38.3	37.5	36.5	37.5	40.2	43.3	47.6	46.8	44.6
CLAG2EN	Czech Republic	13.4	22.7	28.3	40.7	38.7	41.2	35.4	39.1	41.8	43.7	51.2	54.0	50.9	53.2	61.3	62.7	66.6	70.2	66.8
ELAG2EN	Estonia	.	.	42.2	47.2	50.5	44.9	38.4	45.4	48.0	44.1	58.2	53.9	47.6	46.5	49.2	56.8	58.7	51.7	53.1
HLAG2EN	Hungary	19.3	27.7	26.9	21.0	18.3	31.9	34.2	40.9	48.6	52.2	60.9	58.2	52.0	51.1	53.8	56.0	64.9	67.6	68.5
WLAG2EN	Latvia	.	.	52.9	43.7	25.3	27.6	26.2	29.4	29.9	26.0	26.6	26.9	27.2	28.1	30.4	33.1	30.7	28.5	28.0
TLAG2EN	Lithuania	.	.	.	75.2	47.8	40.2	40.5	41.4	35.2	28.7	35.5	40.2	42.3	41.1	41.2	45.5	47.0	43.8	49.9
PLAG2EN	Poland	.	.	.	.	19.8	18.4	17.6	19.6	18.9	17.9	21.0	21.9	23.5	28.1	32.2	31.7	34.3	34.0	33.2
RLAG2EN	Romania	15.1	14.8	22.3	18.6	20.5	22.3	22.9	23.9	19.9	23.6	27.7	28.0	30.2	29.7	31.0	27.9	26.6	23.7	24.5
VLAG2EN	Slovakia	.	.	.	45.4	43.3	44.3	41.8	38.6	47.9	50.0	58.4	60.0	58.8	65.7	65.4	66.7	74.8	76.9	73.5
LLAG2EN	Slovenia	.	.	53.4	48.0	47.3	44.5	39.8	41.5	42.0	39.0	44.3	45.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	50.8	54.8	57.3	53.9
ALAG2EN	Albania	.	.	.	9.1	7.2	8.2	7.3	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.1	8.8	10.0	10.2
NLAG2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	15.7	20.5	19.7	16.5	17.6	20.8	23.8	27.5	27.8	27.9
KLAG2EN	Croatia	.	.	.	36.3	30.2	20.4	20.0	17.1	18.2	19.1	21.5	20.9	18.8	18.6	20.2	20.2	21.6	21.5	20.6
MLAG2EN	Macedonia	.	.	.	42.0	32.1	27.0	26.0	33.1	36.1	32.4	36.8	33.6	29.5	29.3	31.1	35.1	37.4	42.2	41.3
GLAG2EN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.2	23.7	17.9	27.1	25.4	30.2	19.4	15.5
SLAG2EN	Russia	7.3	6.8	73.0	31.9	24.4	26.3	22.9	21.5	27.5	38.6	40.4	33.2	31.1	31.5	31.0	31.9	30.7	27.4	28.1
JLAG2EN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	15.9	14.6	16.9	17.2	19.6	21.8	21.7	20.7
ULAG2EN	Ukraine	.	.	46.7	39.2	36.6	38.5	34.9	30.7	32.7	41.8	50.3	45.0	44.0	47.4	51.5	40.7	36.1	34.9	37.6

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.3

Imports of goods (BOP)

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAG3EN	Bulgaria	5.8	46.3	48.4	42.7	40.8	37.6	45.6	43.2	35.8	39.0	47.7	49.1	47.8	51.2	55.0	63.4	69.6	71.8	69.8
CLAG3EN	Czech Republic	14.1	21.4	34.7	42.2	42.1	48.3	44.6	47.7	46.0	46.9	56.8	59.0	53.8	55.9	61.8	60.7	64.6	66.8	64.0
ELAG3EN	Estonia	.	.	50.5	55.6	65.2	62.5	60.0	67.7	68.0	58.6	72.1	66.3	62.8	62.3	65.4	70.6	76.8	68.9	64.8
HLAG3EN	Hungary	18.2	27.2	27.1	29.4	27.1	35.0	37.8	43.7	52.4	56.6	67.1	62.4	55.1	55.0	57.3	58.5	67.2	67.3	68.4
WLAG3EN	Latvia	.	.	55.6	43.0	32.7	39.3	40.3	43.0	46.6	40.0	42.9	42.9	45.8	50.4	51.9	56.3	52.5	44.9	44.9
TLAG3EN	Lithuania	.	.	.	80.9	52.5	50.6	51.1	52.7	48.7	41.6	45.3	49.3	51.6	50.1	51.8	56.8	60.9	58.7	61.5
PLAG3EN	Poland	.	.	.	.	20.4	19.6	22.2	25.8	26.4	26.9	28.2	26.0	27.2	30.7	34.5	32.7	36.4	38.0	37.7
RLAG3EN	Romania	24.1	18.6	29.5	22.8	21.8	26.7	29.9	29.5	26.2	27.1	32.3	35.4	35.8	37.2	39.7	37.7	38.6	37.9	37.9
VLAG3EN	Slovakia	.	.	.	53.2	42.9	45.4	52.6	48.2	58.4	55.4	62.9	70.0	67.4	67.6	69.0	71.6	80.4	78.4	74.6
LLAG3EN	Slovenia	.	.	47.0	49.2	49.6	49.5	43.8	45.3	45.7	44.6	50.0	48.9	46.3	46.4	51.3	54.3	58.5	62.1	61.0
ALAG3EN	Albania	.	.	.	50.5	30.7	27.1	27.8	29.8	29.8	27.6	29.8	32.8	33.3	31.1	30.0	30.6	31.9	36.8	37.4
NLAG3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.1	77.7	70.7	71.2	66.4	67.1	66.3	69.6	62.3	65.0	66.0
KLAG3EN	Croatia	.	.	.	42.9	39.0	35.0	34.9	39.8	34.3	33.5	36.6	38.9	40.0	41.8	40.7	41.3	43.0	43.5	43.5
MLAG3EN	Macedonia	.	.	.	40.3	37.5	32.0	33.1	43.5	50.5	45.9	56.1	48.9	50.9	47.7	52.2	53.5	57.5	62.4	68.0
GLAG3EN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55.8	54.9	41.7	52.0	53.7	69.7	60.6	60.1
SLAG3EN	Russia	7.5	5.7	67.7	25.0	18.2	20.0	17.4	17.8	21.4	20.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	16.5	16.4	16.6	17.3	17.4
JLAG3EN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.8	35.9	36.0	37.3	44.5	40.6	43.1	44.2	40.9
ULAG3EN	Ukraine	.	.	49.3	46.9	43.4	45.8	44.5	39.1	38.9	41.0	47.8	44.4	42.4	46.3	45.8	42.0	41.0	42.3	46.5

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.4

Exports of services (BOP)

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAS2EN	Bulgaria	1.1	4.9	12.4	10.8	13.0	13.5	19.2	21.2	14.1	13.9	17.3	15.9	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.4	15.7
CLAS2EN	Czech Republic	3.9	7.6	10.6	13.5	12.5	12.9	13.2	12.5	12.4	11.7	12.1	11.5	9.4	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.2
ELAS2EN	Estonia	.	.	18.5	19.4	21.2	23.2	23.5	26.2	26.4	26.2	26.2	25.8	23.1	22.5	23.7	23.4	21.1	20.5	22.0
HLAS2EN	Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	12.6	12.3	11.1	10.7	12.5	13.2	11.0	10.9	10.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.0
WLAS2EN	Latvia	.	.	19.2	21.9	16.2	14.5	19.8	16.5	16.5	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.3	13.4	12.8	13.4	13.2	12.7	13.4
TLAS2EN	Lithuania	.	.	.	7.4	7.6	7.2	9.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.4	10.1	10.8	12.0	12.0	10.3	10.3
PLAS2EN	Poland	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.7
RLAS2EN	Romania	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.4
VLAS2EN	Slovakia	.	.	.	16.8	15.2	12.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.1	11.1	11.8	11.4	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.7	9.4	8.9
LLAS2EN	Slovenia	.	.	9.7	11.0	12.5	10.8	10.2	10.1	9.4	8.5	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.2	11.2	11.5	12.4	14.0
ALAS2EN	Albania	.	.	.	6.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	7.9	12.2	13.1	13.0	12.5	13.7	14.7	16.1	18.0	18.8
NLAS2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.5	8.9
KLAS2EN	Croatia	.	.	.	21.2	19.6	11.1	14.1	17.0	15.7	16.2	19.2	21.5	20.7	25.2	23.3	22.5	21.8	21.3	21.3
MLAS2EN	Macedonia	.	.	.	3.3	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	10.6
GLAS2EN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.6	12.6	12.7	14.9	18.2	19.5	24.0	22.6
SLAS2EN	Russia	.	.	9.9	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
JLAS2EN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	6.2	6.5	7.9	7.8	7.8
ULAS2EN	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.7	10.8	9.8	9.4	12.3	12.2	10.5	11.0	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.9

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

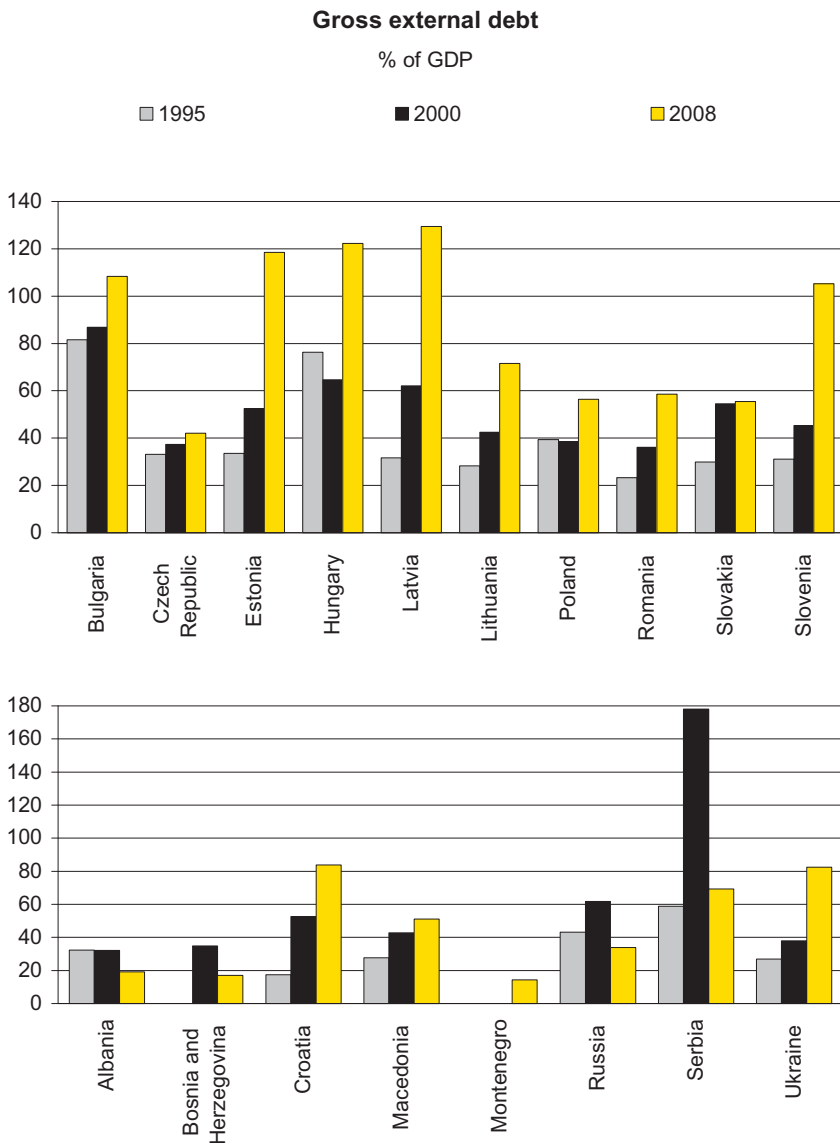
Table I/2.5

Imports of services (BOP)

Database label	In % of GDP	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAS3EN	Bulgaria	0.8	6.0	13.5	11.4	12.9	13.0	15.8	13.0	11.0	11.4	13.3	13.8	11.7	12.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.8	13.5
CLAS3EN	Czech Republic	3.4	4.4	5.6	10.6	11.3	9.4	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0
ELAS3EN	Estonia	.	.	14.7	15.1	16.9	13.2	12.5	14.5	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.0	14.1	14.5	15.9	14.6	14.3	14.5
HLAS3EN	Hungary	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.9	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.9	9.9	10.4	10.4	11.3	12.1
WLAS3EN	Latvia	.	.	10.4	8.3	7.3	5.0	13.1	10.6	12.0	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.5	8.2	8.5	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.4
TLAS3EN	Lithuania	.	.	.	9.5	8.9	7.4	8.0	8.9	7.7	7.2	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.2
PLAS3EN	Poland	.	.	.	.	4.2	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.7
RLAS3EN	Romania	2.1	2.8	4.1	3.5	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.8
VLAS3EN	Slovakia	.	.	.	14.0	10.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.7
LLAS3EN	Slovenia	.	.	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.2
ALAS3EN	Albania	.	.	.	13.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	11.9	10.9	13.2	14.0	14.4	16.9	16.6	17.8	18.1
NLAS3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.5
KLAS3EN	Croatia	.	.	.	10.7	8.4	6.4	7.3	8.4	7.5	9.1	8.5	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.6
MLAS3EN	Macedonia	.	.	.	9.5	9.7	8.7	7.0	7.4	5.8	6.4	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.3	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.8	10.6
GLAS3EN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	5.3	5.3	6.1	7.4	10.3	8.3	10.5
SLAS3EN	Russia	.	.	14.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
JLAS3EN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.2
ULAS3EN	Ukraine	.	.	.	.	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.5	6.1	7.3	10.1	9.4	8.3	8.9	10.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	9.0

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/1.2.4



Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/2.6

Gross external debt

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BD1GDEE	Bulgaria	7340	9134	11427	12345	9295	7931	7737	9363	9295	10847	11883	11935	10769	10641	12658	15507	20691	28989	36974
CD1GDEE	Czech Republic	.	.	6425	8568	10023	13427	17073	19588	20757	22765	23285	25368	25738	27624	33212	39379	43415	51642	57778
ED1GDEE	Estonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	1236	2322	2505	2864	3233	3707	4490	5603	7459	9672	12904	17340	19052
HD1GDEE	Hungary	15929	17043	17927	22001	23258	24557	22355	22027	23657	29231	32572	37387	38559	46041	55615	67071	81898	99468	121769
WD1GDEE	Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	1198	1685	2471	2635	3791	5119	6337	6858	7545	9871	12808	18128	26835	29763
TD1GDEE	Lithuania	.	.	.	.	.	.	1921	2953	3203	4499	5221	5974	5945	6670	7687	10587	14442	20547	23048
PD1GDEE	Poland	35170	36218	38912	42153	34562	40986	38277	44945	50668	65121	74670	81461	81045	85067	95298	112316	128870	159106	172832
RD1GDEE	Romania	836	1589	2675	3750	4606	5065	6728	8598	8548	9140	12098	14788	16200	17835	21504	30914	41196	58537	73422
VD1GDEE	Slovakia	.	.	2468	3235	3540	4550	6298	9699	10146	10470	11637	12516	12655	14654	17421	22705	24449	30156	37286
LD1GDEE	Slovenia	1433	1396	1438	1671	3706	4275	5381	6165	6459	8012	9490	10386	11524	13225	15343	20496	24067	34752	39096
AD1GDEE	Albania	.	.	.	836	820	615	686	762	823	998	1268	1311	1189	1110	1224	1374	1445	1446	1700
ND1GDPEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	1915	2079	2266	2198	2056	2066	2223	2086	2029	2157
KD1GDEE	Croatia	.	2118	2245	2383	2463	2973	4284	6761	8254	10175	12264	13609	15143	19884	22933	25748	29274	32929	39125
MD1GDEE	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1251	1495	1664	1696	1574	1473	2071	2518	2494	2832	3318
GD1GDPEE	Montenegro ¹⁾	894	462	489	513	504	462	482
SD1GDEE	Russia	41927	53487	66454	103767	104168	103607	123288	163976	160600	176695	172364	166458	146203	148776	156687	216553	237687	321743	340659
JD1GDEE	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11659	12609	10768	10858	10355	13064	14884	17789	21801	
UD1GDEE	Ukraine	.	.	2907	3714	5916	6251	7226	9016	10420	13456	12759	13785	12247	19055	22528	33504	41391	54421	72105

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

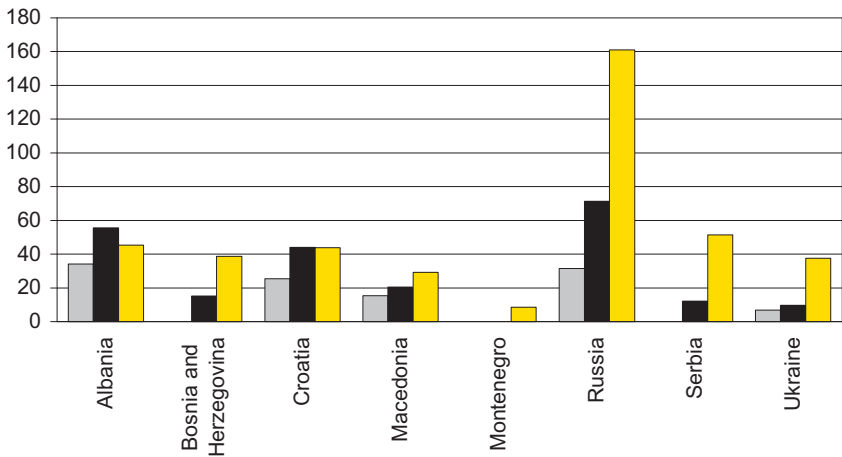
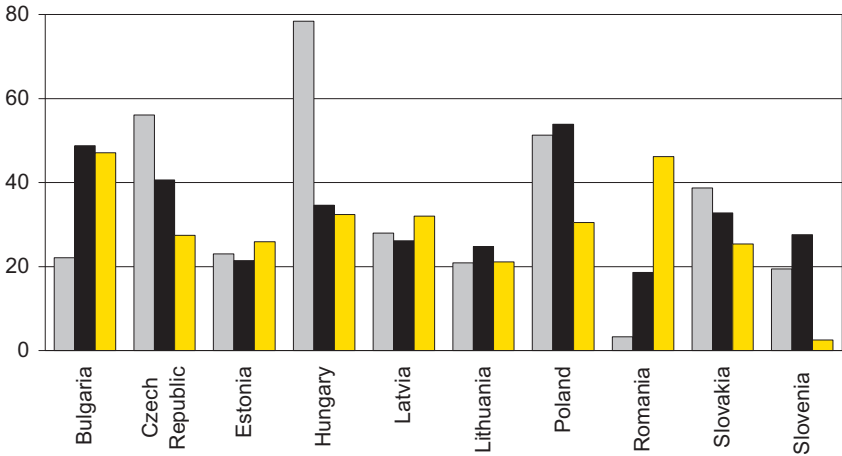
1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/1.2.5

Gross reserves of NB

% of imports (goods)

■ 1995 ■ 2000 ■ 2008



Remark: Gross reserves exclude gold.

Table I/2.7

Gross reserves of NB excluding gold

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BD2R2EE	Bulgaria	.	232	747	585	821	966	390	1899	2291	2879	3458	3818	4250	4981	6443	6814	8309	11216	11928
CD2R2EE	Czech Republic	.	.	626	3381	5057	10887	9956	8817	10745	12753	14043	16269	22483	21189	20745	24868	23684	23456	26377
ED2R2EE	Estonia	.	.	141	346	362	452	513	687	695	850	990	928	955	1096	1314	1644	2115	2234	2818
HD2R2EE	Hungary	792	2940	3601	5993	5484	9335	7819	7613	7977	10845	12036	12221	9871	10098	11669	15670	16384	16305	23807
WD2R2EE	Latvia	.	.	.	384	445	394	527	631	619	865	904	1318	1200	1151	1413	1902	3346	3860	3514
TD2R2EE	Lithuania	.	.	37	313	432	591	622	914	1200	1187	1409	1837	2253	2698	2579	3136	4308	5165	4457
PD2R2EE	Poland	3259	2718	3391	3651	4787	11531	14517	19139	23396	26224	28590	29252	27362	26083	25870	34535	35237	42675	42299
RD2R2EE	Romania	19	156	79	37	490	261	444	1985	1177	1520	2652	4456	5841	6367	10923	16785	21299	25325	25978
VD2R2EE	Slovakia	.	.	295	353	1389	2626	2757	2928	2446	3356	4526	4888	8497	9338	10605	12567	9639	12280	12674
LD2R2EE	Slovenia ¹⁾	.	84	591	703	1222	1421	1853	3003	3105	3159	3032	4534	6439	6714	6467	6822	5342	666	623
AD2R2EE	Albania	.	.	.	.	169	188	225	279	329	484	659	829	787	790	983	1172	1329	1416	1626
ND2R2EE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74	145	443	525	1385	1270	1428	1779	2160	2787	3425	3219
KD2R2EE	Croatia	.	.	138	557	1146	1479	1868	2304	2400	3013	3783	5334	5651	6554	6436	7438	8725	9307	9121
MD2R2EE	Macedonia	.	.	.	93	122	201	193	233	261	428	461	846	693	685	653	1028	1311	1400	1361
GD2R2EE	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36	27	33	62	173	259	217
SD2R2EE	Russia	.	.	1619	5136	3273	11230	9087	11567	6650	8387	26139	37026	42290	58531	88663	148094	224306	318840	292483
JD2R2EE	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	430	1139	2077	2728	3008	4754	8841	9422	7909
UD2R2EE	Ukraine	.	.	388	142	537	799	1567	2121	650	1042	1453	3353	4088	5348	6977	16058	16587	21634	21847

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

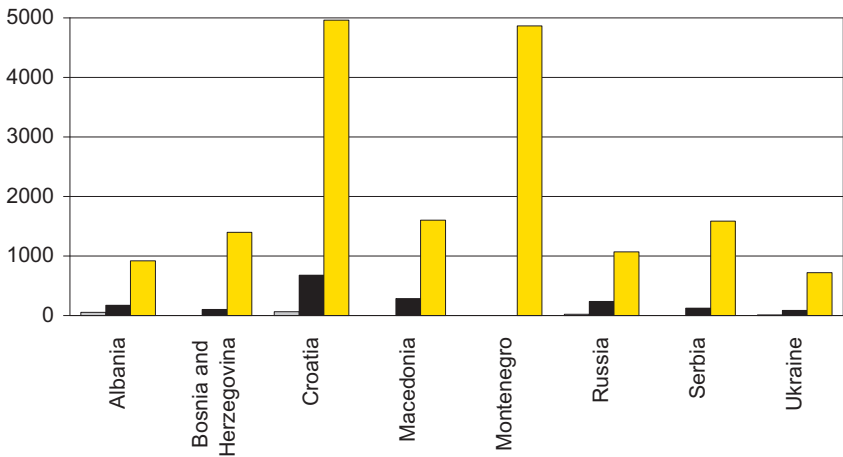
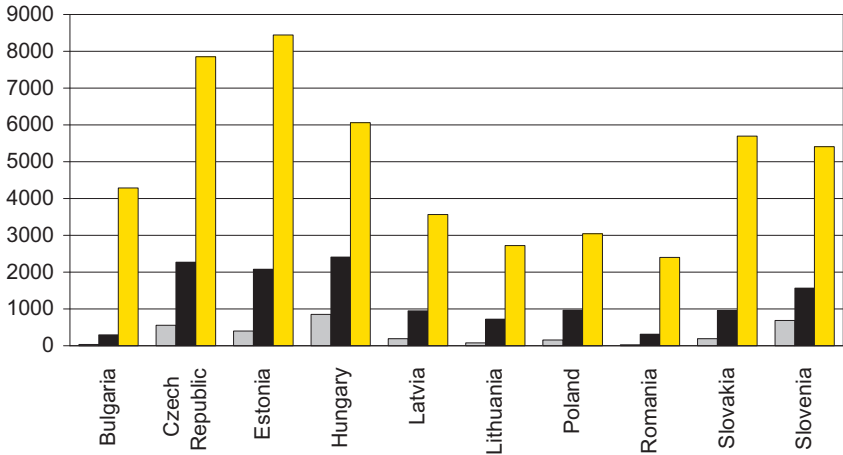
1) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Graph I/1.2.6

FDI inward stock per capita

EUR

1995 2000 2008

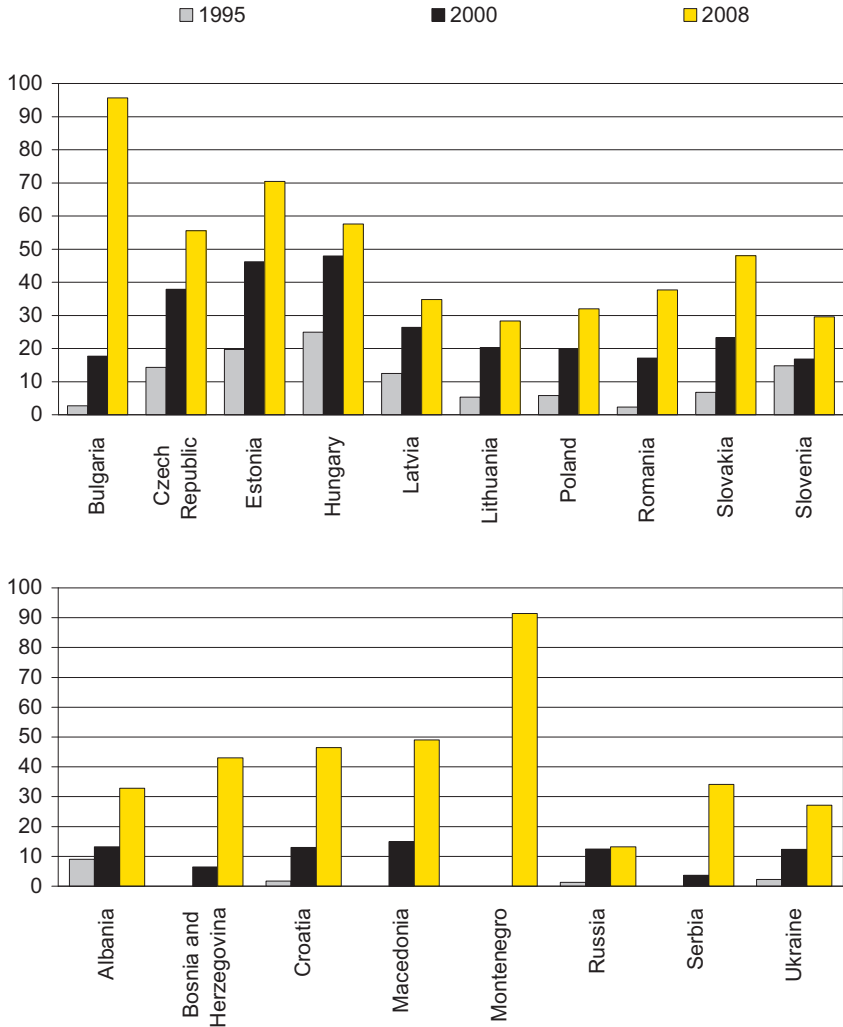


Remark: Poland: including SPEs from 2004.

Graph I/2.7

FDI inward stock

% of GDP



Remark: Poland: including SPEs from 2004.

Table I/2.8

Foreign direct investment inflow

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																			
BG11TEN	Bulgaria	3	45	32	34	89	70	137	570	605	866	1103	903	980	1851	2736	3152	6222	8596	6549
CZ11TEN	Czech Republic	57	421	774	559	734	1982	1140	1152	3317	5933	5404	6296	9012	1863	4007	9374	4355	7634	7329
EE11TEN	Estonia	.	.	63	139	184	156	120	236	511	284	425	603	307	822	771	2307	1432	1998	1317
HU11TEN	Hungary	244	1186	1142	2039	966	3696	2625	3681	2988	3106	2998	4391	3185	1888	3633	6172	5887	4182	3067
LV11TEN	Latvia	.	.	25	38	180	138	305	462	317	325	448	148	269	271	513	568	1326	1648	916
LT11TEN	Lithuania	.	.	4	26	26	56	122	313	824	457	412	499	772	160	623	826	1448	1473	1073
PL11TEN	Poland	70	235	523	1468	1581	2831	3592	4343	5676	6824	10334	6372	4371	4067	10237	8330	15741	17242	10030
RO11TEN	Romania	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	5183	5213	9061	7250	9084
SK11TEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	153	231	209	305	205	629	402	2089	1768	4397	1914	2441	1952	3741	2382	2323
SI11TEN	Slovenia	3	53	86	96	98	117	138	295	194	99	149	412	1722	271	665	473	513	1106	1313
AL11TEN	Albania	.	.	15	58	45	54	72	42	40	39	157	231	141	157	278	213	259	481	653
BA11TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	166	159	133	282	338	567	493	572	1546	690
HR11TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	101	93	79	382	480	850	1363	1141	1468	1138	1762	950	1468	2765	3667	3330
MK11TEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	20	7	9	52	134	83	233	499	112	100	261	77	345	506	413
ME11TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	76	44	53	393	644	1008	832
RU11TEN	Russia	.	.	895	931	584	1597	1992	4303	2423	3105	2933	3068	3660	7041	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
RS11TEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	101	105	55	184	504	1204	777	1265	3516	2272	1879
UA11TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	172	131	204	411	549	658	466	644	884	734	1260	1380	6263	4467	7220	7457

Data according to balance of payments statistics.

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991. From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + loans from 1999.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.

Serbia: equity capital cash + in kind. Until 2004 FDI net (inflow minus outflow). Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

Foreign direct investment inward stock

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	3	48	80	114	203	273	360	806	1362	2392	2426	3129	3530	4946	7421	11756	17704	26874	32636
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	54	443	2391	3054	3732	5741	6910	8367	12255	17479	23323	30717	36884	35852	42035	51424	60621	76338	82160
EE21TEN	Estonia	.	.	74	214	404	574	665	1040	1561	2454	2843	3573	4035	5553	7374	9561	9665	11433	11315
HU21TEN	Hungary	421	1574	2836	5002	5785	8817	10692	16285	17760	23041	24578	31045	34575	38329	45881	52370	62356	67797	60760
LV21TEN	Latvia	.	.	35	67	252	480	754	1140	1325	1782	2241	2648	2679	2630	3324	4159	5702	7326	8062
LT21TEN	Lithuania	.	.	17	136	216	274	564	942	1384	2050	2509	3023	3818	3968	4690	6921	8377	10283	9119
PL21TEN	Poland	79	318	1133	2058	3106	6121	9228	13205	19231	25947	36792	46686	46139	45896	63601	76785	95554	121280	115961
RO21TEN	Romania	.	33	101	190	333	642	885	2128	3783	5447	6966	8656	7482	9661	15040	21884	34512	42770	51638
SK21TEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	737	1013	1650	1888	2490	3213	5129	6495	8563	12617	16068	19968	25517	27718	31000
SI21TEN	Slovenia	.	.	.	851	1081	1376	1612	2000	2370	2675	3110	2940	3948	5047	5580	6134	6822	9765	10996
AL31TEN	Albania	.	.	15	73	118	172	244	286	326	364	521	752	893	1050	1328	1541	1800	2281	2934
BA21TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	225	384	517	799	1463	2058	2508	3082	4608	5300
HR21TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	104	203	292	699	1175	1656	2552	3005	4421	5794	6809	9114	12332	20782	30660	22013
MK21TEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141	270	360	580	1039	1161	1292	1610	1769	2099	2545	3200
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	81	125	178	570	1215	2222	3054
RU21TEN	Russia	.	.	.	931	1515	3112	5104	9407	11831	14936	34693	60211	68046	77371	89752	151817	201770	335564	151530
RS33TEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	754	859	914	1098	1602	2806	3583	4830	8329	9934	11630
UA21TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	304	435	639	1050	1599	2257	2723	4164	5448	5709	6055	7061	14553	17559	25905	33336

Data according to international investment position.

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992. From 2004 including Special Purpose Entities.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + loans from 1999; cumulated inflows from 1992.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: FDI net of equity capital cash + in kind; cumulated from 1997. Up to 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.

Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
As of December 2007, shares in %											
Austria	19.9	10.7	1.1	13.0	2.3	0.5	3.6	21.4	14.2	44.3	11.0
Belgium	1.1	3.0	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.1	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.7
Cyprus	5.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.3	1.4	4.7	1.4	1.2	2.5
Denmark	0.9	0.7	4.4	0.6	9.0	12.6	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.8
Finland	0.0	0.1	24.7	0.9	6.4	5.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
France	1.5	5.2	0.7	5.2	0.4	1.3	11.2	8.8	4.6	7.6	6.9
Germany	5.6	15.7	2.3	24.6	8.6	8.6	15.9	11.7	18.9	6.3	15.3
Greece	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.1	1.5
Hungary	2.7	0.3	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.2	1.7	6.3	0.3	0.9
Italy	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	4.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	3.0
Japan	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.3	.	.	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9
Luxembourg	1.1	6.8	2.0	5.7	1.5	1.8	8.2	1.5	0.7	3.9	5.2
Netherlands	17.5	30.5	5.6	14.2	5.9	4.2	18.5	16.3	26.6	8.5	19.2
Norway	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.5	3.7	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	.	0.7
Russia	2.0	0.1	2.6	1.2	4.7	9.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9
Spain	2.7	4.5	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	2.4
Sweden	0.3	1.5	38.9	1.0	13.7	11.4	3.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	3.5
Switzerland	2.0	4.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	5.1	1.2	10.9	3.0
United Kingdom	7.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.8	0.9	3.5	0.8	3.0
United States	3.5	3.8	1.6	4.9	4.5	1.9	6.6	1.4	3.1	0.6	4.3
Other countries	14.8	6.0	7.0	13.7	29.4	33.4	8.9	9.1	10.4	5.6	11.1
EU-15	72.3	81.5	84.2	73.9	51.4	48.7	81.4	78.0	76.8	80.9	77.6
EU-27	85.0	87.7	89.2	76.6	.	79.8	84.3	85.6	91.7	83.4	84.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	26874	76338	11433	59855	7326	10283	119707	42770	25517	9765	389867

Data for Slovakia refer to 2006.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.11

FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
As of December 2007, shares in %								
Austria	2.3	34.2	34.2	9.4	7.6	.	20.7	7.0
Belgium	.	.	0.9	0.1	0.2	.	0.5	0.1
Croatia	0.9	11.6	.	1.7	0.6	.	1.6	.
Cyprus	.	.	0.3	0.8	6.1	34.4	-0.8	20.1
France	.	.	3.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	4.5	3.5
Germany	1.0	4.9	12.3	3.4	4.8	4.4	14.2	20.0
Greece	48.1	.	0.0	15.2	1.4	.	16.1	0.5
Hungary	.	.	4.8	16.6	13.4	.	3.2	1.4
Italy	30.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	.	2.6	0.5
Liechtenstein	.	.	1.4	0.1	0.7	.	-0.6	0.4
Luxembourg	.	.	12.5	2.8	0.9	0.7	3.5	0.7
Netherlands	.	2.7	13.1	16.9	1.0	34.2	6.2	8.5
Russia	.	.	0.2	0.1	12.9	.	0.4	4.9
Serbia	0.3	16.5	0.0	2.6	3.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	.	9.5	2.6	6.5	4.7	.	5.4	0.0
Sweden	.	.	1.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.1	3.3
Switzerland	.	5.2	1.8	6.6	8.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Turkey	4.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	.	.	0.0	.
United Kingdom	.	.	5.4	4.0	9.4	3.3	2.9	6.7
United States	2.0	.	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	0.8	4.9
Other countries	10.6	12.4	2.5	8.2	18.2	16.4	16.8	15.3
EU-15	82.4	47.4	86.3	55.5	31.2	.	71.6	52.2
EU-27	.	58.1	94.6	82.1	61.1	.	82.2	77.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	298	4608	30660	2545	2222	70401	8030	20108

Data for Albania refer to 2004.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Albania: Coverage of the survey of Bank of Albania is undefined.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Serbia: Equity capital cash, net cumulated from 2000.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.12

FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
As of December 2007, shares in %											
NACE classification:											
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
C Mining and quarrying	0.3	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	4.8	1.3	0.1	1.3
D Manufacturing	19.3	37.4	14.5	35.9	9.0	35.5	33.5	32.9	43.0	26.9	33.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	8.2	2.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	3.0	3.0	13.9	3.0	5.3
F Construction	7.4	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	14.4	9.6	13.4	14.7	12.4	11.2	16.3	14.0	11.8	13.1	13.7
H Hotels and restaurants	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	14.9	7.8	4.2	7.3	7.7	12.5	7.3	7.7	6.0	3.4	7.8
J Financial intermediation	16.1	16.4	33.0	12.4	27.9	16.7	19.1	23.3	16.0	40.4	18.6
K Real estate, renting & business activities	20.7	14.7	27.1	19.8	22.3	8.2	14.9	10.5	6.0	11.5	15.2
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	0.0
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.6	1.1	0.8	.	1.3	0.7	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.7	.	.	1.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.0	.	0.5	0.6	9.4	0.1	2.4	.	.	0.2	0.4
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	2.2	.	2.5	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	26874	76338	11433	59855	7326	10283	119707	42770	25517	9765	389867

Data for Slovakia refer to 2006.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Lithuania: Education includes health and social work.

Table I/2.13

FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
As of December 2007, shares in %								
NACE classification:								
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	.	0.2	1.1	.	0.9	.	1.9
C Mining and quarrying	1.2	.	1.6	2.0	.	28.9	.	3.6
D Manufacturing	36.3	19.0	23.0	35.7	.	39.2	.	23.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	.	0.6	6.4	.	0.5	.	0.5
F Construction	5.6	0.7	0.4	3.4	.	1.4	.	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	9.6	8.1	5.3	10.4	.	8.3	.	10.4
H Hotels and restaurants	3.0	.	2.7	2.1	.	0.3	.	1.5
I Transport, storage and communication	36.9	16.4	10.9	21.3	.	3.6	.	4.3
J Financial intermediation	2.4	39.1	53.2	12.6	.	4.9	.	16.5
K Real estate, renting & business activities	3.3	1.3	1.8	4.2	.	11.3	.	9.0
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	0.1	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
M Education	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.1
N Health and social work	0.1	.	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.6
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.9	.	0.2	.	.	0.6	.	1.0
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	0.6	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.1	15.5	.	0.4	.	.	.	22.1
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	298	4608	26820	2545	.	70401	.	20108

Data for Albania refer to 2004.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Albania: Coverage of the survey of Bank of Albania is undefined.

Croatia: Excluding loans.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.14

Exchange rates

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	National currency per EUR, period average																			
BP2XEA	Bulgaria	0.0010	0.0207	0.0303	0.0324	0.0646	0.0868	0.2204	1.8958	1.9723	1.9558	1.9522	1.9482	1.9492	1.9490	1.9533	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEA	Czech Republic	22.888	36.604	36.623	34.105	34.061	34.306	34.005	35.801	36.164	36.882	35.599	34.068	30.804	31.846	31.891	29.782	28.342	27.766	24.946
EP2XEA	Estonia	.	.	15.907	15.463	15.348	14.819	15.074	15.670	15.783	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEA	Hungary	80.48	92.70	102.10	107.50	124.78	162.65	191.15	210.93	240.98	252.80	260.04	256.59	242.96	253.62	251.66	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51
WP2XEA	Latvia	.	.	0.8680	0.7927	0.6624	0.6818	0.6900	0.6574	0.6614	0.6237	0.5592	0.5601	0.5810	0.6407	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027
TP2XEA	Lithuania	.	.	2.2989	5.1193	4.7154	5.1717	5.0118	4.5272	4.4924	4.2712	3.6952	3.5823	3.4594	3.4527	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEA	Poland	1.2093	1.3128	1.7677	2.1192	2.6956	3.1347	3.3774	3.7055	3.9231	4.2270	4.0082	3.6721	3.8574	4.3996	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121
RP2XEA	Romania	0.00311	0.00948	0.03994	0.0885	0.1968	0.2630	0.3863	0.8091	0.9989	1.6296	1.9922	2.6004	3.1270	3.7551	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6776
VP2XEA	Slovakia ¹⁾	0.7628	1.2109	1.2159	1.1942	1.2589	1.2763	1.2746	1.2617	1.3145	1.4645	1.4141	1.4373	1.4172	1.3772	1.3285	1.2813	1.2359	1.1211	1.0377
LP2XEA	Slovenia ²⁾	0.0600	0.1420	0.4382	0.5520	0.6358	0.6389	0.7074	0.7528	0.7773	0.8080	0.8556	0.9063	0.9440	0.9752	0.9968	1.0000	0.9998	.	.
AP2XEA	Albania	.	.	97.30	119.65	111.94	119.93	130.83	167.98	168.84	146.96	132.58	128.47	132.36	137.51	127.67	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80
NP2XEA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9700	1.9720	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEA	Croatia	0.0144	0.0244	0.3424	4.1877	7.0877	6.7572	6.8055	6.9607	7.1392	7.5818	7.6339	7.4710	7.4070	7.5642	7.4957	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232
MP2XEA	Macedonia	0.144	0.242	6.681	27.300	51.090	49.152	50.077	56.198	61.065	60.616	60.725	60.913	60.978	61.264	61.338	61.296	61.189	61.180	61.265
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEA	Russia	0.000745	0.002166	0.34793	1.213	2.605	5.892	6.632	6.541	11.063	26.239	26.029	26.130	29.647	34.686	35.814	35.264	34.112	35.014	36.425
JP2XEA	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.735	15.040	59.460	60.680	65.050	72.570	82.910	84.190	79.980	81.900
UP2XEA	Ukraine	0.000007	0.000022	0.0027	0.0527	0.3849	1.9279	2.3219	2.1129	2.7676	4.3933	5.0289	4.8136	5.0301	6.0244	6.6094	6.3888	6.3352	6.9179	7.7080
	National currency per EUR, end of period																			
BP2XEE	Bulgaria	0.0010	0.0292	0.0296	0.0367	0.0805	0.0905	0.6048	1.9749	1.9629	1.9558	1.9543	1.9463	1.9546	1.9557	1.9559	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEE	Czech Republic	37.230	37.360	34.912	33.579	34.170	34.058	33.908	38.222	35.021	36.130	35.047	31.962	31.577	32.410	30.464	29.000	27.485	26.628	26.875
EP2XEE	Estonia	.	.	15.601	15.478	15.189	14.707	15.437	15.817	15.655	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEE	Hungary	82.96	101.22	101.38	112.44	135.76	178.80	204.89	224.54	255.70	254.92	265.00	245.18	236.29	262.50	245.97	252.87	251.77	253.73	266.70
WP2XEE	Latvia	.	.	1.0270	0.6680	0.6710	0.6890	0.6900	0.6580	0.6690	0.5875	0.5764	0.5563	0.6140	0.6725	0.6979	0.6962	0.6972	0.6964	0.7083
TP2XEE	Lithuania	.	.	4.5893	4.3697	4.8642	5.1246	4.9686	4.4190	4.6970	4.0260	3.7229	3.5228	3.4525	3.4524	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEE	Poland	1.3094	1.4646	1.9062	2.3923	2.9740	3.1621	3.5716	3.8860	4.0925	4.1689	3.8498	3.4953	4.0210	4.7019	4.0845	3.8600	3.8310	3.5935	4.1535
RP2XEE	Romania	0.00473	0.02534	0.05570	0.1446	0.2134	0.3299	0.5005	0.8867	1.2788	1.8331	2.4142	2.7817	3.5135	4.1158	3.9390	3.6802	3.3835	3.6077	4.0225
VP2XEE	Slovakia ¹⁾	1.2358	1.2401	1.1589	1.2354	1.2642	1.2571	1.3128	1.2737	1.4370	1.4093	1.4583	1.4200	1.3776	1.3666	1.2861	1.2574	1.1430	1.1148	1.0000
LP2XEE	Slovenia ²⁾	0.0606	0.3161	0.4986	0.6168	0.6474	0.6737	0.7320	0.7792	0.7884	0.8234	0.8826	0.9239	0.9609	0.9877	1.0004	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEE	Albania	.	.	124.60	110.52	116.87	120.67	128.15	164.65	164.18	135.80	132.57	120.72	140.18	134.32	126.35	122.58	123.85	121.78	123.80
NP2XEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9600	1.9582	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEE	Croatia	0.0145	0.0263	0.9645	7.2622	6.9024	6.8122	6.8636	6.9472	7.3291	7.6790	7.5983	7.3700	7.4423	7.6469	7.6712	7.3756	7.3451	7.3251	7.3244
MP2XEE	Macedonia	0.144	0.263	14.961	49.854	49.796	48.710	51.297	61.163	60.914	60.617	60.788	60.960	61.070	61.290	61.310	61.180	61.174	61.202	61.401
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEE	Russia	0.000756	0.002190	0.50084	1.417	4.318	5.943	6.900	6.644	24.225	27.230	26.140	26.490	33.110	36.824	37.810	34.185	34.697	35.933	41.441
JP2XEE	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.735	58.675	59.706	61.515	68.310	78.885	85.500	79.000	79.236	88.601
UP2XEE	Ukraine	0.000008	0.000022	0.0077	0.1431	1.2623	2.3582	2.3626	2.0959	4.0133	5.2403	5.0568	4.6696	5.5329	6.6622	7.2175	5.9716	6.6509	7.4195	10.8555

Until 1998 ECU.

1) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).

2) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).

Table I/2.15

Real exchange rates

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
EUR per national currency																				
Real growth in %																				
Bulgaria	.	-81.3	5.2	18.0	-13.5	9.7	-9.8	24.3	15.8	4.3	12.8	2.8	1.7	4.3	3.5	3.1	6.9	5.8	3.6	
Czech Republic	.	4.0	8.3	15.5	3.4	2.7	5.2	-0.5	5.3	-0.3	4.2	5.6	8.2	-3.8	2.5	3.9	0.4	2.2	4.3	
Estonia	.	.	.	77.5	34.7	25.1	12.4	4.5	4.9	0.3	0.5	3.2	1.0	-0.4	0.6	-2.3	-0.3	5.7	0.4	
Hungary	.	12.4	-0.2	3.6	-5.9	-4.9	3.2	9.0	-1.2	0.8	4.0	5.3	4.3	-2.5	2.0	1.6	-4.6	4.6	-1.1	
Latvia	.	.	.	134.1	37.3	4.5	11.8	9.1	2.7	2.5	7.5	0.4	-2.2	-7.0	2.3	-1.5	5.3	12.7	4.1	
Lithuania	.	.	.	117.5	54.2	12.5	19.7	17.2	-2.3	7.6	28.5	-1.1	1.2	-0.9	3.7	6.7	2.5	4.4	10.8	
Poland	.	26.7	-1.5	8.4	-3.4	3.7	3.9	2.1	2.8	-1.3	9.0	9.8	-3.2	-10.6	1.8	8.4	0.7	2.8	3.6	
Romania	.	2.6	-33.4	17.8	6.1	-2.8	1.6	20.5	9.4	-10.9	20.3	4.6	2.9	-1.1	8.0	18.2	9.3	11.6	-1.6	
Slovakia	.	3.9	3.4	17.5	2.6	3.4	3.8	5.4	0.6	-5.8	10.0	3.6	4.1	10.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.1	
Slovenia	.	-7.4	0.8	-4.9	0.3	7.9	-4.0	-0.4	4.1	-1.2	-2.6	0.0	0.2	-2.6	-1.8	-2.9	-2.4	1.6	-2.7	
Albania	18.8	13.2	-5.4	-3.9	4.0	18.2	3.2	-3.0	0.5	0.5	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.2	7.2	0.5	2.0	1.9	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.3	-0.9	0.7	
Croatia	.	42.1	-35.1	29.8	3.0	1.6	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	-2.8	4.4	4.6	1.0	-0.8	2.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	3.2	
Macedonia	.	23.3	-18.1	-13.7	-0.8	4.6	-2.6	-7.3	-2.9	1.3	5.9	0.5	-0.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2	2.5	0.0	3.2	
Montenegro	13.2	5.1	3.8	3.5	-2.3	-1.2	5.9	6.8	
Russia	.	-20.1	-85.3	194.4	99.5	43.0	33.4	16.4	-35.8	-32.6	41.6	17.2	-0.9	-1.8	17.5	17.3	10.9	8.5	9.4	
Serbia	24.5	-29.7	15.8	-21.1	-40.0	-7.1	64.0	7.2	-3.0	-4.3	-4.4	6.4	8.8	2.9	
Ukraine	.	-24.3	-80.5	137.8	65.8	13.0	25.7	18.2	-12.3	-16.9	1.1	12.3	-0.9	-10.7	7.4	15.5	5.4	6.8	14.0	

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index (Bosnia and Herzegovina deflated with CPI).

Table I/2.16

Purchasing power parities

Database label	National currency per EUR	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP2XEPA	Bulgaria	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.014	0.022	0.048	0.489	0.594	0.604	0.619	0.651	0.651	0.659	0.685	0.715	0.743	0.791	0.865
CP2XEPA	Czech Republic	6.422	8.314	9.073	10.920	12.145	13.185	14.092	14.863	16.213	16.336	16.341	16.558	16.751	16.603	16.958	17.093	17.116	17.128	17.606
EP2XEPA	Estonia	.	0.215	1.747	3.195	4.375	5.664	6.822	7.328	7.835	8.025	8.188	8.686	8.738	8.898	9.022	9.377	9.883	10.525	10.967
HP2XEPA	Hungary	29.834	35.562	41.969	50.668	59.379	73.421	86.228	99.419	109.917	116.783	124.040	128.830	134.391	142.575	149.878	153.532	157.229	162.197	167.972
WP2XEPA	Latvia	0.004	0.009	0.092	0.151	0.202	0.229	0.255	0.266	0.273	0.278	0.286	0.289	0.292	0.306	0.325	0.361	0.393	0.451	0.513
TP2XEPA	Lithuania	0.005	0.016	0.159	0.641	1.016	1.421	1.652	1.810	1.848	1.795	1.744	1.702	1.662	1.621	1.670	1.775	1.859	1.962	2.159
PP2XEPA	Poland	0.320	0.473	0.636	0.826	1.039	1.401	1.601	1.774	1.935	2.011	2.117	2.166	2.140	2.178	2.209	2.232	2.248	2.306	2.313
RP2XEPA	Romania	0.001	0.002	0.007	0.023	0.053	0.070	0.099	0.238	0.363	0.525	0.727	0.957	1.159	1.400	1.544	1.699	1.762	1.827	2.039
VP2XEPA	Slovakia	0.270	0.346	0.373	0.428	0.476	0.516	0.523	0.532	0.549	0.578	0.604	0.607	0.617	0.657	0.679	0.676	0.681	0.683	0.691
LP2XEPA	Slovenia	0.046	0.085	0.255	0.348	0.419	0.475	0.511	0.539	0.566	0.590	0.611	0.658	0.688	0.728	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.768	0.807
AP2XEPA	Albania	2.651	3.592	11.963	26.696	35.484	38.379	41.987	45.781	48.810	48.540	48.907	49.494	49.449	51.953	51.913	52.104	51.150	52.649	53.713
NP2XEPA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.798	0.824	0.843	0.850	0.850	0.857	0.878	0.889	0.953
KP2XEPA	Croatia	0.007	0.014	0.094	1.464	3.038	3.676	3.691	3.857	4.106	4.178	4.236	4.323	4.376	4.545	4.580	4.675	4.675	4.656	4.950
MP2XEPA	Macedonia	0.057	0.106	1.406	7.584	18.728	21.607	21.523	21.649	21.557	21.723	22.761	23.140	23.376	23.416	22.654	21.955	21.937	22.279	23.854
GP2XEPA	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.311	0.366	0.368	0.398	0.412	0.420	0.414	0.436	0.464
SP2XEPA	Russia	0.001	0.001	0.019	0.189	0.756	1.816	2.564	2.869	3.344	5.647	7.534	8.595	9.699	11.020	12.924	15.061	17.007	18.835	22.356
JP2XEPA	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.637	8.340	18.243	21.583	23.735	27.262	31.717	34.335	37.315	40.576
UP2XEPA	Ukraine	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.079	0.403	0.648	0.745	0.820	1.022	1.220	1.313	1.347	1.451	1.631	1.986	2.229	2.661	3.422

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

Export prices

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Annual change in %																				
BP4WRES	Bulgaria ¹⁾	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4	7.7	6.9	12.7	7.1	6.5	
CP4WRES	Czech Republic ¹⁾	4.9	1.3	-0.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.5	5.4	
EP4WRES	Estonia ¹⁾	5.5	-5.0	-3.4	1.7	3.6	3.2	6.9	5.5	
HP4WRES	Hungary ¹⁾	0.3	-1.8	-1.2	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.8	
WP4WRES	Latvia ¹⁾	1.7	2.6	-4.1	6.3	3.4	5.5	11.0	4.4	
TP4WRES	Lithuania ¹⁾	-1.6	-0.4	0.8	2.0	5.4	7.9	6.8	9.6	
PP4WRES	Poland ¹⁾	4.2	0.0	-2.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	5.5	
RP4WRES	Romania ¹⁾	2.9	0.9	-1.4	6.1	8.1	6.6	2.2	5.8	
VP4WRES	Slovakia ¹⁾	-0.2	-1.6	3.9	7.5	6.5	4.1	1.7	1.1	
LP4WRES	Slovenia ¹⁾	2.5	-0.3	-1.4	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	
AP4WRS	Albania ²⁾	6.4	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	3.2	2.7	-1.1	-2.1	-19.6	3.3	5.1	2.8	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina
KP4WRS	Croatia ²⁾	5.3	6.1	4.6	
MP4WRS	Macedonia ³⁾	-4.4	-2.0	-7.1	-1.8	17.2	9.5	1.7	14.2	.	.	
	Montenegro
SP4WRS	Russia ³⁾	.	.	25.3	14.9	9.6	13.2	8.9	-2.8	-19.3	-11.8	31.3	-4.8	-4.1	12.5	21.9	26.9	19.7	10.9	37.4	
JP4WRS	Serbia ³⁾	-3.8	-0.5	17.2	31.6	4.1	8.7	14.9	.	
UP4WRS	Ukraine ³⁾	23.0

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

Import prices

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Annual change in %																				
BP3WRES	Bulgaria ¹⁾	0.0	-3.2	-2.3	14.2	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.6	
CP3WRES	Czech Republic ¹⁾	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	4.4	5.2	2.7	7.6	
EP3WRES	Estonia ¹⁾	1.7	-0.7	-1.2	1.3	5.6	5.1	4.0	7.9	
HP3WRES	Hungary ¹⁾	1.4	-1.7	-2.2	0.8	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.8	
WP3WRES	Latvia ¹⁾	0.4	-0.9	-3.5	3.7	6.4	6.5	4.8	8.8	
TP3WRES	Lithuania ¹⁾	-0.3	-0.8	-3.4	1.5	9.1	11.0	5.5	13.1	
PP3WRES	Poland ¹⁾	1.8	-1.8	-1.8	2.9	7.0	5.5	3.6	7.7	
RP3WRES	Romania ¹⁾	2.6	-1.1	-2.8	2.8	8.1	5.1	1.3	6.1	
VP3WRES	Slovakia ¹⁾	2.5	-2.4	1.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	3.2	5.8	
LP3WRES	Slovenia ¹⁾	1.5	-1.8	-1.0	4.5	8.1	2.8	4.4	4.7	
AP3WRS	Albania ²⁾	16.6	1.5	-9.3	-2.1	1.8	2.8	0.7	-1.2	0.1	2.0	7.9	7.1	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina
KP3WRS	Croatia ²⁾	4.7	1.6	7.9
MP3WRS	Macedonia ³⁾	-1.5	2.7	-4.3	-7.7	24.1	16.8	6.3	13.0	.	.	
	Montenegro
SP3WRS	Russia ³⁾	.	.	63.4	17.0	-10.0	22.0	16.5	3.2	-11.1	-21.4	-13.8	-9.5	-9.2	-1.3	3.7	4.7	5.5	7.6	17.8	
JP3WRS	Serbia ³⁾	-6.7	1.5	15.3	21.4	5.7	4.0	12.0	.	
UP3WRS	Ukraine ³⁾	22.8

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

Terms of trade

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Annual change in %																				
BP5WRES	Bulgaria ¹⁾	-1.6	2.0	0.9	-5.6	1.6	6.3	2.3	0.9	
CP5WRES	Czech Republic ¹⁾	1.6	2.2	0.5	2.7	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-2.0	
EP5WRES	Estonia ¹⁾	3.7	-4.3	-2.2	0.3	-2.0	-1.8	2.8	-2.2	
HP5WRES	Hungary ¹⁾	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.5	-0.3	-1.0	
WP5WRES	Latvia ¹⁾	1.3	3.5	-0.6	2.4	-2.8	-1.0	5.9	-4.0	
TP5WRES	Lithuania ¹⁾	-1.3	0.4	4.4	0.5	-3.4	-2.8	1.2	-3.0	
PP5WRES	Poland ¹⁾	2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.9	-2.1	-1.2	0.4	-2.1	
RP5WRES	Romania ¹⁾	0.3	2.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	-0.3	
VP5WRES	Slovakia ¹⁾	-2.6	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.0	-1.5	-1.5	-4.5	
LP5WRES	Slovenia ¹⁾	1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-3.9	0.2	-1.3	-2.0	
AP5WRS	Albania ²⁾	-8.7	-3.8	7.9	-0.8	1.4	-0.1	-1.9	-1.0	-19.7	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina
KP5WRS	Croatia ²⁾	0.6	4.4	-3.1	
MP5WRS	Macedonia ³⁾	-2.9	-4.6	-2.9	6.4	-5.5	-6.3	-4.4	1.1	.	.	
	Montenegro
SP5WRS	Russia ³⁾	.	.	-23.3	-1.7	21.8	-7.2	-6.5	-5.7	-9.2	12.2	52.3	5.2	5.6	14.0	17.6	21.2	13.5	3.1	16.6	
JP5WRS	Serbia ³⁾	3.1	-2.0	1.6	8.4	-1.5	4.5	2.6	-1.5	
UP5WRS	Ukraine ³⁾	0.1

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

1. Main economic indicators

Table II/1.1

Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	8020.3	7868.5	7823.6	7781.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal ²⁾	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32401.6	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
BG11TS	real growth rate, % ²⁾	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5200	760	780	1100	1000	1200	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	1900	2100	2300	2600	2800	3300	3800	4500
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4700	4400	4300	4300	4500	4700	4400	4300	4600	4800	5300	5800	6300	6700	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
BG222N	Consumption of households, BGN mn, nom.	25.3	73.2	131.2	218.9	387.7	618.8	1306.4	12664.2	15064.8	16870.0	18396.1	20511.3	22897.6	24182.6	26732.0	29841.5	34554.3	38826.5	45200.7
BG222S	real growth rate, %	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	9.7	24.6	32.6	38.7	72.3	134.3	238.5	1913.5	2919.8	3600.5	4206.0	5415.2	5908.5	6694.4	7969.4	10346.5	12805.2	16832.5	22253.9
BG225S	real growth rate, %	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
BA111S	Gross industrial production ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	2.2	4.6	13.8	17.3	6.7	5.9	9.2	0.8
BA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	3.8	-9.9	1.1	5.3	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	32.4
BA123S	Construction output ⁴⁾ real growth rate, %	-19.1	-56.9	-3.0	-1.9	-7.6	5.8	-14.0	-4.4	-0.2	8.8	8.0	14.2	3.0	5.3	35.2	31.8	13.5	20.0	11.9
BE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	.	.	.	2994.6	2905.4	2984.2	3066.4	3060.3	3034.8	2875.3	2794.7	2698.8	2739.6	2834.8	2922.5	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7
BE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	-3.0	2.7	2.8	-0.2	-0.8	-5.3	-2.8	-3.4	1.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	3.3
BE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	.	.	.	814.7	737.2	589.7	505.2	512.8	497.5	534.0	566.8	663.9	592.4	448.7	399.7	334.4	305.7	240.2	199.7
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.7	11.1	15.2	16.4	12.8	11.1	12.5	13.7	12.2	16.0	17.9	17.3	16.3	13.5	12.2	10.7	9.1	6.9	6.3
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.96	7.60	13.2	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	292.4	323.7	360.3	431.2	524.5
BW11TS	real growth rate, %	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.3
BP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.4	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
BP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁶⁾	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	7.9	12.1	8.4	10.6
BBG11P	General governm. budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁷⁾ Revenues	54.4	41.2	40.4	39.4	41.8	37.3	32.9	31.8	39.7	40.7	42.2	40.9	39.5	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.0
BBG21P	Expenditures	59.3	44.9	45.7	50.3	47.6	42.9	43.3	34.8	38.4	40.5	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.4
BBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.9	-3.7	-5.2	-10.9	-5.7	-5.6	-10.4	-3.1	1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
BBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁷⁾	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
BFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	66.0	47.8	63.1	93.9	38.6	342.1	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	4.6	5.8

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-905.1	-62.1	-278.0	-936.6	-26.8	-153.2	130.6	925.2	-28.5	-586.9	-761.4	-855.2	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7274.0	-8653.1
BLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
BLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2054.6	3012.5	3050.9	3178.7	3305.0	3842.3	3740.8	4252.6	3746.9	3733.7	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15203.8
BLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	46.6	1.3	4.2	4.0	16.3	-2.6	13.7	-11.9	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5
BLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2649.4	3038.3	3214.7	3934.0	3319.2	3813.7	3643.7	3968.8	4075.3	4741.4	6533.0	7492.6	7940.9	9093.8	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1	20757.2	23801.1
BLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	14.7	5.8	22.4	-15.6	14.9	-4.5	8.9	2.7	16.3	37.8	14.7	6.0	14.5	20.3	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7
BLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	494.2	322.4	825.0	999.3	1055.5	1369.8	1530.6	1947.2	1602.7	1686.2	2366.2	2428.7	2455.0	2728.7	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4744.6	5369.0
BLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-34.8	155.9	21.1	5.6	29.8	11.7	27.2	-17.7	5.2	40.3	2.6	1.1	11.1	19.5	9.3	17.5	13.3	13.2
BLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	348.9	391.7	898.5	1048.1	1046.5	1319.5	1264.4	1199.7	1249.4	1380.6	1818.6	2097.7	1949.6	2176.0	2605.8	2745.2	3263.8	3989.3	4597.8
BLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	12.3	129.4	16.6	-0.2	26.1	-4.2	-5.1	4.1	10.5	31.7	15.3	-7.1	11.6	19.8	5.3	18.9	22.2	15.3
BLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	70.0	87.0	446.4	605.1	866.0	1103.3	903.4	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	8595.8	6549.0
BLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	-22.7	-1.5	0.1	16.3	3.5	10.8	28.9	23.3	-165.6	249.1	140.9	206.2	485.3
BD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	231.6	746.8	584.6	821.3	966.2	389.6	1899.4	2290.9	2878.7	3457.5	3817.5	4249.5	4981.3	6443.1	6813.9	8309.1	11215.9	11927.6
BD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	7340.1	9133.5	11427.4	12344.6	9295.3	7930.6	7737.0	9362.9	9295.0	10846.6	11882.7	11934.9	10768.9	10640.6	12658.5	15506.9	20690.9	28988.8	36973.8
BD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	16.7	196.8	168.4	151.4	142.4	81.5	265.7	106.1	81.4	89.2	86.8	78.2	65.0	60.1	63.8	70.9	82.0	100.3	108.4
BP2XEA Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	0.00100	0.0207	0.0303	0.0324	0.065	0.087	0.220	1.896	1.972	1.956	1.952	1.948	1.949	1.949	1.953	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USA Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	0.00079	0.0167	0.0233	0.0276	0.054	0.067	0.176	1.677	1.760	1.838	2.114	2.175	2.061	1.723	1.570	1.572	1.558	1.427	1.330
BP2XEPA PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.00110	0.0035	0.0055	0.0083	0.014	0.022	0.048	0.489	0.594	0.604	0.619	0.651	0.651	0.659	0.685	0.715	0.743	0.791	0.865

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.

2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 10 employees (all enterprises before).

4) From 2001 enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.

6) Until 2003 domestic output prices.

7) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

GDP and components: From 1991 according to SNA'93, from 1996 according to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Gross agricultural production: From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Gross monthly wages: Up to 1995 public sector only, real growth rate in 1996 refers to public sector.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

General government budget: Until 1999 national definition.

Gross external debt: In 1990 convertible currencies; from 1997 including trade credits to companies.

Table II/1.2

Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CE211A	Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	10362.7	10308.7	10317.8	10330.6	10336.2	10330.8	10315.4	10303.6	10294.9	10282.8	10272.3	10236.5	10204.9	10207.4	10216.0	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3
CG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	626.2	753.8	842.6	1020.3	1182.8	1381.0	1683.3	1811.1	1996.5	2080.8	2189.2	2352.2	2464.4	2577.1	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
CG11TS	real growth rate, %	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
CG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2600	2000	2200	2900	3400	3900	4800	4900	5400	5500	6000	6800	7800	7900	8600	9800	11100	12300	14200
CG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9400	8800	9000	9100	9400	10100	11600	11800	12000	12400	13000	13900	14400	15200	16300	17100	18300	20000	20100
CG222N	Consumption of households, CZK bn, nom.	308.6	357.1	432.4	509.5	599.5	692.1	862.2	960.3	1037.2	1086.8	1134.7	1206.9	1248.1	1317.4	1399.2	1442.7	1537.2	1658.8	1812.3
CG222S	real growth rate, %	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
CG225N	Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	158.4	181.6	235.2	289.6	339.8	442.5	540.4	542.1	562.4	562.3	612.5	659.3	677.8	687.5	727.2	741.9	796.3	890.3	888.3
CG225S	real growth rate, %	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5
CA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-3.3	-21.2	-7.9	-5.3	2.1	8.7	2.0	4.5	1.9	-3.1	1.5	6.7	1.9	5.5	9.6	6.7	11.1	9.0	0.4
CA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.3	-8.9	-12.1	-2.3	-6.0	5.0	-1.4	-5.1	0.7	2.6	-5.6	3.2	-2.9	-5.7	16.3	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.9
CA123S	Construction output ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-2.6	-27.5	19.7	-7.5	7.5	8.5	5.3	-3.9	-7.0	-6.5	5.3	8.7	1.2	7.7	7.7	2.4	6.6	5.8	0.1
CE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	4873.5	4926.8	4962.6	4972.0	4936.5	4865.7	4764.1	4731.6	4750.2	4764.9	4733.2	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5
CE51TA	growth rate, % ¹⁾	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6
CE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	220.0	221.2	208.1	201.5	248.3	335.7	454.1	454.5	421.0	374.1	399.1	425.9	410.2	371.7	276.6	229.8
CE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4
CEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	0.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	5.2	7.5	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.8	10.3	9.5	8.9	7.7	6.0	6.0
CW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, CZK ²⁾	3286	3792	4644	5817	7004	8307	9825	10802	11801	12797	13614	14793	15866	16917	18041	18992	20219	21694	23542
CW11TS	real growth rate, %	-5.5	-26.3	10.2	3.8	7.8	8.7	8.7	1.3	-1.4	6.2	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.5	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	2.1
CP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	9.7	56.6	11.1	20.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.5	1.5	-0.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3
CP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.3	70.4	9.9	9.2	5.3	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.9	2.2	-2.7	0.1	4.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.0
CBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	41.4	39.9	38.8	34.8	34.3	36.9	38.8	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.1	41.9	40.9
CBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	41.2	39.1	38.5	35.4	35.5	38.3	39.3	41.8	44.4	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9
CBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-0.5	-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-6.6	-2.9	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.0
CBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	14.6	12.5	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	25.1	28.5	30.1	30.4	29.8	29.6	28.9	29.8
CFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	9.5	9.5	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	13.0	7.5	5.0	5.0	3.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.3

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-264.9	920.3	-235.4	375.4	-655.9	-1061.6	-3292.1	-3187.2	-1133.6	-1378.5	-2960.3	-3653.3	-4441.9	-5027.7	-4650.5	-1346.2	-2924.0	-4024.0	-4610.0
CLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-1.0	4.5	-1.0	1.3	-1.9	-2.6	-6.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1
CLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3661.0	4683.8	6519.2	12167.0	13453.2	16604.2	17518.6	19756.5	23063.3	24651.1	31509.3	37271.0	40712.8	43055.2	54091.2	62781.0	75706.0	89379.0	98824.0
CLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	-3.7	27.9	39.2	.	10.6	23.4	5.5	12.8	16.7	6.9	27.8	18.3	9.2	5.8	25.6	16.1	20.6	18.1	10.6
CLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3858.8	4410.2	7986.5	12629.0	14613.3	19450.9	22073.6	24109.7	25397.8	26447.6	34918.0	40704.6	43034.3	45238.8	54516.7	60797.4	73415.0	85038.0	94677.0
CLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	13.9	14.3	81.1	.	15.7	33.1	13.5	9.2	5.3	4.1	32.0	16.6	5.7	5.1	20.5	11.5	20.8	15.8	11.3
CLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1058.9	1562.2	2441.3	4042.7	4355.0	5194.8	6530.2	6319.6	6829.8	6619.5	7446.2	7923.4	7501.7	6879.7	7761.1	9490.9	11086.0	12493.0	15133.0
CLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	3.3	47.5	56.3	.	7.7	19.3	25.7	-3.2	8.1	-3.1	12.5	6.4	-5.3	-8.3	12.8	22.3	16.8	12.7	21.1
CLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	939.7	914.5	1294.7	3179.3	3940.7	3770.5	4997.2	4774.4	5117.2	5489.3	5910.6	6217.6	6796.1	6463.5	7244.5	8253.8	9449.0	10459.0	11847.0
CLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	14.0	-2.7	41.6	.	23.9	-4.3	32.5	-4.5	7.2	7.3	7.7	5.2	9.3	-4.9	12.1	13.9	14.5	10.7	13.3
CLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	774.3	556.9	731.3	1976.5	1142.4	1141.9	3305.2	5963.0	5402.6	6304.9	9090.2	1875.2	4009.0	9354.2	4363.0	7667.0	7356.0
CLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	15.9	77.4	102.1	28.4	122.7	23.7	112.7	84.1	46.6	184.2	220.6	183.0	823.7	-11.7	1172.0	1187.0	1299.0
CD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	626.1	3380.5	5057.4	10887.4	9956.2	8817.0	10745.4	12752.6	14043.4	16268.9	22483.4	21188.9	20745.4	24868.1	23683.7	23455.9	26376.6
CD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	6425.4	8568.2	10022.5	13427.0	17072.9	19588.4	20756.7	22765.1	23285.1	25367.7	25737.5	27623.5	33212.1	39378.7	43414.5	51642.1	57777.9
CD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	.	26.6	28.2	29.0	33.1	34.4	41.3	36.4	39.5	37.3	34.5	33.0	34.7	35.9	38.3	37.0	38.9	42.1
CP2XEA Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	22.89	36.60	36.62	34.11	34.06	34.31	34.01	35.80	36.16	36.88	35.60	34.07	30.80	31.85	31.89	29.78	28.34	27.77	24.95
CP2USA Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	17.95	29.48	28.26	29.15	28.78	26.55	27.15	31.71	32.27	34.60	38.54	38.04	32.58	28.15	25.64	23.94	22.57	20.26	16.96
CP2XEPA PPP, CZK/EUR, average	6.42	8.31	9.07	10.92	12.14	13.18	14.09	14.86	16.21	16.34	16.34	16.56	16.75	16.60	16.96	17.09	17.12	17.13	17.61

1) From 2001 (employment data from 2002) according to census March 2001.

2) Enterprises with more than 20 employees.

3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: Until 1999 mid-year.

GDP and components: From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth based on previous year prices etc.).

Gross industrial production: Until 1995 all enterprises, from 1996 enterprises with more than 20 employees.

Gross agricultural production: From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Gross monthly wages: From 1994 including part of Ministry of Defence and Interior employment. Enterprises with more than 25 employees, from 1997 with 20 and more.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

Producer prices in industry: Until 1999 domestic prices, from 2000 total output prices.

General government budget: Until 1999 national definition.

Current account and components: 1990 to 1992 in convertible currencies and excluding transactions with the Slovak Republic. From 1993 according to new methodology.

Exchange rate: CZK/EUR (until 1998 ECU), CZK/USD: Until 1992 CSK.

Table II/1.3

Estonia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
EE211A	Population, th. pers., average	1569.2	1561.3	1533.1	1494.1	1462.5	1436.6	1415.6	1399.5	1386.2	1375.7	1369.5	1364.1	1358.6	1353.6	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7
EG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EEK mn, nominal	.	1832.0	13157.7	22820.3	31349.4	43283.4	56890.8	70122.7	78738.2	83841.9	96380.5	109070.4	121672.7	136421.1	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
EG11TS	real growth rate, %	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	5.7	11.7	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
EG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	500	1000	1400	2000	2700	3200	3600	3900	4500	5100	5700	6400	7200	8300	9800	11600	12000
EG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	5500	4900	4800	4900	5300	5900	6800	7200	7600	8600	9200	10200	11300	12400	13800	15600	17300	17100
EG222N	Consumption of households,EEK mn,nom.	.	.	.	13019.4	17985.6	23136.6	32353.2	39757.6	44781.0	46889.3	52417.3	59494.0	67242.6	74554.2	83374.1	94975.8	112950.4	132334.7	137498.5
EG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	0.9	5.1	12.4	12.0	5.1	0.6	7.8	6.9	10.0	8.6	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
EG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EEK mn, nom.	.	357.3	2754.8	5439.7	8298.8	11630.3	15017.0	19722.7	23934.6	20632.6	24764.3	28824.5	36108.0	43057.9	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
EG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	9.2	5.6	18.2	23.6	21.4	-15.5	16.7	9.8	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1
EA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	.	-7.2	-35.6	-18.6	-3.1	1.9	2.9	14.6	4.2	-3.4	14.6	8.9	8.2	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.9	6.6	-6.5
EA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-25.3	-5.9	-21.5	-12.0	-13.7	1.1	5.5	-10.8	1.4	-1.5	10.8	2.8	0.2	-2.0	3.1	6.6	-2.1	12.3	-3.3
EA123S	Construction output ¹⁾ real growth rate %	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	14.1	13.7	24.1	-13.6	12.4	5.9	22.0	6.0	11.1	23.0	27.8	13.6	-12.0
EE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	825.8	806.6	761.4	698.9	675.4	633.4	619.3	617.2	606.5	579.3	572.5	577.7	585.5	594.3	595.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5
EE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.4	-2.3	-5.6	-8.2	-3.4	-6.2	-2.2	-1.0	-1.7	-4.5	-1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	6.4	1.4	0.2
EE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	5.4	12.1	29.2	49.1	55.5	68.1	68.4	65.8	66.1	80.5	89.9	83.1	67.2	66.2	63.6	52.2	40.5	32.0	38.4
EE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	0.6	1.5	3.7	6.6	7.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
EEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.4	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	4.7
EW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, EEK	39	71	549	1066	1734	2375	2985	3573	4125	4440	4907	5510	6144	6723	7287	8073	9407	11336	12912
EW11TS	real growth rate, %	.	-39.1	-34.4	2.3	10.1	6.2	2.1	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.1	7.6	8.0	5.2	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2
EP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	23.1	202.0	1076.0	89.8	47.7	29.0	23.1	11.2	8.2	3.3	4.0	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6
EP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	75.2	36.3	25.6	14.8	8.8	4.2	-1.2	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.1	4.5	8.3	7.2
EBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ¹⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	42.4	39.1	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.8	37.3	37.4
EBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	41.3	39.5	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.8	33.9	34.7	40.3
EBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	9.7	4.4	1.1	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.6	-2.9
EBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ¹⁾	9.0	7.4	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
EFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period ²⁾	5.8	14.7	17.8	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.8	7.0	7.0	

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

Estonia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ELACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	27.1	18.0	-139.8	-122.2	-318.9	-498.4	-428.3	-230.6	-331.0	-360.5	-825.0	-985.3	-1095.0	-1116.0	-2193.0	-2758.0	-1445.0
ELACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	3.3	1.2	-6.8	-4.2	-8.4	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-16.6	-17.6	-9.0
ELAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	348.8	696.0	1031.3	1311.0	1448.5	2032.4	2394.1	2364.4	3586.6	3757.9	3703.6	4054.8	4764.2	6347.9	7761.0	8076.0	8535.0
ELAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	99.5	48.2	27.1	10.5	40.3	17.8	-1.2	51.7	4.8	-1.4	9.5	17.5	33.2	22.3	4.1	5.7
ELAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	417.5	820.5	1332.1	1824.9	2263.7	3031.3	3390.5	3137.7	4441.2	4623.4	4883.1	5430.3	6333.3	7898.0	10159.0	10761.0	10421.0
ELAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	96.5	62.4	37.0	24.0	33.9	11.8	-7.5	41.5	4.1	5.6	11.2	16.6	24.7	28.6	5.9	-3.2
ELAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	153.4	286.8	433.7	676.4	885.8	1172.1	1318.1	1403.0	1614.6	1798.2	1800.0	1960.4	2293.7	2612.0	2787.0	3199.0	3537.0
ELAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	87.0	51.2	56.0	31.0	32.3	12.5	6.4	15.1	11.4	0.1	8.9	17.0	13.9	6.7	14.8	10.6
ELAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	121.2	222.3	345.0	384.1	471.5	646.7	808.1	869.9	962.5	1076.3	1167.9	1227.0	1403.0	1772.7	1938.0	2237.0	2332.0
ELAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	83.4	55.2	11.3	22.8	37.2	25.0	7.6	10.6	11.8	8.5	5.1	14.3	26.4	9.3	15.4	4.2
ELBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	62.7	139.2	183.7	156.1	120.4	235.7	511.4	284.3	424.7	602.7	306.8	822.2	770.8	2307.3	1432.0	1963.0	1392.0
ELBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	1.5	5.3	1.9	2.0	32.1	122.1	5.2	79.3	66.7	225.6	139.8	137.4	216.6	556.0	883.0	1152.0	697.0
ED2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	140.9	346.2	361.7	452.0	513.0	687.1	694.8	849.8	989.7	927.5	955.0	1095.5	1314.2	1643.6	2115.0	2233.8	2818.2
ED1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	1236.1	2322.2	2505.0	2863.6	3232.5	3707.3	4490.3	5603.2	7458.7	9671.9	12903.8	17339.5	19052.1
ED1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	33.5	52.4	49.8	53.4	52.5	53.2	57.7	64.3	77.0	86.5	97.5	111.0	118.5
EP2XEA Exchange rate EEK/EUR, average	.	.	15.91	15.46	15.35	14.82	15.07	15.67	15.78	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65
EP2USA Exchange rate EEK/USD, average	.	.	12.06	13.23	12.97	11.46	12.03	13.87	14.06	14.69	16.94	17.47	16.55	13.83	12.58	12.58	12.46	11.42	10.64
EP2XEPA PPP, EEK/EUR, average	.	0.2149	1.75	3.19	4.38	5.66	6.82	7.33	7.84	8.03	8.19	8.69	8.74	8.90	9.02	9.38	9.88	10.53	10.97

1) According to ESA/95 excessive deficit procedure.

2) TALIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:***Population:** According to census March 2000.**GDP and components:** From 1993 according to ESA/95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices). From 1995 balanced with supply and use tables.**Gross agricultural production:** From 1996 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).**Employed persons and related indicators:** In 1990-1996: population aged 15-69, from 1997: 15-74.**Gross monthly wages:** From 1999 excluding compensations of Health Insurance Fund for sickness benefits.**Consumer prices:** Until 1999 national consumer prices.**Exchange rate:** EEK/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.4

Hungary: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
HE211A	Population, th. pers., average	10374.0	10373.4	10369.3	10357.5	10343.4	10329.0	10311.2	10290.5	10266.6	10237.5	10211.0	10187.6	10158.6	10129.6	10107.1	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.3
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5755.4	7112.3	8812.9	10451.2	11650.6	13345.3	15288.7	17219.4	18815.0	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1	26543.3
HG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2500	2600	2800	3200	3400	3400	3600	4000	4200	4500	5000	5800	7000	7300	8200	8800	8900	10100	10500
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6800	6800	6800	6800	7100	7600	8000	8600	9300	9700	10500	11600	12600	13000	13700	14200	15000	15600	15700
HG222N	Consumption of households, HUF bn,nom.	1046.3	1354.1	1670.8	2061.5	2458.3	3062.6	3609.2	4351.9	5174.0	6043.8	6880.9	7921.9	9104.6	10259.4	11029.5	11813.9	12436.5	13254.9	13919.4
HG222S	real growth rate, %	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-3.5	1.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	6.6	10.8	8.4	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1183.6	1505.8	1879.2	2333.3	2683.4	3127.5	3518.3	3975.4	4190.0	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
HG225S	real growth rate, %	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	3.8	6.5	11.5	6.0	7.2	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
HA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.7	6.4	7.4	6.9	10.0	8.2	-1.1
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.8	-0.1	-5.7	10.3	-6.1	-7.1	24.1	-7.1	-2.9	-11.3	27.3
HA123S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-13.8	-12.6	1.5	3.2	12.4	-17.6	2.7	8.1	15.3	9.0	7.9	8.4	17.8	1.9	5.8	16.1	-1.5	-14.7	-5.2
HE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9	3900.4	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4
HE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.3	-2.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.2
HE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	444.2	518.9	451.2	416.5	400.1	348.8	313.0	285.3	263.7	234.1	238.8	244.5	252.9	302.2	316.7	312.0	329.1
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	2.0	8.3	13.9	13.9	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.1	10.1	10.8
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF ¹⁾	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137187	145520	158343	171351	185017	198942
HW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2	-1.0	6.3	3.5	-4.8	0.7
HP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0
HP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.1	-1.8	2.4	3.5	4.7	6.5	1.9	5.6
HGB11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ²⁾	61.2	63.6	64.4	69.0	52.5	45.6	44.9	43.5	42.1	42.6	44.2	43.2	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.7	44.8	46.3
HGB21P	Revenues	61.2	65.7	70.4	73.2	60.9	52.1	47.8	48.2	48.1	45.9	47.2	47.2	51.2	49.4	48.7	50.1	52.0	49.7	49.7
HGB31P	Expenditures	0.0	-2.1	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-6.5	-2.9	-4.6	-6.0	-3.4	-3.0	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.3	-7.8	-9.3	-4.9	-3.4
HBGDTP	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	.	.	87.4	73.7	64.0	62.0	61.1	54.2	52.1	55.8	58.1	59.4	61.7	65.6	65.8	73.0
HFR1P	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ²⁾
HFR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period ³⁾	22.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	23.0	20.5	17.0	14.5	11.8	9.8	8.5	12.5	9.5	6.0	8.0	7.5	10.0

(continued)

Table II/1.4 (continued)

Hungary: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HLACAEN Current account, EUR mn ⁴⁾	109.1	223.0	235.4	-2958.7	-3300.4	-1266.1	-1408.3	-1812.3	-3026.1	-3531.4	-4352.5	-3576.5	-4929.2	-5933.0	-6837.9	-6380.1	-6857.0	-6511.0	-9208.0
HLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	0.4	0.8	0.8	-9.0	-9.4	-3.6	-3.8	-4.3	-7.0	-7.7	-8.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7
HLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	5016.7	7463.9	7761.4	6931.5	6410.0	11280.6	12743.3	17083.0	21056.7	24058.8	31277.5	34697.1	36820.7	37906.9	44506.7	49672.3	58381.0	68371.0	72259.0
HLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	48.8	4.0	-10.7	-7.5	76.0	13.0	34.1	23.3	14.3	30.0	10.9	6.1	2.9	17.4	11.6	17.5	17.1	5.7
HLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	4717.4	7321.9	7800.1	9717.4	9463.7	12402.1	14079.9	18248.3	22742.2	26102.4	34457.1	37192.8	39024.1	40804.5	47369.2	51882.4	60433.0	68051.0	72159.0
HLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	55.2	6.5	24.6	-2.6	31.0	13.5	29.6	24.6	14.8	32.0	7.9	4.9	4.6	16.1	9.5	16.5	12.6	6.0
HLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	3969.8	4683.4	5145.6	4810.9	4910.2	6429.2	7864.8	7819.9	8122.5	8671.5	10351.2	10626.0	12443.0	13667.0
HLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0	9.9	-6.5	2.1	30.9	22.3	-0.6	3.9	6.8	19.4	2.7	17.1	9.8
HLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	2965.9	3177.0	3583.3	3735.5	4093.8	5194.8	6203.4	7233.0	8074.6	8187.7	9218.7	9376.0	11392.0	12755.0
HLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	12.8	4.2	9.6	26.9	19.4	16.6	11.6	1.4	12.6	1.7	21.5	12.0
HLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁴⁾	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2038.8	965.9	3695.6	2625.0	3681.0	2988.1	3106.3	2998.4	4390.7	3185.1	1887.5	3633.3	6172.1	15991.0	52712.0	32931.0
HLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁴⁾	.	.	.	9.0	42.7	45.7	-2.4	402.9	245.2	234.7	664.4	398.5	295.7	1463.3	892.1	1755.5	15031.0	49248.0	30103.0
HD2R2EE Reserves, total excl. gold, EUR mn	792.1	2939.6	3600.9	5992.9	5484.4	9335.1	7819.2	7613.1	7976.8	10845.3	12035.7	12220.8	9871.1	10098.0	11669.0	15669.7	16383.5	16305.2	23806.5
HD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	15928.5	17042.6	17926.7	22001.0	23258.2	24556.5	22354.6	22026.9	23657.1	29230.9	32571.5	37387.0	38559.3	46041.1	55614.9	67070.6	81897.6	99468.2	121768.5
HD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	63.2	69.0	61.8	69.7	72.3	76.3	64.4	56.1	57.9	64.0	64.7	60.0	52.9	64.2	65.8	77.1	86.8	99.3	122.3
HP2XEA Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	80.48	92.70	102.10	107.50	124.78	162.65	191.15	210.93	240.98	252.80	260.04	256.59	242.96	253.62	251.66	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51
HP2USA Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	63.20	74.81	79.00	92.03	105.13	125.69	152.57	186.75	214.45	237.31	281.55	286.50	256.94	224.20	202.32	199.38	210.47	183.40	171.00
HP2XEPA PPP, HUF/EUR, average	29.83	35.56	41.97	50.67	59.38	73.42	86.23	99.42	109.92	116.78	124.04	128.83	134.39	142.58	149.88	153.53	157.23	162.20	167.97

1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees.

2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

3) From 2000 2-week reference rate.

4) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: According to census February 2001.

GDP and components: Methodological break in 1990/1991, 1995/1996. From 2000 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Gross agricultural production: From 1998 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Employed persons and related indicators: From 1999 according to census 2001.

Gross monthly wages: From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 with more than 10, from 1999 more than 5 employees.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

General government budget: From 1994 GFS, excluding privatization revenues. Until 1999 national definition.

Current account and components, Reserves: Up to 1994 convertible currencies.

Gross external debt: From 1995 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Exchange rate: HUF/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.5

Latvia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
WE211A	Population, th. pers., average	2663.2	2650.6	2614.3	2563.3	2520.7	2485.1	2457.2	2432.9	2410.0	2390.5	2373.0	2355.0	2338.6	2325.3	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1
WG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	69.2	158.7	1112.7	1624.9	2262.4	2615.1	3129.2	3631.9	3971.2	4265.0	4750.8	5219.9	5758.3	6392.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
WG11TS	real growth rate, %	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	8.3	4.8	3.3	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
WG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	500	800	1400	1500	1800	2300	2500	2900	3600	4000	4200	4300	4800	5700	7000	9300	10200
WG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7100	6500	4600	4200	4500	4600	5000	5600	6000	6400	7000	7700	8400	9000	9900	10900	12400	14400	14000
WG222N	Consumption of households, LVL mn,nom.	48.6	66.2	398.9	776.3	1201.5	1642.5	2107.5	2398.1	2529.6	2688.0	2964.6	3248.9	3567.1	3972.7	4605.9	5578.2	7184.2	9104.3	9935.6
WG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-26.0	-43.4	-7.4	3.2	-1.7	10.4	4.7	0.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
WG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	14.4	8.8	112.3	201.8	303.9	354.9	512.8	613.7	979.5	980.0	1151.5	1297.5	1370.6	1559.8	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3
WG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-63.9	-28.7	-15.8	0.8	8.7	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
WA111S	Gross industrial production ¹⁾ real growth rate, %	0.8	-0.6	-34.5	-32.1	-10.0	-3.7	5.5	13.8	3.1	-5.5	4.7	7.2	5.9	6.8	7.0	5.9	5.3	0.7	-6.7
WA181S	Gross agricultural production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	.	-3.9	-15.7	-22.2	-20.5	-6.6	-8.3	3.4	-8.6	-11.8	7.1	5.8	10.3	7.1	4.5	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1
WA123S	Construction output ³⁾ real growth rate, %	.	.	-62.5	-37.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	8.5	26.8	2.6	10.2	6.0	11.7	13.1	13.1	15.4	13.3	13.6	-3.1
WE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	966.7	948.7	990.2	986.1	968.5	941.1	962.1	989.0	1006.9	1017.7	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5
WE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9	4.4	-0.4	-1.8	-2.8	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	2.8	0.6	
WE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	227.0	247.0	177.0	162.0	161.0	159.0	145.0	134.5	119.2	118.6	101.0	79.5	71.3	90.5
WE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	18.9	20.3	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	13.1	12.0	10.6	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
WEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	2.3	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.0	9.2	9.1	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.5	4.9	7.0
WW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LVL	1.6	3.0	21.5	47.2	71.9	89.5	98.7	120.0	133.3	141.0	149.5	159.0	173.0	192.5	210.9	245.8	302.4	397.6	479.0
WW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	8.2	-2.7	-8.8	3.6	5.4	2.9	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.8	2.4	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.1
WP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	.	172.2	951.3	109.2	35.9	25.0	17.6	8.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2
WP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	2553.9	117.1	16.9	11.9	13.7	4.1	1.9	-4.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	3.2	8.6	7.8	10.3	16.1	11.5
WBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁵⁾ Revenues	38.9	32.6	24.3	37.3	37.1	37.0	36.5	37.5	40.2	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.2	37.7	35.5	35.4
WBG21P	Expenditures	32.0	26.8	24.7	35.1	38.5	38.6	36.9	36.3	40.2	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.6	38.2	35.9	39.4
WBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	6.9	5.7	-0.5	2.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.1	.	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.0
WBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	15.1	13.9	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
WFRR1P	Base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	120.0	27.0	25.0	24.0	9.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

Latvia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	162.4	364.6	169.7	-13.9	-223.5	-305.9	-575.1	-608.5	-412.4	-701.8	-651.0	-805.9	-1429.1	-1610.1	-3603.0	-4754.0	-2925.0
WLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	12.7	17.8	5.0	-0.4	-4.9	-5.5	-9.6	-8.9	-4.9	-7.5	-6.6	-8.1	-12.8	-12.4	-22.5	-22.5	-12.6
WLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	678.7	896.4	862.5	1058.5	1188.0	1625.6	1795.0	1777.6	2256.4	2504.8	2691.5	2801.5	3394.5	4313.1	4929.0	6020.0	6476.0
WLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	32.1	-3.8	22.7	12.2	36.8	10.4	-1.0	26.9	11.0	7.5	4.1	21.2	27.1	14.3	22.1	7.6
WLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	712.9	880.5	1116.9	1507.9	1825.8	2376.3	2799.7	2736.9	3399.4	3997.7	4247.6	4566.4	5637.4	6753.4	9032.0	11074.0	10400.0
WLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	23.5	26.8	35.0	21.1	30.2	17.8	-2.2	24.2	17.6	6.3	7.5	23.5	19.8	33.7	22.6	-6.1
WLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	246.5	448.2	554.6	556.4	899.1	913.4	989.1	961.0	1247.4	1316.7	1313.7	1333.2	1432.4	1743.0	2121.0	2682.0	3100.0
WLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	81.8	23.7	0.3	61.6	1.6	8.3	-2.8	29.8	5.6	-0.2	1.5	7.4	21.7	21.7	26.4	15.6
WLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	132.7	171.1	250.0	190.2	592.8	585.9	718.2	645.8	751.4	750.6	739.7	819.9	947.3	1255.6	1586.0	1974.0	2174.0
WLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	28.9	46.1	-23.9	211.6	-1.2	22.6	-10.1	16.3	-0.1	-1.5	10.8	15.5	32.5	26.3	24.5	10.1
WLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	25.0	37.6	179.7	138.0	305.2	461.6	317.3	325.1	447.7	148.0	269.1	271.1	512.6	567.9	1339.0	1656.0	921.0
WLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	1.8	-4.1	-53.5	-51.3	2.4	5.4	48.7	15.6	12.9	19.7	3.2	43.5	88.7	103.0	136.0	237.0	144.0
WD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	384.3	445.3	394.1	527.1	631.2	619.4	865.3	903.9	1317.6	1200.3	1150.9	1412.8	1901.8	3346.2	3859.9	3514.0
WD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	1198.2	1685.2	2470.9	2635.3	3791.4	5118.8	6337.0	6858.4	7545.1	9871.2	12807.7	18127.7	26834.6	29762.8
WD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	31.6	37.2	44.8	44.4	52.2	62.1	67.5	73.1	79.4	92.7	98.4	113.1	126.4	129.5
WP2XEA Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	.	.	0.8680	0.7927	0.6624	0.6818	0.6900	0.6574	0.6614	0.6237	0.5592	0.5601	0.5810	0.6407	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027
WP2USA Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	.	.	0.6693	0.6745	0.5597	0.5276	0.5508	0.5809	0.5899	0.5849	0.6055	0.6254	0.6144	0.5664	0.5348	0.5596	0.5545	0.5108	0.4778
WP2XEPA PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.00368	0.00919	0.0921	0.1511	0.2018	0.2288	0.2554	0.2661	0.2728	0.2780	0.2863	0.2894	0.2919	0.3062	0.3251	0.3605	0.3932	0.4506	0.5132

1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees (all enterprises before).

2) From 2000 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

3) From 2001 building and civil engineering in all enterprises.

4) 1995-2001: population aged 15+, from 2002: population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: According to census March 2000.

GDP and components: From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

Exchange rate: LVL/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.6

Lithuania: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
TE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3697.8	3704.1	3700.1	3682.6	3657.2	3629.1	3601.6	3575.2	3549.3	3524.2	3499.5	3481.3	3469.1	3454.2	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1
TG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	134.1	414.7	3405.8	11589.6	16904.2	26924.5	33706.4	40514.9	45016.2	43885.4	45736.8	48636.9	52070.0	56959.4	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
TG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.2	7.5	7.6	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	400	610	1000	1400	1800	2500	2800	2900	3500	3900	4300	4800	5300	6100	7100	8500	9600
TG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7000	7100	5800	4900	4600	5200	5700	6300	6900	6900	7500	8200	9000	10200	10900	11900	13100	14900	15300
TG222N	Consumption of households, LTL mn,nom.	76.2	233.3	2307.3	8470.0	11479.3	17069.0	21484.6	24786.7	27461.3	28443.8	29447.5	31424.3	33230.6	36357.5	40562.4	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	72140.6
TG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	-18.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	10.4	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
TG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	37.0	93.1	783.3	2676.8	3904.9	5459.7	6901.6	9049.0	10723.1	9614.2	8576.8	9814.3	10564.0	12009.4	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	27984.0
TG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.2	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5
TA111S	Gross industrial production (sales) real growth rate, %	.	-3.0	-30.0	-34.4	-26.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	12.1	-9.9	2.2	15.9	7.5	11.3	10.9	7.1	7.3	4.0	2.7
TA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	.	-6.0	23.0	-6.0	20.0	5.3	15.7	8.0	-6.5	-9.6	-4.1	-5.2	10.9	7.9	11.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	0.7
TA123S	Construction output ²⁾ real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-11.6	14.2	15.6	-8.5	-19.7	7.1	21.7	27.8	6.8	11.5	21.2	21.6	1.4
TE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	1655.7	1632.3	1620.4	1570.7	1597.6	1456.5	1397.8	1351.8	1405.9	1438.0	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0
TE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	-0.7	-3.1	1.7	-2.2	-4.0	-3.3	4.0	2.3	-0.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	-0.9
TE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	347.2	347.1	317.4	257.2	244.9	249.0	273.7	284.0	224.4	203.9	184.4	133.0	89.4	69.0	94.3
TE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	17.3	17.5	16.4	14.1	13.3	14.6	16.4	17.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
TEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.3	3.5	3.4	4.5	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.9	10.0	12.6	12.9	10.9	7.7	6.5	4.1	3.7	4.3	5.7
TW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LTL	.	.	51.3	166.1	325.4	480.9	618.2	778.1	929.8	987.4	970.8	982.3	1013.9	1072.6	1149.3	1276.2	1495.7	1802.4	2174.0
TW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	11.0	-30.8	-38.0	-39.1	14.2	3.5	3.3	13.5	12.8	4.8	-5.1	-0.4	3.8	9.3	5.0	6.8	15.0	17.0	11.2
TP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	8.4	224.8	1019.8	410.7	72.1	39.6	24.6	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1
TP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	148.2	1514.7	392.0	44.8	28.3	16.5	6.0	-4.4	1.7	16.0	-3.0	-2.8	-0.5	6.0	11.5	7.4	6.9	18.2
TBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ¹⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	32.9	33.1	37.9	37.1	37.1	35.9	33.2	32.9	31.9	31.8	32.8	33.1	33.7	34.1
TBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	34.4	36.4	49.6	40.1	39.9	39.1	36.8	34.7	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.3
TBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-3.2	-11.7	-3.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
TBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ¹⁾	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	17.0	15.6
TFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period ²⁾	15.9	7.3	4.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.7	6.8	7.8

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

Lithuania: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	-70.9	-76.3	-475.2	-576.7	-867.1	-1155.8	-1126.2	-737.7	-638.7	-772.1	-1116.2	-1393.6	-1481.3	-2551.0	-4149.0	-3737.0
TLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.1	-9.1	-8.6	-9.7	-11.5	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-11.6
TLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	1701.6	1713.3	2093.0	2724.1	3704.2	3527.4	2951.2	4395.0	5460.8	6363.0	6772.8	7477.7	9490.0	11262.0	12509.0	16068.0
TLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	0.7	22.2	30.2	36.0	-4.8	-16.3	48.9	24.3	16.5	6.4	10.4	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5
TLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	1831.5	1883.4	2632.8	3439.3	4718.1	4879.3	4275.4	5603.3	6696.9	7770.2	8261.7	9398.2	11849.0	14600.0	16788.0	19817.0
TLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	2.8	39.8	30.6	37.2	3.4	-12.4	31.1	19.5	16.0	6.3	13.8	26.1	23.2	15.0	18.0
TLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	167.2	271.9	375.3	636.5	911.7	987.5	1025.7	1149.2	1293.0	1560.5	1661.2	1968.7	2502.8	2879.0	2931.0	3302.0
TLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	62.6	38.1	69.6	43.2	8.3	3.9	12.0	12.5	20.7	6.5	18.5	27.1	15.0	1.8	12.7
TLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	214.1	317.6	385.3	540.1	792.9	773.2	739.0	735.0	783.0	986.0	1114.4	1313.4	1655.3	2018.0	2471.0	2959.0
TLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	48.3	21.3	40.2	46.8	-2.5	-4.4	-0.5	6.5	25.9	13.0	17.9	26.0	21.9	22.4	19.7
TLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	26.5	26.4	56.1	121.7	313.2	824.1	456.6	412.3	498.8	771.7	159.9	623.1	826.0	1448.0	1473.0	1223.0
TLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	0.8	0.1	23.8	3.7	8.4	3.8	8.0	17.7	33.7	211.6	277.7	232.0	437.0	229.0
TD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	37.4	312.6	432.1	590.9	621.7	914.2	1200.0	1187.3	1409.4	1836.9	2253.1	2697.5	2578.5	3135.7	4307.5	5165.1	4457.0
TD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	1920.6	2952.6	3202.9	4499.2	5220.5	5974.1	5944.9	6669.9	7686.6	10586.5	14441.8	20547.2	23048.2
TD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	28.3	32.2	33.4	41.3	42.5	43.3	39.4	40.4	42.3	50.7	60.2	71.9	71.6
TP2XEA Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	.	.	2.2989	5.1193	4.7154	5.1717	5.0118	4.5272	4.4924	4.2712	3.6952	3.5823	3.4594	3.4527	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
TP2USA Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	.	.	1.7728	4.3670	3.9780	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0000	4.0009	3.9999	3.6584	3.0522	2.7759	2.7753	2.7499	2.5194	2.3476
TP2XEPA PPP, LTL/EUR, average	0.00516	0.01577	0.1587	0.6412	1.0160	1.4206	1.6519	1.8097	1.8480	1.7950	1.7444	1.7025	1.6617	1.6212	1.6699	1.7749	1.8589	1.9622	2.1593

1) According to ESA/95 excessive deficit procedure.

2) VILIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:***Population:** According to census April 2001.**GDP and components:** From 1995 according to ESA/95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).**Gross agricultural production:** Based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).**Employed persons and related indicators:** Until 1998 population aged 14+, from 1999 population 15+ and according to census 2001.**Consumer prices:** Until 1999 national consumer prices.**Producer prices in industry:** Until 1995 excluding electricity, gas and water supply.**Exchange rate:** LTL/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.7

Poland: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PE211A	Population, th. pers., average	38119	38245	38365	38459	38544	38588	38618	38650	38666	38654	38454	38248	38230	38205	38182	38165	38141	38121	38126
PG11TN	Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	56027	80883	114944	155780	210407	329567	422436	515353	600902	665688	744378	779564	808578	843156	924538	983302	1060031	1176737	1272838
PG11TS	real growth rate, %	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
PG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1200	1600	1700	1900	2000	2700	3200	3600	4000	4100	4900	5600	5500	5000	5300	6400	7100	8200	9500
PG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4600	4500	4700	4900	5300	6300	6900	7600	8100	8700	9200	9400	9900	10100	11000	11500	12400	13400	14400
PG222N	Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	26867	48001	70955	98200	135389	196251	258985	318184	369701	414620	469793	498981	532925	546241	589390	614294	652827	701556	773911
PG222S	real growth rate, %	-15.3	6.3	2.3	5.2	4.3	0.0	8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
PG225N	Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	11761	15775	19297	24749	34078	57405	83672	115479	144671	162458	176739	161277	151472	153758	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
PG225S	real growth rate, %	-10.6	-4.4	2.3	2.9	9.2	16.5	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1
PA111S	Gross industrial production (sales) ¹⁾ real growth rate, %	-24.2	-8.0	2.8	6.4	12.1	9.7	8.3	11.5	3.5	3.6	6.7	0.4	1.4	8.8	12.7	4.1	12.0	9.6	3.6
PA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.2	-1.6	-12.7	6.8	-9.3	10.7	0.7	-0.2	5.9	-4.6	-3.9	5.0	0.4	-1.4	13.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	-4.2
PA123S	Construction output ¹⁾ real growth rate, %	-10.7	1.0	-1.3	4.5	0.3	5.6	3.0	16.5	12.4	6.2	1.0	-10.5	-9.9	-6.7	-0.7	9.1	15.0	16.1	12.7
PE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ²⁾	.	.	15179.0	14894.0	14658.0	14791.0	14969.0	15177.0	15354.0	14757.0	14526.0	14207.0	13782.0	13616.8	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.6
PE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-1.9	-1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.4	3.7
PE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ²⁾	.	.	2362.0	2427.0	2474.0	2277.0	2108.0	1923.0	1816.0	2391.0	2785.0	3170.0	3431.0	3328.5	3230.3	3045.4	2344.3	1618.8	1210.7
PE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ²⁾	.	.	13.5	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	13.9	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1
PEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	6.3	11.8	13.6	16.4	16.0	14.9	13.2	10.3	10.4	13.1	15.1	17.5	18.0	20.0	19.1	17.6	14.8	11.4	9.5
PW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, PLN	103.0	175.6	289.7	390.4	525.0	690.9	874.3	1065.8	1232.7	1697.1	1893.7	2045.1	2097.8	2185.0	2273.4	2360.6	2475.9	2672.6	2944.0
PW11TS	real growth rate, %	-24.4	-0.3	-2.7	-2.9	0.5	3.0	5.7	7.3	4.5	4.7	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.8	4.0	5.5	6.0
PP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	585.8	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8	19.9	14.9	11.8	7.3	10.1	5.3	2.0	0.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2
PP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	622.4	40.9	34.5	31.9	25.3	25.4	12.4	12.2	7.3	5.7	7.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	7.1	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
PBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ³⁾ Revenues	35.0	.	.	.	.	43.3	46.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6
PBG21P	Expenditures	34.6	.	.	.	.	47.7	51.0	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3
PBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.4	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
PBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ³⁾	49.0	43.4	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	44.9	47.1
PFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	48.0	36.0	32.0	29.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	24.5	18.2	19.0	21.5	14.0	7.5	5.8	7.0	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.3

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

Poland: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PLACAEN Current account, EUR mn ⁴⁾	804	659	-2606	-5082	-6154	-11719	-11181	-6641	-5924	-4878	-8166	-3016	-7443	-14587	-19670
PLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.4
PLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	15475	19372	22005	27194	28951	28215	39022	46537	49338	53836	65847	77562	93382	105883	120146
PLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	13.6	23.6	6.5	-2.5	38.3	19.3	6.0	9.1	22.3	17.8	20.4	13.4	13.5
PLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	15960	20646	27823	35885	40397	42361	52349	55094	57039	58913	70399	79804	98918	118249	136798
PLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	29.4	34.8	29.0	12.6	4.9	23.6	5.2	3.5	3.3	19.5	13.4	24.0	19.5	15.7
PLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	5648	8258	7783	7889	9666	7850	11320	10914	10545	9850	10815	13105	16349	20930	24126
PLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	46.2	-5.8	1.4	22.5	-18.8	44.2	-3.6	-3.4	-6.6	9.8	21.2	24.8	28.0	15.3
PLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁴⁾	3254	5522	5065	5082	5907	6553	9774	10023	9768	9657	10787	12520	15768	17523	20551
PLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	69.7	-8.3	0.3	16.2	10.9	49.2	2.5	-2.5	-1.1	11.7	16.1	25.9	11.1	17.3
PLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁴⁾	1581	2831	3592	4343	5676	6824	10334	6372	4371	4067	10237	8330	15737	16672	11391
PLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁴⁾	24	32	42	40	282	29	18	-97	228	269	757	2767	7122	3500	2478
PD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3259.1	2717.6	3390.5	3650.8	4787.4	11531.1	14516.8	19138.6	23395.8	26224.0	28589.5	29252.1	27361.6	26083.3	25869.5	34534.5	35236.8	42674.6	42298.8
PD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	35170	36218	38912	42153	34562	40986	38277	44945	50668	65121	74670	81461	81045	85067	95298	112316	128870	159106	172832
PD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	82.2	65.6	64.5	64.7	48.9	39.3	32.4	33.9	34.5	40.8	38.6	36.5	40.3	47.4	42.1	44.1	46.6	48.6	56.4
PP2XEA Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	1.2093	1.3128	1.7677	2.1192	2.6956	3.1347	3.3774	3.7055	3.9231	4.2270	4.0082	3.6721	3.8574	4.3996	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121
PP2USA Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	0.9500	1.0583	1.3631	1.8145	2.2727	2.4244	2.6965	3.2808	3.4937	3.9675	4.3398	4.1002	4.0793	3.8893	3.6392	3.2337	3.1028	2.7608	2.3879
PP2XEPA PPP, PLN/EUR, average	0.3203	0.4727	0.6356	0.8257	1.0394	1.4012	1.6008	1.7740	1.9352	2.0106	2.1168	2.1665	2.1398	2.1780	2.2087	2.2316	2.2483	2.3060	2.3130

1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 10 employees.

2) From 2003 according to census May 2002.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

4) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: Until 1999 mid-year, from 2000 according to census May 2002.

GDP and components: From 1995 according to ESA'95 (including estimate of shadow economy, from 1996 FISIM reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Gross agricultural production: From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Gross monthly wages: In 1990, 1991 net wages (in real terms until 1998 net wages). From 1999 including mandatory premium for social security.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

General government budget: Until 1994 national definition, from 1995 according to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

Reserves: From 1996 according to IMF methodology.

Gross external debt: From 1995 according to IMF methodology. Until 1994 in convertible currency.

Exchange rate: PLN/EUR: Until 1992 wiiw estimate, until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.8

Romania: Main economic indicators

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	23206.7	23185.1	22789.0	22755.3	22730.6	22681.0	22607.6	22545.9	22502.8	22458.0	22443.0	22132.0	21803.1	21742.0	21684.9	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	86	220	603	2004	4977	7214	10892	25293	37119	55191	80985	117946	152017	197428	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
RG11TS	real growth rate, %	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
RG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1200	1000	660	1000	1100	1200	1200	1400	1700	1500	1800	2000	2200	2400	2800	3700	4500	5800	6400
RG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4400	4000	3800	3900	4200	4500	4900	4700	4500	4700	5000	5500	6000	6500	7400	7900	9100	10600	11500
RG222N	Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	56	132	375	1267	3144	4855	7529	18624	27863	39099	54517	80170	102412	128438	167644	197069	233135	273418	325041
RG222S	real growth rate, %	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	1.2	9.3	6.3	8.4	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	17	32	116	358	1010	1542	2500	5354	6811	9708	15245	24171	32367	42497	53850	68527	88272	125645	167942
RG225S	real growth rate, %	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
RA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-19.0	-23.0	-25.3	0.8	3.1	9.4	6.3	-7.2	-13.8	-2.4	7.1	8.3	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.0	7.1	5.4	0.9
RA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-2.9	0.8	-13.3	10.2	0.2	4.5	1.3	3.4	-7.5	4.0	-14.8	22.7	-3.5	7.5	18.1	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2
RA123S	Construction output ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-37.6	-22.4	0.1	0.5	38.9	12.0	4.7	-11.9	-3.6	-6.0	8.0	4.1	3.6	6.9	8.9	8.6	20.5	34.0	26.0
RE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ³⁾	10673.0	10807.0	10596.0	10535.0	10508.0	10440.0	9234.2	9222.5	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
RE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	.	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2
RE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ³⁾	748.0	665.0	688.0	745.0	775.0	711.0	845.3	691.8	799.5	704.5	728.4	640.9	575.5
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ³⁾	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.4	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	3.0	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.5	6.6	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.5	8.8	8.4	7.4	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.4
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RON	0.4	0.9	2.5	7.6	18.5	27.6	42.6	84.3	131.9	192.2	284.0	422.0	532.1	663.8	818.3	968.0	1146.0	1396.0	1742.2
RW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁴⁾	5.6	-18.5	-13.1	-16.8	0.3	12.5	9.3	-22.7	3.9	-2.4	4.2	5.0	2.4	10.8	10.5	14.3	9.0	14.7	14.1
RP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	5.1	170.2	210.4	256.1	136.8	32.3	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9
RP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	26.9	220.1	184.8	165.0	140.5	35.1	49.9	152.7	33.2	44.5	53.4	38.1	23.0	19.5	19.1	10.5	11.6	8.1	15.8
RBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁵⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.9	30.3	31.7	32.5	33.8	32.5	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.8	33.1
RBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.8	33.9	35.3	34.3	38.5	36.0	35.0	33.5	33.5	33.5	35.3	36.3	38.5
RBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.6	-1.8	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4
RBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	7.0	11.1	15.2	16.6	21.9	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	13.6
RFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period ⁶⁾	.	.	70.0	70.0	58.0	34.1	35.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	20.4	20.4	18.0	7.5	8.8	7.5	10.3

(continued)

Table II/1.8 (continued)

Romania: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-2407	-816	-1206	-1009	-360	-1372	-2051	-1858	-2575	-1355	-1494	-2488	-1623	-3060	-5099	-6888	-10220	-16715	-16744
RLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-8.7	-3.5	-8.0	-4.5	-1.4	-5.0	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-12.2
RLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4165	3439	3365	4203	5174	6116	6453	7469	7400	7977	11273	12722	14675	15614	18935	22255	25953	29542	33560
RLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-17.4	-2.2	24.9	23.1	18.2	5.5	15.7	-0.9	7.8	41.3	12.9	15.4	6.4	21.3	17.5	16.6	13.8	13.6
RLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6637	4331	4460	5172	5520	7336	8426	9222	9718	9164	13140	16045	17427	19569	24258	30061	37765	47365	51895
RLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	-34.7	3.0	16.0	6.7	32.9	14.9	9.4	5.4	-5.7	43.4	22.1	8.6	12.3	24.0	23.9	25.6	25.4	9.6
RLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	440	548	487	687	878	1155	1249	1350	1089	1287	1910	2273	2468	2671	2903	4102	5585	6931	8766
RLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	24.5	-11.1	41.1	27.8	31.5	8.1	8.1	-19.3	18.2	48.4	19.0	8.6	8.2	8.7	41.3	36.2	24.1	26.5
RLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	568	660	616	785	1022	1407	1554	1686	1619	1657	2170	2402	2463	2609	3116	4451	5581	6450	7921
RLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	16.2	-6.7	27.4	30.2	37.7	10.4	8.5	-4.0	2.3	31.0	10.7	2.5	5.9	19.4	42.8	25.4	15.6	22.8
RLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	32	59	81	287	324	210	1077	1763	964	1147	1294	1212	1946	5183	5213	9060	7271	8593
RLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	13	2	3	6	.	2	.	-9	-8	15	-14	-18	18	36	56	-24	338	206	-188
RD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	19.3	156.1	79.3	37.4	490.1	261.0	443.9	1984.7	1177.3	1520.0	2652.2	4455.5	5840.6	6367.2	10923.3	16784.7	21298.7	25325.0	25977.6
RD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	836	1589	2675	3750	4606	5065	6728	8598	8548	9140	12098	14788	16200	17835	21504	30914	41196	58537	73422
RD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	4.6	18.3	24.7	27.1	19.7	23.2	30.9	30.1	29.4	30.4	36.1	34.9	37.4	37.2	34.2	39.4	40.4	50.8	58.6
RP2XEA Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	0.0031	0.0095	0.0399	0.0885	0.1968	0.2630	0.3863	0.8091	0.9989	1.6296	1.9922	2.6004	3.1270	3.7551	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6776
RP2USA Exchange rate RON/USD, average	0.0022	0.0076	0.0308	0.0760	0.1655	0.2033	0.3083	0.7168	0.8876	1.5333	2.1693	2.9061	3.3055	3.3200	3.2637	2.9137	2.8090	2.4383	2.5189
RP2XEPA PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.0008	0.0024	0.0069	0.0225	0.0528	0.0703	0.0990	0.2381	0.3629	0.5254	0.7273	0.9570	1.1589	1.3996	1.5442	1.6990	1.7618	1.8273	2.0392

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

2) From 2001 enterprises with more than 3 employees.

3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

4) From 2000 net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

6) From 2002 reference rate of NB.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: Until 1999 mid-year.

GDP and components: From 1999 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 2000 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Gross agricultural production: From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Employed persons and related indicators: According to census March 2002.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

General government budget: Until 1999 national definition.

Discount rate: Credit lines until end-July 1995.

Gross external debt: Up to 1991 in convertible currencies. From 2000 including balance of medium- and long-term deposits of foreign banks with resident banks, short-term deposits and FDI intercompany loans.

Exchange rate: RON/EUR: Until 1992 wiiw estimate, until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.9

Slovakia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
VE211A	Population, th. pers., average	5297.8	5283.4	5306.5	5324.6	5347.4	5363.7	5373.8	5383.2	5390.7	5395.3	5388.7	5378.9	5379.1	5379.6	5382.4	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6
VG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	9228	10612	11029	12252	16453	19136	21512	23854	26164	28099	31161	33836	36818	40607	45212	49315	55082	61501	67331
VG11TS	real growth rate, %	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
VG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2300	1700	1700	1900	2400	2800	3100	3500	3700	3600	4100	4400	4800	5500	6300	7100	8300	10200	12000
VG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6500	5800	5600	5400	6500	6900	7700	8300	8800	9000	9500	10400	11100	11500	12400	13500	15000	16700	18000
VG222N	Consumption of households, EUR mn, nom.	4976	5431	5464	6514	8583	9848	11218	12645	14202	15591	17260	19272	20912	22635	25328	27692	30753	33795	37437
VG222S	real growth rate, %	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.6	4.4	6.3	-0.1	2.2	5.7	5.5	1.6	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
VG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	2885	3001	3629	4008	4376	4788	6833	8084	9353	8292	8042	9660	10074	10051	10836	13090	14589	16049	17465
VG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.0	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
VA111S	Gross industrial production ¹⁾ real growth rate, %	-4.0	-19.4	-9.3	-3.8	4.8	8.3	2.5	2.7	5.0	-2.1	8.3	7.0	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.6	9.8	13.2	1.3
VA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-7.8	-9.1	-21.7	-8.1	4.8	2.3	5.3	2.6	-4.6	-0.3	-10.0	4.6	6.0	-3.7	12.5	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	6.9
VA123S	Construction output ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-5.5	-30.5	6.0	-32.3	-6.8	2.9	4.4	9.2	-3.5	-25.8	-0.4	0.8	4.1	5.9	5.8	14.7	14.9	5.7	11.9
VE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	2110.2	2146.8	2224.9	2205.9	2198.6	2132.1	2101.7	2123.7	2127.0	2164.6	2170.4	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7
VE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	3.6	-0.9	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.2
VE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	333.5	323.7	284.2	297.5	317.1	416.8	485.2	508.0	486.9	459.2	480.7	430.0	355.4	295.7	255.7
VE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	13.6	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.5	18.6	18.6	19.2	18.5	17.4	18.1	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
VEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.6	11.8	10.4	14.4	14.6	13.1	12.8	12.5	15.6	19.2	17.9	18.6	17.5	15.6	13.1	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.4
VW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR ³⁾	107	125	151	179	209	239	271	306	332	356	379	410	448	477	525	573	623	669	723
VW11TS	real growth rate, % ³⁾	-5.7	-26.3	8.9	-3.9	3.0	4.3	7.1	6.5	1.7	-2.8	-4.5	1.0	5.8	-2.0	2.5	6.3	3.3	4.3	3.3
VP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	10.4	61.2	10.0	23.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	10.6	12.0	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9
VP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁴⁾	4.8	68.9	5.3	17.2	10.3	9.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	10.8	6.5	2.1	8.3	2.6	5.4	5.7	-1.2	2.8
VBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁵⁾ Revenues	46.6	39.1	40.4	46.0	31.9	31.9	42.1	38.8	38.1	39.9	38.6	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.4	33.5	32.5	32.8
VBG21P	Expenditures	46.6	41.7	42.5	51.8	36.3	32.8	43.5	43.0	42.2	43.4	50.9	44.5	45.0	40.1	37.6	38.2	36.9	34.4	35.0
VBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.0	-2.6	-2.1	-5.8	-4.4	-0.9	-1.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.5	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.2
VBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	22.1	31.1	33.8	34.5	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4	27.6
VFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period ⁶⁾	.	9.5	9.5	12.0	12.0	9.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	6.5	6.0	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.3	2.5

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

Slovakia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
VLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	-455.1	640.9	394.9	-1564.1	-1595.6	-1763.8	-919.7	-761.1	-1949.6	-2042.9	-1747.5	-2655.9	-3267.5	-3636.0	-3141.0	-4279.0
VLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-4.4	4.9	2.6	-9.3	-8.4	-8.9	-4.8	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6
VLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	4662.3	5652.7	6635.6	7048.7	7299.8	9540.1	9602.8	12879.0	14115.4	15270.1	19359.3	22248.0	25653.9	33349.0	42171.0	47722.0
VLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	21.2	17.4	6.2	3.6	30.7	0.7	34.1	9.6	8.2	26.8	14.9	15.3	30.0	26.5	13.2
VLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	5460.0	5603.2	6811.6	8878.6	9120.0	11634.1	10628.4	13859.8	16487.8	17517.3	19924.1	23485.4	27571.1	35817.0	43009.0	48435.0
VLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	2.6	21.6	30.3	2.7	27.6	-8.6	30.4	19.0	6.2	13.7	17.9	17.4	29.9	20.1	12.6
VLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	1728.9	1985.1	1930.1	1761.3	2031.4	2168.0	1936.8	2435.8	2779.2	2957.7	2912.3	3000.5	3542.5	4322.0	5140.0	5796.0
VLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	14.8	-2.8	-8.7	15.3	6.7	-10.7	25.8	14.1	6.4	-1.5	3.0	18.1	22.0	18.9	12.8
VLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	1439.3	1351.3	1419.9	1621.7	1853.9	2024.5	1731.9	1960.5	2243.9	2474.0	2702.7	2784.9	3284.9	3790.0	4752.0	6269.0
VLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	-6.1	5.1	14.2	14.3	9.2	-14.5	13.2	14.5	10.3	9.2	3.0	18.0	15.4	25.4	31.9
VLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	153.2	230.6	199.9	285.4	204.6	628.9	401.7	2088.7	1768.4	4396.8	1914.4	2441.1	1951.9	3311.0	2108.0	2395.0
VLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	11.0	15.0	-32.0	45.2	84.1	130.5	-348.3	31.2	72.0	11.8	218.6	-17.1	120.2	292.0	149.0	177.0
VD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	294.8	352.5	1388.6	2626.4	2757.2	2928.1	2446.0	3355.5	4526.0	4888.1	8497.4	9337.9	10604.9	12567.1	9638.9	12279.7	12674.0
VD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	2467.6	3234.7	3539.5	4549.5	6298.4	9698.9	10146.2	10470.4	11637.4	12516.3	12655.3	14653.9	17421.1	22704.6	24449.0	30156.2	37286.2
VD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	.	25.9	32.6	27.2	29.9	38.4	51.8	55.7	52.5	54.5	52.5	47.4	49.3	49.6	57.9	50.7	54.7	55.4
VP2XEA Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.76	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.26	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.31	1.46	1.41	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.12	1.04
VP2USA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.60	0.98	0.94	1.02	1.06	0.99	1.02	1.12	1.17	1.37	1.53	1.61	1.50	1.22	1.07	1.03	0.98	0.82	0.71
VP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69

Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

- 1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 2) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees and smaller enterprises with turnover limits.
- 3) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.
- 4) Until 2002 domestic output prices.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2000 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate'.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: Until 1999 mid-year, from 2000 according to census May 2001.

GDP and components: From 1994 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 1996, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 1996 etc.).

Gross agricultural production: From 1996 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Employed persons and related indicators: In 1997-2004 including conscripts.

Gross monthly wages: In 1990 excluding farming cooperatives.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

General government budget: Until 1999 national definition.

Exchange rate: EUR (until 1998 ECU) and USD: Until 1992 CSK.

Table II/1.10

Slovenia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
LE211A	Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1998.1	2001.8	1995.8	1990.6	1988.9	1987.5	1991.2	1986.8	1982.6	1985.6	1988.9	1992.1	1994.5	1995.7	1997.0	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3
LG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	821.1	1458.1	4247.9	5988.5	7732.4	9270.0	11866.2	13508.4	14969.1	16806.8	18480.7	20654.3	23128.5	25114.0	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
LG11TS	real growth rate, %	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
LG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6800	5100	4900	5500	6100	7300	8300	8900	9600	10300	10800	11400	12300	12900	13600	14400	15500	17100	18400
LG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8900	8500	8300	8600	9300	9800	11700	12600	13300	14400	15200	15800	16800	17300	18700	19700	20700	22300	22700
LG222N	Consumption of households, EUR mn,nom.	429.0	783.6	2289.6	3436.2	4311.0	5324.5	6874.5	7667.4	8423.2	9567.5	10390.6	11456.7	12644.6	13754.5	14582.1	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19296.9
LG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	6.7	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	6.7	2.1
LG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	154.1	300.5	791.2	1127.7	1555.1	1980.6	2665.5	3220.7	3734.5	4470.4	4821.6	5107.6	5332.2	6015.4	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
LG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	8.4	13.3	8.9	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.0	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7
LA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-10.5	-12.4	-13.2	-2.8	6.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.7	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.4	1.4	5.5	3.3	6.1	6.2	-1.5
LA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	3.0	0.4	-10.1	6.1	20.2	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.2	-1.7	1.2	-4.2	13.3	-13.0	19.0	-1.2	-7.4	2.6	-4.5
LA123S	Construction output ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-14.6	-25.7	-11.3	-18.2	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	-5.2	1.7	10.2	-1.2	-7.1	5.4	8.0	2.5	3.0	15.3	18.4	15.1
LE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	845.0	851.0	882.0	878.0	906.0	901.0	886.0	901.0	916.0	910.0	897.0	943.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1
LE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	0.7	3.6	-0.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.7	-1.4	5.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.1
LE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	85.0	85.0	70.0	69.0	72.0	77.0	73.0	68.0	63.0	62.0	65.0	64.0	66.0	60.8	49.9	45.5
LE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ¹⁾	.	.	.	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4
LEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.8	10.1	13.4	15.4	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.6	13.0	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.1	10.2	8.6	7.3	7.0
LW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁴⁾	42	70	213	315	395	467	539	602	660	723	800	895	982	1057	1117	1157	1213	1285	1391
LW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-26.5	-15.0	-2.9	14.4	6.0	4.7	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0
LP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	551.6	115.0	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5
LP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	390.4	124.1	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	7.2	3.8	1.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.9
LBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁵⁾ Revenues	.	.	45.3	46.4	44.9	45.1	40.5	39.8	41.0	41.5	43.0	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.2	42.8	42.6
LBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	44.1	45.5	44.9	45.0	40.2	40.8	41.7	42.1	46.7	47.6	46.3	46.4	45.8	45.2	44.5	42.3	43.6
LBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.9
LBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	26.8	28.0	27.5	27.8	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.8	
LFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period ⁶⁾	.	25.0	25.0	18.0	16.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	10.0	7.8	7.3	5.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.5

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

Slovenia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
LLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	716.9	164.5	486.5	-51.6	32.3	43.1	-107.9	-664.2	-583.0	38.0	247.2	-195.7	-719.7	-497.6	-772.0	-1455.0	-2054.0
LLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	7.4	1.5	4.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.2	-5.5
LLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	5172.8	5207.4	5756.1	6456.1	6670.9	7438.3	8088.3	8103.2	9574.2	10454.3	11081.6	11417.1	12932.8	14599.2	17028.0	19799.0	20034.0
LLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	0.7	10.5	12.2	3.3	11.5	8.7	0.2	18.2	9.2	6.0	3.0	13.3	12.9	16.6	16.3	1.2
LLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	4560.4	5339.4	6035.5	7187.5	7341.8	8122.4	8796.5	9267.3	10801.2	11138.8	11346.6	11959.9	13941.6	15625.0	18179.0	21465.0	22656.0
LLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	17.1	13.0	19.1	2.1	10.6	8.3	5.4	16.6	3.1	1.9	5.4	16.6	12.1	16.3	18.1	5.5
LLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	943.8	1192.3	1519.5	1565.1	1703.9	1809.9	1804.2	1763.5	2051.5	2177.6	2439.5	2464.9	2782.6	3213.5	3573.0	4291.0	5183.0
LLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	26.3	27.4	3.0	8.9	6.2	-0.3	-2.3	16.3	6.1	12.0	1.0	12.9	15.5	11.2	20.1	20.8
LLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	804.2	870.9	980.1	1114.8	1192.6	1249.1	1357.3	1434.0	1562.3	1642.1	1819.7	1924.7	2095.0	2293.5	2580.0	3098.0	3400.0
LLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	8.3	12.5	13.7	7.0	4.7	8.7	5.7	8.9	5.1	10.8	5.8	8.8	9.5	12.5	20.1	9.7
LLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	85.9	96.4	98.3	117.4	138.2	294.9	194.3	99.2	149.1	412.4	1721.7	270.5	665.2	472.6	514.0	1050.0	1238.0
LLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	-1.4	1.1	-10.9	-7.8	5.6	27.7	-4.9	44.7	71.7	161.2	165.8	421.3	441.0	515.6	687.0	1318.0	983.0
LD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ⁷⁾	.	83.9	591.1	702.7	1221.9	1420.8	1852.9	3003.0	3104.5	3159.2	3032.4	4534.2	6439.3	6714.4	6466.8	6822.2	5341.7	666.0	623.0
LD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	1433.3	1396.4	1438.3	1670.8	3706.0	4275.0	5381.0	6165.0	6459.0	8012.0	9490.0	10386.0	11524.0	13225.0	15343.0	20496.0	24067.0	34752.0	39096.0
LD1GDDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	10.6	30.3	16.9	17.2	31.0	31.1	33.2	35.6	34.0	39.3	45.3	46.5	47.9	52.0	56.7	71.3	77.5	100.5	105.3
LP2XEA Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.060	0.142	0.438	0.552	0.636	0.639	0.707	0.753	0.777	0.808	0.856	0.906	0.944	0.975	0.997	1.000	1.000	.	.
LP2USA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.047	0.115	0.339	0.473	0.538	0.495	0.565	0.666	0.693	0.759	0.929	1.013	1.003	0.864	0.803	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683
LP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.046	0.085	0.255	0.348	0.419	0.475	0.511	0.539	0.566	0.590	0.611	0.658	0.688	0.728	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.768	0.807

Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) Until 2003 quantity of production, from 2004 value of production.
- 3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.
- 4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2001 main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).
- 7) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: Until 1999 mid-year.

GDP and components: From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Gross agricultural production: From 1996 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

Construction output: Until 1999 effective working hours.

Gross monthly wages: 1990-1991 excluding private sector.

Consumer prices: Until 1999 national consumer prices.

Producer prices in industry: Until 1999 domestic prices, from 2000 total output prices.

General government budget: Until 1999 national definition.

Gross external debt: Until 1993 excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation. From 1994 according to IMF methodology.

Exchange rate: EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.11

Albania: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
AE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3214.0	3125.5	3102.7	3064.2	3035.2	3050.0	3075.5	3074.8	3055.3	3053.8	3060.9	3073.7	3093.5	3111.2	3127.3	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4
AG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ALL mn, nominal	16813	16404	50697	125334	184393	229793	346403	346198	409209	471578	523043	583369	622711	694098	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
AG11TS	real growth rate, %	-10.0	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0
AG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	170	340	540	630	860	670	790	1100	1300	1500	1500	1600	1900	2100	2300	2500	2800
AG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2000	1500	1400	1500	1700	2000	2700	2500	2700	3200	3500	3800	4100	4300	4600	5000	5500	5800	6400
AG222N	Consumption of households, ALL mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	337561	336678	376824	389573	399935	410448	465180	520954	584659	634471	680323	775081	.	
AG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.5	7.6	11.1	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0	
AG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ALL mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	73279	70939	86030	108399	165984	223780	236021	280921	279379	301354	343882	374876	.	
AG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.1	10.5	29.7	38.1	24.6	4.5	18.0	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0	
AG1CDES	Gross industrial production ¹⁾																			
	real growth rate, %	-14.2	-42.0	-51.2	-10.0	-2.0	6.0	13.6	-25.2	27.5	23.3	1.3	6.1	-5.1	29.0	14.1	11.7	12.1	-10.3	2.0
	Gross agricultural production ¹⁾																			
	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction output ¹⁾																			
AG1FFS	real growth rate, %	-12.0	-30.0	7.0	30.0	15.0	21.2	18.5	-16.9	-13.3	19.4	46.7	32.7	21.5	23.4	7.9	6.3	10.5	10.1	7.0
AE41TE	Employment - registrat., th, end of period ²⁾	1434.0	1404.1	1094.8	1045.9	1161.5	1137.8	1115.8	1107.7	1085.1	1065.1	1068.2	1063.0	920.1	926.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	965.5	974.1
AE41TE	growth rate, %	.	-2.1	-22.0	-4.5	11.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.7	-2.0	-1.8	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9
AE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1188.3	1230.0
AE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5
AE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	185.0	180.0
AE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, June	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.5	12.8
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period ²⁾	9.5	8.9	26.5	22.3	18.4	13.1	12.4	14.9	17.8	18.4	16.8	14.5	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.7
AW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ALL	.	.	1757.0	3678.0	4642.0	7376.0	9257.0	9063.0	10894.0	12118.0	13355.0	14820.0	16541.0	18522.0	19039.0	19993.0	21842.0	27350.0	29000.0
AW11TS	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	13.1	3.0	47.4	11.3	-26.5	-0.6	10.8	10.1	7.6	6.1	9.4	-0.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	2.6
AP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	35.5	226.0	85.0	22.5	7.7	12.7	33.2	20.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	5.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.4	
AP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ³⁾	2.8	6.5	-7.2	-1.5	8.7	12.2	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5
ABG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP																			
ABG21P	Revenues	53.5	31.5	22.8	26.7	24.1	23.4	14.9	16.4	22.9	26.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.1	24.6	25.1	25.8	25.6	26.4
ABG21P	Expenditures	59.7	52.2	81.4	40.4	33.1	33.6	25.3	29.1	34.6	35.1	32.6	31.9	30.9	29.0	29.6	28.5	29.0	29.1	31.6
ABG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.1	-20.7	-55.8	-13.7	-8.8	-10.4	-10.3	-12.7	-11.8	-8.9	-7.5	-6.9	-6.1	-4.9	-5.1	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2
ABGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	64.3	64.1	72.1	67.6	65.3	60.7	57.7	58.1	56.0	52.8	52.6
AFRR1P	Base rate, % p.a., end of period ⁴⁾	.	.	40.0	34.0	25.0	20.5	24.0	32.0	23.4	18.0	10.8	7.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.3

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

Albania: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ALACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	16.2	26.6	28.0	-50.0	-312.6	-61.4	-129.2	-185.2	-316.1	-444.0	-349.5	-340.2	-589.1	-471.0	-831.0	-1318.8
ALACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.5	-1.9	-15.2	-2.5	-4.0	-4.7	-7.0	-9.4	-6.9	-5.8	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-14.7
ALAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	95.2	119.0	156.6	194.6	140.2	184.8	258.2	277.0	340.3	348.4	394.9	485.6	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5
ALAG2EN annual growth rate in %	24.9	31.6	24.3	-28.0	31.8	39.7	7.3	22.9	2.4	13.3	23.0	9.2	18.9	24.7	16.7
ALAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	529.3	505.7	519.7	736.4	614.5	721.7	884.4	1174.2	1489.1	1566.5	1571.8	1762.3	2006.9	2289.6	2890.4	3348.9
ALAG3EN annual growth rate in %	-4.5	2.8	41.7	-16.6	17.4	22.5	32.8	26.8	5.2	0.3	12.1	13.9	14.1	26.2	15.9
ALAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	65.1	70.0	75.0	101.7	60.0	76.8	252.4	482.9	596.8	612.5	633.1	807.6	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8
ALAS2EN annual growth rate in %	7.5	7.3	35.5	-41.0	28.0	228.6	91.3	23.6	2.6	3.4	27.6	19.8	19.6	22.3	19.3
ALAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	141.0	82.0	81.3	113.7	89.6	114.8	156.0	471.1	497.0	620.5	705.0	848.1	1107.7	1188.0	1402.3	1618.4
ALAS3EN annual growth rate in %	-41.8	-0.9	39.8	-21.2	28.1	35.9	202.0	5.5	24.8	13.6	20.3	30.6	7.2	18.0	15.4
ALBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	58.0	44.6	53.6	72.0	42.3	40.0	38.5	156.6	230.7	141.4	156.9	278.4	212.6	258.6	481.1	653.1
ALBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	11.0	3.3	8.3	11.1	62.6
AD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	168.5	188.2	225.3	279.3	328.9	483.9	658.8	828.9	786.5	789.7	982.7	1171.6	1329.2	1415.9	1626.1
AD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁵⁾	.	.	.	836.0	820.0	615.0	686.4	761.9	823.2	998.4	1268.0	1311.0	1189.1	1110.0	1224.0	1373.5	1445.4	1445.7	1700.0
AD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	.	.	73.7	52.0	32.3	25.4	36.2	33.0	28.7	32.1	27.1	26.8	21.5	20.6	20.7	20.3	18.1	19.1
AP2XEA Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	.	.	97.30	119.65	111.94	119.93	130.83	167.98	168.84	146.96	132.58	128.47	132.36	137.51	127.67	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80
AP2USA Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	.	.	75.03	102.06	94.67	92.78	104.50	148.93	150.64	137.69	143.71	143.48	140.15	121.86	102.78	99.87	98.10	90.43	83.92
AP2XEPA PPP, ALL/EUR, average ⁶⁾	2.65	3.59	11.96	26.70	35.48	38.38	41.99	45.78	48.81	48.54	48.91	49.49	49.45	51.95	51.91	52.10	51.15	52.65	53.71

1) According to gross value added.

2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.

3) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

4) One-week repo rate.

5) Based on IMF data.

6) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:***Population:** According to census April 2001.**GDP and components:** From 1996 according to ESA'95 (real growth rates based on previous year prices).**Exchange rate:** ALL/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	.	.	.	.	3659.9	3645.0	3738.0	3653.0	3725.0	3781.0	3798.0	3828.0	3832.0	3842.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3
NG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal ¹⁾	3117.0	4475.0	6634.0	8200.0	9752.0	11689.2	12565.0	13821.2	14505.2	15786.0	16927.9	19121.1	21758.8	24716.6
NG11TS	real growth rate, % ¹⁾	50.0	86.0	37.0	15.6	10.0	5.5	2.0	4.9	3.8	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4
NG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	.	.	.	.	.	900	1100	1300	1600	1700	1800	1900	2100	2300	2500	2900	3300
NG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3900	4000	4300	4500	4800	5100	5700	6400	6800
NG222N	Consumption of households, BAM mn, nom. ¹⁾	15017.5	16513.9	18064.3	19810.9	.
NG222R04	annual change in % (real) ¹⁾	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
NG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. ¹⁾	4044.4	4889.5	4756.8	6484.4	.
NG225R04	annual change in % (real) ¹⁾	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
NA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.6	8.0	7.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	12.1	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0
NA181S	Gross agricultural production, total annual change in % (real)	.	.	.	-8.1	-15.1	-1.5	3.0	14.7	8.8	3.1	-17.7	6.5	6.7	-8.4	27.7	-0.5	2.3	.
NG1FFR04	Construction output ³⁾ real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-1.7	2.2	-0.1	5.8	0.7	17.4	10.6
NE11TE	Employees - registrat., th, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	651.3	630.9	640.6	625.6	637.7	637.3	639.1	644.0	664.1	697.7	706.8
NE11TE	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	1.5	-2.3	1.9	-0.1	0.3	0.8	3.1	5.1	1.3
NE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2
NE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.8
NE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	366.8	346.7	272.0
NE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, April	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.1	29.0	23.4
NEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.0	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.9	41.9	43.2	44.1	44.1	42.5	40.6
NW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BAM ⁴⁾	454.0	503.0	539.0	598.0	660.0	717.0	748.0	798.0	869.0	939.0	1113.0
NW21TS	real growth rate, % (net) ⁴⁾	9.7	3.4	6.5	7.6	7.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	6.0	8.5
NP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. ⁵⁾	15.7	5.6	4.9	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5
	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.2	46.2	43.3	37.1	41.5	40.4	42.1	44.9	45.4	43.4
NBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.4	52.2	46.3	37.2	40.8	38.8	39.6	42.0	44.1	45.4
NBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-6.0	-3.0	-0.1	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0
NBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.9	40.1	34.8	30.6	25.5	25.6	22.0	29.8	27.8
	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/1.12 (continued)

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-307.9	-470.6	-429.4	-833.4	-1252.3	-1438.6	-1318.7	-1499.7	-769.6	-1151.5	-1879.1
NLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-7.4	-9.4	-7.2	-13.0	-17.7	-19.4	-16.3	-17.3	-7.9	-10.4	-14.9
NLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	592.4	780.7	1226.3	1268.0	1168.6	1303.0	1677.0	2059.7	2687.3	3091.5	3522.0
NLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	31.8	57.1	3.4	-7.8	11.5	28.7	22.8	30.5	15.0	13.9
NLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3372.5	3875.3	4226.7	4576.4	4692.1	4974.1	5354.5	6021.5	6093.0	7233.6	8341.3
NLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	14.9	9.1	8.3	2.5	6.0	7.6	12.5	1.2	18.7	15.3
NLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	410.6	435.3	488.4	555.9	552.2	636.2	696.1	798.6	903.8	1062.1	1125.9
NLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	6.0	12.2	13.8	-0.7	15.2	9.4	14.7	13.2	17.5	6.0
NLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	240.9	267.2	285.6	301.5	320.2	339.2	349.3	352.4	375.0	442.4	438.7
NLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	10.9	6.9	5.5	6.2	5.9	3.0	0.9	6.4	18.0	-0.8
NLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	59.5	165.9	158.6	132.8	281.8	337.7	566.9	493.1	572.4	1546.2	689.5
NLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	1.2	0.4	3.2	17.2	.
ND2R2EE Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn ⁶⁾	73.5	144.7	443.3	525.4	1384.8	1270.1	1428.0	1778.8	2160.0	2787.4	3424.9	3218.9
ND1GDPEE Gross external public debt, EUR mn	1914.7	2078.9	2265.5	2198.0	2056.4	2065.6	2222.6	2085.6	2029.3	2156.6
ND1GDPEE Gross external public debt in % of GDP	38.4	34.8	35.3	31.1	27.7	25.6	25.7	21.3	18.2	17.1
NP2XEA Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	1.970	1.972	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
NP2USA Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	1.734	1.761	1.834	2.119	2.186	2.077	1.734	1.576	1.573	1.559	1.430	1.337
NP2XEPA PPP, BAM/EUR, average ⁷⁾	0.798	0.824	0.843	0.850	0.850	0.857	0.878	0.889	0.889	0.953

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

2) wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).

3) According to gross value added.

4) From 2005 including District Brcko.

5) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.

6) From 2006 including investment in foreign securities.

7) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Population: According to census 1991.

Exchange rate: BAM/EUR: Until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.13

Croatia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
KE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	4778	4513	4470	4641	4649	4669	4494	4573	4501	4554	4437	4437	4443	4442	4439	4442	4440	4436	4435
KG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	281	441	2707	39003	87441	115699	127052	145394	160603	164054	176690	190796	208223	227012	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
KG11TS	real growth rate, %	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	2.1	-1.5	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
KG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	4000	1800	2000	2700	3700	4200	4600	5000	4800	5200	5800	6300	6800	7400	8000	8800	9700	10700
KG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8000	7000	6500	5700	6200	6700	7700	8200	8700	8600	9400	9900	10700	11200	12100	12700	13800	15200	15600
KG222N	Consumption of households, HRK mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	76830	80573	94318	100050	100182	108992	119393	132274	141323	150341	162165	172744	188952	202194
KG222S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	11.9	-0.1	-3.4	3.6	4.9	8.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
KG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	15398	22089	29936	32066	33025	33281	36984	44105	56662	60512	65008	74792	82386	94281
KG225S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	26.3	2.6	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.8	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
KA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-11.3	-28.5	-14.6	-5.9	-2.7	0.3	3.1	6.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	6.0	5.4	4.1	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.6	1.6
KA181S	Gross agricultural production ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-3.2	-7.2	-13.2	4.9	-3.3	0.7	1.3	4.0	10.2	-3.5	-10.0	8.5	7.7	-15.9	11.9	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0
KA123S	Construction output, hours worked ²⁾ real growth rate, %	-12.2	-24.7	-31.7	-10.5	-4.5	-3.9	9.0	16.7	0.7	-7.7	-9.1	3.6	12.8	22.8	2.0	-0.8	9.3	2.4	11.8
KE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	1540.0	1593.0	1544.0	1492.0	1553.0	1469.0	1528.0	1536.5	1562.5	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.8	
KE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	-3.1	-3.4	.	-5.4	.	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	
KE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	170.0	175.0	199.0	234.0	298.0	277.0	266.0	256.0	249.5	229.0	198.5	171.0	149.3	
KE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	9.9	9.9	11.4	13.6	16.1	15.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4	
KEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	15.5	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.9	17.6	18.1	20.4	22.3	23.1	21.3	18.7	18.5	17.8	17.0	14.7	13.7
KW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4.786	8.045	33.34	526.4	2155	2887	3243	3668	4131	4551	4869	5061	5366	5623	5985	6248	6634	7047	7544
KW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-16.2	-24.9	-43.5	-0.5	14.4	40.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	10.1	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8
KP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. ⁵⁾	609.5	123.0	665.5	1517.5	97.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1
KP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁶⁾	455.3	146.3	825.3	1512.4	77.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	-1.2	2.6	9.7	3.6	-0.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	8.4
KBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁷⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	.	45.6	40.2	41.6	40.6	43.6	41.5	40.1	38.1	40.3	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.2	40.3	39.4
KBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	44.1	41.6	43.1	42.4	44.9	47.6	46.6	44.1	44.1	43.8	43.4	42.3	41.6	41.5	40.3
KBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) ⁸⁾	1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.3	-6.2	-6.5	-5.9	-4.3	-5.4	-4.2	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0
KBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44.4	44.7	45.2	45.7	43.3	41.7	42.0
KFR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of year	.	.	.	34.5	8.5	8.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.0	9.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

Croatia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
KLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	522.3	589.9	-1107.5	-787.6	-2235.9	-1312.5	-1428.8	-568.1	-820.8	-2098.7	-1888.8	-1433.7	-1975.6	-2715.2	-3236.7	-4438.1
KLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	5.6	4.8	-6.5	-4.2	-10.7	-5.8	-6.6	-2.5	-3.2	-7.5	-6.3	-4.4	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.4
KLAGE2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	3384.2	3724.4	3496.0	3737.4	3563.0	4087.9	4137.9	4976.5	5327.5	5295.6	5574.7	6606.8	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9743.4
KLAGE2EN annual growth rate in %	10.1	-6.1	6.9	-4.7	14.7	1.2	20.3	7.1	-0.6	5.3	18.5	9.3	17.2	8.6	6.0
KLAGE3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	3998.0	4805.9	5993.9	6520.4	8319.6	7713.3	7240.0	8468.7	9922.6	11253.5	12545.9	13330.9	14738.3	16807.8	18626.5	20609.6
KLAGE3EN annual growth rate in %	20.2	24.7	8.8	27.6	-7.3	-6.1	17.0	17.2	13.4	11.5	6.3	10.6	14.0	10.8	10.6
KLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	1978.2	2416.9	1899.6	2632.5	3542.5	3534.0	3509.6	4442.0	5481.3	5832.3	7565.9	7636.7	8052.6	8528.5	9124.8	10101.6
KLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	22.2	-21.4	38.6	34.6	-0.2	-0.7	26.6	23.4	6.4	29.7	0.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	10.7
KLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	993.1	1039.7	1089.2	1371.1	1751.7	1682.7	1965.1	1971.5	2178.5	2547.5	2632.9	2867.8	2734.9	2823.9	2858.9	3132.7
KLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	4.7	4.8	25.9	27.8	-3.9	16.8	0.3	10.5	16.9	3.4	8.9	-4.6	3.3	1.2	9.6
KLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	124.8	96.8	83.6	393.3	478.7	838.8	1362.9	1140.6	1467.5	1137.9	1762.4	949.6	1467.9	2764.8	3666.9	3330.2
KLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	17.8	5.9	5.7	21.2	171.0	88.0	58.5	5.0	209.8	607.1	105.5	278.8	191.8	208.2	184.1	127.5
KD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	138.0	557.0	1145.7	1479.0	1867.6	2303.7	2400.2	3012.6	3783.2	5333.6	5651.3	6554.1	6436.2	7438.4	8725.3	9307.4	9120.9
KD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	2118.4	2245.2	2383.4	2462.6	2972.5	4283.8	6760.7	8254.3	10174.5	12263.6	13609.3	15143.1	19883.7	22933.0	25747.7	29273.9	32929.2	39124.6
KD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	12.6	80.0	44.4	19.4	17.5	23.1	32.3	37.7	47.6	52.7	52.6	54.1	67.0	71.6	71.8	75.1	76.8	83.8
KP2XEA Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	0.01439	0.02436	0.3424	4.1877	7.0877	6.7572	6.8055	6.9607	7.1392	7.5818	7.6339	7.4710	7.4070	7.5642	7.4957	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232
KP2USA Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	0.01132	0.01964	0.2650	3.6244	5.9947	5.2299	5.4340	6.1618	6.3623	7.1220	8.2874	8.3392	7.8725	6.7044	6.0312	5.9500	5.8392	5.3660	4.9344
KP2XEPA PPP, HRK/EUR, average	0.00734	0.01392	0.0939	1.4635	3.0383	3.6760	3.6908	3.8572	4.1060	4.1778	4.2359	4.3229	4.3756	4.5448	4.5803	4.6746	4.6748	4.6559	4.9502

1) From 2000 according to census March 2001.

2) Enterprises with more than 20 employees.

3) In 2000 final net production.

4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.

5) Until 2001 retail prices.

6) Domestic output prices.

7) Until 2001 on cash basis (revenues exclude capital revenues), from 2002 on accrual basis.

8) Including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

GDP and components: From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Gross agricultural production: Until 2000 final net production.

Construction output: 1992-1996 enterprises with more than 10, from 1997 more than 20 employees.

Gross monthly wages: Until 1993 net wages.

Gross external debt: Until 1995 excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation.

Exchange rate: HRK/EUR: Until 1991 wiiw estimate, until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.14

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
ME211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	2028.0	2039.0	2056.0	2066.0	1945.9	1966.0	1983.1	1996.9	2007.5	2017.1	2026.4	2034.9	2020.2	2026.8	2032.5	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2048.0
MG11TN	Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal	506	920	11794	59165	146409	169521	176444	186018	194979	209010	236389	233841	243970	251486	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
MG11TS	real growth rate, %	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
MG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	1900	900	1000	1500	1800	1800	1700	1600	1700	1900	1900	2000	2000	2100	2300	2500	2800	3200
MG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4400	4300	4100	3800	4000	4000	4100	4300	4500	4800	5100	5000	5200	5300	5800	6400	6900	7800	8200
MG222N	Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. ²⁾	342	683	8997	47182	110847	119381	127253	135487	141078	145693	175965	163788	188179	191873	209075	222726	243131	273269	312917
MG222S	real growth rate, % ²⁾	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
MG225N	Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom.	93	174	2299	10994	22461	28027	30654	32236	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
MG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
MA111S	Gross industrial production ³⁾ real growth rate, %	-10.7	-17.0	-15.7	-14.1	-10.5	-10.7	3.2	1.6	4.5	-2.6	3.0	-2.9	-4.8	4.1	-2.2	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5
MA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-10.2	18.2	0.0	-20.2	7.8	3.9	-2.2	1.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	-10.2	-2.3	4.5	6.8	0.3	4.8	-3.0	6.9
MA123S	Construction output, hours worked real growth rate, %	-8.1	-16.5	-2.1	-7.1	-13.0	-1.9	-0.6	0.2	7.7	10.4	-2.3	-4.2	1.8	-4.9	-1.0	-20.5	-11.9	9.7	-9.6
ME51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
ME51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	5.4	1.0	0.8	9.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2
ME5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	251.5	288.2	284.1	261.5	261.7	263.2	263.5	315.9	309.3	323.9	321.3	316.9	310.4
ME5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	31.9	36.0	34.5	32.4	32.3	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8
MEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	23.4	24.8	26.4	27.9	31.2	36.9	39.6	42.1	42.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, MKD ⁵⁾	31.9	59.0	635	3782	7754	8581	8817	9063	9394	9664	17958	17886	19025	19950	20771	21330	23036	24136	26229
MW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-19.4	-12.5	-33.3	28.9	-10.2	-4.3	0.5	0.2	3.8	3.6	-0.3	-1.9	5.0	3.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9
MP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	596.6	110.8	1511.3	362.0	128.3	15.7	2.2	2.6	-0.1	-0.7	5.8	5.5	1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3
MP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁶⁾	393.9	112.0	2198.2	258.3	89.3	4.7	-0.3	4.2	4.0	-0.1	10.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3
MBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁷⁾ Revenues	.	.	.	.	43.1	37.9	36.5	.	40.1	42.1	43.9	34.4	34.9	33.4	33.2	35.2	33.5	33.8	33.3
MBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	45.8	39.0	36.9	.	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.8	40.0	34.5	33.2	35.0	34.0	33.2	34.2
MBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	.	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	.	-0.5	0.9	2.3	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.9
MBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.7	57.0	55.5	48.6	44.9	42.6	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7
MFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	250.0	295.0	33.0	15.0	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.9	10.7	10.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
MLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	.	.	.	-71.3	-222.3	-231.4	-271.5	-254.1	-248.6	-61.3	-105.9	-263.7	-400.9	-168.2	-362.7	-121.3	-44.9	-414.8	-851.2
MLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	-3.3	-7.8	-6.7	-7.7	-7.7	-7.8	-1.8	-2.7	-6.9	-10.0	-4.1	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-7.2	-13.1
MLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	911.2	918.6	931.9	916.4	1096.7	1151.6	1117.0	1433.0	1290.7	1180.8	1203.2	1345.0	1642.9	1902.7	2441.5	2684.2
MLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	0.8	1.5	-1.7	19.7	5.0	-3.0	28.3	-9.9	-8.5	1.9	11.8	22.2	15.8	28.3	9.9
MLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	874.2	1074.9	1104.3	1167.8	1439.2	1611.4	1582.5	2182.5	1879.0	2036.1	1956.2	2259.3	2501.4	2923.1	3616.3	4420.9
MLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	23.0	2.7	5.7	23.2	12.0	-1.8	37.9	-13.9	8.4	-3.9	15.5	10.7	16.9	23.7	22.2
MLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	72.5	145.4	143.4	123.2	122.4	133.1	256.1	343.6	273.2	268.8	335.3	363.7	416.2	477.3	594.3	688.1
MLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	100.5	-1.4	-14.1	-0.6	8.7	92.4	34.2	-20.5	-1.6	24.8	8.5	14.4	14.7	24.5	15.8
MLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	205.9	276.6	298.6	247.9	244.6	186.4	219.6	290.7	294.6	292.3	341.4	407.2	440.8	455.1	568.7	688.1
MLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	34.3	7.9	-17.0	-1.3	-23.8	17.8	32.4	1.3	-0.8	16.8	19.3	8.3	3.2	25.0	21.0
MLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	20.3	7.4	9.0	51.5	134.2	83.0	233.3	499.5	112.1	100.4	260.7	77.2	344.8	506.0	412.5
MLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.1	-0.9	-9.5
MD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	93.3	121.5	200.8	193.4	232.6	260.5	428.0	461.5	845.5	692.8	685.3	653.3	1028.0	1311.3	1400.1	1361.0
MD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	558.0	670.6	1016.7	1027.3	963.7	946.4	1023.8	1251.0	1495.2	1663.6	1695.7	1574.3	1472.9	2070.6	2518.1	2493.8	2832.0	3318.4
MD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	39.1	43.4	42.8	44.2	39.4	35.9	47.9	53.7	49.1	48.9	51.1
MP2XEA Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	0.1439	0.2415	6.681	27.30	51.09	49.15	50.08	56.20	61.07	60.62	60.73	60.91	60.98	61.26	61.34	61.30	61.19	61.18	61.27
MP2USA Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	0.1132	0.1969	5.091	23.57	43.20	38.04	39.99	49.83	54.45	56.90	65.89	68.04	64.74	54.30	49.41	49.29	48.79	44.71	41.86
MP2XEPA PPP, MKD/EUR, average	0.0573	0.1056	1.406	7.58	18.73	21.61	21.52	21.65	21.56	21.72	22.76	23.14	23.38	23.42	22.65	21.96	21.94	22.28	23.85

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) Including NPISHs.

3) Enterprises with more than 10 employees.

4) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

5) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

6) Domestic output prices.

7) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.

8) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

GDP and components: According to SNA 1993, from 1997 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Construction output: Until 1999 based on value added, from 2000 hours work done.

Gross monthly wages: Until 1999 net wages.

Gross external debt: Until 1997 medium- and long-term debt.

Exchange rate: MKD/EUR: Until 1998 ECU and wiiw estimate.

Table II/1.15

Montenegro: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GE211A Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	612.5	614.8	617.1	620.3	622.1	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.0
GG11TN Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal ²⁾	1065.7	1295.1	1360.4	1510.1	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9	3340.0
GG11TS real growth rate, % ²⁾	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1
GG11CEN GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2100	2200	2400	2700	2900	3400	4500	5300
GG11PEN GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	5700	6000	6100	6500	6900	8300	10300	11500
GG222N Consumption of households, EUR mn, nom.	745.7	970.8	1100.5	1120.5	1221.1	1268.0	1660.9	2157.6	.
GG222S real growth rate, % ²⁾	4.7	6.4	-5	6	2	27	25	12
GG225N Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. ²⁾	179.8	226.7	198.9	200.8	286.1	326.3	469.8	683.6	.
GG225S real growth rate, % ²⁾	16.7	-16.1	-5	39	12	40	40	10
GA111S Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-8.6	4.2	-0.7	0.6	2.4	13.8	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0
GA181ZS Net agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	3.8	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	.
GG1FFR00 Construction output ³⁾ real growth rate, %	5.3	-5.2	-15.4	3.7	18.4	28.0	23.6	.
GE51TA Employed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	230.3	214.4	220.6	.	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
GE51TA growth rate, %	-6.9	2.9	.	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6
GE5UTA Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	54.9	57.5	57.7	.	71.8	77.8	74.8	52.1	45.3
GE5UTP Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	19.3	23.7	20.7	.	27.7	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2
GEU1TPA Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	31.7	34.1	37.4	36.6	36.4	33.4	31.2	27.4	22.3	18.0	15.1
GW11TN Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁵⁾	150.9	176.2	251.3	271.0	302.8	326.5	377.4	497.0	609.0
GW21TS real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁵⁾	1.0	8.0	.	9.3	9.1	6.7	12.0	15.0	14.6
GP1P1S Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.2	21.8	16.0	6.7	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4
GP1P3S Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁶⁾	14.5	4.5	5.8	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0
GBG11P General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	39.7	39.2	39.4	45.4	47.7	45.4
GBG21P Expenditures	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.8
GBG31P Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.4	-2.6	-2.6	2.7	6.4	1.5
GBGDTP Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	84.5	47.1	44.5	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8
Discount rate, % p.a., end of period

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

Montenegro: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GLACAEN Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	-195.4	-163.4	-102.1	-119.6	-154.0	-531.2	-642.8	-1005.7
GLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-15.1	-12.0	-6.8	-7.2	-8.5	-24.7	-22.9	-30.1
GLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁸⁾	235.4	322.6	270.6	452.1	460.6	648.3	543.4	519.1
GLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	37.1	-16.1	.	1.9	40.7	-16.2	-4.5
GLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁸⁾	722.9	747.3	629.9	868.6	974.3	1497.7	1702.7	2008.7
GLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	3.4	-15.7	.	12.2	53.7	13.7	18.0
GLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	150.2	171.7	191.3	249.5	329.8	418.0	674.1	754.3
GLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	14.3	11.4	30.4	32.2	26.8	61.2	11.9
GLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	53.4	71.7	79.7	101.4	134.3	220.9	233.9	351.2
GLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	34.3	11.1	27.2	32.5	64.6	5.9	50.1
GLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	43.8	52.7	392.7	644.3	1007.7	668.5
GLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	-5.1	-2.1	-11.8	-177.6	-482.8	-100.9
GD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ⁹⁾	35.6	27.1	33.2	61.7	172.8	259.0	216.6
GD1GDPEE Gross external public debt, EUR mn	893.6	461.5	488.6	513.3	504.0	462.1	481.7
GD1GDPEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	65.7	30.6	29.3	28.3	23.5	16.5	14.4
USDEURA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.0658	0.9236	0.8956	0.9456	1.1312	1.2439	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.4708
GP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average ¹⁰⁾	0.3112	0.3664	0.3685	0.3980	0.4115	0.4197	0.4142	0.4363	0.4642

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. In 2008 wiiw estimate.

2) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

From 2003 wiiw estimates for real growth rates of household consumption and gross fixed capital formation.

3) According to gross value added.

4) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

5) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

6) Domestic output prices.

7) Including all transactions with Serbia.

8) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).

9) Data refer to reserve requirements.

10) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.16

Russia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
SE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year ¹⁾	148164	148326	148295	147997	148460	148292	148029	147802	147539	146890	146304	145649	144964	144168	143474	142754	142221	142009	141904
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal	0.644	1.399	19.01	171.5	610.7	1428.5	2007.8	2342.5	2629.6	4823.2	7305.6	8943.6	10830.5	13243.2	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
SG11TS	real growth rate, %	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5800	4300	400	1000	1600	1600	2000	2400	1600	1200	1900	2300	2500	2600	3300	4300	5500	6700	8100
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7600	7600	6700	6100	5500	5300	5300	5500	5300	5800	6600	7100	7700	8300	9200	10000	11100	12400	13100
SG222N	Consumption of households, RUB bn, nom.	0.305	0.566	6.21	68.0	267.1	719.8	1007.8	1235.2	1462.3	2526.2	3295.2	4318.1	5400.3	6540.1	8405.6	10590.0	12887.9	15900.9	20054.2
SG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.6	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
SG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom.	0.185	0.325	4.55	35.0	133.2	301.1	401.6	428.5	424.7	694.0	1232.0	1689.3	1939.3	2432.3	3130.5	3836.9	4980.6	6982.5	9136.4
SG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0
SA111S	Gross industrial production ²⁾ real growth rate, %	.	-8.0	-18.0	-14.1	-20.9	-3.3	-4.0	1.9	-5.2	11.0	11.9	2.9	3.1	8.9	8.0	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1
SA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.6	-4.5	-9.4	-4.4	-12.0	-8.0	-5.1	1.5	-13.2	4.1	7.7	7.5	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8
SA123S	Construction output real growth rate, %	.	.	-36.0	-8.0	-24.0	-6.0	-16.0	-6.0	-5.0	6.0	17.0	9.9	2.7	14.4	10.1	10.5	18.1	18.2	12.8
SE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	71171.0	68564.8	64858.4	64055.4	62928.0	60021.0	58464.0	62944.8	65070.4	65122.9	66658.9	66432.2	67274.8	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.0
SE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-3.7	-5.4	-1.2	-1.8	-4.6	-2.6	.	3.4	0.1	2.4	-0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6
SE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	3888.6	4285.5	5740.3	6684.3	6740.4	8065.1	8938.2	9435.6	7699.5	6423.7	5698.3	5959.2	5674.8	5262.8	5312.0	4589.0	4791.0
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	.	.	5.2	5.9	8.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	13.3	13.0	10.6	9.0	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	0.303	0.548	5.995	64.26	242.6	532.6	805.4	950.2	1051.5	1522.6	2223.4	3240.4	4360.3	5498.5	6739.5	8554.9	10633.9	13593.4	17226.3
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	9.0	-3.0	-32.7	0.4	-7.9	-28.0	6.4	4.7	-13.3	-22.0	20.9	19.9	16.2	10.9	10.6	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.3	92.6	1526.5	873.5	307.0	197.5	47.8	14.8	27.6	85.7	20.8	21.6	16.0	13.6	11.0	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ³⁾	3.0	138.0	2295.6	941.9	336.9	236.5	50.8	15.0	7.1	58.9	46.6	19.1	11.8	15.6	24.0	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4
SBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	24.8	22.2	28.0	29.0	29.0	30.6	27.8	30.4	26.1	25.2	28.7	30.0	32.5	31.3	31.9	39.7	39.5	40.4	38.4
SBG21P	Expenditures	23.4	24.9	31.4	33.6	39.3	34.0	32.5	35.8	32.0	26.1	26.8	27.1	31.6	29.9	27.4	31.5	31.1	34.4	33.6
SBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.6	-10.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	-5.9	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	4.5	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.8
SBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	.	.	.	84.3	73.4	46.0	50.8	57.4	143.2	94.3	56.8	43.2	36.7	28.6	21.6	14.9	8.6	7.2	5.7
SFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	20.0	80.0	210.0	180.0	159.6	48.0	28.0	60.0	55.0	25.0	25.0	21.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	13.0

(continued)

Table II/1.16 (continued)

Russia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
SLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-3378	5724	-53	6929	6651	5381	8380	-71	192	23100	50619	37885	30790	31329	47867	67858	75474	56266	69871
SLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	4.9	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	12.6	18.0	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1
SLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	63551	44095	39853	45054	57127	63698	69286	76856	65327	70898	113510	113744	113470	120264	147358	195545	241960	258930	321792
SLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-30.6	-9.6	13.1	26.8	11.5	8.8	10.9	-15.0	8.5	60.1	0.2	-0.2	6.0	22.5	32.7	23.7	7.0	24.3
SLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	65122	36760	37000	35365	42776	48383	52604	63666	50910	37102	48483	60022	64471	67304	78327	100608	130948	163282	199148
SLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-43.6	0.7	-4.4	21.0	13.1	8.7	21.0	-20.0	-27.1	30.7	23.8	7.4	4.4	16.4	28.4	30.2	24.7	22.0
SLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	5393	5966	7142	8167	10260	12454	10857	8509	10337	12773	14394	14359	16564	20028	24791	28798	35008
SLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	10.6	19.7	14.3	25.6	21.4	-12.8	-21.6	21.5	23.6	12.7	-0.2	15.4	20.9	23.8	16.2	21.6
SLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	7770	7583	13087	15616	14420	17711	14441	12529	17540	22967	24848	23996	26774	31077	35643	43151	52101
SLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	-2.4	72.6	19.3	-7.7	22.8	-18.5	-13.2	40.0	30.9	8.2	-3.4	11.6	16.1	14.7	21.1	20.7
SLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	895	931	584	1597	1992	4303	2423	3105	2933	3068	3660	7041	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
SLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	1208	786	238	468	713	2816	1115	2072	3433	2828	3736	8606	11085	10240	18454	33547	35911
SD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	.	.	1619	5136	3273	11230	9087	11567	6650	8387	26139	37026	42290	58531	88663	148094	224306	318840	292483
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	41927	53487	66454	103767	104168	103607	123288	163976	160600	176695	172364	166458	146203	148776	156687	216553	237687	321743	340659
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	4.9	8.4	175.1	85.7	73.6	43.1	42.4	46.5	147.9	99.8	61.7	49.3	44.7	41.4	34.8	34.2	30.7	34.9	33.9
SP2XEA	Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	0.000745	0.00217	0.3479	1.213	2.60	5.89	6.63	6.54	11.06	26.24	26.03	26.13	29.65	34.69	35.81	35.26	34.11	35.01	36.43
SP2USA	Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	0.000585	0.00175	0.2683	0.932	2.21	4.55	5.12	5.79	9.71	24.62	28.13	29.17	31.35	30.69	28.81	28.28	27.19	25.58	24.85
SP2XEPA	PPP, RUB/EUR, average ⁵⁾	0.000573	0.00125	0.0192	0.189	0.76	1.82	2.56	2.87	3.34	5.65	7.53	8.60	9.70	11.02	12.92	15.06	17.01	18.84	22.36

1) Resident population.

2) From 2001 according to NACE classification, from 2004 new industrial production classification.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) wiiw estimate.

5) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:***Population:** From 1994 according to census October 2002.**Employed persons and related indicators:** Until 1998 data as of October, average of quarters thereafter. According to census October 2002.**Gross monthly wages:** From 1991 to 1994 including social benefits.**Current account and components:** Until 1991 including gold sales and excluding transactions with CIS republics.**Gross external debt:** Assuming responsibility for all old Soviet debts.**Exchange rate:** RUB/EUR: Until 1993 wiiw estimate, until 1998 ECU.

Table II/1.17

Serbia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	7567.7	7540.4	7516.3	7503.4	7500.0	7480.6	7463.2	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.0
JG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	205.6	384.2	762.2	972.9	1133.0	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
JG11TR02	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	3.9	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
JG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate) ²⁾	1100	980	1700	2100	2300	2600	2700	3200	4000	4600
JG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5900	6100	5600	6000	6400	6800	7200	7800	8600	9400
JG222N	Consumption of households, RSD bn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	157.4	292.6	625.4	811.0	894.5	1052.7	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	.
JG225N	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5.4	6	6
JG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.7	48.8	81.3	120.5	188.9	265.7	319.9	412.8	552.3	.
JG225N	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	15.2	12	8
JA111S	Gross industrial production ³⁾	-25.6	11.4	0.1	1.8	-3.0	7.1	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1
JA111S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JA181S	Gross agricultural production	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JA181S	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	7.4	1.0	8.9	-4.2	2.3	-18.6	27.9	-2.1	-11.4	26.0	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	.
JG1FFR02	Construction output ⁴⁾	16.8	-14.3	-7.4	10.8	3.5	2.0	7.7	10.8	1.7
JG1FFR02	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, October ⁵⁾	3102.7	3093.7	3105.6	3000.2	2918.6	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
JE51TA	growth rate, % ⁵⁾	-0.3	0.4	-3.4	-2.7	.	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.
JE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, October ⁵⁾	474.6	425.6	432.7	459.6	500.3	665.4	719.9	693.0	585.5	445.4
JE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, October ⁵⁾	13.3	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6
JEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period ⁶⁾	30.5	31.9	26.4	27.2	28.0	25.4	24.0
JW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RSD ⁷⁾	1992	3799	8691	13260	16612	20555	25514	31745	38744	45674
JW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.0	5.5	16.5	29.9	13.6	10.1	6.4	11.4	14.2	3.9
JP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.5	79.6	93.3	16.6	9.9	11.4	16.2	11.7	7.0	11.7
JP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁸⁾	43.2	102.6	87.7	8.8	4.6	9.1	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4
JBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JBG11P	Revenues	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	41.8	41.7	42.6	42.9	43.8	42.4	41.1
JBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.8	45.1	42.8	41.6	41.9	45.4	44.3	43.5
JBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.5	-3.2	-1.1	0.9	0.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5
JBG31P	Public debt in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	169.3	102.2	69.5	64.3	53.3	50.2	36.2	29.4	25.9
JFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.3	26.3	16.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

Serbia: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn ⁹⁾	-166.8	312.5	-689.9	-1356.1	-2639.5	-1766.1	-2382.1	-4628.9	-4730.3
JLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	2.4	-4.3	-7.8	-13.8	-8.7	-10.1	-15.7	-13.9
JLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	1793.8	2032.3	2347.6	2937.9	3283.8	3998.9	5137.4	6399.0	7049.8
JLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.3	15.5	.	11.8	21.8	28.5	24.6	10.2
JLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	3518.8	4608.2	5773.5	6497.1	8487.9	8255.3	10138.4	13071.2	13929.0
JLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.0	25.3	.	30.6	-2.7	22.8	28.9	6.6
JLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	459.1	685.3	794.9	919.7	1186.6	1315.5	1851.0	2314.5	2670.8
JLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.3	16.0	.	29.0	10.9	40.7	25.0	15.4
JLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	305.3	412.9	657.0	740.9	1055.5	1321.2	1892.4	2568.8	2788.8
JLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.2	59.1	.	42.5	25.2	43.2	35.7	8.6
JLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn ¹⁰⁾	54.5	184.2	504.1	1208.3	777.1	1265.3	3468.9	2530.1	1597.0
JLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.7	-13.5	-21.2	3.5	2.4	-17.9	-67.8	-685.5	-159.6
JD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	429.9	1138.6	2076.8	2728.2	3008.0	4753.7	8841.3	9422.2	7908.8
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11658.6	12608.9	10767.6	10858.3	10354.5	13064.0	14884.4	17789.4	21800.5
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	178.0	98.8	68.1	65.5	59.0	66.2	59.4	59.7	69.2
JP2XEA	Exchange rate RSD/EUR, avg.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.74	15.04	59.46	60.68	65.05	72.57	82.91	84.19	79.98	81.90
JP2USA	Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.99	16.40	66.36	64.40	57.58	58.38	66.71	67.14	58.45	55.87
JP2XEPA	PPP, RSD/EUR, average ¹¹⁾	4.64	8.34	18.24	21.58	23.74	27.26	31.72	34.33	37.32	40.58

1) According to census March 2002. In 2008 wiiw estimate.

2) In 2000 wiiw estimate using black market rate.

3) From 2004 according to NACE classification and new weighting system.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October.

6) Until 2003 jobseekers in % of labour force excluding farmers, from 2004 unemployed persons in % of labour force.

7) From 2002 including various allowances.

8) Domestic output prices.

9) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

10) 2000-2004 FDI net (inflow minus outflow).

11) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

GDP/cap (EUR at exchange rate): In 1999 wiiw estimate using black market rate.

Table II/1.18

Ukraine: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
UE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year	51944.4	52056.6	52244.1	52114.4	51728.4	51297.1	50818.4	50370.8	49918.1	49429.8	48923.2	48457.1	48003.5	47622.4	47280.8	46929.5	46646.0	46372.7	46143.7
UG11TN	Gross domestic prod., UAH mn, nominal	1.671	2.994	50.33	1483	12038	54516	81519	93365	102593	130442	170070	204190	225810	267344	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
UG11TS	real growth rate, %	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1
UG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4300	2700	400	500	600	500	700	900	700	600	700	900	900	900	1100	1500	1800	2200	2700
UG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4800	4600	4300	3700	2900	2600	2500	2500	2500	2600	2800	3200	3500	3900	4500	4700	5200	5800	6000
UG222N	Consumption of households, UAH mn, nom.	0.910	1.560	21.12	654	5331	27094	43469	50617	58323	71310	92406	112260	124560	146301	180956	252624	319383	423174	576565
UG222S	real growth rate, %	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8
UG225N	Gross fixed capital form., UAH mn, nom.	0.380	0.600	13.66	360	2833	12692	16891	18517	20096	25131	33427	40211	43289	55075	77820	96965	133874	198348	258176
UG225S	real growth rate, %	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9
UA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-0.1	-4.8	-6.4	-8.0	-27.3	-12.0	-5.1	-0.3	-1.0	4.0	13.2	14.3	7.0	15.8	12.5	3.1	6.2	10.2	-3.1
UA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.7	-13.2	-8.3	1.5	-16.5	-3.6	-9.5	-1.8	-9.6	-6.9	9.8	10.2	1.2	-11.0	19.7	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1
UA123S	Construction output ¹⁾ real growth rate, %	-8.0	-4.0	-35.4	-17.6	-35.2	-35.4	-33.6	-11.0	1.4	-11.0	0.4	3.5	-5.8	26.5	17.2	-6.6	9.9	15.6	-16.0
UE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	.	24125.1	24114.0	23755.5	22998.4	20048.2	20175.0	19971.5	20091.2	20163.3	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3
UE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-3.2	.	1.1	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	
UE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	.	.	.	.	.	1437.0	1997.5	2330.1	2937.1	2698.8	2655.8	2455.0	2140.7	2008.0	1906.7	1600.8	1515.0	1417.6	1425.1
UE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	7.6	8.9	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4
UEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.3	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0
UW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, UAH ¹⁾	0.0025	0.0047	0.067	1.55	13.8	73.0	126.0	143.0	153.0	177.5	230.1	311.1	376.4	462.3	589.6	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0
UW11TS	real growth rate, %	9.5	-0.8	7.1	-57.4	-10.5	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	-3.2	-5.4	1.1	20.7	20.0	16.7	17.0	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8
UP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	4.8	91.2	1210.0	5371.0	891.0	376.8	80.2	15.9	10.6	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2
UP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ²⁾	4.5	125.4	2340.6	4667.3	1134.4	488.8	52.1	7.7	13.2	31.1	20.8	8.7	3.0	7.6	20.5	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5
UBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	.	.	24.4	33.5	43.5	38.0	37.1	30.1	28.2	25.2	28.9	26.9	27.4	28.2	26.5	30.4	31.6	30.5	31.3
UBG21P	Expenditures	.	.	38.1	38.6	52.4	44.6	41.9	36.8	30.4	26.7	28.3	27.2	26.7	28.4	29.7	32.2	32.3	31.6	32.8
UBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) Public debt in % of GDP	.	.	-13.8	-5.1	-8.9	-6.6	-4.9	-6.6	-2.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5
UFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	80.4	240.0	252.0	110.4	39.6	34.8	60.0	45.0	27.0	12.5	7.0	7.0	9.0	9.5	8.5	8.0	12.0

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

Ukraine: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
ULACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	.	.	-483.8	-735.5	-957.9	-880.2	-933.7	-1176.3	-1147.0	1558.8	1602.2	1564.7	3360.1	2559.1	5560.3	2030.1	-1289.0	-3848.5	-8721.5
ULACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	.	.	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-3.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1
ULAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	8809.2	11021.1	11443.9	10883.6	12250.0	13585.0	12124.5	12399.8	17008.1	19074.3	19769.6	21013.3	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9
ULAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	25.1	3.8	-4.9	12.6	10.9	-10.8	2.3	37.2	12.1	3.6	6.3	28.0	4.4	10.5	17.2	27.2
ULAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	9293.8	13190.7	13564.8	12948.1	15634.9	17290.1	14411.5	12170.4	16165.4	18853.4	19017.8	20554.8	23895.1	29003.5	35188.0	44100.2	57269.5
ULAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	41.9	2.8	-4.5	20.8	10.6	-16.6	-15.6	32.8	16.6	0.9	8.1	16.3	21.4	21.3	25.3	29.9
ULAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	2262.6	2174.6	3781.3	4350.1	3471.2	3637.5	4110.9	4458.6	4958.0	4615.3	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4
ULAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	73.9	15.0	-20.2	4.8	13.0	8.5	11.2	-6.9	37.0	18.6	19.9	14.9	18.3
ULAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	1266.8	1019.3	1280.4	1998.4	2252.5	2154.8	3432.6	3995.4	3743.4	3933.8	5329.3	6054.3	7305.0	8570.8	11038.7
ULAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	.	.	.	.	-19.5	25.6	56.1	12.7	-4.3	59.3	16.4	-6.3	5.1	35.5	13.6	20.7	17.3	28.8
ULBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	131.0	204.0	410.5	548.9	657.6	466.3	643.7	883.9	733.9	1260.5	1380.2	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3
ULBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	6.6	7.6	-3.9	37.0	-3.5	6.6	1.1	25.7	-5.3	11.5	3.2	220.6	-106.0	491.3	690.2
UD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	.	387.9	142.4	537.1	799.2	1567.1	2121.2	650.1	1041.6	1452.7	3353.4	4087.7	5348.1	6976.6	16057.5	16586.9	21634.1	21847.4
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn ³⁾	.	.	2907.0	3714.0	5916.0	6251.0	7226.0	9016.0	10420.0	13456.0	12759.0	13785.0	12247.0	19055.0	22528.0	33504.0	41391.0	54421.0	72105.0
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	.	44.5	35.8	62.0	27.0	20.9	20.2	40.8	54.1	37.9	31.5	30.0	47.5	47.1	45.3	50.6	56.0	82.4
UP2XEA	Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	0.000007	0.000022	0.00267	0.0527	0.385	1.928	2.322	2.113	2.768	4.393	5.029	4.814	5.030	6.024	6.609	6.389	6.335	6.918	7.708
UP2USA	Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	0.000006	0.000017	0.00208	0.0454	0.317	1.473	1.830	1.862	2.450	4.130	5.440	5.372	5.327	5.333	5.319	5.125	5.050	5.050	5.267
UP2XEPA	PPP, UAH/EUR, average ⁴⁾	0.000007	0.000012	0.00022	0.0077	0.079	0.403	0.648	0.745	0.820	1.022	1.220	1.313	1.347	1.451	1.631	1.986	2.229	2.661	3.422

1) Excluding small enterprises.

2) Domestic output prices.

3) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

4) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:***Population:** From 1995 according to census December 2001.**GDP and components:** According to SNA 1993. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.**Employed persons and related indicators:** Methodological break 1998/1999. From 2000 according to census December 2001.**Gross monthly wages:** Until 1994 excluding collective agricultural enterprises.**Gross external debt:** Excluding 16.37% share of Former Soviet Union debt.**Exchange rate:** UAH/EUR: Until 1991 wiiw estimate, until 1998 ECU.



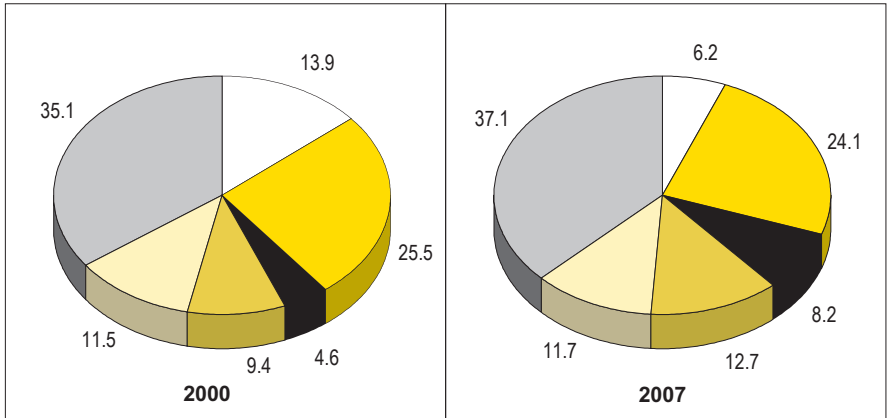
II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

2. Gross domestic product by activities

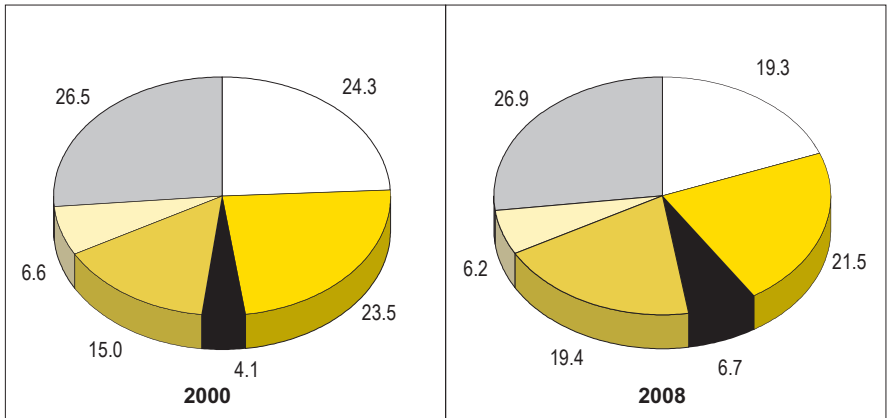
Graph II/2.1




Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

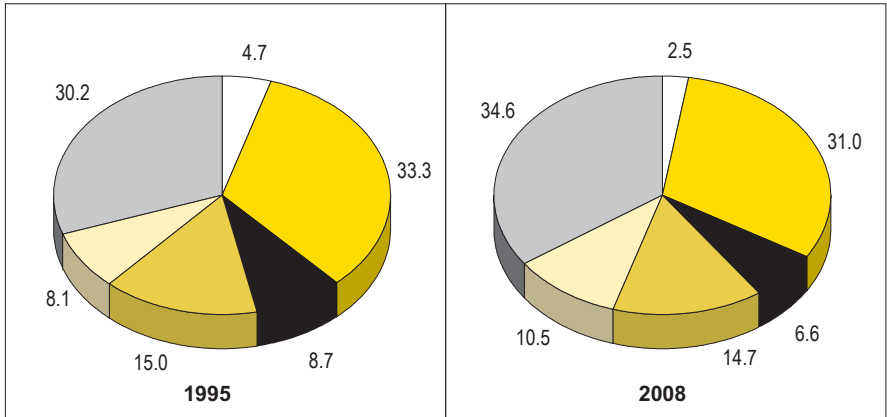
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

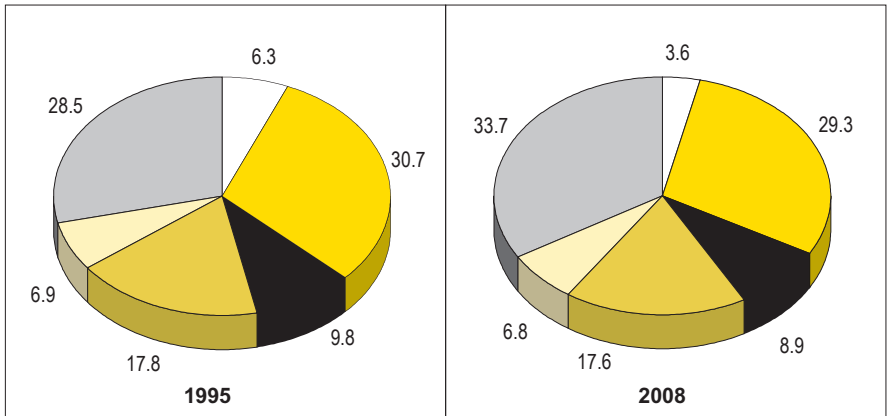
Graph II/2.2




Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

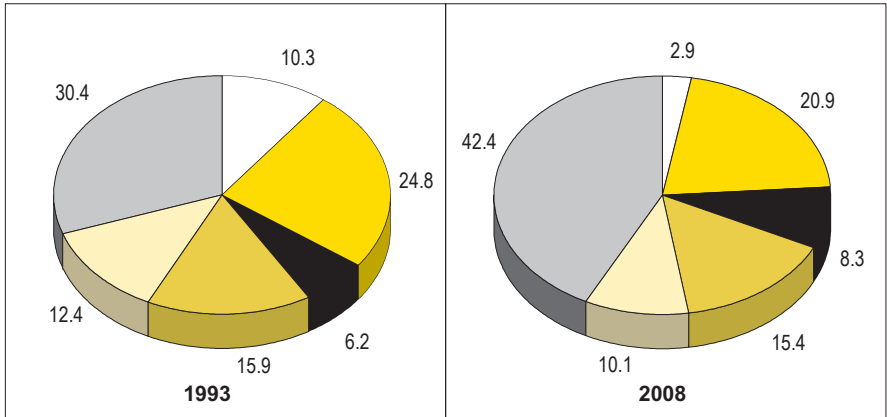
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

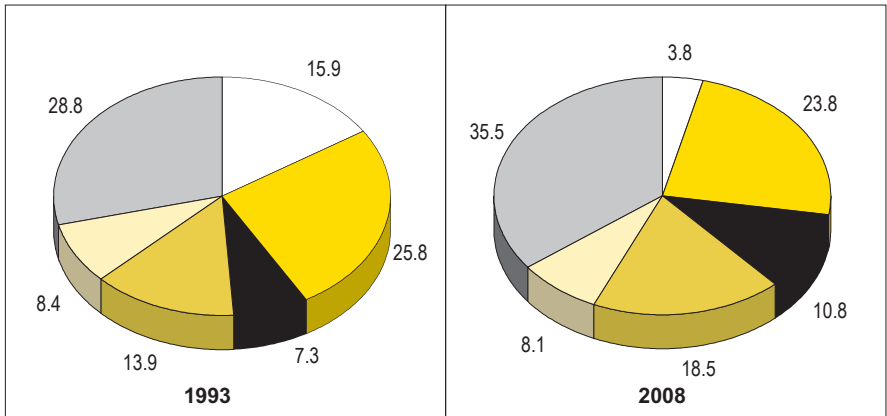
Graph II/2.3




Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

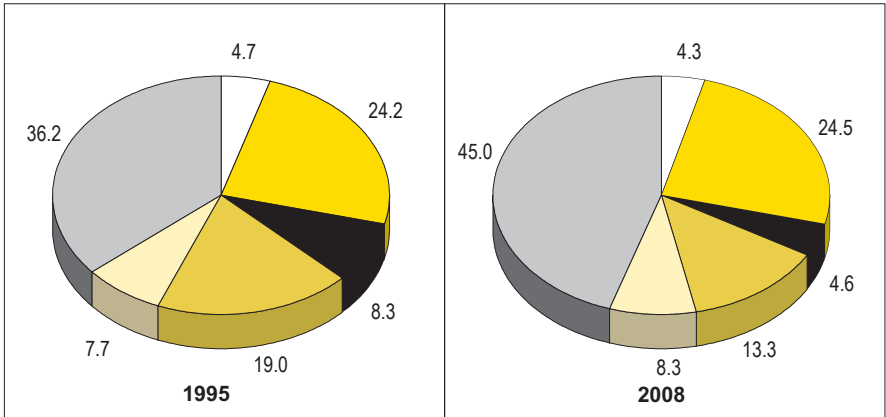
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

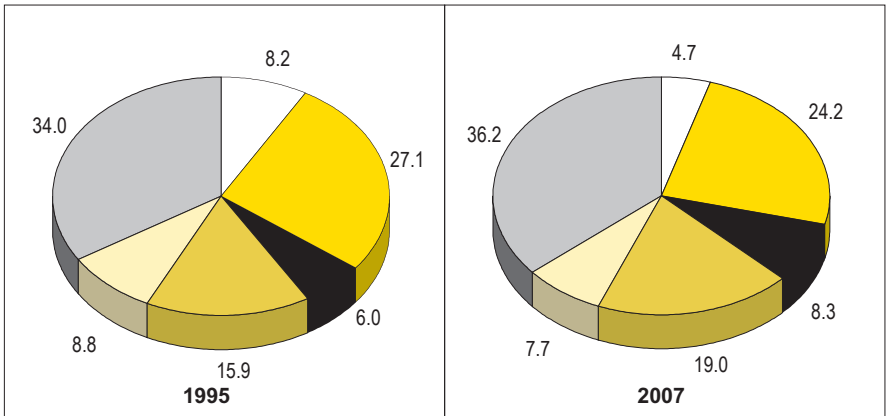
Graph II/2.4




Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

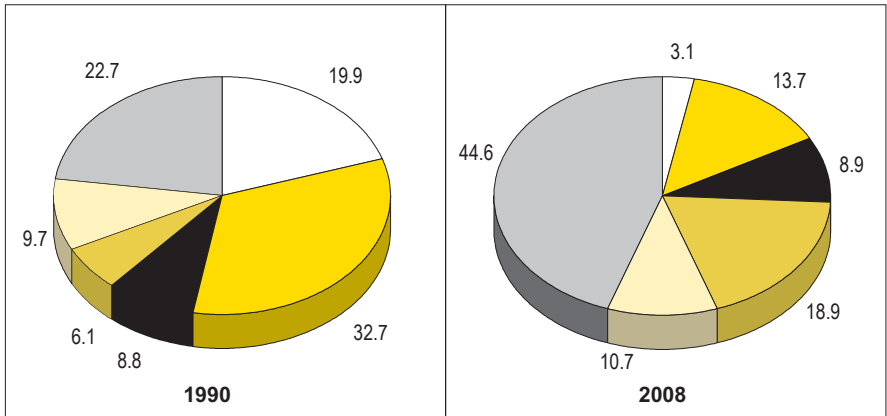
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

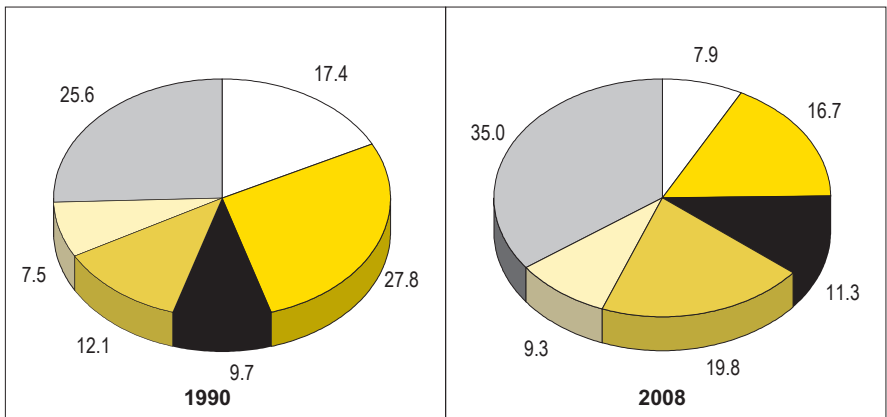
Graph II/2.5




Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

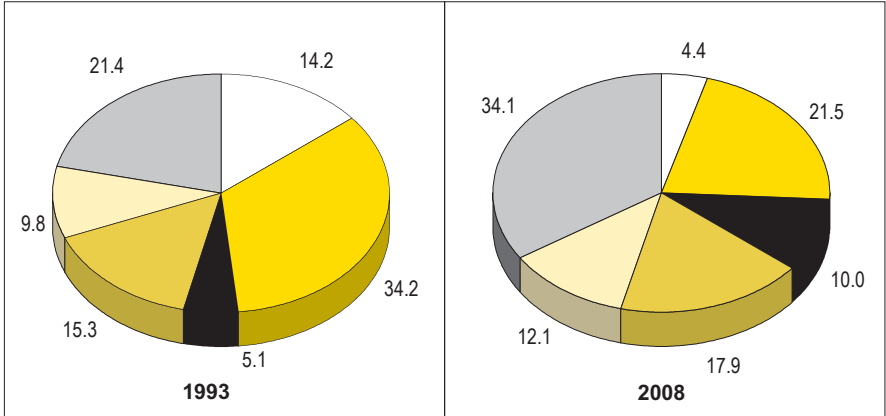
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

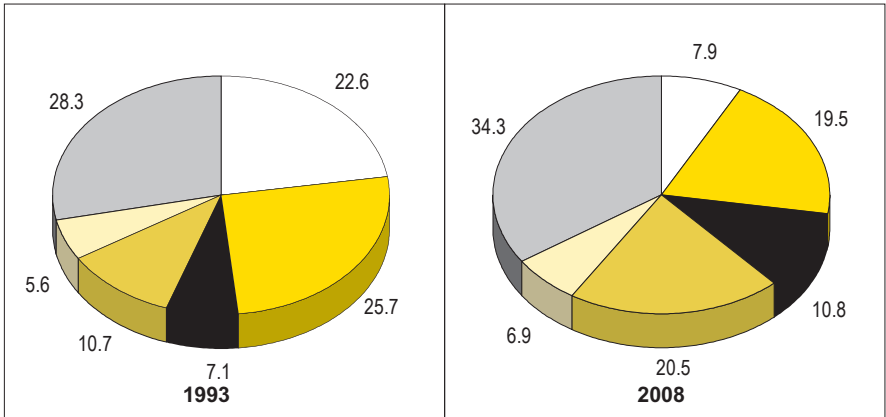
Graph II/2.6




Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

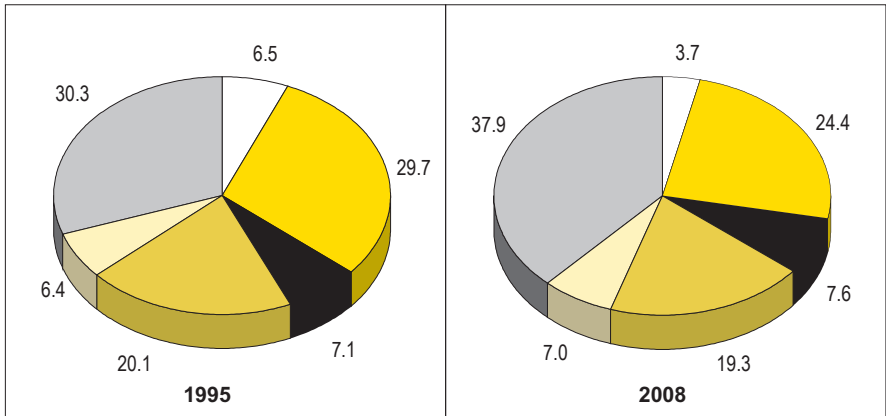
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

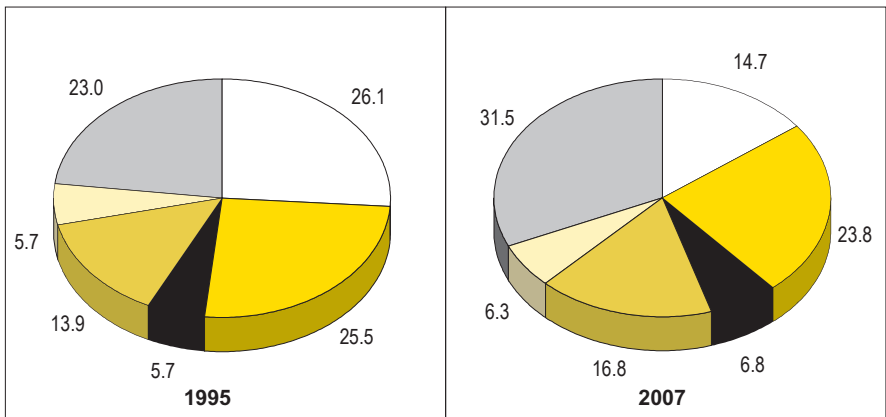
Graph II/2.7




Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

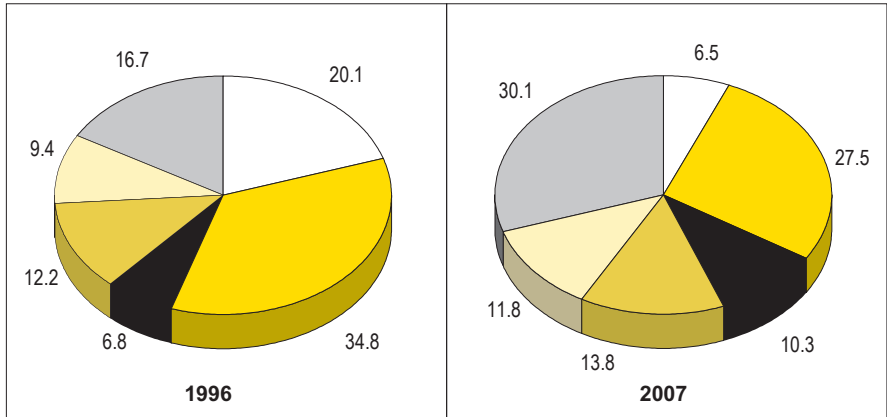
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

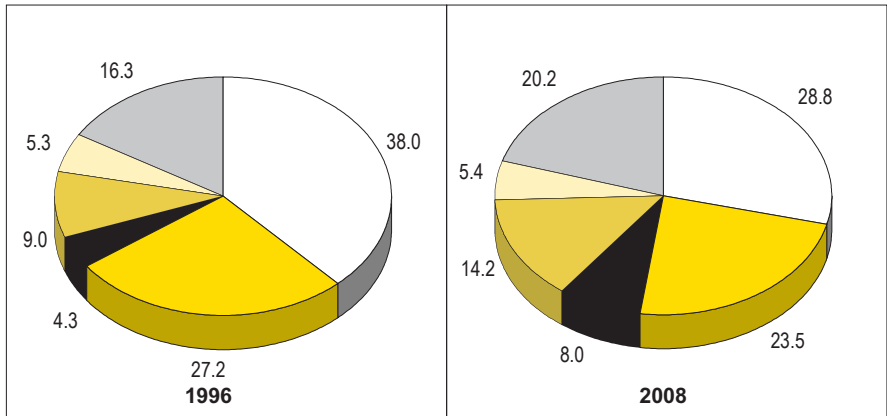
Graph II/2.8

Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



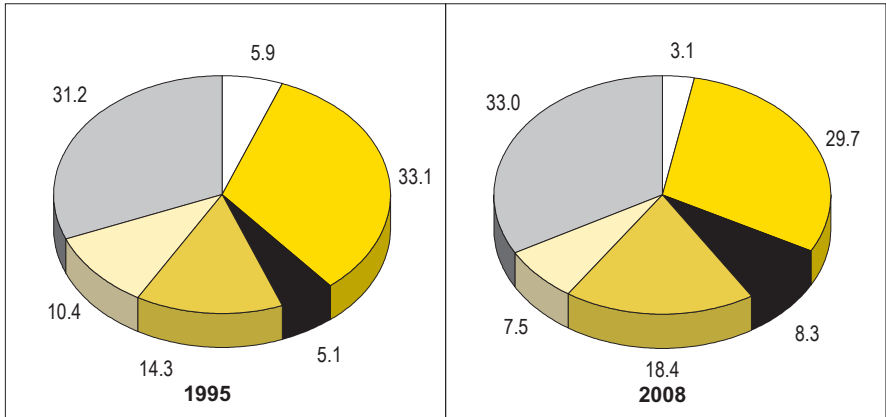
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

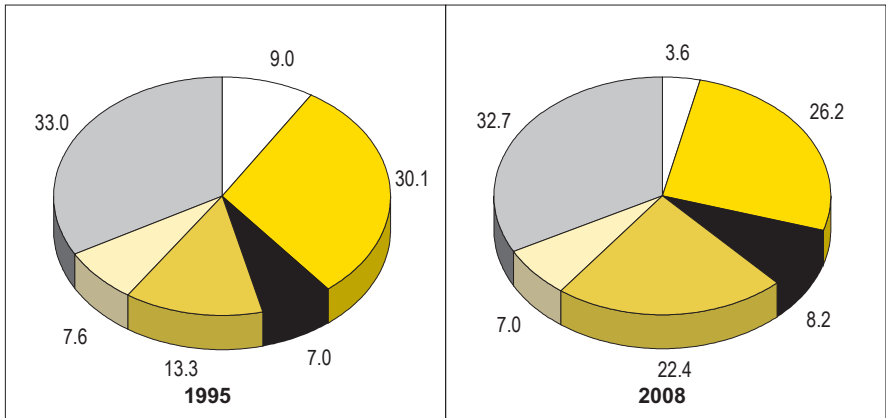
Graph II/2.9




Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

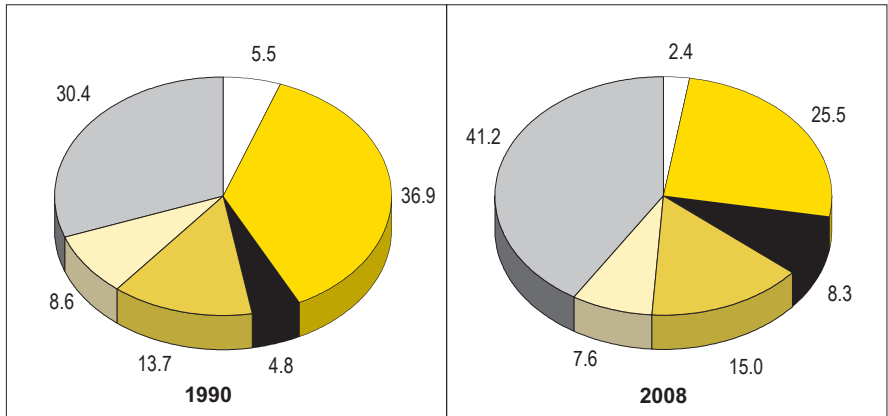
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

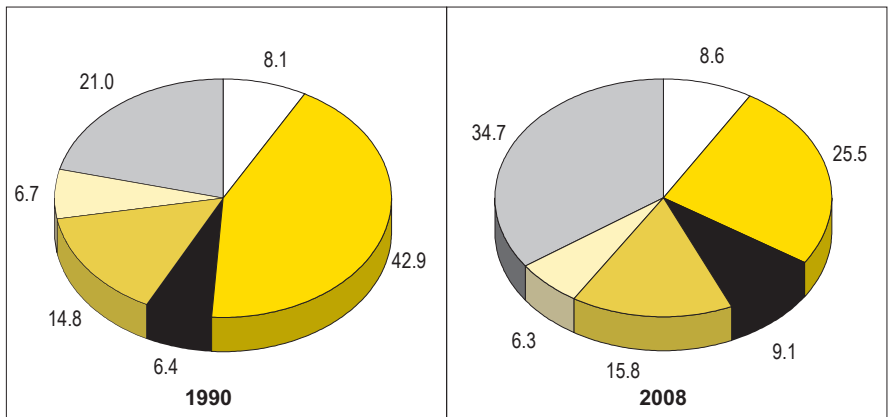
Graph II/2.10




Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

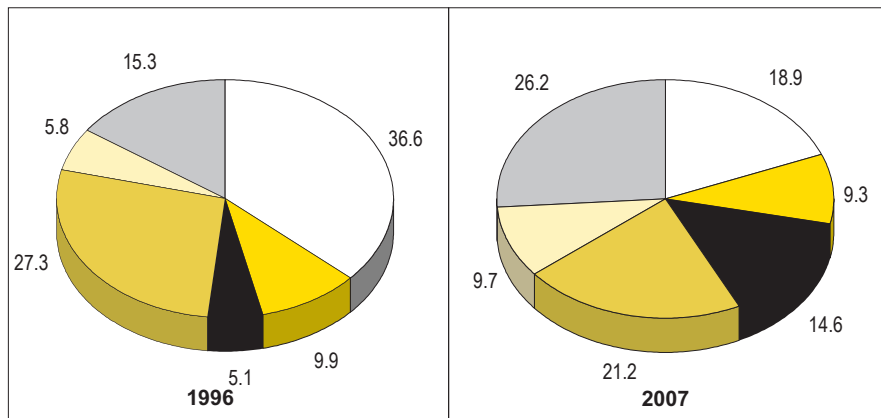
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

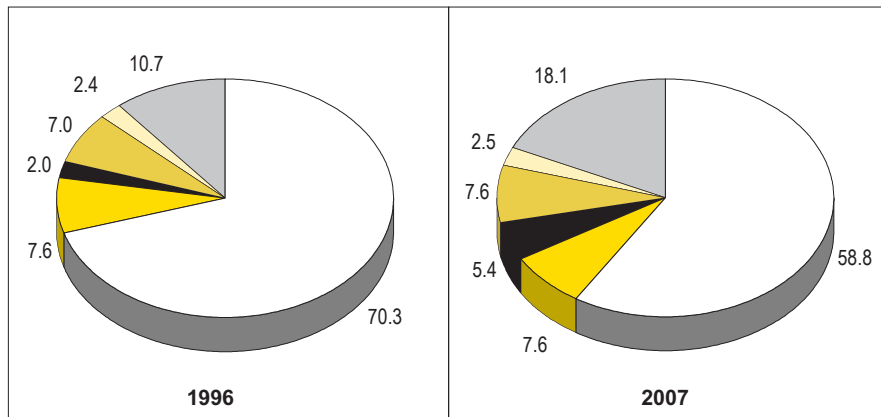
Graph II/2.11




Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

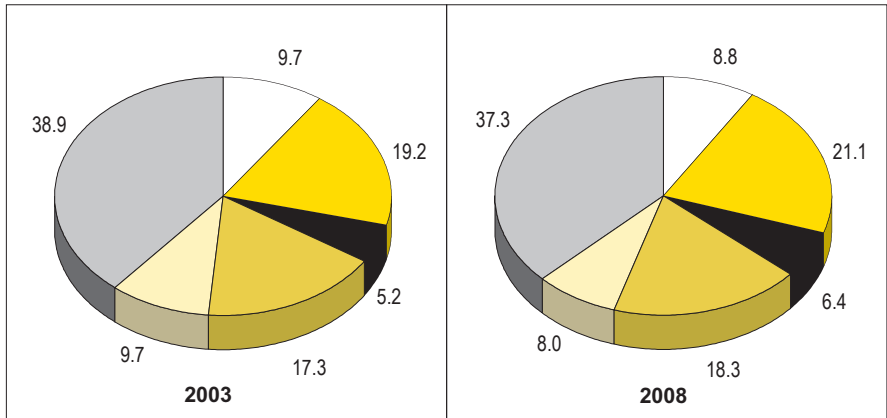
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

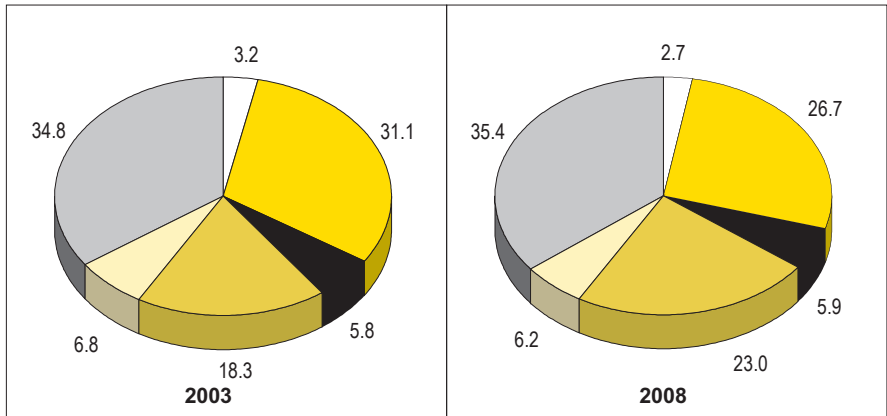
Graph II/2.12




Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

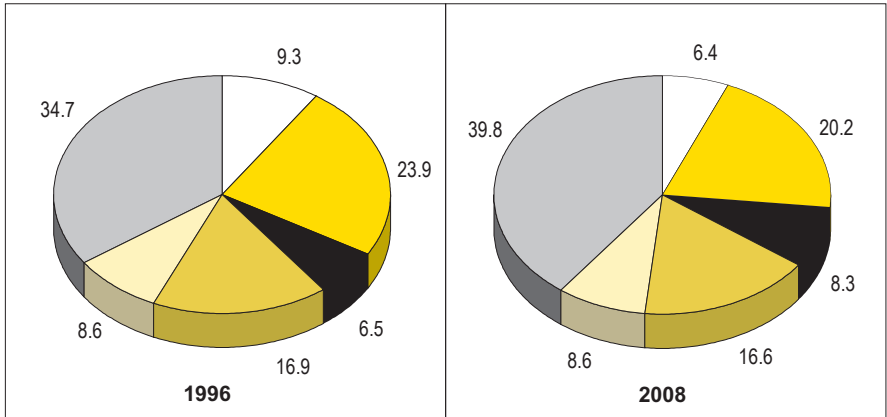
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

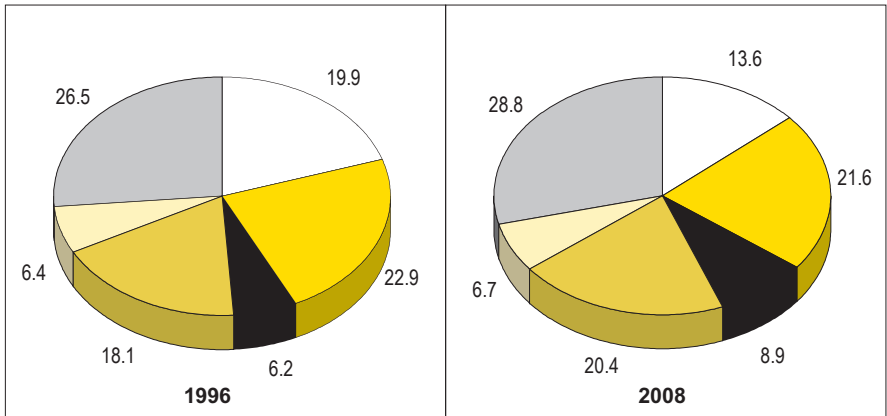
Graph II/2.13




Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

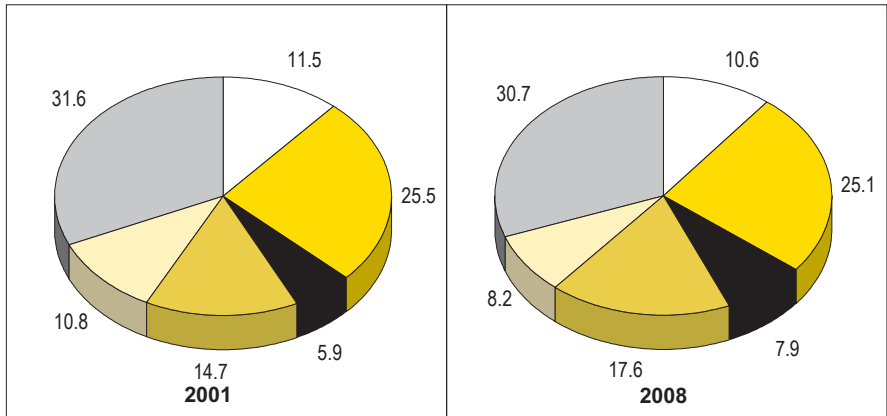
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

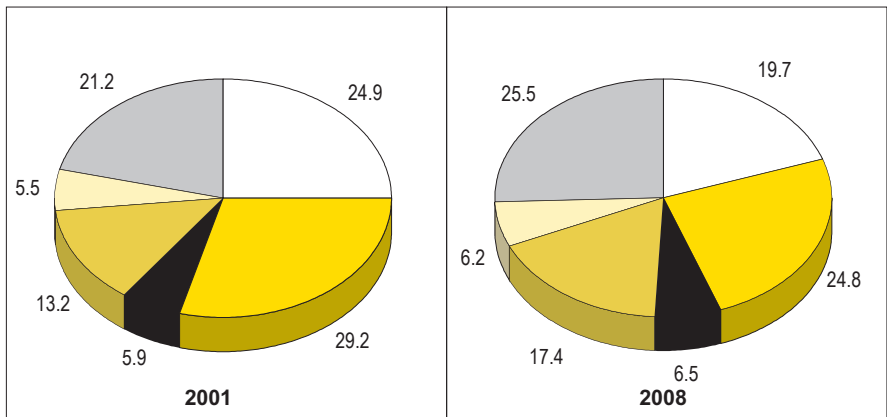
Graph II/2.14




Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

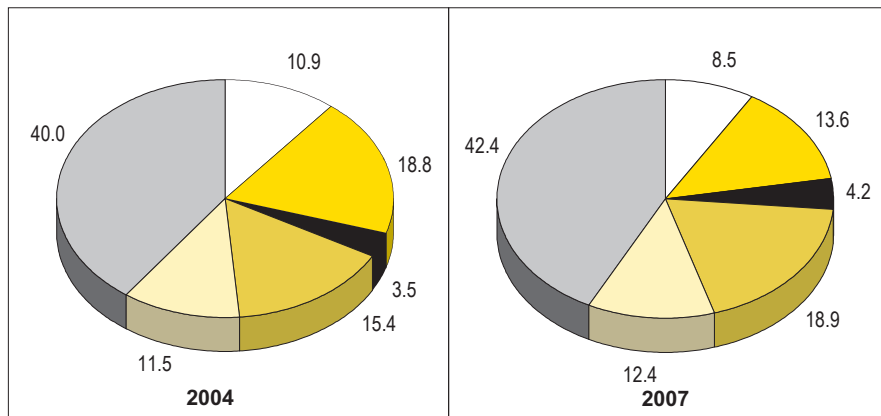
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

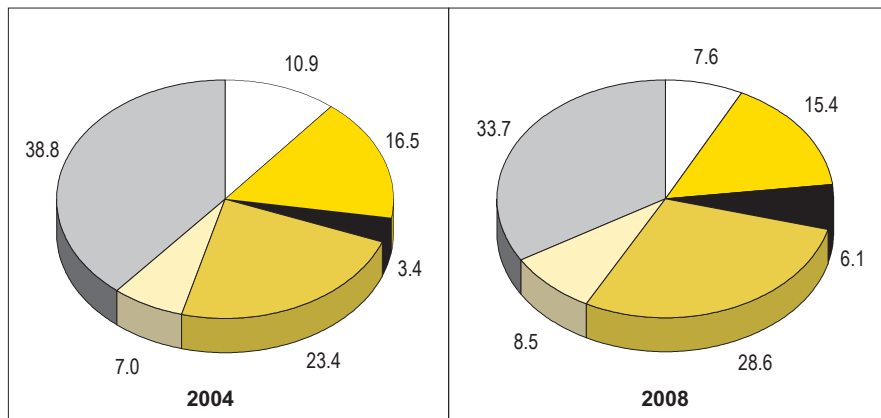
Graph II/2.15




Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

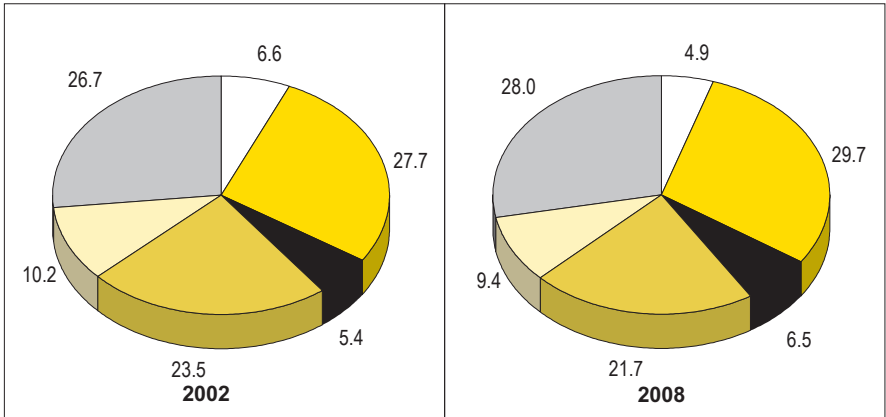
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

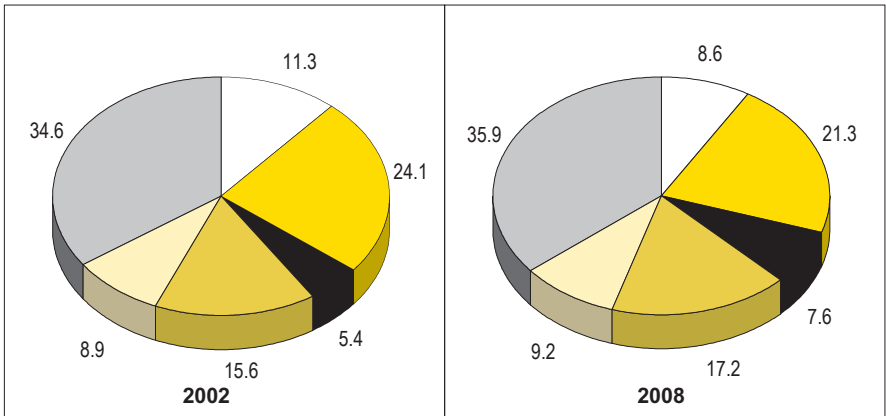
Graph II/2.16




Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

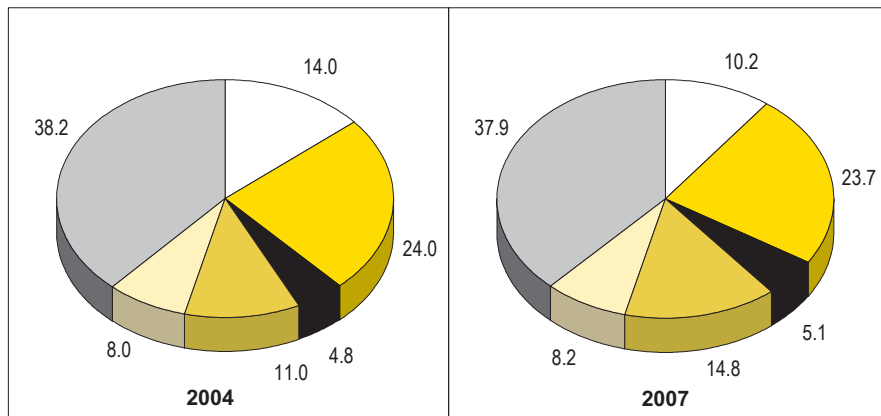
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

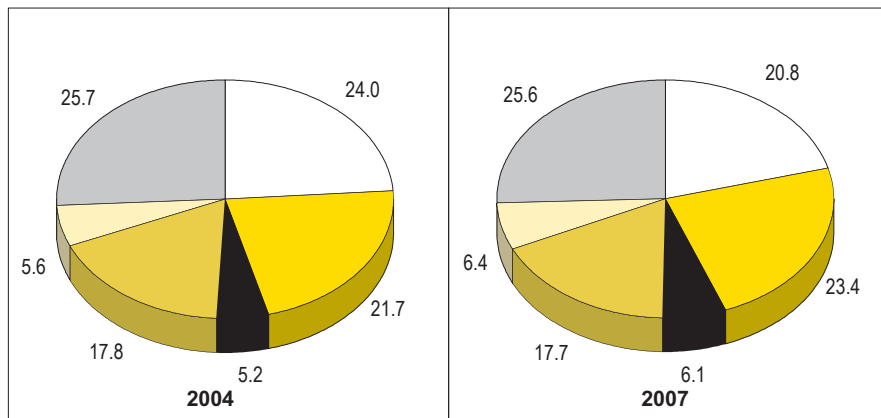
Graph II.2.17




Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total




Gross value added



Employment



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

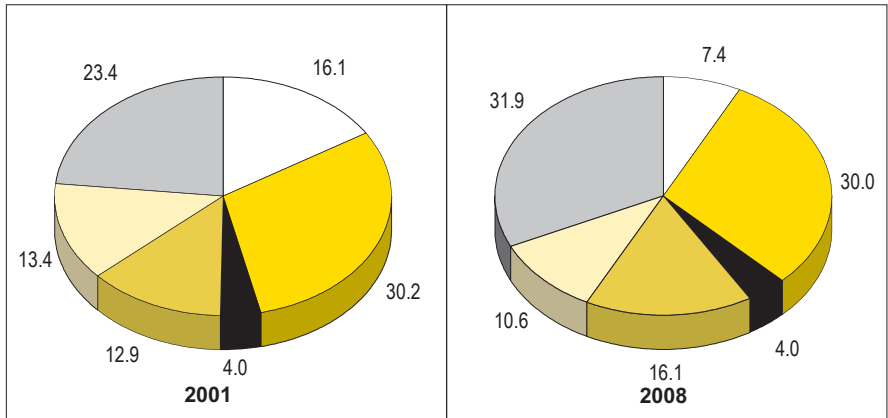
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

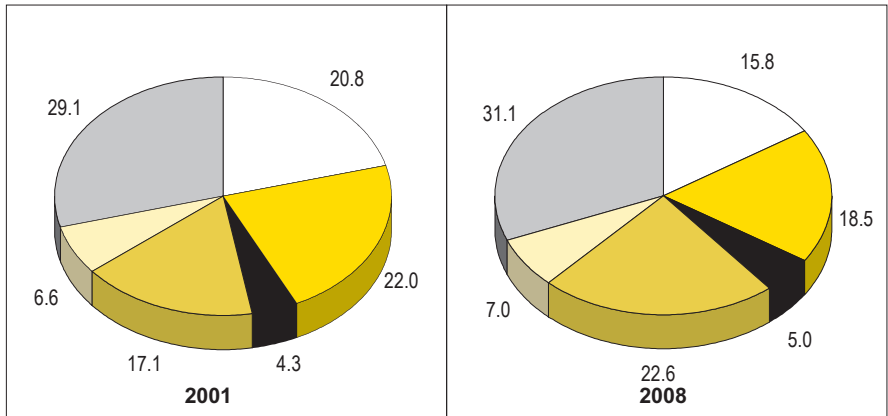
Graph II/2.18

Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	At current prices, BGN mn ¹⁾																			
BG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	249.7	4076.3	3760.4	3445.5	3288.7	3519.6	3424.3	3464.5	3546.4	3308.0	3428.6	2882.8	.
BG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	6.2	9.0	12.4	13.0	13.7	13.2	13.5	14.3	15.5	15.5	14.9	.
BG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	344.7	367.2	402.6	385.7	402.9	403.8	427.4	515.0	603.1	1172.4	1208.3	.
BG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	358.5	2894.2	3836.7	3582.5	4212.7	4606.2	4813.1	5276.4	5704.5	6263.0	6932.3	7710.6	.
BG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	52.6	689.3	952.5	1069.9	1437.1	1591.1	1602.3	1607.8	1677.0	1570.2	1636.0	2278.0	.
BG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	70.2	424.6	965.9	1068.8	1086.9	1203.5	1238.3	1308.9	1590.4	1907.3	2732.5	3788.6	4731.0
BG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	179.6	1347.1	1463.9	1504.6	1731.3	1937.2	2063.3	2124.8	2434.9	3027.1	3914.6	4618.9	.
BG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	252.2	432.4	486.4	499.7	535.4	551.4	610.2	694.6	872.0	957.4	1253.1	.
BG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	123.1	1310.6	1724.6	2117.3	2717.1	3385.7	3872.9	4053.4	4445.1	4643.8	4736.3	5439.6	.
BG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	143.9	398.2	505.5	602.0	705.6	831.4	990.0	1141.1	1386.2	1941.9	2276.1	3259.5	.
BG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	290.1	2525.9	3387.8	3775.4	4011.7	4391.4	4719.3	4801.9	5136.0	5490.2	6391.0	6957.3	.
BG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	56.6	484.1	1202.5	1428.4	1632.6	1754.0	1958.2	2132.2	2350.7	2523.0	2715.8	3270.7	.
BG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	39.1	391.2	670.2	827.0	996.0	1073.2	1127.5	1194.0	1335.9	1387.5	1595.1	1607.9	.
BG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	293.9	487.6	561.8	589.6	661.0	857.9	959.6	997.8	958.4	965.1	1062.6	.
BG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	139.6	285.6	320.7	389.6	450.0	471.0	489.2	609.1	710.7	881.8	1047.9	.
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	45.5	144.3	193.8	279.1	490.1	834.4	1661.8	15578.3	20051.8	21205.3	23696.7	26355.6	28107.0	29604.5	32437.1	35220.4	40350.3	46400.7	54851.2
BG1FIN	FISIM	.	-21.1	-13.5	-16.4	-37.5	-65.8	-137.4	-362.2	-325.4	-359.1	-475.4	-539.2
BG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	12.4	20.5	36.2	72.9	111.8	236.8	2216.5	2694.8	2944.3	3531.6	3892.9	4294.7	5023.1	6385.5	7577.0	9010.7	10119.1	11876.9
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32401.6	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
BG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.5	1.2	5.3	-10.3	0.3	11.2	-2.4	2.2	-9.5	-1.0	-29.8	.
BG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.3	34.3	77.2	1.6	1.8	4.3	0.4	5.2	-4.5	0.9	-7.1	.
BG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	18.3	-6.3	-8.6	-2.1	5.8	6.2	5.9	9.2	2.9	-5.8	.
BG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.8	3.2	-5.9	10.9	4.3	8.6	10.4	1.8	6.8	8.2	15.4	.
BG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.7	7.3	-17.7	28.7	5.2	4.7	-5.8	4.5	-8.9	0.1	17.2	.
BG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	-20.8	-21.4	32.4	2.9	1.4	3.9	6.5	2.3	12.0	10.2	14.5	16.9	8.5
BG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-21.5	-31.2	0.2	9.2	7.8	8.8	6.0	1.5	14.5	21.0	11.0	6.6	.
BG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.9	0.6	12.0	5.2	3.3	4.2	6.1	6.9	17.8	0.3	11.8	.
BG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	15.6	-2.4	11.2	9.6	10.7	23.4	4.5	3.1	2.8	-1.4	4.3	.
BG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	-74.6	5.7	15.7	9.1	11.6	34.8	34.4	21.1	50.6	27.1	34.3	.
BG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6	-5.9	-1.4	2.6	0.5	8.1	2.2	2.9	0.4	11.8	3.0	.
BG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.2	37.3	2.6	7.0	2.7	8.3	4.0	-0.2	6.9	-2.5	6.3	.
BG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	2.2	5.8	12.7	-1.8	9.0	-1.7	3.4	1.2	3.7	-1.7	.
BG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.0	3.4	1.6	0.8	25.8	2.2	0.7	-14.3	-6.6	1.6	.
BG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.7	4.2	14.4	9.5	7.6	10.0	5.3	20.4	14.0	-6.6	1.6	.
BG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	-17.5	-5.9	1.4	2.3	-9.1	-7.8	2.8	1.8	5.0	3.9	11.3	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.6	6.3	6.1
BG1NTS	Net taxes on products	-7.1	-22.4	7.6	6.4	10.5	5.7	2.1	10.6	17.3	11.2	5.2	5.5	5.6
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0

1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1991 according to SNA 1993, from 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 2002 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/2.2

Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, CZK bn																				
CG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	47.7	39.0	36.2	50.5	54.7	59.9	70.7	68.5	75.6	71.7	76.6	83.6	73.8	72.7	82.8	80.4	74.9	77.8	84.1
CG1BBN	Fishing	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
CG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	16.1	20.1	31.7	26.9	24.7	28.3	30.1	30.5	29.5	27.4	29.1	29.2	29.6	26.5	34.2	36.4	36.4	38.5	50.2
CG1DDN	Manufacturing	154.3	203.4	231.3	236.4	284.5	335.6	399.0	448.1	465.4	499.2	532.1	562.9	567.9	577.7	678.0	704.9	765.5	843.7	819.0
CG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	45.5	46.9	49.7	58.1	66.3	65.3	79.8	63.7	69.9	71.5	66.0	78.9	86.2	86.8	99.4	103.8	126.0	135.4	160.4
CG1FFN	Construction	63.7	57.5	54.8	75.2	82.4	111.6	126.3	123.4	146.2	131.1	128.0	133.8	139.1	149.2	164.5	168.0	183.0	204.2	219.3
CG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	66.4	85.6	98.9	112.6	126.1	147.9	152.6	189.2	213.0	225.7	274.0	279.9	303.6	304.0	290.5	342.4	379.7	402.6	429.1
CG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	5.7	10.6	13.7	18.6	29.5	46.2	39.8	44.1	44.6	41.2	43.4	43.3	45.7	49.0	55.8	52.8	52.6	55.0	60.3
CG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	22.1	29.3	48.8	83.3	93.7	104.9	152.9	172.0	192.4	195.1	195.0	223.8	252.1	273.2	271.2	268.0	311.7	333.7	349.3
CG1JJN	Financial intermediation	26.6	53.5	52.4	62.1	64.7	60.9	48.2	48.1	68.3	66.6	56.3	69.2	68.9	83.8	88.6	81.5	89.1	119.9	122.6
CG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	69.8	78.5	83.7	114.9	137.6	149.8	178.2	194.1	227.2	241.6	265.4	283.5	291.3	306.5	329.3	366.9	386.5	435.7	470.9
CG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	22.3	25.3	29.7	42.4	46.9	56.6	83.7	87.6	95.7	104.8	107.1	117.3	125.9	138.8	142.8	155.5	165.3	174.5	182.0
CG1MMN	Education	15.9	21.1	20.2	29.2	38.4	42.3	64.0	65.1	67.6	74.7	78.7	85.5	91.1	99.6	104.3	115.1	123.2	132.0	137.1
CG1NNN	Health and social work	16.7	19.8	22.8	29.2	38.2	44.4	52.4	58.2	62.9	65.6	69.8	79.8	91.8	95.5	102.7	109.1	115.2	119.2	132.3
CG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	16.2	21.8	19.7	24.2	30.1	36.1	40.1	48.0	53.5	62.8	61.3	60.9	72.3	78.6	84.6	89.4	97.4	104.8	104.0
CG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
CG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	589.6	712.9	794.0	963.8	1118.3	1290.6	1518.7	1641.6	1812.8	1879.7	1983.4	2132.4	2240.1	2343.1	2529.7	2675.3	2907.7	3178.0	3321.4
CG1NFN	FISIM	-15.7	-45.3	-49.0	-62.0	-68.7	-66.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG1NTN	Net taxes on products	52.3	86.1	97.6	118.4	133.1	157.3	164.6	169.5	183.7	201.1	205.7	219.8	224.4	234.1	285.1	308.6	314.7	357.4	367.6
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	626.2	753.8	842.6	1020.3	1182.8	1381.0	1683.3	1811.1	1996.5	2080.8	2189.2	2352.2	2464.4	2577.1	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
Real growth in %																				
CG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	40.2	-20.9	52.0	-17.6	19.7	-3.1	-13.4	6.3	5.3	4.1	-2.8	3.3	4.0	7.7	11.0	-15.6	-11.7	5.1
CG1BBS	Fishing	.	-21.4	-34.4	-5.0	57.6	105.6	0.0	-8.2	-12.0	8.0	3.5	2.0	22.9	-21.7	10.1	7.0	12.0	-24.8	-8.0
CG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	-5.6	115.0	-21.0	5.5	-1.1	-7.3	-9.4	-8.7	-10.8	6.9	-6.5	2.7	-10.9	14.4	-12.4	0.8	-5.0	-1.1
CG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	-23.7	12.4	-17.6	11.9	12.0	9.3	4.9	-6.7	10.8	9.6	-0.5	5.4	-1.0	13.2	11.9	14.6	9.2	7.9
CG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-42.0	-13.9	0.0	-2.5	-8.1	12.4	-27.0	-13.8	0.4	11.6	-4.3	-7.5	1.6	9.1	2.9	9.8	-0.4	9.9
CG1FFS	Construction	.	-27.1	-5.9	-0.3	-10.0	20.5	17.8	-17.5	4.6	-18.0	-4.1	-5.0	-1.9	2.6	5.7	-1.2	7.0	4.7	0.1
CG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-2.5	0.5	-2.8	3.1	-0.2	9.7	18.6	10.1	1.8	5.0	10.2	3.0	7.1	-0.8	18.2	11.9	11.1	3.0
CG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	42.1	-2.4	101.3	44.5	43.9	-10.7	-0.6	-22.4	-14.1	3.2	-7.6	1.9	1.7	7.6	-20.3	-18.4	-2.9	2.1
CG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	9.0	5.4	16.4	-0.8	1.6	6.6	-0.1	-3.2	-0.1	-4.2	10.5	9.0	5.8	-3.0	-0.3	15.2	4.2	2.0
CG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	-5.3	-4.9	12.4	7.6	9.7	24.9	-2.7	35.2	-2.3	-15.1	10.2	-14.0	15.1	6.8	-7.2	9.1	26.7	2.2
CG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	15.0	-5.8	14.6	-1.2	-4.0	-17.5	-3.5	4.7	1.0	7.8	3.2	-1.1	2.1	2.8	11.8	1.0	7.5	1.7
CG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	3.4	11.6	-0.1	.	.	-0.6	1.1	4.9	1.6	-0.8	2.9	0.3	-2.0	-3.4	1.3	4.7	-0.2	1.7
CG1MMS	Education	.	22.8	-13.3	14.6	.	.	1.4	-3.8	-2.3	3.0	3.2	1.5	-2.0	16.1	0.2	6.2	5.3	1.9	1.1
CG1NNS	Health and social work	.	21.3	-7.6	-4.8	.	.	-8.8	-11.6	-14.0	-3.9	1.1	10.9	7.5	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-8.8	-4.4	-3.4
CG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	39.9	-25.6	5.5	.	.	4.2	-1.2	-9.5	6.2	1.0	-8.3	11.6	5.6	4.3	0.7	4.1	0.6	-6.7
CG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	-13.5	-18.5	0.9	10.6	-2.0	23.7	14.9	10.9	-15.0	10.4	-13.3	-8.3
CG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	-9.4	0.3	1.2	2.5	5.1	3.5	-1.6	-0.7	1.5	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	4.5	6.6	7.6	5.9	3.3
CG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.4	7.3	-1.2	-0.6	2.0	1.8	-4.3	10.4	4.6	4.1	0.0	8.3	-5.4
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.3

Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, EEK mn																			
EG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	274.5	1560.3	1979.9	2485.0	1997.0	2461.5	2848.3	3849.5	3063.8	3883.5	4248.0	4213.9	4560.7	4936.8	5172.5	5488.7	6895.4	6040.6
EG1BBN	Fishing	35.1	86.9	128.3	167.2	222.9	260.2	345.4	372.0	271.8	267.4	292.2	300.8	298.1	242.3	288.4	344.1	312.4	340.7
EG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	29.5	310.0	362.7	470.6	723.9	919.9	1001.8	939.3	993.9	1006.4	1045.6	1172.8	1334.9	1395.2	1519.2	1731.8	2271.7	2312.0
EG1DDN	Manufacturing	599.1	2772.6	4015.7	5293.1	7999.3	9834.6	12298.4	12236.1	12600.6	15206.7	17825.5	19558.2	22000.7	23327.0	26597.5	30827.5	36160.4	37309.7
EG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	30.6	536.9	701.9	845.0	1294.5	1748.0	1913.8	2289.5	2487.4	2721.6	3114.3	3596.7	4324.8	4656.2	5156.4	5551.0	6355.9	7061.3
EG1FFN	Construction	111.3	603.0	1273.1	1702.3	2542.5	3052.3	3727.1	4863.0	4192.5	4780.7	5440.2	6345.5	7016.8	8023.8	11001.8	15103.8	19353.9	18438.3
EG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	132.6	1772.5	2984.1	3644.9	4688.3	6581.5	7836.7	8963.3	9590.5	10510.3	12652.6	14874.6	17191.5	19016.6	22433.4	27465.8	30898.5	31149.0
EG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	14.8	207.3	279.2	321.7	532.9	791.5	919.4	1129.5	1254.1	1354.1	1513.0	1649.0	1891.1	2176.9	2687.8	2894.1	3256.9	3361.2
EG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	113.5	1715.3	2537.5	3118.6	4274.8	5612.6	7538.5	8912.1	10335.7	12480.6	13227.6	14073.9	15581.5	16946.2	17690.6	20220.0	22192.9	22603.5
EG1JJN	Financial intermediation	14.8	296.8	481.8	886.0	839.9	1180.1	1672.2	1818.6	2677.5	3480.5	3709.0	4505.1	4672.9	5166.0	5588.3	6905.4	8503.3	8974.5
EG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	29.6	779.2	2803.2	4105.7	6297.0	8815.5	10902.7	13009.4	14296.6	15804.5	18378.9	19977.4	22811.9	25854.2	31406.4	36275.0	42402.6	44879.3
EG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	30.3	285.1	896.7	1432.5	2049.2	2683.8	3312.5	3859.9	4832.8	5246.0	5580.5	6232.8	6939.5	7583.5	8348.6	9496.8	11956.4	14293.5
EG1MMN	Education	44.1	479.6	784.8	1251.5	2300.5	2786.8	3234.6	3661.9	4205.3	4398.9	4884.5	5356.0	5790.0	6354.2	7064.4	7750.9	9032.7	10731.7
EG1NNN	Health and social work	28.8	195.2	472.8	763.1	1288.5	1787.8	1957.7	2103.7	2405.7	2594.2	2784.7	3013.8	3551.7	3961.8	4784.8	5466.2	6820.7	8089.8
EG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	77.7	620.0	779.0	1057.7	1062.9	1416.5	1780.7	1995.0	2101.6	2361.5	2817.5	3301.9	3765.0	4358.2	5029.8	5941.5	7023.1	7839.7
EG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	16.4	22.5	29.9	34.6	36.1	37.2	39.2	50.4	51.8	56.6	61.3	63.4	40.6	37.5
EG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1650.9	12220.7	20480.7	27544.9	38130.4	49955.2	61319.6	70037.4	75345.9	86134.1	97553.2	108222.9	121782.8	134055.6	154831.4	181525.7	213477.3	223462.3
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG1NTN	Net taxes on products	181.1	937.0	2339.6	3804.5	5153.0	6935.6	8803.1	8700.8	8496.0	10246.4	11517.2	13449.8	14638.3	17486.0	20124.8	25470.2	31026.4	28030.5
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	1832.0	13157.7	22820.3	31349.4	43283.4	56890.8	70122.7	78738.2	83841.9	96380.5	109070.4	121672.7	136421.1	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
Real growth in %																			
EG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	-8.6	1.9	0.8	16.2	29.9	-9.7	17.9	-5.2	12.4	4.6	-9.2	-3.9	-4.2	7.1	0.7
EG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	6.6	8.7	1.3	20.9	-5.1	-21.7	-3.6	-3.8	-10.8	-5.5	-9.9	1.6	4.2	8.1	.
EG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-6.0	-6.8	8.2	-0.1	-5.7	-10.6	16.4	1.7	9.4	14.6	-5.5	7.3	5.9	16.0	-8.4
EG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	-3.7	10.6	-0.7	19.5	4.3	-0.6	19.3	12.8	8.4	9.6	10.7	11.9	10.3	6.2	-4.2
EG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	1.3	-3.6	-0.2	-11.0	-12.7	-6.6	9.5	0.2	-3.2	13.1	1.4	0.2	5.5	11.2	-7.3
EG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	0.5	14.9	7.7	12.4	24.0	-16.2	18.3	2.2	11.2	0.6	9.8	21.9	18.6	11.8	-5.3
EG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	-1.5	9.1	16.4	7.3	4.5	2.4	7.5	11.4	14.3	10.2	5.8	11.3	18.7	6.4	-8.6
EG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	1.6	-5.1	20.3	2.8	7.2	4.1	7.4	5.2	2.1	14.8	13.9	13.3	3.2	4.9	-7.9
EG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	1.4	-2.8	7.0	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.2	11.2	-1.0	8.1	8.8	7.5	11.8	9.3	-4.1
EG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	8.7	7.5	27.2	38.9	9.6	36.6	17.0	6.4	29.0	21.0	20.1	18.4	27.3	18.6	-2.9
EG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	-5.3	-0.3	5.4	10.4	6.9	0.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	4.6	6.6	12.4	2.3	3.9	-0.5
EG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	7.3	12.2	4.2	4.8	10.8	3.0	1.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.8	-0.9	1.4	2.9	6.9
EG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	6.5	6.0	1.7	3.0	-3.4	-0.4	1.6	-0.7	2.6	-0.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.7	1.2
EG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	10.5	10.4	0.2	8.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-4.7	-1.3	0.5	-1.9	2.8	11.1	4.1	-0.4
EG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	-7.8	3.4	5.4	-0.8	-2.6	-1.1	7.3	10.5	11.1	4.3	6.6	3.9	8.7	2.9	-0.1
EG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	37.2	32.9	15.7	4.3	3.0	5.4	28.6	2.8	9.3	8.3	3.4	-36.0	-7.6
EG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	-1.5	4.3	5.7	10.7	6.8	0.2	10.1	7.4	7.6	7.4	6.8	9.4	9.6	6.7	-3.1
EG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	-1.9	6.3	6.5	18.9	5.9	-4.3	8.5	8.7	10.1	9.3	11.4	9.2	12.7	10.8	-7.2
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	5.7	11.7	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1993 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices). From 1995 balanced with supply and use tables. Gross value added in 1991 includes shadow economy, while these values are not allocated to individual industries.

Table II/2.4

Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, HUF bn																			
HG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	194.5	189.3	205.5	261.5	391.6	479.2	530.7	589.4	575.5	616.0	689.0	685.2	689.3	852.2	789.4	820.2	861.3	971.4
HG1BBN	Fishing	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.7
HG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	81.8	32.2	20.1	20.0	22.1	24.9	33.1	27.4	27.5	28.5	29.3	34.5	36.5	38.2	42.2	45.6	40.0	39.9
HG1DDN	Manufacturing	494.2	583.0	688.4	848.2	1050.5	1299.1	1752.6	2100.4	2259.7	2626.3	2958.7	3211.5	3517.3	3971.2	4199.9	4676.7	4830.4	4845.1
HG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	90.5	102.0	115.9	125.3	156.8	199.0	281.9	335.6	384.1	392.2	400.0	435.0	462.5	537.8	536.0	512.2	610.0	657.6
HG1FFN	Construction	123.5	153.9	167.4	201.5	220.5	253.1	341.6	398.2	455.4	573.2	655.3	772.5	768.1	852.4	908.5	967.3	1005.8	1044.8
HG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	307.2	284.0	353.8	420.6	506.6	642.4	838.6	1011.6	1052.1	1142.6	1505.0	1705.1	1766.1	1920.1	2002.2	2256.6	2518.3	2643.7
HG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	48.5	57.6	63.7	73.2	101.4	124.2	155.8	165.4	186.1	201.0	226.2	259.9	284.4	301.8	304.2	324.8	354.6	358.7
HG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	209.9	245.2	277.0	333.8	376.1	475.0	642.1	767.0	895.3	954.8	1074.0	1184.7	1262.1	1397.8	1458.4	1581.5	1782.1	1883.3
HG1JJN	Financial intermediation	101.8	109.1	145.6	245.1	146.5	226.7	246.8	341.3	330.7	375.9	444.6	561.4	630.6	738.9	904.5	956.8	923.4	943.1
HG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	234.8	317.3	412.2	525.2	714.6	985.9	1153.5	1361.4	1616.8	1961.9	2281.1	2610.6	2773.5	2996.8	3249.0	3670.6	3966.1	4105.2
HG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	147.1	187.4	235.8	290.3	424.6	500.3	605.7	726.8	848.7	967.7	1137.9	1326.7	1455.1	1551.3	1643.5	1763.4	1828.5	1996.0
HG1MMN	Education	110.0	141.7	175.8	223.0	263.7	294.5	362.6	419.9	483.8	548.7	643.2	779.0	944.4	978.4	1067.7	1123.5	1103.1	1115.8
HG1NNN	Health and social work	95.8	123.8	151.1	189.2	222.1	265.9	328.3	379.9	423.3	500.8	558.9	666.1	806.7	833.2	883.7	906.3	924.5	967.8
HG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	58.7	97.0	129.5	161.8	263.9	296.2	336.7	385.7	459.4	488.5	587.8	676.9	710.7	767.5	838.2	901.7	1004.9	1038.3
HG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1796.5	2299.0	2624.3	3142.3	3919.4	4861.9	6067.7	7611.4	9012.0	10000.2	11379.9	13193.7	14912.3	16109.8	17741.1	18829.5	20510.3	21756.0
HG1FIN	FISIM	.	-107.7	-100.6	-124.4	-199.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG1NTN	Net taxes on products	292.8	307.1	419.0	530.4	644.5	893.4	1044.6	1439.2	1650.4	1965.4	2095.1	2307.2	2705.2	3062.7	3159.1	3245.2	3652.1	3929.8
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5755.4	7112.3	8812.9	10451.2	11650.6	13345.3	15288.7	17219.4	18815.0	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1
Real growth in %																			
HG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-16.6	-7.9	-0.5	2.6	4.5	-1.1	-0.8	3.3	-3.1	16.2	-9.9	-0.2	54.1	-3.9	-6.6	-21.4	54.5
HG1BBS	Fishing	.	-10.2	-16.4	7.7	18.5	-16.4	-1.6	10.2	3.8	-2.1	22.2	-2.2	-2.9	2.4	-8.3	14.1	-0.1	-5.6
HG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	-63.2	-43.8	-12.5	0.5	-3.1	2.2	-25.2	-13.2	-11.2	-7.1	4.4	5.2	1.6	11.2	12.5	-12.9	4.3
HG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	1.6	5.9	6.7	8.2	4.2	13.0	8.9	8.3	6.0	2.5	3.9	7.6	5.2	4.2	6.9	6.9	0.0
HG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.7	2.0	4.8	-0.1	-1.6	-2.7	-3.3	2.0	-2.3	-10.5	-13.2	-3.8	1.8	-9.3	-0.2	-1.1	2.8
HG1FFS	Construction	.	1.9	-5.5	4.7	0.2	-7.8	7.9	5.2	5.6	17.2	6.0	13.0	-3.6	3.2	3.3	0.7	-6.7	-3.6
HG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-18.0	-3.3	-3.9	-2.8	-0.9	6.8	5.6	1.5	-0.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	3.5	5.3	9.4	4.0	-2.5
HG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	-4.2	-6.9	-3.7	-5.7	0.2	8.3	3.4	3.4	-5.5	3.3	-3.8	-8.7	0.4	-0.3	1.7	3.8	-2.1
HG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	-4.3	-5.5	1.4	12.4	3.4	9.8	3.6	6.1	0.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	6.1	3.0	5.8	5.1	0.8
HG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	-14.6	13.8	28.1	-17.6	22.4	-7.9	19.1	-15.1	11.0	12.6	18.3	14.3	13.0	11.9	2.8	-5.8	-3.0
HG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	3.4	3.0	5.6	-2.3	8.9	-3.0	4.8	6.4	8.1	2.5	6.1	2.7	0.2	5.1	6.4	2.2	-1.1
HG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	3.6	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	5.4	2.0	2.8	1.2	3.1	4.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	-3.2	1.4
HG1MMS	Education	.	4.2	1.5	4.1	-3.4	-2.3	5.8	8.7	2.3	8.0	4.9	3.8	2.2	0.1	1.5	-0.7	-1.9	-5.4
HG1NNS	Health and social work	.	4.3	4.3	3.5	-3.5	1.6	7.4	5.5	3.5	8.9	0.2	2.7	6.4	-1.1	7.3	1.3	-7.8	-4.7
HG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	29.1	10.9	5.7	-18.9	-9.8	-0.9	-0.4	4.6	-1.7	6.2	4.0	-1.8	0.2	2.9	1.7	3.0	-5.8
HG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	-3.8	-10.8	-5.1	0.5	4.3	0.6	2.5	4.5	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.2	3.4	4.2	0.8	0.9
HG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	3.0	3.8	4.5	8.4	5.6	6.9	5.8	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.2	-0.7
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Methodological breaks: 1990/1991, 1995/1996. From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.5

Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, LVL mn																			
WG1AAN	12.7	30.6	162.2	156.4	171.3	199.1	195.8	157.1	130.1	137.0	180.0	198.0	228.9	228.6	286.0	308.9	333.8	456.4	440.8
WG1BBN	0.6	1.9	5.1	3.4	4.0	9.6	9.8	7.2	9.0	12.4	15.8	13.8	9.9	7.4	8.5	9.5	11.2	11.2	12.9
WG1CCN	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.4	3.7	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	8.7	11.4	15.9	18.7	27.3	34.0	53.5	59.5
WG1DDN	20.7	49.7	264.8	307.1	360.6	475.5	527.0	649.2	569.3	532.4	584.0	652.1	711.0	759.8	876.2	1009.7	1159.4	1487.3	1538.7
WG1EEN	1.1	3.2	13.8	100.3	94.5	113.9	145.0	158.3	173.4	158.2	151.3	161.7	168.8	179.2	200.5	204.5	235.0	319.2	411.1
WG1FFN	5.9	8.0	47.3	56.6	107.3	105.4	115.4	135.8	212.0	243.7	261.7	262.2	287.4	320.9	387.6	490.9	726.1	1176.9	1298.4
WG1GGN	3.3	12.6	108.8	113.5	177.4	226.7	403.1	488.2	548.8	618.4	712.9	818.0	922.7	1022.9	1258.2	1595.4	2050.5	2577.7	2525.9
WG1HHN	0.8	3.8	27.4	14.5	28.6	22.8	28.1	37.6	39.4	44.2	48.8	58.2	62.4	80.4	108.4	137.6	186.5	239.6	240.4
WG1IIN	6.5	10.3	166.5	307.7	370.2	334.0	421.3	486.3	523.8	530.5	598.0	720.9	785.6	876.7	983.3	1118.1	1126.0	1334.4	1567.7
WG1JJN	1.0	1.9	39.4	54.5	128.2	114.9	140.4	137.8	114.5	173.5	209.5	207.2	261.1	282.6	337.5	478.4	667.8	804.5	923.9
WG1KKN	6.6	14.3	88.4	143.0	219.7	229.8	233.6	311.9	409.7	505.2	596.1	659.2	720.5	783.3	922.0	1137.9	1466.9	2108.2	2560.3
WG1LLN	1.8	4.3	34.8	71.8	112.2	161.2	191.0	241.7	289.1	334.2	348.3	369.0	409.8	443.6	475.2	577.4	718.7	983.1	1180.9
WG1MMN	1.9	4.6	35.4	66.7	108.1	124.1	146.4	156.9	190.5	204.2	224.7	237.9	256.7	321.6	347.2	386.4	441.3	611.2	752.0
WG1NNN	1.8	4.2	30.6	56.8	86.1	103.8	109.4	120.2	135.1	141.8	143.2	150.3	154.5	169.3	190.1	237.7	284.3	361.0	414.0
WG1OON	2.1	4.9	20.8	35.0	56.7	75.7	99.6	119.3	130.9	153.8	173.0	185.1	197.9	223.4	262.7	309.6	394.4	535.6	693.6
WG1VBN	66.9	154.6	1046.7	1489.7	2028.6	2299.7	2769.9	3212.5	3480.8	3794.6	4252.6	4702.2	5188.6	5715.7	6661.9	8029.4	9835.8	13059.7	14619.9
WG1NTN	2.3	4.1	66.0	135.2	233.8	315.4	359.3	419.4	490.4	470.4	498.2	517.7	569.7	677.1	772.5	1029.7	1335.9	1720.1	1654.6
WG11TN	69.2	158.7	1112.7	1624.9	2262.4	2615.1	3129.2	3631.9	3971.2	4265.0	4750.8	5219.9	5758.3	6392.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
Real growth in %																			
WG1AAS	.	-1.7	-28.6	-18.2	-14.9	10.0	-9.8	9.7	-3.5	-5.4	11.7	8.2	5.5	0.1	3.2	9.5	-5.2	7.8	-0.5
WG1BBS	.	-2.5	-51.4	-19.0	-4.8	793.2	-5.9	-24.4	-3.3	27.9	7.9	-14.3	-12.8	-44.0	9.8	4.4	-5.0	12.3	3.9
WG1CCS	.	-11.7	-45.1	-32.0	42.6	-46.3	2.3	8.6	8.2	9.8	8.0	68.0	22.0	28.7	11.0	31.2	9.0	30.8	2.4
WG1DDS	.	0.7	-48.4	-31.7	-9.4	3.7	3.9	17.3	3.8	-5.7	6.7	10.2	8.9	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	0.5	-6.5
WG1EES	.	-2.5	-29.2	-18.9	-0.8	12.5	-1.9	-0.7	1.8	-5.2	-4.0	5.7	4.3	4.5	4.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	-2.4
WG1FFS	.	-40.4	-58.8	-48.9	12.7	-8.2	5.1	8.3	17.0	8.1	8.2	6.1	10.8	13.7	13.4	15.4	21.5	15.8	-2.6
WG1GGS	.	-31.4	-20.2	21.0	16.6	30.0	0.8	13.8	19.8	10.4	9.4	10.6	12.7	10.0	12.5	16.7	17.8	14.7	-8.3
WG1HHS	.	-29.8	-40.7	-33.0	35.7	-33.8	5.5	0.7	6.1	8.0	7.1	13.7	-0.2	25.3	16.5	14.7	20.0	8.6	-10.7
WG1IIS	.	-10.7	-27.1	8.9	14.9	-14.3	13.6	7.4	-2.7	0.2	7.0	9.5	3.5	8.9	10.0	13.8	5.6	6.9	1.1
WG1JJS	.	-0.2	40.0	5.3	6.8	8.8	-8.1	4.0	-0.8	5.1	9.4	7.3	5.1	3.3	8.3	11.3	22.9	9.3	-6.7
WG1KKS	.	-6.7	-23.9	1.2	-9.3	-14.0	6.7	9.5	7.9	17.8	13.4	13.9	5.7	6.6	10.1	10.3	17.6	11.4	1.5
WG1LLS	.	2.9	26.5	12.8	10.8	1.5	6.9	5.8	0.9	1.3	-0.1	2.7	3.5	2.4	4.4	5.8	5.7	3.4	0.8
WG1MMS	.	-10.4	-5.4	-10.3	4.7	5.9	2.2	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.4	6.3	2.5	4.1	4.2	3.1	0.5
WG1NNS	.	-7.9	-8.8	12.5	-4.9	1.2	-4.9	1.9	-1.8	-1.6	0.4	-0.1	1.3	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.8	0.9
WG1OOS	.	12.9	-24.9	-3.5	-3.4	11.3	11.5	11.1	6.1	7.9	6.7	3.5	4.5	4.8	8.0	9.1	14.4	13.2	1.3
WG1VBS	.	-13.9	-32.4	-10.2	2.4	1.1	3.5	8.6	5.0	3.5	7.0	8.4	6.5	7.0	8.8	10.8	11.8	9.1	-2.9
WG1NTS	.	-2.3	-30.2	-19.1	0.6	-4.0	4.2	6.6	3.5	0.2	6.9	5.3	5.5	8.4	8.0	8.9	16.1	17.3	-18.0
WG11TS	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	8.3	4.8	3.3	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.6

Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, LTL mn																			
TG1AAN	35.8	64.3	443.7	1603.1	1695.5	2629.3	3645.4	3803.0	3421.8	2779.9	2551.7	2364.5	2471.4	2504.6	2595.6	3086.4	3154.9	3420.0	4280.4
TG1BBN	.	.	0.4	5.5	10.7	13.2	16.3	16.4	23.6	22.7	26.3	28.5	38.9	43.3	45.3	51.4	56.8	63.8	77.4
TG1CCN	.	.	.	.	.	87.1	152.4	153.1	157.8	176.9	276.3	314.2	276.4	289.9	301.9	342.4	377.0	407.6	434.5
TG1DDN	27.6	174.1	1067.6	3410.3	3857.0	4602.2	5508.0	6582.8	7226.3	6879.1	7853.7	8610.8	8675.6	9829.4	11838.3	13573.9	14993.9	16440.1	17840.3
TG1EEN	.	.	135.5	460.5	458.8	1197.3	1376.7	1482.1	1621.0	1639.4	1522.1	1764.9	1876.0	2371.8	2497.9	2577.7	2614.9	2924.5	3108.5
TG1FFN	13.2	21.0	126.2	581.6	1155.6	1687.0	2045.8	2660.6	3269.8	2921.6	2439.0	2570.3	2901.5	3603.3	4102.0	4916.5	6554.0	9048.0	9982.1
TG1GGN	9.4	23.9	296.0	1586.9	2806.6	3877.5	4830.2	5703.0	6407.4	6022.6	6668.6	7416.1	8091.1	8878.3	9940.7	11293.7	12505.0	14726.4	16526.9
TG1HHN	2.9	5.8	53.4	148.2	221.4	345.1	452.2	607.8	626.8	648.0	614.8	671.7	726.3	784.6	835.6	912.1	1008.1	1156.6	1333.3
TG1IIN	10.4	32.2	305.7	1104.4	1611.8	2018.7	2748.0	3373.1	3750.3	3966.5	4972.2	5333.3	6188.5	6810.4	7181.5	8265.3	9511.7	11304.6	12097.3
TG1JJN	7.4	13.4	264.0	828.7	794.0	503.6	667.5	512.7	787.8	729.0	879.7	922.6	1072.9	992.1	1088.4	1520.1	2138.1	2928.2	3485.3
TG1KKN	9.0	15.7	171.3	471.9	1082.8	2394.1	2891.3	3409.9	3621.4	3920.2	4182.4	4405.1	4724.6	5294.2	5942.5	7465.1	9048.6	11521.1	13060.1
TG1LLN	14.4	29.5	230.0	333.1	804.1	2414.1	3032.9	3180.1	3753.9	3666.9	3422.5	3472.8	3638.0	3890.8	4230.4	4583.1	5212.9	5716.2	6649.3
TG1MMN	.	.	0.4	317.2	674.6	1017.6	1321.6	1756.8	2253.2	2516.2	2462.2	2578.8	2652.0	2652.7	2867.2	2973.4	3298.4	3786.5	4843.1
TG1NNN	.	.	1.9	203.0	410.7	611.4	797.7	1243.6	1413.3	1418.3	1372.0	1358.1	1375.2	1392.8	1546.7	1775.0	2225.3	2707.0	3300.1
TG1OON	5.6	12.5	112.8	269.0	410.4	658.2	825.5	1009.9	1105.4	1235.6	1320.7	1395.2	1510.2	1569.8	1594.4	1720.8	1892.0	2172.5	2525.3
TG1PPN	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	9.9	16.4	21.5	31.0	37.6	43.6	56.8	73.0	74.4	106.7	85.5	88.3	96.1
TG1VBN	135.8	392.4	3208.9	11323.3	15993.8	24063.2	30321.4	35511.1	39461.3	38573.8	40601.7	43250.5	46275.4	50981.2	56682.6	65163.6	74677.2	88411.3	99639.9
TG1FIN	-3.5	-8.2	-107.6	-565.0	-598.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG1NTN	1.8	30.5	304.5	831.3	1509.0	2861.2	3384.9	5003.8	5554.9	5311.7	5135.0	5386.4	5794.7	5978.3	6015.2	6896.7	8115.6	10257.8	11549.9
TG11TN	134.1	414.7	3405.8	11589.6	16904.2	26924.5	33706.4	40514.9	45016.2	43885.4	45736.8	48636.9	52070.0	56959.4	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
Real growth in %																			
TG1AAS	.	.	.	.	-18.5	9.7	11.9	9.5	-5.1	-14.5	6.5	-4.5	7.8	7.4	-0.6	2.0	-10.3	13.2	0.4
TG1BBS	.	.	.	.	92.7	-21.4	-13.8	-21.1	5.1	16.3	9.8	2.4	44.0	5.4	3.4	2.6	7.7	8.7	6.4
TG1CCS	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.4	18.5	18.5	-7.0	14.0	30.6	-7.3	10.1	-4.6	-8.6	-2.0	-1.6	-8.3
TG1DDS	.	.	.	.	-19.0	0.7	3.6	7.5	13.9	-2.5	10.7	13.0	4.8	14.0	11.8	8.6	9.5	4.8	1.6
TG1EES	.	.	.	.	-11.6	21.9	7.0	-6.8	2.5	-0.2	-14.1	14.5	5.3	25.7	7.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	-0.5
TG1FFS	.	.	.	.	8.0	-1.2	3.0	6.8	18.0	-12.3	-17.0	5.8	12.7	22.8	7.3	11.4	21.0	21.4	0.8
TG1GGS	.	.	.	.	5.3	1.6	0.3	10.6	9.6	-2.7	12.4	11.0	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.7	6.7	12.8	4.1
TG1HHS	.	.	.	.	-26.0	14.7	17.2	17.4	-1.4	-2.0	-6.3	1.0	4.5	6.2	4.3	5.5	6.5	2.6	2.5
TG1IIS	.	.	.	.	-15.9	-2.3	5.4	5.6	2.1	-0.2	3.4	4.4	10.9	7.6	7.1	11.0	10.3	13.8	4.2
TG1JJS	.	.	.	.	5.4	10.1	-4.0	0.7	23.0	3.0	-0.3	4.5	8.6	0.9	3.7	2.7	8.8	5.7	3.9
TG1KKS	.	.	.	.	14.3	4.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	9.3	6.2	5.8	5.9	11.0	9.0	12.5	13.4	14.4	3.4
TG1LLS	.	.	.	.	-0.3	3.9	10.7	1.6	8.6	4.7	-0.5	3.7	7.2	5.7	4.5	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.9
TG1MMS	.	.	.	.	4.3	1.3	3.4	6.6	7.7	7.8	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.6	4.4	1.8	-1.1	0.0	3.0
TG1NNS	.	.	.	.	-1.2	5.3	3.5	28.7	4.4	5.6	-6.0	-2.3	1.7	-1.7	1.7	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.9
TG1OOS	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-3.0	-0.8	21.7	4.8	7.6	1.5	-1.0	5.6	3.4	0.4	3.4	5.3	7.7	5.9
TG1PPS	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.3	29.7	26.0	29.3	13.4	23.6	24.3	23.1	-3.3	16.4	-23.0	-10.5	1.8
TG1VBS	.	.	.	.	-9.2	3.0	5.2	7.5	7.6	-1.0	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG1NTS	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	7.3	7.7	-1.4	3.0	6.7	6.9	10.4	7.3	7.7	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG11TS	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.2	7.5	7.6	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.7

Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, PLN mn																			
PG1AAN			7658	10287	13100	18405	27893	29957	31604	30430	32625	35249	32111	32444	41749	39051	39712	44377	41529
PG1BBN			157	95	129	128	145	158	166	233	207	210	189	255	191	184	218	176	141
PG1CCN			3871	5721	8892	11094	12579	14460	13779	13991	15942	15783	15461	15686	20683	21960	22485	23171	27537
PG1DDN			30925	39294	51179	63561	73890	90152	103125	111440	122595	116613	117669	131390	156687	160374	174906	194763	208366
PG1EEN			4331	6193	7636	10409	12898	14365	16140	18714	20213	23907	26665	29454	29929	31502	32512	34292	36078
PG1FFN			8932	10150	11999	20442	25383	32887	42385	47822	51225	48551	45340	43505	45406	52207	59777	73459	84927
PG1GGN			15112	23330	28546	54855	71914	87265	103677	113290	128877	137477	142043	141243	155041	164154	175761	188743	201090
PG1HHN			493	816	1194	2661	3860	4660	5850	7074	8311	8678	8669	8776	9498	10691	11055	11920	13756
PG1IIN			7101	9496	12531	18337	23174	28399	32916	38140	43418	48165	53163	55768	60844	62701	68481	72188	78268
PG1JJN			598	902	2125	2827	11373	17540	18151	23465	32588	31525	29720	31055	34314	37729	42025	54162	58578
PG1KKN			7416	9072	12593	28549	39002	52275	69551	75925	87054	95593	101582	104632	110157	119068	128552	141646	154398
PG1LLN			7000	8084	9431	20405	24224	29268	32546	36172	40114	44538	46115	47069	50118	53323	55292	59624	66445
PG1MMN			4370	5000	7333	11393	17218	20415	23620	26375	29192	32396	33845	36438	41799	44296	45932	49464	52704
PG1NNN			4823	6073	7487	13083	12208	15263	18547	18604	21600	25944	30208	32606	29666	31599	34488	37776	41905
PG1OON			7474	9105	12739	10702	13340	15181	18549	21371	24266	26469	28005	29638	30914	32438	34717	38019	42775
PG1PPN						2	2438	2779	3279	3509	3997	4157	4287	4398	4669	5052	5266	5662	6094
PG1VBN			55144	78199	110261	143617	186911	286851	371539	455024	533885	586555	662224	695255	715072	744357	821665	866329	931179
PG1NTN			883	2684	4684	12163	23496	42716	50897	60329	67017	79133	82154	84309	93506	98799	102873	116973	128852
PG11TN			56027	80883	114944	155780	210407	329567	422436	515353	600902	665688	744378	779564	808578	843156	924538	983302	1060031
Real growth in %																			
PG1AAS				7.0	-15.1	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.7	-0.8	-4.2	6.7	1.1	2.5	7.0	-1.0	-2.3	-3.5	-1.4
PG1BBS					-53.9	10.6	-8.3	6.3	-10.4	-24.6	69.0	-2.0	-13.0	-8.1	41.3	-16.9	-10.5	14.7	-9.6
PG1CCS					-9.8	-1.9	1.5	4.8	-4.4	-10.8	-1.6	1.8	-7.0	-6.1	-2.1	-5.2	-1.7	-8.4	1.0
PG1DDS					11.9	11.2	13.7	9.0	13.8	6.8	4.2	6.9	-0.8	1.0	10.4	12.7	4.1	16.2	13.2
PG1EES					1.5	16.2	2.1	3.4	0.6	-2.2	-1.4	6.0	3.7	-4.0	2.1	8.9	3.7	-8.9	0.0
PG1FFS					1.1	2.7	5.8	2.4	12.1	8.6	3.1	-0.4	-7.5	-9.0	-2.9	1.8	7.8	11.6	10.7
PG1GGS					5.8	-1.5	5.0	6.8	6.9	5.9	6.6	4.4	3.4	4.1	0.4	4.3	2.8	4.0	4.1
PG1HHS					2.3	7.3	6.1	13.4	3.8	11.4	15.3	6.7	-1.2	-4.3	0.1	5.4	7.8	2.0	4.6
PG1IIS					-5.3	0.5	2.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	10.1	4.3	3.0	7.4	3.5	7.8	3.6	9.5	3.6
PG1JJS					29.1	102.1	21.4	14.2	21.5	20.4	33.6	13.9	4.9	-1.7	7.3	8.4	7.8	5.1	30.1
PG1KKS					1.5	6.9	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.2	-1.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.1	3.5	5.8	5.1
PG1LLS					5.2	7.8	4.2	4.6	5.2	1.6	6.9	5.9	6.4	0.1	4.5	1.7	2.8	1.1	6.1
PG1MMS					0.1	10.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	4.9	3.4	0.0	-3.3	0.9	10.6	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.9
PG1NNS					0.5	4.1	1.6	2.2	4.0	-0.5	-10.9	2.9	7.4	7.7	-3.5	-1.7	-0.6	2.5	-0.2
PG1OOS					-18.2	3.4	2.0	7.6	-6.9	2.1	3.5	2.4	-2.3	2.0	4.2	0.3	1.7	5.5	2.2
PG1PPS								0.0	-0.9	-2.2	-0.3	4.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.6	6.0	3.2	4.9
PG1VBS					3.5	4.9	6.7	5.7	6.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	1.3	1.3	3.6	5.2	3.3	6.0	6.7
PG1NTS								10.5	11.7	6.4	6.5	6.2	0.5	2.3	5.8	6.7	6.4	8.2	7.4
PG11TS					-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (including estimate of shadow economy, from 1996 FISIM reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Financial intermediation: Before 1996 FISIM entirely deducted from this sector.

Gross value added by industries: 1992-1994 at producer prices.

Table II/2.8

Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, RON mn																				
RG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	19	42	115	420	990	1427	2095	4552	5375	7067	8771	15635	17281	22834	31041	24278	26846	23966	32566
RG1BBN	Fishing	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	7	9	14	14	14	16	26	.	.
RG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	3	7	20	66	164	188	214	621	797	1152	1684	2733	2741	3271	3789	4745	5658	.	.
RG1DDN	Manufacturing	32	70	181	534	1429	1909	3141	6512	8521	10644	17029	26135	33425	40413	52062	61250	72416	86952	.
RG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	0	7	30	79	209	274	264	676	987	1935	2394	2970	4938	5625	6294	6692	7395	8539	.
RG1FFN	Construction	5	10	29	104	325	476	707	1323	1873	2645	3893	6237	8649	11318	14649	18865	25548	37924	52894
RG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4	25	73	170	339	624	997	2279	4079	5716	7975	10621	12919	17512	22350	28131	35008	43026	.
RG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1	4	13	36	69	133	275	598	870	1289	1706	2038	2730	3114	3804	5090	6622	7817	.
RG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	5	15	51	201	435	558	980	2267	3447	5104	7599	11302	14479	19470	24827	29346	34803	43533	.
RG1JJN	Financial intermediation	2	6	32	101	238	359	324	430	653	1972	3220	4068	3857	3686	5593	5826	6182	7923	.
RG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	3	5	20	65	157	249	401	2161	3496	5590	8726	11956	17716	20614	24833	32364	39513	49083	.
RG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2	7	20	62	161	269	336	676	1322	2071	3810	4543	6060	12329	11605	14613	16016	19567	.
RG1MMN	Education	2	6	16	49	126	185	278	515	998	1521	2102	3489	4431	6105	8346	9745	10925	12079	.
RG1NNN	Health and social work	2	5	13	36	94	130	211	371	792	1085	1517	2352	3854	4949	6138	7692	8372	10304	.
RG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1	3	6	19	58	96	186	425	801	1352	2309	2626	3843	4918	6105	7538	9865	11960	.
RG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	81	211	620	1943	4795	6877	10408	23407	34013	49144	72736	106120	136922	175641	220931	255233	304270	368356	449869
RG1FIN	FISIM	-2	-5	-28	-85	-199	-218	-222	-126	-552	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG1NTN	Net taxes on products	7	14	11	146	382	554	707	2011	3659	6047	8248	11826	15095	21787	26437	33722	40381	47651	54090
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	86	220	603	2004	4977	7214	10892	25293	37119	55191	80985	117946	152017	197428	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
Real growth in %																				
RG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	37.2	-12.3	-13.0	13.6	3.0	4.6	-4.2	-1.3	-10.4	3.3	-18.4	28.2	-6.9	5.0	18.7	-17.2	3.4	-15.3	18.9
RG1BBS	Fishing	-53.8	88.1	0.0	-16.7	-7.2	-28.6	-30.2	-8.0	-18.0	0.7	-8.3	3.5	7.3	12.7	-10.0	1.4	3.6	1.9	.
RG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-52.3	-25.3	-13.1	-1.3	0.5	0.1	-9.8	-12.2	-0.5	-7.8	0.7	1.4	-7.3	-0.3	4.3	-0.6	1.6	0.3	.
RG1DDS	Manufacturing	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-5.3	3.1	6.7	11.2	-6.8	-5.9	-0.3	9.3	7.2	5.5	5.1	9.3	3.6	7.8	6.3	.
RG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-30.5	180.4	-3.5	40.3	8.3	2.3	-12.2	-18.9	-3.2	-5.2	-10.9	-10.0	15.2	1.9	-3.3	-4.0	4.1	-0.3	.
RG1FFS	Construction	1.1	-19.4	-5.6	24.7	27.4	6.7	0.8	-19.2	-4.5	-2.3	4.3	11.3	8.8	7.1	9.4	11.1	23.4	33.9	22.8
RG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.3	-25.5	-9.4	-7.0	3.2	18.9	7.1	-9.2	7.6	1.2	5.5	4.4	3.8	14.8	12.6	16.4	17.6	15.7	.
RG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	31.2	-25.9	-7.2	-20.8	-20.1	36.1	37.4	-16.5	-9.3	-3.4	-1.5	1.0	5.7	1.7	4.4	11.5	15.3	7.0	.
RG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-21.4	-8.8	-3.9	2.8	0.7	1.6	6.3	-9.5	-10.0	-3.2	4.0	4.1	6.8	7.7	10.6	7.2	8.6	5.4	.
RG1JJS	Financial intermediation	17.2	-0.3	39.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	-14.2	-22.6	1.9	0.6	16.6	-3.6	-8.8	-8.7	27.2	2.3	1.4	17.0	.
RG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	0.2	7.8	36.9	-1.5	4.1	9.8	10.2	-8.3	-0.6	2.2	6.7	2.7	17.5	2.3	6.4	11.9	13.8	5.6	.
RG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14.0	-8.0	10.8	1.9	9.7	4.4	-7.1	-3.3	-3.4	-4.1	14.5	-8.4	4.8	7.3	-16.1	2.2	-18.1	-2.2	.
RG1MMS	Education	5.4	16.5	-0.8	3.4	0.3	3.5	10.0	-9.4	-0.4	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.2	4.4	8.9	1.7	-4.3	0.8	.
RG1NNS	Health and social work	24.4	-2.0	-2.8	2.2	9.1	2.7	9.4	-11.9	15.7	-19.0	2.0	-12.4	17.9	1.4	3.4	3.9	-11.8	2.5	.
RG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	13.6	-23.1	-12.0	-3.8	15.5	14.5	27.3	-3.8	2.8	11.6	11.7	0.3	10.9	-3.1	8.9	5.7	10.3	7.4	.
RG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	-2.4	-11.8	-9.0	3.3	4.3	6.8	3.9	-7.3	-5.4	-0.4	2.7	5.9	5.0	5.1	8.5	3.6	7.8	6.9	6.5
RG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	4.1	5.9	6.4	8.4	9.1	8.3	2.2	3.9
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1999 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 2000 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/2.9

Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*		
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																					
VG1AAN			588.8	573.2	970.6	1039.4	1067.4	1142.1	1259.6	1198.8	1243.8	1433.9	1682.6	1643.7	1642.2	1598.3	1776.7	1947.7	1889.0		
VG1BBN			.	.	.	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.3	4.6		
VG1CCN			143.4	152.7	172.4	184.1	187.4	199.3	209.5	220.3	220.1	226.9	216.4	243.6	222.6	258.6	214.3	324.4	360.7		
VG1DDN			2266.9	2413.2	3282.9	4747.0	5023.1	4959.5	5395.7	6159.5	6858.8	7758.9	7588.0	8516.4	9684.9	10560.2	11979.3	13419.8	14563.4		
VG1EEN			1115.3	1187.3	1337.3	862.1	906.1	864.2	824.6	1127.0	1022.1	752.9	1099.1	1750.8	2329.8	2204.6	3362.9	3414.3	3229.5		
VG1FFN			660.2	579.4	872.3	887.1	1437.9	1565.9	1685.9	1415.5	1959.5	1945.9	2403.1	2199.9	2502.8	2953.4	3808.9	4343.1	5038.3		
VG1GGN			1336.5	2277.2	2303.5	2228.0	2270.0	3050.3	3429.9	3659.4	3749.8	4012.0	4151.1	4912.2	6020.7	6779.6	7572.7	8773.2	10335.3		
VG1HHN			159.9	273.9	167.5	277.0	280.2	328.0	357.0	427.7	419.0	463.5	467.4	547.3	608.5	661.1	728.8	794.2	901.1		
VG1IIN			907.9	984.9	1581.4	1827.2	2111.5	2278.4	2587.3	2759.0	2811.7	3453.9	3447.3	3675.9	3701.6	3847.6	3590.8	4189.8	4564.2		
VG1JJN			604.6	1021.2	640.0	993.8	617.6	799.8	726.7	502.2	668.1	720.5	1338.0	1449.8	1676.1	1979.0	1918.8	1979.5	2266.9		
VG1KKN			693.3	643.4	1437.8	2077.1	2313.4	2857.2	3119.5	3650.0	4088.0	4557.3	5085.2	5083.0	5528.8	5784.8	6827.5	7484.7	9006.0		
VG1LLN			823.9	618.1	841.4	842.4	1386.4	1183.2	1328.7	1442.8	2050.6	2094.5	2291.2	2636.5	2762.5	2977.5	3513.7	3654.8	3847.7		
VG1MMN			396.2	555.5	551.0	595.2	652.5	709.0	816.9	894.7	1011.4	1123.0	1187.6	1303.7	1356.1	1515.1	1520.9	1606.7	1697.5		
VG1NNN			63.2	230.9	462.6	592.3	633.3	957.4	982.4	1025.4	991.6	1098.9	1207.3	1309.4	1187.4	1383.4	1431.2	1725.6	1747.0		
VG1OON			297.2	222.7	309.3	368.2	471.4	642.0	706.5	769.5	679.8	979.3	1065.8	1065.3	1076.1	1266.1	1412.6	1822.7	1569.9		
VG1PPN			4.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBN			10061.7	11733.6	14930.2	17521.8	19359.9	21537.5	23431.2	25252.6	27775.0	30622.5	33231.1	36338.4	40301.2	43770.5	49661.5	55484.7	61021.1		
VG1FIN			-615.4	-939.3	-426.2	-527.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1NTN			1582.7	1458.1	1948.6	2142.5	2152.5	2316.1	2733.0	2846.5	3386.0	3213.8	3586.6	4268.7	4910.3	5544.7	5420.4	6016.4	6309.9		
VG11TN			9227.9	10612.1	11028.9	12252.4	16452.5	19136.4	21512.4	23853.6	26164.2	28099.1	31161.0	33836.3	36817.7	40607.1	45211.5	49315.2	55081.9	61501.1	67331.0
Real growth in %																					
VG1AAS			-4.2	13.9	-1.5	-8.7	2.0	14.0	19.4	5.3	-2.5	-3.3	12.2	7.2	-2.7		
VG1BBS			118.8	-51.9	-32.7	3.8	-24.9	104.7	20.3	-6.3	10.4	-9.0	151.9	120.4	4.4		
VG1CCS			.	.	.	0.5	5.4	0.9	-4.2	25.9	-21.1	-3.8	-14.5	12.4	-12.8	10.6	-33.0	66.5	-11.6		
VG1DDS			.	.	.	35.6	5.8	2.0	10.9	5.8	-3.2	14.3	2.4	16.3	18.4	12.3	13.5	18.1	12.8		
VG1EES			.	.	.	-44.1	37.6	-33.6	-7.5	-4.0	0.7	-43.5	47.0	13.3	17.2	-20.5	41.4	-12.8	-14.2		
VG1FFS			.	.	.	-8.9	40.0	-0.1	7.9	-34.4	25.8	-8.0	17.3	-13.4	7.7	9.3	20.2	7.0	5.6		
VG1GGS			.	.	.	-12.0	4.7	23.5	14.6	-6.7	8.3	7.6	2.0	13.5	9.4	13.7	5.2	13.2	14.3		
VG1HHS			.	.	.	53.4	7.9	13.6	1.3	9.8	-23.8	11.6	-6.2	0.1	2.5	-3.0	0.3	2.2	5.7		
VG1IIS			.	.	.	-7.3	8.2	7.4	-7.6	7.6	-13.9	6.7	-6.1	-2.1	-7.8	-0.9	-7.5	20.5	12.5		
VG1JJS			.	.	.	41.6	-50.2	22.3	-17.4	-18.0	-8.0	-2.9	45.6	-8.1	2.9	12.4	-0.6	-5.8	5.4		
VG1KKS			.	.	.	31.5	0.4	23.8	2.4	6.4	-1.6	0.4	2.1	-7.6	-2.8	-0.1	19.6	9.8	12.6		
VG1LLS			.	.	.	4.7	53.8	-16.4	10.1	0.0	37.2	1.1	-3.4	6.2	0.4	9.9	1.2	-0.7	2.7		
VG1MMS			.	.	.	-9.6	2.9	15.5	-2.1	5.5	4.4	6.6	1.5	9.6	-7.3	-4.1	-8.3	6.0	-4.3		
VG1NNS			.	.	.	14.8	3.7	29.1	-4.4	7.5	-14.4	4.6	-6.4	-4.4	-20.3	13.3	9.1	18.8	-5.5		
VG1OOS			.	.	.	13.9	38.6	38.1	-32.6	33.2	-21.2	25.9	2.3	-11.2	-9.0	9.7	13.7	28.8	-19.8		
VG1VBS			.	.	.	6.1	7.2	5.6	2.9	0.3	0.5	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.9	10.1	10.7	6.9		
VG1NTS			.	.	36.0	-4.7	4.6	-5.5	17.7	-2.4	8.6	-8.7	8.3	14.1	10.3	13.3	-4.6	10.7	-0.6		
VG11TS			-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1994 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 1996, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 1996 etc.).

Table II/2.10

Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																			
LG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	40.9	74.7	219.6	269.1	305.2	363.3	422.2	489.2	515.4	482.2	530.9	547.8	665.1	545.2	634.8	679.5	645.9	757.3	763.3
LG1BBN	Fishing	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1
LG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	8.4	19.0	73.5	61.3	98.9	108.5	88.3	99.0	105.6	103.9	102.0	93.7	92.1	109.1	127.1	127.0	132.9	135.6	137.4
LG1DDN	Manufacturing	245.2	451.7	1204.4	1550.8	2028.1	2277.3	2615.0	3035.4	3369.5	3713.0	4158.9	4682.2	5100.1	5612.8	5858.5	6018.5	6454.1	7112.0	7213.3
LG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	20.9	54.7	84.2	144.2	212.6	236.6	249.3	280.4	374.4	369.5	425.1	512.2	602.2	621.4	714.5	760.9	817.5	853.9	977.4
LG1FFN	Construction	35.6	53.5	161.5	245.6	318.9	403.1	653.8	781.1	855.6	1034.0	1077.7	1124.0	1210.2	1357.9	1480.8	1681.3	1957.4	2393.5	2720.4
LG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	85.5	128.7	399.7	581.5	796.6	969.3	1161.7	1428.5	1520.1	1619.2	1790.9	2059.3	2317.0	2543.8	2737.1	3012.7	3207.7	3713.4	4130.1
LG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	16.7	26.2	94.6	152.3	202.0	238.5	234.7	279.7	302.2	333.4	371.4	414.8	455.1	495.7	524.7	554.2	603.2	703.6	753.4
LG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	63.9	104.3	277.5	408.6	506.6	620.7	698.8	833.6	923.2	1029.1	1142.8	1285.0	1411.0	1576.9	1734.6	1856.0	2044.4	2339.5	2488.9
LG1JJN	Financial intermediation	24.3	51.6	133.7	208.0	223.1	321.6	567.9	532.9	532.5	659.7	758.1	760.8	903.0	967.8	1031.4	1087.8	1328.4	1404.4	1446.7
LG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	75.6	126.8	397.5	557.5	759.4	938.2	1498.0	1676.4	1921.9	2233.0	2502.8	2881.6	3362.3	3669.1	4025.4	4274.8	4638.4	5269.9	5803.6
LG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	26.8	46.4	168.6	257.8	343.5	429.5	584.1	665.2	730.4	816.0	911.2	1064.4	1178.8	1335.2	1435.2	1512.1	1599.5	1682.6	1856.0
LG1MMN	Education	35.0	62.4	187.9	283.4	363.5	450.7	523.2	615.5	668.8	746.2	865.0	1004.0	1105.7	1208.9	1326.5	1424.4	1499.9	1567.9	1672.7
LG1NNN	Health and social work	34.6	56.9	200.9	266.7	348.0	422.2	511.8	581.0	627.7	708.1	845.6	953.9	1037.1	1116.8	1190.4	1279.8	1330.6	1383.5	1558.8
LG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	30.0	58.1	187.5	272.7	243.9	265.3	354.2	414.7	469.2	581.5	593.5	660.4	686.5	738.6	841.2	913.3	947.5	1000.0	1064.1
LG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.6	15.8	16.6	16.5	18.7	18.7	19.3	21.0	23.0
LG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	743.5	1315.4	3792.1	5260.3	6751.4	8046.5	10174.8	11724.6	12930.3	14444.0	16091.7	18062.4	20145.9	21919.8	23684.4	25204.7	27230.4	30341.5	32612.2
LG1FIN	FISIM	-12.8	-28.7	-69.2	-105.3	-137.5	-183.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG1NTN	Net taxes on products	90.3	171.3	525.1	833.6	1118.5	1406.9	1691.3	1783.8	2038.8	2362.8	2388.9	2591.9	2982.5	3194.2	3389.0	3544.9	3820.0	4226.8	4523.3
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	821.1	1458.1	4247.9	5988.5	7732.4	9270.0	11866.2	13508.4	14969.1	16806.8	18480.7	20654.3	23128.5	25114.0	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
	Real growth in %																			
LG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.7	-2.4	-6.6	-4.1	4.2	1.6	3.5	5.8	-1.7	-5.8	1.5	-0.7	15.1	-20.0	11.1	-0.7	-4.5	2.2	0.2
LG1BBS	Fishing	-0.1	-15.8	-19.1	-37.0	5.2	-6.1	7.8	0.5	-2.2	2.0	-32.5	17.0	2.9	4.8	-10.3	14.0	-13.9	1.4	-5.6
LG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-12.7	-11.9	0.0	-10.3	-5.1	0.9	-3.2	5.8	0.9	-4.3	-3.5	-4.3	0.6	11.2	7.2	0.7	5.7	-0.9	1.4
LG1DDS	Manufacturing	-10.8	-12.2	-13.6	-2.0	7.3	2.5	5.6	7.5	2.3	2.8	9.7	4.2	5.2	5.6	4.5	4.2	7.2	7.7	0.1
LG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-1.6	0.8	-6.9	-2.2	5.9	0.3	-2.3	2.5	2.2	-2.5	4.5	-0.1	8.8	1.0	9.8	5.1	4.7	1.4	4.5
LG1FFS	Construction	-10.8	-11.4	-5.6	-8.3	0.4	9.2	9.7	4.5	0.3	14.6	-1.2	-1.1	2.9	3.0	1.7	5.2	15.0	16.8	5.5
LG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-58.8	-10.0	-3.9	8.8	4.7	6.7	0.4	6.1	1.3	1.6	4.3	5.9	5.2	2.7	3.9	4.6	6.2	8.1	5.0
LG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-0.5	-24.8	7.2	1.3	5.8	3.5	7.2	9.2	-0.4	4.5	6.6	6.5	2.4	2.1	-3.1	2.9	1.4	5.6	-2.9
LG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-2.0	-17.2	-5.5	-1.5	6.3	5.9	-1.3	5.0	4.2	5.4	3.7	3.8	-1.2	4.6	6.2	5.7	9.7	10.5	6.5
LG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-0.3	-2.9	-4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	5.3	0.9	14.3	13.6	3.2	4.1	13.3	6.7	10.9	10.8	9.7	14.5	7.1
LG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	6.8	1.5	4.1	6.1	4.5	3.1	1.6	1.2	5.2	6.7	5.7	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.4	5.8	6.6	4.5
LG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.4	0.3	14.3	8.9	3.3	3.1	7.4	5.9	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.3	5.5	4.8	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.9
LG1MMS	Education	2.6	2.6	-1.5	2.4	-2.3	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	1.2	1.8	1.0
LG1NNS	Health and social work	-1.2	-6.6	3.9	6.5	5.7	2.1	0.0	-1.1	3.4	3.9	5.1	0.5	5.3	2.3	3.0	5.2	1.9	0.8	3.7
LG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.4	3.9	3.2	2.0	5.7	2.1	4.7	3.3	5.2	14.8	-6.6	3.5	0.9	0.9	2.8	4.7	0.8	-2.4	2.3
LG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	2.6	4.7	24.6	20.5	12.3	-10.1	-34.1	-8.1	5.9	-3.5	0.6	1.9
LG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	-8.4	-5.2	1.1	5.0	3.5	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.7	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.0	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.9	3.2
LG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	-11.5	-7.9	15.2	6.9	7.7	4.8	6.4	5.3	9.4	1.1	-1.1	0.7	1.8	4.3	5.0	4.1	5.7	5.4
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.11

Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, ALL mn																				
AG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	6762	6967	27491	68484	100755	125435	121757	104506	110782	114997	122908	128039	134508	149013	151324	151640	154648	164924	.
AG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	3256	3062	2787	3672	4136	4664	4281	4084	5522	5576	5894	8141	.	.
AG1DDN	Manufacturing	6252	5260	8548	17362	23112	26943	29578	25911	25535	28647	33393	34785	35311	50844	62509	72743	82313	72959	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFN	Construction	1114	1085	3867	11344	17721	23621	17011	20172	19335	26943	39979	56450	69165	87047	94432	101759	113724	127224	.
AG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. ¹⁾	90954	90574	103612	132328	132513	136445	136934	139654	147009	159029	166125	185038	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	550	537	1520	3876	6213	8118	19289	24296	38700	48093	47737	62603	60797	54788	61255	69243	74964	84673	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQN	Other services	2135	2554	9271	24268	36592	45676	51073	62215	83495	90811	101812	118522	133250	147817	157347	177645	197517	228677	.
AG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	16813	16403	50697	125334	184393	229794	332920	330736	384246	445491	482479	541508	574246	633247	679397	737636	795185	871637	.
AG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8058	-11148	-20731	-21424	-18508	-17895	-19252	-20849	-18729	-23508	-30446	-34125	.
AG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	21542	26610	45694	47512	59072	59756	67717	81699	90117	100669	117470	133711	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	16813	16404	50697	125334	184393	229793	346403	346198	409209	471578	523043	583369	622711	694098	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
Real growth in %																				
AG1ABS	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	-5.4	-17.4	18.5	10.4	8.3	13.2	2.8	-17.1	6.2	5.4	6.7	2.7	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.9	3.1	2.6	1.0
AG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-32.4	-0.4	33.6	12.5	7.9	-30.7	8.1	15.3	-3.2	-1.6	32.8	.
AG1DDS	Manufacturing	-14.2	-42.0	-51.2	-10.0	-2.0	6.0	13.6	-24.5	30.8	22.2	-0.2	5.8	-1.6	31.5	14.0	13.0	13.2	-13.4	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	Construction	-12.0	-30.0	7.0	30.0	15.0	21.2	18.5	-16.9	-13.3	19.4	46.7	32.7	21.5	23.4	7.9	6.3	10.5	10.1	7.0
AG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. ¹⁾	-0.4	2.2	7.3	-9.8	3.2	1.6	-5.2	2.2	5.7	2.0	5.9	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-10.0	-30.0	-14.9	13.0	18.0	18.8	-1.0	-13.8	22.0	52.9	18.4	15.6	10.7	6.7	5.4	14.4	6.5	11.2	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQS	Other services	-8.0	-14.0	9.0	16.0	11.0	13.5	20.1	5.5	7.3	11.2	3.7	7.4	2.6	3.8	2.5	3.9	5.2	11.8	.
AG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices ²⁾	-10.0	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-9.9	6.7	13.3	6.1	7.9	4.4	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	-10.0	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0

1) Including hotels and restaurants.

2) Including FISIM deduction.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Manufacturing: In 1990-1995 data in nominal and real terms refer to 'Industry total'.

Other services: In 1990-1995 data in nominal and real terms include wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles.

Table II/2.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, BAM mn ¹⁾																		
NG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1155.8	1214.3	1252.4	1176.9	1397.6	1468.9	1614.1	1731.0	1828.5
NG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	7.3	7.9
NG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210.8	212.5	225.4	245.9	283.7	332.3	357.6	432.3	514.8
NG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1092.2	1158.2	1253.2	1364.3	1480.1	1567.7	1848.1	2452.1	2843.4
NG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	608.5	653.1	596.7	721.2	818.6	867.7	847.2	761.7	1023.1
NG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	688.9	658.6	648.2	634.6	657.8	725.5	806.0	1055.9	1340.2
NG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1027.3	1234.9	1462.9	1662.2	1923.2	2135.1	2515.2	2691.8	3298.8
NG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	341.4	354.2	406.1	445.6	471.3	486.5	587.3	468.6	509.6
NG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	873.2	984.4	1084.1	1182.6	1275.6	1317.7	1399.3	1493.5	1654.4
NG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	332.0	338.4	395.3	448.4	498.3	608.4	652.6	796.9	836.2
NG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1280.3	1320.2	1413.5	1457.1	1521.2	1677.5	1714.6	1925.2	2068.1
NG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1148.5	1265.3	1449.7	1358.2	1409.9	1434.1	1600.6	1866.7	2178.0
NG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	513.5	515.3	561.2	584.7	641.8	680.0	780.1	900.6	1107.9
NG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	462.5	471.2	529.2	586.7	631.6	663.2	723.0	832.4	1089.0
NG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	241.2	261.0	282.1	295.3	334.5	377.4	454.2	425.0	481.4
NG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9979.0	10643.6	11562.5	12165.7	13347.8	14344.6	15904.1	17841.1	20781.2
NG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-177.9	-193.0	-227.6	-285.8	-329.4	-418.8	-478.3	-626.9	-682.9
NG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1888.2	2114.4	2486.4	2625.3	2767.6	3002.0	3695.3	4544.6	4618.3
NG11TN	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	3117.0	4475.0	6634.0	8200.0	9752.0	11689.2	12565.0	13821.2	14505.2	15786.0	16927.9	19121.1	21758.8	24716.6
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
NG1AAR04	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	10.2	-10.4	13.8	5.8	6.1	0.3	4.2
NG1BBR04	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.6	25.6	-7.1	12.8	15.9	35.4	43.1	23.0
NG1CCR04	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	4.4	8.1	11.4	10.0	6.8	4.2	12.4
NG1DDR04	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	7.2	3.0	5.3	5.2	12.6	20.2	6.6
NG1EER04	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	-4.2	8.0	12.4	4.9	5.6	-2.0	9.7
NG1FFR04	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-1.7	2.2	-0.1	5.8	0.7	17.4	10.6
NG1GGR04	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.7	12.4	17.8	15.0	7.5	6.7	3.1	6.4
NG1HHR04	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	6.8	9.0	4.5	-1.5	19.7	-24.5	0.3
NG1IIR04	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.2	10.8	6.7	9.4	4.0	7.0	1.8	6.9
NG1JJR04	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	12.2	10.0	14.5	19.5	12.9	15.5	5.5
NG1KKR04	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.7	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.6	6.0	12.1	3.0
NG1LLR04	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-4.9	-0.4	-5.0	-5.8	1.5	3.3	3.4
NG1MMR04	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.4	3.6
NG1NNR04	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	3.8	3.8	-0.1	2.1	5.1	3.7	2.0
NG1OOR04	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	3.4	0.4	6.6	5.6	17.7	-16.7	5.6
NG1VBR04	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	5.0	4.0	6.6	4.3	7.1	5.1	5.5
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	50.0	86.0	37.0	15.6	10.0	5.5	2.0	4.9	3.8	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.13

Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, HRK mn																				
KG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry ¹⁾	9024	9768	10380	11627	12174	12065	13085	13884	12431	14568	14151	15578	16400	19011	
KG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	258	202	256	305	318	329	358	490	505	522	575	.	.	.
KG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	250	246	659	651	623	857	962	1058	1160	1461	1750	.	.	.
KG1DDN	Manufacturing ²⁾	21553	22006	25314	26480	26988	29963	31503	32568	34861	38164	39474	50683	55271	59753	
KG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	3025	3407	3665	3724	4216	3842	3875	4566	4857	5918	6068	.	.	.
KG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	5415	7010	8754	8897	7264	7292	8604	9661	12605	14940	16736	19044	20907	24659
KG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	12692	14644	16989	17592	15422	16379	19697	22911	26845	26578	29254	31156	34431	36122
KG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	2588	3463	4149	4587	4506	5438	6218	7195	8278	8809	9712	10510	11802	12791
KG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	9119	9178	10275	11063	11515	13256	14581	15706	16872	19569	20561	22466	24479	25480
KG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	3454	4173	4219	4972	5948	5812	7016	8608	10055	10721	13253	.	.	.
KG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	13734	15034	16714	18202	19114	21229	22785	25117	28649	31635	35377	.	.	.
KG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	7079	8269	9580	11723	12363	12633	11681	11898	12038	12418	12844	.	.	.
KG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	2967	3550	3984	5104	5939	6622	6764	7046	7803	8424	9237	.	.	.
KG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	2822	3791	4758	6123	7162	7539	7651	8268	8644	9311	10072	.	.	.
KG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	2205	2398	2780	2977	3737	4299	4556	5322	5593	6013	6766	.	.	.
KG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	16	21	24	36	192	285	101	468	259	331	354	.	.	.
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	258	420	2628	34365	73384	96200	107159	122502	134060	137483	147840	159438	174766	191455	209382	226184	246056	270436	295430
KG1FIN	FISIM	-8	-23	-214	-1586	-1872	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG1NTN	Net taxes on products	30	44	293	6224	15929	19499	19894	22892	26543	26571	28850	31358	33457	35556	36168	38183	40285	43787	46729
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	281	441	2707	39003	87441	115699	127052	145394	160603	164054	176690	190796	208223	227012	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
Real growth in %																				
KG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry ¹⁾	2.1	2.4	6.2	-3.2	1.7	2.0	4.0	-7.5	10.8	-0.9	1.9	1.4	3.2	
KG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-20.5	0.6	7.5	-21.3	9.4	9.8	16.8	-2.2	-5.3	14.6	.	.	.
KG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-9.8	9.5	-0.9	10.4	2.8	7.2	12.8	1.5	-1.3	10.5	.	.	.
KG1DDS	Manufacturing ²⁾	1.7	4.7	2.6	3.4	5.6	1.6	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	1.4	
KG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	20.8	24.4	9.5	10.7	-0.6	1.0	2.3	1.7	9.6	0.7	.	.	.
KG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	19.6	14.2	-1.1	-11.4	0.1	5.6	3.7	23.7	13.9	10.6	7.7	3.4	8.5
KG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	12.7	-2.2	-10.3	-0.1	16.9	16.9	14.1	0.2	7.5	2.9	7.2	-0.3
KG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	23.1	18.7	2.5	-3.0	19.3	2.7	9.3	10.4	3.7	8.0	4.8	9.0	2.2
KG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	2.6	5.8	-6.5	0.1	10.6	0.5	4.7	10.7	5.2	8.6	7.5	5.2
KG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	6.1	4.7	4.9	-6.6	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.2	10.3	.	.	.
KG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	4.3	4.1	1.5	5.0	-0.2	5.7	4.5	3.8	2.1	.	.	.
KG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.7	1.8	-1.8	-2.2	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1	.	.	.
KG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	3.3	3.5	2.9	0.5	-0.9	2.2	0.2	2.2	2.1	.	.	.
KG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.1	-1.9	-0.3	-1.1	-1.0	0.9	1.1	.	.	.
KG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	6.0	4.6	0.8	9.1	-3.2	10.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	.	.	.
KG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	26.5	14.9	40.3	28.2	39.1	5.3	3.4	27.9	3.9	3.4	.	.	.
KG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	6.8	2.7	-1.2	2.7	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.8
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	2.1	-1.5	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4

1) From 2006 including fishing.

2) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.14

Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, MKD mn																				
MG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	20361	22224	23094	23756	22933	24509	28672	30073	31018	33550	33123	37288
MG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	52	29	14	24	48	27	21	28	47	56	63
MG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	1893	1584	1620	1856	1312	960	989	1042	1415	1594	2637	3011
MG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	35079	35202	36764	40926	39587	37925	39651	39663	44517	50718	65353	74623
MG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	8346	8868	9203	10381	10041	9146	11778	11080	10164	10351	9702	11078
MG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	9867	11267	10880	13361	11801	11893	13537	14736	15954	17803	21054	27778
MG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21297	21914	22383	25402	26076	27438	28282	36000	39022	43707	47804	55708
MG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	2819	3063	3984	3463	3410	4088	4653	4172	4280	4753	5619	6397
MG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	11372	14309	17233	21261	21694	20610	21062	20642	23763	26494	29399	29035
MG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	6259	7229	6977	7342	7420	7427	6110	7510	8299	10027	12118	13113
MG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	5490	5206	5890	7466	8304	8168	8453	8853	8044	9475	12927	13988
MG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11326	12067	14351	14333	14445	16145	16984	17874	20760	21141	22757	26432
MG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	7739	8030	8769	8266	8048	8688	9436	9913	10253	10820	11342	13174
MG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	8002	8310	8592	8266	8048	8688	9436	9913	10253	10820	11342	13174
MG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5295	4887	4967	5217	5548	5554	5503	5985	6186	7161	7536	8154
MG1QQN	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN	Imputed rents	.	.	.	.	.	.	8958	9058	9597	10465	10631	10792	13732	15662	15574	16225	17828	19291
MG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	164154	173270	184333	202498	199968	202752	218766	232876	248952	274484	311584	353453
MG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4380	-5035	-5017	-5154	-4738	-4160	-3797	-4720	-5933	-7304	-8773	-10636
MG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	26244	26744	29695	39045	38611	45378	36516	37100	43600	43735	51511	55748
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	506	920	11794	59165	146409	169521	176444	186018	194979	209010	236389	233841	243970	251486	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
Real growth in %																				
MG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	0.8	1.0	-11.1	-2.1	4.9	6.4	0.4	4.8	-3.0	.
MG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	30.0	3.4	57.1	8.3	2.1	-14.8	-33.3	-28.6	8.5	.
MG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	2.2	18.5	-2.4	-13.6	23.3	3.0	32.2	21.5	23.6	.
MG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	2.5	10.1	-4.5	0.7	3.2	-0.4	1.0	1.3	12.2	.
MG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	-1.5	4.0	-5.4	-4.1	9.2	-3.9	1.6	0.9	-7.2	.
MG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.7	10.4	2.6	-14.4	0.6	13.3	7.4	0.9	11.3	3.9	13.7
MG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	3.0	3.1	-0.8	5.4	1.8	15.7	4.7	6.8	6.7	8.3
MG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	24.7	-11.3	-4.5	16.7	9.6	-11.3	1.5	7.5	10.9	6.5
MG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.5	11.7	8.5	-8.3	-1.8	0.4	-4.8	10.4	9.8	10.4	0.2
MG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.7	-4.3	-3.1	-3.4	-3.5	-20.1	10.7	7.2	16.5	18.1	.
MG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	12.8	18.9	8.3	-5.2	0.4	4.2	-11.5	12.9	30.8	.
MG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	8.7	1.5	-1.3	6.2	8.6	-0.3	2.3	0.4	3.5	.
MG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	4.2	-8.3	.
MG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	1.6	-3.4	12.8	3.6	9.6	0.0
MG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.9	1.4	-3.3	6.2	-3.8	-5.0	6.4	0.6	6.2	3.2	.
MG1QQS	Extra territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4900.0	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRS	Imputed rents	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	5.3	20.6	-0.9	4.9	-9.2	.
MG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	4.6	4.1	-4.4	0.4	3.3	4.0	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.0
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

According to SNA 1993, from 1997 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/2.15

Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																			
GG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	120.3	139.9	148.4	149.2	154.2	158.5	177.0	193.1	.
GG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	.
GG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.9	24.7	29.9	28.6	25.9	26.0	28.6	31.5	.
GG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98.9	149.7	141.5	132.3	145.8	148.7	164.7	193.1	.
GG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.3	69.1	72.9	87.6	95.4	85.8	88.5	83.8	.
GG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.4	45.5	49.5	43.5	49.8	54.2	76.0	95.7	.
GG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	136.1	146.8	160.1	165.2	170.2	190.1	237.9	337.0	.
GG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.6	28.6	31.9	35.4	49.4	53.8	64.1	91.5	.
GG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.7	156.4	145.8	146.7	163.0	171.3	208.3	282.6	.
GG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.0	29.8	32.5	34.4	39.0	43.9	65.0	106.7	.
GG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	123.9	153.4	162.9	183.9	207.8	211.0	245.1	360.1	.
GG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86.7	91.3	102.8	116.7	130.9	166.4	174.3	247.3	.
GG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.7	51.2	56.0	61.6	71.6	76.9	87.5	102.3	.
GG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.2	50.2	50.8	62.9	70.7	82.2	84.6	86.8	.
GG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.7	36.9	36.4	43.8	48.7	52.6	54.1	59.6	.
GG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	968.6	1173.7	1221.6	1292.3	1422.8	1521.9	1756.9	2271.9	.
GG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.1	-1.4	-1.8	-4.1	-10.2	.
GG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98.7	123.3	141.5	220.0	248.3	295.0	396.2	546.3	.
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1065.7	1295.1	1360.4	1510.1	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9	3340.0
Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
GG1AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	8.8	-0.9	4.0	1.8	4.4	-11.6	.
GG1BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	10.4	16.7	37.9	0.5	43.0	-25.7	.
GG1CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.3	17.7	0.9	-5.2	-1.9	2.9	1.5	.
GG1DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	-4.4	-6.4	5.6	5.5	4.5	9.3	.
GG1EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.1	-6.6	17.5	15.0	-13.4	3.1	-27.4	.
GG1FFR00	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	-5.2	-15.4	3.7	18.4	28.0	23.6	.
GG1GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	8.1	3.0	-1.0	14.1	21.0	37.5	.
GG1HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.3	-8.0	7.8	5.0	14.3	13.9	22.9	.
GG1IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	-3.4	-0.7	-3.0	0.1	17.0	25.0	.
GG1JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.7	1.2	-15.6	8.7	-9.1	4.3	-0.6	.
GG1KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-22.0	2.5	-18.4	1.5	-1.4	7.0	20.0	.
GG1LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-0.3	3.1	-1.1	2.0	1.5	-1.7	.
GG1MMR00	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	4.3	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	0.0	-1.2	.
GG1NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	-13.6	1.4	3.0	-3.5	1.5	-0.6	.
GG1OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-5.8	5.5	15.0	-15.6	1.0	-7.6	.
GG1PPR00	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	-0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	.	.	.
GG1VBR00	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	0.2	-2.6	2.6	1.5	8.4	10.3	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1

1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.16

Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, RUB bn																				
SG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	615.5	730.1	850.5	962.4	1102.9	1349.7	1696.3
SG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.6	61.0	62.5	65.5	69.1	71.4	80.2
SG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	650.6	785.0	1426.9	2084.9	2528.6	2890.5	3362.2
SG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1690.9	1976.3	2687.6	3521.0	4272.8	5265.3	6366.7
SG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359.6	428.0	566.5	632.5	755.2	900.5	1087.8
SG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	522.6	716.2	863.1	1012.0	1231.8	1680.9	2356.7
SG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2207.7	2589.5	3040.3	3649.4	4726.1	5848.8	7535.1
SG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89.0	95.1	141.6	170.6	211.2	279.2	362.2
SG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	993.7	1261.6	1662.0	1925.1	2283.7	2733.1	3413.0
SG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	298.0	397.6	511.4	759.0	1050.1	1386.1	1696.9
SG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1029.0	1259.3	1421.4	1848.2	2311.2	3143.5	3999.4
SG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	488.8	651.3	802.5	959.1	1189.2	1456.6	1797.9
SG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	280.3	318.5	400.8	494.1	620.5	766.1	941.8
SG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	322.3	376.7	473.9	566.3	767.6	964.7	1135.3
SG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	183.1	220.0	276.0	326.0	422.2	524.9	637.6
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	0.6	1.4	19.4	161.9	586.7	1335.1	1833.3	2135.3	2389.6	4339.3	6530.4	7975.8	9760.6	11866.3	15186.8	18976.1	23542.2	29261.3	36469.1
SG1FIN	FISIM	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-5.9	-23.8	-15.4	-5.1	-7.4	-6.3	-11.5	-58.2	-129.7	-179.3	-211.6	-307.1	-442.9	-578.6	-783.1	-1084.3
SG1NTN	Net taxes on products	0.0	0.1	0.3	15.6	47.9	108.9	179.6	214.6	246.4	495.4	833.4	1097.5	1249.2	1588.5	2168.4	3092.1	3939.9	4633.2	6283.2
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	0.6	1.4	19.0	171.5	610.7	1428.5	2007.8	2342.5	2629.6	4823.2	7305.6	8943.6	10830.5	13243.2	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
Real growth in %																				
SG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	3.0	1.1	3.8	2.6	8.5
SG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	1.2	2.8	4.4	0.6	-2.8
SG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	7.9	0.5	-3.3	-2.7	0.4
SG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	6.7	6.0	7.3	8.1	1.2
SG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.0	1.2	5.7	0.4	1.0
SG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	10.3	10.5	11.8	13.7	13.2
SG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	9.2	9.4	14.1	12.5	8.4
SG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	5.9	9.7	8.5	14.9	10.3
SG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	10.9	6.2	9.6	3.4	7.4
SG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	9.9	11.9	10.3	12.5	6.6
SG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.8	12.5	10.1	19.5	10.8
SG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	4.5	-3.1	2.6	3.9	3.6
SG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7
SG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.7	0.6
SG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	12.4	2.4	8.7	7.4	4.2
SG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.5	-4.1	-2.8	1.4	-5.1	5.8	9.4	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.8	5.9	7.4	5.6	
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6

Table II/2.17

Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, RSD bn																			
JG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	71.9	137.2	129.1	129.2	164.4	173.6	191.0	206.1	.
JG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	.
JG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	4.5	9.0	14.6	16.9	21.0	25.7	28.4	29.5	.
JG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.5	85.7	152.0	161.0	163.9	208.4	252.2	310.7	368.4	.
JG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	4.1	8.3	30.7	40.2	53.0	59.6	74.2	80.3	.
JG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	13.0	22.2	29.6	41.1	57.0	65.3	81.4	103.9	.
JG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	29.4	52.2	70.3	87.4	116.0	177.1	218.3	274.0	.
JG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	3.6	6.4	9.4	11.2	13.3	17.7	22.6	25.2	.
JG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	23.8	50.4	69.8	78.9	94.8	125.5	138.4	166.1	.
JG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	6.9	17.7	32.3	36.9	36.2	41.3	48.9	61.6	.
JG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.3	59.8	114.4	137.0	151.4	186.9	229.3	278.7	325.2	.
JG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.4	24.7	49.8	62.7	79.0	74.5	69.8	68.0	91.9	.
JG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.2	8.8	19.6	32.1	43.8	51.0	64.5	79.0	96.5	.
JG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	14.4	32.4	48.5	55.5	69.2	83.5	98.8	124.9	.
JG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	6.5	12.9	20.5	25.3	30.5	41.5	51.6	64.0	.
JG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	.
JG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	191.3	357.8	685.8	849.1	962.4	1178.0	1428.6	1691.9	2019.8	.
JG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-6.7	-12.5	-24.0	-16.6	-23.9	-30.9	-38.1	-43.6	.
JG1NTN	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.4	33.1	88.8	147.7	187.2	230.2	290.1	326.4	386.7	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	205.6	384.2	762.2	972.9	1133.0	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
Real growth in %																			
JG1AAR02	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	17.5	-3.2	-7.0	19.1	-4.9	-0.2	-7.8	9.1
JG1BBR02	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.3	2.4	-6.1	4.7	-0.3	-9.6	-2.5	9.1
JG1CCR02	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	-9.2	-0.2	5.1	1.3	3.4	4.9	-0.2	4.3
JG1DDR02	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	-3.3	-2.9	-6.0	8.7	-0.1	5.6	4.8	1.3
JG1EER02	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	0.7	-1.6	3.1	-0.1	5.3	2.1	2.3	1.5
JG1FFR02	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.8	-14.3	-7.4	10.8	3.5	2.0	7.7	10.8	1.7
JG1GGR02	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.4	9.9	14.9	11.6	17.0	22.0	10.3	19.9	7.1
JG1HHR02	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.9	-1.8	0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-2.8	-8.1	7.3	2.6
JG1IIR02	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.5	16.8	2.3	9.5	15.8	23.4	29.3	20.1	12.9
JG1JJR02	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-7.1	-18.4	-3.1	7.4	11.9	12.2	15.6	10.2
JG1KKR02	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.4	4.6
JG1LLR02	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	3.6	1.7	3.5	2.8	0.4	-2.9	-0.6	.
JG1MMR02	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	-0.9	3.3	-0.4	1.6	-1.5	-2.9	3.2	.
JG1NNR02	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	3.3	0.6	-0.2	1.1	0.9	-5.1	-0.4	.
JG1OOR02	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.1	3.2	1.7	1.7	.
JG1PPR02	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	9.5	-1.3	1.7	0.8	4.2	25.5	2.0	.
JG1VBR02	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	3.1	-0.4	0.7	8.2	5.0	6.4	6.5	5.8
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	3.9	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4

1) According to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

Table II/2.18

Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, UAH mn																				
UG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24433	29421	29418	29059	37258	40542	41006	47417	64297
UG1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	158	129	129	126	135	165	151	161	.
UG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7405	8513	10016	10854	12518	17939	22064	31695	49714
UG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31051	35592	40386	49702	64124	86863	109416	143428	179644
UG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10819	11232	11425	12270	12423	15169	18610	23245	29583
UG1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5677	7291	7653	10268	14463	16370	21168	30456	34741
UG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14640	22409	24593	31622	41057	56041	68573	95220	130205
UG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	841	1169	1315	1617	2286	2370	5388	6827	.
UG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19756	24587	27523	35092	42694	47435	56053	70063	91193
UG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3060	5268	6198	9370	21250	19777	25387	42394	58414
UG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8283	12675	14971	16883	23527	30543	38851	63702	77478
UG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6522	7433	8799	10203	14107	20490	26209	33500	45023
UG1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7221	8904	10819	13781	16252	20882	26243	32905	47775
UG1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4256	6011	7361	9137	10952	13965	17722	22542	28695
UG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1885	2662	3736	4513	5275	7452	10291	13337	.
UG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1.601	3.298	53.68	1595	11483	49986	73176	82097	87982	109622	146007	183296	204342	244497	318321	396003	487132	656892	863730
UG1FIN	FISIM	-0.003	-0.062	-2.12	-121	-684	-1243	-1087	-1030	-1014	-1157	-1745	-2806	-3148	-4280	-5275	-7402	-13009	-22098	-36537
UG1NTN	Net taxes on products	0.074	-0.241	-1.23	9	1238	5773	9430	12298	15625	21977	25808	23700	24616	27127	32067	52851	70030	85937	122671
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	1.671	2.994	50.33	1483	12038	54516	81519	93365	102593	130442	170070	204190	225810	267344	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
Real growth in %																				
UG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.2	2.0	-11.0	19.8	0.4	2.0	-6.0	17.2
UG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.2	-4.7	-10.9	-1.6	19.3	-12.1	-8.6	.
UG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	2.4	5.4	3.5	3.9	9.9	2.0	-1.5
UG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.0	9.5	17.4	12.4	2.1	9.2	10.1	-2.3
UG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	1.7	4.5	-3.6	0.6	0.1	1.3	-4.8
UG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	-2.6	28.2	21.3	-8.8	0.3	14.1	-17.5
UG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.0	7.8	21.5	13.4	-9.8	17.7	15.8	1.8
UG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.0	3.2	7.8	28.4	-0.4	69.0	5.7	.
UG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	7.4	11.1	11.4	5.7	7.6	9.3	7.1
UG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	-0.9	46.4	41.3	7.7	15.8	22.5	-18.7
UG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.4	12.4	12.4	9.8	26.3	3.6	20.0	13.2
UG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	7.6	0.7	12.5	0.1	-10.3	3.6	3.1
UG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	-0.5	10.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	-2.2	-0.6
UG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	4.6	9.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.0	-0.6
UG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.7	22.5	9.8	10.6	22.1	9.9	11.4	.
UG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices ¹⁾	.	-8.8	-9.7	-14.6	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.0	13.8	5.9	9.2	12.6	0.5	6.4	8.4	1.2
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1

1) Including FISIM deduction.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

According to SNA 1993. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

3. Employment by activities

Table II/3.1

Bulgaria: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																		
BG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	787.6	774.1	770.0	763.8	757.7	746.7	736.9	730.0	736.8
BG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
BG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.5	36.3	34.3	32.7	31.0	31.1	31.5	32.0	32.0
BG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	659.8	645.2	656.4	657.1	671.7	686.4	709.3	728.9	737.0
BG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.7	61.0	59.6	59.0	58.8	58.7	59.3	59.8	56.0
BG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	131.8	130.8	131.5	134.3	144.1	168.6	211.0	231.5	258.6
BG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	383.9	397.5	405.7	423.4	458.2	487.1	507.7	530.3	589.0
BG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102.3	109.4	106.8	113.8	121.1	130.9	135.7	145.2	155.0
BG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	213.1	217.4	216.9	217.8	219.3	223.7	229.1	234.5	237.0
BG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.6	37.3	33.4	33.6	36.4	41.0	44.5	50.1	57.0
BG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	117.8	128.1	134.5	145.0	163.4	169.6	183.5	201.7	217.0
BG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	247.9	236.0	227.1	239.4	233.6	245.7	251.7	252.3	244.0
BG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	217.8	206.9	203.9	201.7	201.9	201.8	202.8	204.7	202.0
BG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.1	147.3	148.9	151.8	154.9	154.2	158.1	159.6	161.0
BG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89.1	86.1	89.5	142.4	149.7	148.0	149.2	151.7	152.0
BG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3239.1	3214.7	3220.2	3317.5	3403.5	3495.2	3612.0	3714.0	3835.6
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																		
BG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.7	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	0.9
BG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.4	-5.5	-4.7	-5.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.0
BG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.1
BG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	-2.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.8	-6.4
BG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	0.5	2.1	7.3	17.0	25.1	9.7	11.7
BG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	2.1	4.4	8.2	6.3	4.2	4.5	11.1
BG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	-2.4	6.6	6.4	8.1	3.7	7.0	6.7
BG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	-0.2	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.1
BG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	-10.5	0.6	8.3	12.6	8.5	12.6	13.8
BG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.7	5.0	7.8	12.7	3.8	8.2	9.9	7.6
BG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-3.8	5.4	-2.4	5.2	2.4	0.2	-3.3
BG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	-1.3
BG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	-0.5	2.5	0.9	0.9
BG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.4	3.9	59.1	5.1	-1.1	0.8	1.7	0.2
BG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.3

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.2

Czech Republic: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
CG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	325	315	304	285	254	236	227	214	204	196	189	188	186	188
CG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
CG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	98	95	91	81	71	64	63	54	49	47	46	48	47	50
CG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	1402	1458	1493	1460	1371	1367	1396	1388	1350	1354	1371	1402	1427	1441
CG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	82	82	83	82	75	72	70	69	65	64	61	59	56	58
CG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	506	508	502	497	455	431	416	424	423	431	432	440	460	472
CG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	757	749	741	728	727	722	722	726	716	712	721	729	757	741
CG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	158	154	153	163	166	175	186	187	178	183	185	190	191	192
CG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	354	356	363	359	353	356	356	359	358	356	348	351	355	362
CG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	79	86	92	93	89	87	87	86	83	83	83	85	90	91
CG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	394	395	387	390	404	426	438	465	465	480	511	527	566	595
CG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	290	289	299	291	291	287	289	299	303	302	306	308	305	303
CG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	271	271	261	257	260	275	273	270	275	276	282	282	289	292
CG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	270	268	268	268	268	268	269	271	273	271	274	282	286	287
CG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	161	165	166	168	163	171	169	176	178	181	182	194	208	213
CG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	5148	5195	5205	5125	4949	4940	4963	4991	4923	4940	4992	5088	5224	5288
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
CG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-3.5	-6.3	-10.9	-7.1	-3.8	-5.7	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-0.5	-1.1	1.1
CG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-50.0	0.0
CG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-4.2	-11.0	-12.3	-9.9	-1.6	-14.3	-9.3	-4.1	-2.1	4.3	-2.1	6.4
CG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	2.4	-2.2	-6.1	-0.3	2.1	-0.6	-2.7	0.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.0
CG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	1.2	-1.2	-8.5	-4.0	-2.8	-1.4	-5.8	-1.5	-4.7	-3.3	-5.1	3.6
CG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	-1.2	-1.0	-8.5	-5.3	-3.5	1.9	-0.2	1.9	0.2	1.9	4.5	2.6
CG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.1	-1.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.6	-1.4	-0.6	1.3	1.1	3.8	-2.1
CG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-0.6	6.5	1.8	5.4	6.3	0.5	-4.8	2.8	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.5
CG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	-0.3	-0.6	-2.2	0.9	1.1	2.0
CG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	7.0	1.1	-4.3	-2.2	0.0	-1.1	-3.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.9	1.1
CG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-2.0	0.8	3.6	5.4	2.8	6.2	0.0	3.2	6.5	3.1	7.4	5.1
CG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	3.5	-2.7	0.0	-1.4	0.7	3.5	1.3	-0.3	1.3	0.7	-1.0	-0.7
CG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-3.7	-1.5	1.2	5.8	-0.7	-1.1	1.9	0.4	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.0
CG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.7	1.1	2.9	1.4	0.3
CG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	0.6	1.2	-3.0	4.9	-1.2	4.1	1.1	1.7	0.6	6.6	7.2	2.4
CG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.2	-1.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-1.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.2

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.3

Estonia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																		
EG4AAA	140	132	117	96	83	59	55	52	50	45	39	37	39	35	31	30	29	28	24
EG4BBA	24	23	20	15	13	6	5	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	1
EG4CCA	12	12	12	11	11	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	6	6	8	6	5	6	6
EG4DDA	212	202	183	151	140	157	148	141	136	127	132	137	132	138	146	143	140	138	143
EG4EEA	19	19	18	18	19	15	16	17	17	17	15	12	11	10	12	13	13	10	9
EG4FFA	.	.	.	51	48	34	35	45	44	39	39	39	38	42	46	47	59	75	72
EG4GGA	63	65	71	80	86	80	82	89	90	85	83	86	91	85	84	84	92	92	98
EG4HHA	18	19	18	17	18	17	17	15	14	14	21	19	19	18	18	23	23	24	25
EG4IIA	68	68	62	59	57	63	61	57	56	60	57	54	54	56	51	55	62	57	54
EG4JJA	4	5	6	7	8	7	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	8	8	7	8	10	11
EG4KKA	34	32	29	28	30	31	31	34	38	38	40	38	45	45	40	48	49	51	54
EG4LLA	40	36	34	37	38	38	36	38	39	39	38	39	37	38	41	41	42	43	43
EG4MMA	48	47	48	49	47	54	54	59	57	53	47	53	57	59	56	58	60	56	62
EG4NNA	49	50	48	47	46	36	35	37	36	33	30	32	33	38	39	36	38	37	33
EG4OOA	33	33	33	33	33	29	29	33	29	30	30	31	31	31	29	32	35	36	33
EG41TA	764	743	699	699	675	635	620	638	627	598	588	593	603	610	613	624	656	664	665
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																		
EG4AAA	.	-5.7	-11.4	-17.9	-13.5	-28.9	-6.8	-5.5	-3.8	-10.0	-13.3	-5.1	5.4	-10.3	-11.4	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-14.3
EG4BBA	.	-4.2	-13.0	-25.0	-13.3	-53.8	-16.7	40.0	-28.6	-40.0	0.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	-50.0
EG4CCA	.	0.0	0.0	-8.3	0.0	-18.2	0.0	-22.2	14.3	0.0	-12.5	-14.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	-25.0	-16.7	20.0	0.0
EG4DDA	.	-4.7	-9.4	-17.5	-7.3	12.1	-5.7	-4.7	-3.5	-6.6	3.9	3.8	-3.6	4.5	5.8	-2.1	-2.1	-1.4	3.6
EG4EEA	.	0.0	-5.3	0.0	5.6	-21.1	6.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	-11.8	-20.0	-8.3	-9.1	20.0	8.3	0.0	-23.1	-10.0
EG4FFA	.	.	.	.	-5.9	-29.2	2.9	28.6	-2.2	-11.4	0.0	0.0	-2.6	10.5	9.5	2.2	25.5	27.1	-4.0
EG4GGA	.	3.2	9.2	12.7	7.5	-7.0	2.5	8.5	1.1	-5.6	-2.4	3.6	5.8	-6.6	-1.2	0.0	9.5	0.0	6.5
EG4HHA	.	5.6	-5.3	-5.6	5.9	-5.6	0.0	-11.8	-6.7	0.0	50.0	-9.5	0.0	-5.3	0.0	27.8	0.0	4.3	4.2
EG4IIA	.	0.0	-8.8	-4.8	-3.4	10.5	-3.2	-6.6	-1.8	7.1	-5.0	-5.3	0.0	3.7	-8.9	7.8	12.7	-8.1	-5.3
EG4JJA	.	25.0	20.0	16.7	14.3	-12.5	-14.3	33.3	12.5	0.0	-11.1	-12.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	-12.5	14.3	25.0	10.0
EG4KKA	.	-5.9	-9.4	-3.4	7.1	3.3	0.0	9.7	11.8	0.0	5.3	-5.0	18.4	0.0	-11.1	20.0	2.1	4.1	5.9
EG4LLA	.	-10.0	-5.6	8.8	2.7	0.0	-5.3	5.6	2.6	0.0	-2.6	2.6	-5.1	2.7	7.9	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
EG4MMA	.	-2.1	2.1	2.1	-4.1	14.9	0.0	9.3	-3.4	-7.0	-11.3	12.8	7.5	3.5	-5.1	3.6	3.4	-6.7	10.7
EG4NNA	.	2.0	-4.0	-2.1	-2.1	-21.7	-2.8	5.7	-2.7	-8.3	-9.1	6.7	3.1	15.2	2.6	-7.7	5.6	-2.6	-10.8
EG4OOA	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1	0.0	13.8	-12.1	3.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	-6.5	10.3	9.4	2.9	-8.3
EG41TA	.	-2.7	-5.9	-7.3	-3.4	-5.9	-2.4	2.9	-1.7	-4.6	-1.7	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.8	5.1	1.2	0.2

1) Based on National Account concept.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1990-1992 total employment excludes construction activities. In 1993 growth rate excludes construction activities.

Table II/3.4

Hungary: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
HG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	294	301	286	277	262	253	241	239	213	202	191	188	180	.
HG4BBA	Fishing	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	.
HG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	34	33	27	26	29	19	13	15	13	14	15	15	14	.
HG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	850	851	864	912	936	935	959	958	923	890	864	859	866	.
HG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	97	89	97	97	85	81	80	74	68	64	65	68	64	.
HG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	217	218	219	230	252	263	267	266	296	305	311	316	325	.
HG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	460	487	497	472	526	543	550	551	552	545	585	580	590	.
HG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	117	114	121	122	137	133	140	134	136	145	151	152	151	.
HG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	320	321	310	302	306	313	312	309	301	294	284	299	299	.
HG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	82	83	83	82	80	84	79	75	73	80	80	80	84	.
HG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	131	128	146	163	185	204	219	233	265	271	275	282	282	.
HG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	262	264	258	271	261	282	276	282	295	299	298	299	285	.
HG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	335	320	297	306	315	323	314	318	329	333	323	322	316	.
HG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	231	226	232	238	248	245	239	240	267	269	262	269	260	.
HG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	188	167	168	173	173	166	165	160	174	168	175	173	183	.
HG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	3619	3601	3608	3671	3796	3846	3855	3856	3906	3880	3880	3905	3900	.
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
HG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	-5.0	-3.1	-5.4	-3.4	-4.7	-0.8	-10.9	-5.2	-5.4	-1.6	-4.3	.
HG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
HG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	-18.2	-3.7	11.5	-34.5	-31.6	15.4	-13.3	7.7	7.1	0.0	-6.7	.
HG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	1.5	5.6	2.6	-0.1	2.6	-0.1	-3.7	-3.6	-2.9	-0.6	0.8	.
HG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	-8.2	9.0	0.0	-12.4	-4.7	-1.2	-7.5	-8.1	-5.9	1.6	4.6	-5.9	.
HG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	5.0	9.6	4.4	1.5	-0.4	11.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	2.8	.
HG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	2.1	-5.0	11.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	-1.3	7.3	-0.9	1.7	.
HG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	6.1	0.8	12.3	-2.9	5.3	-4.3	1.5	6.6	4.1	0.7	-0.7	.
HG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	-3.4	-2.6	1.3	2.3	-0.3	-1.0	-2.6	-2.3	-3.4	5.3	0.0	.
HG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	0.0	-1.2	-2.4	5.0	-6.0	-5.1	-2.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	.
HG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	-2.3	14.1	11.6	13.5	10.3	7.4	6.4	13.7	2.3	1.5	2.5	0.0	.
HG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	-2.3	5.0	-3.7	8.0	-2.1	2.2	4.6	1.4	-0.3	0.3	-4.7	.
HG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	-4.5	-7.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	-2.8	1.3	3.5	1.2	-3.0	-0.3	-1.9	.
HG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	2.7	2.6	4.2	-1.2	-2.4	0.4	11.3	0.7	-2.6	2.7	-3.3	.
HG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.2	0.6	3.0	0.0	-4.0	-0.6	-3.0	8.8	-3.4	4.2	-1.1	5.8	.
HG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	0.2	1.7	3.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

Latvia: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
WG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	233	236	252	228	202	167	158	204	181	156	133	140	142	131	119	119	116	106	87
WG4BBA	Fishing	12	12	7	7	8	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	6	4	2	3	2	2	2
WG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	7	3
WG4DDA	Manufacturing	373	356	309	260	209	198	183	181	180	170	169	165	160	168	164	158	167	166	169
WG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	14	11	16	16	16	17	18	20	19	18	18	18	17	16	18	16	15	15	15
WG4FFA	Construction	136	130	85	66	60	48	51	49	53	58	56	66	59	73	85	89	104	125	126
WG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	109	119	133	141	147	124	117	130	144	144	145	151	148	153	163	171	173	187	189
WG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	61	59	47	31	33	19	16	16	19	21	22	22	22	20	27	26	28	30	33
WG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	106	107	101	104	95	84	84	81	78	82	78	78	85	95	90	95	99	103	104
WG4JJA	Financial intermediation	7	7	9	10	11	13	14	12	13	13	15	15	16	16	18	20	25	22	23
WG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	81	78	62	59	55	36	40	37	47	53	55	52	56	58	57	49	75	83	90
WG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	21	24	36	44	48	56	61	64	65	66	64	65	65	64	64	67	68	69	71
WG4MMA	Education	101	94	97	93	91	87	95	92	88	87	87	88	86	79	83	91	88	85	89
WG4NNA	Health and social work	68	66	67	77	66	60	58	54	53	52	52	50	60	59	54	58	51	51	56
WG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	83	94	70	67	41	53	50	47	44	44	45	49	53	57	61	59	54	58	59
WG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	4
WG41TA	Employment total	1409	1397	1294	1205	1083	970	952	993	991	973	945	965	980	997	1008	1026	1074	1112	1120
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
WG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.3	6.8	-9.5	-11.4	-17.3	-5.4	29.1	-11.3	-13.8	-14.7	5.3	1.4	-7.7	-9.2	0.0	-2.5	-8.6	-17.9
WG4BBA	Fishing	.	0.0	-41.7	0.0	14.3	-37.5	0.0	0.0	-20.0	0.0	-50.0	0.0	200.0	-33.3	-50.0	50.0	-33.3	0.0	0.0
WG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	0.0	-25.0	-33.3	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	-50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	100.0	75.0	-57.1	-57.1
WG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	-4.6	-13.2	-15.9	-19.6	-5.3	-7.6	-1.1	-0.6	-5.6	-0.6	-2.4	-3.0	5.0	-2.4	-3.7	5.7	-0.6	1.8
WG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-21.4	45.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.9	11.1	-5.0	-5.3	0.0	0.0	-5.6	-5.9	12.5	-11.1	-6.3	0.0	0.0
WG4FFA	Construction	.	-4.4	-34.6	-22.4	-9.1	-20.0	6.3	-3.9	8.2	9.4	-3.4	17.9	-10.6	23.7	16.4	4.7	16.9	20.2	0.8
WG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	9.2	11.8	6.0	4.3	-15.6	-5.6	11.1	10.8	0.0	0.7	4.1	-2.0	3.4	6.5	4.9	1.2	8.1	1.1
WG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	-3.3	-20.3	-34.0	6.5	-42.4	-15.8	0.0	18.8	10.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	-9.1	35.0	-3.7	7.7	7.1	10.0
WG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	0.9	-5.6	3.0	-8.7	-11.6	0.0	-3.6	-3.7	5.1	-4.9	0.0	9.0	11.8	-5.3	5.6	4.2	4.0	1.0
WG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	0.0	28.6	11.1	10.0	18.2	7.7	-14.3	8.3	0.0	15.4	0.0	6.7	0.0	12.5	11.1	25.0	-12.0	4.5
WG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-3.7	-20.5	-4.8	-6.8	-34.5	11.1	-7.5	27.0	12.8	3.8	-5.5	7.7	3.6	-1.7	-14.0	53.1	10.7	8.4
WG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	14.3	50.0	22.2	9.1	16.7	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	-3.0	1.6	0.0	-1.5	0.0	4.7	1.5	1.5	2.9
WG4MMA	Education	.	-6.9	3.2	-4.1	-2.2	-4.4	9.2	-3.2	-4.3	-1.1	0.0	1.1	-2.3	-8.1	5.1	9.6	-3.3	-3.4	4.7
WG4NNA	Health and social work	.	-2.9	1.5	14.9	-14.3	-9.1	-3.3	-6.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	-3.8	20.0	-1.7	-8.5	7.4	-12.1	0.0	9.8
WG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	13.3	-25.5	-4.3	-38.8	29.3	-5.7	-6.0	-6.4	0.0	2.3	8.9	8.2	7.5	7.0	-3.3	-8.5	7.4	1.7
WG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-50.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	-50.0	50.0	33.3	-25.0	33.3
WG41TA	Employment total	.	-0.9	-7.4	-6.9	-10.1	-10.4	-1.9	4.3	-0.2	-1.8	-2.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	4.7	3.5	0.7

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

Lithuania: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
TG4AAA	394	336	362	399	390	285	299	263	284	278	258	230	247	253	224	202	182	156	116	
TG4BBA	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	.	1	1	2	2	2	4	
TG4CCA	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	
TG4DDA	480	509	499	420	336	292	278	279	288	265	253	241	258	262	252	263	262	266	265	
TG4EEA	109	55	33	33	38	42	42	41	37	37	34	35	28	28	30	26	27	26	28	
TG4FFA	209	183	169	127	111	94	99	98	99	91	83	83	90	104	114	129	146	169	165	
TG4GGA	134	166	179	172	224	210	211	226	212	204	200	204	208	212	225	230	252	261	274	
TG4HHA	19	22	19	19	22	19	18	26	24	27	26	24	25	26	30	30	36	32	38	
TG4IIA	105	133	124	100	92	95	95	96	99	92	90	86	87	92	94	94	99	111	105	
TG4JJA	5	17	18	21	25	21	17	17	18	15	15	11	14	17	15	16	17	22	20	
TG4KKA	38	37	39	40	37	49	52	53	42	41	43	41	55	53	56	62	78	75	101	
TG4LLA	60	44	60	57	60	77	78	79	78	83	79	77	86	80	83	87	81	89	88	
TG4MMA	185	189	138	136	140	142	147	149	143	152	161	155	139	135	141	148	132	144	149	
TG4NNA	109	105	93	96	98	103	103	107	101	102	97	100	95	99	98	99	106	101	96	
TG4OOA	47	98	117	153	97	46	52	63	61	60	53	51	53	53	55	62	62	66	65	
TG4PPA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	1	3	3	5	4	6	2	3	3
TG41TA	1853	1898	1855	1778	1675	1480	1493	1502	1490	1457	1399	1346	1395	1426	1425	1461	1486	1529	1522	
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
TG4AAA	.	-14.7	7.7	10.2	-2.3	.	4.9	-12.0	8.0	-2.1	-7.2	-10.9	7.4	2.4	-11.5	-9.8	-9.9	-14.3	-25.6	
TG4BBA	.	0.0	100.0	0.0	-50.0	.	-50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	-33.3	.	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
TG4CCA	.	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	-25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	25.0	-20.0	-25.0	33.3	25.0	-20.0	
TG4DDA	.	6.0	-2.0	-15.8	-20.0	.	-4.8	0.4	3.2	-8.0	-4.5	-4.7	7.1	1.6	-3.8	4.4	-0.4	1.5	-0.4	
TG4EEA	.	-49.5	-40.0	0.0	15.2	.	0.0	-2.4	-9.8	0.0	-8.1	2.9	-20.0	0.0	7.1	-13.3	3.8	-3.7	7.7	
TG4FFA	.	-12.4	-7.7	-24.9	-12.6	.	5.3	-1.0	1.0	-8.1	-8.8	0.0	8.4	15.6	9.6	13.2	13.2	15.8	-2.4	
TG4GGA	.	23.9	7.8	-3.9	30.2	.	0.5	7.1	-6.2	-3.8	-2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	6.1	2.2	9.6	3.6	5.0	
TG4HHA	.	15.8	-13.6	0.0	15.8	.	-5.3	44.4	-7.7	12.5	-3.7	-7.7	4.2	4.0	15.4	0.0	20.0	-11.1	18.8	
TG4IIA	.	26.7	-6.8	-19.4	-8.0	.	0.0	1.1	3.1	-7.1	-2.2	-4.4	1.2	5.7	2.2	0.0	5.3	12.1	-5.4	
TG4JJA	.	240.0	5.9	16.7	19.0	.	-19.0	0.0	5.9	-16.7	0.0	-26.7	27.3	21.4	-11.8	6.7	6.3	29.4	-9.1	
TG4KKA	.	-2.6	5.4	2.6	-7.5	.	6.1	1.9	-20.8	-2.4	4.9	-4.7	34.1	-3.6	5.7	10.7	25.8	-3.8	34.7	
TG4LLA	.	-26.7	36.4	-5.0	5.3	.	1.3	1.3	-1.3	6.4	-4.8	-2.5	11.7	-7.0	3.8	4.8	-6.9	9.9	-1.1	
TG4MMA	.	2.2	-27.0	-1.4	2.9	.	3.5	1.4	-4.0	6.3	5.9	-3.7	-10.3	-2.9	4.4	5.0	-10.8	9.1	3.5	
TG4NNA	.	-3.7	-11.4	3.2	2.1	.	0.0	3.9	-5.6	1.0	-4.9	3.1	-5.0	4.2	-1.0	1.0	7.1	-4.7	-5.0	
TG4OOA	.	108.5	19.4	30.8	-36.6	.	13.0	21.2	-3.2	-1.6	-11.7	-3.8	3.9	0.0	3.8	12.7	0.0	6.5	-1.5	
TG4PPA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	50.0	-66.7	200.0	0.0	66.7	-20.0	50.0	-66.7	50.0	0.0
TG41TA	.	2.4	-2.3	-4.2	-5.8	.	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.8	3.6	2.2	-0.1	2.5	1.7	2.9	-0.5	

1) Based on National Account concept.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1990 the difference between total and individual NACE groups cannot be explained.

Table II/3.7

Poland: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																		
PG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	3836	4010	3985	3969	3945	3932	2709	2649	2495	2469	2432	2280	2229	.
PG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	13	11	12	11	10	10	9	12	11	12	13	10	7	.
PG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	375	357	336	313	272	241	272	256	246	224	224	235	247	.
PG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	3104	3096	3126	3120	2901	2733	2833	2575	2594	2739	2825	2977	3148	.
PG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	278	278	278	268	257	249	269	262	250	221	228	224	217	.
PG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	841	843	908	961	923	869	951	845	797	781	828	904	1035	.
PG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	1858	1901	2046	2205	2141	2100	2007	1957	1963	1995	2020	2060	2263	.
PG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	194	198	207	224	211	215	252	252	227	234	245	271	290	.
PG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	845	855	878	902	858	814	846	825	818	826	852	928	958	.
PG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	256	271	287	309	318	288	341	314	281	271	293	328	361	.
PG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	564	589	689	783	774	815	627	676	695	799	822	836	954	.
PG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	385	402	423	430	462	514	750	800	853	865	892	918	937	.
PG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	852	857	862	892	913	919	956	935	1080	1062	1105	1142	1130	.
PG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	1011	1018	1031	1049	1003	937	904	941	838	824	819	871	870	.
PG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	325	335	370	364	387	381	471	468	460	452	478	547	527	.
PG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	14735	15021	15439	15800	15374	15018	14195	13766	13606	13773	14075	14530	15174	.
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																		
PG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-31.1	-2.2	-5.8	-1.0	-1.5	-6.3	-2.2	.
PG4BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-15.4	9.1	-8.3	-9.1	0.0	-10.0	33.3	-8.3	9.1	8.3	-23.1	-30.0	.
PG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-5.9	-6.8	-13.1	-11.4	12.9	-5.9	-3.9	-8.9	0.0	4.9	5.1	.
PG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	-7.0	-5.8	3.7	-9.1	0.7	5.6	3.1	5.4	5.7	.
PG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-4.1	-3.1	8.0	-2.6	-4.6	-11.6	3.2	-1.8	-3.1	.
PG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	7.7	5.8	-4.0	-5.9	9.4	-11.1	-5.7	-2.0	6.0	9.2	14.5	.
PG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	7.6	7.8	-2.9	-1.9	-4.4	-2.5	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	9.9	.
PG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	4.5	8.2	-5.8	1.9	17.2	0.0	-9.9	3.1	4.7	10.6	7.0	.
PG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	2.7	2.7	-4.9	-5.1	3.9	-2.5	-0.8	1.0	3.1	8.9	3.2	.
PG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	5.9	7.7	2.9	-9.4	18.4	-7.9	-10.5	-3.6	8.1	11.9	10.1	.
PG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	17.0	13.6	-1.1	5.3	-23.1	7.8	2.8	15.0	2.9	1.7	14.1	.
PG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	5.2	1.7	7.4	11.3	45.9	6.7	6.6	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	.
PG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	3.5	2.4	0.7	4.0	-2.2	15.5	-1.7	4.0	3.3	-1.1	.
PG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.3	1.7	-4.4	-6.6	-3.5	4.1	-10.9	-1.7	-0.6	6.3	-0.1	.
PG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	10.4	-1.6	6.3	-1.6	23.6	-0.6	-1.7	-1.7	5.8	14.4	-3.7	.
PG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.8	2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-5.5	-3.0	-1.2	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8

Romania: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾																			
RE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	4039.9	4207.6	4235.1	4391.3	4489.4	4414.5	3356.8	3285.8	2892.8	2939.3	2840.3	2756.7	2689.9
RE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	8.6	7.4	7.4	7.7	3.6	4.7	6.6	3.4	3.8	3.2	5.3	4.2
RE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	235.1	220.4	197.3	182.1	159.3	146.4	144.2	138.2	134.5	119.2	119.7	109.2	107.2
RE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	2451.6	2389.9	2260.6	2116.5	2005.0	1976.2	1971.7	1999.1	2051.3	1959.7	1978.2	1973.8	1929.8
RE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	219.0	229.2	229.6	218.5	191.1	194.1	194.8	187.1	191.8	190.3	197.5	175.9	161.4
RE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	458.9	457.3	423.6	388.1	393.8	419.7	412.8	425.9	478.5	506.6	557.6	678.6	746.4
RE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	812.3	863.2	904.6	905.6	906.3	929.0	859.3	861.3	943.4	967.7	1049.3	1151.4	1178.2
RE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	144.6	157.9	138.8	121.1	119.9	127.8	112.0	119.4	147.9	150.7	143.0	136.6	154.2
RE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	562.3	546.7	517.2	488.6	499.1	506.9	457.7	461.4	454.1	450.0	491.8	488.7	508.5
RE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	84.5	88.2	79.9	85.1	90.4	74.1	75.5	82.9	86.2	85.5	92.0	97.2	110.4
RE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	174.2	163.9	150.4	137.9	129.2	121.1	135.2	149.9	231.5	231.7	281.6	282.0	298.3
RE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	505.4	489.3	492.9	520.8	549.7	567.4	548.8	529.9	538.2	488.1	485.5	468.4	476.1
RE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	411.8	426.0	418.3	413.8	405.2	399.5	410.8	406.0	402.7	412.7	410.6	400.2	396.9
RE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	348.4	350.6	327.7	332.9	337.6	342.2	350.4	350.3	361.7	353.5	378.3	375.4	396.0
RE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	213.8	208.2	212.6	225.3	224.3	217.5	199.6	218.9	239.6	223.0	232.6	211.2	186.5
RE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	28.0	41.9	24.7
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.4
RE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	10673.0	10807.0	10596.0	10535.0	10508.0	10440.0	9234.2	9222.5	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
RE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	0.7	3.7	2.2	-1.7	.	-2.1	-12.0	1.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4
RE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-23.2	-14.0	0.0	4.1	-53.2	.	40.7	-48.6	12.6	-15.8	65.6	-20.8
RE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	-10.5	-7.7	-12.5	-8.1	.	-4.2	-2.7	-11.4	0.4	-8.8	-1.8
RE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-5.4	-6.4	-5.3	-1.4	.	1.4	2.6	-4.5	0.9	-0.2	-2.2
RE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	0.2	-4.8	-12.5	1.6	.	-4.0	2.5	-0.8	3.8	-10.9	-8.2
RE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-7.4	-8.4	1.5	6.6	.	3.2	12.3	5.9	10.1	21.7	10.0
RE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	4.8	0.1	0.1	2.5	.	0.2	9.5	2.6	8.4	9.7	2.3
RE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	-12.1	-12.8	-1.0	6.6	.	6.6	23.9	1.9	-5.1	-4.5	12.9
RE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.8	-5.4	-5.5	2.1	1.6	.	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	9.3	-0.6	4.1
RE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	-9.4	6.5	6.2	-18.0	.	9.9	3.9	-0.8	7.6	5.7	13.6
RE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	-8.2	-8.3	-6.3	-6.3	.	10.9	54.5	0.1	21.5	0.1	5.8
RE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.2	0.7	5.7	5.5	3.2	.	-3.5	1.6	-9.3	-0.5	-3.5	1.6
RE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	-1.8	-1.1	-2.1	-1.4	.	-1.2	-0.8	2.5	-0.5	-2.5	-0.8
RE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	-6.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	.	0.0	3.3	-2.3	7.0	-0.8	5.5
RE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	2.1	6.0	-0.4	-3.0	.	9.7	9.5	-6.9	4.3	-9.2	-11.7
RE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6	50	-41
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-35	-60	-50
RE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	.	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) Reweighted data according to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Table II/3.9

Slovakia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																		
VG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	189	172	163	149	129	116	110	102	93	93	91	85	80	80
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	20	21	20	19	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	9	9	9
VG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	573	587	588	560	535	514	517	508	520	514	510	517	525	544
VG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	41	41	43	44	45	43	42	43	41	39	38	38	35	33
VG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	148	157	156	154	141	134	129	132	142	147	151	158	169	183
VG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	228	271	265	274	282	279	299	329	349	348	370	391	406	435
VG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	53	60	57	55	54	49	54	57	58	57	56	61	59	66
VG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	160	161	159	167	164	163	156	150	150	140	138	143	142	156
VG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	29	32	35	37	39	38	37	37	35	34	35	35	35	36
VG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	115	127	121	133	132	137	144	142	147	162	179	188	207	193
VG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	136	140	140	138	136	129	128	129	131	133	140	148	147	148
VG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	197	176	175	178	180	178	175	174	175	173	166	163	163	158
VG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	132	130	130	132	136	137	139	139	138	130	121	122	126	129
VG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	86	77	78	80	77	93	92	85	72	74	78	75	76	67
VG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	2107	2151	2129	2119	2065	2025	2037	2038	2060	2056	2084	2132	2179	2237
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																		
VG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	-9.0	-5.2	-8.6	-13.4	-10.1	-5.2	-7.3	-8.8	0.0	-2.2	-6.6	-5.9	0.0
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	-4.8	-5.0	-10.5	-11.8	-13.3	-7.7	-8.3	-9.1	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	0.2	-4.8	-4.5	-3.9	0.6	-1.7	2.4	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	1.5	3.6
VG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	4.9	2.3	2.3	-4.4	-2.3	2.4	-4.7	-4.9	-2.6	0.0	-7.9	-5.7
VG4FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	-0.6	-1.3	-8.4	-5.0	-3.7	2.3	7.6	3.5	2.7	4.6	7.0	8.3
VG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	-2.2	3.4	2.9	-1.1	7.2	10.0	6.1	-0.3	6.3	5.7	3.8	7.1
VG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	-5.0	-3.5	-1.8	-9.3	10.2	5.6	1.8	-1.7	-1.8	8.9	-3.3	11.9
VG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	-1.2	5.0	-1.8	-0.6	-4.3	-3.8	0.0	-6.7	-1.4	3.6	-0.7	9.9
VG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	10.3	9.4	5.7	5.4	-2.6	-2.6	0.0	-5.4	-2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
VG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	-4.7	9.9	-0.8	3.8	5.1	-1.4	3.5	10.2	10.5	5.0	10.1	-6.8
VG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	0.0	-1.4	-1.4	-5.1	-0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	5.3	5.7	-0.7	0.7
VG4MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	-10.7	-0.6	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	0.6	-1.1	-4.0	-1.8	0.0	-3.1
VG4NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	-1.5	0.0	1.5	3.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	-0.7	-5.8	-6.9	0.8	3.3	2.4
VG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	1.3	2.6	-3.8	20.8	-1.1	-7.6	-15.3	2.8	5.4	-3.8	1.3	-11.8
VG41TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	-1.0	-0.5	-2.5	-1.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.7

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.10

Slovenia: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
LG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	74.8	72.7	64.8	61.7	56.5	56.5	121.4	118.4	114.4	109.7	106.2	102.7	99.9	96.4	94.1	91.7	88.8	86.8	85.1
LG4BBA	Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	11.2	11.0	10.4	9.4	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5
LG4DDA	Manufacturing	372.6	343.3	322.5	299.8	287.2	283.5	269.1	260.0	257.4	256.0	256.0	257.0	252.1	246.6	244.6	239.8	235.9	237.7	236.7
LG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	12.7	12.5	11.8	12.6	12.2	12.5	13.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.0
LG4FFA	Construction	59.4	55.6	48.3	44.6	49.8	54.7	57.6	58.3	58.3	62.7	66.8	66.8	66.2	66.1	65.0	67.8	72.5	80.5	89.8
LG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	102.4	92.1	89.3	99.2	105.3	107.3	116.4	110.7	109.6	109.4	111.0	110.7	111.4	111.3	111.6	111.6	113.6	118.0	122.5
LG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	34.2	33.5	32.3	33.2	33.3	33.6	27.2	27.0	27.6	28.3	30.3	30.2	30.0	29.8	30.0	30.9	31.8	33.2	34.2
LG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	61.9	58.8	57.2	51.9	50.3	48.9	51.7	50.9	51.7	52.1	52.7	53.5	54.2	54.0	53.2	53.7	55.1	58.9	62.0
LG4JJA	Financial intermediation	17.2	16.7	16.0	16.5	17.3	17.8	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.1	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.6	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.9	23.8
LG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	29.1	28.9	31.4	38.7	43.5	46.8	59.1	57.0	59.6	62.3	68.0	71.0	90.5	93.1	96.5	93.5	101.4	109.3	115.7
LG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	25.8	27.7	30.9	33.9	34.8	34.7	37.0	39.8	40.2	41.8	43.5	45.0	46.3	48.1	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.6	51.3
LG4MMA	Education	47.9	47.5	46.1	46.7	46.7	47.9	49.8	51.9	52.4	53.2	54.2	54.9	55.8	56.7	57.5	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.9
LG4NNA	Health and social work	44.8	42.2	41.2	41.4	43.1	43.7	44.0	43.3	43.2	44.9	45.2	46.0	47.0	48.1	49.5	50.9	52.0	52.6	53.5
LG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	29.7	30.7	32.0	29.4	27.4	28.0	26.3	25.5	26.2	32.8	31.1	31.4	29.7	30.1	30.8	31.7	33.0	34.6	36.1
LG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
LG41TA	Employment total	924.0	873.5	834.5	819.3	816.2	824.7	899.5	882.6	881.0	893.1	904.7	908.9	922.8	919.2	922.1	920.3	934.2	962.3	988.9
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
LG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-5.3	-2.8	-10.9	-4.8	-8.4	0.0	-6.4	-2.4	-3.4	-4.2	-3.2	-3.3	-2.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	-2.0
LG4BBA	Fishing	-25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-33.3	2.4	-7.1	-2.9	-1.0	-3.7	-2.8	42.7	1.2	-22.2	-5.7	-4.0	-1.7	-5.7
LG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-18.2	-1.8	-5.5	-9.6	-9.6	1.2	-17.7	-2.6	-3.0	-4.8	-15.9	-6.8	-5.9	-5.3	-9.7	-4.7	-4.2	-5.9	-5.4
LG4DDA	Manufacturing	-5.5	-7.9	-6.1	-7.0	-4.2	-1.3	-5.3	-3.4	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-1.9	-2.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-0.4
LG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	4.1	-1.6	-5.6	6.8	-3.2	2.5	-0.1	-5.7	-1.7	0.5	-3.6	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	0.9	0.3	-0.1	1.6
LG4FFA	Construction	-13.9	-6.4	-13.1	-7.7	11.7	9.8	0.6	1.2	0.0	7.5	6.6	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	-1.6	4.4	6.9	10.9	11.6
LG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.6	-10.1	-3.0	11.1	6.1	1.9	1.7	-4.9	-1.0	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.8
LG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	15.9	-2.0	-3.6	2.8	0.3	0.9	-1.6	-0.7	2.3	2.4	7.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	0.9	3.0	2.9	4.6	2.9
LG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	-9.3	-3.1	-2.8	-0.8	-1.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	-0.4	-1.4	1.0	2.5	6.9	5.4
LG4JJA	Financial intermediation	-6.5	-2.9	-4.2	3.1	4.8	2.9	1.3	4.0	4.4	1.5	4.0	2.6	1.8	-0.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.9
LG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	12.8	-0.7	8.7	23.2	12.4	7.6	1.2	-3.4	4.4	4.6	9.2	4.4	27.4	2.9	3.6	-3.0	8.4	7.8	5.8
LG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.4	7.4	11.6	9.7	2.7	-0.3	5.8	7.6	1.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	1.3
LG4MMA	Education	-0.4	-0.8	-2.9	1.3	0.0	2.6	2.7	4.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.6
LG4NNA	Health and social work	2.3	-5.8	-2.4	0.5	4.1	1.4	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	4.0	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.8
LG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-6.9	3.4	4.2	-8.1	-6.8	2.2	2.5	-3.2	3.0	24.8	-5.0	0.9	-5.6	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.7	4.4
LG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	9.4	9.2	-0.4	5.7	2.7	-4.3	-13.3	2.3	3.2	-2.6	2.9	1.7
LG41TA	Employment total	-3.3	-5.5	-4.5	-1.8	-0.4	1.0	-2.0	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	1.5	3.0	2.8

1) Based on National Account concept.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 new estimate of employment based on ESA'95.

Table II/3.11

Albania: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, end of period ¹⁾²⁾																			
AE4ABE	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	779.6	777.9	784.5	770.8	768.5	768.0	767.0	767.0	531.5	539.0	545.7	545.0	542.0	568.0	.	
AE4CCE	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	20.0	21.0	18.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	9.0	8.0	7.1	7.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	6.0	.	
AE4DDE	Manufacturing	.	.	.	81.0	65.0	57.0	58.0	54.0	53.0	34.0	32.0	46.9	46.0	56.0	56.2	58.0	54.0	.	
AE4EEE	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	9.0	9.0	10.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	15.0	16.0	16.1	14.0	13.5	12.5	10.9	13.0	.	
AE4FFE	Construction	.	.	.	18.0	21.0	22.0	15.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	56.1	56.0	51.8	51.8	53.2	52.0	.	
AE4GGE	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	32.0	51.0	58.0	47.0	21.0	29.0	49.0	46.0	67.3	68.0	64.0	64.4	67.8	57.0	.	
AE4HHE	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	10.0	11.0	20.0	11.0	13.0	14.0	19.0	9.0	15.8	16.0	17.0	15.4	16.1	16.0	.	
AE4IIE	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	28.0	30.0	27.0	27.0	33.0	32.0	26.0	24.0	32.4	32.0	20.0	18.9	19.0	24.0	.	
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	Education	.	.	.	55.0	53.0	46.0	49.0	49.0	48.0	47.0	51.0	49.3	49.0	48.0	47.2	48.1	46.0	.	
AE4NNE	Health and social work	.	.	.	32.0	26.0	23.0	25.0	28.0	26.0	23.0	26.0	26.2	27.0	27.6	24.0	25.0	24.0	.	
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other activities	.	.	.	96.9	72.9	50.3	74.9	77.6	55.1	66.2	71.0	71.4	72.2	81.5	90.5	89.9	105.0	.	
AE41TE	Employment total	1434.0	1404.1	1094.8	1045.9	1161.5	1137.8	1115.8	1107.7	1085.1	1065.1	1068.2	1063.0	920.1	926.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	974.1	
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
AE4ABE	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	-0.2	0.8	-1.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	4.8	.
AE4CCE	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	5.0	-14.3	-11.1	0.0	0.0	-43.8	-11.1	-5.5	-2.0	-12.9	0.0	-18.0	20.0	.
AE4DDE	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	-19.8	-12.3	1.8	-6.9	-1.9	-35.8	-5.9	0.7	-1.9	21.7	0.4	3.2	-6.9	.
AE4EEE	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	0.0	11.1	40.0	0.0	-7.1	15.4	6.7	-1.4	-13.1	-3.6	-7.4	-12.8	19.3	.
AE4FFE	Construction	.	.	.	.	16.7	4.8	-31.8	-26.7	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.7	-0.2	-7.5	0.0	2.7	-2.3	.
AE4GGE	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	59.4	13.7	-19.0	-55.3	38.1	69.0	-6.1	0.7	1.0	-5.9	0.6	5.3	-15.9	.
AE4HHE	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	10.0	81.8	-45.0	18.2	7.7	35.7	-52.6	0.7	1.3	6.3	-9.4	4.5	-0.6	.
AE4IIE	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	7.1	-10.0	0.0	22.2	-3.0	-18.8	-7.7	0.7	-1.2	-37.5	-5.5	0.5	26.3	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	Education	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-13.2	6.5	0.0	-2.0	-2.1	8.5	-2.3	-0.6	-2.0	-1.7	1.9	-4.4	.
AE4NNE	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	-18.8	-11.5	8.7	12.0	-7.1	-11.5	13.0	-0.6	2.9	2.2	-13.0	4.2	-4.0	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other activities	.	.	.	.	-24.8	-31.0	48.9	3.6	-29.0	20.1	7.3	0.5	1.2	12.9	11.0	-0.7	16.8	.
AE41TE	Employment total	.	-2.1	-22.0	-4.5	11.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.7	-2.0	-1.8	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9

1) Based on registration data.

2) From 2002 reweighted data according to census April 2001.

Table II/3.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																				
NE1AAA	Agriculture, forestry and hunting	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.1	17.6	18.4	
NE1BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
NE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.1	19.7	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.1	
NE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	153.7	147.7	141.6	134.1	135.6	146.1	
NE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.0	23.7	24.6	23.9	22.3	22.6	
NE1FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.8	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.9	42.0	
NE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88.3	91.4	96.9	101.7	119.4	130.0	
NE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.7	28.5	28.2	28.5	31.3	32.3	
NE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.4	42.3	42.3	42.9	44.5	44.0	
NE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.9	
NE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	14.4	18.1	19.8	24.8	25.6	
NE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.8	68.4	65.9	70.5	66.9	66.2	
NE1MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48.2	49.1	50.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	
NE1NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.3	41.8	43.4	43.8	43.2	43.5	
NE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	29.0	32.2	36.4	39.6	27.5	
NE1PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NE1QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	12.7	11.7	11.5	14.2	16.0	
NE11TA	Employees total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	633.6	635.1	637.2	642.8	653.3	686.1	705.6
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																				
NE1AAA	Agriculture, forestry and hunting	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	4.8	
NE1BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	-11.3	-5.7	6.3	9.8	
NE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	2.1	
NE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	1.1	7.7	
NE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	3.8	-3.0	-6.6	1.2	
NE1FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-1.0	2.6	8.0	8.0	
NE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	5.9	5.0	17.4	8.9	
NE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	-1.1	1.0	9.6	3.4	
NE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.6	0.0	1.4	3.9	-1.2	
NE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4	3.7	4.7	9.5	13.3	
NE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.8	25.9	9.8	24.7	3.4	
NE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.0	-3.7	7.0	-5.2	-1.1	
NE1MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	
NE1NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	3.8	0.9	-1.3	0.8	
NE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.0	11.1	12.9	8.8	-30.6	
NE1PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.0	-16.7	-22.7	96.6	
NE1QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	0.0	3.9	8.0	
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.3	-1.0	2.8	6.2	
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	-7.4	-2.5	23.6	12.8	
NE11TA	Employees total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	5.0	2.9

1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.13

Croatia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾																			
KE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	303	280	255	243	221	224	227	254	252	267	223	206	217
KE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	6
KE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	8	6	9	9	7	9	8	11	9	9	8	11	9
KE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	319	343	323	325	311	305	312	293	301	283	302	312	316
KE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	26	30	29	26	30	29	27	28	29	29	23	28	29
KE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	95	91	99	97	100	97	105	124	127	128	133	142	145
KE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	205	210	206	197	220	212	213	213	216	219	234	230	246
KE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	74	81	83	75	79	77	86	85	87	83	90	95	89
KE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	99	108	110	101	108	103	106	101	103	103	105	115	109
KE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	35	32	33	35	36	29	35	32	30	28	39	37	35
KE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	49	56	60	56	68	59	62	65	63	76	81	84	83
KE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	111	123	109	105	123	106	111	97	102	101	99	94	94
KE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	74	78	76	81	89	76	88	83	91	87	92	89	91
KE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	85	89	92	89	91	83	82	88	88	85	85	91	92
KE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	49	49	52	45	58	48	51	53	57	63	65	71	70
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	5	14	5	5	7	8	10	5	4	7	3	6	6
KE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	1540	1593	1544	1492	1553	1469	1528	1537	1563	1573	1586	1615	1636
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
KE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.6	-8.9	-4.7	.	1.4	.	11.9	-0.8	6.0	-16.5	-7.6	5.1
KE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	-20.0	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	25.0	20.0
KE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.0	50.0	0.0	.	28.6	.	37.5	-18.2	0.0	-11.1	31.3	-14.3
KE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	-5.8	0.6	.	-1.9	.	-6.1	2.7	-6.0	6.7	3.3	1.3
KE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	-3.3	-10.3	.	-3.3	.	3.7	3.6	0.0	-20.7	21.7	3.6
KE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.2	8.8	-2.0	.	-3.0	.	18.1	2.4	0.8	3.9	6.8	2.1
KE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	-1.9	-4.4	.	-3.6	.	0.0	1.4	1.4	6.8	-1.7	6.7
KE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	2.5	-9.6	.	-2.5	.	-1.2	2.4	-4.6	8.4	5.6	-6.3
KE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.1	1.9	-8.2	.	-4.6	.	-4.7	2.0	0.0	1.9	9.5	-5.2
KE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6	3.1	6.1	.	-19.4	.	-8.6	-6.3	-6.7	39.3	-6.4	-5.5
KE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	7.1	-6.7	.	-13.2	.	4.8	-3.8	21.6	6.6	3.7	-1.2
KE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	-11.4	-3.7	.	-13.8	.	-12.6	5.2	-1.0	-2.0	-5.1	0.0
KE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	-2.6	6.6	.	-14.6	.	-5.7	9.6	-4.4	5.7	-3.3	2.2
KE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	3.4	-3.3	.	-8.8	.	7.3	-0.6	-2.9	0.0	7.1	1.1
KE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	6.1	-13.5	.	-17.2	.	3.9	7.5	10.5	3.2	9.2	-1.4
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	180.0	-64.3	0.0	.	14.3	.	-50.0	-20.0	75.0	-57.1	100.0	0.0
KE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	-3.1	-3.4	.	-5.4	.	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.14

Macedonia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																		
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.2	133.6	120.0	87.6	106.2	114.5	107.4	119.5
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	6.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.7
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.2	132.4	131.3	116.3	120.0	123.1	126.2	129.0
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.5	14.8	15.2	15.8	17.0	16.0	15.6	15.5
ME5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.6	32.8	35.9	36.5	35.3	43.2	38.0	39.4
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.7	64.3	62.5	74.2	74.7	73.0	83.0	86.6
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.4	11.2	12.8	12.7	13.6	19.0	17.5	19.1
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.2	32.6	30.6	30.8	32.7	30.0	35.5	37.7
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	8.4	7.1	7.7	6.3	7.1	9.0	7.7
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	12.0	10.8	13.6	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.3
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.9	33.0	34.7	39.7	38.3	39.3	41.4	42.2
ME5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	33.7	32.0	33.6	31.7	33.4	34.4	33.6
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.9	26.2	30.2	29.9	31.3	32.6	32.9	32.9
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	17.5	17.8	19.7	18.2	18.3	24.7	21.0
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7
ME5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.8
ME51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	537.6	512.3	539.8	545.2	549.8	599.3	561.3	545.1	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																		
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.4	-10.2	-27.0	21.2	7.8	-6.2	11.2
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	135.0	-71.9	120.9	-19.9	-17.5	-2.7	-11.6
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.5	-64.0	12.5	26.3	8.6	31.9	31.2
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.3	-0.8	-11.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	2.9	3.8	7.9	-6.3	-2.0	-0.8
ME5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.9	9.4	1.7	-3.2	22.3	-12.0	3.6
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-2.7	18.7	0.6	-2.2	13.6	4.3
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.7	14.0	-1.0	7.0	40.4	-8.1	9.3
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.8	-6.1	0.5	6.4	-8.3	18.2	6.4
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0	-15.7	8.5	-18.2	12.3	27.7	-14.4
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	-9.6	25.5	9.2	3.9	3.5	2.4
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.9	5.3	14.4	-3.5	2.7	5.3	2.0
ME5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.9	-5.0	5.1	-5.9	5.5	2.9	-2.2
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	15.2	-0.9	4.7	4.0	1.1	-0.1
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.6	1.6	10.4	-7.5	0.6	35.1	-15.0
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	165.8	12.1	205.0	-48.2
ME5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.1	58.7	5.9	-42.4	5.0	94.3	-56.4
ME51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	5.4	1.0	0.8	9.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, as of April until 2003). Including conscripts.

Table II/3.15

Montenegro: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾																			
GE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.5	15.2	11.9	17.3	16.3
GE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
GE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.4
GE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.6	21.9	18.3	20.2	23.8
GE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	5.6	4.8	6.1	5.6
GE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	5.2	8.3	8.3	13.4
GE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.5	29.9	30.3	41.2	44.9
GE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	11.0	16.3	19.5	17.7
GE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.1	14.6	17.8	22.9	18.6
GE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.7
GE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.0	6.3
GE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	22.8	20.1	20.4	19.4
GE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.2	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.3
GE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.6	12.2	12.6	15.6	12.9
GE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.8	17.8	15.2	19.4	18.2
GE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.6	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	230.3	214.4	220.6	.	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
GE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.6	-21.8	45.0	-5.6
GE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	45.1	-11.2
GE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-54.6	96.0	10.4	18.9
GE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	-16.4	10.4	17.8
GE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.6	-13.4	26.8	-8.2
GE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.6	58.5	0.0	61.4
GE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.7	1.3	36.0	9.0
GE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	48.5	19.3	-9.2
GE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.8	22.1	28.3	-18.8
GE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.6	-19.9	135.8	-11.9
GE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	-15.3	31.3	26.0
GE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.0	-11.6	1.3	-4.9
GE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	-4.4	3.3	0.0
GE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-26.1	2.8	23.9	-17.3
GE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.4	-14.8	27.8	-6.2
GE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	46.7	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	2.9	.	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.16

Russia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
SE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	7088	6689	9296	9243	7637	7399	7035	6627	6769	6691	6155	5994
SE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	208	144	150	188	207	158	195	205	166	176	192	141
SE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	1128	1034	1179	1294	1343	1209	1247	1212	1236	1198	1324	1350
SE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	11577	10937	11528	12178	12656	13067	12820	12674	12534	12472	12324	11663
SE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	1507	1616	1555	1686	1722	1789	2032	2001	1959	2063	2017	2116
SE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	3801	3444	3462	3329	3426	3623	4090	4127	4575	4462	4933	5413
SE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7139	7126	7304	7887	8602	9241	9689	10131	10383	10599	11096	10774
SE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	685	701	853	924	1023	1142	1265	1223	1297	1392	1344	1467
SE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	5515	5327	5505	5484	5813	5960	5972	6261	6249	6211	6573	6560
SE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	886	832	833	843	857	868	811	918	962	1060	1249	1316
SE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	1860	1936	1839	2028	2373	2743	3791	4119	4039	4148	4410	4448
SE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4229	4275	4612	4824	4770	4618	4675	4702	4815	4876	4903	5409
SE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	5687	5709	5885	5911	5673	5929	6018	6142	6204	6198	6420	6442
SE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	4176	4189	4338	4392	4622	4594	4676	4833	4701	4896	5177	5243
SE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4534	4468	4561	4836	4381	4303	2099	2100	2247	2388	2439	2580
SE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	38	21	14	12	11	.	26	21	15	43
SE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	7	2	4	2	5	0	4	4	.	5
SE51TA	Employment total	.	.	71171	68565	64858	64055	62928	60021	58464	62945	65070	65123	66659	66432	67275	68169	68855	70571	70965
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
SE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-5.6	39.0	-0.6	-17.4	-3.1	-4.9	-5.8	2.1	-1.2	-8.0	-2.6
SE5BBA	Fishing	-30.8	4.2	25.3	10.1	-23.7	23.4	5.1	-19.0	6.0	9.1	-26.6
SE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	-8.3	14.0	9.8	3.8	-10.0	3.1	-2.8	2.0	-3.1	10.5	2.0
SE5DDA	Manufacturing	-5.5	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.2	-1.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.2	-5.4
SE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	7.2	-3.8	8.4	2.1	3.9	13.6	-1.5	-2.1	5.3	-2.2	4.9
SE5FFA	Construction	-9.4	0.5	-3.8	2.9	5.8	12.9	0.9	10.9	-2.5	10.6	9.7
SE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.2	2.5	8.0	9.1	7.4	4.8	4.6	2.5	2.1	4.7	-2.9
SE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	2.3	21.7	8.3	10.7	11.6	10.8	-3.3	6.1	7.3	-3.4	9.2
SE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-3.4	3.3	-0.4	6.0	2.5	0.2	4.8	-0.2	-0.6	5.8	-0.2
SE5JJA	Financial intermediation	-6.1	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	-6.6	13.2	4.8	10.2	17.8	5.4
SE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	4.1	-5.0	10.3	17.0	15.6	38.2	8.7	-1.9	2.7	6.3	0.9
SE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.1	7.9	4.6	-1.1	-3.2	1.2	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	10.3
SE5MMA	Education	0.4	3.1	0.4	-4.0	4.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	-0.1	3.6	0.3
SE5NNA	Health and social work	0.3	3.6	1.2	5.2	-0.6	1.8	3.4	-2.7	4.1	5.7	1.3
SE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.5	2.1	6.0	-9.4	-1.8	-51.2	0.0	7.0	6.3	2.1	5.8
SE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	22.6	-44.7	-33.3	-14.3	-8.3	.	.	-19.2	-31.0	196.6
SE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	-3.7	-5.4	-1.2	-1.8	-4.6	-2.6	7.7	3.4	0.1	2.4	-0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 data as of October, average of quarters thereafter. According to census October 2002.

Table II/3.17

Serbia: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾																			
JE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	700.7	635.4	538.6	551.7	707.8
JE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.0
JE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	33.0	31.1	41.3	32.6
JE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	551.4	497.5	518.6	521.7	483.6
JE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47.5	57.0	61.9	58.0	44.9
JE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	152.3	166.5	159.2	161.3	177.2
JE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	441.8	406.7	406.9	398.5	418.6
JE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	80.7	80.0	84.5	72.3	83.3
JE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	163.6	152.8	151.4	169.8	157.4
JE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.1	43.5	43.0	43.0	56.5
JE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	82.4	69.8	70.2	88.9	92.4
JE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	170.9	159.4	143.0	141.9	135.5
JE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	149.0	143.4	129.5	118.1	122.0
JE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	166.6	158.6	173.7	166.4	176.9
JE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122.2	120.8	110.1	114.1	124.0
JE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	5.4	6.9	6.4	6.3
JE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.7
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
JE51TA	Employment total ²⁾	3102.7	3093.7	3105.6	3000.2	2918.6	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
JE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.3	-15.2	2.4	.
JE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-37.5	-20.3	-47.4	.
JE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	-5.6	32.6	.
JE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.8	4.2	0.6	.
JE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.1	8.7	-6.4	.
JE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	-4.4	1.3	.
JE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.9	0.0	-2.1	.
JE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.9	5.7	-14.5	.
JE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.6	-0.9	12.1	.
JE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.6	-1.1	0.1	.
JE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.2	0.6	26.6	.
JE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.7	-10.3	-0.7	.
JE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.8	-9.7	-8.8	.
JE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	9.5	-4.2	.
JE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	-8.8	3.7	.
JE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-34.2	29.3	-7.0	.
JE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-58.1	-76.2	290.9	.
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-100.8	-88.9	.	.
JE51TA	Employment total ²⁾	-0.3	0.4	-3.4	-2.7	.	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Table II/3.18

Ukraine: Employment by activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾																			
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4148	4136	4106	3998	4006	3653	3485	3322
UE5CDEA	Industry, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4390	4220	4123	4077	4072	4037	3973	3871
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	865	839	834	908	942	987	1030	1043
UE5GHA	Wholesale, retail trade& hotels and restaura	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3422	3657	3752	3971	4175	4404	4564	4744
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1326	1354	1361	1375	1401	1428	1452	1466
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	172	178	190	216	248	286	344	395
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	834	848	915	920	967	1042	1135	1150
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1163	1183	1171	1050	1029	1034	1036	1068
UE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1621	1630	1637	1649	1668	1691	1694	1702
UE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1362	1360	1367	1349	1357	1357	1359	1370
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	667	686	708	783	817	813	833	840
UE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	24125	24114	23756	22998	20048	20175	19972	20091	20163	20296	20680	20730	20905	20972
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾																			
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-0.7	-2.6	0.2	-8.8	-4.6	-4.7
UE5CDEA	Industry, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.9	-2.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-0.6	8.9	3.7	4.8	4.4	1.3
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	6.9	13.6	14.7	15.4	20.4	14.7
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	7.9	0.6	5.1	7.8	8.9	1.4
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	-1.1	-10.3	-2.0	0.5	0.3	3.0
UE5MMA	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
UE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	0.5	-1.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.2	10.6	4.3	-0.5	2.4	0.9
UE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-3.2	.	1.1	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	

1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Methodological break 1998/1999. From 2000 according to census December 2001.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

4. Labour productivity and wages by activities

Table II/4.1

Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
BG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	11.8	-1.6	3.1	-8.1	0.3	-29.1	.
BG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.8	-20.3	0.4	5.2	-4.5	0.9	-7.1	.
BG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	12.0	11.4	11.7	8.8	1.6	-7.3	.
BG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.7	6.8	10.3	-0.4	4.5	4.7	12.3	.
BG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	7.2	-4.8	4.9	-8.8	-0.9	16.2	.
BG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	6.0	0.2	4.4	-5.9	-8.5	6.6	-2.9
BG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	3.9	-2.7	5.8	13.8	6.5	2.1	.
BG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.4	6.7	-0.4	0.5	9.0	-3.2	4.5	.
BG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	23.7	4.1	2.4	0.8	-3.7	1.9	.
BG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	50.6	33.6	11.8	33.7	17.1	19.3	.
BG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.6	2.9	-5.2	-8.7	-3.3	3.3	-6.3	.
BG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	12.5	-1.4	2.2	1.7	-4.8	6.0	.
BG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	10.7	-0.6	3.3	1.3	3.2	-2.6	.
BG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	24.5	0.2	-1.3	-14.0	-8.9	0.6	.
BG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	5.8	-33.8	14.5	15.3	-7.3	-0.1	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	4.3	1.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, BGN																				
BW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	102.5	154.9	165.0	181.0	185.2	191.8	210.7	215.8	233.6	253.7	304.3	384.2
BW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	209.4	283.5	304.0	368.0	384.4	416.8	430.5	486.4	522.8	589.8	738.0	874.2
BW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	148.0	193.9	202.0	218.0	226.1	235.6	245.2	262.1	288.8	320.3	387.6	473.5
BW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	20.9	222.4	358.2	406.0	412.0	444.1	464.3	511.4	540.6	574.6	647.8	738.8	907.8
BW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	113.1	172.6	203.0	204.0	213.0	215.0	232.3	245.1	267.5	298.1	362.3	446.3
BW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	89.6	131.5	151.0	158.0	167.0	180.0	201.1	217.4	250.7	287.0	350.6	387.9
BW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	10.7	94.9	125.7	147.0	140.0	150.0	155.0	162.3	172.0	202.4	222.3	291.3	325.0
BW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	16.3	163.4	222.6	249.0	271.0	294.0	310.0	342.3	354.6	397.7	442.8	549.8	655.5
BW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	24.2	204.4	308.1	361.0	442.0	510.0	553.0	625.7	680.4	754.3	819.3	999.8	1241.2
BW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	106.8	161.1	180.0	213.0	228.0	240.0	248.8	271.3	324.3	388.5	426.3	578.4
BW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	115.7	209.6	243.0	305.0	336.0	395.0	431.8	470.3	478.4	530.7	637.0	764.0
BW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	9.1	91.7	149.0	171.0	213.0	232.0	269.0	297.3	321.5	339.0	378.7	432.2	580.3
BW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	87.5	142.9	156.0	190.0	218.0	255.0	297.3	330.1	378.4	390.6	457.3	570.6
BW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	78.1	126.7	147.0	187.0	209.0	227.0	193.7	205.9	242.7	277.5	346.8	425.0
BW11TN	Total economy	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.960	7.597	13.2	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	292.4	323.7	360.3	431.2	524.5
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.3

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: Until 1995 public sector only, real growth rate in 1996 refers to public sector.

Table II/4.2

Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
Real growth rates in %																			
CG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-10.3	13.4	18.1	12.0	1.1	9.6	9.1	12.1	15.2	-15.2	-10.7	4.0
CG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-8.2	-12.0	62.0	3.5	2.0	22.9	-21.7	10.1	7.0	12.0	50.4	-8.0
CG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-5.5	2.6	1.7	18.6	-5.0	19.8	-1.8	19.3	-10.5	-3.4	-3.0	-7.0
CG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	2.4	-4.6	18.0	10.0	-2.6	6.0	1.8	12.9	10.5	12.1	7.3	6.8
CG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	12.4	-27.9	-12.8	9.8	16.3	-1.6	-6.2	7.9	10.8	8.0	13.5	4.9	6.1
CG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	17.3	-16.6	5.6	-10.4	1.3	-1.6	-3.7	2.8	3.7	-1.4	5.0	0.1	-2.4
CG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	10.9	19.9	12.1	2.0	5.7	10.2	2.4	8.6	-0.3	16.8	10.7	6.9	5.2
CG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	-8.4	0.1	-27.2	-15.6	-2.1	-13.0	1.3	6.8	4.6	-21.1	-20.5	-3.4	1.6
CG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	-2.0	-2.1	1.6	-5.0	10.5	8.1	6.1	-2.4	2.0	14.2	3.0	0.0
CG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	14.7	-9.1	33.7	2.1	-13.1	10.2	-13.0	19.3	6.8	-7.2	6.6	19.7	1.1
CG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	-17.7	-1.5	3.9	-2.5	2.2	0.4	-6.8	2.1	-0.4	5.0	-2.1	0.1	-3.3
CG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-2.3	7.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	-3.0	-3.3	-3.1	-0.1	4.0	0.8	2.4
CG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.8	-2.4	2.2	-0.9	14.0	-0.2	4.0	5.3	-0.6	0.1
CG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	-8.1	-11.6	-14.0	-3.9	1.1	10.5	6.7	-4.2	-3.2	-3.5	-11.4	-5.7	-3.8
CG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	-1.8	-10.6	9.5	-3.7	-7.2	7.2	4.4	2.5	0.1	-2.4	-6.1	-8.9
CG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	-13.5	-18.5	0.9	10.6	-2.0	23.7	14.9	10.9	-15.0	10.4	-13.3	-8.3
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	-0.9	0.8	5.0	3.8	2.0	1.3	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.8	3.4	1.2
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																			
Current prices, CZK																			
CW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3603	3706	4264	5100	5865	6878	8506	9222	9589	10284	11247	11640	12016	13140	13875	14851	16376	17966
CW1BBN	Fishing	4360	4621	5669	6040	7247	.	10610	11543	11778	11908	12786	13398	14474	14683	15986	16811	17477	18536
CW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	6599	7722	8744	10039	11610	13043	14678	15685	16603	17729	18837	19717	21247	22505	24273	25926
CW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	4567	5652	6631	7854	9258	10411	11513	12271	13188	14130	14897	15842	17877	19044	20433	22129
CW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	5745	6981	8191	9730	11516	12991	14545	15966	17163	18464	19916	21287	22603	24090	26236	27928
CW1FFN	Construction	3612	4041	5024	6529	7622	8837	10166	11234	12129	12783	13531	14666	15695	16847	18055	18952	20235	21906
CW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2818	3259	4165	5131	6315	7201	8499	10488	11889	12847	14171	15354	16367	17096	18263	18986	20074	21972
CW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	2671	3318	4279	5296	6034	7352	8487	8297	8947	9576	10425	11539	11997	12389	12997	13459	14135	15505
CW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	3438	3914	4602	5672	6807	8241	9853	11306	12616	13646	14842	16052	17247	18266	19408	20556	21757	23180
CW1JJN	Financial intermediation	3351	5192	7877	10336	12081	14017	16407	18665	21177	23182	25630	29136	31570	33200	35552	37330	39989	41394
CW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	3179	3536	4585	6032	7404	8896	10494	11740	13003	14318	14950	16349	17510	18365	19611	21045	22434	24026
CW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3299	3994	5324	6914	9152	10580	12418	12739	13250	14816	15064	16448	18073	19486	20489	21869	22900	24636
CW1MMN	Education	2894	3423	4206	5249	6325	7426	8994	9422	9851	11088	11283	12447	13612	15311	16416	17186	18351	19437
CW1NNN	Health and social work	3043	3663	4387	5525	6475	7529	9068	9622	9945	11312	11747	13356	15051	16311	16755	17510	19020	19909
CW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2543	3127	3950	5023	5806	6720	8097	9275	9986	10754	11440	12234	13171	13993	14781	15750	16574	17892
CW11TN	Total economy	3286	3792	4644	5817	7004	8307	9825	10802	11801	12797	13614	14793	15866	16917	18041	18992	20219	21694
CW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-5.5	-26.3	10.2	3.8	7.8	8.7	8.7	1.3	-1.4	6.2	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.5	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees. Based on administrative sources (Social Security Administration).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: Enterprises with more than 25 employees, from 1997 with 20 and more.

Wages in industry (C, D, E), in wholesale and retail trade, in hotels and restaurants: In 1995, 1996 enterprises with more than 100 employees.

Wages total and in public administration and defence: From 1994 including a part of Ministry of Defence and Interior.

Wages in financial intermediation: All enterprises covered.

Table II/4.3

Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
Real growth rates in %																			
EG1AAS	5.7	43.3	8.1	22.9	35.1	0.3	36.1	-0.1	6.7	16.6	2.5	-0.6	-0.9	10.9	17.5
EG1BBS	23.0	135.5	21.6	-13.7	32.9	30.4	-3.6	-3.8	33.8	-5.5	-39.9	1.6	56.3	8.1	.
EG1CCS	-6.0	13.9	8.2	28.4	-17.5	-10.6	33.0	18.7	9.4	14.6	-29.1	43.1	27.0	-3.3	-8.4
EG1DDS	3.8	-1.4	5.3	25.5	8.2	6.5	14.8	8.7	12.5	4.8	4.6	14.2	12.7	7.7	-7.5
EG1EES	-4.0	22.1	-6.5	-16.2	-12.7	-6.6	24.1	25.3	5.6	24.4	-15.5	-7.5	5.5	44.6	2.9
EG1FFS	6.8	62.2	4.7	-12.5	26.8	-5.4	18.3	2.2	14.1	-9.0	0.3	19.3	-5.5	-12.0	-1.3
EG1GGS	-8.3	17.3	13.5	-1.2	3.3	8.4	10.1	7.5	8.0	18.0	7.1	11.3	8.4	6.4	-14.2
EG1HHS	-4.0	0.5	20.3	16.5	14.9	4.1	-28.4	16.3	2.1	21.2	13.9	-11.3	3.2	0.6	-11.6
EG1IIS	5.0	-12.0	10.5	17.9	11.4	0.3	12.8	17.4	-1.0	4.2	19.5	-0.3	-0.8	18.9	1.3
EG1JJS	-4.9	22.8	48.5	4.2	-2.5	36.6	31.6	21.6	12.9	21.0	20.1	35.4	11.4	-5.1	-11.7
EG1KKS	-11.6	-3.5	5.4	0.7	-4.4	0.3	3.0	13.5	-8.7	4.6	19.9	-6.3	0.2	-0.2	-6.0
EG1LLS	4.5	12.2	9.9	-0.7	8.0	3.0	3.7	2.5	9.6	1.7	-3.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.5	6.9
EG1MMS	11.1	-7.7	1.7	-5.7	0.0	7.1	14.6	-11.9	-4.6	-3.5	7.1	-1.4	-0.5	7.9	-8.6
EG1NNS	12.9	41.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	8.1	9.9	-10.7	-4.3	-12.7	-4.4	11.4	5.3	6.9	11.7
EG1OOS	-7.8	17.7	5.4	-12.8	10.9	-4.4	7.3	6.9	11.1	4.3	14.0	-5.9	-0.6	0.0	9.0
EG11TS	.	-11.2	-8.8	-1.6	1.8	11.1	8.3	8.6	8.6	4.5	11.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.5	4.6	5.9	-3.7
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																			
Current prices, EEK																			
EW1AAN	.	.	395	667	1088	1524	1907	2378	2799	2728	3205	3697	4193	4655	5365	6185	7323	9269	11082
EW1BBN	.	.	540	1229	1705	1987	2708	3640	3674	3496	3552	3936	4701	4493	4430	4575	7107	9212	10419
EW1CCN	.	.	737	1487	2362	2968	3944	4412	4894	5152	5869	6843	7458	8149	8687	8734	10070	12920	14988
EW1DDN	.	.	536	1036	1784	2421	2991	3578	4081	4117	4772	5149	5665	6177	6696	7526	8844	10651	11935
EW1EEN	.	.	835	1467	2432	3262	3872	4835	5561	5705	5916	6727	7321	8000	8482	9630	10385	12560	15044
EW1FFN	.	.	647	1264	2047	2568	3195	3709	4196	3877	4379	5232	5891	6684	7468	8480	10075	13020	14029
EW1GGN	.	.	516	917	1510	2051	2720	3112	3627	4302	4706	5359	5885	6737	6915	7401	9111	10961	12314
EW1HHN	.	.	403	786	1196	1570	2128	2340	2624	2336	3054	3771	3551	4180	4535	5421	6148	7146	8226
EW1IIN	.	.	867	1741	2421	3101	3748	4425	5122	5534	6027	6468	7074	7362	8048	8859	10126	12545	13696
EW1JJN	.	.	1078	2496	3571	4951	6109	7684	8914	9786	10889	12249	13258	14556	14998	16384	16915	21205	23899
EW1KKN	.	.	488	1031	1748	2562	3213	4078	4566	5014	4980	6299	8122	8090	9332	9724	11433	12248	13965
EW1LLN	.	.	533	1103	2030	2825	3546	4226	4942	5715	6287	6958	7844	8524	9224	10101	11482	14301	16600
EW1MMN	.	.	459	850	1259	1900	2326	2794	3370	3964	4187	4770	5366	5873	6475	7219	7949	9393	11319
EW1NNN	.	.	415	818	1402	1975	2689	3089	3690	4154	4387	4768	4983	5729	6524	7900	9026	11051	13258
EW1OON	.	.	437	825	1300	1894	2453	2913	3390	3840	4189	4696	5044	5463	6244	6970	7862	9556	11035
EW11TN	38.65	71.11	549	1066	1734	2375	2985	3573	4125	4440	4907	5510	6144	6723	7287	8073	9407	11336	12912
EW11TS	.	-39.1	-34.4	2.3	10.1	6.2	2.1	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.1	7.6	8.0	5.2	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: From 1999 excluding compensations from Health Insurance Fund for sickness benefits.

Table II/4.4

Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
HG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	4.1	2.4	9.3	0.3	22.0	-9.1	12.0	62.5	1.6	-5.1	-17.9	.
HG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-16.4	-1.6	-44.9	3.8	-2.1	22.2	-2.2	-2.9	2.4	-8.3	14.1	-0.1	.
HG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	24.9	-22.4	-22.2	35.6	35.8	-9.5	21.4	-5.7	3.8	12.5	-6.7	.
HG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	11.3	3.1	5.5	6.2	-0.1	4.0	11.7	9.0	7.3	7.5	6.1	.
HG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	-10.7	-3.3	16.4	2.5	-9.4	-6.1	4.7	8.1	-10.7	-4.6	5.0	.
HG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	-8.2	7.4	0.2	-3.6	12.3	4.5	13.4	-13.4	0.2	1.3	-0.8	-9.2	.
HG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.4	4.6	11.1	-8.9	-3.8	5.9	7.3	7.4	4.8	-1.9	10.3	2.3	.
HG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	2.1	2.6	-7.9	-2.6	-1.9	0.5	-10.0	-5.9	-4.3	1.0	4.5	.
HG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	13.7	6.3	4.7	-1.5	3.5	3.6	5.8	8.7	6.6	0.5	5.1	.
HG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	-7.9	20.6	-13.0	5.7	19.7	24.6	17.4	3.2	11.9	2.8	-10.3	.
HG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	-14.9	-6.1	-6.2	-1.9	-4.6	-0.3	-9.7	-2.0	3.6	3.8	2.2	.
HG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4	4.1	0.3	5.9	-4.9	3.4	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	.	
HG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	14.0	5.5	-0.6	5.4	7.9	2.5	-1.2	-1.1	4.6	-0.4	0.0	.
HG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	4.6	2.9	-0.7	10.2	2.7	2.3	-4.3	-1.8	10.2	-1.3	-4.6	.
HG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	-1.5	-3.3	4.6	2.4	6.9	7.2	-9.7	3.8	-1.2	2.9	-2.6	.
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	4.1	3.4	0.8	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.9	5.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	.
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, HUF																				
HW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	15317	19230	24609	29873	35073	42216	48762	53521	59246	72116	84251	89273	97014	102801	111961	122089	133628
HW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	72213	84340	89368	97105	102852	112117	122315	133948
HW1BBN	Fishing	63916	76786	81219	89705	98223	99553	104756	111460
HW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	28155	36611	43123	50765	60102	76952	84977	95762	112914	126796	138540	149076	162145	168794	194948	200921	229675
HW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	21107	26317	31997	38797	47178	57597	67169	76335	88136	101119	113817	124076	136534	146227	158953	173066	184185
HW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	27435	34202	41940	50805	62525	75729	90305	104543	119539	135682	155468	174165	192430	208433	226893	245470	265713
HW1FFN	Construction	.	.	19945	24053	28652	32544	38407	46884	54123	56753	64259	79719	86209	93810	99991	106574	117633	135984	145474
HW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	22504	27294	30976	36311	45463	53733	62688	66913	77758	90596	106411	115551	122299	130700	145246	158092	171692
HW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	19156	23298	26218	29370	35267	41012	46437	50067	56593	68120	81167	87475	90072	95777	102890	112033	122322
HW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	23513	28208	35142	41437	51513	63288	76108	88238	98815	114447	130621	142546	157749	169954	183983	194810	207990
HW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	42383	52881	62249	71194	88759	114083	142432	165327	189444	215970	240881	273784	324297	350837	403861	390508	433259
HW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	25896	31434	36155	41716	51733	61146	81125	89399	101019	121821	133867	145085	154365	161904	172109	191806	216484
HW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	29323	33550	40047	45861	53523	65329	75671	92821	103428	131724	167846	180837	184304	207322	222973	253298	267323
HW1MMN	Education	.	.	21928	24495	31896	34866	38996	49460	59822	72869	81204	97647	128665	162380	159805	181447	191133	193208	203485
HW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	20193	22624	29411	32462	37530	45376	52781	59105	68307	78850	103142	129956	130425	144022	151822	159847	169856
HW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	22545	27794	30880	39884	47857	54533	63896	71199	79820	91679	111386	129235	137674	148020	156185	181181	187372
HW11TN	Total economy	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137187	145520	158343	171351	185017	198942
HW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2	-1.0	6.3	3.5	-4.8	0.7

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Enterprises with more than 5 employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 with more than 10, from 1999 with more than 5 employees.

Table II/4.5

Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
WG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-2.9	-33.2	-9.6	-4.0	33.1	-4.7	-15.0	8.8	9.8	31.1	2.8	4.1	8.5	13.6	9.5	-2.7	18.0	21.3	
WG1BBS	Fishing	-2.5	-16.7	-19.0	-16.7	1329.2	-5.9	-24.4	20.8	27.9	115.7	-14.3	-70.9	-16.1	119.6	-30.4	42.5	12.3	3.9	
WG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-11.7	-26.8	1.9	42.6	-64.2	2.3	63.0	116.4	-45.1	8.0	68.0	-18.7	28.7	66.5	31.2	-45.5	-25.3	139.0	
WG1DDS	Manufacturing	5.5	-40.6	-18.9	12.7	9.5	12.5	18.6	4.3	-0.2	7.4	12.9	12.3	1.0	9.2	9.9	0.5	1.1	-8.1	
WG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	24.1	-51.3	-18.9	-0.8	5.9	-7.3	-10.7	7.1	0.1	-4.0	5.7	10.4	11.1	-6.7	14.5	10.0	4.5	-2.4	
WG1FFS	Construction	-37.6	-36.9	-34.2	24.0	14.8	-1.0	12.7	8.1	-1.2	12.1	-10.0	24.0	-8.1	-2.6	10.2	4.0	-3.7	-3.4	
WG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-37.2	-28.6	14.2	11.9	54.1	6.9	2.5	8.2	10.4	8.7	6.2	15.0	6.4	5.6	11.3	16.4	6.1	-9.2	
WG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-27.4	-25.6	1.6	27.5	14.9	25.3	0.7	-10.6	-2.3	2.2	13.7	-0.2	37.8	-13.7	19.1	11.4	1.4	-18.8	
WG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-11.5	-22.8	5.7	25.8	-3.1	13.6	11.4	1.0	-4.7	12.4	9.5	-5.1	-2.6	16.2	7.8	1.3	2.8	0.1	
WG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-0.2	8.9	-5.2	-2.9	-8.0	-14.6	21.4	-8.4	5.1	-5.2	7.3	-1.4	3.3	-3.7	0.2	-1.7	24.2	-10.7	
WG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-3.1	-4.3	6.3	-2.7	31.3	-3.9	18.3	-15.0	4.4	9.3	20.5	-1.8	3.0	12.1	28.3	-23.1	0.7	-6.4	
WG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-10.0	-15.6	-7.7	1.6	-13.0	-1.8	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	3.0	1.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	1.1	4.2	1.9	-2.1	
WG1MMS	Education	-3.7	-8.4	-6.5	7.0	10.8	-6.4	4.3	7.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	3.7	15.8	-2.5	-5.0	7.8	6.7	-4.0	
WG1NNS	Health and social work	-5.2	-10.2	-2.1	11.0	11.4	-1.6	9.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.9	-15.6	5.1	11.7	-5.0	17.0	3.8	-8.1	
WG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.3	0.8	0.9	57.8	-13.9	18.2	18.2	13.3	7.9	4.4	-4.9	-3.3	-2.5	0.9	12.8	25.0	5.4	-0.4	
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	-11.8	-26.7	-4.9	13.7	12.2	5.6	3.9	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.8	4.8	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.2	6.2	-5.2	
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, LVL																				
WW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	46	64	70	83	94	98	115	119	134	154	179	211	255	349	409	
WW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	94	119	115	150	106	106	86	99	97	111	129	160	189	284	336	
WW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	68	82	113	130	140	157	153	160	188	208	223	257	331	435	516	
WW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	74	92	104	127	134	137	141	148	156	171	187	219	268	349	418	
WW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	101	120	144	170	193	215	236	248	282	300	330	375	437	585	693	
WW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	77	87	86	113	132	137	133	137	141	160	175	211	282	375	441	
WW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	57	67	69	84	96	102	108	118	125	145	168	195	244	326	395	
WW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	54	68	67	86	85	82	85	98	103	117	129	152	189	240	293	
WW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	114	136	152	178	186	187	193	200	217	232	242	284	330	413	518	
WW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	148	166	211	268	310	335	383	417	446	478	482	579	705	859	1003	
WW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	64	83	93	114	140	158	171	185	197	208	231	262	329	418	508	
WW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	82	108	117	144	168	188	198	208	231	267	298	352	429	587	669	
WW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	54	72	78	93	108	120	135	152	173	194	213	241	295	394	486	
WW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	56	72	78	91	104	118	124	132	146	172	198	233	298	408	486	
WW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	57	73	82	99	111	126	129	138	150	163	174	208	259	359	431	
WW11TN	Total economy	1.6	3.0	21.5	47.2	71.9	89.5	98.7	120.0	133.3	141.0	149.5	159.0	173.0	192.5	210.9	245.8	302.4	397.6	479.0
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	.	.	.	8.2	-2.7	-8.8	3.6	5.4	2.9	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.8	2.4	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.1	

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.6

Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
TG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	-16.6	.	6.7	24.4	-12.1	-12.6	14.7	7.2	0.4	4.9	12.3	13.1	-0.5	32.1	35.1	
TG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	285.5	.	72.5	-60.6	5.1	16.3	-26.8	53.6	.	.	3.4	-48.7	7.7	8.7	-46.8	
TG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	56.4	18.5	58.0	-7.0	14.0	30.6	-30.4	-11.9	19.3	21.9	-26.5	-21.2	14.6
TG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	1.2	.	8.8	7.1	10.4	6.0	15.9	18.6	-2.1	12.2	16.2	4.1	9.9	3.2	2.0	
TG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	-23.2	.	7.0	-4.6	13.6	-0.2	-6.5	11.2	31.6	25.7	0.3	15.4	-3.4	5.3	-7.6	
TG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	23.6	.	-2.2	7.9	16.8	-4.6	-9.0	5.8	4.0	6.3	-2.2	-1.6	6.9	4.9	3.2	
TG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	-19.1	.	-0.2	3.3	16.9	1.1	14.7	8.8	6.5	8.5	3.1	7.3	-2.6	8.9	-0.8	
TG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	-36.1	.	23.7	-18.8	6.8	-12.9	-2.7	9.4	0.3	2.1	-9.6	5.5	-11.2	15.4	-13.6	
TG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	-8.6	.	5.4	4.5	-1.0	7.4	5.7	9.3	9.6	1.8	4.8	11.0	4.7	1.5	10.2	
TG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	-11.4	.	18.6	0.7	16.2	23.6	-0.3	42.5	-14.6	-16.9	17.5	-3.7	2.4	-18.3	14.3	
TG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	23.5	.	-0.6	3.1	33.4	12.0	1.3	11.0	-21.1	15.2	3.2	1.6	-9.8	18.9	-23.2	
TG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	-5.3	.	9.3	0.3	10.0	-1.6	4.5	6.4	-4.0	13.6	0.7	-1.1	13.0	-5.5	5.0	
TG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	1.3	.	-0.1	5.2	12.2	1.4	-3.6	6.1	11.8	3.6	-0.1	-3.0	10.9	-8.3	-0.5	
TG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	-3.2	.	3.5	23.9	10.6	4.6	-1.1	-5.3	7.1	-5.6	2.8	3.3	-5.3	7.9	7.3	
TG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	18.1	.	-12.2	0.4	8.2	9.4	14.9	2.9	1.7	3.4	-3.3	-8.3	5.3	1.2	7.6	
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	-7.9	-19.4	-12.6	-4.2	.	4.3	6.8	8.5	1.2	7.5	10.9	3.1	7.9	7.4	5.2	6.0	6.7	3.2	
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, LtL																				
TW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	85	157	289	383	517	605	649	694	716	764	806	887	973	1139	1411	1722	
TW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	189	272	372	400	483	547	584	573	582	689	702	989	1046	1256	1550	1827	
TW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	237	374	524	717	940	1104	1191	1296	1435	1499	1568	1618	1732	1989	2380	2852	
TW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	206	339	486	656	809	911	963	955	963	982	1016	1085	1184	1387	1727	2028	
TW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	354	663	861	1065	1219	1326	1377	1377	1438	1486	1585	1691	1862	2067	2355	2715	
TW1FFN	Construction	.	.	263	476	633	734	915	1042	1031	943	918	933	1003	1075	1289	1665	2146	2415	
TW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	193	261	341	444	596	716	781	763	764	792	882	1006	1111	1332	1646	1917	
TW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	126	201	262	376	494	574	584	531	526	541	581	656	732	828	1034	1243	
TW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	220	390	591	765	935	1100	1107	1080	1080	1116	1179	1250	1318	1466	1754	2055	
TW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	506	1006	1332	1448	1631	1897	1980	2072	2222	2442	2503	2560	2765	3122	3638	4120	
TW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	170	377	517	663	849	1058	1122	1123	1136	1157	1213	1257	1450	1643	1914	2382	
TW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	227	555	755	957	1193	1542	1563	1463	1513	1628	1751	1867	2024	2313	2491	3069	
TW1MMN	Education	.	.	129	273	394	498	644	827	943	927	929	948	990	1017	1145	1296	1536	1955	
TW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	135	268	381	485	643	793	834	824	844	861	891	967	1155	1471	1759	2134	
TW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	139	280	382	496	646	834	871	844	864	890	925	1042	1113	1277	1501	1802	
TW11TN	Total economy	.	.	51.31	166	325	481	618	778	930	987	971	982	1014	1073	1149	1276	1496	1802	2174
TW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	11.0	-30.8	-38.0	-39.1	14.2	3.5	3.3	13.5	12.8	4.8	-5.1	-0.4	3.8	9.3	5.0	6.8	15.0	17.0	11.2

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.7

Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
PG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	-2.7	0.9	4.1	-0.2	-3.9	54.9	3.3	8.8	8.1	0.6	4.2	-1.3	.
PG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	25.6	-17.9	-17.7	85.9	-2.0	-3.4	-31.1	54.1	-23.8	-17.4	49.1	29.1	.
PG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	10.1	1.6	-4.2	13.2	14.9	-17.6	-0.2	1.9	4.2	-1.7	-12.7	-3.9	.
PG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	12.7	7.0	12.1	13.5	-4.3	11.2	9.6	6.8	1.0	10.2	7.0	.
PG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	0.6	1.5	2.8	9.4	-4.0	-1.4	7.0	23.1	0.5	-7.2	3.2	.
PG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	4.1	2.6	7.3	5.8	-15.4	2.5	2.9	3.9	1.7	2.2	-3.3	.
PG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	-0.7	-1.7	9.8	6.4	8.1	6.8	0.1	2.6	1.5	2.0	-5.2	.
PG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	-0.7	2.9	22.4	4.7	-15.7	-4.3	11.1	2.3	2.9	-7.8	-2.2	.
PG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	2.7	3.0	15.7	9.9	-0.9	10.1	4.4	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	.
PG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	14.7	11.8	29.8	25.8	-11.4	6.7	19.9	12.4	-0.3	-6.1	18.2	.
PG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-11.7	-10.1	-0.3	-2.5	32.6	-4.5	0.5	-11.2	0.6	4.1	-7.9	.
PG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-4.8	-27.1	-6.2	-2.0	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	4.0	.
PG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-7.1	3.2	-4.3	4.0	-2.3	-2.8	2.0	.
PG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	2.7	-2.2	-6.8	10.1	11.3	3.5	8.4	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.1	.
PG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	-15.7	3.8	-2.6	4.0	-21.0	2.7	6.0	2.1	-3.9	-7.8	6.1	.
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	4.2	2.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.6	5.1	4.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	.
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, PLN																				
PW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	240	322	432	624	802	972	1144	1554	1712	1861	1959	1983	2134	2345	2377	2594	2881	
PW1BBN	Fishing	.	260	330	452	588	757	899	1013	1351	1355	1428	1452	1650	1612	1773	1797	1921	2035	
PW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	476	683	1045	1337	1677	1958	2253	2944	3210	3509	3693	3768	4062	4347	4570	4883	5410	
PW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	267	362	495	657	833	1015	1164	1599	1756	1867	1912	1981	2054	2124	2246	2451	2680	
PW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	377	554	788	1010	1257	1481	1695	2305	2563	2792	2909	3000	3145	3285	3451	3737	4127	
PW1FFN	Construction	.	297	368	464	601	763	960	1133	1558	1706	1745	1760	1810	1845	1907	2041	2252	2501	
PW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	258	323	438	577	720	892	1041	1473	1590	1723	1727	1831	1875	1922	2014	2194	2401	
PW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	211	261	366	492	607	763	895	1209	1301	1355	1371	1457	1473	1513	1559	1661	1817	
PW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	304	413	558	727	917	1135	1346	1886	2144	2348	2459	2481	2540	2592	2650	2803	3104	
PW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	434	584	767	1001	1309	1641	1966	2690	3258	3644	3818	3916	4097	4245	4474	4882	5117	
PW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	325	427	566	736	952	1170	1343	1890	2133	2323	2231	2279	2364	2484	2613	2834	3103	
PW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	369	492	638	859	1131	1363	1603	2180	2432	2639	2718	2788	2926	3061	3215	3369	3794	
PW1MMN	Education	.	258	350	458	618	791	977	1119	1530	1835	1982	2073	2195	2349	2471	2573	2712	2965	
PW1NNN	Health and social work	.	255	333	430	573	716	873	1003	1341	1480	1642	1717	1804	1866	1954	2102	2464	2868	
PW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	262	363	493	644	798	978	1145	1701	1892	1901	1892	2165	2219	2295	2385	2507	2750	
PW11TN	Total economy	103.0	175.6	290	390	525	691	874	1066	1233	1697	1894	2045	2098	2185	2273	2361	2476	2673	2944
PW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-24.4	-0.3	-2.7	-2.9	0.5	3.0	5.7	7.3	4.5	4.7	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.8	4.0	5.5	6.0

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: In 1990-1991 data for total economy refer to net wages.

Wages: From 1999 increased by mandatory social security premium. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Wages: Real growth refers to net wages until 1998, gross thereafter.

Table II/4.8

Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
RG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.2	-11.0	-0.4	-20.1	30.4	.	7.3	34.8	-18.5	7.0	-12.8	21.8
RG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.8	-4.7	0.7	-11.9	121.3	.	-19.9	75.0	-9.9	23.1	-38.5	.
RG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	11.2	-0.1	15.1	10.3	.	4.1	7.2	12.2	1.2	10.0	.
RG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-0.5	6.5	15.4	8.8	.	3.7	6.6	8.4	6.8	6.6	.
RG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	-22.5	-3.4	-0.4	1.8	-11.4	.	6.2	-5.7	-3.2	0.3	12.0	.
RG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.0	3.1	6.6	2.8	4.4	.	3.7	-2.6	5.0	12.1	10.0	11.6
RG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.6	2.7	1.1	5.4	1.8	.	14.5	2.8	13.5	8.4	5.4	.
RG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	-23.5	3.2	10.7	-0.5	-5.2	.	-4.6	-15.7	9.4	21.5	12.0	.
RG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	-4.9	2.5	1.8	2.4	.	6.9	12.4	8.1	-0.6	6.1	.
RG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.8	12.5	-5.5	9.8	17.7	.	-16.9	22.4	3.2	-5.8	10.7	.
RG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5	8.3	11.5	13.9	9.5	.	-7.8	-31.1	11.9	-6.4	5.5	.
RG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-4.1	-9.2	8.5	-11.3	.	11.2	-17.4	12.7	-17.6	1.3	.
RG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	1.4	4.8	6.3	3.7	.	5.6	9.8	-0.7	-3.8	3.4	.
RG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	23.8	-20.3	0.6	-13.5	.	1.4	0.1	6.3	-17.6	3.3	.
RG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	0.7	5.3	12.2	3.5	.	-11.7	-0.6	13.6	5.8	18.3	.
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	-2.9	-0.6	2.7	6.4	.	5.4	9.3	4.6	5.8	5.6	6.1
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, RON																				
RW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.8233	2.1587	6.2008	14.407	21.957	33.123	62.90	97.45	150.0	207	304	384	492	631	673	805	987	1235	
RW1BBN	Fishing	0.6475	2.0260	6.5135	15.451	20.423	26.245	55.60	85.18	116.5	167	279	310	391	491	509	647	771	.	
RW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	1.3647	4.0838	13.1770	31.942	46.125	68.304	138.39	225.73	310.7	493	755	955	1157	1364	1659	2024	2469	2833	
RW1DDN	Manufacturing	0.8730	2.3582	7.1779	16.944	26.844	42.459	82.69	119.86	171.3	254	373	463	580	720	829	950	1146	1405	
RW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.2552	3.8629	12.8959	31.528	43.278	65.897	152.02	253.10	324.2	468	708	850	1055	1248	1537	1801	2141	2652	
RW1FFN	Construction	0.9893	2.7020	8.2237	21.926	29.440	44.091	81.40	123.27	173.5	238	355	444	566	701	814	936	1180	1441	
RW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.8422	2.2606	6.7856	15.938	21.716	32.709	60.02	87.88	131.3	198	307	377	495	592	748	862	1104	1404	
RW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	0.7166	1.8324	5.2726	12.393	18.491	27.572	53.07	79.13	111.9	176	287	335	428	538	583	693	861	972	
RW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	9.5600	3.1048	9.1420	21.775	33.903	53.774	108.65	171.77	259.9	390	596	776	949	1122	1243	1420	1680	2101	
RW1JJN	Financial intermediation	1.0571	3.8309	11.4293	32.704	56.357	101.229	235.00	403.67	587.2	821	1195	1593	1994	2510	2789	3078	3575	4282	
RW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	0.9258	2.6574	7.5689	18.104	29.736	45.513	92.16	134.77	193.5	298	429	549	654	814	940	1102	1486	1960	
RW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.0153	2.6294	7.9750	19.672	28.919	38.809	79.72	177.36	270.8	417	591	730	990	1204	1538	2112	2681	2966	
RW1MMN	Education	0.9118	2.3500	6.8678	16.932	24.991	35.226	68.62	129.32	174.0	271	397	531	657	894	1110	1443	1601	2033	
RW1NNN	Health and social work	0.9816	2.4724	6.9463	16.069	20.644	28.990	58.28	101.84	185.1	229	359	438	555	696	869	1085	1265	1718	
RW1OQN	Other activities	0.7083	1.8200	5.5735	14.476	19.974	32.874	68.51	107.87	167.3	254	360	483	588	733	863	985	1177	1524	
RW11TN	Total economy	0.4010	0.9207	2.5322	7.6452	18.472	27.583	42.604	84.33	131.86	192.2	284	422	532	664	818	968	1146	1396	1742
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.6	-18.5	-13.1	-16.8	0.3	12.5	9.3	-22.7	3.9	-2.4	4.2	5.0	2.4	10.8	10.5	14.3	9.0	14.7	14.1

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 2000 net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.

Table II/4.9

Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
VG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	20.2	7.7	5.5	13.4	20.2	28.8	15.5	-2.5	-1.2	20.1	13.9	-2.7
	Fishing
VG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	6.0	0.8	40.7	-10.6	11.0	-7.4	22.6	-4.1	22.9	-33.0	66.5	-11.6
VG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	1.8	16.4	10.8	0.7	13.6	4.2	13.6	19.7	13.2	11.9	16.3	8.9
VG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	37.6	-36.7	-9.7	-6.2	5.4	-42.1	43.6	18.9	23.2	-18.4	41.4	-5.3	-9.0
VG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	32.0	0.5	9.3	-28.3	32.4	-4.4	14.7	-19.5	4.1	6.4	14.9	0.0	-2.5
VG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.9	26.3	10.9	-9.3	9.5	0.4	-7.3	7.0	9.7	7.0	-0.5	9.0	6.6
VG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	-4.7	19.5	5.0	11.9	-16.0	1.3	-11.1	-1.6	4.3	-1.2	-7.9	5.6	-5.5
VG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	8.7	-12.0	9.6	-13.3	11.4	-2.3	-2.1	-1.2	0.6	-10.7	21.3	2.4
VG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	-54.9	11.8	-21.9	-22.2	-5.6	-0.3	45.6	-2.8	5.9	9.2	-0.6	-5.8	2.5
VG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	-9.1	30.0	-6.9	7.2	-5.2	-4.5	3.6	-10.7	-11.8	-9.6	13.9	-0.2	20.8
VG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	49.4	-16.4	11.7	1.5	44.7	1.9	-4.2	4.6	-1.1	4.4	-4.3	0.0	2.0
VG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	15.1	16.2	-3.8	4.3	5.5	8.4	2.1	9.0	-6.2	0.0	-6.6	6.0	-1.3
VG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	29.1	-5.9	4.3	-15.1	3.1	-6.4	-3.7	-15.4	21.7	8.2	15.0	-7.7
VG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	54.8	36.3	-34.3	38.4	-34.8	27.2	10.7	4.8	-11.5	4.0	18.2	27.1	-9.0
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	5.5	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.7	3.6	5.4	5.1	6.1	8.0	3.6
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾																				
Current prices, EUR																				
VW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	125.2	137.7	151.2	172.3	193.7	218.4	237.3	258.3	278.2	299.4	323.6	345.6	363.2	405.3	436.9	474.5	523.3	570.0
	Fishing
VW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	147.5	181.2	215.2	245.1	286.2	311.4	343.6	365.3	397.9	443.5	480.3	517.7	539.4	587.5	628.1	666.6	737.5	832.0
VW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	124.7	145.1	173.7	205.6	238.8	273.2	296.4	331.3	357.1	389.1	428.5	459.3	493.7	543.7	584.3	624.6	664.7	712.0
VW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	148.7	199.4	257.8	291.0	328.8	361.9	399.9	442.3	476.3	530.0	597.0	647.8	699.1	793.7	863.3	920.4	988.1	1057.0
VW1FFN	Construction	.	127.6	153.3	183.7	215.8	248.6	289.5	326.6	331.1	328.6	349.9	366.7	383.3	398.4	434.3	460.3	483.2	516.5	556.0
VW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	112.4	134.4	160.9	190.8	227.3	285.5	315.6	356.0	382.7	420.2	444.6	468.6	480.0	537.1	581.7	624.8	665.0	730.0
VW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	105.2	127.6	148.5	172.3	190.7	231.0	229.6	266.7	292.2	315.0	335.1	364.5	392.0	409.7	440.8	470.4	499.4	514.0
VW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	127.5	146.9	181.5	220.2	257.0	292.4	328.2	352.1	383.8	413.4	452.3	483.1	507.9	561.0	608.8	648.3	706.0	744.0
VW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	174.6	254.5	344.8	390.7	449.1	508.8	590.5	640.0	662.4	735.2	810.2	899.4	965.5	1097.5	1160.1	1271.5	1356.7	1406.0
VW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	123.9	149.9	184.5	220.5	261.7	320.3	367.5	402.9	435.1	467.9	516.1	567.7	595.5	653.9	715.3	789.0	834.1	911.0
VW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. ⁴⁾	.	139.0	169.6	205.1	244.0	277.2	325.9	372.6	411.8	433.2	457.4	486.7	548.0	581.2	638.7	698.7	795.1	851.0	926.0
VW1MMN	Education	.	117.7	147.6	156.2	171.2	206.0	232.5	257.5	271.8	278.8	298.4	313.7	362.9	397.8	428.0	472.2	512.5	552.1	599.0
VW1NNN	Health and social work	.	130.9	152.9	159.8	180.7	207.4	230.6	272.7	301.8	302.1	309.3	344.6	399.0	412.6	427.0	462.9	502.2	582.2	652.0
VW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	122.3	144.1	163.7	186.7	192.7	210.3	238.2	281.8	312.8	274.9	294.7	339.2	369.1	408.6	442.9	470.4	512.6	561.0
VW11TN	Total economy ⁴⁾	106.8	125.1	150.8	178.6	208.9	238.8	270.7	306.2	332.0	356.1	379.4	410.4	448.5	476.8	525.3	573.4	622.8	668.7	723.0
VW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-5.7	-26.3	8.9	-3.9	3.0	4.3	7.1	6.5	1.7	-2.8	-4.5	1.0	5.8	-2.0	2.5	6.3	3.3	4.3	3.3

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Statistical Survey on the structure of employees' wages..

4) From 2006 including armed forces.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: In 1990 excluding farming cooperatives.

NACE breakdown of wages: In 1991 enterprises with more than 100 employees, from 1992 with 25 and more, from 1997 all enterprises.

Table II/4.10

Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
LG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	7.4	0.4	4.8	0.8	13.8	1.6	10.5	8.4	1.8	-1.7	4.8	2.7	18.3	-17.1	13.8	1.9	-1.4	4.6	2.2
LG1BBS	Fishing	33.2	-15.8	-19.1	-37.0	5.2	40.8	5.3	8.2	0.7	3.0	-30.0	20.3	-27.9	3.5	15.2	20.9	-10.3	3.2	0.1
LG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	6.8	-10.3	5.8	-0.8	5.0	-0.3	17.6	8.7	4.1	0.5	14.8	2.7	6.9	17.4	18.7	5.7	10.3	5.3	7.2
LG1DDS	Manufacturing	-5.6	-4.7	-8.1	5.4	12.0	3.8	11.5	11.3	3.4	3.4	9.7	3.8	7.2	7.9	5.4	6.3	9.0	6.9	0.6
LG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-5.5	2.4	-1.4	-8.4	9.3	-2.2	-2.2	8.7	4.0	-3.0	8.4	0.4	8.5	1.7	11.6	4.1	4.4	1.5	2.9
LG1FFS	Construction	3.6	-5.3	8.6	-0.7	-10.1	-0.6	9.0	3.3	0.3	6.6	-7.3	-1.1	4.0	3.2	3.4	0.8	7.6	5.3	-5.5
LG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-60.2	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	-1.4	4.7	-1.3	11.6	2.3	1.8	2.7	6.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2
LG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-14.2	-23.2	11.2	-1.4	5.5	2.5	8.9	10.0	-2.6	2.0	-0.7	7.0	3.1	2.9	-3.9	-0.1	-1.4	1.0	-5.6
LG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	1.3	-12.8	-2.8	8.6	9.7	8.9	-0.5	6.7	2.5	4.7	2.4	2.3	-2.4	5.0	7.7	4.6	7.1	3.4	1.1
LG1JJS	Financial intermediation	6.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.6	3.9	-3.0	9.5	11.9	-0.7	1.5	11.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	6.9	11.2	3.0
LG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-5.3	2.2	-4.2	-14.0	-7.0	-4.2	0.4	4.8	0.7	2.0	-3.2	-0.4	-19.6	-0.6	-1.3	6.6	-2.4	-1.1	-1.3
LG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.2	-6.6	2.5	-0.7	0.6	3.4	1.5	-1.6	3.7	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.6	-0.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
LG1MMS	Education	3.0	3.4	1.4	1.1	-2.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.1	-0.6
LG1NNS	Health and social work	-3.4	-0.9	6.5	6.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	3.7	-0.1	4.4	-1.1	3.0	-0.1	0.2	2.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.9
LG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7.0	0.5	-1.0	11.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	6.7	2.1	-8.1	-1.7	2.5	6.8	-0.6	0.5	1.9	-3.4	-6.9	-2.0
LG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.3	-6.2	-4.1	25.1	14.0	9.3	-6.0	-23.9	-10.2	2.6	-1.0	-2.2	0.2
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	-1.4	-3.6	-1.0	4.7	5.7	3.0	5.8	6.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	0.7
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾⁴⁾																				
Current prices, EUR																				
LW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	76.9	229.1	331.7	396.5	448.6	513.8	565.5	624.2	673.4	716.4	774.3	819.1	866.2	907.8	936.4	987.7	1069.0	1162.7
LW1BBN	Fishing	.	85.5	232.2	327.5	407.1	453.2	510.5	566.8	618.7	643.8	694.1	720.9	764.1	824.4	867.3	911.9	984.9	1063.4	1102.9
LW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	82.8	255.2	383.3	475.0	551.8	612.8	685.2	733.2	806.1	912.6	1035.0	1144.2	1244.0	1363.5	1439.0	1502.7	1607.7	1826.1
LW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	61.5	180.7	260.8	331.1	387.6	442.9	496.4	551.2	601.4	673.0	745.3	818.2	880.7	943.2	997.4	1052.3	1123.6	1208.2
LW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	86.4	245.2	365.7	477.2	558.7	618.9	681.1	745.4	836.4	914.8	1043.2	1155.0	1251.1	1353.5	1476.9	1559.6	1656.9	1804.5
LW1FFN	Construction	.	54.7	174.4	261.2	335.1	394.0	456.0	502.8	559.6	615.5	665.8	722.7	788.2	852.6	913.0	937.3	996.1	1060.9	1140.5
LW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	75.6	220.6	330.0	410.0	471.6	534.2	577.1	630.5	679.8	722.4	791.2	864.0	926.8	989.0	1021.6	1078.8	1161.2	1251.2
LW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	56.7	189.0	284.5	382.0	450.4	507.6	525.6	530.1	580.6	628.1	689.2	743.1	789.6	834.8	846.6	884.1	937.2	1018.4
LW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	78.2	258.4	362.1	459.4	522.7	594.7	653.5	715.3	779.7	869.7	970.1	1049.6	1136.0	1212.7	1248.7	1293.9	1367.6	1475.0
LW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	110.5	312.9	452.5	582.6	703.4	813.4	895.4	970.6	1064.7	1164.7	1307.7	1418.4	1547.5	1639.8	1725.5	1851.1	1986.0	2100.7
LW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	82.8	238.3	357.9	479.5	533.7	588.7	645.2	710.5	777.4	867.1	974.1	1059.6	1142.2	1205.8	1220.9	1269.8	1361.3	1482.5
LW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	100.4	294.1	444.7	517.5	611.9	715.6	791.5	845.2	934.4	1021.0	1163.5	1251.4	1341.6	1347.5	1390.8	1433.7	1506.7	1691.2
LW1MMN	Education	.	81.3	251.0	361.8	430.8	496.5	578.4	679.7	731.3	801.6	920.4	1065.0	1201.9	1293.5	1360.4	1422.9	1491.0	1549.9	1658.5
LW1NNN	Health and social work	.	74.9	236.4	344.8	417.2	537.6	635.9	707.9	760.8	847.5	937.1	1056.3	1232.3	1285.3	1303.7	1322.0	1357.2	1400.3	1571.3
LW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	84.8	254.7	376.6	458.2	609.7	706.6	797.3	894.8	951.5	1024.8	1141.1	1225.8	1281.9	1358.5	1356.6	1386.0	1439.7	1531.9
LW11TN	Total economy	42.4	70.2	213.0	314.8	394.8	467.4	538.8	601.9	659.6	722.9	799.8	895.3	982.5	1056.6	1116.6	1157.1	1212.8	1284.8	1391.4
LW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-26.5	-15.0	-2.9	14.4	6.0	4.7	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: 1990-1991 excluding private sector. .

Table II/4.11

Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
AG1ABS	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	13.5	1.9	-15.6	6.5	5.5	6.8	2.7	2.0	1.5	5.0	1.0	3.7	-2.1	.
AG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	-23.9	-0.4	33.6	100.0	21.4	-26.7	10.3	32.3	-3.2	20.1	10.7	.
AG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.8	40.5	24.5	55.6	12.4	-2.3	34.1	-6.4	12.6	9.7	-7.0	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	3.9	13.1	21.9	18.3	19.4	24.1	32.7	20.7	23.6	16.6	6.3	7.6	12.6	.
AG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. ¹⁾	33.9	74.4	-15.1	-43.0	27.6	0.9	-6.2	6.0	7.3	-3.0	26.0	.	
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	10.9	10.0	-13.8	-0.2	57.7	45.7	25.2	9.9	8.0	68.7	21.1	6.0	-12.0	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	-26.5	19.0	14.7	-2.5	15.7	11.3	-10.2	11.3	15.6	8.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.1	2.7	7.1	
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, ALL																				
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
	Fishing
AW1CDEN	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	9411	10792	12203	13230	14839	15882	18286	19200	20200	21950	24735	.
	Mining and quarrying
	Manufacturing
	Electricity, gas and water supply
AW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	8340	10617	10936	12489	13416	15014	15017	16055	17361	19184	32085	.
AW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8819	9653	10901	10889	12856	13924	14120	15711	17561	20677	27301	.
	Hotels and restaurants
AW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	9350	11744	14503	16225	18124	23434	27030	27439	28144	31360	36518	.
	Financial intermediation
	Real estate, renting & business activities
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.
	Education
	Health and social work
AW1JQN	Other services	.	.	.	.	.	.	7814	11856	10718	13012	13140	14453	18159	17574	18517	19869	23636	.
AW11TN	Total economy	.	.	1757	3678	4642	7376	9257	9063	10894	12118	13355	14820	16541	18522	19039	19993	21842	27350	29000
AW11TS	Real growth rate in %	.	.	.	13.1	3.0	47.4	11.3	-26.5	-0.6	10.8	10.1	7.6	6.1	9.4	-0.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	2.6

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on registration data. Partly estimated by wiiw.

2) Based on Annual Business Structural Survey.

Table II/4.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
NG1AAR04	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	8.9	8.6	3.4	-0.6
NG1BBR04	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	30.6	43.7	34.6	12.0
NG1CCR04	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.8	11.2	4.9	4.7	10.1
NG1DDR04	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	9.8	18.9	18.9	-1.1
NG1EER04	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.8	1.1	8.8	4.9	8.4
NG1FFR04	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	6.8	-1.8	8.8	2.4
NG1GGR04	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	1.5	1.7	-12.2	-2.3
NG1HHR04	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	-0.4	18.4	-31.1	-3.0
NG1IIR04	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	4.0	5.6	-2.0	8.2
NG1JJR04	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	15.3	7.8	5.4	-6.9
NG1KKR04	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	-18.6	-3.4	-10.1	-0.5
NG1LLR04	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.2	-5.1	8.9	4.5
NG1MMR04	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.4
NG1NNR04	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	-1.6	4.2	5.1	1.2
NG1OOR04	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	-4.9	4.2	-23.4	52.2
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	5.9	3.0	5.2	0.9	2.5
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, BAM																				
NW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	854	976
NW1BBN	Fishing	725	916
NW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	929	1094
NW1DDN	Manufacturing	711	779
NW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1323	1542
NW1FFN	Construction	663	736
NW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	667	747
NW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	640	724
NW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1168	1293
NW1JJN	Financial intermediation	1759	1842
NW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	963	1051
NW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1319	1564
NW1MMN	Education	945	1206
NW1NNN	Health and social work	1065	1448
NW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	944	1015
NW11TN	Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	454	503	539	598	660	717	748	798	869	939	1113
NW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	3.4	6.5	7.6	7.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	6.0	8.5

1) Gross value added at real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).

2) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages. From 2005 including data of District Brcko.

Table II/4.13

Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
KG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry ²⁾	10.8	16.6	1.5	.	0.6	.	-17.4	11.7	-6.5	22.1	9.0	-2.1	
KG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	7.5	-21.3	.	37.3	.	-2.2	-5.3	14.6	.	.	.
KG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.0	-33.9	10.4	.	-16.6	.	-26.2	20.6	10.5	.	.	.
KG1DDS	Manufacturing ³⁾	-2.6	8.9	2.7	.	3.6	.	10.3	1.3	9.9	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	
KG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	13.3	23.4	.	4.5	.	-1.9	5.8	0.7	.	.	.
KG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.2	-9.1	-9.6	.	8.9	.	4.7	11.2	9.7	3.6	-3.1	6.3
KG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.1	-0.3	-6.2	.	21.3	.	14.1	-1.2	6.0	-3.7	9.0	-6.6
KG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	0.0	7.3	.	5.4	.	11.7	1.3	13.2	-3.4	3.3	9.1
KG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	3.9	1.9	.	16.0	.	9.9	8.5	5.2	6.5	-1.9	11.0
KG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	1.5	-1.1	.	26.9	.	11.8	8.0	18.1	.	.	.
KG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.8	-2.8	8.7	.	15.0	.	-0.4	8.0	-16.0	.	.	.
KG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.0	15.4	7.6	.	13.9	.	10.1	-6.9	-0.1	.	.	.
KG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.0	6.3	-3.5	.	16.1	.	6.2	-6.8	6.8	.	.	.
KG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1	-1.9	3.5	.	9.3	.	-7.8	1.5	4.1	.	.	.
KG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	-1.4	16.4	.	17.0	.	2.5	-1.4	-4.2	.	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	5.3	1.9	.	9.7	.	4.4	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	1.1
Average gross monthly wages ⁴⁾																				
Current prices, HRK																				
KW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	3013	3377	3558	3821	4272	4108	4421	4499	4829	5062	5670	6168	6619
KW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	2779	2784	3106	3005	2909	3302	3578	3981	4187	4564	4986	5402	5721
KW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	3838	4206	4351	4615	5089	5696	5942	6332	6629	7283	7894	8499	9255
KW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	3034	3358	3681	3869	4100	4465	4794	5043	5288	5575	6003	6329	6766
KW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	3840	4184	4729	5113	5382	5480	5700	6086	6720	6913	7342	7812	8486
KW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	2872	3229	3473	3630	3663	3975	4549	4884	5105	5212	5593	6088	6501
KW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	2948	3349	3558	3580	3875	4151	4616	4877	5204	5406	5701	6056	6471
KW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	2740	3048	3453	3610	3859	4126	4406	4739	5038	5334	5639	6040	6294
KW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	3387	3970	4324	4908	5461	5799	6300	6718	7100	7585	7948	8324	8856
KW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	4776	5625	6413	6998	7634	8106	8853	8885	9153	9801	10376	10640	11147
KW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	3659	4125	4643	5093	5290	5380	5634	5958	6484	6898	7464	7773	8287
KW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	3737	4155	5053	6185	6409	5995	6073	6422	6487	6635	7008	7621	8393
KW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	2963	3322	4046	4624	5093	5245	5381	5650	6030	6153	6428	6894	7454
KW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	4150	3563	4989	5789	6368	6346	6407	6613	6954	7404	7765	8296	8830
KW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	3668	4302	4662	4994	5153	5308	5583	5926	6530	6673	7125	7497	7996
KW11TN	Total economy	4.786	8.045	33.34	526.4	2155	2887	3243	3668	4131	4551	4869	5061	5366	5623	5985	6248	6634	7047	7544
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-16.2	-24.9	-43.5	-0.5	14.4	40.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	10.1	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) From 2006 including fishing.

3) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

4) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.14

Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
MG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	16.7	45.7	-17.2	-2.8	3.4	.
MG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-53.9	263.4	-61.4	-16.8	-13.4	11.6	.
MG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	242.2	-8.4	4.7	11.8	-6.3	.
MG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.5	4.1	12.5	-2.1	-1.2	9.4	.
MG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	6.1	-7.4	-5.8	7.7	-5.4	.
MG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	3.5	5.6	4.2	-9.0	18.1	9.7
MG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	4.7	-2.6	4.0	9.2	-6.1	3.8
MG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	-3.8	-10.4	-5.2	-23.4	20.7	-2.6
MG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	7.0	-5.3	3.8	19.8	-6.6	-5.8
MG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	-5.3	2.1	31.0	3.7	-7.5	.
MG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.3	11.1	-17.0	-19.0	8.7	26.4	.
MG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	3.2	-12.9	6.0	-2.2	-1.6	.
MG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.0	7.4	-3.3	7.3	-1.2	-10.9	.
MG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	-11.8	-2.5	7.7	-0.4	8.4	0.1
MG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	-6.5	-3.6	8.8	5.5	-23.6	.
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	-1.9	3.3	3.6	-12.4	7.7	5.9	8.5	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	1.7
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾																				
Current prices, MKD																				
MW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15891	15795	15748	16730	16225	16834	17436	17506	19034
MW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15373	13882	12643	11809	17137	21384	21497	17603	15629
MW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16198	18790	21783	22433	23254	24724	26815	26824	28798
MW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16192	16160	16687	16933	17728	17482	18060	19254	20570
MW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24135	24231	24670	25338	25958	27088	32763	32215	33378
MW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13342	13475	13868	14601	15679	16373	16608	17284	19072
MW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22027	18084	18224	20038	20804	21980	22672	22995	23912
MW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15799	14740	14691	15491	17443	18183	18786	19012	20612
MW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22148	22104	24091	24777	25591	27246	28839	29218	31512
MW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35493	36593	38012	40576	43526	45246	46062	46986	49533
MW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22216	22682	23260	24099	22763	22878	23053	24356	25858
MW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. ³⁾	18004	17698	19620	21855	23173	26255	28087	29151	32478	
MW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16710	16309	18401	19468	19574	19693	20982	22963	24947
MW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17382	17191	18616	19908	20200	20342	20922	21739	24493
MW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18893	18780	19908	20324	20568	20763	21301	22200	23148
MW11TN	Total economy	31.9	59.0	635	3782	7754	8581	8817	9063	9394	9664	17958	17886	19025	19950	20771	21330	23036	24136	26229
MW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-19.4	-12.5	-33.3	28.9	-10.2	-4.3	0.5	0.2	3.8	3.6	-0.3	-1.9	5.0	3.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.

3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Gross monthly wages: Until 1999 net wages.

Table II/4.15

Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
Real growth rates in %																			
GG1AAR00																36.8	33.5	-39.0	
GG1BBR00																	28.3	-48.8	
GG1CCR00																116.1	-47.5	-8.1	
GG1DDR00																-0.8	25.1	-1.0	
GG1EER00																1.4	19.0	-42.8	
GG1FFR00																43.6	-19.2	23.7	
GG1GGR00																27.7	19.4	1.1	
GG1HHR00																8.2	-23.3	3.0	
GG1IIR00																-10.5	-4.2	-2.6	
GG1JJR00																-45.4	30.2	-57.9	
GG1KKR00																-2.5	26.3	-8.6	
GG1LLR00																8.5	14.9	-2.9	
GG1MMR00																-10.5	4.6	-4.4	
GG1NNR00																30.5	-1.3	-19.8	
GG1OOR00																-39.4	18.6	-27.7	
GG11TS												8.6	-1.0			9.1	8.8	-9.2	7.4
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾																			
Current prices, EUR																			
GW1AAN													180.2	209.2	240.4	265.8	300.4	446.0	584.0
GW1BBN													73.4	53.3	71.8	127.2	127.5	196.0	197.0
GW1CCN													337.4	328.5	365.3	450.9	590.0	725.0	833.0
GW1DDN													212.9	218.0	270.5	302.7	353.9	530.0	615.0
GW1EEN													347.5	373.2	425.4	499.4	633.1	701.0	783.0
GW1FFN													189.5	159.2	140.6	179.3	234.3	430.0	519.0
GW1GGN													154.8	195.9	199.2	210.2	220.6	301.0	345.0
GW1HHN													123.2	128.7	172.5	207.8	245.8	388.0	445.0
GW1IIN													309.3	352.5	420.0	415.4	488.5	659.0	757.0
GW1JJN													516.1	648.2	637.0	753.5	884.9	1156.0	1268.0
GW1KKN													209.9	258.6	296.4	318.4	347.8	438.0	531.0
GW1LLN													299.1	327.1	355.1	371.8	434.0	506.0	669.0
GW1MMN													286.3	317.2	350.1	355.3	381.1	433.0	570.0
GW1NNN													267.5	282.1	314.2	325.8	364.4	427.0	576.0
GW1OON													259.4	255.6	243.1	237.6	309.7	431.0	532.0
GW11TN												150.9	176.2	251.3	271.0	302.8	326.5	377.4	609.0
GW21TS												1.0	8.0		9.3	9.1	6.7	12.0	14.6

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

Table II/4.16

Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Labour productivity ¹⁾																				
Real growth rates in %																				
SG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	9.3	-1.0	5.0	11.5	11.4
SG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.2	-3.7	27.0	-1.5	-7.8	32.4
SG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	11.0	-1.4	-0.2	-12.0	-1.5
SG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.6	7.9	7.2	7.8	9.4	6.9
SG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.6	3.6	3.4	0.4	2.7	-3.7
SG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	9.3	-0.3	14.6	2.8	3.2
SG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.0	4.4	6.7	11.8	7.5	11.6
SG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.5	9.5	3.4	1.1	19.0	1.1
SG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	5.8	6.4	10.3	-2.3	7.6
SG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.3	-2.9	6.8	0.1	-4.5	1.2
SG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.5	-5.4	14.7	7.2	12.4	9.9
SG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.7	3.9	-5.4	1.3	3.3	-6.1
SG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-2.3	0.4
SG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.6	-2.2	4.6	-2.5	-2.9	-0.7
SG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105.0	12.3	-4.3	2.3	5.2	-1.5
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	-5.3	-7.7	-2.9	-1.9	6.3	-2.8	-1.2	6.4	5.0	2.3	7.7	5.9	5.0	6.6	5.5	5.0	
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																				
Current prices, RUB																				
SW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	985	1435	1876	2340	3015	3646	4569	6144	8201
SW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2846	3839	5031	5445	7085	10234	12206	14797	19323
SW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5940	9099	11081	13912	16842	19727	23145	28108	33127
SW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2365	3447	4439	5603	6849	8421	10199	12879	15879
SW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3157	4435	5869	7235	8642	10637	12828	15587	19072
SW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2640	3859	4807	6177	7305	9043	10869	14333	18314
SW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1585	2295	3069	3974	4906	6552	8235	11476	14589
SW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1640	2404	3039	3967	4737	6033	7522	9339	11597
SW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3220	4304	5852	7471	9320	11351	13390	16452	20669
SW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5232	8885	13246	15561	17384	22464	27886	34880	41489
SW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2457	3546	4677	6196	7795	10237	12763	16642	21630
SW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2712	3755	5200	6914	7899	10959	13477	16896	21388
SW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1240	1833	2927	3387	4203	5430	6983	8778	11303
SW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1333	1960	3141	3663	4612	5906	8060	10037	12982
SW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1548	2312	3183	3920	4823	6291	7996	10392	13555
SW11TN	Total economy	0.303	0.576	6.385	64.26	242.6	532.6	805.4	950.2	1052	1523	2223	3240	4360	5499	6740	8555	10634	13593	17226
SW11TS	Real growth rate in %	9.0	-3.0	-32.7	0.4	-7.9	-28.0	6.4	4.7	-13.3	-22.0	20.9	19.9	16.2	10.9	10.6	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: In 1991-1994 including social benefits.

Table II/4.17

Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
Real growth rates in %																			
JG1AAR02	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	17.7	-10.0	.
JG1BBR02	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.6	13.4	85.4	.
JG1CCR02	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.1	11.2	-24.8	.
JG1DDR02	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.7	1.3	4.2	.
JG1EER02	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.3	-6.1	9.3	.
JG1FFR02	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.7	12.7	9.3	.
JG1GGR02	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.5	10.2	22.4	.
JG1HHR02	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.0	-13.0	25.4	.
JG1IIR02	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.1	30.5	7.1	.
JG1JJR02	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.1	13.5	15.6	.
JG1KKR02	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	3.6	-19.1	.
JG1LLR02	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.6	8.3	0.2	.
JG1MMR02	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	7.6	13.1	.
JG1NNR02	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	-13.4	3.9	.
JG1OOR02	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	11.6	-1.9	.
JG1PPR02	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.4	-2.9	9.7	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.2	7.5	5.3	.	13.2	9.3	5.9	.
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾																			
Current prices, RSD																			
JW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7541	12240	13129	15569	20301	25951	29680	37204
JW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9280	15892	15378	17840	24085	23724	21699	29113
JW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13102	18583	22091	26352	30745	38992	48978	55835
JW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7614	11065	12996	16065	20366	25830	30620	36540
JW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12838	18987	23778	29426	35590	42488	53128	57886
JW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7735	12413	15175	18443	22389	28219	34944	42271
JW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6778	10566	13704	17444	22612	28926	34685	42367
JW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6452	9556	11689	14037	17665	21516	25844	30234
JW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10987	15692	20113	24561	29737	36029	41568	48758
JW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14910	24118	34601	43870	56348	70864	82041	91023
JW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9971	14821	20251	24730	32076	37039	47154	52116
JW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11178	17154	22742	27207	33210	40542	47728	54273
JW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8432	13475	18243	21688	27265	33166	40286	48299
JW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8978	15091	18817	23064	26792	32790	42900	48864
JW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9101	14819	19707	24191	28846	33866	38641	44281
JW11TN	Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1992	3799	8691	13260	16612	20555	25514	31745	38744	45674
JW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.0	5.5	16.5	29.9	13.6	10.1	6.4	11.4	14.2	3.9

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances.

Table II/4.18

Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
UG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	-10.3	23.0	0.2	11.8	-1.5	22.9
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1CDES	Industry total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	15.8	9.6	2.2	8.8	9.5	0.0
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	29.0	11.4	-12.1	-4.3	9.3	-18.5
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.2	10.5	10.3	3.8	5.5	7.5	6.1
UG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.3	36.9	24.4	-6.1	0.4	1.7	-29.1
UG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	4.2	9.2	20.2	-3.9	10.2	11.7
UG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	1.8	25.4	2.2	-10.7	3.3	0.1
UG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	9.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	-2.4	-1.1
UG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	8.5	2.9	1.0	2.4	-0.2	-1.4
UG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.2	6.4	0.0	17.0	10.4	8.8	.
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	-10.0	-1.6	1.3	.	4.7	10.3	4.6	9.2	11.4	0.8	7.0	7.0	1.8
	Average gross monthly wages ²⁾³⁾																			
	Current prices, RUB																			
UW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	38.0	69.0	85.0	89.0	102.0	114.0	154.0	183.0	219.0	311.0	437.0	581.0	771.0	1076.0
UW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	58.0	89.0	93.0	90.0	110.0	145.0	204.0	241.6	290.6	374.7	499.0	606.7	721.0	913.0
UW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	131.0	215.0	250.0	269.0	302.0	394.0	517.0	610.0	701.0	910.0	1245.8	1535.1	1970.0	2681.0
UW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	77.0	131.0	149.0	160.0	191.0	271.0	368.0	441.0	553.0	700.6	905.0	1137.3	1456.0	1849.0
UW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	118.0	221.0	237.0	249.0	293.0	370.0	476.0	562.0	651.0	766.9	969.0	1228.1	1577.0	2111.0
UW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	103.0	154.0	166.0	184.0	207.0	260.0	362.0	427.0	546.0	708.7	894.0	1139.8	1486.0	1833.0
UW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	66.0	106.0	126.0	140.0	175.0	225.0	284.0	330.0	394.0	508.7	713.2	897.9	1145.0	1514.0
UW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	51.0	81.0	101.0	114.0	141.0	178.0	235.0	286.0	340.0	429.4	566.5	735.2	944.0	1221.0
UW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	90.0	161.0	174.0	202.0	241.0	335.0	460.0	573.0	685.0	843.2	1057.5	1328.2	1670.0	2207.0
UW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	172.0	275.0	301.0	333.0	410.0	559.0	833.0	976.0	1051.0	1258.2	1553.4	2049.7	2704.0	3747.0
UW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	75.0	132.0	161.0	175.0	205.0	277.0	373.0	437.0	527.0	666.8	900.0	1193.3	1485.0	2086.0
UW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	81.0	162.0	200.0	202.0	225.0	337.0	396.0	495.0	577.0	691.1	1086.7	1578.6	1852.0	2582.0
UW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	71.0	119.0	126.0	128.0	141.0	156.0	224.0	267.0	340.0	429.4	640.6	806.3	1060.0	1448.0
UW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	75.0	117.0	122.0	124.0	129.0	139.0	183.0	223.0	279.0	351.2	517.1	657.9	871.0	1177.0
UW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	63.0	109.0	119.0	126.0	143.0	163.0	211.0	247.0	299.0	399.6	619.6	828.1	1090.0	1511.0
UW11TN	Total economy	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	13.8	73.0	126.0	143.0	153.0	177.5	230.1	311.1	376.4	462.3	589.6	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0
UW11TS	Real growth rate in %	9.5	-0.8	7.1	-57.4	-10.5	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	-3.2	-5.4	1.1	20.7	20.0	16.7	17.0	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiiw.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Wages: Until 1994 excluding collective agricultural enterprises



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

5. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Table II/5.1

Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	At current prices, BGN mn ¹⁾²⁾																			
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	33.6	99.3	172.6	276.0	479.5	756.5	1522.9	14912.5	18584.7	20901.0	23291.5	25818.4	28894.4	30921.9	34069.8	37742.1	42963.6	48208.9	56342.9
BG222N	Household final consumption	25.3	73.2	131.2	218.9	387.7	618.8	1306.4	12664.2	15064.8	16870.0	18396.1	20511.3	22897.6	24182.6	26732.0	29841.5	34554.3	38826.5	45200.7
BG223N	Government final consumption	8.3	25.8	40.8	56.4	90.3	134.4	210.3	2188.1	3440.3	3937.3	4785.7	5176.6	5857.9	6570.4	7151.2	7708.9	8198.6	9128.1	10858.3
BG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	3.3	6.2	60.2	79.7	93.7	109.7	130.6	138.9	168.8	186.7	191.7	210.6	254.2	283.9
BG224N	Gross capital formation	13.8	30.7	39.9	45.7	49.4	137.8	143.0	1722.3	3784.8	4262.5	4893.6	6141.1	6405.0	7510.8	8975.7	11970.6	15667.4	20797.7	25585.5
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	24.6	32.6	38.7	72.3	134.3	238.5	1913.5	2919.8	3600.5	4206.0	5415.2	5908.5	6694.4	7969.4	10346.5	12805.2	16832.5	22253.9
BG226N	Change in inventories	4.1	6.0	7.4	7.0	-22.8	3.5	-95.5	-191.2	865.0	662.0	687.6	725.9	496.5	816.4	1006.3	1624.1	2862.2	3965.2	3331.6
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	0.2	5.8	-11.7	-22.8	-3.3	-14.0	95.2	797.7	51.6	-1373.0	-1432.3	-2250.3	-2723.4	-3728.5	-4480.0	-6926.5	-9270.0	-12486.7	-15200.4
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	59.0	94.6	114.2	236.8	393.2	976.2	10155.4	10552.6	10600.5	14902.0	16509.6	16699.9	18445.9	22123.0	25765.9	31861.4	35830.7	40351.2
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	53.2	106.3	137.0	240.1	407.2	880.9	9357.6	10500.9	11973.5	16334.3	18760.0	19423.3	22174.5	26603.1	32692.3	41131.4	48317.5	55551.6
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32401.6	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
BG221S	Final consumption expenditure	0.6	-8.3	-3.1	-3.6	-4.5	-1.9	-8.2	-9.6	4.0	8.8	5.7	4.4	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	7.3	4.9	3.9
BG222S	Household final consumption	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
BG223S	Government final consumption	7.6	-10.3	-14.9	-12.5	-11.9	-8.2	-29.9	-2.7	11.5	5.0	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1
BG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	9.2	-15.9	11.6	39.3	-14.1	-15.2	-2.3	7.8	8.9	2.4	18.7	4.8	-0.6	4.3	10.4	0.2	
BG224S	Gross capital formation	-25.1	-15.6	-11.0	-20.2	-10.1	75.4	-43.0	-2.5	94.6	10.1	13.0	20.1	4.4	18.5	14.9	27.9	19.2	21.5	13.4
BG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.8	-4.7	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9	
BG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.9	12.1	-9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	74.0	73.1	85.9	92.3	91.2	85.9	86.5	85.5	82.9	87.9	87.1	86.9	89.2	89.3	87.8	88.2	87.0	85.3	84.4
BG222N	Household final consumption	55.8	53.9	65.3	73.2	73.8	70.3	74.2	72.6	67.2	70.9	68.8	69.0	70.7	69.8	68.9	69.7	70.0	68.7	67.7
BG223N	Government final consumption	18.2	19.0	20.3	18.9	17.2	15.3	11.9	12.6	15.3	16.5	17.9	17.4	18.1	19.0	18.4	18.0	16.6	16.2	16.3
BG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
BG224N	Gross capital formation	30.4	22.6	19.9	15.3	9.4	15.7	8.1	9.9	16.9	17.9	18.3	20.7	19.8	21.7	23.1	28.0	31.7	36.8	38.3
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	21.3	18.2	16.2	13.0	13.8	15.3	13.5	11.0	13.0	15.1	15.7	18.2	18.2	19.3	20.5	24.2	25.9	29.8	33.4
BG226N	Change in inventories	9.1	4.4	3.7	2.3	-4.3	0.4	-5.4	-1.1	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.8	5.8	7.0	5.0	
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	0.5	4.3	-5.8	-7.6	-0.6	-1.6	5.4	4.6	0.2	-5.8	-5.4	-7.6	-8.4	-10.8	-11.5	-16.2	-18.8	-22.1	-22.8
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	43.5	47.1	38.2	45.1	44.7	55.4	58.3	47.1	44.6	55.7	55.6	51.5	53.3	57.0	60.2	64.5	63.4	60.5
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	39.2	52.9	45.8	45.7	46.3	50.0	53.7	46.8	50.3	61.1	63.1	59.9	64.0	68.5	76.4	83.3	85.5	83.3
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1991 according to SNA 1993, from 1996 according to ESA'95 (FSIM reallocated to industries from 2002 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/5.2

Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, CZK bn ¹⁾																			
CG221N	452.2	527.1	613.7	732.9	862.6	976.7	1214.6	1353.1	1451.3	1541.3	1610.2	1717.0	1811.8	1935.6	2038.5	2122.9	2248.8	2405.0	2592.4
CG222N	308.6	357.1	432.4	509.5	599.5	692.1	862.2	960.3	1037.2	1086.8	1134.7	1206.9	1248.1	1317.4	1399.2	1442.7	1537.2	1658.8	1812.3
CG223N	143.5	170.0	177.8	217.6	255.5	275.0	340.4	379.3	399.7	440.6	460.9	496.7	549.5	603.2	621.6	658.5	687.0	718.2	751.8
CG222ZN	.	.	3.5	5.8	7.5	9.6	11.9	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.5	13.4	14.3	15.0	17.7	21.8	24.6	28.0	28.4
CG224N	157.6	173.6	221.3	279.3	351.9	470.0	567.0	551.9	566.9	563.8	645.1	694.0	704.0	700.3	774.4	766.2	863.2	954.6	928.1
CG225N	158.4	181.6	235.2	289.6	339.8	442.5	540.4	542.1	562.4	562.3	612.5	659.3	677.8	687.5	727.2	741.9	796.3	890.3	888.3
CG226N	-0.8	-7.9	-13.9	-10.3	12.2	27.6	26.7	9.7	4.5	1.5	32.6	34.8	26.2	12.8	47.2	24.3	66.9	64.4	39.9
CG227N	16.5	53.0	7.6	8.1	-31.7	-65.7	-98.3	-93.8	-21.7	-24.3	-66.1	-58.8	-51.4	-58.8	1.9	94.7	110.3	175.8	185.3
CG228N	283.1	397.8	461.2	559.5	597.1	740.8	823.6	943.5	1082.6	1153.9	1387.4	1537.2	1484.1	1592.2	1974.5	2154.6	2462.4	2830.3	2847.2
CG229N	266.6	344.8	453.6	551.5	628.8	806.5	921.9	1037.3	1104.3	1178.2	1453.5	1596.0	1535.5	1651.0	1972.6	2059.9	2352.1	2654.5	2661.9
CG11TN	626.2	753.8	842.6	1020.3	1182.8	1381.0	1683.3	1811.1	1996.5	2080.8	2189.2	2352.2	2464.4	2577.1	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
Real growth in %																			
CG221S	4.9	-18.5	3.4	2.0	4.8	2.8	5.7	2.4	-1.0	3.0	1.1	2.6	3.5	6.3	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.8
CG222S	6.6	-21.4	8.8	1.2	5.6	5.8	8.4	2.2	-0.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
CG223S	0.9	-12.3	-6.7	3.6	0.2	-4.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
CG222ZS	.	.	.	.	.	12.5	8.4	3.3	-0.3	-5.2	-0.2	-12.6	-0.9	6.2	9.1	0.3	12.4	12.8	5.3
CG224S	3.7	-28.9	8.3	2.9	18.5	22.3	11.6	-8.4	-2.1	-3.5	10.6	6.7	4.7	-1.4	9.1	-0.8	9.6	9.4	-2.7
CG225S	-2.2	-27.3	16.5	0.2	9.0	19.8	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5

CG228S	.	-6.0	9.5	15.8	1.7	16.6	5.5	8.4	10.4	5.4	16.6	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0
CG229S	.	-32.8	29.7	23.7	14.8	21.2	12.1	6.9	8.3	5.0	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7
CG11TS	-1.3	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																			
CG221N	72.2	69.9	72.8	71.8	72.9	70.7	72.2	74.7	72.7	74.1	73.6	73.0	73.5	75.1	72.4	71.1	69.8	68.0	70.3
CG222N	49.3	47.4	51.3	49.9	50.7	50.1	51.2	53.0	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.3	50.6	51.1	49.7	48.4	47.7	46.9	49.1
CG223N	22.9	22.6	21.1	21.3	21.6	19.9	20.2	20.9	20.0	21.2	21.1	21.1	22.3	23.4	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.4
CG222ZN	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
CG224N	25.2	23.0	26.3	27.4	29.8	34.0	33.7	30.5	28.4	27.1	29.5	29.5	28.6	27.2	27.5	25.7	26.8	27.0	25.2
CG225N	25.3	24.1	27.9	28.4	28.7	32.0	32.1	29.9	28.2	27.0	28.0	28.0	27.5	26.7	25.8	24.9	24.7	25.2	24.1
CG226N	-0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.1
CG227N	2.6	7.0	0.9	0.8	-2.7	-4.8	-5.8	-5.2	-1.1	-1.2	-3.0	-2.5	-2.1	-2.3	0.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.0
CG228N	45.2	52.8	54.7	54.8	50.5	53.6	48.9	52.1	54.2	55.5	63.4	65.4	60.2	61.8	70.1	72.2	76.4	80.1	77.2
CG229N	42.6	45.7	53.8	54.1	53.2	58.4	54.8	57.3	55.3	56.6	66.4	67.9	62.3	64.1	70.1	69.0	73.0	75.1	72.2
CG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.3

Estonia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EEK mn ¹⁾																		
EG221N	.	.	.	18469.5	26416.0	34598.3	46099.1	55097.5	61880.0	66245.3	72495.2	81327.5	91338.4	101418.9	112123.5	127218.4	149287.2	176406.1	189449.6
EG222N	.	.	.	13019.4	17985.6	23136.6	32353.2	39757.6	44781.0	46889.3	52417.3	59494.0	67242.6	74554.2	83374.1	94975.8	112950.4	132334.7	137498.5
EG223N	.	.	.	5231.5	8120.7	11042.8	13179.2	14659.1	16330.8	18427.8	19038.0	20509.4	22411.3	24975.7	26740.5	30088.2	33865.4	41227.6	48800.0
EG222Z	.	.	.	218.6	309.7	418.9	566.7	680.8	768.2	928.2	1040.0	1324.1	1684.5	1889.1	2008.9	2154.4	2471.5	2843.7	3151.1
EG224N	.	.	.	5980.7	8479.4	12208.8	16006.3	21661.4	24416.2	21218.8	27361.0	30443.0	39286.4	45220.2	50109.3	59108.8	80151.7	98332.3	74780.3
EG225N	.	357.3	2754.8	5439.7	8298.8	11630.3	15017.0	19722.7	23934.6	20632.6	24764.3	28824.5	36108.0	43057.9	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
EG226N	.	.	.	541.0	180.6	578.5	989.3	1938.7	481.6	586.2	2596.7	1618.5	3178.4	2162.3	3328.5	2994.0	7826.6	13947.1	1050.9
EG227N	.	.	.	-927.9	-3255.3	-3278.4	-6251.6	-7619.9	-7897.9	-4109.0	-3475.8	-2700.1	-8952.1	-10218.0	-10691.1	-11371.0	-24402.7	-27662.7	-10483.3
EG228N	.	.	.	15200.2	22499.8	29475.6	35219.9	50297.4	58706.9	59062.0	81532.4	87067.9	86303.5	94390.0	110738.4	135972.4	165901.2	177910.0	190229.6
EG229N	.	.	.	16128.1	25755.1	32754.0	41471.5	57917.3	66604.8	63171.0	85008.2	89768.0	95255.6	104608.0	121429.5	147343.5	190303.8	205572.7	200712.9
EG11TN	.	1832.0	13157.7	22820.3	31349.4	43283.4	56890.8	70122.7	78738.2	83841.9	96380.5	109070.4	121672.7	136421.1	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
	Real growth in %																		
EG221S	1.9	7.7	7.5	8.0	4.3	0.5	5.1	5.9	8.4	6.7	7.6	7.4	10.7	7.8	-2.6
EG222S	0.9	5.1	12.4	12.0	5.1	0.6	7.8	6.9	10.0	8.6	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
EG223S	4.2	13.5	-2.7	-1.7	2.2	-0.2	-2.2	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
EG222Z	-2.2	6.1	10.1	8.2	4.9	14.0	10.3	20.5	23.2	11.4	3.7	3.8	9.7	7.6	0.9
EG224S	3.5	6.3	18.9	28.5	13.0	-15.2	25.6	10.5	22.2	16.4	6.8	13.7	26.0	13.8	-24.5
EG225S	9.2	5.6	18.2	23.6	21.4	-15.5	16.7	9.8	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1

EG228S	3.5	5.4	0.3	26.3	13.4	0.4	27.4	0.5	-1.0	7.5	14.6	18.5	14.0	0.0	-0.7
EG229S	11.2	6.3	8.5	28.6	12.5	-5.9	27.2	3.5	6.2	10.1	14.4	17.5	22.9	4.7	-8.7
EG11TS	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	5.7	11.7	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																		
EG221N	.	.	.	80.9	84.3	79.9	81.0	78.6	78.6	79.0	75.2	74.6	75.1	74.3	74.0	72.7	72.1	72.1	75.3
EG222N	.	.	.	57.1	57.4	53.5	56.9	56.7	56.9	55.9	54.4	54.5	55.3	54.7	55.0	54.3	54.6	54.1	54.7
EG223N	.	.	.	22.9	25.9	25.5	23.2	20.9	20.7	22.0	19.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.2	16.4	16.9	19.4
EG222Z	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
EG224N	.	.	.	26.2	27.0	28.2	28.1	30.9	31.0	25.3	28.4	27.9	32.3	33.1	33.1	33.8	38.7	40.2	29.7
EG225N	.	19.5	20.9	23.8	26.5	26.9	26.4	28.1	30.4	24.6	25.7	26.4	29.7	31.6	30.9	32.1	34.9	34.5	29.3
EG226N	.	.	.	2.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.8	5.7	0.4
EG227N	.	.	.	-4.1	-10.4	-7.6	-11.0	-10.9	-10.0	-4.9	-3.6	-2.5	-7.4	-7.5	-7.1	-6.5	-11.8	-11.3	-4.2
EG228N	.	.	.	66.6	71.8	68.1	61.9	71.7	74.6	70.4	84.6	79.8	70.9	69.2	73.1	77.7	80.1	72.8	75.6
EG229N	.	.	.	70.7	82.2	75.7	72.9	82.6	84.6	75.3	88.2	82.3	78.3	76.7	80.1	84.2	91.9	84.1	79.8
EG11TN	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1993 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices). From 1995 balanced with supply and use tables.

Table II/5.4

Hungary: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, HUF bn																			
HG221N	1504.3	2011.5	2477.5	3131.3	3678.8	4468.4	5242.2	6351.4	7519.0	8692.8	9906.9	11375.9	13154.3	14930.9	15995.1	17132.8	18223.4	19034.8	20074.9
HG222N	1046.3	1354.1	1670.8	2061.5	2458.3	3062.6	3609.2	4351.9	5174.0	6043.8	6880.9	7921.9	9104.6	10259.4	11029.5	11813.9	12436.5	13254.9	13919.4
HG223N	458.0	641.4	780.6	1013.5	1145.4	1341.7	1552.2	1904.5	2216.0	2498.9	2833.7	3237.3	3801.0	4388.5	4636.8	4958.1	5423.2	5390.8	5743.1
HG222Z		16.1	26.1	56.3	75.1	64.1	80.7	95.0	129.0	150.1	192.3	216.7	248.7	283.0	328.7	360.8	363.7	389.2	412.4
HG224N	530.4	511.0	473.1	708.0	968.6	1270.3	1823.6	2361.1	3076.7	3264.2	3928.7	4100.9	4401.7	4622.1	5496.2	5261.7	5697.3	5973.3	6208.9
HG225N	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1183.6	1505.8	1879.2	2333.3	2683.4	3127.5	3518.3	3975.4	4190.0	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
HG226N	128.0	-12.0	-111.7	38.1	90.1	86.7	317.8	481.8	743.3	580.8	801.2	582.6	426.3	432.1	818.4	195.8	536.0	592.8	649.8
HG227N	54.6	-24.2	-7.9	-291.1	-282.6	16.7	46.6	100.5	-144.5	-306.4	-490.3	-188.1	-336.5	-738.1	-687.4	-405.9	-165.2	400.0	259.4
HG228N	650.7	818.4	925.3	937.0	1262.5	2586.6	3429.1	4803.3	6338.3	7383.1	9750.0	10856.1	10820.5	11496.6	13080.5	14511.0	18329.7	20443.8	21804.9
HG229N	596.1	842.6	933.2	1228.1	1545.1	2569.9	3382.5	4702.8	6482.8	7689.5	10240.3	11044.2	11157.0	12234.7	13767.9	14916.9	18494.9	20043.8	21545.5
HG11TN	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5755.4	7112.3	8812.9	10451.2	11650.6	13345.3	15288.7	17219.4	18815.0	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1	26543.3
Real growth in %																			
HG221S	-2.7	-5.1	0.6	5.4	-2.3	-6.6	-3.3	1.1	3.3	5.0	3.2	5.5	9.3	7.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	-2.0	-0.6
HG222S	-3.5	-6.4	0.9	2.2	-0.2	-6.4	-3.5	1.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	6.6	10.8	8.4	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
HG223S	-0.7	-2.1	-1.1	9.8	-7.4	-5.7	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	0.6	2.9	5.7	5.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8
HG222Z			42.2	75.9	12.6	-26.2	0.3	0.0	21.7	4.7	10.6	2.9	8.6	7.4	9.4	4.8	-6.0	1.7	-0.7
HG224S	-4.2	-21.1	-20.4	32.4	19.8	8.2	11.8	15.7	22.6	5.3	6.9	-5.9	-1.3	2.8	9.9	-4.6	-0.2	1.3	4.8
HG225S	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	3.8	6.5	11.5	6.0	7.2	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
HG228S	-5.3	-13.9	2.1	-10.1	13.7	13.4	11.1	20.9	16.5	11.1	19.7	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.0	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.6
HG229S	-4.3	-6.2	0.2	20.2	8.9	-0.7	9.1	22.3	22.9	12.3	18.0	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.7	7.0	14.8	13.3	5.7
HG11TS	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
Shares in GDP, in %																			
HG221N	72.0	80.5	84.2	88.2	84.3	77.6	73.7	72.1	71.9	74.6	74.2	74.4	76.4	79.4	76.9	77.9	76.7	74.9	75.6
HG222N	50.1	54.2	56.8	58.1	56.3	53.2	50.7	49.4	49.5	51.9	51.6	51.8	52.9	54.5	53.0	53.7	52.4	52.2	52.4
HG223N	21.9	25.7	26.5	28.6	26.2	23.3	21.8	21.6	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.2	22.1	23.3	22.3	22.5	22.8	21.2	21.6
HG222Z		0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
HG224N	25.4	20.5	16.1	20.0	22.2	22.1	25.6	26.8	29.4	28.0	29.4	26.8	25.6	24.6	26.4	23.9	24.0	23.5	23.4
HG225N	19.3	20.9	19.9	18.9	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.3	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.0	23.1	22.3	22.5	23.0	21.7	21.2	20.9
HG226N	6.1	-0.5	-3.8	1.1	2.1	1.5	4.5	5.5	7.1	5.0	6.0	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.9	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
HG227N	2.6	-1.0	-0.3	-8.2	-6.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	-1.4	-2.6	-3.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-3.3	-1.8	-0.7	1.6	1.0
HG228N	31.1	32.8	31.4	26.4	28.9	44.9	48.2	54.5	60.6	63.4	73.1	71.0	62.8	61.1	62.9	66.0	77.2	80.5	82.1
HG229N	28.5	33.7	31.7	34.6	35.4	44.7	47.6	53.4	62.0	66.0	76.7	72.2	64.8	65.0	66.2	67.8	77.9	78.9	81.2
HG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Methodological breaks: 1990/1991, 1995/1996. From 2000 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.5

Latvia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, LVL mn																				
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	54.0	81.0	520.3	1073.6	1616.7	2284.1	2788.6	3153.4	3460.7	3659.2	3958.4	4328.6	4783.5	5358.8	6139.3	7246.9	9135.7	11788.1	13273.4
WG222N	Household final consumption	48.6	66.2	398.9	776.3	1201.5	1642.5	2107.5	2398.1	2529.6	2688.0	2964.6	3248.9	3567.1	3972.7	4605.9	5578.2	7184.2	9104.3	9935.6
WG223N	Government final consumption	5.3	14.7	120.0	294.6	410.6	640.0	673.6	747.7	923.1	966.1	988.0	1068.3	1207.6	1371.2	1451.2	1580.8	1855.2	2574.9	3208.0
WG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	1.3	2.7	4.6	1.7	7.5	7.6	8.1	5.2	5.9	11.3	8.8	14.9	82.3	88.0	96.4	108.9	129.8
WG224N	Gross capital formation	25.0	48.3	414.2	134.6	390.8	392.5	566.3	749.6	986.8	999.4	1126.4	1388.9	1536.0	1837.9	2455.8	3115.3	4434.0	5969.9	5129.6
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	14.4	8.8	112.3	201.8	303.9	354.9	512.8	613.7	979.5	980.0	1151.5	1297.5	1370.6	1559.8	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3
WG226N	Change in inventories	10.7	39.5	301.9	-67.2	86.9	37.7	53.5	136.0	7.3	19.4	-25.1	91.4	165.4	278.2	414.1	341.6	789.9	994.7	352.4
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-0.8	14.0	69.1	238.5	42.1	-61.6	-225.7	-271.2	-476.3	-393.7	-334.1	-497.5	-561.2	-803.9	-1160.7	-1303.1	-2398.0	-2978.2	-2128.5
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	29.8	50.5	803.1	1074.4	948.8	1096.0	1446.2	1676.9	1852.0	1721.7	1978.3	2170.3	2353.7	2689.5	3268.2	4334.7	5014.3	6241.4	6792.2
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	30.6	36.5	734.0	835.9	906.8	1157.6	1671.8	1948.1	2328.4	2115.4	2312.4	2667.8	2914.9	3493.4	4428.9	5637.8	7412.3	9219.5	8920.7
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	69.2	158.7	1112.7	1624.9	2262.4	2615.1	3129.2	3631.9	3971.2	4265.0	4750.8	5219.9	5758.3	6392.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
Real growth in %																				
WG221S	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	5.2	4.3	4.0	2.8	3.9	6.3	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.4	18.0	12.8	-4.3	
WG222S	Household final consumption	.	-26.0	-43.4	-7.4	3.2	-1.7	10.4	4.7	0.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
WG223S	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	-7.3	3.2	13.2	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5	
WG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1	-14.5	4.4	4.4	10.4	93.9	-58.2	128.8	229.2	0.3	1.7	2.7	1.5	
WG224S	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	19.5	13.8	48.8	3.3	2.6	28.0	6.3	21.6	22.6	9.1	18.3	11.6	-24.6	
WG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	.	-63.9	-28.7	-15.8	0.8	8.7	22.3	20.7	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	20.3	13.1	4.8	-6.4	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3	
WG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	28.2	6.8	19.1	-5.2	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6	
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.9	-12.6	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	8.3	4.8	3.3	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
Shares in GDP, in %																				
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	78.1	51.0	46.8	66.1	71.5	87.3	89.1	86.8	87.1	85.8	83.3	82.9	83.1	83.8	82.6	80.0	81.8	79.8	81.6
WG222N	Household final consumption	70.3	41.7	35.8	47.8	53.1	62.8	67.3	66.0	63.7	63.0	62.4	62.2	61.9	62.1	62.0	61.6	64.3	61.6	61.1
WG223N	Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	10.8	18.1	18.1	24.5	21.5	20.6	23.2	22.7	20.8	20.5	21.0	21.4	19.5	17.4	16.6	17.4	19.7
WG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
WG224N	Gross capital formation	36.1	30.4	37.2	8.3	17.3	15.0	18.1	20.6	24.8	23.4	23.7	26.6	26.7	28.7	33.0	34.4	39.7	40.4	31.5
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	20.8	5.5	10.1	12.4	13.4	13.6	16.4	16.9	24.7	23.0	24.2	24.9	23.8	24.4	27.5	30.6	32.6	33.7	29.4
WG226N	Change in inventories	15.5	24.9	27.1	-4.1	3.8	1.4	1.7	3.7	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.8	2.9	4.4	5.6	3.8	7.1	6.7	2.2
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1.2	8.8	6.2	14.7	1.9	-2.4	-7.2	-7.5	-12.0	-9.2	-7.0	-9.5	-9.7	-12.6	-15.6	-14.4	-21.5	-20.2	-13.1
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	43.1	31.8	72.2	66.1	41.9	41.9	46.2	46.2	46.6	40.4	41.6	41.6	40.9	42.1	44.0	47.8	44.9	42.2	41.7
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	44.2	23.0	66.0	51.4	40.1	44.3	53.4	53.6	58.6	49.6	48.7	51.1	50.6	54.6	59.6	62.2	66.3	62.4	54.8
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.6

Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, LTL mn																			
TG221N	101.9	278.2	2753.3	10273.6	14808.4	23693.9	29733.7	34673.6	39209.0	38949.9	39967.6	41941.1	44271.8	47816.9	52901.9	59958.3	69415.4	81375.1	93871.6
TG222N	76.2	233.3	2307.3	8470.0	11479.3	17069.0	21484.6	24786.7	27461.3	28443.8	29447.5	31424.3	33230.6	36357.5	40562.4	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	72140.6
TG223N	25.7	44.9	444.8	1799.9	3319.0	6593.1	8216.5	9844.1	11703.4	10435.4	10413.1	10425.0	10893.8	11308.5	12158.3	13502.7	15966.2	17638.2	21469.0
TG222ZN	.	.	1.2	3.7	10.1	31.8	32.6	42.8	44.2	70.8	107.0	91.8	147.3	150.9	181.1	143.5	180.6	228.5	262.0
TG224N	43.7	100.8	535.9	2221.4	3113.4	6096.5	7062.7	9941.3	10926.2	9347.7	8639.4	9379.6	10774.5	12461.4	14234.2	17228.3	21803.6	30459.5	30035.9
TG225N	37.0	93.1	783.3	2676.8	3904.9	5459.7	6901.6	9049.0	10723.1	9614.2	8576.8	9814.3	10564.0	12009.4	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	27984.0
TG226N	6.7	7.7	-247.4	-455.4	-791.5	634.3	158.7	1164.3	687.3	220.8	62.6	-434.7	210.5	451.9	262.5	823.2	962.8	2496.1	2109.1
TG227N	-11.5	35.7	116.6	-905.4	-1017.6	-2865.9	-3090.1	-4100.1	-5119.0	-4412.1	-2870.2	-2683.7	-2976.3	-3318.9	-4438.2	-5126.2	-8426.2	-13165.4	-12717.8
TG228N	69.8	123.0	795.4	9566.8	9360.8	12777.1	16878.9	20910.9	20315.7	16973.0	20465.9	24213.9	27444.0	29137.4	32635.5	41457.9	48917.1	53371.8	66974.9
TG229N	81.3	87.3	678.8	10472.2	10378.4	15642.9	19969.0	25011.0	25434.7	21385.1	23336.1	26897.6	30420.4	32456.3	37073.7	46584.1	57343.3	66537.3	79692.6
TG11TN	134.1	414.7	3405.8	11589.6	16904.2	26924.5	33706.4	40514.9	45016.2	43885.4	45736.8	48636.9	52070.0	56959.4	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
Real growth in %																			
TG221S	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	5.0	4.8	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.8	8.9	11.0	10.2	9.1	10.0	4.5
TG222S	.	.	.	.	-18.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	10.4	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
TG223S	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	3.4	5.0	-2.3	-5.1	2.6	1.1	4.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9
TG222ZS	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.4	-5.1	-10.8	57.0	62.7	-14.5	60.7	2.8	17.3	-22.6	24.0	22.9	5.8
TG224S	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.0	40.1	19.9	-12.8	-2.0	15.6	14.7	24.8	19.9	-1.3	9.4	27.0	-1.4
TG225S	.	.	.	.	.	14.9	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.2	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5

TG228S	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.0	18.8	4.7	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.0	3.0	12.2
TG229S	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.2	25.0	6.1	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.5
TG11TS	-3.3	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	5.2	7.5	7.6	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
Shares in GDP, in %																			
TG221N	76.0	67.1	80.8	88.6	87.6	88.0	88.2	85.6	87.1	88.8	87.4	86.2	85.0	83.9	84.4	83.2	83.8	82.5	84.4
TG222N	56.8	56.3	67.7	73.1	67.9	63.4	63.7	61.2	61.0	64.8	64.4	64.6	63.8	63.8	64.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.9
TG223N	19.2	10.8	13.1	15.5	19.6	24.5	24.4	24.3	26.0	23.8	22.8	21.4	20.9	19.9	19.4	18.7	19.3	17.9	19.3
TG222ZN	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TG224N	32.6	24.3	15.7	19.2	18.4	22.6	21.0	24.5	24.3	21.3	18.9	19.3	20.7	21.9	22.7	23.9	26.3	30.9	27.0
TG225N	27.6	22.4	23.0	23.1	23.1	20.3	20.5	22.3	23.8	21.9	18.8	20.2	20.3	21.1	22.3	22.8	25.2	28.3	25.2
TG226N	5.0	1.9	-7.3	-3.9	-4.7	2.4	0.5	2.9	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.9
TG227N	-8.6	8.6	3.4	-7.8	-6.0	-10.6	-9.2	-10.1	-11.4	-10.1	-6.3	-5.5	-5.7	-5.8	-7.1	-7.1	-10.2	-13.3	-11.4
TG228N	52.1	29.7	23.4	82.5	55.4	47.5	50.1	51.6	45.1	38.7	44.7	49.8	52.7	51.2	52.1	57.5	59.1	54.1	60.2
TG229N	60.6	21.1	19.9	90.4	61.4	58.1	59.2	61.7	56.5	48.7	51.0	55.3	58.4	57.0	59.1	64.6	69.3	67.4	71.7
TG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) In case components of gross capital formation do not add up, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.7

Poland: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, PLN mn ¹⁾																		
PG221N	37675	66334	95744	130034	174850	261626	340296	414846	479341	536895	607206	646210	685992	707815	760730	801145	856020	922899	1021467
PG222N	26867	48001	70955	98200	135389	196251	258985	318184	369701	414620	469793	498981	532925	546241	589390	614294	652827	701556	773911
PG223N	10808	17691	23819	30407	37491	62524	77236	91578	103996	116017	129831	139457	144651	152826	162656	177785	193707	211027	236263
PG22ZN	.	642	970	1427	1971	2852	4075	5083	5644	6258	7582	7772	8416	8748	8684	9066	9486	10316	11293
PG224N	14351	16103	17437	24228	33363	60705	88185	120744	150595	168150	184976	161923	150588	158028	185542	189445	223162	287657	302005
PG225N	11761	15775	19297	24749	34078	57405	83672	115479	144671	162458	176739	161277	151472	153758	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
PG226N	2590	328	-1860	-520	-715	3300	4513	5265	5924	5692	8237	646	-884	4270	18384	10265	14854	33928	21070
PG227N	4001	-1553	1763	1518	2194	7237	-6045	-20236	-29034	-39357	-47804	-28569	-28002	-22687	-21734	-7288	-19151	-33819	-50634
PG228N	16051	19026	27242	35733	50583	78172	94240	120635	156122	161040	201908	210919	231535	280888	346631	364658	427776	479606	508887
PG229N	12050	20579	25479	34215	48389	70935	100285	140871	185156	200397	249712	239488	259537	303575	368365	371946	446927	513425	559521
PG11TN	56027	80883	114944	155780	210407	329567	422436	515353	600902	665688	744378	779564	808578	843156	924538	983302	1060031	1176737	1272838
	Real growth in %																		
PG221S	-11.7	7.5	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.3	7.2	6.3	4.3	5.0	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.7	4.3	2.7	5.2	4.6	6.3
PG222S	-15.3	6.3	2.3	5.2	4.3	0.0	8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
PG223S	.	10.2	5.9	3.2	2.2	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.5
PG22ZS	.	31.1	19.0	18.6	14.7	3.2	4.7	12.5	3.6	26.3	8.1	-0.5	3.5	1.8	-0.5	2.1	4.2	6.3	5.0
PG224S	-24.8	-20.1	-13.0	12.8	9.1	24.1	19.5	21.0	13.6	6.0	3.9	-13.4	-7.2	3.3	14.7	1.4	16.1	24.3	2.8
PG225S	-10.6	-4.4	2.3	2.9	9.2	16.5	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1

PG228S	.	-1.7	10.8	3.1	13.2	22.8	12.0	12.2	14.4	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1
PG229S	.	29.6	1.7	13.4	11.1	24.3	28.0	21.4	18.6	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0
PG11TS	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																		
PG221N	67.2	82.0	83.3	83.5	83.1	79.4	80.6	80.5	79.8	80.7	81.6	82.9	84.8	83.9	82.3	81.5	80.8	78.4	80.3
PG222N	48.0	59.3	61.7	63.0	64.3	59.5	61.3	61.7	61.5	62.3	63.1	64.0	65.9	64.8	63.7	62.5	61.6	59.6	60.8
PG223N	19.3	21.9	20.7	19.5	17.8	19.0	18.3	17.8	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.9	17.9	18.1	17.6	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.6
PG22ZN	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
PG224N	25.6	19.9	15.2	15.6	15.9	18.4	20.9	23.4	25.1	25.3	24.8	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.7
PG225N	21.0	19.5	16.8	15.9	16.2	17.4	19.8	22.4	24.1	24.4	23.7	20.7	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	19.7	21.6	22.1
PG226N	4.6	0.4	-1.6	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.7
PG227N	7.1	-1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	-1.4	-3.9	-4.8	-5.9	-6.4	-3.7	-3.5	-2.7	-2.4	-0.7	-1.8	-2.9	-4.0
PG228N	28.6	23.5	23.7	22.9	24.0	23.7	22.3	23.4	26.0	24.2	27.1	27.1	28.6	33.3	37.5	37.1	40.4	40.8	40.0
PG229N	21.5	25.4	22.2	22.0	23.0	21.5	23.7	27.3	30.8	30.1	33.5	30.7	32.1	36.0	39.8	37.8	42.2	43.6	44.0
PG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) From 1996 including changes in valuables.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (including estimate of shadow economy, from 1996 FISIM reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/5.8

Romania: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, RON mn																			
RG221N	68	167	464	1524	3845	5866	8994	21862	33467	49312	69587	100732	127119	168819	211055	251038	294868	344937	409227
RG222N	56	132	375	1267	3144	4855	7529	18624	27863	39099	54517	80170	102412	128438	167644	197069	233135	273418	325041
RG223N	11	33	86	247	685	988	1427	3100	5274	9599	14140	19117	22892	38078	40281	50166	57413	66579	78798
RG22ZN	1	1	3	9	16	24	38	138	331	614	931	1444	1815	2302	3129	3803	4320	4940	5388
RG224N	26	62	189	580	1235	1751	2816	5217	6653	8385	15690	26186	33446	43370	58551	67287	91188	128859	158281
RG225N	17	32	116	358	1010	1542	2500	5354	6811	9708	15245	24171	32367	42497	53850	68527	88272	125645	167942
RG226N	9	30	74	221	225	209	316	-137	-159	-1322	445	2015	1080	874	4701	-1240	2916	3213	-9660
RG227N	-8	-9	-51	-100	-103	-404	-918	-1787	-3000	-2506	-4293	-8972	-8548	-14761	-22238	-29370	-41405	-57789	-63549
RG228N	14	39	168	461	1239	1992	3065	7380	8710	15371	26590	38997	53763	68658	88646	95596	111250	121896	155751
RG229N	22	47	218	561	1342	2396	3983	9166	11711	17876	30882	47970	62311	83419	110884	124966	152656	179685	219301
RG11TN	86	220	603	2004	4977	7214	10892	25293	37119	55191	80985	117946	152017	197428	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
Real growth in %																			
RG221S	8.8	-11.8	-5.6	1.2	3.8	10.9	6.9	-4.2	1.1	-2.5	0.9	6.6	4.2	8.6	10.3	8.9	9.4	9.5	7.1
RG222S	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	1.2	9.3	6.3	8.4	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
RG223S	14.1	10.5	2.2	2.7	11.0	1.0	1.5	-8.4	1.7	-4.5	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3
RG22ZS	-3.7	-25.1	-6.4	5.0	-29.9	3.0	20.2	30.2	65.0	30.7	14.8	14.6	0.0	4.9	19.8	10.0	5.0	7.3	0.5
RG224S	.	-24.1	-21.1	-7.4	-15.2	-7.5	2.5	-9.1	-8.3	-9.6	26.8	16.6	3.8	7.1	18.6	4.4	26.1	29.2	7.1
RG225S	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3

RG228S	.	-18.5	4.1	10.6	19.0	17.0	2.0	11.4	-1.7	10.5	23.2	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	19.4
RG229S	.	-31.8	1.3	4.4	-1.2	29.7	8.7	7.5	11.3	-1.5	27.5	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	17.5
RG11TS	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
Shares in GDP, in %																			
RG221N	79.2	75.9	77.0	76.0	77.3	81.3	82.6	86.4	90.2	89.3	85.9	85.4	83.6	85.5	85.3	86.9	85.6	82.9	81.2
RG222N	65.0	60.1	62.2	63.2	63.2	67.3	69.1	73.6	75.1	70.8	67.3	68.0	67.4	65.1	67.8	68.2	67.6	65.7	64.5
RG223N	13.3	15.2	14.3	12.3	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.3	14.2	17.4	17.5	16.2	15.1	19.3	16.3	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.6
RG22ZN	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
RG224N	30.3	28.0	31.4	28.9	24.8	24.3	25.9	20.6	17.9	15.2	19.4	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.4
RG225N	19.8	14.4	19.2	17.9	20.3	21.4	23.0	21.2	18.3	17.6	18.8	20.5	21.3	21.5	21.8	23.7	25.6	30.2	33.3
RG226N	10.5	13.7	12.2	11.0	4.5	2.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	-0.4	0.8	0.8	-1.9
RG227N	-9.5	-3.9	-8.4	-5.0	-2.1	-5.6	-8.4	-7.1	-8.1	-4.5	-5.3	-7.6	-5.6	-7.5	-9.0	-10.2	-12.0	-13.9	-12.6
RG228N	16.7	17.6	27.8	23.0	24.9	27.6	28.1	29.2	23.5	27.8	32.8	33.1	35.4	34.8	35.8	33.1	32.3	29.3	30.9
RG229N	26.2	21.5	36.2	28.0	27.0	33.2	36.6	36.2	31.5	32.4	38.1	40.7	41.0	42.3	44.8	43.2	44.3	43.2	43.5
RG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1999 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 2000 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/5.9

Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾																		
VG221N	6997.3	7614.7	8286.2	9579.3	12077.4	13905.0	16491.5	17963.8	20202.8	21523.7	23835.1	26555.5	28762.7	31357.4	34532.6	37338.0	41862.9	45011.3	49595.7
VG222N	4975.8	5430.5	5464.3	6513.7	8583.4	9848.0	11217.5	12644.8	14202.3	15590.7	17260.0	19272.3	20911.6	22635.3	25327.5	27691.8	30753.1	33795.3	37436.5
VG223N	2021.5	2184.2	2784.8	3004.6	3413.9	3931.1	5143.2	5204.0	5829.9	5671.8	6290.7	7004.6	7547.4	8366.7	8723.6	9130.1	10570.5	10652.6	11565.7
VG22ZN	.	.	37.2	61.0	80.1	125.9	130.8	115.0	170.6	261.2	284.4	278.6	303.6	355.4	481.5	516.1	539.3	563.4	593.5
VG224N	3060.5	3312.8	3177.5	3350.9	3450.0	4752.8	7333.7	8182.3	8781.7	7813.4	8100.4	10019.3	10704.4	9992.7	11896.8	14239.0	15332.6	17120.4	19386.1
VG225N	2884.6	3000.7	3629.0	4008.1	4375.6	4788.2	6832.8	8084.0	9353.2	8291.6	8042.1	9660.3	10073.7	10050.5	10836.0	13089.5	14588.8	16048.5	17465.3
VG226N	175.9	312.0	-451.5	-657.2	-925.6	-35.3	500.8	98.3	-571.4	-478.2	58.3	359.0	630.7	-57.8	1060.8	1149.6	743.7	1071.9	1920.9
VG227N	-829.8	-315.3	-434.8	-677.8	925.1	478.6	-2312.7	-2292.4	-2820.4	-1238.0	-774.6	-2738.6	-2649.4	-743.0	-1217.9	-2261.8	-2113.6	-630.6	-1641.3
VG228N	2449.7	4916.0	7757.4	7560.9	9837.7	11153.4	11477.7	13445.0	15484.5	17192.5	21963.8	24607.1	26176.4	30802.2	33665.3	37603.0	46503.5	53181.7	55607.6
VG229N	3279.6	5231.4	8192.3	8238.7	8912.6	10674.8	13790.4	15737.4	18304.9	18430.4	22738.4	27345.6	28825.8	31545.3	34883.2	39864.8	48617.0	53812.3	57248.9
VG11TN	9227.9	10612.1	11028.9	12252.4	16452.5	19136.4	21512.4	23853.6	26164.2	28099.1	31161.0	33836.3	36817.7	40607.1	45211.5	49315.2	55081.9	61501.1	67331.0
	Real growth in %																		
VG221S	3.3	-25.6	-1.7	-1.7	-2.7	4.9	9.7	3.2	6.3	-1.9	2.9	5.4	5.1	2.3	2.8	5.7	6.9	4.9	5.7
VG222S	4.5	-28.4	-6.4	-1.5	1.0	5.0	9.6	4.4	6.3	-0.1	2.2	5.7	5.5	1.6	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
VG223S	0.1	-17.8	10.0	-2.2	-10.7	3.6	11.1	0.3	5.7	-7.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.1	-2.2	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3
VG22ZS	.	.	.	.	1.8	48.4	-6.0	-20.5	29.5	36.0	3.3	-8.2	5.6	10.4	26.9	4.6	-0.3	2.0	1.4
VG224S	1.6	-21.1	-13.1	-9.2	-10.3	27.9	39.1	10.5	1.2	-16.3	-3.4	16.3	1.3	-8.9	15.8	16.3	5.5	10.4	8.2
VG225S	.	-25.2	-4.4	-5.4	-2.5	0.6	30.0	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
	Change in inventories																		
VG226S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS																		
VG228S	.	33.4	47.4	-0.5	14.8	4.5	-1.4	5.8	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.8	5.4	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	13.8	3.2
VG229S	.	-14.7	47.1	-0.8	-4.7	11.6	17.3	7.8	19.1	0.4	8.1	13.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.7	8.9	3.3
VG11TS	-2.5	-14.6	-6.5	-3.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾																		
VG221N	75.8	71.8	75.1	78.2	73.4	72.7	76.7	75.3	77.2	76.6	76.5	78.5	78.1	77.2	76.4	75.7	76.0	73.2	73.7
VG222N	53.9	51.2	49.5	53.2	52.2	51.5	52.1	53.0	54.3	55.5	55.4	57.0	56.8	55.7	56.0	56.2	55.8	55.0	55.6
VG223N	21.9	20.6	25.2	24.5	20.7	20.5	23.9	21.8	22.3	20.2	20.2	20.7	20.5	20.6	19.3	18.5	19.2	17.3	17.2
VG22ZN	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
VG224N	33.2	31.2	28.8	27.3	21.0	24.8	34.1	34.3	33.6	27.8	26.0	29.6	29.1	24.6	26.3	28.9	27.8	27.8	28.8
VG225N	31.3	28.3	32.9	32.7	26.6	25.0	31.8	33.9	35.7	29.5	25.8	28.6	27.4	24.8	24.0	26.5	26.5	26.1	25.9
VG226N	1.9	2.9	-4.1	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	2.3	0.4	-2.2	-1.7	0.2	1.1	1.7	-0.1	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.9
VG227N	-9.0	-3.0	-3.9	-5.5	5.6	2.5	-10.8	-9.6	-10.8	-4.4	-2.5	-8.1	-7.2	-1.8	-2.7	-4.6	-3.8	-1.0	-2.4
VG228N	26.5	46.3	70.3	61.7	59.8	58.3	53.4	56.4	59.2	61.2	70.5	72.7	71.1	75.9	74.5	76.3	84.4	86.5	82.6
VG229N	35.5	49.3	74.3	67.2	54.2	55.8	64.1	66.0	70.0	65.6	73.0	80.8	78.3	77.7	77.2	80.8	88.3	87.5	85.0
VG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1994 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 1996, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 1996 etc.).

Table II/5.10

Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																		
LG221N	579.6	1076.1	3205.3	4764.9	5944.1	7293.6	9214.1	10306.6	11343.6	12848.3	14081.0	15712.8	17357.4	18845.3	19996.4	21039.2	22226.3	24207.7	26315.7
LG222N	429.0	783.6	2289.6	3436.2	4311.0	5324.5	6874.5	7667.4	8423.2	9567.5	10390.6	11456.7	12644.6	13754.5	14582.1	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19296.9
LG223N	142.8	277.1	863.8	1262.8	1561.9	1867.5	2187.5	2465.1	2726.6	3064.0	3471.2	4004.1	4421.7	4778.9	5117.2	5452.3	5824.7	5989.6	6735.4
LG222ZN	7.8	15.4	52.0	65.9	71.2	101.6	152.1	174.1	193.8	216.7	219.2	252.0	291.1	311.9	297.1	255.7	245.5	274.0	283.3
LG224N	141.1	246.6	747.0	1158.5	1619.1	2164.1	2767.3	3319.3	3850.6	4667.2	5043.9	5112.7	5500.0	6326.5	7427.6	7827.7	8984.8	10955.7	11943.4
LG225N	154.1	300.5	791.2	1127.7	1555.1	1980.6	2665.5	3220.7	3734.5	4470.4	4821.6	5107.6	5332.2	6015.4	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
LG226N	-13.0	-53.9	-44.2	30.9	64.0	183.5	101.9	98.6	116.1	196.8	222.3	5.1	167.8	311.1	675.5	506.4	742.7	1384.4	1201.0
LG227N	100.4	135.4	295.5	65.1	169.2	-187.7	-115.2	-117.5	-225.0	-708.7	-644.3	-171.2	271.0	-57.8	-350.7	-117.2	-160.8	-595.2	-1123.7
LG228N	745.2	1218.0	2682.2	3518.4	4637.5	5116.4	5962.0	6980.7	7699.7	7992.2	9969.6	11458.5	12775.2	13554.4	15703.6	17858.9	20657.3	24040.7	25134.3
LG229N	644.8	1082.6	2386.7	3453.3	4468.3	5304.2	6077.2	7098.1	7924.7	8700.9	10613.8	11629.7	12504.2	13612.2	16054.3	17976.2	20818.1	24635.9	26258.0
LG11TN	821.1	1458.1	4247.9	5988.5	7732.4	9270.0	11866.2	13508.4	14969.1	16806.8	18480.7	20654.3	23128.5	25114.0	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
	Real growth in %																		
LG221S	.	-8.4	-3.1	11.6	3.5	7.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	5.9	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	5.1	3.0
LG222S	.	-11.2	-3.9	14.4	4.3	8.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	6.7	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.1
LG223S	.	-0.3	-1.7	5.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2
LG222ZN	.	1.7	7.2	-8.3	-9.5	24.3	0.3	-3.3	1.8	7.3	3.1	4.8	5.2	0.9	0.9	-7.1	4.5	4.6	-0.7
LG224S	.	-15.7	-3.7	20.5	15.8	23.0	3.5	12.3	9.0	16.1	2.2	-3.6	3.7	10.3	10.4	0.8	12.0	17.1	4.4
LG225S	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	16.8	8.4	13.3	8.9	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.0	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7

LG228S	.	-20.1	-23.5	0.6	12.3	1.1	2.7	11.0	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.5	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9
LG229S	.	-22.3	-22.9	17.6	13.2	11.3	2.1	11.3	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.6	12.2	16.3	2.9
LG11TS	-4.7	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																		
LG221N	70.6	73.8	75.5	79.6	76.9	78.7	77.7	76.3	75.8	76.4	76.2	76.1	75.0	75.0	73.9	73.2	71.6	70.0	70.9
LG222N	52.2	53.7	53.9	57.4	55.8	57.4	57.9	56.8	56.3	56.9	56.2	55.5	54.7	54.8	53.9	53.3	52.0	51.9	52.0
LG223N	17.4	19.0	20.3	21.1	20.2	20.1	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.8	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.9	19.0	18.8	17.3	18.1
LG222ZN	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
LG224N	17.2	16.9	17.6	19.3	20.9	23.3	23.3	24.6	25.7	27.8	27.3	24.8	23.8	25.2	27.4	27.2	28.9	31.7	32.2
LG225N	18.8	20.6	18.6	18.8	20.1	21.4	22.5	23.8	24.9	26.6	26.1	24.7	23.1	24.0	24.9	25.5	26.5	27.7	28.9
LG226N	-1.6	-3.7	-1.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.2
LG227N	12.2	9.3	7.0	1.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.5	-4.2	-3.5	-0.8	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	-3.0
LG228N	90.8	83.5	63.1	58.8	60.0	55.2	50.2	51.7	51.4	47.6	53.9	55.5	55.2	54.0	58.0	62.1	66.5	69.5	67.7
LG229N	78.5	74.2	56.2	57.7	57.8	57.2	51.2	52.5	52.9	51.8	57.4	56.3	54.1	54.2	59.3	62.5	67.0	71.3	70.7
LG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.11

Albania: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, ALL mn																				
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	369642	372151	419152	437004	449879	471816	535551	597453	668187	724171	771105	874918	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	337561	336678	376824	389573	399935	410448	465180	520954	584659	634471	680323	775081	.
AG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	31852	35167	41987	47023	49454	60667	69572	75585	82484	88508	89411	98352	.
AG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	229	306	340	408	490	700	800	914	1044	1192	1371	1485	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	48912	58673	87419	111896	178748	231535	241196	268286	250767	291450	319170	354824	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	73279	70939	86030	108399	165984	223780	236021	280921	279379	301354	343882	374876	.
AG226N	Change in inventories ¹⁾	-24367	-12267	1389	3497	12764	7755	5175	-12635	-28612	-9904	-24712	-20052	.	
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	-72151	-84626	-97362	-77321	-105583	-119983	-154037	-171642	-168169	-200824	-208067	-258520	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	38783	33739	44376	74588	93453	107524	122044	141290	165097	185970	219974	272164	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	110934	118365	141738	151910	199036	227507	276081	312931	333265	386794	428040	530683	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	16813	16404	50697	125334	184393	229793	346403	346198	409209	471578	523043	583369	622711	694098	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
Real growth in %																				
AG221S	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	-23.3	-6.7	3.2	1.8	0.7	7.4	9.4	9.1	5.6	3.7	10.0	.
AG222S	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.1	-7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.5	7.6	11.1	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0
AG223S	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.1	-2.0	5.2	-4.7	10.2	5.6	-1.9	7.4	2.6	-3.3	5.1	.
AG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	3.0	20.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	-3.5	-11.9	.
AG225S	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.1	10.5	29.7	38.1	24.6	4.5	18.0	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	-25.7	23.8	73.1	23.6	1.2	26.1	19.5	16.6	18.1	15.1	15.5	.
AG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.0	12.8	12.0	29.7	8.7	24.5	12.7	6.4	14.0	7.1	17.9	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	-10.0	-28.0	-7.2	9.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	-10.8	9.0	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0	
Shares in GDP, in %																				
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	106.7	107.5	102.4	92.7	86.0	80.9	86.0	86.1	89.0	88.9	87.4	90.1	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	97.4	97.3	92.1	82.6	76.5	70.4	74.7	75.1	77.9	77.9	77.1	79.8	.
AG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.5	10.4	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.1	10.1	.
AG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	14.1	16.9	21.4	23.7	34.2	39.7	38.7	38.7	33.4	35.8	36.2	36.5	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	20.5	21.0	23.0	31.7	38.4	37.9	40.5	37.2	37.0	39.0	38.6	.
AG226N	Change in inventories ¹⁾	-7.0	-3.5	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.8	-1.8	-3.8	-1.2	-2.8	-2.1	.	
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	-20.8	-24.4	-23.8	-16.4	-20.2	-20.6	-24.7	-24.7	-22.4	-24.6	-23.6	-26.6	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	9.7	10.8	15.8	17.9	18.4	19.6	20.4	22.0	22.8	24.9	28.0	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	32.0	34.2	34.6	32.2	38.1	39.0	44.3	45.1	44.4	47.5	48.5	54.6	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1996 according to ESA'95 (real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, BAM mn ¹⁾																		
NG221N	18674.2	20335.5	22295.2	24470.3	.
NG222N	15017.5	16513.9	18064.3	19810.9	.
NG223N	3535.1	3653.2	4053.9	4453.6	.
NG22ZN	121.6	168.4	177.1	205.9	.
NG224N	4520.2	4902.4	4563.9	6830.3	.
NG225N	4044.4	4889.5	4756.8	6484.4	.
NG226N	475.8	12.9	-192.9	345.9	.
NG227N	-6514.2	-7060.2	-5707.8	-6966.1	.
NG228N	4641.4	5583.0	6992.8	7990.9	.
NG229N	11155.6	12643.2	12700.6	14957.0	.
NG11TZN	16680.2	18177.6	21151.3	24334.5	.
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
NG221R04	5.1	4.4	4.4	.
NG222R04	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
NG223R04	-0.2	3.7	-0.1	.
NG22ZR04	32.7	0.1	6.7	.
NG224R04	6.3	-13.4	42.3	.
NG225R04	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
NG226R04	-97.4	.	.	.
NG227R04	2.0	-20.8	12.7	.
NG228R04	16.2	14.8	10.1	.
NG229R04	7.9	-5.1	11.3	.
NG11TZR04	6.7	9.3	10.3	.
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																		
NG221N	112.0	111.9	105.4	100.6	.
NG222N	90.0	90.8	85.4	81.4	.
NG223N	21.2	20.1	19.2	18.3	.
NG22ZN	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	.
NG224N	27.1	27.0	21.6	28.1	.
NG225N	24.2	26.9	22.5	26.6	.
NG226N	2.9	0.1	-0.9	1.4	.
NG227N	-39.1	-38.8	-27.0	-28.6	.
NG228N	27.8	30.7	33.1	32.8	.
NG229N	66.9	69.6	60.0	61.5	.
NG11TZN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.

1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

Table II/5.13

Croatia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, HRK mn																			
KG221N	106319	110311	127139	137383	140193	149399	157840	173071	184862	197411	211966	225835	247202	265713
KG222N	76830	80573	94318	100050	100182	108992	119393	132274	141323	150341	162165	172744	188952	202194
KG223N	28309	28031	30793	35632	38190	38387	36864	39366	41965	45668	48584	53091	58250	63519
KG22ZN	1180	1707	2028	1702	1821	2020	1583	1430	1574	1402	1217	.	.	.
KG224N	19030	25081	37118	34131	34042	32994	40319	52506	60011	63792	69501	80584	90783	105092
KG225N	15398	22089	29936	32066	33025	33281	36984	44105	56662	60512	65008	74792	82386	94281
KG226N	3632	2991	7183	2066	1017	-287	3335	8401	3350	3280	4493	5792	8397	10811
KG227N	-9650	-8340	-18863	-10911	-10180	-5702	-7362	-17355	-17862	-15653	-17099	-20078	-23762	-28645
KG228N	38201	45527	51652	56394	59953	74273	83526	85463	97455	106233	112674	124270	134451	143396
KG229N	47851	53867	70515	67305	70133	79975	90888	102818	115317	121886	129773	144348	158213	172041
KG11TN	281	441	2707	39003	87441	115699	127052	145394	160603	164054	176690	190796	208223	227012	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
Real growth in %																			
KG221S	0.6	9.6	0.4	-1.6	2.0	1.8	7.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	5.5	1.1
KG222S	1.2	11.9	-0.1	-3.4	3.6	4.9	8.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
KG223S	-2.8	3.0	3.9	2.9	-1.6	-5.5	4.9	1.2	3.2	1.6	-0.2	3.4	1.8
KG22ZS	39.2	8.8	-24.2	-1.0	-4.5	-25.1	-6.8	6.3	-12.5	-15.3	.	.	.
KG224S	26.6	38.1	-12.0	-6.9	-7.5	17.6	24.9	10.8	4.4	6.4	11.4	8.9	8.9
KG225S	37.6	26.3	2.6	-3.9	-3.8	7.1	13.8	24.7	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
KG226S
KG227S
KG228S	14.4	4.1	5.9	0.9	12.0	8.8	1.0	11.6	5.4	3.8	6.5	4.3	1.7
KG229S	9.1	24.9	-5.6	-2.5	3.6	10.3	13.3	11.8	4.7	4.0	7.4	6.5	3.6
KG11TS	-7.1	-21.1	-11.7	-8.0	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	2.1	-1.5	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
Shares in GDP, in %																			
KG221N	91.9	86.8	87.4	85.5	85.5	84.6	82.7	83.1	81.4	80.4	80.2	78.9	78.7	77.7
KG222N	66.4	63.4	64.9	62.3	61.1	61.7	62.6	63.5	62.3	61.2	61.3	60.3	60.1	59.1
KG223N	24.5	22.1	21.2	22.2	23.3	21.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6
KG22ZN	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	.	.	.
KG224N	16.4	19.7	25.5	21.3	20.8	18.7	21.1	25.2	26.4	26.0	26.3	28.1	28.9	30.7
KG225N	13.3	17.4	20.6	20.0	20.1	18.8	19.4	21.2	25.0	24.6	24.6	26.1	26.2	27.6
KG226N	3.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	0.6	-0.2	1.7	4.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.2
KG227N	-8.3	-6.6	-13.0	-6.8	-6.2	-3.2	-3.9	-8.3	-7.9	-6.4	-6.5	-7.0	-7.6	-8.4
KG228N	33.0	35.8	35.5	35.1	36.5	42.0	43.8	41.0	42.9	43.3	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9
KG229N	41.4	42.4	48.5	41.9	42.7	45.3	47.6	49.4	50.8	49.6	49.1	50.4	50.4	50.3
KG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) From 2006 including expenditures of NPISHs.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1995 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.14

Macedonia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2005	2004	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, MKD mn																			
MG221N	439	882	11299	59654	138722	150872	159238	172187	180582	188702	218986	221771	242795	243853	262208	276715	300714	335306	388657
MG222N	342	683	8997	47182	110847	119381	127253	135487	141078	145693	175965	163788	188179	191873	209075	222726	243131	273269	312917
MG223N	97	199	2302	12472	27875	31491	31985	36700	39504	43009	43021	57983	54616	51980	53133	53990	57583	62037	75740
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
MG224N	96	158	1840	10578	22643	35189	35444	39014	43408	41171	52606	44618	50275	50261	58044	59612	68091	85802	113596
MG225N	93	174	2299	10994	22461	28027	30654	32236	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
MG226N	3	-16	-459	-416	182	7162	4790	6778	9426	6461	14274	9902	9827	8151	10758	10744	11606	14245	32996
MG227N	-51	-27	117	-4701	-14956	-16540	-18239	-25182	-29012	-20864	-35203	-32548	-49101	-42628	-54996	-49708	-57890	-66786	-103688
MG228N	131	211	6409	27659	55920	55961	49722	69408	80343	88143	114958	99833	92781	95254	109081	130342	149654	189309	209553
MG229N	182	238	6292	32360	70876	72501	67961	94590	109355	109007	150161	132381	141882	137882	164077	180050	207544	256095	313241
MG11TN	484	1013	13256	65531	146409	169521	176444	186018	194979	209010	236389	233841	243970	251486	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
Real growth in %																			
MG221S	.	-6.1	-10.3	6.5	6.9	-1.7	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.7	8.1	-3.5	6.3	-3.4	6.3	4.6	5.2	8.0	7.4
MG222S	.	-7.8	-10.3	9.1	9.0	-3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
MG223S	.	0.0	-10.6	-3.9	-1.1	5.7	0.2	-2.4	3.8	4.4	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	9.7
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
MG224S	.	-15.1	-20.8	8.8	-4.1	39.4	-1.8	7.4	3.8	-8.5	21.9	-14.9	13.5	-2.4	11.3	-5.4	9.6	13.3	18.3
MG225S	.	-4.2	-16.6	-7.9	-8.6	10.2	6.5	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
	Change in inventories																		
	Balance of goods and NFS																		
MG228S	.	-25.1	21.5	2.8	3.4	-3.3	-12.9	29.3	8.5	6.9	18.6	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	12.9	11.2	8.4	14.3	-4.3
MG229S	.	-32.2	1.7	19.6	18.0	8.9	-8.6	26.4	7.4	0.1	28.6	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	6.2	10.9	17.4	5.8
MG11TS	.	-6.2	-6.6	-7.5	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
Shares in GDP, in %																			
MG221N	90.7	87.1	85.2	91.0	94.7	89.0	90.2	92.6	92.6	90.3	92.6	94.8	99.5	97.0	98.9	96.5	96.7	94.6	97.5
MG222N	70.7	67.4	67.9	72.0	75.7	70.4	72.1	72.8	72.4	69.7	74.4	70.0	77.1	76.3	78.8	77.7	78.2	77.1	78.5
MG223N	20.0	19.6	17.4	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.1	19.7	20.3	20.6	18.2	24.8	22.4	20.7	20.0	18.8	18.5	17.5	19.0
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
MG224N	19.8	15.6	13.9	16.1	15.5	20.8	20.1	21.0	22.3	19.7	22.3	19.1	20.6	20.0	21.9	20.8	21.9	24.2	28.5
MG225N	19.2	17.2	17.3	16.8	15.3	16.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.6	16.2	14.8	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.0	18.2	20.2	20.2
MG226N	0.6	-1.6	-3.5	-0.6	0.1	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.8	3.1	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	8.3
MG227N	-10.5	-2.7	0.9	-7.2	-10.2	-9.8	-10.3	-13.5	-14.9	-10.0	-14.9	-13.9	-20.1	-17.0	-20.7	-17.3	-18.6	-18.8	-26.0
MG228N	27.1	20.8	48.3	42.2	38.2	33.0	28.2	37.3	41.2	42.2	48.6	42.7	38.0	37.9	41.1	45.5	48.1	53.4	52.6
MG229N	37.6	23.5	47.5	49.4	48.4	42.8	38.5	50.8	56.1	52.2	63.5	56.6	58.2	54.8	61.9	62.8	66.8	72.3	78.6
MG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

According to SNA 1993, from 1997 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/5.15

Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																		
GG221N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	979.5	1296.8	1438.7	1524.7	1660.3	1811.4	2241.0	2933.8	.
GG222N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	745.7	970.8	1100.5	1120.5	1221.1	1268.0	1660.9	2157.6	.
GG223N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	233.8	326.0	338.2	404.2	439.2	543.4	580.1	776.2	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
GG224N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	238.6	303.5	255.2	232.8	277.7	321.7	546.8	786.8	.
GG225N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	179.8	226.7	198.9	200.8	286.1	326.3	469.8	683.6	.
GG226N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.8	76.8	56.3	31.9	-8.4	-4.6	77.0	103.2	.
GG227N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-152.4	-305.1	-333.5	-247.3	-268.3	-318.1	-638.8	-912.7	.
GG228N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	392.3	497.6	481.0	462.3	701.7	790.4	1061.0	1305.1	.
GG229N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	544.7	802.8	814.5	709.6	969.9	1108.5	1699.8	2217.8	.
GG11TN	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1065.7	1295.1	1360.4	1510.1	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9	3340.0
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
GG221S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	5.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG222S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	6.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG223S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.3	2.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
GG224S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	-23.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG225S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.7	-16.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories																		
	Balance of goods and NFS																		
GG228S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	-10.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG229S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.5	-9.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG11TS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																		
GG221N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91.9	100.1	105.8	101.0	99.4	99.8	104.3	104.5	.
GG222N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70.0	75.0	80.9	74.2	73.1	69.9	77.3	76.8	.
GG223N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.9	25.2	24.9	26.8	26.3	29.9	27.0	27.6	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs																		
GG224N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.4	23.4	18.8	15.4	16.6	17.7	25.4	28.0	.
GG225N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.9	17.5	14.6	13.3	17.1	18.0	21.9	24.3	.
GG226N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	5.9	4.1	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	3.6	3.7	.
GG227N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.3	-23.6	-24.5	-16.4	-16.1	-17.5	-29.7	-32.5	.
GG228N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.8	38.4	35.4	30.6	42.0	43.5	49.4	46.5	.
GG229N	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51.1	62.0	59.9	47.0	58.1	61.1	79.1	79.0	.
GG11TN	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.16

Russia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, RUB bn ¹⁾																			
SG221N	0.4444	0.855	9.184	106.76	422.1	1016.6	1435.9	1776.1	2003.8	3285.7	4476.9	5886.9	7443.2	9024.8	11401.4	14319.0	17629.7	21785.8	27237.4
SG222N	0.3050	0.566	6.208	68.02	267.1	719.8	1007.8	1235.2	1462.3	2526.2	3295.2	4318.1	5400.3	6540.1	8405.6	10590.0	12887.9	15900.9	20054.2
SG223N	0.1339	0.231	2.634	29.76	136.7	272.5	391.4	493.6	492.6	703.2	1102.5	1470.0	1911.3	2330.6	2847.5	3590.7	4589.2	5702.6	6975.7
SG22ZN	0.0055	0.059	0.342	8.98	18.3	24.3	36.7	47.4	48.9	56.3	79.1	98.8	131.5	154.0	148.4	138.2	152.6	182.3	207.5
SG224N	0.1941	0.507	6.582	46.32	156.0	363.4	475.3	514.8	393.5	715.3	1365.7	1963.1	2169.3	2755.0	3559.0	4338.7	5748.8	8031.7	10642.5
SG225N	0.1849	0.325	4.551	34.96	133.2	301.1	401.6	428.5	424.7	694.0	1232.0	1689.3	1939.3	2432.3	3130.5	3836.9	4980.6	6982.5	9136.4
SG226N	0.0092	0.182	2.031	11.35	22.8	62.3	73.6	86.3	-31.2	21.4	133.7	273.8	230.0	322.8	428.4	501.8	768.2	1049.2	1506.1
SG227N	0.0014	0.004	2.674	13.22	27.9	48.5	84.8	51.6	175.4	822.2	1463.1	1133.6	1167.5	1502.0	2086.5	2959.0	3422.5	2847.1	3791.2
SG228N	0.1170	0.186	11.848	65.52	169.5	418.4	523.5	579.3	821.0	2084.6	3218.9	3299.6	3813.7	4655.9	5860.4	7607.3	9079.3	10032.4	12926.7
SG229N	0.1156	0.182	9.173	52.30	141.7	369.9	438.7	527.7	645.6	1262.3	1755.8	2165.9	2646.2	3153.9	3773.9	4648.3	5656.8	7185.3	9135.5
SG11TN	0.6442	1.399	19.006	171.51	610.7	1428.5	2007.8	2342.5	2629.6	4823.2	7305.6	8943.6	10830.5	13243.2	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
Real growth in %																			
SG221S	.	-6.1	-5.2	-1.0	-3.1	-2.7	-2.6	2.8	-2.1	-1.2	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.0	9.2	8.8	9.0	10.9	8.9
SG222S	.	-4.6	-3.0	1.2	1.2	-2.8	-4.9	5.0	-3.4	-2.9	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.6	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
SG223S	.	-11.3	-11.8	-6.4	-2.9	1.1	3.1	-2.4	1.0	3.1	2.0	-0.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.5
SG22ZS	.	34.5	-1.0	0.2	-35.9	-30.5	0.6	-0.8	0.5	-1.4	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.2	-11.2	-18.6	-1.8	2.4	-1.4
SG224S	.	-2.3	-36.9	-29.4	-31.2	-10.8	-14.0	-4.1	-45.2	-6.5	75.2	16.7	-2.6	13.2	12.2	9.5	18.6	21.1	13.3
SG225S	.	-15.5	-41.5	-25.8	-26.0	-7.5	-21.2	-7.9	-12.4	6.4	18.1	10.2	2.8	12.8	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0

SG228S	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	-0.5	1.9	11.2	9.5	4.2	10.3	12.5	11.8	6.5	7.3	6.3	0.5
SG229S	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.4	-17.4	-17.0	32.4	18.7	14.6	17.7	23.3	16.6	21.3	26.5	15.0
SG11TS	-3.0	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.7	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾																			
SG221N	69.0	61.2	48.3	62.2	69.1	71.2	71.5	75.8	76.2	68.1	61.3	65.8	68.7	68.1	66.9	66.2	65.5	65.8	65.4
SG222N	47.3	40.4	32.7	39.7	43.7	50.4	50.2	52.7	55.6	52.4	45.1	48.3	49.9	49.4	49.3	49.0	47.9	48.0	48.1
SG223N	20.8	16.5	13.9	17.4	22.4	19.1	19.5	21.1	18.7	14.6	15.1	16.4	17.6	17.6	16.7	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.7
SG22ZN	0.9	4.2	1.8	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
SG224N	30.1	36.3	34.6	27.0	25.5	25.4	23.7	22.0	15.0	14.8	18.7	21.9	20.0	20.8	20.9	20.1	21.4	24.3	25.5
SG225N	28.7	23.3	23.9	20.4	21.8	21.1	20.0	18.3	16.1	14.4	16.9	18.9	17.9	18.4	18.4	17.7	18.5	21.1	21.9
SG226N	1.4	13.0	10.7	6.6	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	-1.2	0.4	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6
SG227N	0.2	0.3	14.1	7.7	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.2	6.7	17.0	20.0	12.7	10.8	11.3	12.2	13.7	12.7	8.6	9.1
SG228N	18.2	13.3	62.3	38.2	27.8	29.3	26.1	24.7	31.2	43.2	44.1	36.9	35.2	35.2	34.4	35.2	33.7	30.3	31.0
SG229N	17.9	13.0	48.3	30.5	23.2	25.9	21.8	22.5	24.6	26.2	24.0	24.2	24.4	23.8	22.1	21.5	21.0	21.7	21.9
SG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.17

Serbia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	At current prices, RSD bn ¹⁾²⁾																			
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	197.9	373.5	792.7	1040.5	1159.7	1340.6	1613.9	1883.4	2205.9	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	157.4	292.6	625.4	811.0	894.5	1052.7	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.6	75.2	159.9	220.4	255.3	273.8	316.2	371.3	467.6	.
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	5.8	7.3	9.1	9.9	14.1	16.7	19.4	24.2	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.6	33.7	105.8	125.8	209.6	411.4	399.9	469.9	675.7	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.7	48.8	81.3	120.5	188.9	265.7	319.9	412.8	552.3	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	-15.1	24.5	5.3	20.7	145.7	80.1	57.2	123.5	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.9	-23.0	-136.3	-193.3	-236.3	-385.2	-350.3	-409.9	-563.7	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.5	41.7	187.3	222.4	259.3	341.2	484.2	627.0	722.2	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.4	64.7	323.6	415.8	495.6	726.4	834.5	1036.9	1285.9	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	205.6	384.2	762.2	972.9	1133.0	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
	Final consumption expenditure
	Household final consumption
	Government final consumption
	Final consumption of NPISHs
	Gross capital formation
	Gross fixed capital formation
	Change in inventories
	Balance of goods and NFS
	Exports of goods and NFS
	Imports of goods and NFS
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	3.9	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
	Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	96.3	97.2	104.0	106.9	102.4	96.8	95.6	95.1	93.4	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76.5	76.1	82.1	83.4	78.9	76.0	75.9	75.4	72.5	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.7	19.6	21.0	22.7	22.5	19.8	18.7	18.7	19.8	.
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	8.8	13.9	12.9	18.5	29.7	23.7	23.7	28.6	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	12.7	10.7	12.4	16.7	19.2	19.0	20.8	23.4	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	-3.9	3.2	0.5	1.8	10.5	4.7	2.9	5.2	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.8	-6.0	-17.9	-19.9	-20.9	-27.8	-20.8	-20.7	-23.9	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.4	10.9	24.6	22.9	22.9	24.6	28.7	31.7	30.6	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.2	16.8	42.5	42.7	43.7	52.5	49.4	52.4	54.4	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.18

Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, UAH mn																				
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1.230	2.140	31.99	949	8166	41651	65119	76198	83569	100481	127982	156344	170325	201624	246113	337879	424906	558581	752489
UG222N	Household final consumption	0.910	1.560	21.12	654	5331	27094	43469	50617	58323	71310	92406	112260	146301	180956	252624	319383	423174	576565	
UG223N	Government final consumption	0.280	0.520	8.84	237	2331	11595	17738	22329	22120	25866	31667	40067	41539	50830	60610	80528	100350	128962	168286
UG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.040	0.060	2.03	59	504	2961	3912	3252	3126	3305	3909	4017	4226	4493	4547	4727	5173	6445	7638
UG224N	Gross capital formation	0.460	0.790	17.34	538	4253	14547	18481	20023	21357	22746	33531	44525	45594	58851	73070	99876	134740	203318	273990
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	0.380	0.600	13.66	360	2833	12692	16891	18517	20096	25131	33427	40211	43289	55075	77820	96965	133874	198348	258176
UG226N	Change in inventories	0.080	0.190	3.68	178	1420	1855	1590	1506	1261	-2385	104	4314	2305	3776	-4750	2911	866	4970	15814
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-0.020	0.060	1.00	-5	-381	-1681	-2081	-2856	-2333	7215	8557	3321	9891	6869	25930	3697	-15493	-41168	-76615
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	0.460	0.780	12.07	384	4260	25663	37215	37898	42974	70884	106200	113245	124392	154394	211248	227252	253707	323205	444859
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	0.480	0.720	11.07	388	4641	27344	39296	40754	45307	63669	97643	109924	114501	147525	185318	223555	269200	364373	521474
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	1.671	2.994	50.33	1483	12038	54516	81519	93365	102593	130442	170070	204190	225810	267344	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
Real growth in %																				
UG221S	Final consumption expenditure	.	-5.4	-6.3	-18.7	-9.7	-3.6	-8.4	-1.8	-0.1	-3.7	2.0	9.3	5.0	10.0	12.9	10.0	12.4	13.6	9.0
UG222S	Household final consumption	.	-7.4	-9.4	-28.3	-8.7	-1.6	-9.2	0.5	2.0	-1.9	2.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8
UG223S	Government final consumption	.	3.6	2.7	0.1	-12.2	-7.9	-5.4	-2.3	-3.5	-7.9	1.0	10.4	-6.7	6.9	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4
UG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	-20.5	-1.6	-1.6	-10.7	-5.0	-11.9	-25.1	-8.9	-7.0	-1.2	-8.9	-5.7	-2.8	-12.3	0.0	-8.3	5.6	-4.5
UG224S	Gross capital formation	.	-20.9	-18.3	-24.6	-27.1	-46.4	-25.7	0.3	0.4	-17.0	24.6	17.9	-1.5	24.3	5.5	14.0	18.5	25.8	4.2
UG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	.	-20.8	-15.0	-30.5	-41.0	-30.8	-22.7	2.1	2.6	0.1	12.4	6.2	3.4	22.5	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	-17.2	-47.3	-10.8	10.4	1.1	16.9	-5.4	1.2	-6.6	21.5	3.5	7.4	10.3	21.3	-11.2	-5.6	3.3	6.7
UG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	-25.9	-47.1	-34.7	35.9	-4.6	15.8	-4.6	2.0	-16.7	23.8	6.0	3.3	16.4	15.5	6.4	6.8	21.5	17.5
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	-4.0	-8.7	-9.9	-14.2	-22.9	-12.2	-10.0	-3.0	-1.9	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1
Shares in GDP, in %																				
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	73.6	71.5	63.6	64.0	67.8	76.4	79.9	81.6	81.5	77.0	75.3	76.6	75.4	75.4	71.3	76.5	78.1	77.5	79.2
UG222N	Household final consumption	54.5	52.1	42.0	44.1	44.3	49.7	53.3	54.2	56.8	54.7	54.3	55.0	55.2	54.7	52.4	57.2	58.7	58.7	60.7
UG223N	Government final consumption	16.8	17.4	17.6	16.0	19.4	21.3	21.8	23.9	21.6	19.8	18.6	19.6	18.4	19.0	17.6	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.7
UG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.4	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
UG224N	Gross capital formation	27.5	26.4	34.5	36.3	35.3	26.7	22.7	21.4	20.8	17.4	19.7	21.8	20.2	22.0	21.2	22.6	24.8	28.2	28.8
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.0	27.1	24.3	23.5	23.3	20.7	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.2	20.6	22.5	22.0	24.6	27.5	27.2
UG226N	Change in inventories	4.8	6.3	7.3	12.0	11.8	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	-1.8	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	-1.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.7
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1.2	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-3.2	-3.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	5.5	5.0	1.6	4.4	2.6	7.5	0.8	-2.8	-5.7	-8.1
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	27.5	26.1	24.0	25.9	35.4	47.1	45.7	40.6	41.9	54.3	62.4	55.5	55.1	57.8	61.2	51.5	46.6	44.8	46.8
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	28.7	24.0	22.0	26.2	38.6	50.2	48.2	43.7	44.2	48.8	57.4	53.8	50.7	55.2	53.7	50.6	49.5	50.6	54.9
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

According to SNA 1993. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Table II/6.1

Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, BGN mn ¹⁾²⁾																			
BI126N	Construction	4.4	11.0	20.3	23.5	36.9	49.8	110.3	1061.6	1366.9	1845.8	2157.8	2485.6	2502.5	2926.6	3856.1	5075.5	7046.9	10256.4	13391.6
BI127N	Machinery and equipment	4.5	11.7	19.9	15.8	38.3	63.5	139.9	1142.2	1760.3	2379.5	2793.8	3415.4	3874.9	4613.3	4915.6	6249.3	7556.2	10508.3	11827.4
BI129N	Others	1.0	2.1	3.3	4.3	8.9	12.5	18.0	160.1	261.0	375.6	457.8	793.3	843.1	963.2	1177.9	1937.7	3139.8	6681.9	3604.8
BI1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	66.5	107.0	106.5	110.8	146.3	204.8	267.5	376.3	440.1	467.0	642.1	611.3
BI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	73.1	109.6	114.6	115.6	103.2	115.1	119.7	157.2	295.4	350.8	472.5	383.0
BI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	58.4	469.0	919.0	1024.6	1290.6	1549.3	1921.1	2004.2	2086.4	2705.8	3648.2	4769.2	4981.2
BI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.1	165.0	260.0	418.1	573.4	527.7	503.3	1024.3	1053.7	1213.3	1709.0	2297.6	3153.2
BI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	267.3	241.6	310.6	343.1	419.2	409.9	490.7	762.6	1106.9	1755.8	3631.4	3487.6
BI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.1	147.1	403.8	552.6	778.4	880.4	1151.1	1322.9	1485.6	1888.4	2588.1	3774.8	4604.0
BI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	50.1	75.5	197.5	232.5	337.0	439.0	508.8	703.9	797.2	772.5	895.1	883.8
BI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.7	685.1	735.0	1156.5	1231.6	1740.1	1378.9	1467.8	1759.4	2187.9	2269.4	3139.8	3365.8
BI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.9	213.0	118.8	106.8	124.0	159.5	129.8	138.5	174.1	271.8	325.2	662.7	732.8
BI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.5	44.7	76.7	152.1	223.6	367.8	450.7	522.8	716.5	1423.9	2583.5	5270.0	4283.6
BI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	76.8	194.9	280.8	207.9	166.0	128.8	178.0	233.9	278.0	435.2	512.7	748.4
BI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	38.8	51.3	42.0	31.7	44.4	62.5	64.1	68.6	125.8	150.3	255.7	305.0
BI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	28.2	36.0	42.9	54.7	108.6	104.3	136.4	136.5	206.9	167.9	222.9	297.4
BI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	39.1	58.9	95.3	91.5	144.8	221.2	257.4	234.9	321.1	520.1	900.1	986.7
BI11TN	Gross investment total	9.8	24.8	43.6	43.5	84.2	125.9	268.2	2363.9	3388.1	4600.9	5409.4	6694.3	7220.5	8503.1	9949.6	13262.5	17742.9	27446.6	28823.8

1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.

2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

Table II/6.2

Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, CZK mn ¹⁾																			
CG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	39441	53248	59573	68239	68740	73544	73088	75260	76872	86918	88351	95823	135665	131178
CG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	211191	224693	228427	224199	205202	204358	223280	232192	261330	271364	293352	313957	312277	322865
CG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	30944	40871	39983	44185	53487	68472	88531	100206	101294	100186	106088	118175	137280	134727
CG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	163040	200618	196705	203590	209964	234503	239159	232737	211668	227869	215988	227632	259504	245290
CG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	4096	4236	4210	4892	2542	4763	5355	4941	4729	5283	4600	4453	4419	4173
CG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	13113	16686	13244	17303	22325	26829	29875	32451	31575	35562	33515	36273	41106	44943
CG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	20470	26330	17111	17187	13133	17209	20600	21134	16652	19418	19112	20354	21963	21961
CG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	114	100	44	121	81	138	105	134	174	189	98	87	393	51
CG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	9081	12142	8605	7632	6952	7459	10017	9263	6835	7289	7219	8403	7637	11124
CG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	100908	118580	126773	121344	127012	142320	163496	159889	165453	186695	168243	173088	202344	168098
CG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	60536	62974	59298	55338	56049	45990	45616	38441	42641	35952	39049	44225	48274	51213
CG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	12519	15650	22106	18320	14769	17036	26607	22525	25205	22303	20099	21251	25425	24679
CG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	32131	51594	40615	52429	67447	48314	53821	54343	56380	55226	62266	58731	60502	64768
CG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	8763	6520	7801	4549	6933	7537	5281	8772	13031	9660	10517	11960	9504	8305
CG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	51560	78623	98094	103015	98884	115328	130113	104748	108445	120754	143339	156244	160894	190491
CG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	26829	23170	21803	17123	13227	16829	14474	18374	16373	14937	12335	15572	15310	16251
CG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	71623	81923	89375	111207	101227	123001	110879	143196	132256	148944	158031	177868	220616	216241
CG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	36087	24647	22825	17277	10202	14637	16499	20922	23372	24323	18328	23373	27533	19540
CG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	5027	6119	4678	5105	8518	12456	13495	14342	13661	15335	17098	18724	20603	20651
CG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	7798	15621	7539	8957	14125	16656	20566	23369	20643	23990	21152	21003	22102	23784
CG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	18379	16359	15475	22804	23701	27559	27719	38335	46347	42167	45008	45430	47151	46019
CG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	461825	540352	542142	562408	562260	612469	659288	677787	687468	727182	741894	796313	890251	883176
Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
CG2A11R00	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	21.3	1.3	4.8	-3.7	2.7	-4.5	1.7	0.2	9.2	-2.2	5.6	35.6	-7.2	
CG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	-4.4	-7.9	-10.2	-12.5	-4.4	5.0	2.7	10.4	0.3	4.0	3.7	-3.3	-0.9	
CG2A131R00	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	48.5	-3.9	18.4	19.3	21.5	32.4	16.6	0.3	-0.7	9.3	12.2	21.0	1.7	
CG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	19.0	-3.2	3.2	0.8	9.2	4.0	4.7	-8.5	7.9	-2.1	6.6	14.9	-1.7	
CG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	-5.7	0.9	13.6	-43.6	74.9	2.0	-1.1	2.4	6.0	-9.4	-0.2	-2.3	-12.5	
CG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	6.7	-32.7	11.7	24.1	12.7	6.7	1.8	-6.0	9.1	-0.2	4.2	9.8	5.3	
CG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	22.0	-37.8	-2.9	-24.6	25.4	17.5	7.2	-20.1	14.4	0.0	7.2	6.0	0.0	
CG2BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	.	-14.3	-59.2	165.3	-34.6	62.4	-23.9	31.4	28.3	6.2	-48.4	-10.3	340.2	-86.9	
CG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	28.9	-32.4	-14.6	-11.9	3.9	34.0	-4.3	-26.6	5.2	-0.7	15.2	-10.4	46.8	
CG2DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	11.9	2.3	-6.9	1.6	8.7	15.3	2.5	3.2	12.0	-8.4	3.0	16.2	-15.7	
CG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-11.2	-10.4	-2.1	-20.7	-2.8	-14.3	9.5	-17.5	7.6	9.2	6.5	4.2	
CG2FFR00	Construction	.	.	.	.	18.1	33.7	-20.0	-21.4	10.9	56.6	-12.7	11.1	-12.4	-8.4	5.7	21.4	0.9	
CG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	51.9	-24.3	25.2	25.0	-30.9	11.4	3.8	2.9	-3.3	13.4	-6.3	3.3	9.3	
CG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	-32.4	11.4	-44.7	46.8	4.8	-30.3	69.1	46.7	-27.6	7.4	11.9	-21.8	-12.9	
CG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	44.2	17.1	0.4	-7.0	12.3	12.0	-18.3	2.2	9.0	17.4	7.2	3.1	15.7	
CG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	-18.3	-12.8	-25.0	-25.5	21.0	-15.2	30.1	-11.9	-9.8	-13.0	25.4	0.5	6.0	
CG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	4.7	-0.3	16.4	-12.6	16.8	-12.3	29.3	-9.0	9.8	4.1	10.8	20.9	-4.0	
CG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	-36.5	-14.5	-28.2	-42.7	38.0	9.9	28.1	10.2	2.2	-22.9	28.2	19.4	-28.4	
CG2MMR00	Education	.	.	.	.	12.4	-29.0	1.6	60.6	41.1	5.9	6.9	-6.0	9.4	9.7	6.5	9.4	-1.6	
CG2NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	86.5	-55.1	13.1	52.1	13.9	21.6	16.1	-12.5	14.3	-11.9	-0.1	3.1	7.1	
CG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	-18.2	-12.6	34.7	-0.3	12.8	-1.7	38.8	18.4	-11.6	4.0	-3.9	2.9	-3.8	
CG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	9.9	-5.7	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.3

Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, EEK mn ¹⁾																			
EG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	570.4	738.2	1032.4	1476.2	1951.6	1831.8	1786.4	1940.4	2246.1	3094.2	4296.1	5781.2	8562.7	12801.6	14481.0	10169.1
EG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	2731.8	3759.7	4802.9	6890.4	8686.7	10089.6	9175.8	10523.8	12237.8	15212.4	16157.8	19053.7	24761.8	29563.6	37334.9	32452.0
EG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	546.9	929.7	1228.7	1173.7	1769.8	2649.3	2406.8	3379.2	4435.7	6018.0	9766.0	7916.1	6406.7	9617.9	11232.8	10037.5
EG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	1539.8	2786.8	4408.9	5237.9	7003.2	8962.8	6983.6	8567.9	9357.4	11169.7	12290.9	13250.3	15396.7	18568.8	19574.3	19606.8
EG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	44.9	70.5	82.6	112.4	141.6	148.5	65.0	137.5	186.6	180.2	145.7	162.7	185.4	236.0	250.7	241.3
EG2A2N	Intangilbe fixed asstes	.	.	5.9	13.9	74.8	126.4	169.7	252.6	215.0	215.6	361.0	433.6	401.4	616.8	801.5	1537.2	1511.5	1222.8
EG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1203.2	1642.1	1949.9	1535.7	2155.5	3126.5	3290.5	3220.7	3307.6
EG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.8	116.8	76.1	195.4	150.1	72.2	127.9	149.9	151.7
EG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	210.5	281.0	395.5	424.5	403.8	470.2	506.5	749.3	652.9
EG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4071.1	4999.3	6570.6	5199.1	6710.0	8597.4	9160.1	8680.3	7565.2
EG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1909.3	1893.4	3621.6	4258.5	3561.1	4426.8	4995.0	4482.3	5842.0
EG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	605.2	722.0	925.4	1109.3	1354.6	1815.9	2758.9	3405.3	2314.8
EG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2417.9	2928.7	3137.5	3675.8	3843.6	5017.0	5247.8	7111.2	7234.6
EG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	455.8	392.7	471.5	670.0	550.7	621.1	926.9	789.8	670.0
EG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4198.0	4477.3	5073.7	7734.0	8351.2	6512.6	8671.5	9750.5	10887.7
EG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	353.8	440.6	353.4	246.9	409.6	317.1	407.2	-91.2	779.6
EG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5058.0	5413.8	6664.1	11480.2	12847.0	16946.5	23779.2	32231.4	18582.7
EG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1899.6	2330.3	3449.7	2703.8	2369.4	2986.6	4242.3	5504.1	6300.4
EG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	774.5	1142.2	1207.3	1379.3	1282.4	1573.6	2377.5	2869.8	3236.4
EG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	664.1	762.0	959.1	826.7	843.5	694.2	1847.4	2160.2	2583.5
EG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	902.6	1282.1	1252.6	1618.7	1948.4	2937.2	3986.2	3371.7	3620.3
EG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	5439.7	8298.8	11630.3	15017.0	19722.7	23934.6	20632.6	24764.3	28824.5	36108.0	43057.9	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
EG2A11R00	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	.	23.5	22.3	-7.0	-5.2	9.3	8.3	29.4	32.5	26.2	38.2	29.4	1.0	-29.9
EG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	25.3	16.9	13.7	-12.7	16.8	4.9	21.6	3.3	10.0	23.0	4.4	11.3	-12.0
EG2A131R00	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	-13.6	38.0	50.3	-10.5	32.5	29.5	34.0	61.3	-20.1	-20.5	44.2	14.2	-11.7
EG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	17.2	29.4	31.0	-21.4	13.2	7.2	21.5	13.4	9.3	15.0	20.8	8.3	1.2
EG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	.	10.0	11.6	2.2	-50.5	92.3	13.3	-3.7	-14.8	13.7	10.7	25.8	-2.9	-15.2
EG2A2R00	Intangilbe fixed asstes	.	.	.	.	.	85.1	36.0	63.2	-18.7	-14.5	61.9	30.9	15.2	76.2	32.1	92.5	6.4	-16.8
EG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.2	18.1	-20.9	37.5	40.1	-1.1	-6.9	2.5
EG2BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	178.2	-35.5	152.5	-24.2	-52.5	69.5	11.0	0.7
EG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.9	39.3	6.0	-6.1	13.4	4.3	45.0	-12.7
EG2DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.2	30.3	-21.0	25.8	24.2	1.6	-8.4	-12.6
EG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.8	88.6	17.0	-19.8	19.4	3.1	-17.0	31.4
EG2FFR00	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	27.8	19.6	20.4	31.5	46.0	19.2	-32.0
EG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.0	6.9	17.7	2.2	26.5	-1.2	28.6	2.1
EG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.3	19.3	39.7	-19.4	9.1	37.2	-19.1	-13.9
EG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	12.7	52.5	4.5	-24.1	26.9	7.8	12.2
EG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.3	-11.5	-17.2	66.1	-21.8	25.2	.	.
EG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	19.3	68.0	6.7	25.0	24.5	22.7	-42.1
EG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.6	47.6	-20.8	-14.3	21.7	28.7	24.5	16.3
EG2MMR00	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.6	5.6	16.0	-9.3	17.8	36.4	11.1	14.7
EG2NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	24.9	-13.7	0.0	-19.2	149.8	7.9	20.5
EG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.5	-3.0	28.6	18.1	43.0	22.3	-21.4	8.4
EG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	9.2	-9.2	18.2	23.6	21.4	-15.5	16.7	9.9	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.4

Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, HUF bn ¹⁾																		
HG2A11N Dwellings	232.5	332.8	393.1	360.7	372.9	475.3	668.7	831.1	942.0	1107.4	1009.7	902.0	1023.0	1139.9
HG2A12N Other buildings and structures	411.1	499.4	649.6	828.1	880.9	1011.6	1118.8	1327.6	1264.5	1470.2	1816.6	1977.3	1913.0	1911.9
HG2A131N Transport equipment	7.0	10.3	13.6	13.2	213.9	230.5	284.7	334.5	425.4	435.0	484.9	508.4	509.0	529.3
HG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	481.7	601.0	751.1	1019.2	1070.7	1207.4	1215.6	1227.1	1306.1	1472.1	1482.3	1553.5	1684.2	1701.9
HG2A14N Cultivated assets	27.4	34.2	34.6	45.6	47.7	54.0	55.7	61.2	54.9	41.3	41.0	37.7	39.6	45.5
HG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	24.0	28.1	37.3	66.6	97.3	148.6	174.8	193.8	197.1	151.8	231.4	182.4	211.7	230.6
HG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	21.8	16.6	20.0	24.9	69.1	94.0	110.6	133.9	143.3	150.6	199.9	221.3	242.7	159.7	160.2	145.7	185.4	221.9
HG2BBN Fishing	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8
HG2CCN Mining and quarrying	.	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.4	8.4	12.6	9.2	5.7	8.3	7.5	10.9	7.9	11.3	28.0	23.1
HG2DDN Manufacturing	.	115.2	147.8	141.3	173.1	239.7	317.5	406.0	548.5	716.6	813.2	867.3	793.0	952.3	1051.7	1099.2	1083.6	1279.8	1225.0
HG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	.	42.0	40.5	54.7	76.1	97.9	96.9	131.6	169.4	183.5	199.3	176.8	199.1	226.8	224.3	209.1	223.1	199.9	215.6
HG2FFN Construction	.	8.8	10.5	11.6	18.5	26.5	28.7	34.6	51.9	46.6	52.7	77.1	81.5	88.1	166.8	220.7	165.9	113.3	127.0
HG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	28.2	32.7	38.4	45.4	63.3	115.5	104.9	137.4	201.9	228.3	241.0	273.0	321.3	352.3	379.3	391.0	387.4	439.7
HG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	.	9.7	14.6	7.5	7.3	10.9	12.2	16.2	32.9	33.0	28.9	32.8	40.3	38.4	47.4	50.2	49.3	67.8	81.9
HG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	.	93.3	89.9	119.5	178.7	200.8	218.3	321.7	327.8	363.9	433.4	384.8	394.7	396.7	471.7	584.8	605.4	631.1	641.9
HG2JJN Financial intermediation	.	19.3	25.1	29.8	34.4	33.3	49.8	51.0	75.9	77.7	80.3	59.0	70.7	62.4	90.3	89.7	76.4	115.0	115.5
HG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	.	126.8	124.7	145.7	181.8	300.0	389.9	465.1	510.2	518.1	628.4	834.4	1017.1	1169.7	1318.9	1358.4	1335.4	1451.6	1622.2
HG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	15.6	24.0	26.7	38.1	32.0	51.8	54.1	106.7	193.6	261.5	405.3	557.0	387.5	470.7	577.3	725.6	504.5	493.8
HG2MMN Education	.	9.1	15.6	18.4	20.6	25.5	30.2	38.8	50.6	59.6	78.5	73.9	84.1	92.2	86.8	95.3	101.9	92.4	92.2
HG2NNN Health and social work	.	12.8	19.7	23.8	32.8	34.1	31.8	45.0	60.3	51.3	67.5	57.5	99.1	79.6	79.4	74.4	86.0	81.4	82.8
HG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.3	19.0	28.8	42.0	45.3	64.5	93.8	118.5	81.0	94.7	102.0	135.1	123.5	146.0	158.4	159.8	241.8	175.6
HG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	.	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1183.6	1505.8	1879.2	2333.3	2683.4	3127.5	3518.3	3975.4	4190.0	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
HG2A11R00 Dwellings	12.2	-3.4	-18.0	-7.4	14.8	26.7	16.4	6.5	11.8	-13.0	-16.7	6.6	5.4
HG2A12R00 Other buildings and structures	10.6	1.9	-10.9	10.4	17.8	0.8	-9.5	.
HG2A131R00 Transport equipment	18.8	9.7	-12.3	1370.3	-3.1	19.4	17.5	23.4	1.0	8.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
HG2A132R00 Other machinery and equipment	2.8	7.3	18.9	-2.6	6.8	-2.6	2.2	5.9	10.3	2.6	2.8	10.3	2.8
HG2A14R00 Cultivated assets	6.2	-9.1	15.0	5.1	7.4	-12.1	6.9	-7.9	-23.6	-5.8	-11.8	-4.3	9.4
HG2A2R00 Intangible fixed assets	-1.5	11.3	50.7	25.9	30.4	10.3	19.2	14.0	-16.8	54.4	-25.0	24.9	13.6
HG2AAR00 Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12.4	2.2	5.7	1.1	-3.2	20.9	7.7	8.2	-36.8	-2.8	-14.0	22.9	12.8
HG2BBR00 Fishing	-72.5	180.7	101.5	-26.7	18.9	-19.9	27.5	12.0	-32.5	8.8	10.0	4.4	-36.0
HG2CCR00 Mining and quarrying	-27.4	5.0	38.7	37.7	-33.1	-41.2	45.2	-10.1	35.6	-29.3	39.2	175.9	-11.6
HG2DDR00 Manufacturing	6.8	6.6	19.0	18.1	5.3	0.7	-8.2	19.1	6.7	4.3	-5.5	19.7	-2.4
HG2EER00 Electricity, gas and water supply	-19.7	14.1	13.7	-1.3	0.1	-18.0	8.9	8.3	-4.3	-8.1	0.1	-12.9	8.1
HG2FFR00 Construction	-13.9	0.9	32.2	-19.0	4.1	36.7	4.4	3.9	77.2	24.6	-27.5	-33.2	11.6
HG2GGR00 Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	49.0	-23.6	16.4	37.9	3.7	-0.3	11.3	15.0	5.2	5.5	0.1	-2.6	9.8
HG2HHR00 Hotels and restaurants	-10.6	11.7	81.3	-8.1	-20.1	5.7	19.3	-8.6	19.6	4.8	-8.3	26.1	17.3
HG2IIR00 Transport, storage and communications	-13.1	23.9	-10.1	2.0	9.3	-15.0	3.3	0.5	15.8	21.7	-0.6	1.6	-0.1
HG2JJR00 Financial intermediation	18.6	-12.1	34.4	-6.5	-6.5	-29.7	23.3	-10.5	50.8	-0.2	-13.7	52.5	-0.6
HG2KKR00 Real estate, renting & business activities	3.3	-1.9	-2.4	-8.4	9.7	20.7	15.3	9.0	7.7	1.1	-7.7	3.5	5.3
HG2LLR00 Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	27.8	-12.6	67.8	74.2	22.6	42.3	33.0	-33.4	14.7	18.7	15.1	-32.0	-4.9
HG2MMR00 Education	-5.0	6.1	15.5	6.7	20.0	-12.6	12.0	6.6	-8.1	9.4	-2.5	-10.9	-3.3
HG2NNR00 Health and social work	-24.3	18.3	19.9	-22.9	20.2	-21.0	67.2	-23.6	-5.0	-8.5	12.4	-9.8	1.9
HG2OOR00 Oth. community, social & personal serv.	13.2	20.6	12.5	-38.7	4.9	0.4	31.5	-9.4	15.8	6.4	-2.6	35.2	-17.6
HG2TTR00 Gross fixed capital formation	3.8	6.5	11.5	6.0	7.2	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.5

Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, LVL mn ¹⁾																		
WG2A11N Dwellings	48.8	59.2	70.7	97.0	102.4	107.2	118.7	110.5	122.9	211.1	228.5	354.9	608.7	834.8
WG2A12N Other buildings and structures	126.0	171.5	182.2	267.0	330.1	410.8	464.2	509.3	665.7	861.9	1076.7	1424.1	2138.0	1849.4
WG2A131N Transport equipment	37.8	59.4	60.1	163.4	119.4	142.1	247.4	187.8	191.6	297.3	458.9	681.3	667.3	520.5
WG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	126.4	212.4	287.8	423.8	389.8	457.0	429.0	491.8	522.7	590.3	929.4	1078.4	1465.4	1486.5
WG2A14N Cultivated assets	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.7	4.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	8.6	6.7	10.9	14.3	7.2	2.1
WG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	13.3	7.9	9.8	26.6	33.9	29.1	32.8	64.9	48.2	74.6	69.4	91.1	88.5	83.9
WG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.3	3.1	20.5	16.3	35.0	35.6	51.2	85.0	121.7	249.7	237.2	285.1	339.3
WG2BBN Fishing	1.2	1.0	7.7	1.6	5.2	3.4	3.3	6.8	5.8	2.4	4.7
WG2CCN Mining and quarrying	1.5	4.4	1.8	2.1	3.4	3.6	4.7	9.4	9.9	18.3	15.6
WG2DDN Manufacturing	272.2	349.9	143.7	150.4	153.7	181.5	207.0	227.1	287.5	397.9	497.9	634.1	592.0
WG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	76.3	94.2	89.7	101.6	104.7	162.1	198.5	226.6	207.9	274.4	292.0
WG2FFN Construction	230.8	252.9	65.9	65.9	67.2	66.0	66.7	46.9	67.8	107.6	161.8	339.5	255.3
WG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	133.3	108.4	155.1	162.4	179.4	197.4	247.7	280.5	392.2	448.6	430.0
WG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	6.7	7.0	30.1	30.5	19.0	25.9	33.3	70.8	82.7	106.3	48.9
WG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	252.1	205.9	252.8	342.4	293.6	267.2	289.7	346.4	457.9	459.3	478.2
WG2JJN Financial intermediation	1.7	.	38.9	32.9	53.4	51.9	48.8	52.9	70.0	71.2	94.1	4.5	70.4
WG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	5.8	7.7	79.7	114.7	85.5	141.9	168.2	245.4	407.5	620.6	786.8	1414.8	1231.3
WG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	92.9	112.8	117.2	99.3	130.4	127.5	170.6	218.3	375.2	610.6	464.5
WG2MMN Education	10.8	14.8	23.9	16.0	21.1	18.8	22.1	34.5	98.9	73.6	87.2
WG2NNN Health and social work	20.6	22.1	23.6	17.7	19.4	23.0	32.3	40.3	74.2	91.8	253.0
WG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	35.2	29.2	54.7	47.1	52.5	73.6	85.0	93.0	161.6	211.9	215.1
WG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	354.9	512.8	613.7	979.5	980.0	1151.5	1297.5	1370.6	1559.8	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.6

Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, LTL mn ¹⁾																		
TG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	465.3	608.9	711.4	700.7	685.1	735.7	809.9	772.0	696.0	805.9	1445.8	1568.1	2103.3	2805.0	3819.9
TG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	2331.0	2598.4	3016.7	4076.2	5398.0	4928.7	3953.2	4379.4	5047.3	6144.1	6395.4	7814.4	10457.4	14467.4	15217.7
TG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	200.7	405.8	558.4	859.9	912.2	603.4	775.3	997.6	953.0	962.4	1414.4	1491.2	1801.0	3036.7	2217.9
TG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	722.1	1596.1	2300.7	3050.1	3396.2	3045.8	2574.1	3116.2	3362.5	3526.3	4087.0	4703.7	5402.9	5792.8	5019.2
TG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	65.8	160.3	210.3	163.0	127.7	96.9	20.1	163.8	147.6	126.8	89.6	199.5	365.8	387.0	387.0
TG2A2N	Intangilbe fixed asstes	.	.	.	120.0	90.1	104.1	199.1	204.0	203.6	444.3	385.4	357.5	443.9	539.5	628.1	710.5	965.1	939.3
TG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	319.4	213.9	319.4	434.9	575.5	544.6	598.7	617.6	724.7	703.9	880.4	1010.4	1060.7	1029.1	1035.3	.
TG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	1.2	2.6	8.0	1.0	4.7	7.0	4.1	2.7	6.0	4.9	26.1	39.5	47.8	13.3	24.8	.
TG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.7	22.7	30.9	87.4	92.9	55.1	24.7	61.6	111.4	63.0	49.4	62.4	91.9	96.2	74.4	.
TG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	689.1	784.6	1024.3	1318.6	1757.0	2096.3	1942.4	1657.4	1639.1	1811.3	2281.0	2467.6	2596.4	3135.1	4422.2	.
TG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	121.3	280.7	483.0	714.2	818.5	989.7	1013.9	748.8	846.5	914.6	885.2	992.1	1087.6	1774.0	1867.8	.
TG2FFN	Construction	.	.	86.4	162.0	220.2	290.8	385.6	501.7	448.7	368.3	362.6	294.0	287.6	416.1	689.4	964.9	1179.0	.
TG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	248.2	314.1	544.8	682.2	957.0	1241.3	1126.7	915.6	1124.2	890.0	1389.4	1488.4	1660.7	2019.1	3133.2	.
TG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	8.3	18.6	48.1	53.2	112.9	127.3	89.7	83.7	87.9	147.4	172.3	142.7	218.1	358.6	464.9	.
TG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	380.5	813.0	1197.8	1594.3	2340.4	2396.6	1550.2	1494.2	1840.4	1572.7	1634.3	1808.6	2280.7	2342.0	3934.0	.
TG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	91.3	163.4	188.4	201.0	168.0	248.3	334.3	168.0	187.0	349.1	30.7	97.9	60.6	133.7	98.2	.
TG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	398.7	544.3	534.2	673.1	868.3	1125.2	1031.2	1119.6	1452.8	1955.1	2343.6	2907.9	3855.4	5161.6	5587.3	.
TG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	13.3	96.9	491.3	474.5	585.3	745.4	941.7	980.2	901.7	1189.9	1507.9	1983.9	2246.6	3102.3	4667.3	.
TG2MMN	Education	.	.	58.8	127.1	92.2	91.7	101.1	148.1	43.0	36.5	74.0	55.3	57.4	82.6	85.3	139.4	178.1	.
TG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	62.7	115.6	96.8	97.2	90.0	120.5	111.5	67.0	103.3	131.0	123.0	119.7	181.8	212.3	330.5	.
TG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	177.9	245.4	180.3	187.5	191.8	375.8	353.5	255.6	352.7	482.0	341.1	351.8	242.2	359.1	456.8	.
TG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	2676.8	3904.9	5459.7	6901.6	9049.0	10723.1	9614.2	8576.8	9814.3	10564.0	12009.4	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27453.9	27600.8
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
TG2A11R00	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	-11.3	-6.4	5.8	9.3	-3.6	-10.3	14.4	66.6	0.0	21.2	14.9	24.5
TG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	25.6	28.9	-9.5	-20.7	11.2	15.1	20.5	-2.1	13.9	22.2	22.6	-4.3
TG2A131R00	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	30.5	46.2	19.8	-22.3	28.9	27.0	-5.9	4.9	48.3	5.7	20.3	60.3	-29.1
TG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	57.8	33.6	18.8	1.3	-8.5	22.1	15.3	7.3	28.0	13.2	15.8	6.5	-14.6
TG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	.	-4.2	-0.7	-7.4	-8.0	-13.0	6.0	3.3	4.1	-0.4	2.2	1.7	-6.8	0.0
TG2A2R00	Intangilbe fixed asstes	.	.	.	.	.	46.9	37.5	21.5	2.4	80.3	-12.6	8.4	5.3	6.4	9.5	10.4	34.4	-2.0
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG2TTTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	21.1	25.5	21.1	-5.9	-9.0	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	20.8	-6.1

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.7

Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
At current prices, PLN mn ¹⁾																			
PG2A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	7517	9154	12513	15878	18925	22571	21462	22948	22511	24016	26636	29529	35668	41964
PG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	25761	35336	49230	62177	70539	75182	69177	64270	65430	70956	75526	88328	107523	120573
PG2A131N	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	5471	7926	10772	12580	14530	18295	15404	13686	14036	16370	17221	21309	26971	28895
PG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	20225	28759	39119	49706	53102	54191	48641	45142	45240	49398	53676	61576	73454	79040
PG2A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	188	160	605	519	245	19	384	-334	145	96	468	90	521	-527
PG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	575	2337	3240	3811	5117	6481	6209	5760	6396	6322	5653	7476	9592	10990
PG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	3705	5128	6886	7485	8051	8943	7969	7685	8075	9116	10795	11845	.	.
PG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	5	16	14	19	26	25	18	14	13	21	56	58	.	.
PG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	1624	1873	2095	2309	2357	2013	2429	2324	2324	2547	3343	3601	.	.
PG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	13116	19570	26508	33129	33114	32078	28285	28387	32288	36426	39103	43980	.	.
PG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	6008	7838	9375	10124	11101	9913	10663	9562	9806	9810	9942	12281	.	.
PG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	2833	4558	6314	8526	9361	10342	8861	9075	8386	6170	6447	8100	.	.
PG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	6290	8477	12708	16589	21824	23108	19293	17974	17113	19281	21882	25847	.	.
PG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	606	535	728	1096	1303	1741	1581	1277	1295	1243	1344	1395	.	.
PG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	5468	8583	12098	14333	16551	18796	17226	14216	13702	13939	14616	19222	.	.
PG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	2201	2973	5545	8577	10681	9731	8879	5905	4495	4897	5033	5794	.	.
PG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	9461	11955	16741	22641	27767	36750	32888	31370	31592	32912	34111	37975	.	.
PG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	1896	2889	3987	5340	6046	7559	7393	8009	9515	14588	15910	19150	.	.
PG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	1587	2392	3265	3841	3857	4736	5521	5478	4942	5227	4850	5309	.	.
PG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	1747	2454	3168	3609	2664	3532	3060	2990	2973	2900	3760	4394	.	.
PG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	3190	4431	6047	7053	7755	7472	7211	7206	7239	8081	7988	9913	.	.
PG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	59737	83672	115479	144671	162458	176739	161277	151472	153758	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
PG2A11R00	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	3.6	19.5	11.5	11.6	10.3	-6.9	7.2	-3.1	4.9	8.8	9.4	12.0	9.9	
PG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	15.6	20.3	11.7	6.0	-1.0	-10.8	-7.2	0.7	5.5	3.7	14.2	13.8	5.8	
PG2A131R00	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	25.4	23.1	9.9	12.6	21.2	-15.8	-12.3	-0.6	15.9	8.9	24.7	27.6	10.2	
PG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	24.3	23.5	19.6	3.2	-1.6	-8.9	-7.3	-1.7	6.9	10.3	14.6	20.5	11.2	
PG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	-32.5	241.4	-20.3	-56.1	-80.8	1821.1	.	.	-16.6	377.1	-84.2	456.5	.	
PG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	215.1	14.9	11.5	29.9	22.7	-2.7	-7.9	9.0	-3.2	-12.4	30.9	25.2	9.9	
PG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	18.7	21.4	-2.1	3.4	2.5	-11.8	-3.6	1.6	11.5	18.7	.	.	.	
PG2BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	.	159.3	-25.0	21.5	31.6	-11.7	-28.0	-22.2	-7.1	61.5	171.4	.	.	.	
PG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	-1.2	-0.1	2.4	-2.9	-17.8	20.3	0.7	-1.4	5.6	26.9	.	.	.	
PG2DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	29.3	20.4	15.8	-4.8	-7.4	-11.4	0.0	10.9	9.9	6.6	.	.	.	
PG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	12.4	4.5	-2.1	4.3	-16.0	5.6	-10.2	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	.	.	.	
PG2FFR00	Construction	.	.	.	.	37.1	22.1	21.4	3.8	3.4	-15.7	1.6	-8.4	-27.5	4.6	.	.	.	
PG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	15.2	33.0	18.6	25.3	-0.5	-17.2	-7.0	-7.0	10.4	13.4	.	.	.	
PG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	-25.1	19.3	36.0	12.2	25.8	-10.9	-19.4	0.3	-6.2	6.8	.	.	.	
PG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	33.5	25.3	8.7	10.5	8.5	-9.0	-18.1	-4.8	0.4	6.9	.	.	.	
PG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	15.4	65.8	44.6	19.9	-12.0	-8.3	-33.3	-24.5	7.8	5.5	.	.	.	
PG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	7.6	23.1	20.7	15.5	23.9	-12.0	-4.1	-0.3	2.6	2.7	.	.	.	
PG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	26.1	18.7	20.4	5.8	17.0	-5.1	5.8	17.4	49.0	6.5	.	.	.	
PG2MMR00	Education	.	.	.	.	25.6	17.3	4.9	-5.9	15.8	13.3	-1.4	-9.9	3.2	-9.3	.	.	.	
PG2NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	17.2	12.1	2.8	-30.7	26.5	-14.8	-3.1	-2.3	-4.6	26.0	.	.	.	
PG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	17.9	17.9	4.4	2.8	-9.4	-6.2	-0.7	0.0	8.3	-2.4	.	.	.	
PG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	19.7	21.8	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.2	

1) According to ESA'95. In 2006 totals for type and NACE breakdown diverge.

Table II/6.8

Romania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, RON mn ¹⁾																		
RI126N	7.5	14.8	39.2	107.7	308.7	605.5	850.7	1735.3	2695.9	3313.3	4047.1	6979.7	11005.3	14220.0	18314.1	26482.3	31239.5	34666.2	.
RI127N	6.9	12.2	32.9	126.4	419.9	581.8	1065.8	2304.2	2722.9	4274.1	7237.2	11828.3	14092.6	19513.3	24176.0	25555.9	36287.6	59446.0	.
RI129N	2.4	4.4	16.8	48.1	71.8	112.2	178.1	374.0	632.7	807.4	1214.4	1611.5	2075.5	1917.9	2379.7	2527.8	5363.9	4305.5	.
RI1AAN	3.0	3.2	9.6	19.6	152.9	142.0	242.7	289.0	408.8	593.3	988.1	1297.7	3167.9	2093.7	2468.1	2122.3	3843.6	3312.6	.
	Fishing																		
RI1CCN	2.1	4.4	11.1	29.3	63.9	85.6	128.2	291.4	413.6	495.3	583.4	998.7	1300.5	1324.9	1541.9	1413.6	2164.6	4326.2	.
RI1DDN	3.5	7.7	22.2	66.6	127.8	298.9	585.8	1315.2	1786.0	2461.4	3196.8	5533.5	6033.6	8947.4	11869.8	11295.4	15598.1	17840.0	.
RI1EEN	2.1	5.0	17.0	45.2	103.4	155.7	204.6	370.6	557.2	760.5	1159.2	1641.3	3129.2	3121.7	4580.7	4993.5	5965.3	5063.7	.
RI1FFN	0.6	0.6	2.3	7.8	43.1	67.9	131.0	367.6	422.7	576.7	1067.3	1318.3	1774.3	3423.9	4154.7	7919.4	10943.7	23978.6	.
RI1GGN	0.3	1.1	4.5	24.3	59.5	92.6	183.1	346.9	650.9	650.3	1387.4	2190.7	3023.1	4901.8	6180.7	7336.7	10001.5	12816.0	.
RI1HHN	0.1	0.3	1.3	3.0	8.4	21.8	24.0	40.0	71.2	118.6	109.8	274.7	331.5	481.5	750.4	936.6	1249.2	1600.9	.
RI1IIN	2.3	3.5	7.7	45.1	105.0	107.9	204.8	534.8	806.2	1472.9	2306.7	4933.9	3713.4	4397.5	5462.0	5208.3	8686.5	11317.0	.
RI1JJN	0.0	0.2	1.9	8.1	31.1	47.2	83.1	207.1	300.2	387.0	558.2	554.5	1058.5	1665.0	1414.3	1677.4	2011.1	1678.6	.
RI1KKN	2.0	3.7	7.8	19.8	56.6	177.7	153.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLN	0.2	0.3	0.8	5.6	29.2	57.8	80.9	270.3	228.7	442.3	535.6	620.3	882.0	1168.3	1638.8	1516.3	3940.1	4534.3	.
RI1MMN	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	6.7	10.9	29.5	71.0	76.8	58.8	8.3	71.8	229.9	196.3	184.7	174.3	960.6	1230.2	.
RI1NNN	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.1	4.3	10.5	16.6	35.6	58.1	45.7	17.5	30.3	252.1	286.7	326.7	1130.8	458.6	1156.6	.
RI1OQN	0.3	0.6	1.5	4.0	8.4	23.1	27.2	274.1	271.2	331.9	580.5	953.9	2277.3	3642.6	4297.2	8841.4	7068.1	9563.0	.
RI11TN	16.8	31.4	88.9	282.2	800.5	1299.5	2094.5	4413.5	6051.5	8394.8	12498.7	20419.5	27173.5	35651.2	44869.9	54566.0	72891.0	98417.7	.
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
RI126S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.4	26.2	26.9	5.9	7.8	32.8	6.2	1.9	22.0
RI127S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.9	4.1	-0.1	20.1	11.6	-4.7	25.2	44.1	14.1
RI129S	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.6	6.9	-21.3	10.3	-0.7	105.0	-26.0	6.6
RI1AAS	.	-60.8	-16.8	-36.2	310.6	-39.7	7.8	-47.7	-1.4	-16.1	10.4	-12.8	130.3	-42.3	1.5	-23.6	67.8	-20.1	.
	Fishing																		
RI1CCS	.	-2.6	-7.7	-10.2	0.2	-8.3	-15.0	1.9	-7.2	-16.6	-19.7	20.3	9.1	-13.1	-1.0	-14.9	38.6	80.4	.
RI1DDS	.	-15.3	0.5	2.4	-7.2	61.4	26.7	-3.0	-2.4	-7.3	-9.5	16.2	-8.7	26.8	17.1	-15.7	22.0	2.4	.
RI1EES	.	-5.0	27.9	-12.5	3.7	1.9	-14.8	-18.0	2.4	-4.9	5.8	1.1	52.1	-16.8	26.9	2.5	9.5	-21.3	.
RI1FFS	.	-56.1	26.2	11.4	121.6	7.1	23.1	28.0	-22.9	-5.3	22.6	-11.9	9.7	60.3	3.9	74.1	22.7	93.1	.
RI1GGS	.	25.4	54.2	76.6	-12.9	5.1	26.6	-14.5	29.8	-30.3	48.2	8.4	14.7	51.8	11.0	8.3	20.9	14.4	.
RI1HHS	.	14.7	71.0	-28.5	23.2	78.8	-28.3	-22.8	21.3	14.7	-35.3	62.5	-0.3	22.1	34.2	13.3	19.6	15.7	.
RI1IIS	.	-44.8	-32.4	116.1	-14.0	-26.1	25.0	44.5	12.1	30.1	6.3	30.7	-41.4	-27.2	11.2	-15.2	49.6	14.7	.
RI1JJS	.	512.7	177.5	52.9	69.2	6.8	12.8	15.1	-1.1	-9.8	1.8	-29.4	44.4	32.1	-23.6	10.7	6.5	-25.8	.
RI1KKS	.	-32.3	-19.9	-8.5	26.4	117.7	-44.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLS	.	-12.6	-5.6	144.8	91.2	35.2	-9.0	51.7	-42.1	39.5	-16.1	-18.5	15.5	6.9	19.4	-13.9	140.5	5.5	.
RI1MMS	.	24.1	-55.7	63.6	78.4	11.8	76.5	10.7	-26.2	-47.5	-90.6	515.6	163.7	-30.2	-20.0	-13.8	395.6	16.5	.
RI1NNS	.	27.2	-29.9	-12.4	-8.5	68.0	5.3	-4.5	17.0	-46.8	-74.5	17.7	594.2	-5.8	-2.0	235.5	-63.5	132.0	.
RI1OQS	.	-16.9	-7.2	-6.4	-16.3	86.9	-23.8	-29.7	-32.3	-16.0	22.5	15.1	95.8	34.4	1.6	89.7	-28.4	22.2	.
RI11TS	-38.3	-25.8	-1.1	8.4	26.4	10.7	3.1	-5.4	-4.1	-5.9	3.5	9.6	9.7	11.2	10.0	10.8	19.7	20.9	17.1

1) Based on structural business survey.

Table II/6.9

Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																		
VG2A11N Dwellings	.	.	.	1922.6	2014.1	227.5	309.8	429.0	784.4	1086.4	1389.4	1181.1	1232.8	1234.3	1281.5	1448.5	1288.2	1446.8	1716.6
VG2A12N Other buildings and structures	2258.1	2897.5	3276.4	3539.9	3051.1	2781.1	3345.5	3212.6	3104.6	3580.9	4283.9	6432.3	6796.8	7175.5
VG2A131N Transport equipment	.	.	.	310.5	358.2	393.9	451.4	631.3	896.0	1028.7	1210.7	1460.3	1316.7	1268.5	1030.1	1168.8	1527.4	1652.9	1959.7
VG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	1782.4	1921.1	1689.0	2390.9	2938.1	3251.3	2530.1	2147.8	2990.6	3505.4	3598.9	4030.0	5080.9	4414.0	4555.9	5341.4
VG2A14N Cultivated assets	.	.	.	37.9	51.2	173.9	597.9	582.4	622.0	327.6	257.3	353.8	445.2	374.5	431.0	497.8	312.7	509.3	370.3
VG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	41.9	31.0	45.7	185.3	226.8	259.6	267.7	255.9	329.0	361.1	469.8	482.5	609.5	614.2	1086.7	901.6
VG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	125.8	129.1	207.1	162.4	355.5	297.4	152.7	279.0	330.8	408.0	249.4	314.9	458.4	380.1	408.0	745.5
VG2BBN Fishing	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	.	0.1	0.3
VG2CCN Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	79.3	26.3	99.3	17.2	86.6	45.0	19.1	78.0	123.9	59.6	98.9	112.7	58.8	845.4	93.8	78.5
VG2DDN Manufacturing	.	.	.	1033.6	801.8	1015.1	1087.5	1417.3	1762.9	2118.6	1739.6	3222.1	2616.4	3052.6	3356.3	4710.9	4614.0	3827.0	4113.5
VG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	381.7	636.8	493.7	1371.4	861.1	1730.6	1135.6	1068.0	942.9	935.5	718.1	855.1	905.7	1511.7	3647.1	1855.2
VG2FFN Construction	.	.	.	180.0	108.2	200.8	98.4	166.6	145.1	99.7	75.2	79.2	75.7	92.5	158.9	247.9	348.2	345.5	502.2
VG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	317.4	223.2	356.2	785.9	915.9	852.8	1234.4	805.6	699.1	706.0	660.1	818.8	1258.6	1185.2	1076.9	1412.0
VG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	44.4	26.8	27.7	34.0	74.8	71.2	54.5	84.0	3.0	76.8	88.1	131.2	128.7	37.3	147.6	124.9
VG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	351.5	540.1	693.1	825.2	1306.1	1286.0	950.8	1050.9	1584.2	2098.4	1969.3	2247.5	2309.5	1717.8	2158.7	2853.6
VG2JJN Financial intermediation	.	.	.	294.4	436.3	371.9	569.6	429.9	406.7	221.1	226.4	172.0	163.9	157.6	222.4	197.2	265.3	264.4	284.2
VG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	793.0	831.6	847.0	1288.2	1309.1	1739.2	1689.5	1968.8	1647.7	1877.8	2175.6	1791.2	1824.4	2225.6	2576.7	2967.5
VG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	283.0	362.7	234.8	65.4	746.8	543.7	377.2	412.2	386.4	444.1	356.5	348.8	501.6	1024.5	982.1	915.3
VG2MMN Education	.	.	.	59.2	76.7	56.8	51.7	91.4	78.0	61.6	67.0	141.8	163.0	110.0	117.1	141.8	92.7	88.0	68.2
VG2NNN Health and social work	.	.	.	45.2	48.5	26.3	185.8	213.8	252.1	81.8	80.6	164.0	184.0	135.8	165.8	153.6	147.0	252.1	249.9
VG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	106.7	127.6	157.8	289.9	108.9	142.6	94.6	106.4	163.1	264.2	185.7	194.9	192.2	194.2	228.4	544.7
VG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	4095.3	4375.6	4788.2	6832.8	8084.0	9352.2	8291.6	8042.1	9660.3	10073.7	10050.5	10836.0	13089.5	14588.8	16048.5	17465.3
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
VG2A11R00 Dwellings	-2.5	-62.4	24.2	32.8	73.1	31.8	19.5	-21.0	-1.5	-3.7	-2.8	8.6	-13.7	9.3	11.3
VG2A12R00 Other buildings and structures	18.2	8.6	1.8	-18.3	-13.3	14.3	-8.0	-7.2	10.8	14.9	45.2	3.5	0.0
VG2A131R00 Transport equipment	-2.6	-11.5	4.1	35.6	34.2	9.4	8.8	6.5	-19.8	-4.0	-16.3	11.1	30.1	12.7	23.1
VG2A132R00 Other machinery and equipment	-2.5	17.7	31.8	11.2	4.8	-25.8	-23.5	33.7	16.2	1.0	9.3	24.4	-13.7	1.6	18.4
VG2A14R00 Cultivated assets	-2.5	-66.9	-24.7	1817.9	1.2	-49.9	-23.7	27.4	21.4	-17.5	13.5	17.5	-36.7	67.6	-26.2
VG2A2R00 Intangible fixed assets	-2.5	34.1	392.3	-63.2	10.3	0.3	-7.5	23.5	9.2	27.9	0.5	19.5	0.1	73.7	-14.8
VG2AAR00 Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-21.0	-51.2	70.7	11.7	18.7	-40.4	22.8	43.2	-18.8	6.2	79.1
VG2BBR00 Fishing	250.0	-71.4	50.0	0.0	0.0	-66.7	.	.	.
VG2CCR00 Mining and quarrying	-50.8	-59.6	284.2	49.6	-53.6	61.9	11.1	-48.9	1307.6	-89.1	-17.6
VG2DDR00 Manufacturing	17.6	14.3	-23.3	74.6	-21.8	13.8	7.1	37.6	-4.0	-17.8	8.0
VG2EER00 Electricity, gas and water supply	89.9	-37.5	-12.4	-16.7	-4.3	-25.0	16.1	3.0	63.5	138.0	-50.1
VG2FFR00 Construction	-17.6	-34.6	-29.8	-1.1	-8.3	19.2	66.4	52.9	37.8	-1.9	52.4
VG2GGR00 Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-12.0	37.8	-39.1	-18.3	-2.7	-8.8	20.7	50.4	-7.7	-10.0	35.1
VG2HHR00 Hotels and restaurants	-9.9	-27.1	43.6	-96.9	2323.1	11.9	44.1	-4.2	-71.4	291.4	-56.3
VG2IIR00 Transport, storage and communications	-6.9	-29.8	3.1	42.0	27.7	-8.4	11.2	-1.0	-27.1	24.1	29.0
VG2JJR00 Financial intermediation	-10.6	-48.1	-5.0	-28.4	-8.3	-6.3	37.6	-14.8	32.0	-1.6	7.0
VG2KKR00 Real estate, renting & business activities	25.8	-7.6	8.2	-22.1	8.3	12.9	-20.8	-1.9	19.7	14.1	8.1
VG2LLR00 Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-31.3	-34.1	2.3	-11.7	10.6	-21.7	-4.8	38.6	100.1	-5.1	-9.0
VG2MMR00 Education	-19.4	-24.8	1.5	99.4	10.6	-34.2	3.6	16.8	-36.0	-6.1	-21.1
VG2NNR00 Health and social work	11.5	-69.1	-8.1	91.6	7.8	-28.0	18.6	-8.8	-6.2	69.0	-8.6
VG2OOR00 Oth. community, social & personal serv.	23.8	-36.9	5.1	44.4	55.9	-31.4	2.3	-4.6	-0.9	16.3	118.5
VG2TTR00 Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	-1.2	-2.5	0.0	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/6.10

Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																				
LG2A11N	Dwellings	30.4	58.9	170.4	191.7	253.3	355.0	438.6	554.2	622.0	684.1	675.9	679.0	718.9	718.2	867.4	1095.8	1222.9	1474.4	1722.7
LG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	53.1	81.1	217.3	300.8	415.9	774.6	971.4	1176.0	1331.6	1602.7	1880.3	1921.8	2065.0	2458.5	2708.0	2945.2	3097.2	3841.4	4475.0
LG2A131N	Transport equipment	15.5	26.2	68.7	143.8	213.4	234.5	235.3	236.8	328.0	348.5	435.5	461.8	473.3	566.0	722.3	658.7	884.4	922.1	921.4
LG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	48.7	120.0	293.7	437.3	602.8	760.7	884.3	1061.8	1246.9	1552.8	1572.1	1728.3	1714.4	1940.1	2077.1	2231.5	2617.0	2844.4	3072.0
LG2A14N	Cultivated assets	2.3	5.2	16.9	13.9	18.5	31.1	23.4	37.1	27.2	37.2	16.0	25.0	32.6	29.4	29.4	33.7	31.9	30.8	28.9
LG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	4.1	9.2	24.3	40.2	51.1	90.9	112.4	154.8	178.7	245.2	241.7	291.7	328.0	303.2	347.9	356.5	388.7	458.3	522.4
LG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	126.5	130.7	148.9	158.3	176.7	141.7	171.5	191.4	216.3	204.1	219.1	249.3	254.4	.
LG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	.
LG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	23.3	23.1	25.3	29.6	31.2	30.3	30.5	29.7	38.8	50.5	31.2	42.1	.
LG2DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	433.8	480.4	623.3	731.1	833.4	943.5	1151.9	1084.5	1403.7	1509.6	1481.4	1558.5	1627.6	.
LG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	122.5	143.3	161.3	181.3	285.1	285.1	248.4	262.3	277.0	295.4	358.9	472.4	563.1	.
LG2FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	71.7	74.8	95.8	131.5	157.0	184.6	187.2	190.4	188.6	214.0	262.1	347.8	380.0	.
LG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	223.9	242.0	318.8	379.5	422.0	523.6	523.7	599.2	585.6	613.4	591.5	647.3	740.8	.
LG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	31.3	46.7	51.6	63.8	91.5	94.7	100.8	120.4	121.5	169.1	189.6	234.0	275.5	.
LG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	212.8	437.0	519.1	597.4	715.5	840.9	738.2	738.8	926.0	1007.9	980.8	1257.6	1595.6	.
LG2JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	61.5	79.8	101.6	100.4	146.1	208.0	210.4	283.0	229.8	259.7	261.5	252.3	329.7	.
LG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	467.4	548.1	696.3	786.9	868.9	866.5	990.9	1052.2	1311.3	1718.2	1770.3	2017.0	2017.0	.
LG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	334.5	268.1	282.3	317.4	425.9	417.2	459.8	457.2	531.0	646.4	689.0	852.0	1095.3	.
LG2MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	46.2	49.5	50.6	70.1	77.7	98.8	86.5	93.7	111.2	133.6	149.3	157.8	186.8	.
LG2NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	52.3	68.4	74.9	83.4	101.5	73.6	136.8	129.8	158.0	129.0	162.2	174.8	150.4	.
LG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	52.4	73.3	72.6	108.1	139.1	111.7	153.7	160.0	184.1	218.7	206.6	236.1	312.4	.
LG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	154.1	300.5	791.2	1127.7	1555.1	2246.7	2665.5	3220.7	3734.5	4470.4	4821.6	5107.6	5332.2	6015.4	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
Real growth in % ¹⁾																				
LG2A11R00	Dwellings	.	-16.8	-1.0	-14.3	-6.7	12.1	8.5	14.9	3.9	3.6	-7.0	-5.8	0.2	-5.6	10.6	18.9	7.4	14.7	11.1
LG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	-22.4	-8.8	2.9	7.9	31.3	12.7	9.5	3.8	13.1	7.5	-5.0	2.0	11.6	-0.6	2.0	1.2	18.1	9.9
LG2A131R00	Transport equipment	.	-17.3	-16.1	65.1	30.6	26.1	-10.5	-0.6	34.5	2.3	19.5	0.8	-3.4	14.1	23.4	-11.1	31.0	0.2	-2.3
LG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	.	1.5	-21.7	20.7	22.1	14.7	11.0	18.0	13.4	22.5	0.0	8.0	-0.9	11.9	5.7	5.6	17.5	6.7	5.9
LG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	.	-7.9	2.3	-36.0	12.7	27.5	-30.2	42.9	-33.2	34.0	-59.4	43.8	31.3	-10.9	-8.6	6.9	-8.4	-5.0	-10.9
LG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	.	-6.5	-1.5	15.8	5.2	140.6	10.8	26.6	6.5	28.8	-8.7	12.9	6.2	-11.2	11.8	-1.1	4.4	12.2	11.0
LG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	6.8	-0.3	8.2	-22.9	14.0	8.2	8.8	-11.3	2.5	11.3	-1.3	.
LG2BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	33.3	-50.0	100.0	50.0	-16.7	-60.0	200.0	66.7	-60.0	25.0	20.0	.
LG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	121.3	-5.7	3.8	13.5	0.0	-8.0	-1.7	-6.0	25.7	24.0	-39.5	32.4	.
LG2DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	24.9	11.0	10.8	9.4	16.6	-8.1	25.1	3.0	-6.2	3.4	1.1	.
LG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	5.6	6.4	52.7	-7.0	-17.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	17.1	28.7	15.7	.
LG2FFR00	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.7	21.9	30.0	15.2	12.5	-3.1	-1.3	-4.2	8.2	16.7	30.4	5.6	.
LG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.5	23.8	11.4	6.4	17.9	-4.7	10.2	-6.6	-2.6	-7.6	6.9	9.3	.
LG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.3	2.8	15.2	36.7	-2.6	0.6	14.7	-3.6	27.3	7.0	20.3	11.6	.
LG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	85.5	10.9	9.1	14.2	9.9	-16.9	-4.1	19.5	3.2	-6.6	24.8	22.8	.
LG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.7	21.5	-6.8	39.1	37.2	-1.6	31.6	-20.9	9.1	-1.0	-4.6	25.4	.
LG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	16.6	5.0	4.4	-6.0	-1.2	4.1	0.8	14.7	24.1	-0.3	8.5	.
LG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-27.1	-3.1	4.5	26.9	-8.6	4.8	-4.6	10.7	13.7	1.7	20.1	23.6	.
LG2MMR00	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-3.0	30.3	6.4	20.8	-16.3	5.3	13.7	12.0	7.8	4.1	12.9	.
LG2NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	6.1	5.8	16.3	-32.8	75.4	-8.8	16.0	-22.9	23.0	6.6	-16.9	.
LG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.5	-6.3	40.3	22.6	-23.3	32.0	0.7	10.6	11.4	-8.3	12.6	26.8	.
LG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	.	-11.5	-12.9	10.7	14.1	24.9	8.4	13.3	8.9	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/6.11

Albania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	At current prices, ALL mn ¹⁾																				
AI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6190	16562	7288	22224	13133	19003	22522	27576	47518	29070	.
AI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7331	8435	12778	23573	26925	26221	23931	24278	24789	37763	.
AI129N	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5045	5852	3047	10077	4311	6346	7736	6268	7717	12170	.
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
	Fishing
AI1CDEN	Industry total ²⁾	8193	7287	11388	17019	16059	21117	25888	29053	49689	26178	.	
	Mining and quarrying
AI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4581	3671	8085	11651	7739	11645	12273	19529	12256	16244	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply
AI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	867	1213	1954	5741	3310	3296	4127	7204	7456	21655	.
AI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1912	9086	2826	3115	5590	10546	9881	8025	6883	12669	.
	Hotels and restaurants
AI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6013	11080	5743	28683	17800	11368	11004	7958	11654	11363	.
	Financial intermediation
	Real estate, renting & business activities
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.
	Education
	Health and social work
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.
AI1RRN	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1581	2183	1202	1316	1610	5243	3289	5882	4342	7138	.
AI11TN	Gross investment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18566	30849	23113	55874	44369	51570	54189	58122	80024	79003	.

1) Based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

2) Including fishing.

Table II/6.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, BAM mn ^{1) 2)}																			
NI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1284.1	1630.8	.	.	.
NI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1518.2	1759.4	.	.	.
NI129N	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	25.6	.	.	.
NI1Z2N	Investment in intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	79.1	90.5	.	.	.
NI1Z3N	Other investment ²⁾	8.1	5.8	.	.	.
NI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.4	60.3	.	.	.
NI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.8	.	.	.
NI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.3	102.3	.	.	.
NI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	631.4	729.1	.	.	.
NI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	361.5	320.8	.	.	.
NI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	134.7	152.2	.	.	.
NI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	553.2	688.4	.	.	.
NI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	67.6	63.6	.	.	.
NI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	367.7	504.6	.	.	.
NI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	123.8	123.3	.	.	.
NI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	171.9	188.2	.	.	.
NI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	266.2	409.9	.	.	.
NI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.9	41.7	.	.	.
NI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52.1	65.4	.	.	.
NI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52.2	60.3	.	.	.
NI11TN	Gross investment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2907.9	3512.1	.	.	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) Transaction costs of land.

Table II/6.13

Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, HRK mn																		
KI126N	22.3	32.5	195.2	3280.8	6888.8	7854.1	14287.1	18635.6	21053.4	20509.3	20030.3	21751.7	26685.0	35181.5	36818.3	40975.6	47356.4	.	.
KI127N	14.1	23.6	154.6	2497.6	4918.1	5230.0	7805.3	11307.0	11099.4	12438.7	13400.2	15833.9	18308.0	22917.8	24971.1	25196.4	29092.4	.	.
KI129N	2.1	2.8	13.3	249.1	403.0	495.6	808.9	1194.9	1384.2	1780.1	1898.5	2083.8	3453.9	4393.5	5235.3	5553.0	8135.7	.	.
KI11TN	38.5	58.8	363.1	6027.6	12209.9	13579.7	22901.3	31137.6	33537.0	34728.1	35329.0	39669.4	48446.9	62492.9	67024.7	71724.9	84584.6	.	.
	Gross investment by legal entities:																		
KI126GN	13.7	22.2	124.0	2105.0	4556.8	5008.0	10474.7	13679.5	15495.3	17741.0	16031.5	16223.3	20327.3	29123.3	28426.9	31215.5	36992.8	38611.9	.
KI127GN	10.8	19.8	143.5	2384.4	4666.3	4976.0	7580.7	10970.3	10603.3	11822.5	12734.6	14915.8	16989.0	21480.0	22820.8	22499.4	25976.7	29738.6	.
KI129GN	2.0	2.6	12.7	246.0	397.6	490.3	803.5	1188.2	1371.5	1765.8	1881.2	2062.5	3416.1	4352.0	5182.5	5494.8	8070.0	9892.9	.
KI1AAN	.	.	.	.	.	.	556.2	742.8	866.0	827.3	990.7	1054.0	1035.3	1120.1	1172.8	1470.8	1681.2	1620.1	.
KI1BBN	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	14.2	9.4	5.4	24.4	56.8	54.9	70.7	49.8	39.1	79.6	55.4	.
KI1CCN	.	.	.	.	.	.	65.3	144.7	325.8	420.8	435.8	253.0	426.8	741.6	796.3	818.4	971.4	667.0	.
KI1DDN	.	.	.	.	.	.	3931.1	5200.5	5084.7	4764.4	5206.3	6022.6	6552.0	8165.8	8242.5	8056.3	8870.3	9966.5	.
KI1EEN	.	.	.	.	.	.	2742.5	2915.9	2397.9	3093.2	2696.1	2557.2	2895.6	3713.4	3737.8	4466.3	5053.4	4945.4	.
KI1FFN	.	.	.	.	.	.	731.2	1044.2	1147.5	1997.8	1227.6	2969.5	5379.6	9136.3	7965.4	7264.1	7657.3	8545.2	.
KI1GGN	.	.	.	.	.	.	727.5	1787.1	1992.3	2718.6	3023.9	4738.6	6611.4	8158.8	8131.2	8325.3	8941.3	9783.2	.
KI1HHN	.	.	.	.	.	.	516.6	1033.9	1393.0	1079.4	661.2	847.3	1813.6	2094.4	2431.8	2339.0	3991.7	4155.3	.
KI1IIN	.	.	.	.	.	.	2634.6	3334.8	3492.1	4331.5	4044.1	3862.5	3783.7	5407.7	5602.8	6230.2	7446.8	6265.8	.
KI1JJN	.	.	.	.	.	.	382.3	833.3	651.0	1341.5	1367.6	2288.2	2673.7	3737.2	3943.2	4195.7	6997.3	8677.7	.
KI1KKN	.	.	.	.	.	.	1393.2	1651.2	2667.0	3289.8	3815.4	2560.8	2546.8	4154.1	5491.5	6689.5	8962.5	11389.2	.
KI1LLN	.	.	.	.	.	.	4649.1	6147.6	6657.8	6594.3	6083.6	4552.8	5172.5	6291.0	6415.1	6500.4	7473.2	8663.1	.
KI1MMN	.	.	.	.	.	.	71.8	172.7	138.4	177.9	220.0	307.0	416.3	398.9	403.1	457.6	766.6	621.3	.
KI1NNN	.	.	.	.	.	.	138.4	278.1	185.5	175.9	259.8	401.9	496.6	596.6	627.0	916.5	800.2	934.7	.
KI1OON	.	.	.	.	.	.	309.4	536.9	461.7	511.5	590.9	729.4	873.5	1168.7	1419.9	1440.5	1346.7	1953.3	.
KI11GN	26.6	44.6	280.2	4735.4	9620.7	10474.3	18858.9	25838.0	27470.1	31329.3	30647.3	33201.6	40732.4	54955.4	56430.2	59209.8	71039.5	78243.4	.

1) Investment of legal entities and natural persons.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Investment by legal entities: Until 1992 entities in social ownership, 1993-1995 only the biggest investors in social and private ownership are covered, from 1996 an extended survey is applied in accordance with SNA 1993 methodology.

Table II/6.14

Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, MKD mn ¹⁾																		
MG2A11N Dwellings	7143	6831	7510	8077	6758	7710	9186	11180	10699	13594	15455	.
MG2A12N Other buildings and structures	11103	12005	11245	11256	9895	13092	14204	16376	17935	19653	23633	.
MG2A131N Transport equipment	842	2720	4488	4942	2616	3666	2468	3483	3759	5407	6652	.
MG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	12244	11833	10512	13180	12774	14250	14068	13864	14442	16069	22260	.
MG2A14N Cultivated assets	393	208	373	393	205	288	362	695	412	379	316	.
MG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	511	385	582	484	2468	1441	1822	1688	1619	1383	3241	.
MG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1795	1113	1235	1375	1730	1603	2030	1937	.
MG2BBN Fishing	1	2	3	.	.	1	.	.
MG2CCN Mining and quarrying	120	314	307	115	275	384	377	1047	.
MG2DDN Manufacturing	5095	5450	7292	7684	7117	7794	7129	10389	.
MG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	3562	3141	3306	4179	4589	3111	5446	4949	.
MG2FFN Construction	13038	8977	9849	11413	14901	16534	20033	24543	.
MG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1601	1137	1914	2291	5284	5112	5533	6699	.
MG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	673	916	1214	897	1339	1709	1586	1989	.
MG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	8000	7824	8501	8925	6762	6362	7587	9453	.
MG2JJN Financial intermediation	905	1191	2062	1595	1446	1076	1468	1927	.
MG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	404	467	349	428	599	1124	553	1103	.
MG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1338	2631	2284	1234	1111	1636	2789	4286	.
MG2MMN Education	428	338	378	433	423	378	487	1269	.
MG2NNN Health and social work	921	791	1476	1149	1071	1185	814	1008	.
MG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	451	424	279	389	639	860	652	958	.
MG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	93	174	2299	10994	22461	28027	30654	32232	33982	34710	38332	34716	40448	42110	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																		
MG2A11R00 Dwellings	-9.4	4.8	-6.9	-18.9	13.9	19.0	20.1	-10.8	26.7	-0.1	.
MG2A12R00 Other buildings and structures	2.5	-10.7	-13.3	-14.8	32.1	8.0	13.7	2.1	9.3	5.6	.
MG2A131R00 Transport equipment	181.7	59.7	6.5	-46.9	43.3	-54.0	29.1	-4.3	36.2	7.1	.
MG2A132R00 Other machinery and equipment	-13.2	-13.0	12.9	3.1	14.1	-3.0	-5.2	-7.3	0.7	27.9	.
MG2A14R00 Cultivated assets	-48.9	95.9	-3.3	-47.3	42.3	22.0	89.3	-45.7	-11.1	-25.7	.
MG2A2R00 Intangible fixed assets	-30.4	45.7	-23.6	414.9	-41.1	23.0	-8.5	-12.2	-17.5	109.2	.
MG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry
MG2BBN Fishing
MG2CCN Mining and quarrying
MG2DDN Manufacturing
MG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply
MG2FFN Construction
MG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.
MG2HHN Hotels and restaurants
MG2IIN Transport, storage and communications
MG2JJN Financial intermediation
MG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities
MG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.
MG2MMN Education
MG2NNN Health and social work
MG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.
MG2TTR00 Gross fixed capital formation	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	.

1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.15

Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾																			
GI126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	111.9	112.4	120.7	173.5	172.7	268.9	318.3	.
GI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95.1	61.5	86.3	98.4	132.5	122.4	213.4	.
GI129N	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.6	9.0	6.7	21.0	26.4	19.7	57.5	.
GI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	5.7	10.9	7.3	8.6	.
GI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.9	7.8	9.7	13.7	.
GI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	20.8	34.3	24.5	46.5	.
GI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	14.5	21.4	19.0	24.4	.
GI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.3	44.5	72.3	10.0	19.7	.
GI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	30.0	20.9	32.9	100.9	.
GI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	28.1	37.0	115.3	111.6	.
GI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.1	47.4	47.1	84.6	118.8	.
GI1JN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.0	10.1	9.2	18.9	20.4	.
GI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.9	59.5	53.3	17.2	19.1	.
GI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	5.6	5.2	52.2	85.0	.
GI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.0	3.1	10.9	5.4	.
GI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	3.0	5.1	4.1	6.8	.
GI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	15.7	3.8	4.3	7.3	.
GI11TN	Gross nvestment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	225.6	182.9	213.6	292.9	331.6	411.0	589.1	.

1) From 2006 legal persons only.

Table II/6.16

Russia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, RUB bn																			
SI126N	Construction	0.06335	0.0984	1.548	16.149	70.278	170.6	237.2	245.7	224.3	317.8	545.3	713.2	844.2	1084.4	1320.8	1650.3	2152.2	3149.9	.
SI127N	Machinery and equipment	0.05471	0.0674	0.548	6.545	21.754	58.5	90.6	111.2	113.6	229.3	399.7	495.1	627.4	765.2	1097.3	1379.4	1802.1	2350.7	.
SI129N	Others	0.02591	0.0447	0.575	4.431	16.778	37.9	48.1	51.9	69.2	123.4	220.2	296.4	290.8	336.7	446.9	581.4	775.7	1215.6	.
SI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.8	60.6	80.6	90.7	116.6	142.3	224.2	335.8	385.7
SI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.5	6.7	4.4
SI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	211.4	285.2	297.9	348.7	442.0	501.9	690.7	926.8	1235.9
SI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	190.2	239.9	280.3	341.9	470.3	593.9	737.0	987.3	1367.3
SI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.8	83.4	102.9	143.5	197.8	244.1	298.1	463.4	674.9
SI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	74.9	79.0	95.6	106.7	99.6	129.5	176.2	268.7	298.0
SI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.0	42.9	62.9	77.0	99.6	129.1	166.6	288.8	271.7
SI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	10.8	11.8	8.9	9.9	12.9	19.3	33.6	35.1
SI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	246.6	333.5	326.0	487.8	649.7	884.8	1116.7	1491.0	2173.7
SI1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.4	11.8	17.5	26.6	39.8	49.4	53.3	87.3	87.7
SI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	177.4	221.3	319.7	385.7	495.1	607.5	804.2	1229.1	1463.7
SI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	22.0	35.5	35.1	49.9	57.0	81.8	114.2	149.0
SI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.6	21.9	26.0	31.2	51.1	68.8	100.6	147.8	175.3
SI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	36.7	36.1	43.2	71.6	94.8	127.4	167.9	210.4
SI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.4	53.3	66.6	57.1	68.9	92.0	129.4	167.9	232.3
SI11TN	Gross investment total	0.14397	0.2105	2.670	27.125	108.810	267.0	376.0	408.8	407.1	670.4	1165.2	1504.7	1762.4	2186.4	2865.0	3611.1	4730.0	6716.2	8764.9

Table II/6.17

Serbia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	At current prices, RSD mn ¹⁾																			
J1126N	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13103	31057	35236	65007	81857	118583	152146	168654	223002	.
J1127N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8116	16271	27904	51570	63780	145667	146510	188094	271752	.
J1129N	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1177	2719	3625	6345	11695	16207	28869	23925	42389	.
J11AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1314	3627	5084	6509	6412	10308	11522	16021	15166	.
J11BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	53	78	67	43	46	199	857	.
J11CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	793	867	1573	2176	2407	2996	3401	1119	2068	.
J11DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3255	7440	10320	16527	26614	61369	69895	81885	117436	.
J11EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2012	4414	7591	12801	15831	20081	22510	32554	39188	.
J11FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	433	3574	5118	15546	15100	11698	13618	32837	46718	.
J11GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	567	1698	2082	3912	4541	53042	52533	59885	98765	.
J11HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	234	622	546	913	1558	2228	3531	7652	3529	.
J11IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4663	6195	9125	20319	28532	42919	43447	48996	69064	.
J11JUN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	796	1709	2900	3685	5092	6533	12357	21070	21203	.
J11KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5649	13653	12707	20490	30691	27631	49658	31332	50665	.
J11LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	865	2444	4919	11730	7652	28304	29145	23384	38482	.
J11MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	362	1040	1334	1789	2937	3808	7547	5493	.	
J11NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	786	1410	1794	3216	3056	6072	5301	9161	12395	.
J11OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	661	1353	1620	3231	6842	4260	6753	7031	16112	.
J111TN	Gross investment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22396	50047	66765	122922	157332	280457	327525	380673	537142	.
	Real growth in % ¹⁾																			
J1126R94	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	3.9	12.0	13.8	.	.	.
J1127R94	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	3.4	29.1	-9.5	.	.	.
J1129R94	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.8	-5.5	1.7	1.4	.	.	.
J11AAR94	Agriculture and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.5	-4.7	-0.1	1.3	.	.	.
J11BBR94	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.0	136.4	1.6	1.1	.	.	.
J11CCR94	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	-2.4	23.8	1.2	.	.	.
J11DDR94	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	9.6	27.0	5.4	.	.	.
J11EER94	Electricity, gas, water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	1.6	23.1	2.3	.	.	.
J11FFR94	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-6.2	27.1	0.2	.	.	.
J11GGR94	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-13.2	28.6	36.0	.	.	.
J11HHR94	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	9.0	11.7	15.4	.	.	.
J11IIR94	Transport, storage, telecommunications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	6.8	30.0	-8.7	.	.	.
J11JJR94	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	3.3	13.8	14.2	.	.	.
J11KKR94	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	4.7	7.2	12.5	.	.	.
J11LLR94	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	-5.6	13.1	4.4	.	.	.
J11MMR94	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	16.8	17.3	2.2	.	.	.
J11NNR94	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	3.2	32.1	-12.2	.	.	.
J11OOR94	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	7.3	0.4	13.6	.	.	.
J111TR94	Gross investment total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	-4.1	-0.8	3.1	15.9	5.9	.	.	.

1) Until 2005 social sector only.

Table II/6.18

Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	At current prices, UAH mn																			
UI126N	Construction	0.2237	5.5424	204.31	1596	6207	7450	6893	7110	8061	10162	13681	14871	28509	41885	50552	71518	109694	.	
UI127N	Machinery and equipment	0.1889	2.5980	62.43	524	2538	4269	4520	5729	8269	11613	16612	20076	22502	33829	42544	53736	78792	.	
UI129N	Others	0.0845	0.5196	17.03	160	633	838	1024	1118	1222	1854	2280	2231	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1616	1930	2141	3381	5016	7309	9519	16890
UI1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	34	39	39	27	55	36	62
UI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4234	3819	4523	6345	8107	8594	12142	16767
UI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7084	8433	11659	16663	22399	30113	44823	48976
UI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2333	2860	3544	5183	4525	6096	7376	10875
UI1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1109	1823	2502	4675	4929	6300	9107	12469
UI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1285	2019	3276	5322	7614	11655	17779	24695
UI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	469	446	677	1074	1508	1483	2614	3222
UI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7453	7004	10230	15015	16887	20329	31709	32558
UI1JIN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	530	891	977	1245	1964	2386	4165	4636
UI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4545	5549	7716	11238	15334	24026	39415	48840
UI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	328	449	792	1156	793	1054	1572	1819
UI1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	407	581	652	953	870	1163	1651	2322
UI1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	474	577	1053	1472	1297	1835	2518	3531
UI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	686	763	1230	1954	1826	2854	4061	5421
UI11TN	Gross investment total	0.3111	0.4971	8.6599	283.77	2280	9378	12557	12437	13958	17552	23629	32573	37178	51011	75714	93096	125254	188486	233081
	Real growth in %																			
UI126S	Construction	-4.6	2.2	-35.5	-9.8	-37.2	-38.4	-31.0	-9.9	2.7	-8.0	9.1	16.7	17.2	.	.	.	.	.
UI127S	Machinery and equipment	6.9	-24.4	-38.7	-26.2	18.9	-33.6	-1.8	-3.4	20.9	14.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI129S	Others	10.4	18.7	-37.2	20.5	-42.0	-31.0	-12.0	-26.3	-55.0	-48.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.3	16.6	5.0	39.1	25.8	33.9	18.4	42.3
UI1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	142.1	60.4	12.0	-12.9	-38.8	85.8	-42.1	5.8
UI1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	-12.6	11.8	20.9	4.0	-6.3	25.1	9.0
UI1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0	13.8	32.5	26.0	14.1	22.7	32.0	-11.9
UI1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	16.1	19.2	26.4	-27.3	14.8	3.2	15.4
UI1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.8	56.6	29.8	57.6	-15.1	15.5	28.6	6.0
UI1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.0	51.3	54.8	42.2	18.0	34.9	30.8	9.0
UI1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.4	-9.8	43.8	32.9	13.7	-16.9	45.3	-3.9
UI1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.5	-10.7	40.5	28.0	-5.6	7.2	33.5	-17.6
UI1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-15.3	62.5	2.6	12.3	35.5	12.5	59.5	-11.8
UI1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	15.3	33.5	19.1	10.2	30.7	33.4	-5.8
UI1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	23.9	72.9	26.3	-42.1	19.6	28.9	-5.9
UI1MMS	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.9	30.8	9.4	27.2	-24.3	14.7	17.8	10.3
UI1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.1	12.0	71.6	22.6	-26.7	24.3	17.5	13.0
UI1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.4	4.1	53.3	36.5	-30.9	38.3	25.9	2.5
UI11TS	Gross investment total	1.9	-7.1	-36.9	-10.4	-22.5	-35.1	-22.0	-8.8	6.1	0.4	14.4	20.8	8.9	31.3	28.0	1.9	19.0	29.8	-2.6



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

7. Manufacturing industry

Table II/7.1.1

Bulgaria: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Gross production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	24.0	25.1	23.9	21.8	21.1	21.7	21.0	25.4	24.4	21.8	20.9	21.1	20.7	19.2	17.8	16.2	16.7	19.6
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.9	9.9	10.4	9.7	8.4	7.8	7.5	6.7
DC	Leather and leather products	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3
DD	Wood and wood products	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.5
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	9.1	9.1	10.8	15.0	14.3	17.8	15.4	10.9	14.6	17.4	17.1	15.7	14.3	14.4	16.1	15.2	13.7	14.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	11.6	11.1	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.1	12.1	10.3	9.4	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.9
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.2
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	12.5	12.2	13.0	15.4	15.2	14.5	17.2	15.4	14.1	15.5	13.8	12.7	14.0	19.0	18.2	21.8	21.1	18.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	6.9	7.0	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.0	8.1	7.7	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.4	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.2
DM	Transport equipment	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.5	5.6	6.1	3.7	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	11.3	11.7	10.7	12.8	12.1	16.0	15.6	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.1	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	13.3	13.4	13.5	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.8	19.3	21.1	23.7	26.6	28.1	29.0	29.5	27.9	26.6	25.5	.
DC	Leather and leather products	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	.
DD	Wood and wood products	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.4	10.0	10.6	13.2	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.1	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	14.8	14.7	13.9	12.0	13.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.0	13.4	12.3	12.0	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	10.8	9.9	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	.
DM	Transport equipment	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	14.2	13.0	13.7	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Valid for 1990-1995: Manufacturing total, excluding petroleum refineries. Group DK excludes electric domestic appliances (included in group DL) and includes professional and scientific equipment (excluded from group DL).

Table II/7.1.2

Czech Republic: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾²⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	17.5	19.1	19.4	18.6	17.6	18.0	18.6	17.1	17.2	14.1	14.0	13.5	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
DC	Leather and leather products	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DD	Wood and wood products	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.8	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.2
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	9.1	7.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.7
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.4	19.0	17.2	17.3	18.4	15.9	16.2	14.4	13.9	13.8	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.2	14.6
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	13.7	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.6	10.5	14.9	13.9	15.1	14.5	15.7	15.9	16.7
DM	Transport equipment	9.7	9.6	10.6	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	13.0	14.3	15.9	17.3	16.9	18.0	17.7	19.3	20.5	20.7	19.3
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1
	Structure of employees ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	9.1	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.6	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.5
DC	Leather and leather products	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	7.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	14.7	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	23.4	17.2	16.6	15.9	15.6	15.1	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.7	13.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.4	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.3
DM	Transport equipment	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.1
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) From 2000 industrial sales.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Production: In 1990-1996 enterprises with 100 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table II/7.1.3

Estonia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	37.3	45.6	40.7	35.3	33.2	32.1	28.7	24.1	21.5	21.1	19.1	17.7	17.2	16.3	15.3	14.9	17.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	17.7	10.1	9.7	11.4	12.6	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.2	11.0	10.3	8.9	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.1
DC	Leather and leather products	.	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
DD	Wood and wood products	.	4.4	4.2	5.8	8.1	8.0	9.9	10.7	13.3	13.7	13.9	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	10.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	3.1	4.0	3.8	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	8.9
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	8.9	8.1	9.4	9.8	8.8	7.3	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	4.6	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.0	4.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.7	6.9	5.9	7.3	8.4	8.3	9.0	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.4	10.9
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.7	7.8	7.1	7.2	8.0	9.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	17.2
DM	Transport equipment	.	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.9
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	.	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.9	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.4
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.4	20.2	18.5	17.1	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	14.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	19.7	18.3	18.5	17.9	18.3	18.9	18.7	19.6	19.3	19.0	18.0	16.4	15.0	13.9	12.1
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	8.1	9.8	9.1	11.4	10.9	13.0	12.0	12.3	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.0	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.3	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.3	4.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.9	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	4.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.5	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	6.2	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.4	7.2	9.4	8.9	8.3	8.5	9.5	10.9	11.1	11.6	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	.	.	.	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0	

1) Including NACE DF.

Table II/7.1.4

Hungary: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	25.4	29.1	28.1	28.3	25.9	25.6	21.5	18.9	17.0	15.3	16.2	16.5	15.5	14.1	12.3	11.0	10.6	10.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
DC	Leather and leather products	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.1	7.4	7.6	6.7	5.8	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.0	9.7	8.0	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	12.2	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	8.5	11.3	16.7	19.5	23.6	27.2	27.3	27.1	28.4	30.4	30.5	29.5	28.7	26.9
DM	Transport equipment	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.7	8.1	8.7	11.7	15.7	17.0	15.5	15.0	14.5	15.4	14.8	15.5	17.9	18.8	18.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Structure of employees ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	19.1	21.4	20.7	20.9	20.1	19.5	18.3	18.1	17.4	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.3	16.3	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.7	13.7	14.4	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.9	11.9	10.8	10.2	8.8	7.7	6.7	6.0
DC	Leather and leather products	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
DD	Wood and wood products	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.1	8.9	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12.4	10.1	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	12.9	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.5	13.1	14.3	15.6	18.4	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2
DM	Transport equipment	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0

1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees. Until 2003 NACE Rev. 1, from 2004 NACE Rev. 1.1.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Production: In 1990-1995 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1996 with more than 10, from 1999 with more than 5 employees. NACE Rev. 1.

Employees: In 1990-1998 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1999 with more than 5 employees. NACE Rev. 1.

Table II/7.1.5

Latvia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	.	37.5	38.9	38.6	40.6	38.8	34.6	32.7	30.9	30.1	28.9	26.5	25.5	25.7	24.4	23.8	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	8.5	8.1	7.9	9.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.7	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	5.1	7.8	10.4	11.0	14.6	16.7	20.3	20.8	20.0	21.5	23.7	23.5	22.7	21.5	21.7	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	2.2	2.9	4.5	5.4	5.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.5	6.4	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.9	6.0	6.5	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products ¹⁾	.	.	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment ¹⁾	.	.	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	8.2	7.8	6.8	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	.	.	12.4	10.7	8.6	7.1	7.3	9.6	11.3	12.8	12.7	13.6	13.3	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.3	.
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	.	20.0	22.1	21.8	22.9	24.2	23.9	23.2	22.4	22.8	22.5	21.7	21.2	21.3	21.5	20.8	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.2	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.3	16.6	15.9	15.4	14.0	13.3	12.6	11.5	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	4.8	7.7	10.0	11.8	14.7	15.7	19.7	20.9	19.6	20.3	20.5	19.9	20.2	19.6	19.1	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	3.6	3.8	5.0	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.8	7.9	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	5.4	4.1	4.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.5	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products ¹⁾	.	.	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment ¹⁾	.	.	14.1	10.6	8.5	7.4	6.0	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	8.3	8.5	8.4	7.7	6.5	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	.	.	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.3	7.2	7.8	9.2	10.8	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.9	12.1	12.6	11.9	.

1) NACE DA=15, NACE DJ=28, NACE DL=31+32, NACE DN=16+23+27+30+33+36+37.

Table II/7.1.6

Lithuania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ²⁾	.	.	32.4	31.9	32.6	31.4	29.8	28.0	26.0	23.6	22.3	21.9	21.1	19.2	17.7	17.6	20.2	17.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	11.1	11.5	12.8	12.9	13.9	15.1	17.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	12.6	10.5	8.3	7.3	6.8	4.8
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	2.9	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.1	6.1	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	4.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	1.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	24.3	19.2	13.9	16.2	18.0	12.8	12.9	20.2	23.0	20.4	20.4	25.2	30.7	28.8	19.4	31.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	3.7	5.0	7.9	7.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.6	11.0	12.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.5	3.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.9	3.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	7.1	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.5
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.3	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	6.0
	Structure of employees ³⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ²⁾	.	17.4	19.3	18.5	21.4	21.6	21.5	22.6	24.2	23.8	22.1	21.1	20.0	20.0	20.8	20.4	20.4	21.6
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	19.8	23.0	22.4	20.5	21.2	21.8	22.6	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.0	23.2	21.8	19.9	18.8	16.8	14.6
DC	Leather and leather products	.	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	.	3.3	5.0	5.9	6.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.4	9.5	10.5	11.1	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	7.9	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.2
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	11.4	9.5	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	15.9	13.4	12.9	10.7	9.0	8.1	6.9	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.7	8.3	7.7	5.9	5.4	5.6
DM	Transport equipment	.	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.3	11.6	12.5

1) Sold production.

2) NACE DA=15.

3) Employees in full-time equivalent.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Production: 1995-1999 excluding VAT and excises. From 1998 sold production.

Employees: From 1995 number of employees converted to full-time units.

Table II/7.1.7

Poland: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	26.6	28.1	27.3	26.6	26.5	25.3	24.8	24.6	23.5	22.5	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.2	20.9	19.4	19.2	18.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3
DC	Leather and leather products	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
DD	Wood and wood products	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	6.7	8.1	8.6	7.3	6.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.9
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	13.0	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.0	11.4	10.6	11.0	11.4	12.6	12.0	13.2	13.5	13.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9
DM	Transport equipment	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.8	9.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	17.1	17.7	17.3	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.6	19.1	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.7	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.7	17.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.1
DC	Leather and leather products	.	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
DD	Wood and wood products	.	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8
DM	Transport equipment	.	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.9

1) Sold production.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Production: Sold production. 1993-1995 excluding VAT, including import duties. 1990-1995 at producer prices, from 1996 at basic prices.

Table II/7.1.8

Romania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	18.3	18.6	23.6	20.7	20.0	21.7	21.9	25.1	21.0	22.1	19.9	18.4	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.6	17.7	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.2	8.5	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.8	7.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	6.6	5.7	4.9	.
DC	Leather and leather products	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	.
DD	Wood and wood products	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.7	9.1	7.8	10.5	8.0	10.7	12.7	13.6	14.2	12.9	11.7	14.9	14.8	12.7	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	9.4	10.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	9.6	9.1	7.4	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.0	7.1	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.9	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	15.4	16.7	13.3	17.4	15.7	16.3	17.9	16.3	15.8	17.6	19.8	18.6	17.7	16.7	15.6	15.7	17.0	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.4	9.2	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.0	4.0	7.4	6.8	8.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.9	6.4	.
DM	Transport equipment	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	7.2	6.4	7.7	7.7	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.2	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	.
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	8.2	8.9	10.1	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.3
DB	Textiles and textile products	19.9	19.0	18.3	17.7	17.1	18.2	16.7	19.6	20.5	22.8	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.1	22.9	22.1	19.5	18.7
DC	Leather and leather products	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.2
DD	Wood and wood products	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	11.2	12.7	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	18.1	15.8	15.1	14.9	14.7	13.6	12.5	10.9	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.2
DM	Transport equipment	8.2	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.3	9.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.0

Table II/7.1.9

Slovakia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾²⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	17.9	17.8	15.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.3	13.3	13.0	10.8	9.7	8.9	8.0	7.1	7.3
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.8	9.0	6.9	6.3	9.2	7.6	6.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.0	5.7	6.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.1	7.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	19.0	19.6	20.0	17.8	18.3	17.0	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.0	17.9	18.8	17.4	16.4	16.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.4	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.3	10.9	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.2
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	4.6	5.4	8.0	8.9	9.4	15.6	13.3	13.1	12.6	14.4	21.2	19.3	16.3	18.2	22.0	22.2
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.5
	Structure of employees ²⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.3	9.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.4	7.0
DC	Leather and leather products	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4
DD	Wood and wood products	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.6	9.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.5	15.3	16.3	16.9	17.0	18.1	19.3	18.5	19.0	19.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	20.5	19.1	17.1	16.2	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.2	12.8	11.8	10.9	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.7
DM	Transport equipment	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.9	7.7	8.4
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Industrial sales.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Production: From 1993 enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees. From 1998 industrial sales.

Employees: From 1991 enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table II/7.1.10

Slovenia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	15.9	15.4	15.1	15.2	16.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	13.5	13.7	12.8	12.7	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.9	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	6.6	5.6	5.6	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.6	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	6.8	6.3	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel ¹⁾	.	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	10.3	10.6	9.4	9.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.2	11.8	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	12.5	12.3	11.4	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.9	13.9	13.6	13.0	13.4	14.9	15.2	18.5	19.5	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	8.0	7.8	9.6	9.2	8.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.0	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.1	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	9.9	9.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.2	11.2	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.5	10.6	11.9	10.2	11.2	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	.
	Structure of employees ²⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.6	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	15.8	15.2	15.0	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.6
DC	Leather and leather products	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
DD	Wood and wood products	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	18.0	17.9	16.3	15.8	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.9	18.0	19.0	19.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.3	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
DM	Transport equipment	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1

1) In 2005 PRODCOM methodology changed. Enterprises registered in DF are no longer covered.

2) Until 2004 data based on Monthly Report on Earnings, from 2005 based on Statistical Register of Employment. The data are not fully comparable.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Employees: 1990-1995 wiiw estimates. Data based on Monthly Report on Earnings.

Table II/7.1.13

Croatia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.4	24.7	25.4	25.9	25.7	23.7	23.3	23.9	21.3	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.9	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	17.7	17.5	14.5	14.0	14.9	15.5	14.2	16.0	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.6	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.4	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.8	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.8	9.1	7.0	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.4	7.6	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	.
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.1	17.8	18.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.0	11.1	10.5
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	13.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.6
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6

1) Industrial sales.

Table II/7.1.16

Russia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices ¹⁾																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.0	19.9	18.2	16.7	15.5	15.3	16.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	12.9	13.5	16.2	17.9	16.3	13.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.8	8.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.7	19.4	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ²⁾	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.7
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.2	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.5	18.2	18.5	17.5	14.0	12.7	12.5	12.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	10.0
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.7
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ³⁾	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.9

1) 2002-2004 wiiw estimate.

2) DN in 2005 partly estimated by wiiw.

3) DN partly estimated by wiiw.

Table II/7.1.18

Ukraine: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	Production at current prices																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.5	25.3	25.2	23.7	20.7	21.5	21.2	20.7	18.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	7.4	10.1	10.3	11.9	12.4	10.8	9.9	11.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.9	27.6	26.9	27.8	30.5	29.1	29.8	29.7	32.1
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.1	5.2	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.5
	Structure of employees																		
	Shares in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.4
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.4
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	15.2	15.7	16.1	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.4	17.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.3	15.8	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.5	12.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.5	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1

Table II/7.2.1

Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	Labour productivity																		
	Real growth rates in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.1	-8.1	4.4	17.4	0.6	5.4	13.3	13.9	12.1	7.9	11.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	-13.1	-0.6	5.8	6.8	-1.5	4.7	5.9	7.4	9.1	3.0	9.5	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0	-7.8	-14.7	9.6	5.7	14.6	19.4	4.0	9.3	11.4	11.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.4	-10.9	-0.1	10.8	1.2	16.1	21.8	-15.7	8.0	6.7	17.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	2.6	28.4	9.8	-0.1	16.7	14.4	14.2	2.3	8.5	7.2	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	-7.2	-4.0	-4.6	11.4	-3.6	-2.6	13.5	4.3	13.6	2.2	14.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	-36.7	-28.9	35.9	27.2	0.6	9.6	17.5	20.8	37.8	20.3	8.0	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.9	-23.0	-2.3	38.5	-0.1	12.7	20.6	9.4	14.7	2.2	10.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	-22.5	4.0	13.2	20.6	2.9	10.8	17.0	25.5	14.0	7.2	11.2	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	0.3	6.5	15.7	13.7	16.8	13.9	22.1	12.9	19.4	10.8	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	-10.7	-6.0	51.5	1.1	4.7	24.0	49.9	0.9	7.0	3.8	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.7	3.9	7.0	4.6	17.2	13.1	24.7	21.4	13.3	11.4	17.1	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	-1.8	15.0	28.5	18.2	13.8	20.8	-0.9	25.4	4.8	23.3	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	20.5	-26.1	29.1	11.1	6.3	27.8	19.2	18.1	19.9	21.1	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-16.8	28.1	21.3	22.3	3.5	15.5	10.9	15.2	8.0	21.0	17.8	
	Average gross monthly wages																		
	Current prices, EUR																		
D	Manufacturing total	44	65	94	74	92	69	78	98	103	112	116	121	126	134	147	163	195	244
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	49	74	111	85	105	69	75	97	104	112	116	119	126	134	148	161	193	240
DB	Textiles and textile products	36	48	66	55	63	47	51	63	68	75	80	84	89	96	105	117	135	169
DC	Leather and leather products	40	52	66	56	66	47	49	61	67	73	75	80	82	87	93	107	124	155
DD	Wood and wood products	42	58	79	63	74	45	46	62	70	79	82	88	97	102	115	127	155	193
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	20	25	53	37	41	65	65	94	106	120	133	140	147	150	165	181	213	259
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	106	165	243	195	227	192	194	263	246	277	298	317	342	385	474	576	683	840
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	55	95	128	102	126	112	126	139	147	163	171	180	193	202	221	247	289	367
DH	Rubber and plastic products	47	72	95	75	93	65	73	92	97	101	103	110	111	116	123	132	151	187
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	47	65	94	78	96	76	79	107	118	127	133	144	156	162	171	193	229	291
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	50	82	116	92	111	83	109	131	135	150	154	164	167	181	192	213	247	322
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	44	62	88	39	80	65	77	100	105	119	127	137	146	159	174	192	240	301
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	41	56	82	70	78	64	73	90	99	113	126	130	139	146	162	177	231	287
DM	Transport equipment	53	79	117	87	96	84	98	127	121	131	136	144	155	175	215	251	297	378
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	33	40	62	55	69	48	48	65	72	78	82	86	93	100	112	121	145	178

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Gross wages: Valid for 1991-1995: Manufacturing total, excluding petroleum refineries. Group DK excludes electric domestic appliances (included in group DL) and includes professional and scientific equipment (excluded from group DL).

Table II/7.2.2

Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
	Manufacturing total	-17.5	6.2	-1.4	5.1	11.0	8.2	9.0	4.4	3.5	2.5	5.8	4.3	9.3	10.3	4.5	11.7	6.2	1.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	16.4	7.3	-4.9	-2.3	4.1	3.1	1.3	4.2	7.2	3.1	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	-4.0	7.1	3.5	-5.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	-19.6	8.4	-9.0	3.9	6.6	2.9	0.5	1.3	-8.4	15.2	2.8	1.9	13.5	12.1	6.4	7.2	10.8	0.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	-14.0	-8.3	3.3	3.4	-5.3	3.4	-16.7	-14.1	3.4	-15.7	17.9	-4.1	-2.4	21.6	15.5	1.2	1.9	6.9	
DD	Wood and wood products	-7.6	7.3	-14.1	4.2	4.0	2.4	8.1	-8.0	4.4	19.7	17.4	-1.4	15.6	6.6	2.4	14.1	5.8	-8.2	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-14.8	10.1	-1.7	21.7	4.4	-2.1	14.7	9.9	10.3	-2.0	8.5	0.5	1.5	4.6	3.4	1.1	2.0	-2.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-31.7	-15.2	-5.0	21.3	15.0	7.9	-0.1	6.5	-13.2	-4.7	70.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	12.6	2.6	-4.3	10.8	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-27.4	23.4	0.5	6.4	-0.6	17.2	7.5	6.0	5.4	1.0	2.6	0.0	-1.9	17.4	2.9	4.9	0.7	6.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	-27.1	-10.8	-3.7	1.9	11.2	4.1	10.9	7.1	17.4	-1.8	4.8	5.0	7.3	3.8	1.3	12.1	5.3	-1.8	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-14.4	40.7	-8.1	8.5	9.9	8.3	12.5	3.4	6.4	10.2	-4.8	3.1	13.4	11.1	1.4	6.5	13.5	-0.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	-26.2	-6.1	0.5	7.8	14.0	0.2	8.3	-4.4	-7.0	-0.9	2.7	2.0	19.9	7.9	-5.3	7.1	-2.2	-4.2	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-26.7	-3.2	-7.6	3.5	15.1	8.4	23.0	7.0	4.6	16.0	8.3	0.0	7.6	8.2	11.4	18.2	11.3	2.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-35.5	-10.5	2.1	12.7	20.1	7.4	26.8	40.1	24.5	-8.7	7.9	19.7	9.0	22.8	1.4	17.0	10.1	7.2	
DM	Transport equipment	-25.0	12.3	6.9	-6.8	28.2	26.3	17.6	9.8	-3.8	2.3	3.4	-1.0	5.4	9.1	13.9	13.7	8.2	-3.2	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	-11.4	-24.8	-6.0	-0.1	13.4	11.8	1.2	12.7	13.4	-5.8	0.8	6.0	3.7	9.9	8.8	11.8	6.4	4.8	
	Average gross monthly wages ¹⁾																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	106	127	170	198	230	273	291	318	333	371	415	483	498	535	600	672	736	888	1250
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	106	131	174	199	231	277	286	308	320	358	397	467	470	501	562	613	667	811	1151
DB	Textiles and textile products	87	101	130	149	170	198	208	225	230	261	290	336	341	365	406	453	494	599	829
DC	Leather and leather products	96	110	139	158	176	203	207	219	225	244	273	310	316	343	387	434	468	557	762
DD	Wood and wood products	97	117	153	174	202	235	248	266	279	305	339	387	410	455	497	558	609	724	1007
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	106	132	180	217	254	306	334	360	387	431	481	570	571	608	664	744	802	953	1335
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	137	158	202	237	288	338	381	439	482	532	616	743	771	799	919	1051	1112	1353	1894
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	115	143	193	231	269	322	349	385	410	452	508	595	593	642	725	818	878	1032	1469
DH	Rubber and plastic products	111	126	177	203	236	281	297	330	350	384	426	504	506	530	594	656	707	855	1202
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	106	137	179	207	241	284	310	341	355	393	439	509	533	570	633	711	786	953	1348
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	117	143	192	221	259	302	316	345	352	388	439	502	521	559	613	688	748	893	1261
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	110	125	168	197	230	270	300	332	348	385	431	500	518	554	623	698	764	929	1299
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	97	120	163	190	223	266	293	317	333	367	412	484	491	530	593	671	734	881	1237
DM	Transport equipment	105	128	178	211	247	301	332	372	400	448	496	567	588	628	708	782	861	1025	1458
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	98	116	151	175	201	235	241	262	277	308	338	398	403	438	496	548	601	725	1012

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Labour productivity and gross wages: In 1990-1996 enterprises with 100 or more employees, from 1997 with 20 or more employees.

Table II/7.2.3

Estonia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	7.6	10.1	16.2	11.1	1.2	15.5	7.2	4.4	10.7	10.7	11.5	9.5	5.5	-9.3	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	3.3	-3.3	16.1	1.0	-8.8	14.5	11.8	4.0	8.0	10.2	7.8	7.8	3.9	-22.7	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	26.0	21.4	9.6	7.5	1.8	18.2	5.5	4.5	7.1	3.5	1.5	12.0	1.0	0.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	14.0	21.4	15.3	16.4	5.4	14.1	-6.4	5.4	4.6	-31.4	3.4	9.1	14.5	-25.8	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	5.9	61.0	6.7	34.6	7.4	28.0	9.5	-3.8	5.2	12.5	12.3	3.4	-2.2	0.0	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	-1.7	-9.5	15.8	9.3	20.5	21.4	11.6	9.1	12.4	8.1	3.8	14.0	8.6	-32.8	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	3.5	1.0	17.7	-0.7	74.0	-0.1	7.7	11.9	23.3	23.6	14.0	5.1	12.1	-2.4	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	20.2	14.3	24.4	15.7	-14.6	5.0	17.3	10.0	18.4	-9.9	5.2	13.7	2.6	-17.4	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	-0.6	7.1	53.0	10.7	2.9	14.8	3.7	0.9	12.6	8.2	16.0	5.3	2.2	-20.4	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	-1.2	19.0	16.3	27.7	-2.7	10.7	14.2	-1.8	24.3	-2.0	19.5	8.5	-1.2	20.3	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	43.8	14.5	7.5	5.5	-6.2	60.7	40.1	11.9	8.4	5.0	10.4	9.4	8.8	-2.1	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	2.5	6.2	23.1	61.3	9.5	3.6	-21.4	18.4	20.1	23.8	16.5	10.5	13.9	-32.1	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	-15.5	15.0	26.2	9.0	15.0	15.7	34.0	3.9	2.0	16.5	-2.1	0.4	4.2	11.6	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	11.2	23.2	4.7	9.6	1.8	18.9	6.1	3.3	4.4	12.2	11.6	7.3	2.3	11.3	
	Average gross monthly wages ²⁾																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	163	198	228	259	263	305	329	362	395	428	481	565	681	754	1033
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	200	232	254	280	292	306	337	371	404	440	484	572	675	767	1051
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	137	162	196	215	216	247	267	292	306	330	349	390	456	526	721
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	139	165	201	219	224	244	261	301	326	323	337	390	476	526	721
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	143	182	213	245	268	306	350	393	422	453	512	603	728	785	1076
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	216	284	332	434	478	502	551	599	631	706	752	823	960	1033	1414
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres ¹⁾	182	228	260	248	281	314	408	437	497	557	612	700	835	950	1301
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	182	235	232	247	244	303	350	427	458	483	515	588	726	780	1068
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	169	207	259	328	340	411	453	504	563	624	703	854	1004	969	1327
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	177	221	263	284	304	353	405	422	477	503	545	666	838	935	1280
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	156	192	218	263	272	318	355	393	427	506	573	691	864	962	1318
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	151	180	239	284	298	331	355	425	467	470	510	602	690	770	1054
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	197	228	271	316	338	370	376	405	475	528	594	717	813	923	1265
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	152	180	209	237	249	280	307	330	359	406	448	516	609	684	937

1) Including NACE DF.

2) Enterprises with 50 employees and more.

3) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Gross wages: 1995-1996 enterprises with 20 employees and more, from 1997 with 50 and more.

Table II/7.2.4

Hungary: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	18.6	20.2	11.5	6.9	14.6	13.3	11.1	19.0	4.3	4.4	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.1	8.8	-2.4	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	13.8	15.2	10.9	6.1	-0.8	-1.1	5.5	12.0	1.5	-3.4	0.0	6.2	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	-5.8	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	12.6	10.7	5.8	-0.1	-1.2	6.0	12.5	19.4	6.7	3.8	5.7	5.2	7.2	10.2	0.4	-11.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	12.4	34.2	-7.0	-7.7	8.8	12.0	1.7	7.4	0.3	0.2	-6.0	6.0	11.9	33.4	49.5	9.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	28.0	20.5	0.2	5.0	6.4	13.5	-7.6	6.7	6.4	9.7	1.8	10.8	4.3	0.4	6.1	16.3	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	17.9	8.7	13.1	1.4	19.5	27.5	4.9	13.7	7.5	-13.6	-2.1	0.3	9.1	5.2	2.8	3.3	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	3.5	16.5	5.9	3.3	3.9	15.4	-12.6	11.1	10.8	19.5	9.4	30.5	16.6	4.1	3.2	-2.7	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	6.7	9.6	0.7	-2.5	16.5	-3.7	-4.7	16.5	-0.5	5.7	8.4	6.9	11.3	5.8	4.2	-2.7	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	24.6	31.5	3.2	-3.4	7.8	-1.1	8.1	9.9	11.1	0.7	11.0	0.5	2.2	9.6	7.1	-5.5	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	25.2	15.3	7.2	4.2	4.3	10.6	3.4	12.9	8.9	7.8	3.0	0.3	18.4	14.2	9.0	-1.6	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	27.2	33.9	8.5	5.8	8.6	15.0	-6.4	20.3	-1.3	2.6	12.0	10.1	-1.7	9.1	-1.5	-6.9	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	27.1	27.3	21.1	-0.7	-3.2	13.0	8.3	11.7	6.4	29.9	7.1	4.5	5.6	14.9	11.2	6.4	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	28.2	41.1	9.9	22.4	36.4	23.8	32.6	29.3	7.3	7.6	20.0	16.7	20.2	14.9	17.5	-3.1	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	42.0	30.8	62.3	22.7	41.2	19.5	25.5	14.1	-3.2	-2.6	9.4	5.4	10.1	9.2	5.0	-6.4	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	22.1	10.2	11.4	-7.4	10.2	10.5	-7.0	20.3	16.3	16.0	-17.7	19.8	4.7	8.4	9.1	5.5	
	Average gross monthly wages ¹⁾																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	207	245	261	243	252	279	286	302	341	396	472	493	544	594	606	693	737	1038
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	207	252	267	245	250	271	280	289	331	388	454	464	500	529	524	586	620	877
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	147	164	167	156	162	179	180	188	209	242	289	288	310	338	364	413	428	586
DC	Leather and leather products	.	136	154	165	150	156	169	169	183	206	242	286	289	319	353	336	397	416	576
DD	Wood and wood products	.	169	192	201	187	187	201	193	183	206	249	302	312	337	367	373	430	481	676
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	276	320	338	306	306	348	357	339	378	438	495	515	592	634	645	752	851	1171
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	374	451	477	449	476	533	558	611	725	859	1034	1303	1529	1641	1764	1877	1983	2840
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	269	324	357	341	366	418	434	483	541	625	743	769	859	976	994	1106	1186	1734
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	218	250	262	247	253	281	290	303	341	411	492	519	554	593	587	672	698	979
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	211	250	266	249	258	289	303	329	362	420	512	527	568	629	632	726	781	1077
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	213	249	274	256	261	293	293	293	338	384	454	473	521	558	577	657	689	979
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	199	237	254	239	246	275	288	311	344	394	481	502	556	600	598	681	735	1018
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	216	252	266	249	261	286	294	328	370	425	503	522	576	621	626	714	750	1052
DM	Transport equipment	.	215	271	289	278	306	350	356	391	444	523	621	631	708	765	771	880	906	1284
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	163	191	196	173	181	202	207	211	224	266	330	327	349	380	399	474	501	696

1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Labour productivity and gross wages: Enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1999 with more than 5 employees.

Table II/7.2.5

Latvia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	Labour productivity																		
	Real growth rates in %																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	1.4	-0.4	8.9	14.5	4.7	3.5	1.8	6.9	4.5	4.5	2.4	7.2	6.7	2.3	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	.	.	-3.8	3.0	7.7	5.5	-0.8	1.1	1.5	2.8	5.6	6.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	5.3	0.0	26.4	1.3	4.5	-0.1	6.7	1.6	3.0	-3.7	4.4	15.6	19.8	13.8	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	-6.9	-9.4	9.1	-2.1	-9.9	16.6	-26.9	22.8	-20.1	6.4	12.7	18.4	0.8	-10.6	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	-9.4	-2.6	7.9	10.9	9.3	-2.8	3.4	14.2	0.6	11.2	5.5	1.6	3.2	-0.1	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	-2.8	-8.1	0.7	33.9	6.4	-0.4	-17.4	-7.0	-2.7	2.4	-11.0	18.8	19.8	-11.7	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	-27.6	10.2	2.0	22.3	-11.2	-7.7	-0.9	4.9	16.7	-13.9	26.2	11.1	26.6	-0.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	-16.9	13.6	30.5	8.6	-6.6	51.1	0.4	6.2	2.0	-8.9	-1.9	15.9	-1.6	11.7	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	3.3	-13.7	24.7	13.6	48.4	9.9	-5.7	16.6	14.5	-1.3	-11.7	10.8	0.6	-11.5	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products ¹⁾	.	.	.	78.1	-10.1	13.8	57.7	5.5	-20.7	8.6	3.2	-3.8	3.2	-3.7	10.2	4.1	13.1	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	11.1	-2.4	2.1	10.9	-35.4	1.5	24.1	24.7	11.3	20.1	3.1	5.9	-0.2	1.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment ¹⁾	.	.	.	-1.4	-0.4	17.1	52.7	14.2	4.1	23.6	19.4	19.5	23.0	6.9	8.6	9.0	-8.8	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	-20.2	-15.4	-37.0	-9.3	20.9	24.0	41.1	-27.0	-0.4	-15.5	-0.2	12.2	-6.8	-6.5	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. ¹⁾	.	.	.	6.3	-21.1	18.7	18.5	20.9	5.6	-11.0	27.2	5.1	2.0	-5.4	1.4	1.9	6.3	
	Average gross monthly wages																		
	Current prices, EUR																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	59	112	135	151	193	203	220	252	264	269	267	281	315	385	499	622
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	.	72	142	167	187	234	231	242	265	275	251	273	299	322	403	528	658
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	51	99	118	145	177	184	205	232	238	210	221	260	248	307	408	509
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	54	85	95	103	117	126	141	161	180	165	179	167	184	263	328	409
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	56	92	109	125	166	180	192	222	230	205	235	290	290	373	485	604
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	64	125	165	189	255	266	307	330	378	347	364	352	412	506	583	727
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	139	162	182	210	218	221	241	290	307	278	301	316	354	433	560	699
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	61	124	148	167	198	204	210	308	325	318	336	464	462	625	794	990
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	64	109	128	128	152	144	176	202	211	208	252	304	365	408	606	756
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	56	95	107	116	161	192	200	256	266	241	250	263	406	491	779	972
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products ¹⁾	.	.	52	92	114	132	177	180	189	202	245	240	273	284	318	466	520	648
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	52	97	125	141	177	188	208	249	250	239	263	294	359	446	567	707
DL	Electrical and optical equipment ¹⁾	.	.	47	93	124	131	183	196	206	261	265	285	318	383	455	590	781	973
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	69	117	143	145	158	178	198	245	282	269	279	335	387	490	649	809
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE DA=15, NACE DJ=28, NACE DL=31+32, NACE DN=16+23+27+30+33+36+37.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total

Table II/7.2.6

Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	-39.2	-22.2	14.8	11.6	9.1	16.8	-4.5	6.9	17.2	0.0	12.8	13.5	7.3	9.8	5.6	11.4	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	.	-29.2	-5.6	-7.3	9.2	5.8	2.2	-8.9	10.5	11.1	0.4	14.7	5.8	2.4	15.0	16.2	-1.8	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	-59.0	-27.0	27.7	18.7	4.1	8.9	10.6	6.6	9.2	-3.0	4.8	4.4	2.7	12.4	12.1	0.9	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	-53.9	-28.0	14.1	13.3	24.1	-8.1	22.4	75.2	-0.2	-16.4	-5.1	-31.0	23.0	25.2	12.0	-11.4	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	-59.8	-22.0	10.0	-2.4	11.6	18.7	31.5	26.7	1.8	8.4	15.7	13.6	7.5	4.1	7.7	5.4	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	-71.6	-64.3	-20.9	2.9	17.1	21.8	6.4	-0.7	15.2	5.2	26.0	10.8	-0.6	10.0	0.8	7.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	-16.2	-31.8	-20.6	13.8	20.2	6.5	-34.3	-9.8	60.9	-9.6	7.7	25.3	8.3	-7.1	-29.5	64.2	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	-54.4	4.8	39.5	9.7	8.1	27.1	20.7	18.1	-1.5	35.7	0.3	7.8	10.6	25.1	47.5	-13.9	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	-16.5	56.3	-42.2	16.0	4.6	68.4	0.2	14.7	19.7	2.5	48.2	10.0	12.0	9.3	-4.9	-5.8	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	-33.7	-19.2	18.8	19.6	7.3	29.6	8.9	5.4	5.4	9.8	33.8	14.4	26.4	26.9	-0.9	-11.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	-40.0	5.3	33.7	28.4	-8.8	14.6	-30.1	22.0	11.9	-7.4	32.3	13.3	13.5	15.4	24.6	-11.0	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	-42.4	-39.2	-2.6	-2.2	6.7	13.8	33.9	8.2	28.7	30.4	10.2	9.2	23.3	1.2	15.4	15.6	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	-16.2	-40.0	12.1	15.9	30.3	63.5	38.5	-6.2	7.4	12.3	28.7	10.6	6.9	24.9	3.6	3.3	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	-35.6	0.7	80.7	24.4	4.4	36.8	-2.3	51.6	25.2	-4.1	3.7	36.6	23.0	27.3	6.3	12.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	-0.5	-29.6	-17.8	1.3	4.8	29.8	14.4	29.8	7.4	1.7	10.6	23.2	-0.2	12.3	14.4	9.6	
	Average gross monthly wages																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	26	38	74	94	131	179	203	226	258	269	284	294	314	343	402	500	584	799
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco ¹⁾	.	32	47	94	109	148	194	212	225	248	260	276	286	293	319	372	462	543	743
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	26	35	66	78	114	155	174	187	216	222	233	236	250	267	307	367	416	570
DC	Leather and leather products	.	30	30	62	82	106	152	163	175	208	227	231	240	260	271	297	355	408	559
DD	Wood and wood products	.	20	31	62	63	79	121	139	162	180	183	198	206	222	259	309	396	470	644
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	26	42	106	134	163	217	243	278	309	344	372	367	399	402	421	506	595	815
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	31	40	93	148	209	262	288	340	407	411	440	468	502	562	697	869	1024	1403
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	24	38	70	84	107	173	210	196	238	251	256	287	316	368	438	555	641	878
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	28	41	82	94	120	177	210	242	281	303	322	352	392	490	611	682	934	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	25	36	63	84	115	163	182	201	239	249	250	284	358	350	426	563	614	841
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	21	37	69	89	121	156	179	214	260	262	309	327	354	387	477	583	651	892
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	22	35	56	81	135	193	225	256	322	347	369	346	376	388	458	539	645	884
DM	Transport equipment	.	22	35	64	102	130	198	241	284	342	387	389	403	422	481	548	671	841	1152
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	25	41	70	82	117	155	176	206	223	223	243	270	295	325	378	477	542	742

1) NACE DA=15.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.7

Poland: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	13.1	14.0	7.0	10.0	12.7	6.1	11.1	13.6	4.7	7.5	10.9	12.7	3.2	10.0	6.3	1.2	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	7.6	15.5	2.2	8.4	7.1	1.4	5.0	7.3	7.6	2.9	8.8	4.7	8.4	5.5	5.1	0.3	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	8.1	10.7	-6.2	10.2	13.3	6.3	3.5	13.1	5.8	14.1	5.1	10.9	-5.8	9.0	5.6	-2.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	8.9	17.4	9.7	12.2	-4.9	7.2	10.7	15.3	7.4	6.5	-3.5	11.7	-7.0	15.6	12.5	-4.6	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	5.1	9.5	-3.0	5.5	11.2	3.2	14.6	12.5	1.1	9.5	8.0	9.0	4.2	2.9	5.5	-6.1	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	28.4	7.7	11.7	8.4	8.2	9.6	16.5	1.2	9.5	9.0	-2.3	9.1	-0.3	3.7	9.1	-0.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	11.3	6.3	6.5	3.3	3.0	-5.0	4.6	4.6	9.9	-16.9	9.2	11.5	-15.7	20.1	7.0	2.1	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	8.9	13.5	12.5	5.9	14.9	-0.4	5.2	17.6	8.3	13.3	13.6	8.9	1.3	9.8	0.1	-5.8	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	11.2	4.7	12.2	9.4	11.5	7.7	15.8	7.6	5.9	12.4	10.9	8.0	4.3	2.0	4.0	-4.1	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	12.7	20.0	1.2	9.7	10.3	11.9	20.3	9.1	1.4	12.9	14.2	10.2	3.5	17.5	9.7	0.3	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	7.3	18.7	11.3	1.8	14.5	0.9	7.4	23.7	-0.6	8.5	9.8	15.2	-3.5	10.3	4.5	-3.6	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	15.3	20.7	20.4	14.6	12.5	4.7	4.9	15.9	11.5	11.5	18.1	17.3	17.2	12.1	11.6	11.8	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	27.4	14.4	18.4	16.7	19.0	15.2	12.9	14.1	6.1	11.2	10.3	15.6	8.4	14.7	12.0	8.6	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	29.5	16.0	12.0	19.5	26.9	20.6	18.8	16.5	-4.8	8.6	20.1	37.2	-0.4	14.4	3.0	0.8	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	6.8	9.0	7.7	9.2	16.4	0.4	11.1	16.1	2.2	5.0	18.3	5.6	0.5	5.9	4.9	-3.3	
	Average gross monthly wages																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total		152	173	187	215	255	283	307	378	438	508	496	450	454	528	577	648	763	911
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco		158	169	177	203	243	271	289	353	409	480	461	417	418	487	525	594	691	815
DB	Textiles and textile products		125	139	145	158	178	194	207	252	284	327	317	290	290	329	357	398	469	554
DC	Leather and leather products		118	131	137	157	185	200	207	257	291	331	320	286	288	329	361	401	469	558
DD	Wood and wood products		135	150	163	183	210	230	246	290	330	366	357	327	322	375	406	464	546	662
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing		184	208	226	269	322	364	391	492	564	653	667	594	591	675	717	771	904	1056
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel		264	342	378	442	491	511	568	724	861	1018	1000	913	954	1152	1266	1426	1666	1949
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres		171	205	237	286	345	385	439	541	641	773	774	697	701	816	869	938	1100	1293
DH	Rubber and plastic products		160	187	204	238	267	292	313	389	442	504	501	454	452	525	571	636	746	892
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products		145	165	185	216	255	289	317	387	451	522	507	464	468	548	600	687	815	981
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products		168	191	209	244	288	317	338	413	467	532	510	462	469	541	601	690	808	985
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.		151	174	187	217	260	291	318	398	469	550	542	501	510	602	659	738	878	1052
DL	Electrical and optical equipment		153	189	206	237	282	321	354	453	528	621	606	540	531	613	656	720	827	970
DM	Transport equipment		158	189	205	234	281	320	352	451	528	611	579	530	559	640	711	802	949	1145
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.		139	154	162	181	208	228	247	302	351	393	381	352	347	402	444	500	591	706

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Gross wages: Until 1998 enterprises with more than 5 employees, from 1999 all enterprises covered. From 1999 including mandatory premium for social security.

Table II/7.2.8

Romania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	-18.1	-18.5	7.7	10.7	24.0	10.1	-1.5	-8.3	13.3	15.1	7.7	6.2	4.5	12.7	7.3	9.1	6.9	7.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	-18.3	-26.9	-18.1	15.4	8.3	8.8	-11.7	-0.7	19.7	21.8	26.4	8.1	4.7	-1.4	-0.6	7.8	3.5	8.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	-10.9	-20.7	9.4	24.5	23.4	3.6	14.1	-26.7	16.8	6.8	2.5	2.6	15.2	6.5	-5.2	-6.7	2.3	-2.4	
DC	Leather and leather products	-15.4	-13.1	6.9	9.2	27.4	3.4	-2.4	-6.6	15.6	1.3	-9.4	1.4	2.1	-0.2	-5.3	1.2	4.8	30.9	
DD	Wood and wood products	-17.6	-14.1	0.9	-18.6	5.9	27.8	-13.2	-24.3	11.4	15.4	-14.7	-15.7	6.3	47.6	27.6	6.7	18.6	24.0	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-22.4	-14.3	7.4	60.4	44.0	13.1	-12.3	-51.0	50.6	17.1	26.3	-15.6	6.6	8.8	22.5	-2.8	-13.7	34.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-36.0	-1.2	-9.8	13.0	0.8	-5.3	-12.8	41.2	-5.1	13.7	14.3	34.7	8.4	6.1	21.5	12.5	-3.5	14.9	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-26.6	-23.6	7.0	-3.8	24.2	-12.2	-27.4	10.1	16.6	38.6	-3.5	10.7	16.6	52.8	7.3	21.4	6.4	7.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	-19.4	-33.7	34.4	-17.5	15.8	2.4	-15.1	-6.3	5.0	8.1	19.6	-0.8	22.2	9.9	-6.8	-1.7	-1.5	3.6	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-28.6	-17.4	11.6	-7.5	22.7	13.9	-4.1	-0.9	6.7	9.4	3.0	13.0	6.5	33.5	2.4	24.2	10.2	21.7	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	-24.5	-32.0	13.8	2.3	31.7	-13.8	11.6	-5.8	-7.1	43.1	6.4	20.8	-15.5	20.2	6.8	2.4	2.0	-8.7	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-29.1	4.0	15.0	0.1	37.1	37.2	1.7	-19.3	-10.9	24.3	20.9	3.3	-7.0	25.3	12.1	7.2	9.6	6.9	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-7.7	-20.4	20.6	60.6	37.7	37.3	7.9	-3.1	15.3	-17.6	12.1	-5.7	10.5	7.6	-12.9	8.6	-15.0	-10.2	
DM	Transport equipment	3.1	-27.7	22.1	-4.6	14.2	34.4	5.0	25.4	15.3	-7.0	-0.4	3.3	25.6	16.8	24.8	20.9	13.3	-4.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.9	-32.2	40.4	19.6	28.5	14.9	3.6	-13.9	29.3	9.2	-0.8	8.9	-6.0	-8.1	17.8	21.1	-1.1	10.7	
	Average gross monthly wages																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	94	59	81	86	102	110	102	120	105	127	144	148	155	178	229	269	349	382	502
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	98	63	85	92	105	113	101	115	98	115	135	135	145	161	211	251	327	350	465
DB	Textiles and textile products	78	45	62	66	74	78	76	88	80	93	99	100	112	134	168	191	244	261	335
DC	Leather and leather products	81	48	66	66	73	79	72	84	73	83	93	97	111	126	165	186	241	270	348
DD	Wood and wood products	85	55	72	71	82	88	76	82	74	86	88	89	101	115	156	172	235	260	338
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	104	65	83	91	109	109	98	124	107	149	169	177	174	190	244	277	393	408	531
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	135	96	131	158	173	192	205	262	207	261	324	386	368	396	544	671	778	920	1208
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	113	76	98	104	129	138	133	163	145	187	226	237	237	267	345	442	541	579	765
DH	Rubber and plastic products	102	63	92	94	117	121	110	128	113	130	160	163	164	184	223	268	354	383	502
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	99	63	85	94	107	113	105	130	112	142	155	167	173	204	267	320	409	458	605
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	101	64	92	101	121	131	120	144	124	164	191	190	192	229	292	341	423	456	629
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	95	61	84	87	104	119	104	131	117	143	172	184	183	212	271	322	399	445	585
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	93	55	76	82	102	112	109	133	126	151	171	181	189	211	266	312	392	409	538
DM	Transport equipment	102	67	88	96	119	130	118	147	127	160	186	206	216	242	317	379	471	514	677
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	87	54	75	73	87	88	77	89	83	97	107	111	119	139	180	217	270	292	381

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Gross wages: In 1990-1991 wiiw estimates.

Table II/7.2.9

Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity ¹⁾																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	-3.5	-1.6	7.3	7.8	3.8	6.5	12.0	-0.4	12.5	8.4	7.8	5.9	3.7	0.2	13.7	11.7	0.5	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	-14.0	-8.7	-7.0	-0.3	3.7	-0.7	5.6	6.7	3.9	2.1	10.1	-0.9	5.5	6.4	3.6	3.4	-4.5	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	-1.0	-11.8	-2.4	-10.5	0.3	-5.4	1.5	-12.2	7.2	6.6	4.4	-3.9	-1.7	-4.0	24.6	4.6	14.8	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	-12.1	-18.6	1.8	6.0	3.1	-8.6	15.6	20.4	13.4	9.8	12.9	5.5	4.5	5.2	0.7	2.2	-9.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	-10.7	-16.8	2.3	12.9	-1.0	6.2	-0.2	-14.8	22.1	-2.0	-11.2	-3.1	0.6	-4.4	20.3	-8.4	-4.7	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	4.6	-10.9	16.8	4.5	7.6	15.9	12.1	3.4	11.7	20.1	2.4	3.4	8.7	13.1	0.6	-4.2	10.0	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	-9.1	5.3	42.7	13.2	2.1	8.8	-4.7	2.7	16.3	1.4	14.7	9.5	16.2	3.5	13.1	19.3	-2.2	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	14.6	0.9	12.8	12.8	3.5	-1.7	3.7	8.8	13.0	6.8	13.0	10.2	17.8	7.3	9.0	4.7	-8.8	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	5.6	-6.1	6.9	9.4	1.4	8.8	-11.7	-0.2	20.1	9.4	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	5.8	-3.1	-1.5	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	7.3	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.8	5.6	18.9	-8.9	4.0	8.9	1.7	5.0	4.8	2.6	14.1	-7.3	-0.4	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	4.6	-4.0	4.9	4.2	-11.5	6.8	3.2	4.1	6.0	-1.1	4.4	5.1	-4.0	-6.3	23.2	6.2	-6.1	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	-20.3	-9.2	-1.7	16.1	11.2	0.0	9.5	-9.5	28.9	15.7	20.2	11.7	13.2	14.8	18.1	13.3	0.2	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	-4.3	7.6	12.2	3.7	15.1	15.6	9.2	-3.0	3.4	25.4	12.5	4.3	8.0	1.0	12.5	15.7	-0.8	
DM	Transport equipment	.	-15.9	-5.6	15.9	49.9	24.0	16.9	94.8	5.4	28.5	10.9	5.5	15.0	-0.9	-5.8	6.3	36.6	-1.4	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	2.0	-4.3	4.3	18.3	12.8	-3.8	4.4	-0.8	20.3	10.3	11.1	13.1	4.6	7.3	6.3	11.4	3.8	
	Average gross monthly wages ¹⁾																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	107	119	147	164	188	216	242	253	244	275	298	324	359	409	456	505	593	686	956
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	103	118	145	164	185	213	235	242	235	265	280	307	342	371	402	453	540	624	859
DB	Textiles and textile products	83	93	112	120	131	146	162	171	165	185	197	209	241	256	273	301	345	405	558
DC	Leather and leather products	96	109	114	124	130	146	162	183	174	200	213	227	250	283	305	332	396	445	621
DD	Wood and wood products	96	104	129	142	164	185	202	189	184	191	209	207	227	272	333	335	376	436	606
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	109	131	159	179	213	253	292	315	309	315	359	416	439	481	527	582	687	744	1032
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	142	173	213	270	311	340	376	390	383	445	497	622	779	923	1576	1231	1412	1621	2453
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	115	137	173	192	223	260	284	294	288	335	373	415	441	484	562	653	759	845	1178
DH	Rubber and plastic products	120	138	174	192	222	256	288	296	289	334	343	371	421	459	491	553	614	702	977
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	108	129	158	173	201	232	262	271	272	309	328	360	371	435	474	538	644	755	1053
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	127	148	185	207	239	270	299	309	273	324	344	363	405	472	524	586	675	768	1101
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	104	113	141	158	182	207	237	244	248	281	307	346	378	450	496	559	668	774	1078
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	96	111	139	158	176	203	234	243	247	271	295	318	358	418	441	482	562	650	883
DM	Transport equipment	102	116	141	167	196	232	257	286	291	347	396	428	467	525	628	679	787	908	1257
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	90	101	126	140	159	181	201	209	219	217	241	273	301	343	385	448	525	594	812

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Labour productivity and gross wages: Enterprises with 25 and more employees, from 1997 with 20 and more employees.

Table II/7.2.10

Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	-1.8	-4.7	7.1	11.9	8.3	6.7	3.5	4.7	1.4	6.9	1.7	0.8	3.1	5.8	5.6	8.3	6.5	-1.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	1.0	-8.7	4.6	2.2	-0.5	6.5	-3.2	5.5	2.8	5.4	1.5	-0.2	2.2	-3.9	3.2	7.4	4.5	-1.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	-7.2	-5.7	4.1	0.0	11.7	10.5	7.4	3.6	-3.6	10.4	-4.3	-7.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.6	9.8	3.0	-3.6	
DC	Leather and leather products	-9.4	11.6	2.4	3.6	-0.9	-10.1	16.1	-12.1	-11.0	8.2	-2.4	-15.1	-7.6	-7.6	18.9	11.2	-15.1	-8.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	-5.2	-1.6	4.4	10.7	7.3	3.8	-24.0	8.5	-6.6	-0.2	-7.7	5.5	-1.4	6.2	10.9	7.1	4.8	-5.3	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-2.5	-5.9	3.2	11.5	-5.1	0.6	-8.7	-9.6	-1.1	3.1	-3.8	2.7	0.9	9.4	6.1	1.3	2.8	1.8	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	16.8	125.0	0.3	-25.9	61.5	-19.7	19.0	-52.7	-39.6	-34.5	-66.3	11.1	166.6	134.5	-11.0	-6.0	4.6	15.6	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-1.9	-16.5	10.7	11.0	3.4	3.3	2.2	5.7	4.1	12.3	8.0	3.9	7.4	8.5	8.2	13.4	23.6	8.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	-5.9	-11.2	7.6	11.8	8.4	-0.9	14.6	-7.7	-2.7	9.7	-2.0	-7.5	1.7	2.9	3.1	4.2	7.6	-2.9	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-2.2	10.8	1.0	16.4	-2.3	5.2	14.1	9.8	6.8	-3.7	-0.1	2.5	4.2	2.4	-7.6	9.2	6.9	2.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	-3.6	4.2	15.5	15.2	26.0	-1.0	-0.2	3.6	-0.1	7.0	0.0	1.1	4.2	5.5	5.6	7.0	1.7	-7.6	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-10.1	-6.3	-0.4	31.5	-1.3	-2.1	-11.2	5.6	2.5	5.9	13.4	7.9	-7.2	5.2	2.1	3.6	5.9	-1.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	0.9	-10.0	14.7	27.0	22.2	22.2	-0.4	2.1	6.3	8.6	3.8	-0.3	11.6	16.8	6.2	17.6	6.8	-1.5	
DM	Transport equipment	0.6	-9.1	-4.7	3.5	13.0	8.0	6.2	29.8	5.3	19.0	-4.6	2.8	5.0	3.9	12.8	-4.6	4.8	-6.3	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	12.0	4.4	15.5	9.0	-7.5	10.9	10.9	15.0	-0.8	-1.2	6.1	-6.7	-5.2	1.1	4.9	2.5	-1.7	-5.3	
	Average gross monthly wages ¹⁾																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	433	412	472	521	607	626	659	709	744	787	822	867	903	946	997	1052	1124	1208	1447
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	546	487	587	642	743	758	774	820	856	871	905	951	971	994	988	1021	1091	1167	1398
DB	Textiles and textile products	367	360	404	421	472	471	489	523	542	571	603	624	648	677	699	737	774	819	981
DC	Leather and leather products	370	371	400	416	471	472	499	537	567	603	638	659	679	707	729	763	800	889	1064
DD	Wood and wood products	379	363	427	459	529	542	568	604	632	655	676	704	725	769	802	860	940	1021	1223
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	542	517	604	634	726	756	797	861	916	975	1002	1051	1075	1125	1181	1230	1300	1394	1670
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	775	670	666	673	924	926	989	981	840	885	915	956	1050	1143	1253	1287	1312	1612	1931
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	584	547	673	767	911	961	1009	1130	1124	1214	1323	1383	1485	1519	1643	1683	1812	1932	2313
DH	Rubber and plastic products	466	469	525	563	663	662	679	739	767	794	829	858	882	929	983	1040	1118	1207	1445
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	426	418	477	526	604	622	657	706	757	795	811	849	873	922	983	1043	1141	1229	1472
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	414	392	437	506	597	618	658	704	741	795	818	869	902	949	997	1060	1126	1193	1429
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	407	401	446	501	586	599	637	676	723	769	804	858	908	967	1021	1087	1155	1245	1491
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	425	406	473	539	625	650	690	725	767	803	840	892	921	950	1017	1057	1122	1203	1441
DM	Transport equipment	436	401	455	502	596	622	658	714	780	837	863	914	931	975	1039	1103	1154	1239	1484
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	397	362	421	451	529	538	565	613	642	669	695	728	753	801	824	864	937	1023	1226

1) From 2005 including legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.13

Croatia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	Labour productivity																			
	Real growth rates in %																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	0.8	5.9	8.2	7.3	3.9	4.7	7.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.0	-3.8	0.4	5.6	6.5	2.3	4.1	9.5	2.4	3.4	2.0	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	-5.4	3.3	9.1	-1.7	-0.8	-14.9	-0.4	-3.5	3.6	2.5	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	8.6	-0.5	10.0	-6.3	0.7	9.3	-4.0	25.3	8.3	7.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9	-14.5	18.1	-1.0	8.7	-1.6	8.4	7.8	3.5	-0.1	2.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	6.5	7.2	17.3	17.5	10.0	5.1	14.5	5.6	8.7	5.1	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	18.3	-4.4	-6.3	7.1	8.7	3.3	-6.0	-8.7	14.0	-17.9	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	13.4	1.1	12.8	-5.8	21.1	2.1	-9.5	-0.8	8.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	2.3	1.3	8.6	13.1	5.0	1.5	14.2	-5.5	-7.7	-3.2	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.3	1.6	5.1	9.5	13.2	3.7	-0.2	6.5	9.8	0.3	0.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	-0.2	5.6	4.1	-4.0	10.2	12.4	7.0	-2.6	1.7	4.4	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	-13.2	20.3	26.7	23.9	-9.1	11.5	12.6	20.2	-3.3	1.5	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	2.2	0.5	4.4	4.6	12.3	-11.9	15.1	-1.1	5.7	-2.6	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	8.7	-3.2	25.9	-4.3	-5.2	16.9	2.7	1.8	-1.6	2.0	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	12.0	4.2	6.1	3.7	17.0	19.1	3.9	8.3	0.9	-3.7	
	Average gross monthly wages																			
	Current prices, EUR																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	483	516	510	537	598	647	667	706	753	820	863	937	1126
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	597	630	601	624	685	738	756	803	854	894	920	979	1177
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	340	348	331	342	367	388	398	417	439	464	489	531	638
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	293	300	284	300	320	336	358	389	408	443	471	503	604
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	354	368	349	363	390	412	427	450	479	518	535	584	702
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	585	627	634	657	725	801	813	867	924	985	1037	1115	1340
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	666	714	739	759	859	881	943	1043	1187	1320	1451	1620	1947
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	659	721	731	802	875	941	978	1009	1043	1161	1195	1320	1587
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	400	415	389	435	484	528	543	589	633	686	730	776	933
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	482	535	527	558	616	683	716	772	820	881	955	1019	1225
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	409	443	433	461	493	541	562	594	628	691	758	844	1015
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	426	465	421	499	567	612	622	675	725	812	861	945	1136
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	584	612	631	693	829	917	953	993	1054	1191	1208	1325	1592
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	467	535	536	619	749	772	775	824	873	946	974	1058	1271
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	333	354	358	373	431	468	489	516	532	577	615	658	790

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.16

Russia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*		
	Labour productivity																				
	Real growth rates in %																				
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	2.9	15.6	14.8	12.2	11.5	9.3	4.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	8.4	8.1	7.5	13.6	7.8	4.6	2.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.6	0.4	15.3	5.4	16.4	20.1	5.9	5.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.5	13.4	25.3	15.2	16.8	26.2	-14.8	13.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3	3.5	15.0	11.2	14.3	10.3	4.9	6.4	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.4	-5.3	9.0	6.8	-2.5	5.0	9.5	1.6	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	12.9	1.9	50.1	5.8	8.7	3.0	14.7	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.9	9.7	20.9	1.8	7.2	14.0	-0.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8.7	-2.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	15.5	15.9	11.7	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	3.0	14.1	13.7	9.1	16.7	5.2	-3.9	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	8.0	9.5	6.6	6.0	14.3	3.7	1.0	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	-8.3	31.6	57.4	14.8	14.4	23.8	3.2	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.0	-3.0	46.6	38.3	35.9	18.7	7.2	-8.7	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.7	1.7	17.1	14.3	7.6	9.1	14.9	7.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	4.4	14.2	-56.2	8.2	12.3	0.5	4.1	
	Average gross monthly wages																				
	Current prices, EUR																				
D	Manufacturing total	91	132	150	162	191	239	299	368	436	680
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	84	120	137	145	169	207	258	316	379	591
DB	Textiles and textile products	47	68	76	81	94	113	146	188	221	345
DC	Leather and leather products	52	76	88	93	105	133	166	215	259	404
DD	Wood and wood products	67	88	101	108	129	167	204	252	297	463
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	105	165	185	197	223	267	320	394	468	730
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	189	268	325	343	383	550	654	816	958	1495
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	106	149	165	177	215	282	340	417	496	773
DH	Rubber and plastic products	82	116	134	143	166	195	257	317	375	585
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	84	123	139	150	179	225	293	377	449	700
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	148	201	212	223	257	291	352	428	494	771
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	76	118	137	149	182	238	305	385	458	715
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	77	115	129	147	180	233	302	375	451	703
DM	Transport equipment	94	140	172	184	219	266	335	400	473	738
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	79	105	111	117	145	181	243	289	341	531

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.18

Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*		
	Labour productivity																				
	Real growth rates in %																				
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.3	15.2	23.4	15.5	1.9	7.9	14.4	0.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.0	13.7	24.7	12.7	10.6	10.0	12.5	3.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.8	11.5	14.4	22.8	5.2	7.1	11.3	5.9	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.8	16.5	19.2	20.6	-5.5	12.3	6.5	10.0	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.9	24.5	26.8	24.7	9.8	11.9	14.5	11.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	3.5	23.5	22.4	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.2	27.6	9.5	4.4	-13.1	-4.3	6.4	-11.4	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	11.8	23.4	15.4	8.5	4.1	11.5	-2.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.5	-5.3	15.6	21.5	5.1	-1.8	9.4	5.4	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.3	18.6	24.1	17.6	11.6	14.4	16.3	6.9	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	6.2	16.2	9.1	-3.8	7.5	31.7	-7.5	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.7	9.0	31.8	25.7	14.9	8.5	24.4	9.9	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	19.1	29.5	55.1	-6.2	12.2	25.4	11.2	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.4	33.0	61.7	21.0	14.9	25.4	43.3	12.3	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	3.4	14.5	23.4	0.7	12.5	10.5	0.9	
	Average gross monthly wages																				
	Current prices, EUR																				
D	Manufacturing total	54	77	88	92	106	142	180	211	240	402
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	56	76	84	82	90	122	156	177	210	352
DB	Textiles and textile products	33	46	51	52	63	82	102	116	131	220
DC	Leather and leather products	30	44	54	62	67	87	109	123	134	224
DD	Wood and wood products	38	59	70	75	85	111	139	156	175	293
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	78	103	114	111	121	156	201	223	251	421
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	97	132	164	158	178	230	268	310	349	584
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	63	88	94	96	113	158	199	229	266	445
DH	Rubber and plastic products	51	72	82	86	98	127	161	181	207	347
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	46	65	76	81	95	129	168	208	236	395
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	84	112	123	130	150	201	246	290	314	525
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	45	69	77	82	97	130	169	200	232	389
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	34	54	64	69	84	115	150	183	212	355
DM	Transport equipment	52	73	88	94	107	135	178	216	247	413
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	43	58	70	74	88	110	134	152	177	296

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

8. Foreign trade in goods

Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

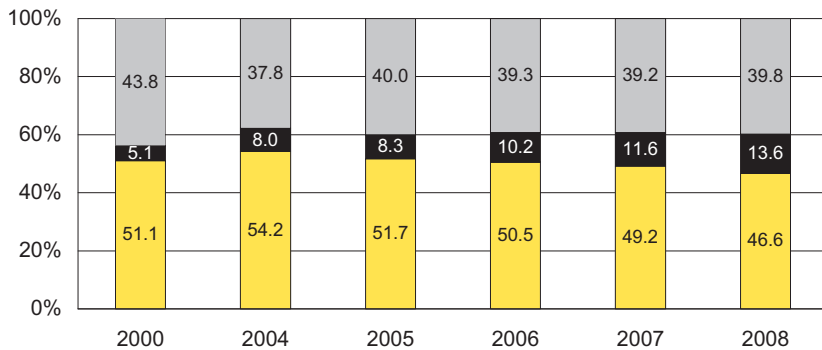
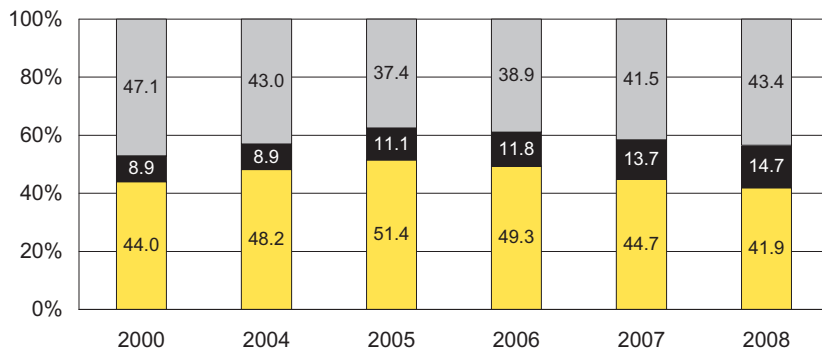
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.1

Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
BXWRLDEN	Total	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7
BXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2950.9	3467.4	3762.3	4212.4	4969.9	5537.5	7129.1	8219.9	9189.9
BXEU15EN	EU-15	587.5	483.4	951.4	950.8	1259.8	1559.9	1525.6	1888.8	1904.8	1941.9	2683.5	3128.4	3375.8	3769.4	4330.9	4771.0	5936.2	6649.7	7115.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	9972.0	2289.5	2072.9	2223.2	2087.4	2582.4	2375.5	2479.4	1936.4	1791.8	2302.1	2246.8	2300.6	2455.8	3015.0	3685.8	4619.1	5292.1	6087.8
Imports, cif																				
BMWRLDEN	Total	10314.9	2181.5	3445.5	4057.9	3514.6	4376.6	4047.6	4361.4	4475.8	5139.9	7084.9	8127.8	8411.2	9610.5	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1
BMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3748.3	4638.6	4850.8	5547.7	6624.0	7820.5	9430.6	12779.1	14329.8
BMEU15EN	EU-15	1187.1	574.9	1223.7	1331.5	1318.1	1628.3	1420.2	1645.4	2009.9	2485.7	3118.6	4010.8	4228.4	4765.6	5594.8	6428.2	7610.6	9777.0	10605.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	9127.8	1606.6	2221.8	2726.3	2196.5	2748.3	2627.4	2716.1	2466.0	2654.2	3336.6	3489.2	3560.4	4062.8	4995.5	4676.9	5993.6	9082.5	11004.3
Trade balance																				
	Total	244.6	591.4	-421.2	-883.8	-167.5	-234.4	-146.6	6.8	-634.7	-1406.2	-1831.8	-2413.6	-2348.4	-2942.3	-3634.6	-3274.2	-3676.0	-8349.5	-10056.4
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-797.4	-1171.2	-1088.6	-1335.3	-1654.1	-2283.1	-2301.5	-4559.1	-5140.0
	EU-15	-599.6	-91.6	-272.3	-380.7	-58.4	-68.5	105.4	243.4	-105.1	-543.8	-435.1	-882.4	-852.6	-996.2	-1263.9	-1657.2	-1674.3	-3127.4	-3490.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	844.2	683.0	-149.0	-503.1	-109.1	-165.9	-251.9	-236.6	-529.6	-862.4	-1034.4	-1242.3	-1259.8	-1607.0	-1980.5	-991.1	-1374.5	-3790.3	-4916.4
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
BXWRLDEN	Total	-28.2	-73.7	-2.7	5.0	5.5	23.8	-5.8	12.0	-12.1	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	15.5	27.4	15.0	13.1
BXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.2	17.5	8.5	12.0	18.0	11.4	28.7	15.3	11.8
BXEU15EN	EU-15	-33.7	-45.8	83.2	-0.1	32.5	23.8	-2.2	23.8	0.8	2.8	38.2	16.6	7.9	11.7	14.9	10.2	24.4	12.0	7.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	-27.8	-76.3	-20.9	7.3	-6.1	23.7	-8.0	4.4	-21.9	-3.6	44.0	-2.4	2.4	6.7	22.8	22.2	25.3	14.6	15.0
Imports, cif																				
BMWRLDEN	Total	-25.0	-78.9	22.1	17.8	-13.4	24.5	-7.5	7.8	2.6	16.4	37.8	14.7	3.5	14.3	20.9	7.6	23.4	41.7	15.9
BMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.9	23.8	4.6	14.4	19.4	18.1	20.6	35.5	12.1
BMEU15EN	EU-15	-30.9	-69.3	71.3	8.8	-1.0	23.5	-12.8	15.9	22.2	24.7	25.5	28.6	5.4	12.7	17.4	14.9	18.4	28.5	8.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	-24.2	-81.0	4.4	22.7	-19.4	25.1	-4.4	3.4	-9.2	9.6	43.9	4.6	2.0	14.1	23.0	-6.4	28.2	51.5	21.2
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
BXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.2	60.7	62.1	63.2	62.2	60.0	60.7	60.8	60.2
BXEU15EN	EU-15	5.6	17.4	31.5	30.0	37.6	37.7	39.1	43.2	49.6	52.0	51.1	54.7	55.7	56.5	54.2	51.7	50.5	49.2	46.6
	Other countries ¹⁾	94.4	82.6	68.5	70.0	62.4	62.3	60.9	56.8	50.4	48.0	43.8	39.3	37.9	36.8	37.8	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.8
Imports, cif																				
BMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52.9	57.1	57.7	57.7	57.0	62.6	61.1	58.5	56.6
BMEU15EN	EU-15	11.5	26.4	35.5	32.8	37.5	37.2	35.1	37.7	44.9	48.4	44.0	49.3	50.3	49.6	48.2	51.4	49.3	44.7	41.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	88.5	73.6	64.5	67.2	62.5	62.8	64.9	62.3	55.1	51.6	47.1	42.9	42.3	42.3	43.0	37.4	38.9	41.5	43.4

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

From 1991 the former GDR is included under EU-15.

Imports on fob basis until 1991.

From 1992 including exports/imports for processing and re-exports/re-imports; growth rates in 1992 according to previously used methodology.

From 1999 new methodology.

Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

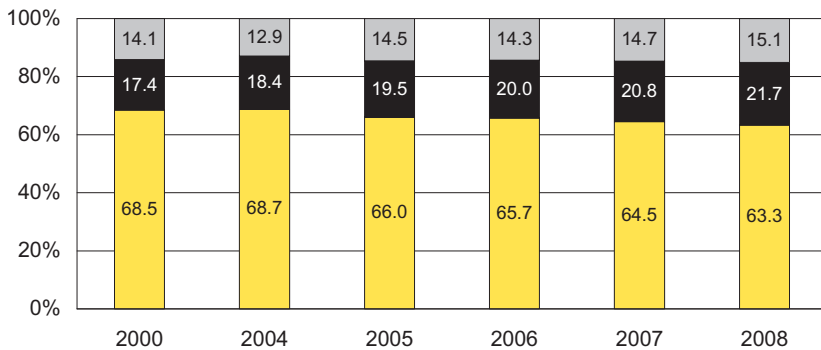
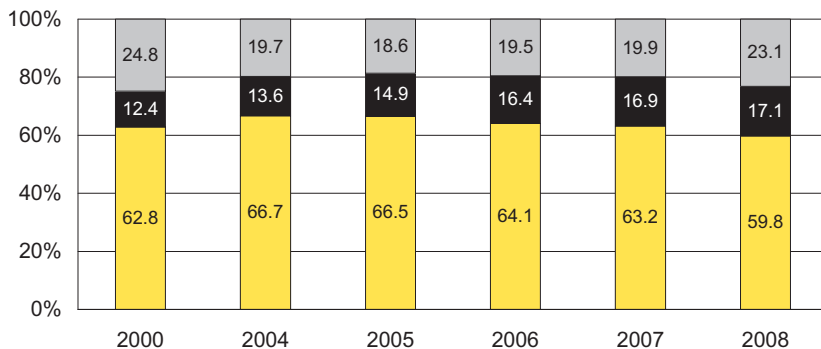
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.2

Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
CXWRLDEN Total		7098.8	6381.7	6774.2	12361.9	13471.2	16503.6	17693.9	19811.2	23067.9	24639.6	31500.5	37208.4	40706.3	43053.0	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7
CXEU27EN EU-27		27062.6	32184.1	34893.1	37588.4	48329.8	53702.3	64789.0	76232.8	84489.8
CXEU15EN EU-15		2723.7	3239.1	4174.0	6517.9	7903.8	9988.1	10365.8	11841.5	14760.5	17052.1	21592.7	25682.5	27840.8	30070.7	38111.6	41451.3	49658.7	57621.7	62947.4
Other countries ¹⁾		4375.0	3142.6	2600.2	5844.0	5567.3	6515.4	7328.1	7969.7	8307.3	7587.5	4437.9	5024.3	5813.2	5464.5	7130.0	9082.3	10815.3	13149.4	14994.0
Imports, cif																				
CMWRLDEN Total		7697.7	5703.8	8011.3	12493.3	14631.9	19405.9	22192.9	24013.6	25286.6	26386.0	34619.2	40528.6	42995.3	45728.1	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5
CMEU27EN EU-27		26022.3	30225.2	31190.1	32658.5	45158.7	50066.8	59737.7	69069.0	74005.2
CMEU15EN EU-15		3114.3	2845.1	4720.3	7016.7	8709.7	11832.7	13852.9	14845.5	16053.5	16945.1	21737.1	25370.6	25896.2	26943.1	37515.1	40877.9	47601.1	54462.7	57522.4
Other countries ¹⁾		4583.4	2858.7	3291.1	5476.6	5922.2	7573.3	8340.0	9168.1	9233.1	9440.9	8596.9	10303.4	11805.2	13069.6	11089.7	11433.0	14482.4	17154.6	22196.4
Trade balance																				
Total		-599.0	677.9	-1237.2	-131.4	-1160.7	-2902.4	-4499.0	-4202.4	-2218.8	-1746.5	-3118.7	-3320.2	-2289.0	-2675.1	-788.6	1284.8	1384.3	3158.6	3282.2
EU-27		1040.3	1958.9	3703.0	4930.0	3171.1	3635.5	5051.4	7163.8	10484.6
EU-15		-390.6	394.0	-546.3	-498.8	-805.8	-1844.5	-3487.1	-3004.0	-1293.0	106.9	-144.4	311.9	1944.7	3127.7	596.5	573.5	2057.6	3158.9	5425.0
Other countries ¹⁾		-208.4	283.9	-690.9	367.4	-354.9	-1057.8	-1011.9	-1198.4	-925.8	-1853.4	-4159.0	-5279.1	-5992.0	-7605.1	-3959.7	-2350.7	-3667.0	-4005.2	-7202.4
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
CXWRLDEN Total		-27.3	-10.1	6.2	46.5	9.0	22.5	7.2	12.0	16.4	6.8	26.4	18.1	9.4	5.8	28.8	13.2	20.4	18.2	11.3
CXEU27EN EU-27		24.1	18.9	8.4	7.7	28.6	11.1	20.6	17.7	10.8
CXEU15EN EU-15		-12.5	18.9	28.9	56.2	21.3	26.4	3.8	14.2	24.7	15.5	24.1	18.9	8.4	8.0	26.7	8.8	19.8	16.0	9.2
Other countries ¹⁾		-34.2	-76.3	-20.9	30.9	-4.7	17.0	12.5	8.8	4.2	-8.7	42.4	13.2	15.7	-6.0	30.5	27.4	19.1	21.6	14.0
Imports, cif																				
CMWRLDEN Total		-21.2	-25.9	40.5	31.2	17.1	32.6	14.4	8.2	5.3	4.3	29.6	17.1	6.1	6.4	23.0	9.3	20.7	16.2	11.6
CMEU27EN EU-27		27.3	16.2	3.2	4.7	38.3	10.9	19.3	15.6	7.1
CMEU15EN EU-15		0.3	-8.6	65.9	48.7	24.1	35.9	17.1	7.2	8.1	5.6	26.7	16.7	2.1	4.0	39.2	9.0	16.4	14.4	5.6
Other countries ¹⁾		-31.2	-37.6	15.1	6.1	8.1	27.9	10.1	9.9	0.7	2.3	37.2	19.9	14.6	10.7	-15.1	3.1	26.7	18.5	29.4
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
CXWRLDEN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CXEU27EN EU-27		85.9	86.5	85.7	87.3	87.1	85.5	85.7	85.3	84.9
CXEU15EN EU-15		38.4	50.8	61.6	52.7	58.7	60.5	58.6	59.8	64.0	69.2	68.5	69.0	68.4	69.8	68.7	66.0	65.7	64.5	63.3
Other countries ¹⁾		61.6	49.2	38.4	47.3	41.3	39.5	41.4	40.2	36.0	30.8	14.1	13.5	14.3	12.7	12.9	14.5	14.3	14.7	15.1
Imports, cif																				
CMWRLDEN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CMEU27EN EU-27		75.2	74.6	72.5	71.4	80.3	81.4	80.5	80.1	76.9
CMEU15EN EU-15		40.5	49.9	58.9	56.2	59.5	61.0	62.4	61.8	63.5	64.2	62.8	62.6	60.2	58.9	66.7	66.5	64.1	63.2	59.8
Other countries ¹⁾		59.5	50.1	41.1	43.8	40.5	39.0	37.6	38.2	36.5	35.8	24.8	25.4	27.5	28.6	19.7	18.6	19.5	19.9	23.1

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

The former GDR is included under EU-15.

1990-1992 and growth rates in 1993 excluding Slovakia.

From 1993 according to new methodology; growth rates in 1993 according to old methodology.

Imports on fob basis until 1999.

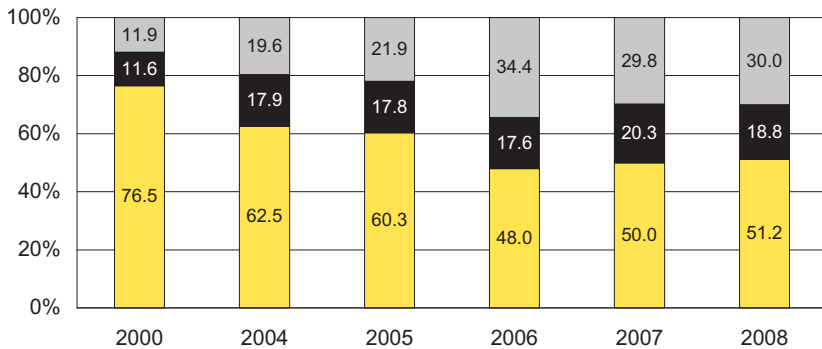
Graph II/8.1.3

Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15
 ■ NMS-12
 ■ other

Exports



Imports

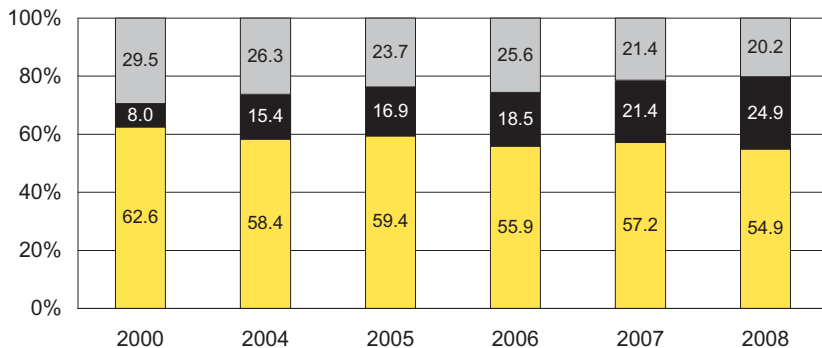


Table II/8.1.3

Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
EXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	348.8	687.8	1102.9	1421.9	1412.0	1888.1	2232.3	2259.3	3443.4	3696.1	3637.9	3996.5	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5
EXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1938.8	3033.2	3006.1	2970.7	3294.3	3833.2	4846.5	5062.7	5642.7	5929.4
EXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	334.2	542.7	790.9	802.5	1177.4	1488.3	1644.0	2634.8	2567.0	2473.2	2731.6	2978.5	3742.5	3707.0	4014.7	4336.1
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	353.6	560.2	631.0	609.5	710.7	744.1	320.4	410.2	690.1	667.2	702.2	936.1	1355.3	2656.2	2391.2	2536.1
Imports, cif																				
EMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	322.3	765.0	1399.9	1965.0	2317.7	3122.6	3498.8	3224.2	4617.3	4798.0	5078.8	5733.5	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6
EMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2361.0	3257.4	3183.5	3492.3	3725.8	4940.8	6278.8	7973.8	8994.1	8694.1
EMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	462.3	886.8	1297.1	1583.0	2140.3	2370.6	2099.3	2890.1	2711.2	2940.6	3071.3	3910.8	4889.0	5991.6	6547.3	5983.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	302.8	513.0	667.9	734.7	982.3	1128.2	1124.9	1360.0	1614.5	1586.5	2007.7	1760.6	1950.9	2737.6	2445.5	2203.5
Trade balance																				
	Total	.	.	26.5	-77.2	-297.0	-543.1	-905.7	-1234.5	-1266.5	-965.0	-1174.0	-1101.9	-1440.8	-1737.0	-1932.2	-2027.7	-2992.5	-3405.7	-2432.1
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-422.2	-224.1	-177.5	-521.6	-431.5	-1107.6	-1432.2	-2911.1	-3351.4	-2764.7
	EU-15	.	.	.	-128.1	-344.1	-506.2	-780.5	-962.8	-882.3	-455.3	-255.3	-144.2	-467.4	-339.7	-932.4	-1146.5	-2284.6	-2532.5	-1647.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	50.8	47.2	-36.9	-125.2	-271.7	-384.1	-804.5	-949.8	-924.4	-919.2	-1305.6	-824.6	-595.5	-81.4	-54.3	332.5
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
EXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	97.2	60.4	28.9	9.9	33.7	18.2	0.3	52.4	7.3	-1.6	9.9	19.3	30.0	24.5	4.1	5.4
EXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	56.4	-0.9	-1.2	10.9	16.4	26.4	4.5	11.5	5.1
EXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	62.4	45.7	10.2	46.7	26.4	9.0	60.3	-2.6	-3.7	10.4	9.0	25.7	-0.9	8.3	8.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	58.4	12.6	9.5	16.6	4.7	-17.2	44.0	68.2	-3.3	5.2	33.3	44.8	96.0	-10.0	6.1
Imports, cif																				
EMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	137.3	83.0	40.4	25.2	34.7	12.0	-7.9	43.2	3.9	5.9	12.9	16.9	22.8	30.2	6.8	-4.7
EMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.0	-2.3	9.7	6.7	32.6	27.1	27.0	12.8	-3.3
EMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	91.8	46.3	26.8	35.2	10.8	-11.4	37.7	-6.2	8.5	4.4	27.3	25.0	22.6	9.3	-8.6
	Other countries ¹⁾	69.5	30.2	21.8	33.7	14.8	-0.4	57.5	18.7	-1.7	26.6	-12.3	10.8	40.3	-10.7	-9.9
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
EXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	85.8	88.1	81.3	81.7	82.4	80.4	78.1	65.6	70.2	70.0
EXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	48.6	49.2	55.6	56.8	62.4	66.7	72.8	76.5	69.5	68.0	68.3	62.5	60.3	48.0	50.0	51.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	51.4	50.8	44.4	43.2	37.6	33.3	14.2	11.9	18.7	18.3	17.6	19.6	21.9	34.4	29.8	30.0
Imports, cif																				
EMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73.2	70.5	66.4	68.8	65.0	73.7	76.3	74.4	78.6	79.8
EMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	60.4	63.4	66.0	68.3	68.5	67.8	65.1	62.6	56.5	57.9	53.6	58.4	59.4	55.9	57.2	54.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	39.6	36.6	34.0	31.7	31.5	32.2	34.9	29.5	33.6	31.2	35.0	26.3	23.7	25.6	21.4	20.2

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 1999 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

Until 1995 general trade, from 1996 special trade.

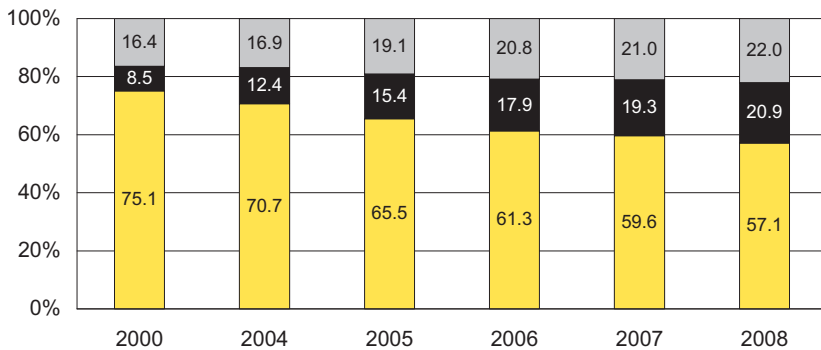
Graph II/8.1.4

Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

EU-15
 NMS-12
 other

Exports



Imports

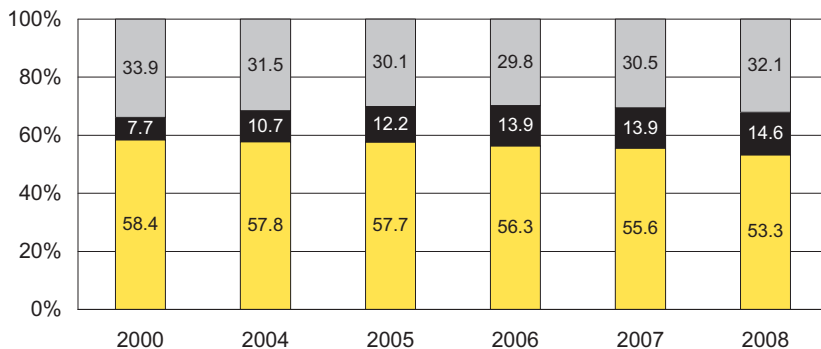


Table II/8.1.4

Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
HXWRLDEN	Total	7500.4	8244.6	8262.2	7627.1	9045.5	9972.3	10471.6	16910.1	20476.8	23491.0	30524.5	33983.4	36503.1	38096.0	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8
HXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25527.2	28461.6	30831.1	32063.5	37111.4	40923.3	47473.5	54963.2	57096.7
HXEU15EN	EU-15	3158.4	4834.6	5149.6	4433.9	5760.0	6248.8	6563.8	12036.9	14940.0	17905.7	22928.8	25225.8	27425.0	28062.8	31575.0	33149.4	36756.1	41494.4	41824.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	4342.1	3410.0	3112.5	3193.2	3285.5	3723.5	3907.8	4873.1	5536.8	5585.3	4997.4	5521.8	5672.0	6032.5	7560.0	9664.5	12462.3	14646.3	16135.1
Imports, cif																				
HMWRLDEN	Total	6770.9	9230.2	8604.3	10813.9	12317.7	11905.2	12911.6	18779.5	22871.2	26287.8	34832.8	37535.3	39926.9	42263.3	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2
HMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23026.5	24742.6	25939.8	27256.3	33343.4	37386.0	43766.3	48445.5	49828.6
HMEU15EN	EU-15	2921.1	5237.4	5160.9	5880.3	7521.3	7321.9	7715.3	11788.2	14664.0	16929.0	20348.0	21691.9	22458.8	23254.5	28132.1	30882.0	35105.6	38742.4	39105.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	3849.8	3992.8	3443.4	4933.5	4796.4	4583.3	5196.3	6991.3	8207.2	9358.8	11806.2	12792.7	13987.1	15007.0	15324.8	16108.3	18564.3	21284.7	23539.6
Trade balance																				
	Total	729.6	-985.6	-342.2	-3186.8	-3272.2	-1933.0	-2439.9	-1869.5	-2394.4	-2796.8	-4308.2	-3551.9	-3423.8	-4167.3	-3996.8	-2906.4	-2394.8	-120.7	-136.4
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2500.6	3718.9	4891.3	4807.2	3768.0	3537.3	3707.2	6517.7	7268.1
	EU-15	237.3	-402.8	-11.3	-1446.4	-1761.3	-1073.2	-1151.5	248.8	276.0	976.6	2580.8	3533.8	4966.2	4808.3	3442.9	2267.4	1650.5	2752.0	2718.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	492.3	-582.9	-330.9	-1740.3	-1510.9	-859.8	-1288.5	-2118.2	-2670.4	-3773.5	-6808.9	-7270.9	-8315.2	-8974.5	-7764.7	-6443.7	-6102.0	-6638.4	-7404.6
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
HXWRLDEN	Total	-14.6	9.9	0.2	-7.7	18.6	10.2	5.0	35.1	21.1	14.7	30.0	11.3	7.4	4.4	17.3	13.2	18.5	16.1	5.2
HXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.7	11.5	8.3	4.0	15.7	10.3	16.0	15.8	3.9
HXEU15EN	EU-15	6.9	53.1	6.5	-13.9	29.9	8.5	5.0	38.1	24.1	19.9	28.1	10.0	8.7	2.3	12.5	5.0	10.9	12.9	0.8
	Other countries ¹⁾	-25.5	-21.5	-8.7	2.6	2.9	13.3	4.9	28.3	13.6	0.9	37.0	10.5	2.7	6.4	25.3	27.8	28.9	17.5	10.2
Imports, cif																				
HMWRLDEN	Total	-15.8	36.3	-6.8	25.7	13.9	-3.3	8.5	29.9	21.8	14.9	32.5	7.8	6.4	5.9	15.2	9.9	16.5	11.9	5.2
HMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.1	7.5	4.8	5.1	22.3	12.1	17.1	10.7	2.9
HMEU15EN	EU-15	-8.5	79.3	-1.5	13.9	27.9	-2.7	5.4	30.9	24.4	15.4	20.2	6.6	3.5	3.5	21.0	9.8	13.7	10.4	0.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	-20.7	3.7	-13.8	43.3	-2.8	-4.4	13.4	28.2	17.4	14.0	58.8	8.4	9.3	7.3	2.1	5.1	15.2	14.7	10.6
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
HXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83.6	83.8	84.5	84.2	83.1	80.9	79.2	79.0	78.0
HXEU15EN	EU-15	42.1	58.6	62.3	58.1	63.7	62.7	62.7	71.2	73.0	76.2	75.1	74.2	75.1	73.7	70.7	65.5	61.3	59.6	57.1
	Other countries ¹⁾	57.9	41.4	37.7	41.9	36.3	37.3	37.3	28.8	27.0	23.8	16.4	16.2	15.5	15.8	16.9	19.1	20.8	21.0	22.0
Imports, cif																				
HMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.1	65.9	65.0	64.5	68.5	69.9	70.2	69.5	67.9
HMEU15EN	EU-15	43.1	56.7	60.0	54.4	61.1	61.5	59.8	62.8	64.1	64.4	58.4	57.8	56.2	55.0	57.8	57.7	56.3	55.6	53.3
	Other countries ¹⁾	56.9	43.3	40.0	45.6	38.9	38.5	40.2	37.2	35.9	35.6	33.9	34.1	35.0	35.5	31.5	30.1	29.8	30.5	32.1

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

From 1991 the former GDR is included under EU-15.

From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

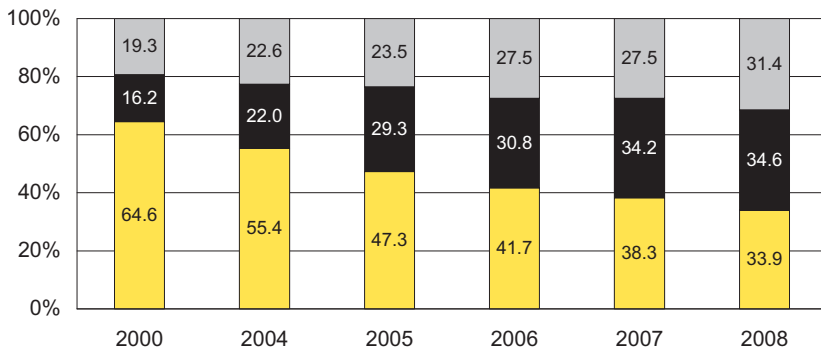
Graph II/8.1.5

Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

EU-15
 NMS-12
 other

Exports



Imports

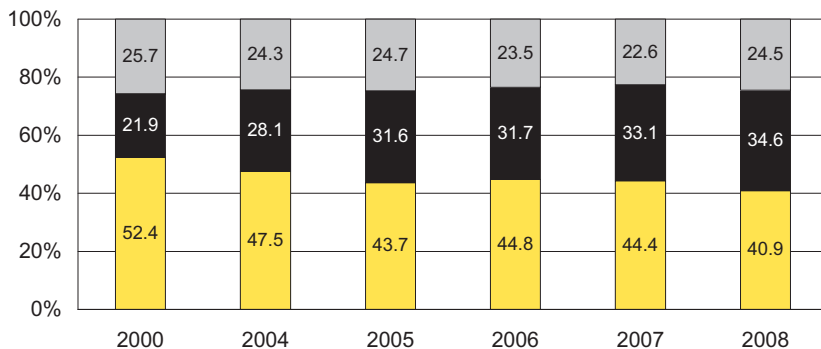


Table II/8.1.5

Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
WXWRLDEN Total		.	.	659.8	852.3	835.5	1009.7	1152.4	1478.2	1616.0	1616.7	2023.0	2233.9	2416.6	2557.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
WXEU27EN EU-27		1255.5	1632.8	1755.0	1878.9	2030.6	2493.3	3175.6	3553.4	4394.6
WXEU15EN EU-15		.	.	263.1	284.3	327.7	444.7	515.2	722.2	913.9	1010.4	1306.0	1367.4	1459.4	1582.0	1785.7	1960.4	2045.1	2324.0	2340.5
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	396.7	568.0	507.8	565.0	637.3	755.9	702.1	606.3	390.2	479.0	537.7	526.5	729.8	973.0	1348.5	1667.7	2167.2
Imports, cif																				
WMWRLDEN Total		.	.	623.9	806.4	1048.6	1407.5	1852.5	2407.1	2844.4	2771.5	3466.4	3915.0	4278.8	4627.0	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4
WMEU27EN EU-27		2099.5	2575.7	2976.8	3315.3	3495.6	4316.0	5262.7	7034.9	8657.9
WMEU15EN EU-15		.	.	184.1	220.7	425.2	702.0	912.3	1279.6	1571.7	1510.3	1816.8	2058.1	2266.4	2356.9	2710.9	3054.1	4117.7	4959.7	4485.7
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	439.8	585.7	623.3	705.5	940.1	1127.5	1272.8	1261.2	890.8	938.1	963.5	1131.4	1388.3	1728.0	2156.6	2521.8	2691.3
Trade balance																				
Total		.	.	35.9	45.9	-213.1	-397.8	-700.0	-928.9	-1228.4	-1154.8	-1443.4	-1681.0	-1862.2	-2070.0	-2481.2	-2842.1	-4289.6	-5117.5	-4078.3
EU-27		-844.0	-942.8	-1221.8	-1436.4	-1465.1	-1822.7	-2087.1	-3481.4	-4263.3
EU-15		.	.	79.0	63.6	-97.6	-257.2	-397.2	-557.3	-657.8	-499.9	-510.8	-690.6	-807.1	-774.8	-925.2	-1093.7	-2072.6	-2635.7	-2145.2
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	-43.1	-17.7	-115.5	-140.5	-302.9	-371.6	-570.6	-654.9	-500.6	-459.2	-425.8	-604.9	-658.5	-755.0	-808.1	-854.2	-524.1
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
WXWRLDEN Total		.	.	.	29.2	-2.0	20.8	14.1	28.3	9.3	0.0	25.1	10.4	8.2	5.8	26.0	28.7	18.2	23.7	13.8
WXEU27EN EU-27		30.1	7.5	7.1	8.1	22.8	27.4	11.9	23.7	7.6
WXEU15EN EU-15		.	.	.	8.1	15.3	35.7	15.8	40.2	26.5	7.7	29.3	4.7	6.7	8.4	12.9	9.8	4.3	13.6	0.7
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	.	43.2	-10.6	11.3	12.8	18.6	-7.1	-7.6	8.0	22.8	12.3	-2.1	38.6	33.3	38.6	23.7	30.0
Imports, cif																				
WMWRLDEN Total		.	.	.	29.3	30.0	34.2	.	29.9	18.2	-2.8	25.1	12.9	9.3	8.1	23.3	22.6	31.5	21.6	-1.8
WMEU27EN EU-27		-1.4	22.7	15.6	11.4	5.4	23.5	21.9	33.7	23.1
WMEU15EN EU-15		.	.	.	19.9	92.7	65.1	.	40.3	22.8	-4.9	20.3	13.3	10.1	4.0	15.0	12.7	34.8	20.4	-9.6
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	.	33.2	6.4	13.2	.	19.9	12.9	-1.3	32.6	5.3	2.7	17.4	22.7	24.5	24.8	16.9	6.7
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
WXWRLDEN Total		.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WXEU27EN EU-27		77.7	80.7	78.6	77.8	79.4	77.4	76.5	72.5	72.5
WXEU15EN EU-15		.	.	39.9	33.4	39.2	44.0	44.7	48.9	56.6	62.5	64.6	61.2	60.4	61.9	55.4	47.3	41.7	38.3	33.9
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	.	66.6	60.8	56.0	55.3	51.1	43.4	37.5	19.3	21.4	22.2	20.6	22.6	23.5	27.5	27.5	31.4
Imports, cif																				
WMWRLDEN Total		.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WMEU27EN EU-27		75.8	74.3	76.0	77.5	75.5	75.7	76.5	77.4	75.5
WMEU15EN EU-15		.	.	29.5	27.4	40.6	49.9	49.2	53.2	55.3	54.5	52.4	52.6	53.0	50.9	47.5	43.7	44.8	44.4	40.9
Other countries ¹⁾		.	.	.	72.6	59.4	50.1	50.8	46.8	44.7	45.5	25.7	24.0	22.5	24.5	24.3	24.7	23.5	22.6	24.5

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 1999 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

Imports on fob basis until 1994.

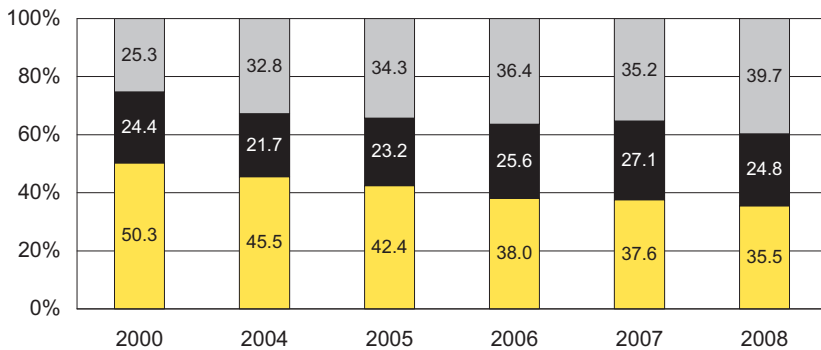
Graph II/8.1.6

Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15
 ■ NMS-12
 ■ other

Exports



Imports

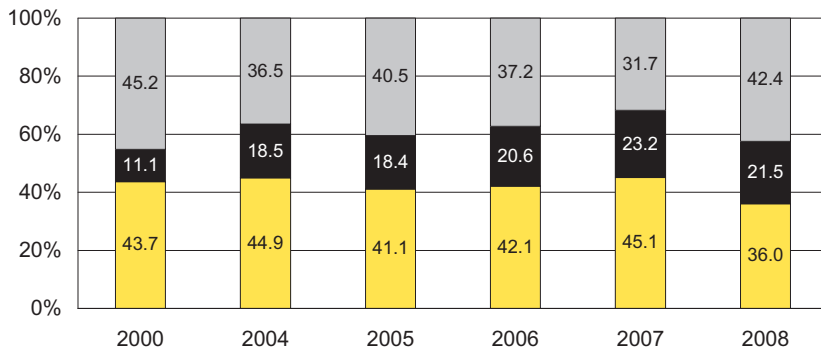


Table II/8.1.6

Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																			
	Exports, fob																			
TXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	1700.8	1712.9	2092.2	2677.6	2827.6	2880.6	2584.5	3854.9	4781.0	5536.8	6158.1	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1
TXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1906.3	2881.5	3505.6	3838.1	3867.0	5023.0	6230.5	7166.2	8100.3	9694.3
TXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	294.0	440.5	761.0	880.7	1054.7	1205.7	1371.0	1939.7	2394.4	2746.2	2652.7	3403.9	4024.4	4284.1	4704.2	5701.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	1406.8	1272.4	1331.2	1796.9	1772.9	1674.8	1213.5	973.4	1275.4	1698.7	2291.1	2454.8	3259.6	4096.7	4409.1	6382.8
	Imports, cif																			
TMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	1913.9	1983.9	2821.9	3638.5	4439.4	4776.0	4349.1	5681.3	6770.4	7958.4	8525.8	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1
TMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2621.1	3112.3	3703.9	4520.7	4780.7	6322.9	7433.0	9683.3	12172.6	12168.7
TMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	361.9	523.3	1047.8	1447.5	2034.4	2313.0	2052.1	2480.0	2982.6	3598.7	3769.7	4475.9	5137.7	6498.7	8034.9	7616.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	1552.1	1460.6	1774.1	2190.9	2405.0	2463.0	2297.0	2569.0	3066.5	3437.7	3745.2	3635.3	5064.7	5746.1	5640.0	8975.4
	Trade balance																			
	Total	.	.	.	-213.1	-271.0	-729.7	-960.9	-1611.8	-1895.5	-1764.6	-1826.3	-1989.4	-2421.6	-2367.7	-2480.4	-3007.6	-4166.5	-5303.3	-5067.0
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-714.8	-230.7	-198.4	-682.6	-913.6	-1299.9	-1202.5	-2517.1	-4072.4	-2474.4
	EU-15	.	.	.	-67.8	-82.8	-286.8	-566.9	-979.8	-1107.3	-681.1	-540.2	-588.2	-852.5	-1117.0	-1072.0	-1113.3	-2214.6	-3330.6	-1915.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	-145.3	-188.3	-442.9	-394.0	-632.0	-788.2	-1083.6	-1595.6	-1791.1	-1739.0	-1454.0	-1180.5	-1805.1	-1649.4	-1230.9	-2592.6
	Annual growth in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
TXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	.	0.7	22.1	28.0	33.4	1.9	-10.5	49.2	24.0	15.8	11.2	21.4	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5
TXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.8	51.2	21.7	9.5	0.8	29.9	24.0	15.0	13.0	19.7
TXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	49.8	72.7	15.7	29.4	14.3	13.6	41.5	23.4	14.7	-3.4	28.3	18.2	6.5	9.8	21.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	-9.6	4.6	35.0	36.0	-5.5	-27.8	43.5	31.0	33.2	34.9	7.1	32.8	25.7	7.6	44.8
	Imports, cif																			
TMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	.	3.7	42.2	28.9	43.3	7.6	-9.3	30.6	19.2	17.5	7.1	16.8	25.5	23.5	15.4	18.7
TMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.7	19.0	22.1	5.7	32.3	17.6	30.3	25.7	0.0
TMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	44.6	100.2	38.2	53.3	13.7	-10.3	20.8	20.3	20.7	4.8	18.7	14.8	26.5	23.6	-5.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	-5.9	21.5	23.5	35.7	2.4	-7.1	48.7	19.4	12.1	8.9	-2.9	39.3	13.5	-1.8	59.1
	Shares in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
TXWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73.8	74.7	73.3	69.3	62.8	67.2	65.7	63.6	64.8	60.3
TXEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	17.3	25.7	36.4	32.9	37.3	41.9	53.0	50.3	50.1	49.6	43.1	45.5	42.4	38.0	37.6	35.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	82.7	74.3	63.6	67.1	62.7	58.1	47.0	25.3	26.7	30.7	37.2	32.8	34.3	36.4	35.2	39.7
	Imports, cif																			
TMWRLDEN	Total	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60.3	54.8	54.7	56.8	56.1	63.5	59.5	62.8	68.3	57.6
TMEU15EN	EU-15	.	.	.	18.9	26.4	37.1	39.8	45.8	48.4	47.2	43.7	44.1	45.2	44.2	44.9	41.1	42.1	45.1	36.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	.	.	.	81.1	73.6	62.9	60.2	54.2	51.6	52.8	45.2	45.3	43.2	43.9	36.5	40.5	37.2	31.7	42.4

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 1999 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

Until 1996 general trade, from 1997 special trade.

Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

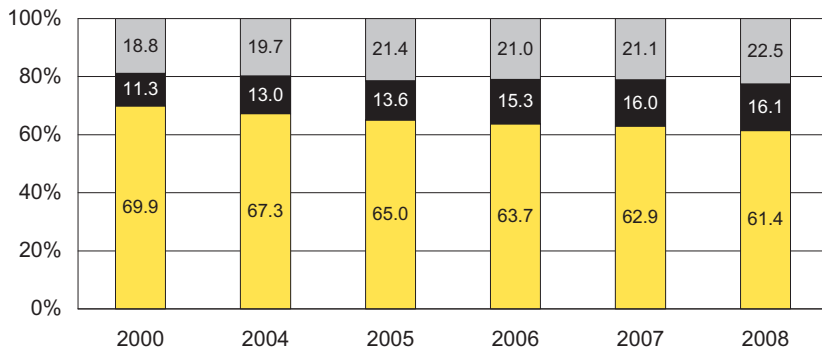
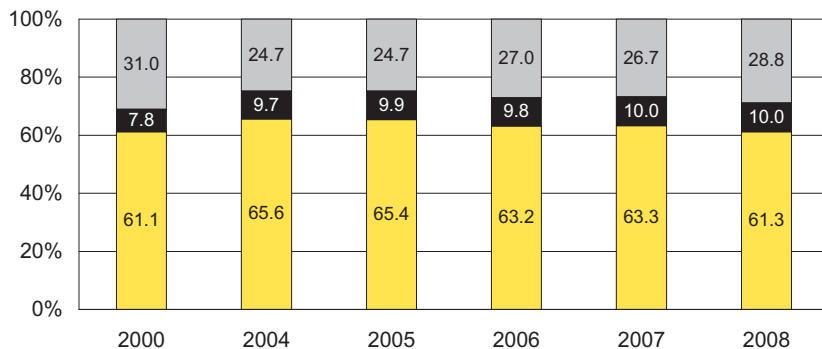
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.7

Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
PXWRLDEN	Total	11250.3	12014.0	10165.0	12154.0	14559.3	17709.9	19488.2	22798.4	25145.4	25729.3	34373.4	40194.8	43499.3	47526.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27913.9	32631.8	35299.8	38931.6	48464.6	56520.6	69673.9	80657.8	88508.2
PXEU15EN	EU-15	5929.3	7716.3	6673.7	8410.6	10075.1	12397.9	12908.4	14599.5	17172.6	18126.5	24018.2	27823.7	29915.3	32710.1	40602.3	46730.3	56173.5	64328.5	70127.4
	Other countries ¹⁾	5321.1	4297.7	3491.4	3743.5	4484.2	5312.0	6579.8	8198.9	7972.8	7602.8	6459.5	7563.0	8199.5	8594.8	11867.1	15368.6	18555.0	21601.6	25743.8
Imports, cif																				
PMWRLDEN	Total	7484.4	12512.4	12442.7	16052.4	18204.6	22490.9	29677.1	37484.2	41539.3	43151.2	53084.6	56034.5	58480.2	60353.8	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0
PMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36601.9	39045.0	40760.4	42009.4	54318.9	61539.8	73832.0	88610.9	98957.2
PMEU15EN	EU-15	3826.1	7386.2	7709.9	10389.6	11880.4	14540.3	18969.6	23911.3	27268.4	28015.8	32459.3	34390.8	36069.0	36892.9	47310.1	53446.0	63935.9	76538.7	85136.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	3658.4	5126.2	4732.8	5662.8	6324.2	7950.6	10707.4	13572.9	14271.0	15135.4	16482.7	16989.5	17719.8	18344.3	17789.8	20156.9	27306.3	32300.9	39932.8
Trade balance																				
	Total	3765.9	-498.4	-2277.7	-3898.4	-3645.3	-4781.1	-10188.9	-14685.8	-16393.9	-17421.8	-18711.3	-15839.7	-14981.0	-12827.4	-11777.1	-9807.5	-12909.4	-18652.5	-24638.0
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-8688.1	-6413.2	-5460.7	-3077.9	-5854.3	-5019.2	-4158.1	-7953.1	-10449.0
	EU-15	2103.2	330.1	-1036.3	-1979.0	-1805.3	-2142.5	-6061.2	-9311.8	-10095.8	-9889.3	-8441.0	-6567.1	-6153.7	-4182.8	-6707.9	-6715.7	-7762.4	-12210.2	-15008.8
	Other countries ¹⁾	1662.7	-828.5	-1241.4	-1919.4	-1840.0	-2638.6	-4127.7	-5374.0	-6298.2	-7532.6	-10023.2	-9426.5	-9520.3	-9749.5	-5922.8	-4788.3	-8751.3	-10699.4	-14189.0
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
PXWRLDEN	Total	-7.9	6.8	-15.4	19.6	19.8	21.6	10.0	17.0	10.3	2.3	33.9	16.9	8.2	9.3	26.9	19.2	22.7	15.9	11.7
PXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.2	16.9	8.2	10.3	24.5	16.6	23.3	15.8	9.7
PXEU15EN	EU-15	22.6	24.9	-9.7	26.0	19.8	23.1	4.1	13.1	17.6	5.6	32.8	15.8	7.5	9.3	24.1	15.1	20.2	14.5	9.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	-27.9	-15.3	-25.6	7.2	19.8	18.5	23.9	24.6	-2.8	-4.6	37.1	17.1	8.4	4.8	38.1	29.5	20.7	16.4	19.2
Imports, cif																				
PMWRLDEN	Total	-19.7	67.2	.	29.0	13.4	23.5	32.0	26.3	10.8	3.9	23.3	5.6	4.4	3.2	19.5	13.3	23.8	19.6	14.9
PMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.8	6.7	4.4	3.1	29.3	13.3	20.0	20.0	11.7
PMEU15EN	EU-15	-2.8	85.3	.	34.8	14.3	22.4	30.5	26.1	14.0	2.7	16.1	6.0	4.9	2.3	28.2	13.0	19.6	19.7	11.2
	Other countries ¹⁾	-32.1	46.6	-7.7	19.7	11.7	25.7	34.7	26.8	5.1	6.1	37.7	3.1	4.3	3.5	-3.0	13.3	35.5	18.3	23.6
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
PXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.9	80.3	78.6	79.0	78.9	77.5
PXEU15EN	EU-15	52.7	64.2	65.7	69.2	69.2	70.0	66.2	64.0	68.3	70.5	69.9	69.2	68.8	68.8	67.3	65.0	63.7	62.9	61.4
	Other countries ¹⁾	47.3	35.8	34.3	30.8	30.8	30.0	33.8	36.0	31.7	29.5	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.1	19.7	21.4	21.0	21.1	22.5
Imports, cif																				
PMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.0	69.7	69.7	69.6	75.3	75.3	73.0	73.3	71.2
PMEU15EN	EU-15	51.1	59.0	62.0	64.7	65.3	64.6	63.9	63.8	65.6	64.9	61.1	61.4	61.7	61.1	65.6	65.4	63.2	63.3	61.3
	Other countries ¹⁾	48.9	41.0	38.0	35.3	34.7	35.4	36.1	36.2	34.4	35.1	31.0	30.3	30.3	30.4	24.7	24.7	27.0	26.7	28.8

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

From 1991 the former GDR is included under EU-15.

Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination. Growth rates in 1992 according to the previously used methodology.

Until 1991 imports by country of purchase, fob; from 1992 by country of origin, cif.

Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

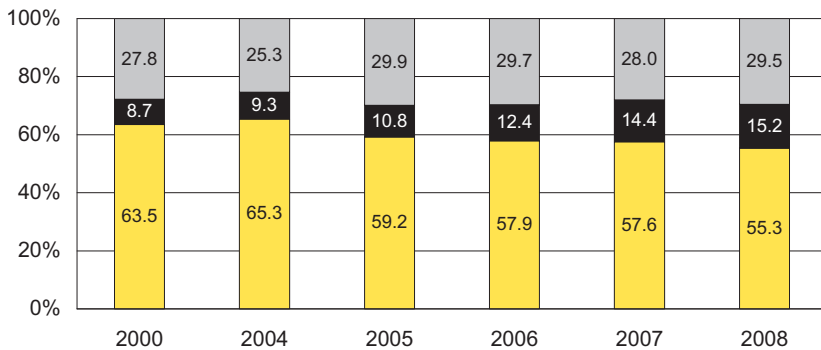
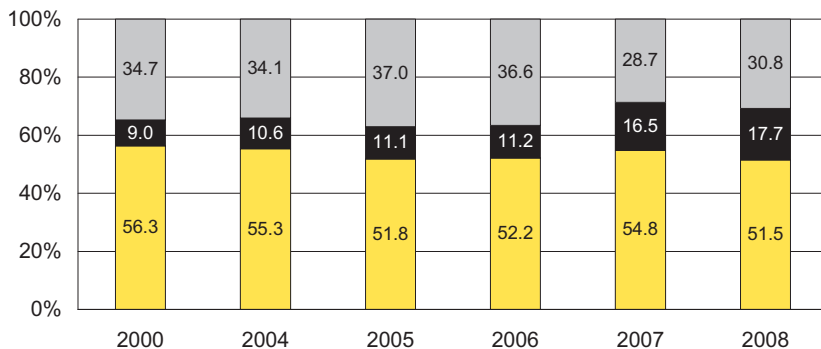
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.8

Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
RXWRLDEN	Total	4165.5	3489.9	3359.3	4177.7	5186.1	6117.5	6453.5	7469.0	7399.7	7977.0	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4
RXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8136.9	9571.5	10833.5	11752.5	14139.4	15598.0	18167.3	21265.3	23665.0
RXEU15EN	EU-15	1411.3	1290.9	1182.1	1727.8	2499.7	3312.7	3646.2	4222.2	4773.8	5224.2	7155.0	8587.7	9863.9	10571.2	12369.0	13184.0	14973.2	17015.7	18554.9
	Other countries ¹⁾	2754.2	2199.0	2177.2	2449.8	2686.3	2804.8	2807.4	3246.8	2625.9	2752.8	3136.4	3150.5	3841.4	3861.2	4795.6	6657.1	7683.2	8277.4	9917.4
Imports, cif																				
RMWRLDEN	Total	6637.3	4739.7	4819.1	5569.2	5993.5	7948.7	9128.5	9991.1	10528.7	9927.2	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9
RMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9294.3	11664.0	12875.8	14452.7	17326.0	20512.8	25814.8	36579.4	38926.5
RMEU15EN	EU-15	1445.8	1361.0	1989.3	2523.6	2889.2	4010.4	4777.5	5250.0	6070.1	6024.3	8007.5	9950.0	11032.5	12222.7	14543.5	16883.5	21255.9	28101.2	28972.6
	Other countries ¹⁾	5191.5	3378.7	2829.9	3045.6	3104.3	3938.2	4351.0	4741.1	4458.6	3902.9	4941.1	5719.3	6005.0	6748.7	8954.8	12055.7	14931.1	14725.6	17318.4
Trade balance																				
	Total	-2471.8	-1249.9	-1459.9	-1391.5	-807.5	-1831.2	-2675.0	-2522.1	-3129.0	-1950.3	-2962.1	-4661.3	-4206.0	-5587.6	-7345.8	-10313.4	-14895.4	-21762.4	-22662.4
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1157.4	-2092.5	-2042.3	-2700.2	-3186.6	-4914.8	-7647.5	-15314.2	-15261.4
	EU-15	-34.5	-70.1	-807.2	-795.8	-389.5	-697.7	-1131.3	-1027.8	-1296.3	-800.1	-852.5	-1362.3	-1168.6	-1651.5	-2174.5	-3699.5	-6282.7	-11085.5	-10417.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	-2437.3	-1179.7	-652.7	-595.8	-418.0	-1133.5	-1543.6	-1494.3	-1832.7	-1150.1	-1804.8	-2568.7	-2163.7	-2887.4	-4159.2	-5398.6	-7247.9	-6448.3	-7401.0
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
RXWRLDEN	Total	-56.2	-19.4	-3.7	24.4	24.1	18.0	5.5	15.7	-0.9	7.8	41.1	12.9	15.4	6.4	21.3	17.5	16.2	14.3	13.7
RXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.7	17.6	13.2	8.5	20.3	10.3	16.5	17.1	11.3
RXEU15EN	EU-15	-54.9	-8.5	-8.4	46.2	44.7	32.5	10.1	15.8	13.1	9.4	37.1	20.0	14.9	7.2	17.0	6.6	13.6	13.6	9.0
	Other countries ¹⁾	-13.3	-20.2	-1.0	12.5	9.7	4.4	0.1	15.7	-19.1	4.8	44.8	0.5	21.9	0.5	24.2	38.8	15.4	7.7	19.8
Imports, cif																				
RMWRLDEN	Total	-13.3	-36.3	1.7	15.6	7.6	32.6	14.8	9.4	5.4	-5.7	45.7	22.1	8.6	12.3	24.0	23.9	25.1	25.9	9.6
RMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.8	25.5	10.4	12.2	19.9	18.4	25.8	41.7	6.4
RMEU15EN	EU-15	36.4	.	46.2	26.9	14.5	38.8	19.1	9.9	15.6	-0.8	36.6	24.3	10.9	10.8	19.0	16.1	25.9	32.2	3.1
	Other countries ¹⁾	-21.3	.	-16.2	7.6	1.9	26.9	10.5	9.0	-6.0	-12.5	63.1	15.7	5.0	12.4	32.7	34.6	23.9	-1.4	17.6
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
RXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72.2	75.2	73.8	75.3	74.7	70.1	70.3	72.0	70.5
RXEU15EN	EU-15	33.9	37.0	35.2	41.4	48.2	54.2	56.5	56.5	64.5	65.5	63.5	67.5	67.2	67.7	65.3	59.2	57.9	57.6	55.3
	Other countries ¹⁾	66.1	63.0	64.8	58.6	51.8	45.8	43.5	43.5	35.5	34.5	27.8	24.8	26.2	24.7	25.3	29.9	29.7	28.0	29.5
Imports, cif																				
RMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65.3	67.1	68.2	68.2	65.9	63.0	63.4	71.3	69.2
RMEU15EN	EU-15	21.8	28.7	41.3	45.3	48.2	50.5	52.3	52.5	57.7	60.7	56.3	57.2	58.4	57.7	55.3	51.8	52.2	54.8	51.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	78.2	71.3	58.7	54.7	51.8	49.5	47.7	47.5	42.3	39.3	34.7	32.9	31.8	31.8	34.1	37.0	36.6	28.7	30.8

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

In 1990 values in EUR converted from USD to ROL to EUR at average official exchange rate.

The former GDR is included under EU-15.

Imports: In 1990, and growth rate in 1991, fob.

Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

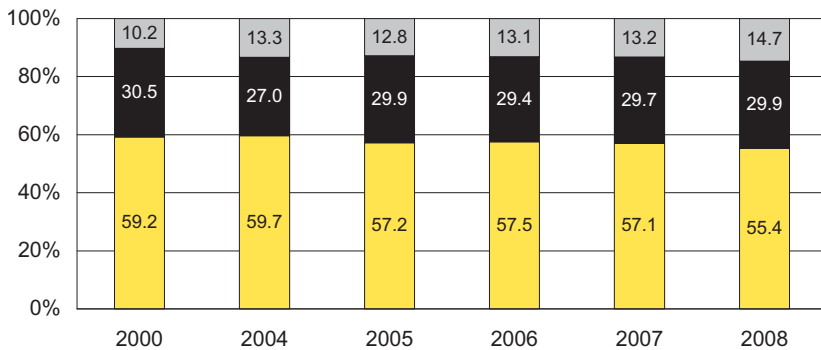
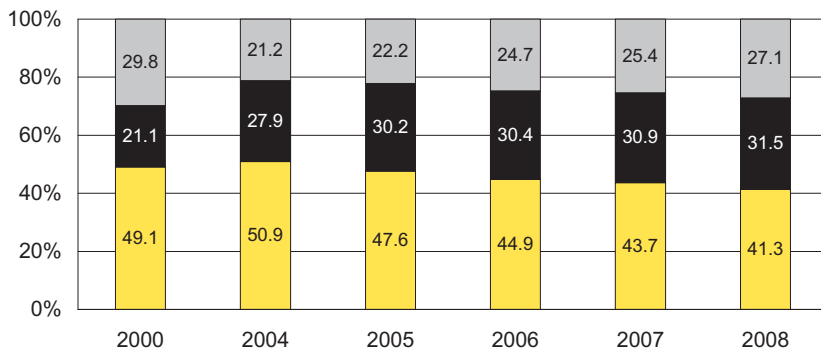
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.9

Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
VXWRLDEN	Total	2264.2	2653.5	2864.2	4662.2	5652.5	6634.5	7048.0	7299.0	9540.6	9602.2	12810.6	14062.9	15234.1	19304.5	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11498.4	12739.8	13628.1	16585.3	19338.1	22345.9	28967.9	37071.0	41158.9
VXEU15EN	EU-15	922.7	1098.8	1434.9	1377.3	1976.4	2481.0	2908.5	3044.8	5309.3	5701.5	7589.8	8444.8	9246.5	11734.9	13307.0	14670.2	19176.7	24399.3	26716.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	1341.5	1554.7	1429.3	3285.0	3676.0	4153.5	4139.5	4254.2	4231.2	3900.7	1312.2	1323.1	1606.0	2719.2	2966.6	3286.5	4363.8	5625.5	7088.2
Imports, cif																				
VMWRLDEN	Total	2513.2	2915.5	2960.1	5421.4	5584.8	6782.6	8877.7	9119.0	11634.7	10627.7	13815.3	16480.8	17516.8	19910.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5
VMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9700.1	11867.5	12795.2	14833.2	18928.8	21668.1	26878.9	33015.1	36362.0
VMEU15EN	EU-15	1124.8	965.7	1375.0	1514.1	1867.3	2357.6	3309.7	3597.4	5833.1	5493.1	6788.9	8228.7	8840.2	10266.5	12219.0	13254.8	16033.0	19329.8	20630.1
	Other countries ¹⁾	1388.4	1949.8	1585.1	3907.3	3717.5	4425.0	5568.0	5521.6	5801.7	5134.5	4115.2	4613.3	4721.6	5077.1	5077.6	6182.9	8819.5	11214.3	13535.6
Trade balance																				
	Total	-249.0	-262.0	-95.9	-759.1	67.6	-148.1	-1829.7	-1820.0	-2094.2	-1025.5	-1004.7	-2417.8	-2282.7	-605.8	-1701.8	-2218.5	-2366.8	-1533.0	-1650.5
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1798.3	872.3	833.0	1752.1	409.3	677.9	2089.0	4055.9	4796.9
	EU-15	-202.1	133.1	60.0	-136.8	109.1	123.5	-401.2	-552.6	-523.7	208.4	801.0	216.2	406.3	1468.4	1087.9	1415.4	3143.7	5069.5	6086.4
	Other countries ¹⁾	-46.9	-395.1	-155.8	-622.4	-41.5	-271.6	-1428.5	-1267.4	-1570.5	-1233.8	-2803.0	-3290.1	-3115.6	-2357.9	-2111.1	-2896.4	-4455.8	-5588.8	-6447.4
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
VXWRLDEN	Total	-31.4	17.2	7.9	-6.2	21.2	17.4	6.2	3.6	11.9	0.6	33.7	9.8	8.3	26.7	15.5	14.9	30.0	28.1	13.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.2	10.8	7.0	21.7	16.6	15.6	29.6	28.0	11.0
VXEU15EN	EU-15	-13.3	19.1	30.6	-4.0	43.5	25.5	17.2	4.7	32.3	7.4	33.2	11.3	9.5	26.9	13.4	10.2	30.7	27.2	9.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	-40.0	15.9	-8.1	-8.5	11.9	13.0	-0.3	2.8	-6.2	-7.8	29.7	0.8	21.4	69.3	9.1	10.8	32.8	28.9	26.0
Imports, cif																				
VMWRLDEN	Total	-14.5	16.0	1.5	17.4	3.0	21.4	30.9	2.7	12.3	-8.7	30.1	19.3	6.3	13.7	20.6	16.0	28.2	23.9	12.8
VMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.6	22.3	7.8	15.9	27.6	14.5	24.0	22.8	10.1
VMEU15EN	EU-15	11.3	-14.1	42.4	10.1	23.3	26.3	40.4	8.7	28.5	-5.8	23.6	21.2	7.4	16.1	19.0	8.5	21.0	20.6	6.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	-28.1	40.4	-18.7	23.7	-4.9	19.0	25.8	-0.8	-0.4	-11.5	52.1	12.1	2.3	7.5	0.0	21.8	42.6	27.2	20.7
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
VXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89.8	90.6	89.5	85.9	86.7	87.2	86.9	86.8	85.3
VXEU15EN	EU-15	40.8	41.4	50.1	29.5	35.0	37.4	41.3	41.7	55.7	59.4	59.2	60.1	60.7	60.8	59.7	57.2	57.5	57.1	55.4
	Other countries ¹⁾	59.2	58.6	49.9	70.5	65.0	62.6	58.7	58.3	44.3	40.6	10.2	9.4	10.5	14.1	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.2	14.7
Imports, cif																				
VMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70.2	72.0	73.0	74.5	78.8	77.8	75.3	74.6	72.9
VMEU15EN	EU-15	44.8	33.1	46.5	27.9	33.4	34.8	37.3	39.4	50.1	51.7	49.1	49.9	50.5	51.6	50.9	47.6	44.9	43.7	41.3
	Other countries ¹⁾	55.2	66.9	53.5	72.1	66.6	65.2	62.7	60.6	49.9	48.3	29.8	28.0	27.0	25.5	21.2	22.2	24.7	25.4	27.1

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

The former GDR is included under EU-15.

1990-1992 and growth rates in 1993 excluding the Czech Republic.

From 1998 new methodology.

Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

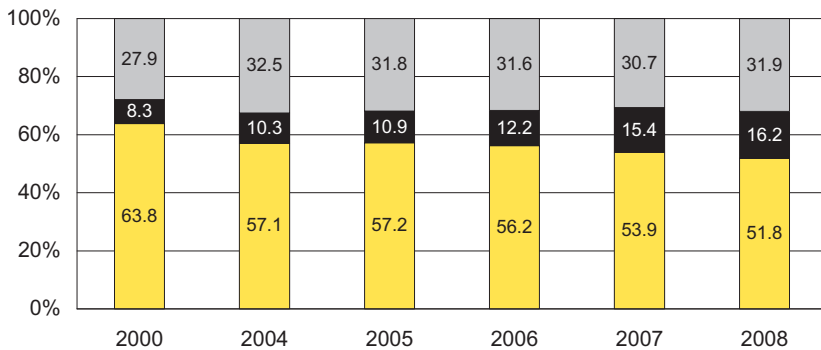
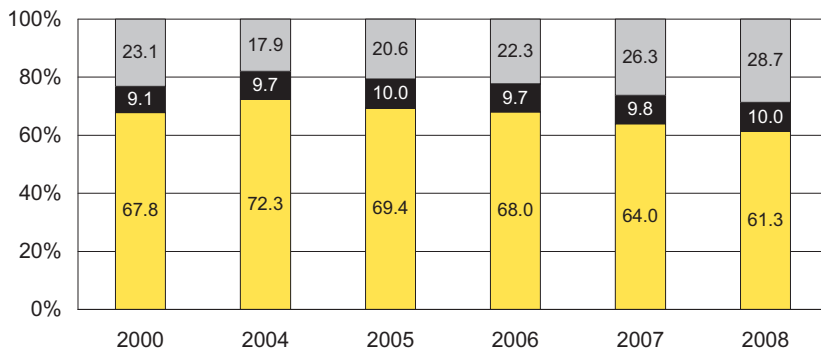
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.10

Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports, fob																				
LXWRLDEN	Total	3244.1	3003.1	5149.6	5207.4	5754.7	6426.3	6640.8	7413.4	8051.9	8037.0	9495.2	10346.8	10962.0	11285.0	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7
LXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6847.6	7308.9	7522.6	7694.5	8877.4	10543.8	12653.1	15224.0	15798.9
LXEU15EN	EU-15	2099.6	2139.1	3138.5	3291.6	3777.7	4306.4	4286.5	4704.8	5270.7	5304.1	6056.8	6431.6	6509.1	6595.4	7516.1	8854.2	10397.5	11831.7	12030.6
	Other countries ¹⁾	1144.5	864.0	2011.1	1915.8	1977.0	2119.9	2354.3	2708.7	2781.2	2732.9	2647.6	3037.9	3439.4	3590.5	4275.9	4927.4	5847.9	6740.0	7404.8
Imports, cif																				
LMWRLDEN	Total	3684.4	3071.9	4784.4	5574.6	6155.6	7327.0	7536.3	8289.7	8999.4	9482.0	10986.6	11344.5	11574.1	12238.9	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7
LMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8449.0	8768.0	8972.2	9364.4	11714.1	12978.4	14947.9	16979.8	17942.0
LMEU15EN	EU-15	2546.5	2233.6	2862.5	3664.7	4258.3	5040.9	5087.6	5588.3	6242.2	6529.8	7444.9	7674.5	7869.4	8233.0	10327.5	11344.0	13081.8	14727.8	15434.1
	Other countries ¹⁾	1138.0	838.2	1921.8	1909.9	1897.3	2286.1	2448.6	2701.3	2757.2	2952.2	2537.5	2576.5	2601.8	2874.5	2562.4	3368.1	4278.7	6047.6	7237.7
Trade balance																				
	Total	-440.3	-68.8	365.3	-367.2	-400.9	-900.7	-895.4	-876.2	-947.4	-1445.0	-1491.4	-997.7	-612.1	-954.0	-1123.2	-875.3	-725.6	-1063.3	-1976.0
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1601.4	-1459.1	-1449.6	-1670.0	-2836.7	-2434.5	-2294.8	-1755.8	-2143.1
	EU-15	-446.8	-94.5	276.0	-373.0	-480.6	-734.4	-801.2	-883.6	-971.5	-1225.7	-1388.1	-1242.9	-1360.4	-1637.5	-2811.4	-2489.8	-2684.4	-2896.0	-3403.5
	Other countries ¹⁾	6.5	25.7	89.2	5.9	79.7	-166.2	-94.3	7.3	24.1	-219.2	110.0	461.4	837.6	716.0	1713.5	1559.2	1569.2	692.4	167.1
Annual growth in %																				
Exports, fob																				
LXWRLDEN	Total	13.7	-7.4	7.3	1.1	10.5	11.7	3.3	11.6	8.6	-0.2	18.2	9.0	5.9	2.9	16.6	17.6	19.6	18.7	5.6
LXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.7	6.7	2.9	2.3	15.4	18.8	20.0	20.3	3.8
LXEU15EN	EU-15	23.9	-0.6	13.5	4.9	14.8	14.0	-0.5	9.8	12.0	0.6	14.2	6.2	1.2	1.3	14.0	17.8	17.4	13.8	1.7
	Other countries ¹⁾	-1.1	-20.9	-8.0	-4.7	3.2	7.2	11.1	15.1	2.7	-1.7	25.3	14.7	13.2	4.4	19.1	15.2	18.7	15.3	9.9
Imports, cif																				
LMWRLDEN	Total	38.8	-16.6	4.9	16.5	10.4	19.0	2.9	10.0	8.6	5.4	15.9	3.3	2.0	5.7	16.6	14.5	17.6	19.8	9.3
LMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	3.8	2.3	4.4	25.1	10.8	15.2	13.6	5.7
LMEU15EN	EU-15	44.8	-13.2	3.1	28.0	16.2	18.4	0.9	9.8	11.7	4.6	14.0	3.1	2.5	4.6	25.4	9.8	15.3	12.6	4.8
	Other countries ¹⁾	27.0	-24.5	9.5	-0.6	-0.7	20.5	7.1	10.3	2.1	7.1	18.4	1.5	1.0	10.5	-10.9	31.4	27.0	41.3	19.7
Shares in %																				
Exports, fob																				
LXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LXEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	72.1	70.6	68.6	68.2	67.5	68.2	68.4	69.3	68.1
LXEU15EN	EU-15	64.7	71.2	60.9	63.2	65.6	67.0	64.5	63.5	65.5	66.0	63.8	62.2	59.4	58.4	57.1	57.2	56.2	53.9	51.8
	Other countries ¹⁾	35.3	28.8	39.1	36.8	34.4	33.0	35.5	36.5	34.5	34.0	27.9	29.4	31.4	31.8	32.5	31.8	31.6	30.7	31.9
Imports, cif																				
LMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LMEU27EN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76.9	77.3	77.5	76.5	82.1	79.4	77.7	73.7	71.3
LMEU15EN	EU-15	69.1	72.7	59.8	65.7	69.2	68.8	67.5	67.4	69.4	68.9	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.3	72.3	69.4	68.0	64.0	61.3
	Other countries ¹⁾	30.9	27.3	40.2	34.3	30.8	31.2	32.5	32.6	30.6	31.1	23.1	22.7	22.5	23.5	17.9	20.6	22.3	26.3	28.7

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2000 Eurostat data and methodology.

Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

From 1991 the former GDR is included under EU-15.

1990-1991 and growth rate 1992 excluding former Yugoslavia. From 1992 including trade for processing, growth rates in 1992 refer to previously used methodology.

Graph II/8.1.11

Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

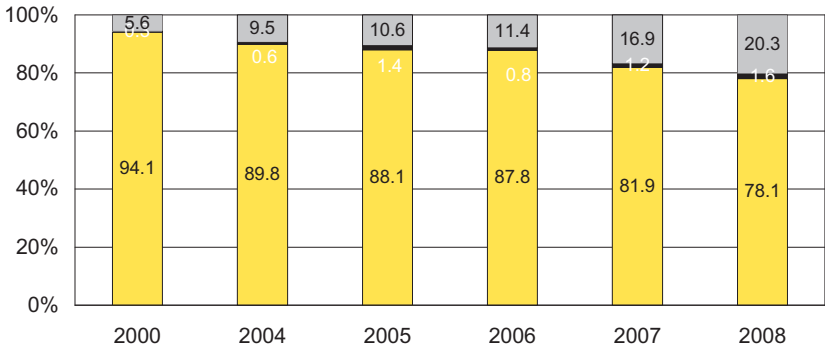
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

Exports



Imports

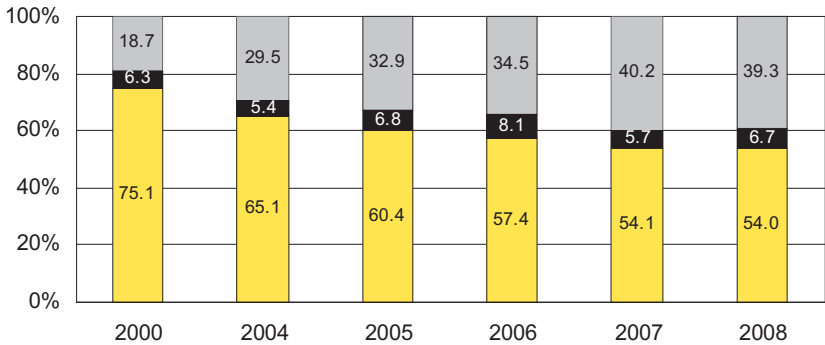


Table II/8.1.11

Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	EUR mn ¹⁾																				
	Exports, fob																				
AXWRLDN	Total	.	.	35.3	104.5	119.6	156.0	168.2	125.3	184.2	329.5	279.4	343.2	358.8	396.3	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7	
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	127.3	147.5	111.9	173.5	314.9	263.6	312.6	333.4	371.8	441.5	474.0	557.3	653.1	730.3
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	22.2	76.3	92.1	124.0	144.6	109.6	170.4	312.8	262.9	311.7	331.3	369.8	437.1	466.7	552.2	643.4	716.0	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	28.1	27.5	32.1	23.6	15.7	13.8	16.7	15.8	30.6	25.4	24.4	45.0	56.0	71.6	132.9	186.4	
	Imports, cif																				
AMWRLDN	Total	.	.	77.1	487.6	509.4	551.6	749.5	565.7	747.9	1085.1	1185.0	1480.1	1589.4	1643.4	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1	
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	487.0	637.2	508.1	667.9	908.5	964.0	1198.4	1223.0	1226.7	1305.2	1417.8	1591.1	1820.0	2175.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	56.8	364.4	379.3	422.2	569.5	471.6	617.6	839.3	889.4	1110.0	1131.8	1120.8	1204.6	1274.6	1396.1	1645.8	1935.4	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	123.2	130.1	129.4	180.0	94.1	130.3	245.8	221.0	281.8	366.4	416.7	543.8	693.5	839.4	1223.1	1406.4	
	Trade balance																				
	Total	.	.	-41.8	-383.1	-389.8	-395.6	-581.4	-440.4	-563.6	-755.6	-905.7	-1136.9	-1230.6	-1247.2	-1362.5	-1581.3	-1801.6	-2257.0	-2665.4	
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	-359.7	-489.7	-396.2	-494.4	-593.6	-700.4	-885.7	-889.5	-854.9	-863.7	-943.8	-1033.8	-1166.9	-1445.5
	EU-15	.	.	-34.6	-288.0	-287.3	-298.2	-424.9	-362.0	-447.2	-526.4	-626.5	-798.4	-800.5	-751.0	-767.5	-807.9	-843.9	-1002.4	-1219.3	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	-95.1	-102.5	-97.3	-156.5	-78.4	-116.5	-229.1	-205.3	-251.2	-341.0	-392.3	-498.8	-637.5	-767.8	-1090.1	-1220.0	
	Annual growth in %																				
	Exports, fob																				
AXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	195.8	14.5	30.5	7.8	-25.5	47.0	78.9	-15.2	22.9	4.5	10.4	22.8	8.9	18.7	25.0	16.6	
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.9	-24.1	55.0	81.5	-16.3	18.6	6.6	11.5	18.8	7.4	17.6	17.2	11.8
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	243.5	20.6	34.6	16.6	-24.2	55.5	83.6	-16.0	18.6	6.3	11.6	18.2	6.8	18.3	16.5	11.3	
	Other countries ²⁾	-2.2	16.5	-26.4	-33.4	-12.2	21.1	7.7	94.3	-17.1	-3.7	84.3	24.3	27.8	85.7	40.3	
	Imports, cif																				
AMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	532.0	4.5	8.3	35.9	-24.5	32.2	45.1	9.2	24.9	7.4	3.4	12.5	14.2	15.1	25.2	17.7	
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.9	-20.3	31.4	36.0	6.1	24.3	2.1	0.3	6.4	8.6	12.2	14.4	19.5
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	541.7	4.1	11.3	34.9	-17.2	31.0	35.9	6.0	24.8	2.0	-1.0	7.5	5.8	9.5	17.9	17.6	
	Other countries ²⁾	5.6	-0.5	39.2	-47.7	38.5	88.7	25.2	27.5	30.0	13.7	30.5	27.5	21.0	45.7	15.0	
	Shares in %																				
	Exports, fob																				
AXWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	81.6	87.7	89.3	94.2	95.6	94.4	91.1	92.9	93.8	90.7	89.4	88.6	83.1	79.7
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	37.9	62.9	73.1	77.0	79.5	86.0	87.5	92.5	94.9	94.1	90.8	92.3	93.3	89.8	88.1	87.8	81.9	78.1	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	26.9	23.0	20.5	14.0	12.5	7.5	5.1	5.6	8.9	7.1	6.2	9.3	10.6	11.4	16.9	20.3	
	Imports, cif																				
AMWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	88.3	85.0	89.8	89.3	83.7	81.3	81.0	76.9	74.6	70.6	67.2	65.5	59.8	60.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	48.3	73.6	74.7	74.5	76.5	76.0	83.4	82.6	77.3	75.1	75.0	71.2	68.2	65.1	60.4	57.4	54.1	54.0	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	25.3	25.5	23.5	24.0	16.6	17.4	22.7	18.7	19.0	23.1	25.4	29.4	32.8	34.5	40.2	39.3	

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Other countries: Until 1999 the difference refers to total minus EU-15.

Graph II/8.1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

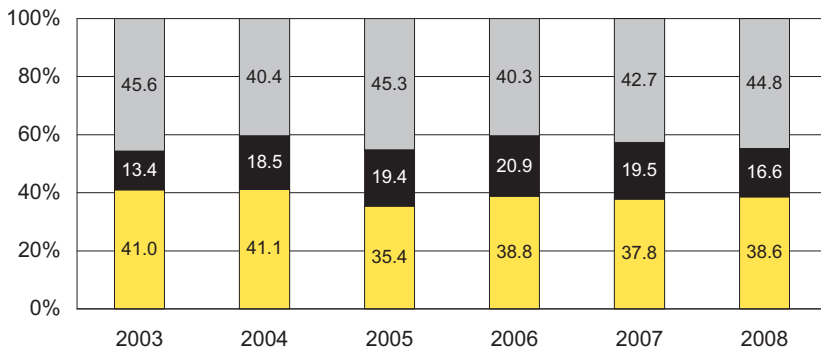
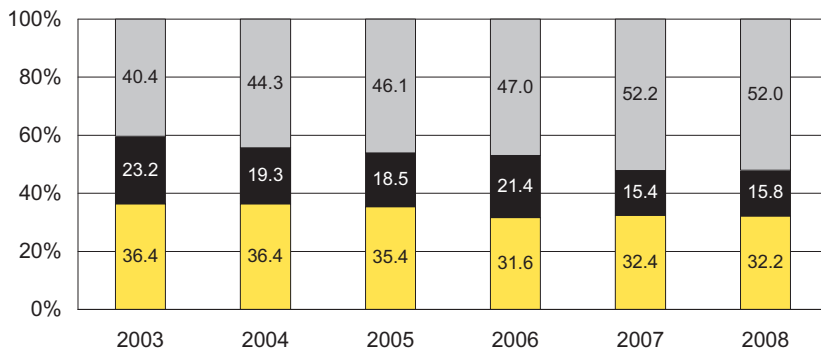
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	EUR mn ¹⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
NXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	519.7	565.9	1114.8	1153.2	1068.2	1187.7	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	645.5	859.1	1058.6	1576.5	1738.8	1893.5
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	486.7	592.9	684.1	1025.6	1147.7	1323.4
	Other countries ²⁾	542.2	582.1	875.7	1064.0	1296.5	1538.2	
	Imports, cif																			
NMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2391.0	2555.5	3452.4	3748.5	4114.7	4253.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2534.5	2650.4	3079.8	3087.4	3396.2	3995.6
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1546.7	1733.7	2020.7	1839.0	2304.5	2681.6
	Other countries ²⁾	1718.9	2107.7	2635.7	2735.5	3709.9	4331.3	
	Trade balance																			
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1871.4	-1989.6	-2337.6	-2595.3	-3046.5	-3065.8	-3316.8	-3781.1	-3182.5	-4070.7	-4895.3
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1889.0	-1791.3	-2021.2	-1511.0	-1657.4	-2102.2
	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1060.1	-1140.9	-1336.6	-813.4	-1156.8	-1358.2
	Other countries ²⁾	-1176.8	-1525.5	-1760.0	-1671.5	-2413.4	-2793.1	
	Annual growth in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
NXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.9	97.0	3.4	-7.4	11.2	21.4	34.2	36.5	15.0	13.1
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.1	23.2	48.9	10.3	8.9
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	15.4	49.9	11.9	15.3
	Other countries ²⁾	7.4	50.4	21.5	21.9	18.6	
	Imports, cif																			
NMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	35.1	8.6	9.8	3.4	11.9	20.1	1.9	22.0	17.2
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	16.2	0.2	10.0	17.6
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.1	16.6	-9.0	25.3	16.4
	Other countries ²⁾	22.6	25.1	3.8	35.6	16.8	
	Shares in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
NXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.4	59.6	54.7	59.7	57.3	55.2
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.0	41.1	35.4	38.8	37.8	38.6
	Other countries ²⁾	45.6	40.4	45.3	40.3	42.7	44.8	
	Imports, cif																			
NMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.6	55.7	53.9	53.0	47.8	48.0
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.4	36.4	35.4	31.6	32.4	32.2
	Other countries ²⁾	40.4	44.3	46.1	47.0	52.2	52.0	

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2003.

Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

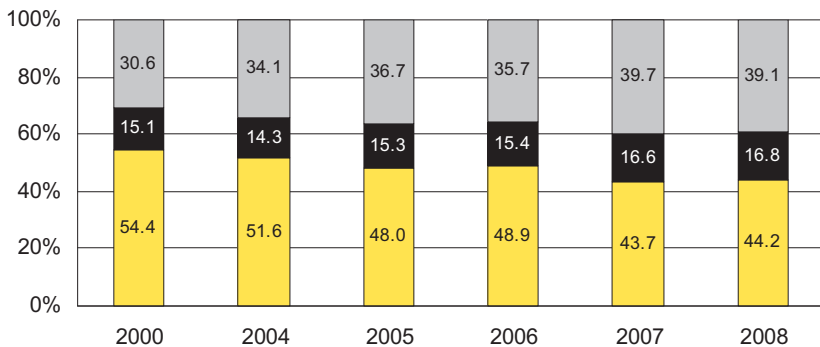
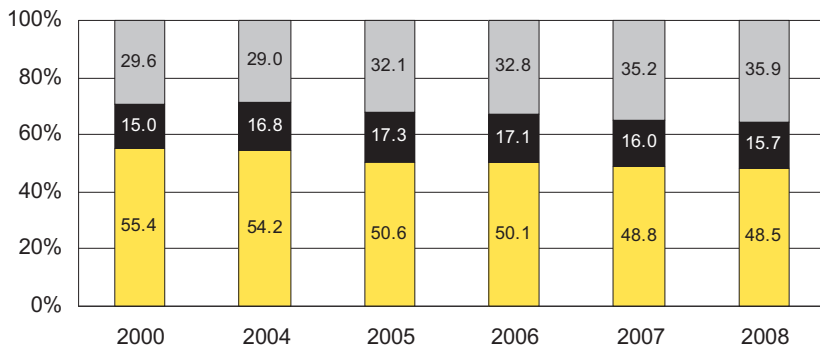
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.13

Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾																			
Exports, fob																			
KXWRLDN Total	3162.3	2554.4	3360.4	3168.9	3595.1	3595.3	3601.6	3665.2	4044.7	4026.1	4818.7	5209.0	5187.2	5467.2	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9
KXEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3346.6	3534.5	3426.8	3734.8	4248.8	4472.8	5307.6	5428.3	5839.0
KXEU15N EU-15	1891.8	1654.8	1814.1	1836.3	2139.4	2072.2	1837.8	1823.0	1926.1	1959.7	2619.0	2820.5	2745.6	2993.1	3326.2	3388.4	4035.6	3936.6	4232.1
Other countries ³⁾	1270.6	899.5	1546.3	1332.6	1455.6	1523.1	1763.8	1842.3	2118.6	2066.4	1472.1	1674.5	1760.4	1732.4	2203.3	2592.4	2945.6	3574.4	3742.0
Imports, cif																			
KMWRLDN Total	4037.8	2940.8	3355.1	3559.5	4396.7	5811.0	6219.6	8058.5	7474.2	7322.0	8589.7	10229.6	11324.5	12544.9	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5
KMEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6048.8	7365.9	8142.0	9179.0	9471.3	10140.9	11486.0	12198.3	13347.6
KMEU15N EU-15	2213.8	1637.6	1619.8	2043.3	2596.6	3609.0	3693.0	4792.8	4438.0	4134.5	4756.5	5842.7	6320.7	7091.4	7232.6	7550.3	8564.4	9189.6	10089.3
Other countries ³⁾	1824.0	1303.1	1735.2	1516.1	1800.1	2201.9	2526.5	3265.7	3036.3	3187.4	2540.9	2863.7	3182.5	3366.0	3870.8	4794.2	5617.8	6634.7	7467.9
Trade balance																			
Total	-875.5	-386.4	5.3	-390.5	-801.6	-2215.7	-2617.9	-4393.3	-3429.5	-3295.8	-3771.0	-5020.6	-6137.3	-7077.8	-6890.0	-7869.9	-8850.6	-9830.4	-11234.6
EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2702.2	-3831.4	-4715.2	-5444.2	-5222.5	-5668.1	-6178.4	-6770.1	-7508.7
EU-15	-322.0	17.2	194.3	-207.0	-457.2	-1536.8	-1855.2	-2969.8	-2511.9	-2174.9	-2137.5	-3022.2	-3575.1	-4098.4	-3906.4	-4162.0	-4528.8	-5253.0	-5857.2
Other countries ³⁾	-553.5	-403.6	-188.9	-183.6	-344.5	-678.9	-762.7	-1423.4	-917.6	-1121.0	-1068.8	-1189.2	-1422.1	-1633.6	-1667.5	-2201.8	-2672.2	-3060.3	-3725.9
Annual growth in % ²⁾																			
Exports, fob																			
KXWRLDN Total	-13.4	-19.2	-6.7	-5.7	13.4	0.0	0.2	1.8	10.4	-0.5	19.0	8.1	-0.4	5.4	18.0	9.5	16.8	9.1	6.4
KXEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.5	5.6	-3.0	9.0	13.8	5.3	18.7	2.3	7.6
KXEU15N EU-15	-1.7	-12.5	9.6	1.2	16.5	-3.1	-11.3	-0.8	5.7	1.7	32.1	7.7	-2.7	9.0	11.1	1.9	19.1	-2.5	7.5
Other countries ³⁾	-22.8	-29.2	-38.0	-13.8	9.2	4.6	15.8	4.4	15.0	-2.5	9.9	13.7	5.1	-1.6	27.2	17.7	13.6	21.3	4.7
Imports, cif																			
KMWRLDN Total	-9.5	-27.2	-8.6	6.1	23.5	32.2	7.0	29.6	-7.3	-2.0	16.9	19.1	10.7	10.8	6.4	11.9	14.5	10.1	10.5
KMEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.4	21.8	10.5	12.7	3.2	7.1	13.3	6.2	9.4
KMEU15N EU-15	5.6	-26.0	-1.1	26.1	27.1	39.0	2.3	29.8	-7.4	-6.8	14.3	22.8	8.2	12.2	2.0	4.4	13.4	7.3	9.8
Other countries ³⁾	-20.4	-28.6	-18.9	-12.6	18.7	22.3	14.7	29.3	-7.0	5.0	23.4	12.7	11.1	5.8	15.0	23.9	17.2	18.1	12.6
Shares in % ²⁾																			
Exports, fob																			
KXWRLDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KXEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69.4	67.9	66.1	68.3	65.9	63.3	64.3	60.3	60.9
KXEU15N EU-15	59.8	64.8	54.0	57.9	59.5	57.6	51.0	49.7	47.6	48.7	54.4	54.1	52.9	54.7	51.6	48.0	48.9	43.7	44.2
Other countries ³⁾	40.2	35.2	46.0	42.1	40.5	42.4	49.0	50.3	52.4	51.3	30.6	32.1	33.9	31.7	34.1	36.7	35.7	39.7	39.1
Imports, cif																			
KMWRLDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KMEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70.4	72.0	71.9	73.2	71.0	67.9	67.2	64.8	64.1
KMEU15N EU-15	54.8	55.7	48.3	57.4	59.1	62.1	59.4	59.5	59.4	56.5	55.4	57.1	55.8	56.5	54.2	50.6	50.1	48.8	48.5
Other countries ³⁾	45.2	44.3	51.7	42.6	40.9	37.9	40.6	40.5	40.6	43.5	29.6	28.0	28.1	26.8	29.0	32.1	32.8	35.2	35.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

The former GDR is included under EU-15.

Including trade for processing, growth rates in 1990 according to previously used methodology.

1990-1991 and growth rates 1992 excluding former Yugoslavia.

Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

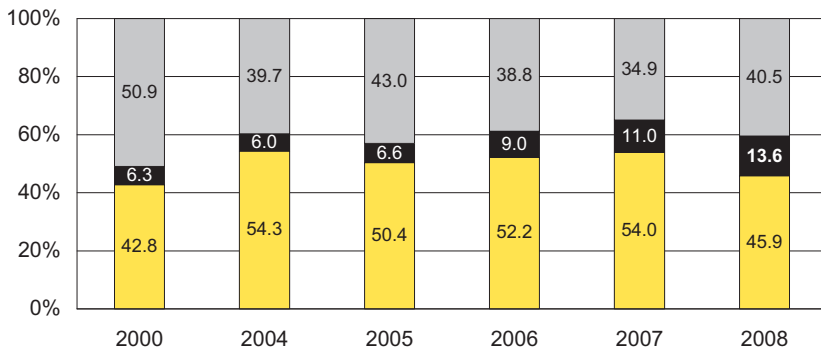
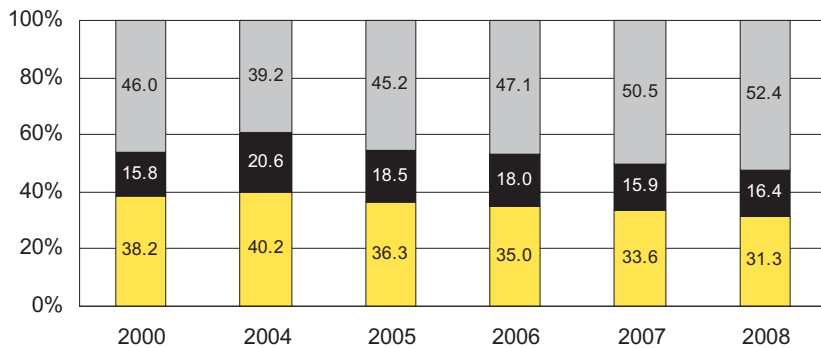
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.14

Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn ¹⁾																			
Exports, fob																			
MXWRLDDN Total	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8
MXEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	702.6	691.9	658.1	711.1	812.2	936.0	1170.4	1593.2	1609.2
MXEU15DN EU-15	391.7	379.4	389.9	318.2	306.8	311.7	386.6	407.3	516.2	506.2	612.4	632.5	603.0	660.8	731.6	828.2	997.6	1322.9	1240.8
Other countries ²⁾	482.4	503.6	534.4	582.0	607.2	608.7	518.3	683.3	654.0	611.5	729.4	600.5	521.6	497.4	535.1	705.6	741.6	855.7	1095.6
Imports, cif																			
MMWRLDDN Total	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5
MMEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1224.5	1124.3	1302.7	1228.4	1433.9	1422.8	1586.6	1888.4	2219.3
MMEU15DN EU-15	486.4	426.8	352.1	351.9	476.9	527.1	496.7	580.7	620.1	678.0	866.8	803.5	946.4	892.2	947.8	942.6	1048.0	1281.0	1456.2
Other countries ²⁾	716.2	600.3	577.9	671.2	771.8	786.9	786.4	987.6	1089.4	988.5	1042.5	766.7	807.2	810.5	922.9	1175.7	1410.2	1926.0	2439.2
Trade balance																			
Total	-328.4	-144.1	-5.8	-122.9	-334.6	-393.6	-378.1	-477.7	-539.3	-548.8	-835.1	-598.6	-930.2	-830.4	-1009.5	-956.9	-1084.7	-1365.4	-1953.7
EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-521.9	-432.4	-644.6	-517.3	-621.8	-486.9	-416.2	-295.2	-610.1
EU-15	-94.7	-47.4	37.8	-33.7	-170.1	-215.4	-110.1	-173.3	-103.9	-171.8	-254.3	-170.9	-343.3	-231.4	-216.2	-114.4	-50.4	41.8	-215.4
Other countries ²⁾	.	.	-43.5	-89.2	-164.6	-178.2	-268.1	-304.3	-435.3	-377.0	-313.1	-166.2	-285.6	-313.1	-387.7	-470.1	-668.6	-1070.3	-1343.6
Annual growth in %																			
Exports, fob																			
WXWRLDEN Total	.	1.0	-18.2	-2.6	1.5	0.7	-1.7	20.5	7.3	-4.5	28.1	-9.7	-8.7	2.4	11.5	21.8	16.5	28.1	10.4
MXEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.2	-1.5	-4.9	8.0	14.2	15.2	25.0	36.1	1.0
MXEU15DN EU-15	.	-3.1	2.8	-18.4	-3.6	1.6	24.0	5.4	26.7	-1.9	21.0	3.3	-4.7	9.6	10.7	13.2	20.5	32.6	-6.2
Other countries ²⁾	.	4.4	-34.0	8.9	4.3	0.2	-14.8	31.8	-4.3	-6.5	38.0	-17.7	-13.1	-4.6	7.6	31.9	5.1	15.4	28.0
Imports, cif																			
MMWRLDDN Total	.	-14.6	-21.2	10.0	22.0	5.2	-2.4	22.2	9.0	-2.5	36.0	-16.6	11.6	-3.4	15.6	10.3	15.3	27.3	22.1
MMEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	-8.2	15.9	-5.7	16.7	-0.8	11.5	19.0	17.5
MMEU15DN EU-15	.	-12.3	-17.5	0.0	35.5	10.5	-5.8	16.9	6.8	9.3	27.8	-7.3	17.8	-5.7	6.2	-0.6	11.2	22.2	13.7
Other countries ²⁾	.	-16.2	-23.8	16.1	15.0	2.0	-0.1	25.6	10.3	-9.3	51.5	-26.5	5.3	0.4	13.9	27.4	19.9	36.6	26.6
Shares in %																			
Exports, fob																			
MXWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MXEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.1	53.5	55.8	58.8	60.3	57.0	61.2	65.1	59.5
MXEU15DN EU-15	44.8	43.0	42.2	35.4	33.6	33.9	42.7	37.4	44.1	45.3	42.8	48.9	51.1	54.7	54.3	50.4	52.2	54.0	45.9
Other countries ²⁾	55.2	57.0	57.8	64.6	66.4	66.1	57.3	62.6	55.9	54.7	50.9	46.5	44.2	41.2	39.7	43.0	38.8	34.9	40.5
Imports, cif																			
MMWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MMEU27DN EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.0	59.5	61.7	60.2	60.8	54.8	52.9	49.5	47.6
MMEU15DN EU-15	40.4	41.6	37.9	34.4	38.2	40.1	38.7	37.0	36.3	40.7	38.2	42.5	44.9	43.8	40.2	36.3	35.0	33.6	31.3
Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	65.6	61.8	59.9	61.3	63.0	63.7	59.3	46.0	40.5	38.3	39.8	39.2	45.2	47.1	50.5	52.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

The former GDR is included under EU-15.

Including trade for processing.

1990-1991 and growth rates 1992 excluding former Yugoslavia.

Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

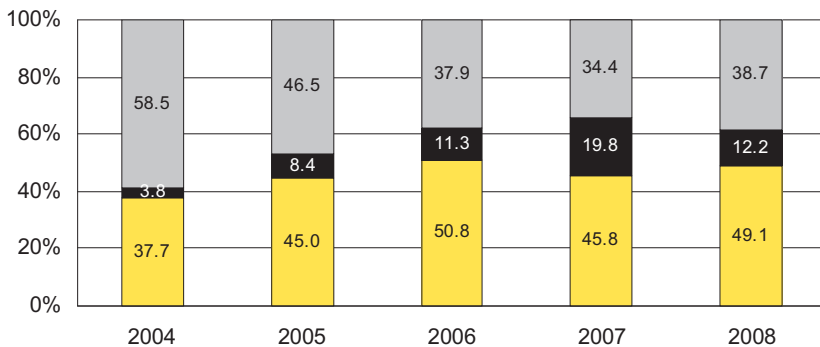
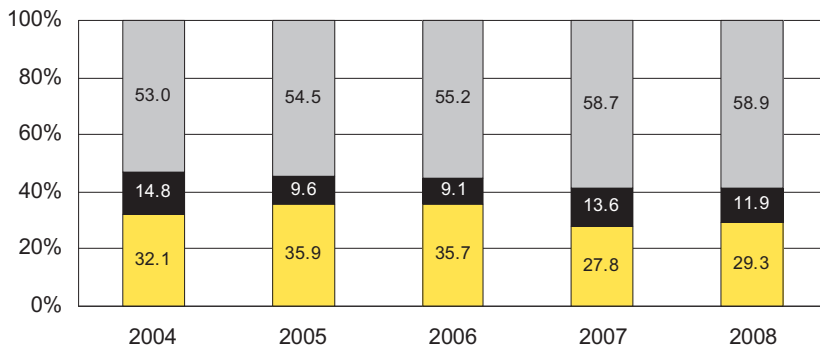
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.15

Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
GXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203.6	209.7	270.6	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.7	33.6	41.1	187.7	246.3	389.7	319.6	265.3
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.2	17.8	28.8	170.6	207.3	318.5	223.1	212.5
	Other countries ³⁾	169.9	176.2	229.4	264.5	214.4	237.8	167.5	167.8
	Imports, cif																			
GMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	593.9	592.6	629.9	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	269.2	362.7	269.1	407.8	443.3	664.7	856.7	1039.8
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	178.3	247.7	184.7	279.1	349.8	530.1	575.7	739.8
	Other countries ³⁾	324.8	229.9	360.8	460.7	531.0	818.0	1215.8	1487.4
	Trade balance																			
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-390.4	-382.9	-359.3	-416.4	-513.7	-855.2	-1585.4	-2094.0
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-235.5	-329.2	-228.0	-220.2	-197.1	-275.0	-537.1	-774.5
	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-161.1	-229.9	-155.9	-108.5	-142.4	-211.5	-352.6	-527.3
	Other countries ³⁾	-154.9	-53.7	-131.3	-196.3	-316.6	-580.3	-1048.3	-1319.5
	Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
GXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	29.0	.	1.9	36.2	-18.0	-11.1
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	22.5	356.4	31.2	58.2	-18.2	-17.0
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	62.0	492.5	21.5	53.6	.	-4.7
GXWRLDN	Other countries ³⁾	3.7	30.2	.	-18.9	10.9	-17.7	0.2
	Imports, cif																			
GMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.2	6.3	.	12.2	52.2	13.7	21.9
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.8	-25.8	51.5	8.7	49.9	-12.1	21.4
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.9	-25.4	51.1	25.3	51.5	.	28.5
GMWRLDN	Other countries ³⁾	-29.2	56.9	.	15.2	54.1	34.6	22.3
	Shares in % ¹⁾²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
GXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.5	16.0	15.2	41.5	53.5	62.1	65.6	61.3
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	8.5	10.6	37.7	45.0	50.8	45.8	49.1
	Other countries ³⁾	83.5	84.0	84.8	58.5	46.5	37.9	34.4	38.7
	Imports, cif																			
GMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.3	61.2	42.7	47.0	45.5	44.8	41.3	41.1
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.0	41.8	29.3	32.1	35.9	35.7	27.8	29.3
	Other countries ³⁾	54.7	38.8	57.3	53.0	54.5	55.2	58.7	58.9

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade. Growth rates in 2007 according to previously used methodology.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

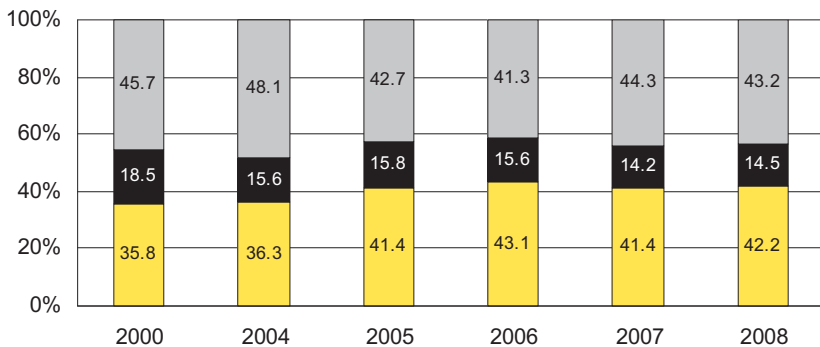
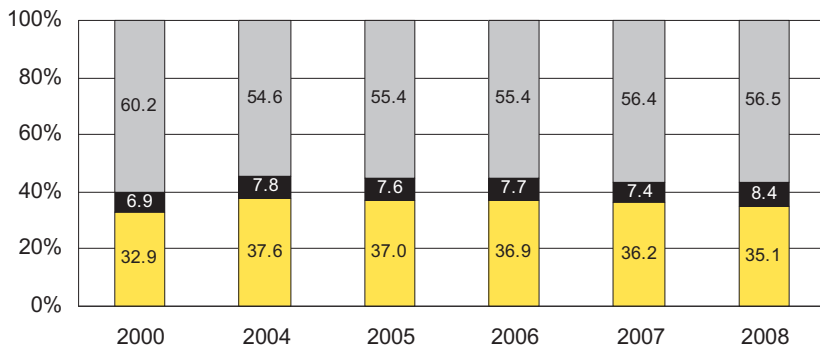
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.16

Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn ¹⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
SXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	41336	50481	53245	59812	67121	74983	63672	68385	111656	111724	112851	118154	145993	194077	239921	256788	318134
SXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60602	60283	57905	61843	75833	111148	140899	142919	180543
SXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	16025	16753	18786	20104	21570	24691	20721	23312	39944	40996	40060	41544	53022	80407	103480	106370	134349
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	25311	33728	34460	39708	45551	50292	42951	45074	51054	51441	54946	56311	70160	82930	99021	113869	137591
	Imports, cif																			
SMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
SMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14588	20529	23160	23650	27593	35379	48917	63494	79022
SMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	12743	9552	12943	13718	12508	17258	14047	10478	12066	17234	19380	19581	22861	29339	40468	52728	63800
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	20393	21204	19585	22063	23798	29510	24863	17930	22093	26237	25670	27045	33159	43962	60837	82253	102539
	Trade balance																			
	Total	.	.	8200	19724	20718	24031	30815	28215	24762	39977	74975	64957	64021	67459	85241	114737	130167	111041	136573
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46014	39754	34745	38193	48240	75769	91982	79425	101521
	EU-15	.	.	3281	7201	5843	6386	9062	7432	6674	12834	27878	23763	20680	21963	30160	51069	63012	53643	70549
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	4919	12524	14875	17645	21754	20782	18088	27143	28961	25204	29276	29266	37001	38968	38185	31617	35052
	Annual growth in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
SXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	.	22.1	5.5	12.3	12.2	11.7	-15.1	7.4	63.3	0.1	1.0	4.7	23.6	32.9	23.6	7.0	23.9
SXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	80.5	-0.5	-3.9	6.8	22.6	46.6	26.8	1.4	26.3
SXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	4.5	12.1	7.0	7.3	14.5	-16.1	12.5	71.4	2.6	-2.3	3.7	27.6	51.6	28.7	2.8	26.3
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	33.3	2.2	15.2	14.7	10.4	-14.6	4.9	46.7	0.8	6.8	2.5	24.6	18.2	19.4	15.0	20.8
	Imports, cif																			
SMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	.	-7.2	5.8	10.0	1.5	28.8	-16.8	-27.0	29.1	27.5	4.4	3.8	19.8	30.6	38.3	32.8	24.6
SMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.5	40.7	12.8	2.1	16.7	28.2	38.3	29.8	24.5
SMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	-25.0	35.5	6.0	-8.8	38.0	-18.6	-25.4	15.2	42.8	12.5	1.0	16.8	28.3	37.9	30.3	21.0
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	4.0	-7.6	12.7	7.9	24.0	-15.7	-27.9	37.3	18.8	-2.2	5.4	22.6	32.6	38.4	35.2	24.7
	Shares in %																			
	Exports, fob																			
SXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54.3	54.0	51.3	52.3	51.9	57.3	58.7	55.7	56.8
SXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	38.8	33.2	35.3	33.6	32.1	32.9	32.5	34.1	35.8	36.7	35.5	35.2	36.3	41.4	43.1	41.4	42.2
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	61.2	66.8	64.7	66.4	67.9	67.1	67.5	65.9	45.7	46.0	48.7	47.7	48.1	42.7	41.3	44.3	43.2
	Imports, cif																			
SMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.8	43.9	47.4	46.7	45.4	44.6	44.6	43.6	43.5
SMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	38.5	31.1	39.8	38.3	34.5	36.9	36.1	36.9	32.9	36.9	39.7	38.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.2	35.1
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	61.5	68.9	60.2	61.7	65.5	63.1	63.9	63.1	60.2	56.1	52.6	53.3	54.6	55.4	55.4	56.4	56.5

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

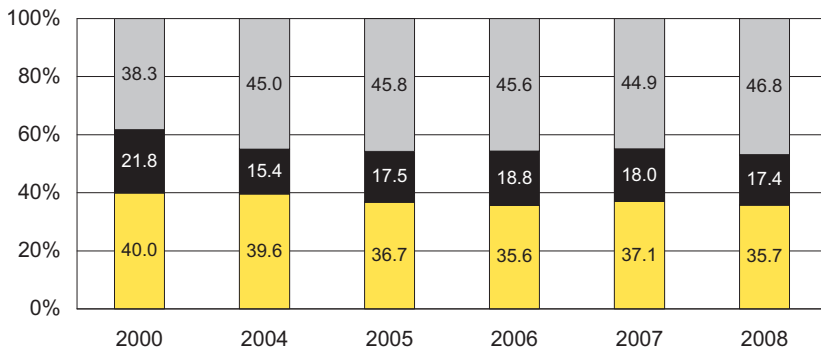
Graph II/8.1.17

Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

EU-15
 NMS-12
 other

Imports



Imports

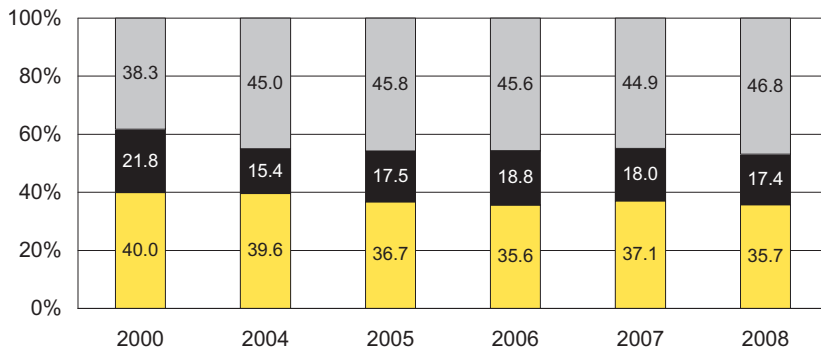


Table II/8.1.17

Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
JXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270.1	1673.7	1896.6	2192.8	2440.9	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
JXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	641.4	903.6	1103.8	1305.0	1310.7	1615.9	2119.6	2921.1	3605.9	3995.1
JXEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	491.1	688.9	873.6	957.8	973.5	1140.0	1478.9	2080.5	2460.6	2624.8
	Other countries ⁴⁾	779.0	770.1	792.8	887.8	1130.2	1237.0	1497.8	2163.3	2831.5	3373.6
	Imports, fob																			
JMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2693.7	3559.0	4754.3	5918.6	6602.7	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3
JMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1613.7	2197.7	2734.6	3510.1	3805.5	4772.6	4591.5	5678.8	7438.1	8183.2
JMEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	1113.1	1422.6	1863.4	2497.1	2788.9	3439.3	3112.4	3717.8	5008.3	5499.5
	Other countries ⁴⁾	1580.6	1361.4	2019.7	2408.5	2797.2	3906.4	3878.9	4752.7	6066.6	7205.1
	Trade balance																			
	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1423.5	-1885.4	-2857.7	-3725.8	-4161.7	-5826.1	-4853.0	-5347.1	-7067.2	-8019.5
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-972.3	-1294.1	-1630.8	-2205.1	-2494.8	-3156.7	-2471.9	-2757.7	-3832.2	-4188.0
	EU-15 ³⁾	-622.0	-733.7	-989.8	-1539.3	-1815.4	-2299.2	-1633.5	-1637.3	-2547.6	-2874.7
	Other countries ⁴⁾	-801.5	-591.3	-1226.9	-1520.6	-1666.9	-2669.4	-2381.1	-2589.4	-3235.0	-3831.5
	Annual growth in % ²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
JXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31.8	13.3	15.6	11.3	16.9	26.8	40.6	26.6	14.5	
JXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.9	22.2	18.2	0.4	23.3	31.2	37.8	23.4	10.8	
JXEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	40.3	26.8	9.6	1.6	17.1	29.7	40.7	18.3	6.7	
JXWRLDN	Other countries ³⁾	22.5	2.9	12.0	27.3	9.4	21.1	44.4	30.9	19.1	
	Imports, fob																			
JMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.1	33.6	24.5	11.6	31.4	-2.4	23.2	29.5	13.9	
JMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	24.4	28.4	8.4	25.4	-3.8	23.7	31.0	10.0	
JMEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	27.8	31.0	34.0	11.7	23.3	-9.5	19.5	34.7	9.8	
JMWRLDN	Other countries ⁴⁾	26.1	48.4	19.2	16.1	39.7	-0.7	22.5	27.6	18.8	
	Shares in % ²⁾																			
	Exports, fob																			
JXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.5	54.0	58.2	59.5	53.7	56.6	58.6	57.5	56.0	54.2
JXEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	38.7	41.2	46.1	43.7	39.9	40.0	40.9	40.9	38.2	35.6
	Other countries ⁴⁾	61.3	46.0	41.8	40.5	46.3	43.4	41.4	42.5	44.0	45.8
	Imports, fob																			
JMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.9	61.7	57.5	59.3	57.6	55.0	54.2	54.4	55.1	53.2
JMEU15N	EU-15 ³⁾	41.3	40.0	39.2	42.2	42.2	39.6	36.7	35.6	37.1	35.7
	Other countries ⁴⁾	58.7	38.3	42.5	40.7	42.4	45.0	45.8	45.6	44.9	46.8

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

3) wiiw estimate from 2004.

4) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

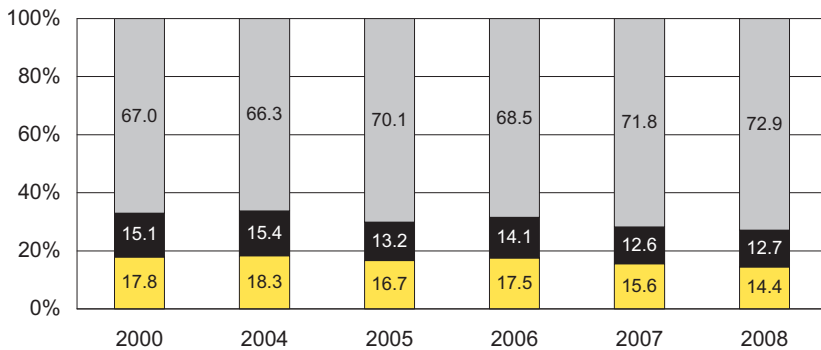
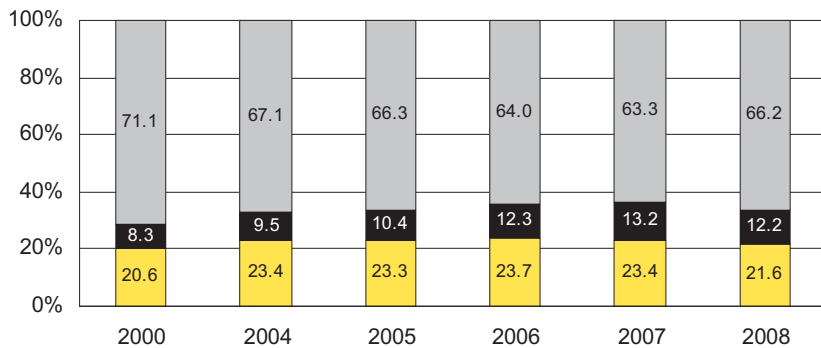
Exports**Imports**

Table II/8.1.18

Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	EUR mn ¹⁾																				
	Exports, fob																				
UXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	8719.9	9247.9	8642.4	10035.6	11357.4	12549.5	11283.2	10866.6	15778.0	18160.7	18990.2	20391.5	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5	
UXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5203.1	6148.2	6743.1	7678.2	8850.7	8225.7	9627.2	10154.2	12326.3
UXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	788.2	843.9	1074.3	1259.0	1549.4	1892.2	1987.4	2814.0	3323.5	3733.1	4030.5	4798.3	4587.7	5333.2	5617.3	6559.4	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	8459.7	7798.5	8961.3	10098.3	11000.1	9391.0	8879.2	10574.9	12012.5	12247.0	12713.3	17410.3	19287.0	20930.3	25815.2	33196.2	
	Imports, cif																				
UMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	9199.5	10807.2	9040.4	11836.7	13883.1	15103.3	13103.0	11114.7	15110.5	17614.0	17953.5	20350.2	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7	
UMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4373.5	5301.6	5822.1	6952.4	7674.3	9799.8	12897.8	16212.1	19627.8
UMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	937.5	1009.6	1768.1	2183.8	2979.8	2830.8	2250.7	3119.5	3820.9	4269.9	5127.5	5456.2	6770.0	8484.0	10371.1	12551.5	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	9869.7	8030.7	10068.6	11699.3	12123.4	10272.2	8864.0	10737.0	12312.4	12131.4	13397.8	15636.9	19246.3	22972.4	28018.5	38527.9	
	Trade balance																				
	Total	.	.	-479.6	-1559.4	-398.0	-1801.0	-2525.8	-2553.7	-1819.8	-248.2	667.5	546.7	1036.7	41.3	2949.9	-1533.5	-5312.7	-8261.2	-12633.2	
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	829.6	846.6	921.0	725.8	1176.4	-1574.2	-3270.6	-6057.9	-7301.5
	EU-15	.	.	.	-149.3	-165.7	-693.7	-924.8	-1430.4	-938.6	-263.3	-305.6	-497.4	-536.9	-1097.0	-657.9	-2182.3	-3150.8	-4753.8	-5992.1	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	-1410.1	-232.2	-1107.3	-1601.0	-1123.3	-881.2	15.1	-162.1	-299.9	115.6	-684.5	1773.4	40.7	-2042.1	-2203.3	-5331.7	
	Annual growth in %																				
	Exports, fob																				
UXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	.	6.1	-6.5	16.1	13.2	10.5	-10.1	-3.7	45.2	15.1	4.6	7.4	28.8	4.8	11.1	17.7	26.6	
UXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52.1	18.2	9.7	13.9	15.3	-7.1	17.0	5.5	21.4
UXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	7.1	27.3	17.2	23.1	22.1	5.0	41.6	18.1	12.3	8.0	19.0	-4.4	16.3	5.3	16.8
	Other countries ²⁾	-7.8	14.9	12.7	8.9	-14.6	-5.5	42.0	13.6	2.0	3.8	36.9	10.8	8.5	23.3	28.6	
	Imports, cif																				
UMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	.	17.5	-16.3	30.9	17.3	8.8	-13.2	-15.2	35.9	16.6	1.9	13.3	14.6	24.6	23.5	23.3	31.5	
UMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.0	21.2	9.8	19.4	10.4	27.7	31.6	25.7	21.1
UMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	.	7.7	75.1	23.5	36.5	-5.0	-20.5	38.6	22.5	11.8	20.1	6.4	24.1	25.3	22.2	21.0
	Other countries ²⁾	-18.6	25.4	16.2	3.6	-15.3	-13.7	36.3	14.7	-1.5	10.4	16.7	23.1	19.4	22.0	37.5	
	Shares in %																				
	Exports, fob																				
UXWRLDDN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
UXEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33.0	33.9	35.5	37.7	33.7	29.9	31.5	28.2	27.1
UXEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.1	12.3	16.8	18.3	17.8	18.3	19.7	19.8	18.3	16.7	17.5	15.6	14.4	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	91.5	90.2	89.3	88.9	87.7	83.2	81.7	67.0	66.1	64.5	62.3	66.3	70.1	68.5	71.8	72.9	
	Imports, cif																				
UMWRLDDN	Total	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
UMEU27DN	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.9	30.1	32.4	34.2	32.9	33.7	36.0	36.7	33.8
UMEU15DN	EU-15	.	.	.	8.7	11.2	14.9	15.7	19.7	21.6	20.2	20.6	21.7	23.8	25.2	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.4	21.6	
	Other countries ²⁾	.	.	.	91.3	88.8	85.1	84.3	80.3	78.4	79.8	71.1	69.9	67.6	65.8	67.1	66.3	64.0	63.3	66.2	

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/8.2.1

Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
BXBGREN	Greece	1	0.80	2.18	4.56	6.16	7.78	6.88	7.11	8.24	8.77	8.63	7.78	8.76	9.19	10.36	9.93	8.54	8.16	9.10	9.87
BXBDEEN	Germany	2	1.35	4.76	7.64	6.59	8.91	8.56	9.04	9.49	10.41	9.83	9.02	9.54	9.55	10.77	10.22	10.05	9.88	10.28	9.22
BXBTREN	Turkey	3	0.36	2.99	6.34	7.61	4.64	7.21	7.86	9.01	7.88	7.34	10.26	8.07	9.32	9.15	9.99	10.71	11.83	11.43	8.82
BXBITEN	Italy	4	0.78	2.70	5.78	5.94	7.63	8.14	10.08	11.70	12.84	13.89	14.19	14.96	15.41	14.02	13.06	12.28	10.35	10.30	8.51
BXBROEN	Romania	5	3.86	1.83	2.84	2.47	1.59	1.78	1.54	1.34	1.23	1.40	1.82	2.52	2.78	3.05	3.97	3.21	3.95	4.89	7.30
BXBBEEN	Belgium	6	0.24	0.95	2.98	1.20	2.08	1.54	1.45	1.55	3.57	4.39	6.20	4.89	4.80	6.07	5.94	6.12	6.70	6.18	5.81
BXBRSEN	Serbia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.29	4.41	4.17
BXBFREN	France	8	0.52	1.44	2.58	2.56	2.75	2.86	2.60	2.70	3.33	4.51	4.81	5.61	5.36	5.07	4.50	4.72	4.29	3.99	4.07
BXBRUEN	Russia	9	.	.	17.13	13.57	13.51	10.04	9.82	7.95	5.51	4.72	2.45	2.34	1.61	1.40	1.25	1.32	1.56	2.42	2.95
BXBMKEN	Macedonia	10	.	.	4.04	6.11	10.31	8.13	3.04	1.99	2.27	2.64	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.04	2.07	1.91	1.96	2.10	2.31
BXBESEN	Spain	11	0.24	0.52	0.59	0.48	0.92	2.51	2.28	2.62	2.84	2.71	2.09	3.30	3.37	2.72	3.37	3.35	3.30	2.39	2.29
BXBGBEN	United Kingdom	12	0.56	1.94	3.12	3.10	2.67	3.14	2.88	2.65	2.51	2.51	2.38	2.64	2.91	2.53	2.50	2.26	2.63	2.49	2.13
BXBATEN	Austria	13	0.42	0.98	1.24	1.13	1.37	0.86	1.03	1.10	1.64	1.70	1.42	1.67	1.67	2.02	2.20	1.93	1.99	1.85	2.05
BXBPLEN	Poland	14	2.55	2.06	0.84	0.66	0.46	0.45	0.64	0.60	1.30	0.74	0.57	0.68	0.72	0.82	1.01	1.12	1.51	1.64	1.89
BXBUSEN	USA	15	1.74	3.36	2.05	3.19	5.18	3.04	2.31	2.62	2.59	3.65	3.94	5.59	4.71	4.47	4.47	3.11	2.89	2.33	1.59
BXBNLEN	Netherlands	16	0.37	0.91	1.62	1.47	2.33	1.92	1.63	1.53	1.85	2.08	1.77	1.56	1.78	1.54	1.27	1.25	1.42	1.21	1.40
BXBGEEN	Georgia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.03	1.23	1.03	0.85	0.58	0.65	0.56	0.66	1.20	1.30	
BXBSGEN	Singapore	18	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.33	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.06	0.59	0.96	1.60	2.03	1.54	1.23
BXBUAEN	Ukraine	19	.	.	3.67	3.20	3.24	3.58	3.40	2.98	2.66	1.69	1.24	1.21	0.93	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.76	1.24	1.16
BXBSYEN	Syria	20	0.35	2.07	2.79	2.72	1.66	1.32	1.52	0.62	0.53	0.49	0.31	0.40	0.32	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.54	1.14
BXBHUEN	Hungary	21	1.23	0.40	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.44	0.51	0.47	0.78	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.67	0.83	0.87	0.80	0.92	1.06	0.94
BXBCZEN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	0.57	0.45	0.35	0.48	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.43	0.49	0.55	0.59	0.52	0.69	0.71	0.91
BXBSIEN	Slovenia	23	.	.	0.11	0.23	0.88	0.41	0.08	0.28	0.67	1.10	0.56	0.39	0.43	0.39	0.30	0.46	0.78	1.57	0.83
BXBHREN	Croatia	24	.	.	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.27	0.58	0.41	1.44	1.73	0.93	0.83
BXBCNEN	China	25	0.65	1.25	1.41	2.80	1.53	0.37	0.88	0.62	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.82	0.37	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.72
BXBSKEN	Slovakia	26	.	.	.	0.09	0.31	0.18	0.24	0.30	0.50	0.20	0.12	0.17	0.31	0.24	0.38	0.36	0.55	0.78	0.69
BXBCYEN	Cyprus	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.52	0.54	0.50	0.34	0.39	0.98	0.76	0.37	0.61	
BXBCHEN	Switzerland	28	0.75	1.55	1.51	1.12	0.55	0.54	0.73	0.58	0.62	1.20	0.98	1.14	1.67	0.69	0.64	0.63	0.88	0.60	0.52
BXBALEN	Albania	29	0.20	0.04	1.34	1.02	1.34	1.13	0.88	0.46	0.58	0.82	0.50	0.53	0.70	0.40	0.39	0.55	0.70	0.38	0.48
BXBLBEN	Lebanon	30	0.50	0.72	1.61	1.60	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.63	0.51	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.21	0.15	0.68	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.47

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

From 1992 including exports for processing and re-exports.

From 1999 new methodology.

Table II/8.2.2

Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	7098.8	6381.7	6774.2	12361.9	13471.2	16503.6	17693.9	19811.2	23067.9	24639.6	31500.5	37208.4	40706.3	43053.0	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
CXCDEEN	Germany	1	18.2	27.4	32.9	29.0	34.1	37.0	36.4	36.1	38.5	41.9	40.4	38.2	36.4	37.0	36.8	33.6	31.9	30.7	30.6
CXCSEN	Slovakia	2	.	.	.	19.7	14.8	14.0	14.1	12.9	10.7	8.3	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.2
CXCPLN	Poland	3	6.1	7.0	4.8	2.8	3.5	4.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.4
CXCFRE	France	4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.3
CXCGBEN	United Kingdom	5	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.8
CXCITEN	Italy	6	3.0	4.2	6.2	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.6
CXCATE	Austria	7	5.0	5.8	7.2	6.0	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.7
CXCNLN	Netherlands	8	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
CXCHUN	Hungary	9	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8
CXCBEEN	Belgium	10	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7
CXCESE	Spain	11	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
CXCRUEN	Russia	12	.	.	7.3	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.9
CXCUSE	USA	13	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8
CXCSEEN	Sweden	14	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
CXCCHEN	Switzerland	15	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
CXCROEN	Romania	16	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
CXCUAEN	Ukraine	17	.	.	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
CXCDDEN	Denmark	18	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
CXCRTEN	Turkey	19	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
CXCFFIN	Finland	20	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
CXCCHEN	China	21	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
CXCSEEN	Slovenia	22	.	.	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
CXCNOEN	Norway	23	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
CXCCHRE	Croatia	24	.	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CXCINEN	India	25	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCAEEN	United Arab Emirates	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
CXCBGEN	Bulgaria	27	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
CXCJPEN	Japan	28	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCGREN	Greece	29	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCPTEN	Portugal	30	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

1990-1992 excluding Slovakia.

From 1993 according to new methodology.

Table II/8.2.3

Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EXWRLEDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	348.8	687.8	1102.9	1421.9	1412.0	1888.1	2232.3	2259.3	3443.4	3696.1	3637.9	3996.5	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
EXEFIEN	Finland	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.32	32.34	33.86	24.78	25.91	23.01	26.39	18.02	17.71	18.34
EXESEEN	Sweden	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.69	20.50	14.02	15.33	15.22	15.29	13.08	12.26	13.27	13.84
EXERUEN	Russia	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.36	2.37	2.74	3.34	3.90	5.60	6.48	7.84	8.83	10.40
EXELVEN	Latvia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.30	7.03	6.89	7.40	7.03	8.02	9.10	9.06	11.56	9.97
EXELTEN	Lithuania	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.39	2.80	3.00	3.49	3.74	4.43	4.63	4.88	5.91	5.70
EXEDEEN	Germany	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.48	8.51	6.93	9.90	9.88	8.30	6.09	5.00	5.21	5.04
EXEUSEN	USA	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.92	1.34	1.83	2.25	2.50	3.19	3.08	6.62	4.17	4.81
EXENOEN	Norway	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.59	2.35	2.80	3.38	3.59	3.26	2.87	2.65	3.37	3.31
EXEDKEN	Denmark	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.72	3.43	3.51	4.44	3.91	3.30	3.15	2.57	2.72	3.26
EXEGBEN	United Kingdom	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.64	4.36	4.21	4.82	4.18	3.73	3.54	2.47	2.79	2.65
EXENLEN	Netherlands	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.58	2.46	2.77	3.43	3.02	3.00	2.42	2.37	2.68	2.29
EXEPLEN	Poland	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.68	0.64	0.73	0.95	1.11	1.05	1.17	1.18	1.46	1.89
EXETREN	Turkey	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.27	0.62	0.81	1.07	1.28	1.82
EXEUAEN	Ukraine	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	1.19	1.43	1.70	1.82	1.68	1.38	1.53	1.48	1.67
EXEFREN	France	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.42	1.35	1.09	1.36	1.73	1.50	1.23	1.34	1.34	1.35
EXEITEN	Italy	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.12	0.99	0.98	1.06	1.25	0.89	0.79	0.72	1.06	1.24
EXEBEEN	Belgium	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.18	0.89	0.68	0.81	1.17	1.15	1.31	1.01	1.02	1.21
EXENGEN	Nigeria	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.37	0.08	0.81
EXEESEN	Spain	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.56	0.53	0.28	0.61	0.34	0.68	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.69
EXEBYEN	Belarus	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.27	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.23	0.26	0.57	0.45	0.64
EXECNEN	China	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.20	0.44	0.56	0.67	0.60	0.54	2.74	0.81	0.63
EXECZEN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.18	0.20	0.37	0.57	0.43	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.55
EXECAEN	Canada	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	0.33	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.23	0.72	0.60	0.81	0.50
EXEJPEN	Japan	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.27	0.19	0.99	0.35	0.36	0.29	0.33	0.57	0.53	0.47
EXEATEN	Austria	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.57	0.43	0.49	0.56	0.59	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.64	0.45
EXEKZEN	Kazakhstan	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.33
EXEBREN	Brazil	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.29
EXESGEN	Singapore	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.26
EXECHEN	Switzerland	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.49	0.46	0.62	0.73	0.59	0.43	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.24
EXEEGEN	Egypt	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.12	0.08	0.63	0.16	0.24

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1995 general trade, from 1996 special trade.

Table II/8.2.4

Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	7500.4	8244.6	8262.2	7627.1	9045.5	9972.3	10471.6	16910.1	20476.8	23491.0	30524.5	33983.4	36503.1	38096.0	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
HXHDEEN	Germany	1	16.87	26.86	27.73	26.62	28.22	28.64	28.98	37.26	36.59	38.39	37.25	35.60	35.49	33.95	31.56	29.98	29.23	28.20	26.48
HXHITEN	Italy	2	5.87	7.57	9.52	7.99	8.45	8.48	8.00	6.13	5.75	5.90	5.87	6.25	5.77	5.81	5.48	5.65	5.59	5.65	5.40
HXHROEN	Romania	3	1.78	1.30	1.77	2.06	1.86	2.79	2.12	1.69	2.46	1.87	2.05	2.51	2.27	2.59	3.20	3.78	4.12	4.51	5.32
HXHATEN	Austria	4	7.50	10.85	10.68	10.08	10.88	10.08	10.62	11.39	10.64	9.57	8.67	7.91	7.08	8.09	7.22	5.61	4.93	4.56	4.89
HXHSKEN	Slovakia	5	.	.	.	1.44	1.35	1.66	1.92	1.38	1.45	1.11	1.03	1.35	1.44	1.96	1.93	2.87	3.87	4.18	4.73
HXHFREN	France	6	2.69	2.86	3.20	3.45	3.55	4.02	3.69	3.77	3.80	4.49	5.25	5.97	5.67	5.77	5.55	5.27	4.94	4.71	4.68
HXHGBEN	United Kingdom	7	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.28	4.29	3.04	2.92	3.34	3.57	4.48	4.10	4.30	4.69	4.58	5.58	5.04	4.42	4.47	4.49
HXHCZEN	Czech Republic	8	.	.	.	1.91	1.84	1.61	2.21	1.68	1.62	1.47	1.67	1.81	1.89	2.05	2.37	3.05	3.39	3.77	4.02
HXHPLEN	Poland	9	1.66	2.06	1.34	1.83	2.08	2.62	2.96	2.68	2.30	2.07	2.15	2.00	2.12	2.27	2.86	3.24	4.04	4.17	3.95
HXHRUEN	Russia	10	.	.	.	10.70	7.52	6.44	5.92	5.07	2.84	1.43	1.62	1.55	1.32	1.52	1.65	1.86	2.70	3.20	3.65
HXHNLEN	Netherlands	11	1.51	2.07	2.23	2.36	2.54	2.92	2.67	2.81	4.73	5.17	5.43	4.59	4.26	4.11	3.65	3.85	3.04	2.89	2.85
HXHESEN	Spain	12	0.51	1.52	1.18	0.74	0.88	0.94	1.08	1.50	1.65	1.63	1.86	2.06	2.38	2.73	2.79	3.20	3.36	3.12	2.77
HXHUSEN	USA	13	3.53	3.17	3.22	4.22	4.02	3.21	3.54	3.22	4.55	5.20	5.25	5.01	3.49	3.13	3.00	3.02	2.72	2.33	2.31
HXHUAEN	Ukraine	14	.	.	.	1.80	2.14	2.49	1.68	1.31	0.95	0.51	0.59	0.69	0.80	1.03	1.12	1.32	1.77	2.01	2.07
HXHBEEN	Belgium	15	1.16	1.48	2.23	1.79	1.93	2.03	2.10	2.44	2.63	3.02	3.12	3.27	2.70	2.31	2.22	2.13	1.94	1.54	1.69
HXHHREN	Croatia	16	.	.	.	0.88	1.36	1.34	1.45	1.17	0.92	0.72	0.62	0.75	0.90	0.99	1.28	1.43	1.49	1.49	1.59
HXHRSEN	Serbia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.60	0.97	1.25	1.42
HXHCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.87	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.49	1.37	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.09	1.26	1.11	1.11	0.94	1.11	1.27
HXHTRNEN	Turkey	19	1.09	1.11	1.26	1.07	0.30	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.31	0.69	0.48	0.76	0.68	0.92	1.48	1.54	1.47	1.26
HXHSIEN	Slovenia	20	.	.	.	1.57	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.52	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.01	0.88	0.82	1.01	1.17	1.04	1.10	1.16
HXHCNEN	China	21	0.86	0.16	0.15	0.57	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.14	0.37	0.45	0.41	0.72	0.66	1.03	1.08	1.05
HXHBGEN	Bulgaria	22	0.30	0.29	0.37	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.51	0.65	0.77	0.85	1.04
HXHSEEN	Sweden	23	1.40	1.27	1.22	1.02	1.17	0.98	1.05	0.77	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.99	4.32	3.25	2.25	1.33	1.09	1.10	1.01
HXHDKEN	Denmark	24	0.62	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.60	0.77	0.69	0.80	0.61	0.72	0.71
HXHGREN	Greece	25	0.86	0.62	0.73	0.65	0.39	0.38	0.45	0.42	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.58	0.68	0.53	0.81	0.61
HXHAEEN	United Arab Emirates	26	.	.	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.37	1.06	1.07	0.87	0.60	0.55	0.58
HXHBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	.	.	.	0.03	0.17	0.31	0.75	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.64	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.39	0.54
HXHPTEN	Portugal	28	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.36	0.50	0.54	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.69	0.53
HXHFIEN	Finland	29	0.99	0.79	0.66	0.55	0.68	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.37	0.35	0.64	0.69	0.82	2.02	1.04	0.56	0.47	0.50
HXHJPEN	Japan	30	1.16	1.72	0.92	0.96	0.86	0.60	0.77	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.70	0.59	0.58	0.51	0.42	0.47

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Belgium: Until 1991 including Luxembourg.

Switzerland: Until 1991 including Liechtenstein.

From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

Table II/8.2.5

Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	659.8	852.3	835.5	1009.7	1152.4	1478.2	1616.0	1616.7	2023.0	2233.9	2416.6	2557.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
WXWLTEN	Lithuania	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.53	7.59	8.12	8.36	8.18	9.08	11.00	14.15	15.05	15.30
WXWRUEN	Russia	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.58	4.20	5.86	5.86	5.38	6.38	7.91	11.45	12.90	14.66
WXWEEEN	Estonia	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.69	5.32	5.73	5.99	6.56	7.95	10.81	12.28	13.71	13.07
WXWDEEN	Germany	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.85	17.17	16.67	15.49	14.90	11.96	10.25	9.74	8.32	7.57
WXWSEEN	Sweden	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.66	10.81	9.54	10.55	10.55	10.02	7.79	6.24	7.37	6.13
WXWDKEN	Denmark	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.12	5.82	5.77	5.71	6.00	5.36	5.32	4.83	3.79	4.30
WXWG BEN	United Kingdom	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.45	17.36	15.67	14.60	15.54	12.67	10.10	7.54	6.53	3.45
WXWPLEN	Poland	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.77	1.61	1.92	1.57	1.49	3.61	5.22	2.33	3.44	3.42
WXWFIEN	Finland	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.89	1.92	2.28	2.33	2.68	2.47	3.52	2.82	2.99	2.84
WXWNOEN	Norway	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.81	0.84	1.41	1.65	1.95	1.90	1.98	2.32	2.44	2.41
WXWNLEN	Netherlands	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.51	3.97	3.69	3.81	3.26	2.44	2.12	2.27	2.01	2.19
WXWBYEN	Belarus	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.74	1.21	1.79	1.51	1.45	2.10	2.00	2.30	2.29	2.10
WXWFREN	France	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.84	1.80	1.94	2.03	2.22	1.86	1.79	1.68	1.49	1.70
WXWITEN	Italy	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.67	1.54	1.83	2.16	2.63	1.73	1.63	1.98	1.46	1.63
WXWUAEN	Ukraine	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.90	2.37	1.66	1.82	2.07	1.59	1.38	1.77	1.49	1.57
WXWESEN	Spain	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.59	0.49	0.69	0.68	0.83	0.53	1.29	1.12	1.34	1.38
WXWUSEN	USA	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.68	3.76	2.87	4.32	2.89	2.94	2.72	1.83	1.35	1.37
WXWIEEN	Ireland	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.73	1.61	1.15	0.94	1.19	1.44	1.52	1.41	1.04	1.04
WXWCYEN	Cyprus	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.20	0.42	0.28	0.32	0.97
WXWBEEN	Belgium	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.43	1.30	1.27	1.09	1.05	0.86	0.71	1.36	0.98	0.91
WXWCHEN	Switzerland	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.46	0.38	0.34	0.39	0.44	1.48	1.62	1.18	0.65	0.72
WXWCZEN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.35	0.53	0.75	0.59	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.62	0.56	0.58
WXWKZEN	Kazakhstan	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.21	0.24	0.37	0.41	0.36	0.52	0.33	0.41	0.58	0.53
WXWSKEN	Slovakia	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.55	0.48	0.37	0.33	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.34	0.49
WXWATEN	Austria	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.49	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.53	0.40
WXWIREN	Iran	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.22	0.84	0.17	0.16	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.37
WXWJPEN	Japan	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.45	0.62	0.79	0.89	0.92	0.86	0.70	0.48	0.33
WXWROEN	Romania	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.16	0.32
WXWUZEN	Uzbekistan	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.44	0.30	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.30
WXWHUEN	Hungary	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.51	0.42	0.33	0.30

Table II/8.2.6

Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TXWRLEDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	1700.8	1712.9	2092.2	2677.6	2827.6	2880.6	2584.5	3854.9	4781.0	5536.8	6158.1	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
TXTRUEN	Russia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.83	6.17	9.52	11.34	8.91	9.28	10.44	12.74	14.99	16.06
TXTLVEN	Latvia	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.48	14.93	12.55	9.64	9.60	10.19	10.26	11.07	12.88	11.61
TXTDEEN	Germany	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.88	15.00	13.07	10.53	10.20	10.26	9.39	8.60	10.50	7.16
TXTPLEN	Poland	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.35	5.58	6.46	3.63	3.43	4.82	5.53	6.07	6.28	5.78
TXTEEEN	Estonia	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.32	2.26	3.22	3.88	4.36	5.00	5.91	6.47	5.82	5.71
TXTFREN	France	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.01	4.52	3.48	4.22	5.21	6.31	7.02	4.18	3.66	4.83
TXTDKEN	Denmark	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.73	5.22	4.69	5.33	4.88	4.76	4.33	4.20	4.05	4.68
TXTGBEN	United Kingdom	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.47	8.42	14.76	14.18	6.57	5.32	4.71	4.41	4.56	4.63
TXTBYEN	Belarus	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.08	2.23	3.22	2.83	2.81	3.19	3.24	3.79	4.01	4.50
TXTSEEN	Sweden	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.51	4.67	3.91	4.37	4.17	5.05	4.98	4.50	3.80	3.40
TXTNLEN	Netherlands	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.82	5.04	3.10	3.03	3.54	4.83	3.07	4.85	3.00	3.42
TXTUAEN	Ukraine	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.16	3.80	3.00	2.58	2.30	2.30	2.27	2.59	2.72	3.25
TXTUSEN	USA	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.49	4.99	3.93	3.38	2.88	4.72	4.71	4.32	2.57	3.20
TXTNOEN	Norway	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.21	1.20	1.38	2.47	2.42	2.12	1.60	1.86	2.30	2.10
TXTINEN	India	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.24	0.14	0.08	1.66
TXTBEEN	Belgium	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.85	1.60	1.53	1.84	2.03	2.77	1.88	1.24	1.69	1.65
TXTESEN	Spain	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.43	1.22	1.39	0.98	0.90	1.88	2.70	1.90	1.41	1.63
TXTITEN	Italy	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.21	2.35	2.03	2.78	2.14	2.09	1.93	2.12	2.27	1.59
TXTFIEN	Finland	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.08	1.33	1.47	1.21	1.53	0.87	0.99	0.86	1.32	1.37
TXTCAEN	Canada	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.14	0.32	0.37	0.56	0.44	0.91	2.87	1.97	0.44	1.21
TXTKZEN	Kazakhstan	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.52	0.68	0.91	0.93	1.53	1.93	1.15
TXTCHEN	Switzerland	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.60	1.24	0.61	1.76	12.12	4.57	0.61	0.70	0.27	0.94
TXTCZEN	Czech Republic	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.86	1.01	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.49	0.58	0.80	0.90	0.72
TXTTREN	Turkey	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.12	1.89	1.52	1.85	1.75	1.63	1.27	0.95	0.76	0.70
TXTSGEN	Singapore	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.15	2.80	2.32	0.46	0.43
TXTHUEN	Hungary	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.16	0.20	0.27	0.51	0.63	0.55	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.33
TXTATEN	Austria	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.98	0.42	0.28	0.21	0.32	0.31	0.24	0.28	0.43	0.30
TXTIEEN	Ireland	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.95	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.51	0.41	0.52	0.38	0.42	0.27
TXTPTEN	Portugal	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.28	0.14	0.20	0.17	0.34	0.55	0.32	0.24	0.27
TXTROEN	Romania	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.32	0.22

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1996 general trade, from 1997 special trade.

Table II/8.2.7

Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11250.3	12014.0	10165.0	12154.0	14559.3	17709.9	19488.2	22798.4	25145.4	25729.3	34373.4	40194.8	43499.3	47526.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
PXPDEEN	Germany	1	21.70	29.44	31.44	36.30	35.69	38.31	34.41	32.87	36.26	36.08	34.85	34.38	32.35	32.30	29.99	28.19	27.15	25.89	24.96
PXPFREN	France	2	3.07	3.79	3.65	4.17	3.97	3.58	4.40	4.39	4.70	4.85	5.19	5.42	6.03	6.12	6.03	6.21	6.24	6.09	6.17
PXPITEN	Italy	3	2.80	4.10	5.55	5.21	4.96	4.90	5.33	5.86	5.87	6.54	6.30	5.39	5.51	5.72	6.11	6.12	6.53	6.60	6.01
PXPG BEN	United Kingdom	4	6.78	7.11	4.29	4.30	4.54	4.00	3.94	3.76	3.90	4.01	4.48	5.00	5.19	5.03	5.41	5.59	5.71	5.94	5.72
PXPCZEN	Czech Republic	5	.	.	.	2.41	2.65	3.05	3.47	3.53	3.62	3.80	3.79	3.97	3.99	4.05	4.32	4.57	5.54	5.54	5.65
PXPRUEN	Russia	6	.	.	5.52	4.63	5.41	5.58	6.76	8.44	5.64	2.60	2.74	2.94	3.25	2.82	3.86	4.44	4.28	4.62	5.30
PXPNLEN	Netherlands	7	2.98	5.18	5.98	5.88	5.89	5.62	4.78	4.66	4.80	5.26	5.04	4.73	4.48	4.50	4.30	4.16	3.85	3.83	3.98
PXPUAEN	Ukraine	8	.	.	1.42	1.31	1.64	3.25	4.01	4.71	3.84	2.57	2.53	2.78	2.87	2.90	2.75	2.92	3.60	3.96	3.80
PXPSEEN	Sweden	9	2.49	2.63	2.49	2.19	2.58	2.54	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.47	2.72	2.72	3.24	3.62	3.50	3.08	3.21	3.22	3.18
PXPHUEN	Hungary	10	0.93	0.74	1.30	1.23	1.07	1.17	1.27	1.50	1.66	1.97	2.06	2.09	2.26	2.41	2.57	2.85	3.04	2.91	2.78
PXPBEEN	Belgium	11	1.53	2.01	2.65	2.58	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.16	2.46	2.77	2.94	3.09	3.24	3.23	3.20	2.97	2.77	2.69	2.54
PXPESEN	Spain	12	0.67	0.58	0.89	0.73	1.03	1.09	1.02	1.11	1.38	1.52	1.60	1.61	1.77	2.11	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.89	2.54
PXPSKEN	Slovakia	13	.	.	.	1.16	1.07	1.22	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.30	1.39	1.43	1.39	1.63	1.79	1.91	2.09	2.18	2.39
PXPATEN	Austria	14	3.67	4.54	3.20	2.39	2.20	2.13	1.98	1.85	1.96	2.02	2.02	2.03	1.84	1.70	1.97	2.08	1.83	1.88	1.95
PXPDKEN	Denmark	15	1.67	2.32	2.51	2.96	3.19	3.00	3.04	2.93	2.75	3.06	2.70	2.58	2.76	2.37	2.23	2.10	1.97	1.92	1.94
PXPNOEN	Norway	16	0.40	0.61	1.18	0.54	0.66	0.64	1.23	0.85	0.82	1.25	1.07	1.13	1.77	2.11	1.78	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.70
PXPLTEN	Lithuania	17	.	.	0.28	0.33	0.66	0.83	0.95	1.32	1.52	1.59	1.79	2.10	2.27	2.47	1.69	1.38	1.48	1.63	1.59
PXPROEN	Romania	18	0.89	0.28	0.49	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.44	0.47	0.51	0.63	0.68	0.86	0.99	1.14	1.17	1.55	1.53
PXPUSEN	USA	19	2.59	2.49	2.31	2.93	3.43	2.71	2.29	2.59	2.68	2.76	3.18	2.37	2.67	2.24	2.41	2.07	1.91	1.48	1.48
PXPTREN	Turkey	20	1.16	0.74	0.66	0.50	0.20	0.33	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.31	0.42	0.38	0.62	0.67	1.22	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.05
PXPBYEN	Belarus	21	.	.	1.21	0.72	0.80	1.05	1.11	1.25	0.94	0.85	0.77	0.77	0.63	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.95
PXPFIEEN	Finland	22	1.49	1.47	1.98	1.41	1.75	1.54	1.30	1.27	0.90	0.96	0.73	0.83	0.69	0.66	0.79	0.78	0.68	0.72	0.82
PXPCNEN	China	23	1.34	0.27	0.38	1.12	0.36	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.48	0.31	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.75	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.76
PXPCHEN	Switzerland	24	4.47	4.46	1.38	1.28	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.61	0.69	0.67	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.69	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.74
PXPLVEN	Latvia	25	.	.	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.45	0.64	0.74	0.65	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.70
PXP EEEN	Estonia	26	.	.	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.53
PXPGREN	Greece	27	0.54	0.41	0.36	0.47	0.38	0.42	0.75	0.38	0.46	0.35	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.51
PXPIEEN	Ireland	28	0.38	0.36	0.56	0.45	0.38	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.45
PXPBGEN	Bulgaria	29	0.72	0.21	0.33	0.22	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.36	0.39	0.43	0.43
PXPCAEN	Canada	30	0.42	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.29	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.55	0.39	0.37	0.39

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

In 1990 state trade only.

Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.

Table II/8.2.8

Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
RXWRLEDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4165.5	3489.9	3359.3	4177.7	5186.1	6117.5	6453.5	7469.0	7399.7	7977.0	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
RXRDEEN	Germany	1	11.18	10.86	10.98	14.30	16.06	18.14	18.38	16.81	19.62	17.71	15.64	15.61	15.62	15.74	14.94	14.00	15.67	16.95	16.53
RXRITEN	Italy	2	8.99	6.14	6.08	8.31	12.92	15.72	17.13	19.48	22.00	23.29	22.32	24.89	25.01	24.17	21.09	19.09	17.78	17.03	15.43
RXRFREN	France	3	3.49	4.06	3.94	4.48	5.13	5.79	5.69	5.52	5.91	6.24	7.00	8.05	7.64	7.33	8.49	7.44	7.50	7.69	7.38
RXRTREN	Turkey	4	2.80	3.59	5.02	5.67	4.09	4.40	4.82	4.19	3.87	5.54	6.01	3.95	4.16	5.11	6.99	7.91	7.71	7.01	6.54
RXRHUEN	Hungary	5	2.66	1.92	1.86	2.39	2.62	2.20	2.12	2.17	2.63	3.20	3.43	3.26	3.11	3.49	3.82	4.15	4.94	5.72	5.08
RXRBGEN	Bulgaria	6	1.73	1.41	2.66	2.10	1.67	0.90	0.88	0.69	0.93	1.61	2.79	1.77	1.27	1.63	1.92	2.66	2.81	3.18	4.14
RXRGBEN	United Kingdom	7	2.19	3.73	3.61	3.78	3.26	2.99	3.06	3.56	3.66	4.87	4.98	4.96	5.79	6.70	6.63	5.44	4.71	4.13	3.28
RXRNLNEN	Netherlands	8	2.71	5.30	2.52	4.34	3.51	3.02	4.24	3.13	3.77	3.86	3.15	3.37	3.14	3.56	3.18	2.68	2.46	2.06	2.90
RXRUAEN	Ukraine	9	.	0.00	2.39	2.14	1.55	1.74	0.80	1.08	0.64	0.75	0.86	0.40	0.27	0.37	0.33	0.61	1.31	1.83	2.45
RXRESEN	Spain	10	0.72	1.21	1.00	0.58	0.91	1.29	1.18	0.98	1.01	1.26	1.09	1.57	1.47	1.79	1.98	2.43	2.34	2.30	2.31
RXRATEN	Austria	11	1.24	2.45	2.40	1.55	1.58	1.96	2.09	2.10	3.00	2.86	2.42	3.00	3.04	3.22	3.12	3.11	2.65	2.57	2.28
RXRPLEN	Poland	12	1.44	2.08	1.21	0.41	0.23	0.49	0.65	1.22	0.98	1.41	0.98	0.88	0.77	0.96	1.32	1.46	1.81	2.16	1.99
RXRRUEN	Russia	13	.	22.71	9.50	4.51	3.37	2.00	2.03	2.97	0.98	0.55	0.86	0.73	0.29	0.30	0.52	0.84	1.16	1.44	1.82
RXRGREN	Greece	14	1.48	1.23	2.65	1.72	2.30	2.59	2.19	2.07	2.42	2.52	3.12	2.77	2.81	2.43	2.68	2.13	1.96	1.70	1.81
RXRUSEN	USA	15	5.92	2.93	1.91	1.41	3.14	2.54	2.38	3.78	3.87	3.74	3.62	3.13	4.27	3.53	2.78	3.89	2.50	2.02	1.71
RXRMDEN	Moldova	16	.	0.31	1.64	1.93	0.97	1.04	1.24	1.53	1.56	1.19	1.37	0.98	0.79	0.77	0.87	1.18	1.31	1.57	1.67
RXRBEEN	Belgium	17	1.01	1.11	1.12	1.55	1.64	1.70	1.53	1.75	1.87	1.78	1.70	1.69	1.58	1.59	1.97	1.72	1.62	1.59	1.64
RXRCZEN	Czech Republic	18	.	.	.	0.20	1.23	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.31	0.37	0.54	0.71	0.95	1.14	1.38	1.57
RXRSSEN	Serbia	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.05	1.39
RXRSKEN	Slovakia	20	.	.	.	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.42	0.70	0.90	1.32
RXRNOEN	Norway	21	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.73	0.57	0.49	0.41	0.64	0.82	0.64	0.42	0.62	1.02	1.05	0.95
RXRAEEN	United Arab Emirates	22	.	0.11	0.28	0.58	0.78	0.34	0.35	0.59	0.67	0.56	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.70	0.92	1.51	1.14	0.93
RXRCHEN	Switzerland	23	1.54	1.57	1.50	2.44	0.73	0.80	0.46	0.52	0.60	0.67	0.54	0.41	0.51	0.60	0.55	0.62	0.60	0.75	0.90
RXRINEN	India	24	0.45	0.49	1.00	0.50	0.74	0.93	2.19	0.76	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.56	0.97	0.74	1.12	0.63
RXRSEEN	Sweden	25	0.57	0.68	0.63	0.44	0.56	0.49	0.54	0.61	0.56	0.51	1.17	0.54	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.49	0.55	0.66	0.60
RXREGEN	Egypt	26	1.38	1.62	1.78	2.06	2.57	2.52	2.88	2.80	2.22	1.80	1.65	0.99	0.86	0.68	0.88	0.68	0.67	0.59	0.55
RXRLBEN	Lebanon	27	1.52	1.93	2.49	0.95	0.77	0.84	0.76	0.80	0.52	0.48	0.31	0.28	0.54	0.40	0.42	0.57	0.44	0.31	0.49
RXRGEEN	Georgia	28	.	.	0.02	0.03	0.22	0.63	0.57	0.44	0.79	0.61	0.41	0.35	0.18	0.35	0.33	0.58	0.62	0.36	0.48
RXRCNEN	China	29	2.62	3.27	4.55	8.57	4.48	2.27	1.15	0.52	0.28	0.43	0.83	0.78	1.47	1.59	0.83	0.74	0.67	0.53	0.48
RXRSIEN	Slovenia	30	.	.	0.11	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.40	0.51	0.57	0.59	0.40	0.51	0.46	0.36	0.56	0.48	0.48

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:
Germany: Including the former GDR.

Table II/8.2.9

Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2264.2	2653.5	2864.2	4662.2	5652.5	6634.5	7048.0	7299.0	9540.6	9602.2	12810.6	14062.9	15234.1	19304.5	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
VXVDEEN	Germany	1	13.8	19.8	24.7	15.2	17.1	18.8	21.2	19.6	28.8	27.7	26.9	27.2	26.1	30.9	28.7	25.8	23.4	20.9	20.0
VXVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	.	.	.	42.4	37.4	35.2	31.0	28.1	20.3	18.1	17.2	16.5	15.1	12.8	13.4	14.2	13.7	13.1	13.2
VXVFREN	France	3	4.0	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	6.5	6.7
VXVPLEN	Poland	4	6.5	8.0	4.1	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.6
VXVHUEN	Hungary	5	5.4	6.8	7.0	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.3
VXVATEN	Austria	6	7.2	5.9	7.5	5.0	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9
VXVITEN	Italy	7	3.6	5.1	5.5	2.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.6	7.1	8.8	9.2	8.9	10.7	7.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.8
VXVGBEN	United Kingdom	8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.7
VXVRUEN	Russia	9	.	.	7.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.8
VXVNLN	Netherlands	10	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.2
VXVSEEN	Spain	11	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.4
VXVROEN	Romania	12	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9
VXVBEEN	Belgium	13	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
VXVUSEN	USA	14	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.3	4.8	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.7
VXVSEEN	Sweden	15	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
VXVUAEN	Ukraine	16	.	.	5.1	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
VXVFIEN	Finland	17	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4
VXVTREN	Turkey	18	.	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
VXVCNEN	China	19	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
VXVDKEN	Denmark	20	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
VXVSIEN	Slovenia	21	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
VXVCHEN	Switzerland	22	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
VXVGREN	Greece	23	.	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
VXVRSEN	Serbia	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
VXVBGEN	Bulgaria	25	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
VXVHREN	Croatia	26	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
VXVPTEN	Portugal	27	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
VXVLVEN	Latvia	28	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
VXVAUEN	Australia	29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
VXVLTEN	Lithuania	30	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.

From 1998 new methodology.

Table II/8.2.10

Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
LXWRDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3244.1	3003.1	5149.6	5207.4	5754.7	6426.3	6640.8	7413.4	8051.9	8037.0	9495.2	10346.8	10962.0	11285.0	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
LXLDEEN	Germany	1	22.11	26.52	27.06	29.53	30.31	30.16	30.61	29.33	28.43	30.69	27.12	26.24	24.76	23.13	21.25	19.32	19.13	18.66	18.67
LXLITEN	Italy	2	18.84	18.96	13.12	12.37	13.51	14.59	13.27	14.88	13.82	13.71	13.58	12.46	12.07	13.10	12.78	12.28	12.37	12.41	11.65
LXLHREN	Croatia	3	.	.	14.32	12.12	10.78	10.72	10.30	10.01	9.03	7.86	7.90	8.64	8.71	8.92	9.20	9.09	8.74	7.98	8.28
LXLATEN	Austria	4	5.41	5.81	5.11	4.98	5.46	6.42	6.62	6.76	6.86	7.27	7.52	7.47	7.06	7.33	7.37	7.86	8.43	7.43	7.49
LXLFREN	France	5	9.76	11.52	9.29	8.66	8.60	8.16	7.19	5.51	8.25	5.71	7.08	6.79	6.70	5.66	6.28	7.88	6.25	5.91	5.66
LXLRUEN	Russia	6	.	.	.	4.17	3.87	3.68	3.60	3.93	2.63	1.52	2.21	3.05	2.92	3.08	3.53	3.83	4.23	4.39	4.81
LXLRSEN	Serbia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.04	3.53	3.88	4.05	
LXLPLEN	Poland	8	1.40	2.64	1.05	1.43	1.41	1.26	1.70	1.86	2.00	2.22	2.58	2.62	2.78	2.75	2.84	2.70	3.08	3.28	3.85
LXLHUEN	Hungary	9	1.52	0.98	1.11	1.44	1.44	1.38	1.27	1.45	1.56	1.70	1.93	1.69	1.79	1.97	2.23	2.35	2.84	3.81	3.74
LXLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	.	.	0.34	0.32	1.00	1.44	3.18	3.45	3.51	4.26	4.30	4.30	4.49	4.18	3.80	3.60	3.09	3.01	3.29
LXLCZEN	Czech Republic	11	.	.	.	0.92	1.20	1.59	1.76	1.76	1.65	1.86	1.73	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.94	2.34	2.37	2.91	2.87
LXLSKEN	Slovakia	12	.	.	.	0.50	0.45	0.62	0.69	0.67	0.81	0.73	0.80	0.90	1.20	1.43	1.39	1.52	1.65	2.12	2.43
LXLGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.82	2.77	2.12	2.48	3.06	2.75	1.94	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.13	2.80	2.45	2.24	2.21	2.33	2.55	2.42	2.05
LXLROEN	Romania	14	0.35	0.21	0.11	0.31	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.63	0.72	0.81	0.91	1.03	1.22	2.00	2.04
LXLNLEN	Netherlands	15	1.32	1.34	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.41	1.50	1.47	1.57	1.68	1.72	1.67	1.67	1.75	1.46	1.36	1.31	1.53	1.56
LXLESEN	Spain	16	0.54	0.68	0.42	0.82	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.63	0.76	0.89	0.96	0.97	1.06	1.46	1.50	1.71	1.79	1.69	1.22
LXLUSEN	USA	17	4.65	4.27	2.93	3.57	3.66	3.14	2.95	2.91	2.79	3.03	3.11	2.66	2.73	3.64	3.05	1.92	2.18	1.53	1.21
LXLUAEN	Ukraine	18	.	.	.	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.40	0.55	0.47	0.34	0.35	0.52	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.84	1.09	0.98
LXLBEEN	Belgium	19	0.82	0.90	0.71	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.91	1.01	1.73	1.56	1.12	1.08	0.88	0.83	1.07	1.12	1.11	0.87	0.89
LXLMKEN	Macedonia	20	.	.	.	3.26	3.21	2.27	2.06	1.79	1.77	2.09	1.81	1.42	1.45	1.27	1.07	0.89	0.70	0.68	0.81
LXLBGEN	Bulgaria	21	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.69	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.73	0.78
LXLDKEN	Denmark	22	0.54	0.52	0.32	0.38	0.47	0.51	0.57	0.65	0.83	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.90	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.87	0.78
LXLSEEN	Sweden	23	1.23	1.10	0.68	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.67	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.79	0.89	0.93	0.95	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.77
LXLCHEN	Switzerland	24	1.26	1.00	0.76	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.85	1.05	1.17	1.05	1.64	1.33	1.07	1.23	0.85	0.88	0.74
LXLTREN	Turkey	25	0.38	0.44	0.50	0.57	0.11	0.25	0.29	0.40	0.64	0.75	0.78	0.43	0.48	0.63	1.08	1.02	0.79	0.70	0.69
LXLMEEN	Montenegro	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.52	0.64	0.63
LXLCNEN	China	27	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.52	
LXLDZEN	Algeria	28	0.75	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.07	0.14	0.26	0.26	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.26	0.32	0.46	0.42	0.48
LXLXKEN	Kosovo	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.30	0.43	0.40	0.47
LXLEGEN	Egypt	30	0.56	0.87	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.31	0.33	0.28	0.34	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.40

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

From 1992 including trade for processing.

Table II/8.2.11

Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	35.3	104.5	119.6	156.0	168.2	125.3	184.2	329.5	279.4	343.2	358.8	396.3	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
AXAITN	Italy	1	9.67	13.79	41.00	51.77	51.53	57.85	49.41	60.05	69.54	71.34	70.63	72.36	74.90	73.00	72.44	72.79	68.07	61.82
AXAGRN	Greece	2	9.75	27.50	17.90	10.31	9.93	12.99	20.47	19.82	13.48	12.76	12.95	12.60	12.81	11.99	10.46	9.46	8.33	8.80
AXAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	11.66	6.11	0.03	0.16	.	.	0.26	0.30	0.97	2.11	3.11	2.21	0.65	0.40	0.84	1.36	2.39	3.87
AXAMKN	Macedonia	4	.	1.22	11.18	4.66	3.97	3.07	2.64	1.50	1.18	0.87	2.32	1.46	0.68	1.27	1.57	1.60	2.26	2.86
AXACNN	China	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	.	0.00	0.36	0.10	0.49	1.14	2.57	2.80
AXADEN	Germany	6	9.75	7.60	4.28	4.76	6.11	6.93	6.85	5.73	6.63	6.47	5.48	5.39	3.41	3.10	3.32	3.17	2.44	2.68
AXATRN	Turkey	7	0.40	.	1.36	1.07	6.20	3.11	0.92	0.55	0.31	0.66	1.01	1.00	0.83	1.90	1.72	1.31	2.26	1.92
AXANLN	Netherlands	8	.	0.06	0.25	0.14	2.11	2.92	5.55	0.87	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.06	1.44
AXARUN	Russia	9	.	0.44	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.54	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.26	1.11
AXAFRN	France	10	1.52	1.25	1.76	2.09	2.29	2.02	1.92	1.21	0.62	0.76	0.66	0.61	0.47	0.51	0.69	0.70	0.62	0.85
AXAIEN	Ireland	11	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.32	.	0.04	.	.	0.00	.	0.00	.	0.02	0.00	0.75
AXABGN	Bulgaria	12	9.03	4.16	0.70	0.55	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.26	0.55	0.42	0.69	0.70
AXAATN	Austria	13	.	1.05	0.95	2.40	0.91	1.10	1.47	1.60	1.73	0.69	0.24	0.22	1.24	0.34	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.68
AXASIN	Slovenia	14	.	0.49	1.37	0.64	1.62	1.27	1.25	1.22	0.48	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.39	0.13	0.08	0.45
AXASEN	Sweden	15	.	.	.	0.60	0.38	.	0.58	0.00	0.01	0.25	0.18	0.28	0.14	0.48	0.46	0.84	1.58	0.42
AXAUSN	USA	16	.	4.74	3.65	11.02	3.41	1.19	1.46	1.66	0.37	0.90	0.65	1.60	0.51	1.00	1.00	0.42	0.64	0.38
AXAFIN	Finland	17	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.01	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	.	.	0.00	.	0.00	0.02	0.37
AXACHN	Switzerland	18	.	2.27	1.25	0.62	0.99	0.56	0.45	0.29	0.85	0.20	1.46	0.16	0.30	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.35
AXABAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.55	0.40	0.17
AXAHRN	Croatia	20	.	0.47	1.00	0.47	1.06	0.68	4.20	0.60	0.11	0.57	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.28	0.09	0.17
AXARON	Romania	21	2.40	0.09	0.16	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.24	0.08	0.30	0.16
AXAESN	Spain	22	.	.	0.52	.	0.11	0.29	.	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.26	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.15
AXACYN	Cyprus	23	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	.	0.01	.	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	.	.	0.01	0.07	0.10
AXAGBN	United Kingdom	24	.	0.35	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.27	0.09	1.19	0.30	0.07	0.06	0.42	0.10	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.06
AXACZN	Czech Republic	25	4.47	0.32	0.15	0.41	0.26	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05
AXAEGN	Egypt	26	1.60	0.15	.	.	0.08	.	0.00	0.28	0.01	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05
AXAPLN	Poland	27	0.16	.	0.28	.	0.02	0.09	0.25	0.10	0.01	.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04
AXABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	28	.	11.29	6.04	4.29	5.36	1.34	0.48	1.49	1.04	0.58	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.04
AXADKN	Denmark	29	.	0.03	0.02	0.59	0.70	0.26	0.31	0.45	1.47	1.04	0.25	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.04
AXAHUN	Hungary	30	5.27	0.29	0.39	0.25	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.03

Table II/8.2.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	519.7	565.9	1114.8	1153.2	1068.2	1187.7	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
NXNHRN	Croatia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.96	14.99	17.48	21.54	20.50	18.69	18.36	17.24
NXNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.68	20.15	16.46	16.08	15.54	13.20	12.98	14.04
NXNDEN	Germany	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.56	12.57	12.44	12.46	11.34	12.95	12.84	13.61
NXNITN	Italy	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.30	11.89	14.67	17.48	13.12	13.81	13.12	12.56
NXNSIN	Slovenia	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.79	8.34	10.75	9.09	9.65	12.19	10.87	9.16
NXNATN	Austria	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.69	4.00	3.53	4.99	4.32	6.08	6.23	6.19
NXNHUN	Hungary	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.42	0.62	0.51	4.10	3.77	3.20	3.70	3.04
NXNCHN	Switzerland	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.77	11.01	9.83	4.29	1.33	1.85	1.93	2.71
NXNUSN	USA	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.94	3.44	3.58	2.55	2.16
NXNFRN	France	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.08	2.00	1.01	1.44	1.68	1.67	1.55	1.48
NXNRON	Romania	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.31	0.95	1.33
NXNNLN	Netherlands	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.70	0.95	0.82	0.96	1.13
NXNCZN	Czech Republic	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.43	0.97	1.11	1.01	1.11
NXNMKN	Macedonia	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.92	0.94	0.79	0.82	0.98
NXNGBN	United Kingdom	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.23	1.86	0.31	0.37	0.93
NXNPLN	Poland	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	1.64	1.77	1.17	0.89
NXNSEN	Sweden	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.26	0.31	0.45	0.60	0.69
NXNBEN	Belgium	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	0.50	1.02	0.63	0.62
NXNSKN	Slovakia	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.23	0.20	0.41	0.84	0.57
NXNESN	Spain	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.86	0.52	0.64	0.57	0.54
NXNBGN	Bulgaria	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.74	0.85	0.46
NXNLUN	Luxemburg	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.63	0.12	0.52	0.44	0.41
NXNTRN	Turkey	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.60	0.62	0.22	0.42	0.31
NXNALN	Albania	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.25
NXNRUN	Russia	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.22
NXNNON	Norway	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.19
NXNGRN	Greece	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.17	0.12
NXNPTN	Portugal	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.11
NXNCAN	Canada	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.22	0.54	0.13	0.09	0.11
NXNDKN	Denmark	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.10

Table II/8.2.13

Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	3162.3	2554.4	3360.4	3168.9	3595.1	3595.3	3601.6	3665.2	4044.7	4026.1	4818.7	5209.0	5187.2	5467.2	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
KXKITN	Italy	1	18.18	22.13	20.14	21.11	21.32	23.63	21.05	18.80	17.70	17.98	22.29	23.67	22.86	26.68	22.93	21.14	23.14	19.16	19.18
KXKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	.	.	4.18	4.84	7.94	8.27	12.15	15.63	14.40	12.74	11.20	12.01	14.30	14.42	14.36	14.35	12.59	14.40	15.32
KXKDEN	Germany	3	26.08	28.51	18.13	23.46	22.08	21.58	18.59	17.92	16.88	15.65	14.21	14.79	12.48	11.86	11.18	10.67	10.34	10.02	10.74
KXKSIN	Slovenia	4	.	.	23.95	18.23	13.05	13.09	13.58	12.09	9.53	10.58	10.83	9.14	8.70	8.26	7.48	8.11	8.20	8.27	7.76
KXKATN	Austria	5	3.50	2.93	2.62	3.68	3.51	4.31	4.39	5.36	5.45	6.18	6.60	5.74	7.47	7.75	9.43	7.14	6.05	6.12	5.78
KXKRSN	Serbia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.36	5.52
KXKUSN	USA	7	4.87	3.75	1.64	2.01	2.08	1.79	1.97	2.31	1.97	2.03	2.30	1.76	2.66	2.63	3.49	3.17	2.82	2.49	
KXKHUN	Hungary	8	0.73	1.14	0.85	1.62	1.59	1.54	1.22	1.17	1.14	0.93	1.36	1.22	1.68	1.30	1.29	1.57	1.65	2.17	2.42
KXKGBN	United Kingdom	9	2.22	1.76	1.20	1.84	1.59	1.24	1.56	1.62	1.57	1.88	1.71	1.44	1.28	1.17	1.20	1.43	1.85	1.93	2.38
KXKFRN	France	10	2.45	1.93	1.38	3.01	2.61	2.39	1.87	1.91	2.25	2.42	2.83	3.49	3.23	2.83	2.29	2.26	2.05	2.22	2.10
KXKMTN	Malta	11	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.81	0.02	0.69	1.56	2.35	1.12	1.20	0.03	1.47	0.79	1.21	1.07	2.11	1.47
KXKRUN	Russia	12	.	.	.	.	3.44	3.27	2.90	3.96	3.63	1.61	1.30	1.80	1.72	1.19	1.44	1.28	1.19	1.26	1.32
KXKMEN	Montenegro	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.25	1.31
KXKNLN	Netherlands	14	3.28	3.55	2.30	2.34	2.23	1.73	1.52	1.48	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.00	0.86	0.79	0.95	0.90	0.86	1.02	1.28
KXKCYN	Cyprus	15	.	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.45	1.19	0.05	1.45	2.02	0.02	0.20	0.62	0.05	1.89	0.99	0.43	0.09	1.07
KXKCZN	Czech Republic	16	.	.	.	0.48	0.80	0.77	0.90	1.11	0.86	0.72	0.66	0.74	0.81	0.74	0.63	0.88	1.13	1.11	1.04
KXKMKN	Macedonia	17	.	.	1.89	1.46	1.70	1.50	1.31	1.88	1.40	1.51	1.33	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.92	0.93	0.80	0.95	1.02
KXKPLN	Poland	18	0.78	1.32	0.78	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.24	1.12	1.02	0.92	0.51	0.42	0.41	0.49	0.53	0.61	1.04	0.96	0.99
KXKCHN	Switzerland	19	1.12	1.21	0.73	1.15	1.47	1.12	0.82	1.00	0.90	0.78	0.86	0.89	0.63	0.93	0.94	1.19	1.07	0.90	
KXKAEN	United Arab. Emirates	20	.	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.26	0.70	1.37	1.65	1.05	0.89
KXKSKN	Slovak Republic	21	.	.	.	0.30	0.38	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.48	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.37	0.33	0.49	0.77	0.52	0.65
KXKRON	Romania	22	0.28	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.37	0.15	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.34	0.85	0.92	0.54	0.60	0.64	
KXKTRN	Turkey	23	0.57	0.34	0.26	0.54	0.33	0.10	0.28	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.86	0.18	0.19	0.34	0.91	0.96	0.63	0.54	0.63
KXKBEN	Belgium	24	0.95	0.82	0.64	0.76	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.73	0.96	0.91	1.05	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.57	0.63	0.62
KXKSAN	Saudi Arabia	25	.	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.54	0.62
KXKSGN	Singapore	26	.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.15	0.82	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.68	0.61
KXKBGN	Bulgaria	27	0.25	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.24	0.38	0.35	0.45	0.46	0.57	0.57
KXKESN	Spain	28	0.32	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.40	0.44	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.44	0.57	0.83	0.73	0.63	0.52	0.63	0.70	0.62	0.57
KXKSEN	Sweden	29	1.12	1.36	6.48	0.87	3.98	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.81	0.60	0.47	0.74	1.39	0.90	2.20	1.19	0.49
KXKJPN	Japan	30	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.77	0.94	1.20	0.58	0.93	0.57	0.45	

1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

Including trade for processing.

1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

Table II/8.2.14

Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
MXMRSDN	Serbia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.05	23.50
MXMDEDN	Germany	2	20.53	20.56	19.96	14.05	13.44	12.71	18.70	16.09	21.41	21.35	19.47	20.63	20.98	20.44	18.93	17.83	15.64	14.42	14.16
MXMGRDN	Greece	3	4.46	5.67	3.23	4.70	1.17	1.18	8.92	8.00	6.35	7.21	6.36	8.74	10.48	13.20	13.65	15.33	15.04	12.53	13.45
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	4	4.05	4.40	5.30	7.84	22.06	21.26	3.33	2.85	3.24	2.19	2.04	1.80	1.95	1.89	3.08	3.73	5.42	7.22	9.47
MXMITDN	Italy	5	10.23	7.11	7.46	8.88	11.59	9.83	4.48	3.53	7.02	6.52	6.86	7.88	7.34	6.98	8.03	8.31	9.87	10.33	8.07
MXMHRDN	Croatia	6	.	.	4.55	3.63	2.75	2.67	2.97	3.18	4.12	4.11	3.61	5.05	5.30	4.84	4.78	3.97	5.17	4.88	5.76
MXMBEDN	Belgium	7	1.60	1.39	1.91	0.58	0.40	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.68	1.44	1.81	0.65	0.93	0.71	0.90	1.70	3.46	5.30	2.75
MXMALDN	Albania	8	0.22	0.47	1.77	3.38	2.58	2.05	2.84	2.75	1.01	1.26	0.97	0.87	1.24	1.27	1.41	1.35	1.69	2.17	2.68
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	.	4.59	1.63	0.05	0.06	1.58	1.70	1.50	1.63	1.75	1.41	1.64	1.74	1.98	2.47	2.69	2.62	2.64
MXMESDN	Spain	10	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.39	0.31	0.20	0.05	0.50	0.51	0.74	1.00	1.85	1.31	1.56	1.37	0.69	2.10	5.15	1.93
MXMNLDN	Netherlands	11	2.89	3.08	3.33	1.31	1.35	2.47	4.18	3.40	3.34	3.40	2.72	3.92	4.01	3.46	2.82	2.18	2.31	2.14	1.77
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	12	1.34	2.05	1.81	1.24	0.85	1.75	2.67	2.58	1.84	2.31	2.06	2.31	2.59	2.57	2.53	2.10	1.52	2.24	1.76
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	13	.	.	6.91	8.46	6.58	6.02	7.16	4.76	3.15	2.85	2.00	1.81	1.94	1.56	1.62	1.56	1.72	2.05	1.64
MXMMEDN	Montenegro	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.83	0.97
MXMRODN	Romania	15	1.14	0.90	0.76	0.91	1.03	1.11	0.30	0.33	0.46	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.21	0.55	0.56	0.84
MXMRUDN	Russia	16	.	.	8.19	10.89	7.03	7.24	3.36	2.15	1.99	1.27	0.78	1.20	1.29	1.01	1.17	1.05	1.06	0.70	0.82
MXMTRDN	Turkey	17	1.37	1.65	1.46	4.15	3.26	3.18	1.58	1.96	0.70	0.70	0.78	0.74	0.76	2.40	3.22	2.27	2.30	1.59	0.79
MXMFRDN	France	18	0.69	0.83	1.56	2.02	2.18	1.95	0.53	0.47	1.35	1.06	1.13	1.38	2.22	4.00	4.61	0.98	0.43	0.47	0.61
MXMATDN	Austria	19	2.03	1.31	1.74	1.50	1.77	2.52	1.78	1.49	0.75	0.50	0.77	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.62	0.59	0.57
MXMPLDN	Poland	20	0.89	0.73	0.50	0.53	0.32	0.37	0.17	0.28	0.34	0.33	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.42
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	21	2.31	2.04	2.73	2.70	3.07	3.05	2.89	5.72	2.81	1.86	2.66	3.10	2.42	1.41	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.32	0.41
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	.	0.60	0.89	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.32	0.18	0.28	0.18	0.22	0.32	0.30	0.44	0.33	0.36
MXMDKDN	Denmark	23	0.16	0.29	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.33	0.39	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.35
MXMUSDN	USA	24	3.01	4.32	6.07	5.85	3.64	2.95	6.16	9.46	13.27	11.42	12.52	8.59	6.94	5.33	4.30	2.18	0.93	1.54	0.28
MXMSEDN	Sweden	25	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.81	0.44	0.24
MXMHUEN	Hungary	26	0.72	0.54	0.34	0.86	1.08	0.89	0.39	0.38	0.23	0.28	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.20	0.18
MXMAUDN	Australia	27	0.05	0.09	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.19	0.34	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08
MXMBYDN	Belarus	28	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.14	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08
MXMUADN	Ukraine	29	.	.	.	.	1.60	2.43	0.43	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07
MXMCYDN	Cyprus	30	.	.	.	.	0.54	0.19	0.22	0.73	1.15	1.30	1.58	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.09	0.05

Germany: Including the former GDR.
1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
Including trade for processing.

Table II/8.2.15

Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	203.6	209.7	270.6	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
GXGITN	Italy	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.66	7.07	7.38	24.20	31.75	38.13	29.83	30.14
GXGRSN	Serbia ³⁾	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.60	34.34	27.41	21.91	24.89
GXGGRN	Greece	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.59	0.43	1.89	9.08	10.90	10.89	12.41	12.29
GXGSIN	Slovenia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.44	0.79	0.62	5.73	3.67	5.86	8.62
GXGBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.67	3.92	6.32	3.72	4.79	4.55	5.34	5.10
GXDEN	Germany	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.38	0.41	0.67	0.55	0.29	0.91	1.89	3.74
GXGXKN	Kosovo	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.79	3.57
GXGHUN	Hungary	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.51	2.57	0.89	1.34	2.19	7.05	13.00	2.14
GXGHRN	Croatia	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.55	0.58	1.95	1.63	1.38	1.40	2.26	1.53
GXGALN	Albania	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	1.06	0.80	1.19	1.00	1.63	2.38	1.36
GXGCZN	Czech Republic	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.24	0.58	1.02
GXGGBN	Great Britain	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.31	0.15	1.13	1.52	0.26	0.57	0.91
GXGNLN	Netherlands	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.02	0.26	1.16	0.05	0.04	0.58	0.90
GXGFIN	Finland	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.01	.	0.00	0.42
GXGATN	Austria	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.36
GXGRON	Romania	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.02	0.23
GXGMKN	Macedonia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	0.33	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.16	0.21
GXGSEN	Sweden	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.18
GXGSKN	Slovakia	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.04	.	0.05	0.09
GXGFRN	France	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.07
GXGCYN	Cyprus	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.35	3.18	2.20	1.41	0.24	0.13	0.15	0.03
GXGBEN	Belgium	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.03
GXGPLN	Poland	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.03
GXGBGN	Bulgaria	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03
GXGESN	Spain	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	.	0.10	1.33	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.02
GXGLUN	Luxembourg	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
GXGLTN	Lithuania	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	.	0.01	0.01
GXGDKN	Denmark	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
GXGPTN	Portugal	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	.	0.00	0.00
GXGEGN	Egypt	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.31	1.73	0.29	0.17	.

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Serbia: Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/8.2.16

Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	41336.0	50480.7	53245.4	59811.6	67120.8	74983.3	63671.9	68385.4	111655.8	111723.9	112850.9	118153.9	145992.8	194077.3	239920.5	256788.2	318134.3
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
SXSNLND	Netherlands	1	.	4.30	1.65	3.71	4.08	3.91	5.35	5.54	5.04	4.22	4.69	7.06	6.49	8.41	10.19	11.91	12.18	12.18
SXSITDN	Italy	2	.	5.53	4.44	4.38	4.32	3.32	4.19	4.51	5.15	7.03	7.40	6.97	6.37	6.66	7.89	8.33	7.82	8.96
SXSDEDN	Germany	3	.	11.10	8.57	8.56	7.93	7.91	7.68	8.02	8.51	8.95	9.19	7.55	7.80	7.32	8.17	8.13	7.49	7.09
SXSTRDN	Turkey	4	.	1.23	1.82	1.58	2.10	1.98	2.33	2.71	2.24	3.00	3.24	3.15	3.60	4.10	4.49	4.74	5.27	5.92
SXSBYDN	Belarus	5	.	.	.	4.74	3.79	4.14	5.50	6.55	5.17	5.40	5.43	5.55	5.69	6.18	4.19	4.35	4.89	5.04
SXSUADN	Ukraine	6	.	.	.	10.88	9.14	8.87	8.51	7.80	6.58	4.87	5.28	5.52	5.68	5.93	5.14	4.97	4.67	5.04
SXSCNDN	China	7	.	5.34	5.18	4.48	4.31	5.55	4.68	4.44	4.84	5.09	5.59	6.41	6.17	5.56	5.40	5.23	4.52	4.52
SXSPLDN	Poland	8	.	3.11	2.22	1.78	2.16	2.50	2.96	3.06	3.58	4.32	4.20	3.49	3.46	3.14	3.57	3.81	3.78	4.32
SXSFIDN	Finland	9	.	2.98	2.30	3.08	3.05	3.10	3.26	2.90	3.31	3.01	3.11	2.75	3.23	3.21	3.17	3.05	3.05	3.37
SXSGBDN	United Kingdom	10	.	4.34	5.67	5.83	3.92	3.77	3.35	4.15	3.96	4.53	4.28	3.56	3.68	3.11	3.43	3.45	3.13	3.18
SXSUSDN	USA	11	.	1.42	3.37	5.33	5.52	5.69	5.27	7.15	6.46	4.50	4.20	3.74	3.15	3.65	2.62	2.87	2.37	2.89
SXSKZDN	Kazakhstan	12	.	.	.	3.06	3.27	3.00	2.91	2.65	1.68	2.18	2.78	2.25	2.45	2.57	2.71	2.98	3.39	2.84
SXSFRDN	France	13	.	3.73	2.63	1.96	1.94	1.88	1.91	2.04	1.66	1.85	2.25	2.49	2.61	2.44	2.53	2.55	2.47	2.60
SXSJPDN	Japan	14	.	3.18	3.39	3.55	4.06	3.42	3.45	3.05	2.92	2.68	2.43	1.69	1.81	1.87	1.55	1.48	2.18	2.23
SXSCHDN	Switzerland	15	.	1.62	2.72	5.86	4.51	4.38	4.16	4.37	4.60	3.74	2.31	5.02	4.35	4.24	4.46	4.04	3.85	2.10
SXSHUDN	Hungary	16	.	3.00	3.55	1.86	2.08	2.12	2.18	2.08	2.13	2.33	2.38	2.03	2.11	1.79	2.07	2.07	1.74	1.95
SXSLVDN	Latvia	17	.	0.27	0.35	0.99	1.02	1.22	1.44	0.96	1.35	1.58	0.92	0.65	0.79	0.74	0.49	0.56	0.75	1.69
SXSKRDN	Korea Republic	18	.	0.50	0.66	0.58	0.95	1.39	0.98	0.73	1.13	0.94	1.11	1.19	0.99	1.08	0.98	0.91	1.75	1.66
SXSCZDN	Czech Republic	19	.	.	2.33	2.18	2.14	2.05	2.14	1.96	1.82	1.69	1.67	1.42	1.45	1.26	1.58	1.55	1.32	1.55
SXSSKDN	Slovakia	20	.	.	1.58	1.16	2.22	2.20	2.05	1.92	1.96	2.06	2.20	1.90	1.72	1.33	1.32	1.52	1.46	1.38
SXSINDN	India	21	.	1.12	0.80	0.60	1.28	0.93	1.08	0.82	1.62	1.05	1.12	1.53	2.05	1.38	0.96	0.97	1.14	1.12
SXSESDN	Spain	22	.	1.05	0.65	0.27	0.37	0.48	0.74	0.77	0.69	1.04	0.89	1.03	0.98	0.96	1.17	1.11	1.23	1.08
SXSBGDN	Bulgaria	23	.	2.22	1.59	0.81	0.83	1.10	1.07	0.83	0.66	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.58	0.79	0.98	1.08	1.02
SXSBEDN	Belgium	24	.	1.69	1.79	2.18	1.87	1.67	1.00	0.89	1.20	0.73	0.85	0.75	0.84	1.00	1.02	0.89	0.80	0.99
SXSLTDN	Lithuania	25	.	0.81	0.51	1.14	1.38	1.33	1.57	1.48	1.60	2.01	1.69	1.59	1.62	1.61	1.66	1.40	1.15	0.97
SXSGRDN	Greece	26	.	0.50	0.33	0.42	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.51	0.84	1.23	1.04	0.90	0.71	0.70	0.80	0.91	0.75	0.93
SXSRODN	Romania	27	.	1.13	0.80	0.70	0.84	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.55	0.89	0.80	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.26	1.09	0.91	0.89
SXSSEDN	Sweden	28	.	1.33	1.32	1.28	0.82	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.63	1.68	1.63	0.94	0.70	0.86	0.96	0.73	0.86	0.88
SXSIRDN	Iran	29	.	0.75	1.70	0.23	0.32	0.44	0.54	0.73	0.57	0.61	0.90	0.71	0.98	1.05	0.80	0.63	0.84	0.71
SXSATDN	Austria	30	.	1.24	2.37	1.19	1.14	0.97	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.77	0.61	0.97	1.11	0.78	0.49

Table II/8.2.17

Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	1270.1	1673.7	1896.6	2192.8	2440.9	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
JXJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.12	14.95	14.02	15.49	15.08	17.79	16.68	11.63	11.80	12.21
JXJMEN	Montenegro	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.66	10.76	11.63
JXJDEN	Germany	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.98	10.56	13.29	11.69	10.68	9.97	9.80	10.28	10.64	10.40
JXJITN	Italy	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.77	12.92	16.99	15.01	12.71	12.73	14.56	14.53	12.44	10.29
JXJRUN	Russia	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.35	5.83	4.66	4.36	4.77	4.33	5.04	4.83	5.07	5.04
JXJSIN	Slovenia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.95	1.13	2.38	3.89	3.42	4.39	4.21	3.93	4.64	4.56
JXJMKN	Macedonia	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.53	13.37	10.19	9.99	11.88	7.27	5.80	4.67	4.94	4.51
JXJATN	Austria	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.27	2.39	1.96	3.09	3.28	2.67	2.70	2.99	3.43	4.16
JXJHRN	Croatia	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.92	2.02	2.78	4.22	4.50	3.91	3.74	3.96
JXJRON	Romania	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.13	1.37	1.82	2.56	2.60	3.51	2.85	2.72	3.01	3.68
JXJFRN	France	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.95	3.30	2.49	2.89	4.15	3.81	3.60	3.68	3.30	3.13
JXJHUN	Hungary	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.05	3.21	3.46	3.54	2.79	3.41	2.92	2.93	2.82	2.98
JXJBGN	Bulgaria	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.31	1.48	1.70	1.57	1.97	1.73	2.14	2.41	2.47	2.27
JXJSKN	Slovakia	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.48	0.54	1.62	0.96	0.56	0.86	0.69	1.26	2.05
JXJGRN	Greece	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.43	4.14	3.38	4.00	2.23	3.40	2.70	2.40	2.07	1.94
JXJNLN	Netherlands	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.40	1.49	2.04	1.93	2.24	1.44	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.66
JXJPLN	Poland	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.35	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.49	0.81	0.95	1.17	1.54	1.39
JXJGBN	United Kingdom	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.54	4.35	2.25	2.08	1.95	2.30	2.02	2.08	1.71	1.38
JXJCZN	Czech Republic	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.02	1.11	0.99	0.82	0.84	1.37	1.45	1.43	1.36	1.33
JXJBEN	Belgium	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.64	0.56	1.75	1.12	1.02	1.44	1.45	1.34	1.12	1.06
JXJCHN	Switzerland	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.39	2.01	1.44	0.89	0.70	0.59	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.85
JXJALN	Albania	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.30	0.96	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.91	0.70
JXJUSN	USA	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.24	0.27	0.72	0.57	1.19	1.31	1.11	0.91	0.60
JXJESN	Spain	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66	0.60	0.81	1.08	0.69	1.15	1.32	1.01	0.71	0.53
JXJSEN	Sweden	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.34	0.58	0.79	0.45	0.54	0.65	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.43
JXJTRN	Turkey	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.61	0.31	0.24	0.26	1.78	1.10	0.61	0.66	0.41
JXJEGN	Egypt	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.95	1.35	0.68	0.45	0.26	0.53	0.47	0.27	0.23	0.33
JXJPTN	Portugal	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.21	0.13	0.27	0.23
JXJILN	Israel	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.64	0.61	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.18
JXJDKN	Denmark	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.33	0.11	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.17

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/8.2.18

Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
UXWRLLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	8719.9	9247.9	8642.4	10035.6	11357.4	12549.5	11283.2	10866.6	15778.0	18160.7	18990.2	20391.5	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
UXURUDN	Russia	1	.	.	.	39.57	43.40	38.73	26.16	22.99	20.69	24.12	22.62	17.76	18.69	18.02	21.88	22.55	25.70	23.50
UXUTRDN	Turkey	2	.	.	1.31	1.13	3.45	2.84	4.71	5.51	5.81	5.96	6.21	6.88	3.91	5.72	5.92	6.23	7.40	6.92
UXUITDN	Italy	3	.	.	1.30	1.95	3.23	2.39	2.78	4.35	3.97	4.38	5.12	4.62	5.50	4.96	5.53	6.52	5.43	4.35
UXUPLDN	Poland	4	.	.	1.13	1.46	2.09	2.52	2.67	2.48	2.60	2.87	3.06	2.82	3.31	3.00	2.95	3.50	3.32	3.49
UXUBYDN	Belarus	5	.	.	.	5.28	4.16	5.02	5.80	4.34	2.98	1.87	1.50	1.45	1.48	1.69	2.60	3.19	3.17	3.14
UXUUSDN	USA	6	.	.	1.51	3.49	2.08	2.61	2.11	3.97	3.76	4.98	3.50	2.89	3.12	4.61	2.79	3.15	2.15	2.91
UXUDEDN	Germany	7	.	.	1.59	2.76	2.58	2.93	4.00	5.05	4.84	5.09	4.37	4.21	6.17	5.79	3.75	3.35	3.34	2.74
UXUKZDN	Kazakhstan	8	.	.	.	1.16	0.72	0.63	0.66	0.71	0.42	0.53	0.72	1.11	1.33	1.91	1.95	2.15	2.91	2.74
UXUEGDN	Egypt	9	.	.	.	0.56	0.81	0.67	1.30	1.48	1.48	1.52	1.26	1.77	1.26	1.13	2.33	1.95	1.79	2.33
UXUHUDN	Hungary	10	.	.	.	1.65	2.27	2.58	2.24	2.08	2.40	2.25	2.88	2.92	3.69	2.47	2.01	2.47	2.51	2.04
UXUMDDN	Moldova	11	.	.	.	4.76	1.16	1.65	2.07	1.43	1.06	1.21	1.69	1.68	2.11	2.02	1.98	1.75	1.85	1.75
UXUNLDN	Netherlands	12	.	.	1.12	0.35	0.86	0.69	0.85	0.93	0.72	0.95	1.27	1.59	2.08	1.61	1.51	1.85	1.55	1.67
UXUBGDN	Bulgaria	13	.	.	1.33	1.27	1.37	0.95	1.09	1.63	2.54	2.62	1.84	1.53	1.38	1.53	1.59	1.55	1.12	1.65
UXUSYDN	Syria	14	.	.	.	0.17	1.40	1.37	1.83	1.62	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.30	1.22	1.85	1.96	1.57	1.72	1.55
UXUINDN	India	15	.	.	.	0.53	1.76	0.57	1.58	1.09	1.50	1.15	0.80	0.88	0.88	1.47	2.15	2.22	1.51	1.50
UXUJODN	Jordan	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.89	0.53	0.83	0.87	1.49
UXUSADN	Saudi Arabia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.25	0.76	1.02	1.03	0.74	1.13	1.40	1.06	1.43
UXUAZDN	Azerbaijan	18	.	.	.	0.77	0.32	0.61	0.62	0.71	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.58	0.62	0.66	0.85	1.10	1.28	1.36
UXUSKDN	Slovakia	19	.	.	.	1.22	1.65	1.60	1.96	1.94	1.72	1.58	1.49	1.63	1.25	1.22	1.48	1.43	1.31	1.36
UXUAEDN	United Arab Emirates	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.47	0.73	0.82	0.59	1.30	1.01	1.02	1.24	1.34
UXUESDN	Spain	21	.	.	0.11	0.18	0.49	0.63	0.83	1.04	0.91	1.12	1.51	2.08	0.92	1.60	1.68	1.16	1.13	1.30
UXUVGDN	Virgin Islands, British	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.69	0.83	0.40	0.13	0.10	0.76	1.25	1.24	1.29
UXUIRDN	Iran	23	.	.	.	0.18	0.27	0.81	1.33	0.94	0.80	0.62	0.99	0.92	1.28	1.33	1.69	0.83	1.03	1.28
UXUCHDN	Switzerland	24	.	.	1.84	3.17	0.38	0.59	0.50	0.60	0.42	1.02	0.74	0.86	1.91	1.45	1.16	0.29	0.20	1.24
UXUCZDN	Czech Republic	25	.	.	0.74	1.23	0.90	0.99	1.22	1.36	1.22	1.30	1.20	0.96	0.94	0.92	1.10	0.89	0.87	1.00
UXURODN	Romania	26	.	.	.	0.70	1.27	1.09	1.05	1.27	0.65	1.13	1.64	1.88	2.16	2.24	1.43	1.63	1.28	1.00
UXUGEDN	Georgia	27	.	.	.	0.09	0.14	1.27	0.35	0.25	0.36	0.26	0.22	0.32	0.44	0.45	0.58	0.81	1.07	0.98
UXUGBDN	United Kingdom	28	.	.	0.33	0.75	1.34	0.94	0.61	0.85	0.94	0.94	2.27	2.99	1.34	1.06	1.05	1.01	0.66	0.96
UXUKRDN	Korea Republic	29	.	.	.	0.65	1.37	0.44	0.36	0.60	1.11	1.00	0.81	1.03	0.79	1.10	0.59	0.23	0.36	0.93
UXUUZDN	Uzbekistan	30	.	.	.	0.71	0.87	1.24	1.66	1.10	0.67	0.78	0.67	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.55	0.70	0.89

Table II/8.3.1

Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10314.9	2181.5	3445.5	4057.9	3514.6	4376.6	4047.6	4361.4	4475.8	5139.9	7084.9	8127.8	8411.2	9610.5	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
BMBRUEN	Russia	1	.	.	22.75	29.29	26.38	28.07	33.39	28.02	19.90	20.25	23.16	19.42	13.61	11.80	12.39	2.49	2.60	12.46	14.54
BMBDEEN	Germany	2	3.74	6.97	12.01	11.56	12.79	12.36	11.34	11.76	13.72	14.91	13.89	15.28	14.26	14.27	14.57	15.98	14.91	12.33	11.83
BMBITEN	Italy	3	1.91	4.17	4.87	4.59	5.37	5.79	6.28	7.18	7.65	8.41	8.45	9.60	11.34	10.22	9.82	10.54	10.54	8.66	7.89
BMBUAEN	Ukraine	4	.	.	4.91	5.30	4.18	3.33	2.41	3.69	3.81	2.61	2.81	3.23	3.11	3.94	4.05	4.31	3.75	7.17	7.25
BMBROEN	Romania	5	1.32	0.43	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.08	1.39	0.99	1.16	1.35	3.57	2.37	2.05	2.41	2.95	4.38	4.52	4.53	5.59
BMBTREN	Turkey	6	0.28	0.87	1.55	1.61	1.96	1.77	1.89	2.08	2.60	3.02	3.30	3.76	4.93	6.12	6.02	7.10	7.15	6.81	5.52
BMBGREN	Greece	7	0.32	0.89	5.58	3.55	4.79	4.40	3.86	4.21	5.88	5.63	4.87	5.67	6.04	6.65	5.75	5.88	6.27	6.19	5.37
BMBATEN	Austria	8	1.60	4.69	3.05	2.64	2.91	2.78	2.43	2.43	2.81	2.97	2.22	1.99	2.10	2.23	2.36	2.54	2.57	4.28	4.12
BMBFREN	France	9	0.73	2.12	2.36	2.44	2.68	2.79	3.21	3.21	4.45	5.21	4.86	6.02	5.65	5.64	5.31	5.50	4.92	3.44	3.32
BMBCNEN	China	10	0.53	0.37	0.97	0.54	0.50	0.44	0.56	0.83	0.95	1.08	1.05	1.20	1.73	2.59	3.24	4.54	4.99	2.79	2.98
BMBHUEN	Hungary	11	0.68	0.43	0.60	0.43	0.68	0.74	0.65	0.87	0.75	0.91	0.94	1.10	1.27	1.23	1.21	1.37	1.54	3.07	2.80
BMBNLEN	Netherlands	12	0.51	1.05	1.60	1.72	1.95	1.97	1.80	1.86	2.05	2.01	1.68	1.82	2.03	1.79	1.66	1.68	1.53	2.58	2.48
BMBCZEN	Czech Republic	13	.	.	.	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.30	1.29	1.92	1.80	1.81	1.59	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.70	1.76	2.04	2.18
BMBPLEN	Poland	14	5.01	1.14	0.71	0.55	1.08	0.54	0.66	1.16	0.84	1.38	1.38	1.47	1.26	1.41	1.49	1.91	2.35	1.97	2.11
BMBBEEN	Belgium	15	0.35	0.88	1.06	0.97	1.14	1.32	1.17	1.26	1.77	1.66	1.32	1.48	1.41	1.37	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.79	1.82
BMBESEN	Spain	16	0.17	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.52	1.09	1.36	1.51	1.66	1.95	2.23	2.10	2.17	2.09	1.46	1.43
BMBGBEN	United Kingdom	17	1.65	3.61	2.49	2.79	2.75	2.62	2.07	2.61	2.43	2.40	2.13	2.49	2.61	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.28	1.65	1.35
BMBGEEN	Georgia	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.15	0.26	1.33	
BMBMKEN	Macedonia	19	.	.	0.78	1.64	3.08	3.11	0.62	0.54	0.77	0.45	0.40	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.35	0.54	0.90	1.26	1.14
BMBUSEN	USA	20	0.55	2.87	3.30	3.88	2.97	2.11	2.20	3.75	3.96	3.50	2.93	2.62	2.17	2.56	2.19	2.92	2.41	1.09	1.12
BMBSKEN	Slovakia	21	.	.	.	0.09	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.52	0.57	0.66	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.86	0.87
BMBCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.29	2.07	1.41	1.43	1.31	1.76	1.56	1.60	1.43	1.34	1.26	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.25	1.30	0.84
BMBSIEN	Slovenia	23	.	.	0.10	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.41	0.42	0.51	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.82	0.83
BMBSEEN	Sweden	24	0.17	0.53	0.98	0.78	0.71	0.89	0.79	0.83	0.92	1.34	0.90	1.24	1.06	1.16	1.15	1.39	1.16	0.94	0.75
BMBBREN	Brazil	25	0.14	0.13	0.83	0.60	1.09	0.99	0.68	1.40	1.05	0.92	1.01	1.14	0.88	1.10	1.63	2.02	2.37	0.86	0.74
BMBFIEN	Finland	26	0.11	0.48	0.42	0.51	1.10	1.01	0.78	0.66	0.80	1.10	0.70	0.70	0.45	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.57	0.40	0.63
BMBJPEN	Japan	27	1.03	0.54	1.70	1.35	0.92	0.77	0.69	0.75	0.84	1.18	0.96	1.05	1.12	1.26	1.30	1.41	1.61	0.39	0.55
BMBDKEN	Denmark	28	0.18	0.27	0.48	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.80	0.89	0.76	0.69	0.79	0.79	0.66	0.58	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.43
BMBTWEN	Taiwan	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.45	0.45	0.61	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.65	0.28	0.30
BMBKREN	Korea Republic	30	0.07	0.17	0.53	0.59	0.53	0.76	0.41	0.43	0.91	1.20	0.41	0.42	0.59	0.68	0.76	0.93	1.01	0.35	0.29

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Until 1991 on fob basis.

From 1992 including imports for processing and re-imports.

From 1999 new methodology.

Table II/8.3.2

Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7697.7	5703.8	8011.3	12493.3	14631.9	19405.9	22192.9	24013.6	25286.6	26386.0	34619.2	40528.6	42995.3	45728.1	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
CMCDEEN	Germany	1	22.26	24.89	26.83	29.13	29.99	31.49	32.00	32.03	34.38	34.10	32.64	33.44	32.49	32.31	36.10	34.56	32.54	31.85	30.24
CMCSKEN	Slovakia	2	.	.	.	15.90	13.21	11.78	9.68	8.43	7.30	6.12	5.46	5.24	5.15	5.55	6.01	6.19	6.35	6.57	
CMCPLEN	Poland	3	7.53	5.16	3.41	2.35	2.59	2.72	2.92	3.24	3.42	3.60	3.61	3.79	4.02	4.14	4.82	5.31	6.10	6.25	6.41
CMCRUEN	Russia	4	.	.	16.08	8.76	7.30	7.48	7.21	6.83	5.57	4.95	6.53	5.50	4.53	4.70	3.88	5.52	5.69	4.56	6.16
CMCNLEN	Netherlands	5	1.41	2.62	3.18	2.64	2.71	2.64	2.47	2.53	2.43	2.41	2.36	2.41	2.36	2.18	5.05	6.61	6.80	6.75	5.58
CMCATEN	Austria	6	6.89	8.24	9.08	7.69	8.06	6.91	6.35	6.09	5.94	5.72	5.11	4.65	4.34	4.25	5.13	5.49	5.03	5.06	5.22
CMCCNEN	China	7	3.22	0.59	0.53	0.54	0.61	0.83	1.07	1.39	1.84	2.01	2.18	2.96	4.63	5.29	3.34	2.73	3.51	5.03	4.91
CMCITEN	Italy	8	2.20	3.71	4.81	4.51	4.84	5.33	5.97	5.50	5.31	5.41	5.20	5.30	5.40	5.33	5.27	4.50	4.39	4.39	4.12
CMCFREN	France	9	1.87	2.75	6.27	3.39	3.61	4.04	4.41	4.17	4.28	4.92	4.99	4.82	4.80	4.92	4.64	4.39	4.35	4.08	3.74
CMCBEEN	Belgium	10	0.78	1.24	1.70	1.72	1.98	1.92	2.02	2.11	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.40	2.25	2.05	2.44	2.78	2.89	2.89	2.97
CMCHUEN	Hungary	11	3.01	1.40	1.14	1.22	1.03	0.87	1.01	1.31	1.40	1.61	1.62	1.75	1.97	2.03	2.08	2.36	2.65	2.98	2.81
CMCGBEN	United Kingdom	12	2.13	2.49	2.65	3.12	3.56	3.78	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.88	4.20	4.04	3.14	2.68	2.91	2.60	2.77	2.71	2.75
CMCJPEN	Japan	13	0.86	1.41	2.24	1.67	1.86	1.76	1.71	1.93	1.86	2.02	1.93	1.86	2.08	2.27	2.36	2.04	1.98	2.09	2.13
CMCESEN	Spain	14	0.26	0.48	0.55	0.78	1.01	1.09	1.31	1.47	1.37	1.51	1.80	1.88	1.90	1.87	1.84	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.59
CMCUSEN	USA	15	1.36	2.29	5.06	2.87	3.17	3.39	3.36	3.80	3.79	3.96	4.07	3.87	3.20	3.11	1.88	1.49	1.36	1.30	1.21
CMCAZEN	Azerbaijan	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.30	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.77	1.04	0.87	1.10	
CMCHKEN	Hong Kong	17	.	.	.	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.31	0.31	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.06	1.06
CMCSEEN	Sweden	18	1.17	1.23	1.42	1.05	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.61	1.20	1.11	1.06	1.13	1.69	1.15	1.16	0.95
CMCCHEN	Switzerland	19	3.46	2.91	2.20	2.19	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.66	1.81	1.80	1.57	1.61	1.57	1.59	1.09	0.95	0.82	0.99	0.86
CMCUAEN	Ukraine	20	.	.	1.27	0.93	0.71	0.86	0.63	0.73	0.75	0.62	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.64	0.53	0.71
CMCDKEN	Denmark	21	0.60	0.71	1.02	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.69	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.84	0.85	0.70
CMCTWEN	Taiwan	22	0.06	0.35	0.86	0.93	0.86	0.76	0.80	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.88	1.20	1.15	0.62	0.46	0.70	0.59	0.59
CMCKREN	Korea Republic	23	0.42	0.26	0.39	0.41	0.55	0.48	0.65	0.71	0.60	0.56	0.42	0.43	0.76	0.72	0.56	0.41	0.41	0.59	0.58
CMCSIEN	Slovenia	24	.	.	0.46	0.36	0.43	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.55	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.56
CMCIEEN	Ireland	25	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.32	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.70	0.72	0.57	0.62	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.63	0.67	0.55
CMCTHEN	Thailand	26	.	.	.	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.33	0.44	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.42	0.45
CMCTREN	Turkey	27	0.46	0.86	0.48	0.30	0.26	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.58	0.65	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.44
CMCROEN	Romania	28	0.66	0.28	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.27	0.24	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.40	
CMCKZEN	Kazakhstan	29	.	.	.	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.13	0.39	0.29	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.15	0.36
CMCFIEN	Finland	30	0.50	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.97	0.85	0.97	1.12	0.99	0.91	0.81	0.72	0.59	0.53	0.41	0.35	0.48	0.46	0.35

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

1990-1992 excluding Slovakia.

From 1993 according to new methodology.

Until 1999 on fob basis .

Table II/8.3.3

Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	322.3	765.0	1399.9	1965.0	2317.7	3122.6	3498.8	3224.2	4617.3	4798.0	5078.8	5733.5	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
EMEFIEN	Finland	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.92	27.42	18.05	17.12	15.90	20.11	19.70	18.11	15.50	14.16
EMEDEEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.40	9.47	10.95	11.24	11.26	12.29	13.99	12.51	12.92	13.25
EMESEEN	Sweden	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.71	9.85	9.22	9.54	8.77	9.36	8.79	9.05	10.62	9.97
EMELVEN	Latvia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.36	2.57	2.24	2.37	2.38	3.94	4.84	5.68	7.44	8.93
EMELTEN	Lithuania	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.79	1.64	2.60	3.33	3.44	5.08	6.01	6.62	6.99	8.89
EMERUEN	Russia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.02	8.48	8.12	7.39	8.57	9.51	9.16	12.96	10.05	7.47
EMEPLN	Poland	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.08	1.82	2.25	2.77	2.82	3.23	3.66	3.83	4.52	4.54
EMENLEN	Netherlands	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.59	2.11	2.47	2.67	2.30	2.96	3.41	3.55	3.40	3.33
EMEBEN	United Kingdom	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.56	2.29	2.36	2.46	2.22	2.27	2.32	2.02	3.31	3.24
EMEBYEN	Belarus	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.69	0.79	1.10	0.93	1.20	1.29	1.26	1.38	1.45	2.92
EMECNEN	China	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.29	3.55	8.72	5.22	4.49	3.47	3.67	3.10	2.62	2.69
EMEITEN	Italy	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.54	2.86	3.30	4.63	3.15	2.57	2.55	2.52	2.75	2.57
EMEDKEN	Denmark	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.79	2.49	2.52	2.43	2.19	2.51	2.38	2.33	2.30	2.11
EMEFREN	France	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.29	2.13	2.45	2.64	2.83	2.17	2.04	1.83	2.02	2.04
EMEBEEN	Belgium	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.75	1.69	1.91	2.05	1.75	1.78	1.81	1.76	1.98	1.94
EMECZEN	Czech Republic	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.75	0.95	1.19	1.02	1.11	1.11	0.85	0.95	1.04	1.23
EMEUSEN	USA	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.81	2.20	2.29	3.17	3.18	1.68	1.51	1.16	1.17	1.06
EMEUEN	Ukraine	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.98	0.79	1.02	1.37	4.34	1.38	0.91	0.78	0.98	1.05
EMEATEN	Austria	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.78	0.64	0.94	1.11	1.05	0.95	1.17	1.11	1.05	0.80
EMEESN	Spain	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.92	1.22	0.71	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.74
EMEHUEN	Hungary	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66	0.57	1.04	0.82	0.97	1.43	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65
EMENOEN	Norway	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.03	1.36	1.07	1.08	0.95	0.76	0.74	0.60	0.54	0.58
EMEJPEN	Japan	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.37	6.05	4.45	3.84	3.90	2.36	1.98	1.07	0.80	0.54
EMECHEN	Switzerland	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.14	0.80	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.65	0.50	0.42	0.32	0.47
EMEIEEN	Ireland	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.65	0.54	1.01	0.70	0.54	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.40	0.47
EMETREN	Turkey	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	0.33	0.47	0.57	0.54	0.46	0.45	0.62	0.48	0.40
EMEKZEN	Kazakhstan	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.30	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.16	0.46	0.37	0.31
EMETWEN	Taiwan	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.55	0.99	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.69	0.67	0.80	0.49	0.31
EMEKREN	Korea Republic	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.53	0.50	0.61	0.73	0.99	0.70	0.44	0.32	0.38	0.27
EMESKEN	Slovakia	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.33	0.23	0.14	0.21	0.30	0.27

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1995 general trade, from 1996 special trade.

Table II/8.3.4

Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	6770.9	9230.2	8604.3	10813.9	12317.7	11905.2	12911.6	18779.5	22871.2	26287.8	34832.8	37535.3	39926.9	42263.3	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
HMHDEEN	Germany	1	17.40	21.40	23.55	21.58	23.36	23.43	23.59	26.96	28.22	29.22	25.55	24.92	24.27	24.49	27.13	27.47	27.03	26.64	25.31
HMHRUEN	Russia	2	.	.	.	19.53	11.95	11.84	12.47	9.16	6.46	8.06	7.05	6.06	6.22	5.91	7.44	8.21	6.87	9.07	
HMHCNEN	China	3	0.57	0.37	0.36	0.57	0.68	0.83	1.19	1.37	1.70	2.18	2.96	3.97	5.53	6.90	7.52	7.13	6.91	7.74	7.61
HMHATEN	Austria	4	9.95	13.35	14.38	11.62	11.99	10.74	9.46	10.55	9.61	8.91	7.36	7.38	6.92	6.28	6.50	6.58	6.20	6.09	6.13
HMHNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.09	2.72	2.97	2.69	3.04	3.14	3.15	2.59	2.52	2.20	2.07	2.09	2.15	3.99	4.33	4.30	4.30	4.46	
HMHFREN	France	6	2.06	2.67	3.07	3.31	3.41	3.94	4.24	4.35	4.85	4.68	4.37	4.69	4.81	4.81	4.67	4.91	4.70	4.34	4.37
HMHITEN	Italy	7	4.05	7.23	6.30	5.98	6.97	7.90	8.10	7.35	7.55	7.72	7.51	7.87	7.54	7.07	5.77	4.84	4.55	4.52	4.25
HMHPLEN	Poland	8	2.39	1.90	1.62	1.18	1.33	1.62	1.84	1.69	1.79	2.10	2.03	2.31	2.52	2.77	3.22	3.78	4.23	3.93	3.94
HMHCZEN	Czech Republic	9	.	.	.	2.11	2.38	2.36	3.01	2.40	2.15	1.89	2.02	2.12	2.31	2.41	2.83	2.85	3.06	3.53	3.78
HMHSKEN	Slovakia	10	.	.	.	1.90	2.44	2.39	2.37	1.89	1.67	1.69	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.95	2.01	2.25	2.70	3.02	3.54
HMHJPEN	Japan	11	2.10	2.75	2.38	2.74	2.70	2.19	2.23	3.29	3.84	4.11	5.32	4.61	4.17	4.24	3.50	3.12	2.59	2.62	2.52
HMHBEEN	Belgium	12	1.70	1.38	1.95	1.93	2.11	2.45	2.44	2.35	2.48	2.59	2.24	2.28	1.91	1.76	1.82	2.21	2.06	1.99	2.32
HMHROEN	Romania	13	0.90	0.62	0.63	0.68	0.82	0.85	0.91	0.73	0.72	0.84	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.26	1.45	2.01	2.76	2.17	2.14
HMHGBEN	United Kingdom	14	2.12	2.47	2.89	2.55	3.98	3.08	3.26	3.43	3.41	3.04	3.17	2.95	2.84	2.71	2.64	2.48	2.41	2.49	1.91
HMHKREN	Korea Republic	15	0.85	0.84	0.49	0.54	0.68	0.95	0.92	0.88	1.16	1.27	1.63	1.22	1.55	2.12	1.82	1.90	1.85	2.17	1.79
HMHTWEN	Taiwan	16	0.38	0.53	0.53	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.51	0.76	0.99	1.23	1.48	1.44	1.57	1.56	1.13	1.03	1.40	1.89	1.56
HMHESEN	Spain	17	0.48	0.58	0.62	0.85	0.99	1.47	1.01	1.30	1.58	1.67	1.79	1.83	1.82	1.93	1.58	1.38	1.39	1.52	1.46
HMHUSEN	USA	18	2.64	2.61	2.92	3.91	3.10	3.12	3.50	3.75	3.85	3.45	3.81	4.23	3.70	3.22	2.16	1.64	1.41	1.38	1.42
HMHUAEN	Ukraine	19	.	.	.	1.14	2.09	2.27	1.79	1.32	0.88	0.76	0.72	0.88	1.23	1.25	1.13	0.83	1.13	1.38	1.28
HMHSIEN	Slovenia	20	.	.	.	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.55	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.55	0.60	0.91	0.91
HMHSEEN	Sweden	21	1.49	1.54	1.85	1.53	2.09	2.00	1.74	1.23	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.03	1.18	1.17	1.20	1.12	1.43	1.35	0.88
HMHCHEEN	Switzerland	22	3.08	3.39	2.89	2.72	2.60	2.45	2.14	1.71	1.68	1.50	1.30	1.37	1.29	1.35	1.25	0.90	0.84	0.71	0.80
HMHFIEEN	Finland	23	0.67	0.72	1.02	1.13	1.63	1.39	1.18	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.16	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.05	0.88	0.72	0.74	0.76
HMHDKEN	Denmark	24	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.61	0.61	0.52	0.47	0.58	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.66	0.61	0.67	0.70
HMHTREN	Turkey	25	0.25	0.32	0.23	0.19	0.33	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.40	0.35	0.54	0.65	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.64	0.61	0.57
HMHNINEN	India	26	0.71	0.65	0.27	0.27	0.18	0.21	0.28	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.27	0.26	0.18	0.19	0.31	0.51
HMHMYEN	Malaysia	27	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.32	0.56	0.66	0.78	0.94	1.42	1.64	1.48	1.50	0.81	0.58	0.52	0.46
HMHSGEN	Singapore	28	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.24	1.09	1.46	1.44	1.60	1.54	1.17	0.77	0.63	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.43
HMHIEEN	Ireland	29	0.20	1.71	0.37	0.21	0.27	0.57	0.29	0.35	0.42	0.62	0.79	0.55	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.39
HMHTHEN	Thailand	30	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.71	0.57	0.78	0.77	0.68	0.60	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.44	0.37	

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: In 1990 excluding the former GDR.

Belgium: Until 1991 including Luxembourg.

Switzerland: Until 1991 including Liechtenstein.

From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

Table II/8.3.5

Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	623.9	806.4	1048.6	1407.5	1852.5	2407.1	2844.4	2771.5	3466.4	3915.0	4278.8	4627.0	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
WMWLTEN	Lithuania	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.34	7.58	8.46	9.84	9.69	12.18	13.67	12.93	13.81	16.11
WMWDEEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.15	15.64	17.03	17.19	16.03	13.91	13.95	15.45	15.56	12.86
WMWRUEN	Russia	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.53	11.59	9.18	8.75	8.76	8.70	8.50	7.98	8.70	10.79
WMWEEEN	Estonia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.39	6.24	6.32	6.16	6.41	6.96	7.88	7.72	8.05	7.04
WMWPLEN	Poland	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.39	4.76	5.01	5.04	5.10	5.44	6.37	7.18	6.95	7.05
WMWFIEN	Finland	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.08	8.63	8.01	8.02	7.39	6.35	5.85	5.67	5.08	4.31
WMWSEEN	Sweden	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.24	6.74	6.50	6.38	6.26	6.12	5.11	5.02	4.85	4.36
WMWNLEN	Netherlands	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.92	3.44	3.25	3.39	3.10	3.35	3.52	3.22	3.20	3.59
WMWITEN	Italy	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.73	3.66	4.12	4.19	4.36	3.32	3.36	3.39	3.65	3.56
WMWBYEN	Belarus	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.86	3.44	3.88	2.73	3.70	4.77	5.78	4.70	3.30	3.29
WMWDKEN	Denmark	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.88	3.60	3.72	3.40	3.41	2.95	2.90	2.71	2.65	2.85
WMWFREN	France	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.21	3.04	2.42	2.61	2.81	2.31	2.06	2.44	2.30	2.57
WMWCNEN	China	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.51	0.74	0.77	1.05	1.29	1.26	1.51	1.67	2.30	2.28
WMWBEEN	Belgium	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.85	1.79	1.84	1.96	1.75	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.91	1.72
WMWATEN	Austria	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.33	1.07	1.15	1.39	1.56	1.45	1.62	1.54	1.47	1.73
WMWGBEN	United Kingdom	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.25	2.65	2.41	2.31	2.25	2.01	1.82	1.95	1.62	1.53
WMWCZEN	Czech Republic	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.22	1.25	1.42	1.38	1.40	1.51	1.41	1.75	1.89	1.48
WMWUAEN	Ukraine	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.12	1.35	1.42	1.36	1.83	2.62	1.91	1.05	1.11	1.34
WMWHUEN	Hungary	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.93	0.86	1.02	0.90	0.78	0.89	1.15	1.00	1.07	1.14
WMWCHEN	Switzerland	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.91	1.89	1.52	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.10
WMWESEN	Spain	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.75	1.04	1.18	1.23	1.23	0.94	1.23	0.94	1.38	1.12
WMWSKEN	Slovakia	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.33	0.65	0.73	0.69	0.64	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.98
WMWUSEN	USA	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.04	1.99	1.84	1.57	1.73	1.32	1.06	0.92	1.15	0.96
WMWKZEN	Kazakhstan	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.20	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.24	0.43	0.35	0.79
WMWNOEN	Norway	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.72	1.11	1.26	1.25	1.31	1.00	1.19	2.01	1.04	0.76
WMWKREN	Korea Republic	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.34	0.36	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46
WMWTREN	Turkey	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.59	0.67	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.60	0.43
WMWCYEN	Cyprus	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.31	0.38
WMWTWEN	Taiwan	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.36	0.32	0.31
WMWJPEN	Japan	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.11	0.25	0.28	0.36	0.25

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1994 on fob basis.

Table II/8.3.6

Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	1913.9	1983.9	2821.9	3638.5	4439.4	4776.0	4349.1	5681.3	6770.4	7958.4	8525.8	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
TMTRUEN	Russia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.12	27.17	25.72	21.94	22.66	22.99	27.82	24.36	18.02	29.94
TMTDEEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.54	15.04	16.96	17.23	16.08	16.78	15.15	14.86	14.99	11.85
TMTPLEN	Poland	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.40	4.90	4.79	4.78	4.95	7.65	8.31	9.52	10.62	9.99
TMTLVEN	Latvia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.03	1.69	1.57	1.62	1.60	3.84	3.96	4.77	5.47	5.21
TMTNLEN	Netherlands	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.37	2.36	2.40	2.21	2.52	4.03	3.71	3.73	4.27	3.51
TMTITEN	Italy	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.21	3.58	4.11	4.84	4.21	3.23	2.96	3.38	3.99	3.56
TMTSEEN	Sweden	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.50	3.50	3.12	3.39	3.55	3.35	3.43	3.34	3.74	2.97
TMTREEN	Estonia	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.56	1.20	1.13	1.09	1.42	3.23	2.83	3.08	3.57	2.90
TMTFREN	France	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.66	4.16	3.68	3.87	4.12	3.21	2.80	3.15	3.50	2.86
TMTCNEN	China	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.36	1.57	1.99	2.43	3.15	2.38	2.33	2.39	2.80	2.56
TMTBEEN	Belgium	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.13	2.01	2.03	1.90	1.67	2.15	2.23	2.48	2.88	2.40
TMTDKEN	Denmark	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.99	3.19	3.00	3.02	2.66	3.60	3.01	2.88	2.74	2.14
TMTFIEN	Finland	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.21	2.63	2.38	2.35	2.48	3.36	3.07	2.91	2.80	2.09
TMTGBEN	United Kingdom	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.37	4.58	3.46	3.38	3.33	2.35	2.21	2.66	2.82	1.88
TMTUSEN	USA	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.95	2.46	3.14	2.88	3.02	1.57	1.95	1.61	2.21	1.75
TMTBYEN	Belarus	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	1.57	1.70	1.30	1.48	1.95	1.75	1.77	1.98	1.71
TMTCZEN	Czech Republic	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.81	1.40	1.35	1.29	1.40	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.56	1.49
TMTSEEN	Spain	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.28	1.10	1.26	1.27	1.29	0.96	1.02	1.17	1.69	1.43
TMTUAEN	Ukraine	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.18	1.35	1.46	1.33	1.33	1.51	1.18	1.35	1.38	1.39
TMTATEN	Austria	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.13	0.71	0.78	0.79	0.98	1.13	1.02	1.10	1.15	0.88
TMTHUEN	Hungary	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.23	0.97	0.87	0.76	0.89	0.80	0.84	0.86	0.95	0.83
TMTKZEN	Kazakhstan	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.36	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.67
TMTNOEN	Norway	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.80	0.92	1.47	1.23	0.88	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.56
TMTTREN	Turkey	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.57	0.57	0.68	0.85	0.89	0.71	0.65	0.69	0.77	0.55
TMTSKEN	Slovakia	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.35	0.30	0.25	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.48	0.51	0.45
TMTTHEN	Thailand	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.33	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.25	0.41
TMTCHEN	Switzerland	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.32	0.95	0.87	0.88	0.78	0.52	0.55	0.42	0.47	0.38
TMTSIEN	Slovenia	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.36	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29
TMTTWEN	Taiwan	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.74	0.64	0.41	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.28
TMTKREN	Korea Republic	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.67	0.72	0.73	1.06	1.12	0.68	0.57	0.34	0.23	0.27

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1996 general trade, from 1997 special trade.

Table II/8.3.7

Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PMWRLEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7484.4	12512.4	12442.7	16052.4	18204.6	22490.9	29677.1	37484.2	41539.3	43151.2	53084.6	56034.5	58480.2	60353.8	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
PMPDEEN	Germany	1	15.08	26.54	23.91	28.01	27.44	26.61	24.67	24.08	25.80	25.20	23.92	23.96	24.32	24.40	27.98	29.63	29.02	29.03	28.32
PMPRUEN	Russia	2	.	.	8.50	6.79	6.76	6.73	6.80	6.33	5.08	5.86	9.46	8.80	8.00	7.70	7.07	8.69	9.55	8.64	9.87
PMPITEN	Italy	3	6.40	4.46	6.93	7.78	8.41	8.54	9.94	9.89	9.43	9.35	8.30	8.25	8.36	8.50	7.48	6.58	6.41	6.57	6.20
PMPNLEN	Netherlands	4	2.25	4.94	4.72	4.66	4.62	4.53	3.80	3.62	3.84	3.74	3.55	3.55	3.51	3.39	5.35	5.91	5.69	5.69	5.37
PMPFREN	France	5	2.59	3.62	4.46	4.24	4.51	4.90	5.46	5.90	6.50	6.82	6.43	6.81	6.97	7.07	6.55	5.70	5.42	5.12	4.78
PMPCNEN	China	6	1.53	0.28	1.01	1.20	1.45	1.61	1.98	2.15	2.51	2.66	2.83	3.22	3.76	4.24	3.23	3.19	3.53	4.18	4.51
PMPCZEN	Czech Republic	7	.	.	.	1.86	2.33	3.07	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.21	3.20	3.47	3.25	3.44	3.81	3.81	3.80	3.86	4.04
PMPBEEN	Belgium	8	1.21	2.66	2.45	2.27	2.47	2.57	2.49	2.64	2.84	2.82	2.60	2.73	2.78	2.62	3.18	3.55	3.20	3.22	3.16
PMPGBEN	United Kingdom	9	4.84	3.98	6.70	5.78	5.27	5.19	5.90	5.46	4.94	4.58	4.45	4.16	3.89	3.72	3.43	3.11	2.99	3.00	2.77
PMPSEEN	Sweden	10	1.67	1.77	1.91	2.26	2.83	3.13	2.69	3.03	2.91	3.16	2.87	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.80	2.56	2.57	2.66	2.41
PMPATEN	Austria	11	4.87	6.29	4.49	3.24	2.57	2.54	2.19	2.03	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.92	1.94	2.31	2.52	2.37	2.18	2.21
PMPESEN	Spain	12	0.45	0.94	1.20	1.34	1.58	1.63	2.03	2.46	2.57	2.47	2.44	2.54	2.64	2.60	2.47	1.97	1.84	2.03	2.09
PMPSKEN	Slovakia	13	.	.	.	0.87	0.91	1.31	1.17	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.48	1.51	1.47	1.53	1.62	1.82	1.78	1.95	2.04
PMPKREN	Korea Republic	14	0.05	1.06	0.71	0.88	0.97	0.91	1.80	2.58	2.75	2.58	1.51	1.04	1.05	0.95	0.85	1.01	1.35	1.66	2.01
PMPHUEN	Hungary	15	0.80	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.02	1.21	1.15	1.36	1.27	1.36	1.58	1.59	1.69	1.79	1.95	1.85	2.20	2.16	1.84
PMPUSEN	USA	16	1.39	2.26	3.40	5.12	3.89	3.91	4.42	4.48	3.78	3.58	4.46	3.40	3.30	2.62	1.58	1.21	1.31	1.28	1.46
PMPFIEN	Finland	17	1.09	1.06	2.36	2.02	2.41	1.86	1.65	1.72	1.70	1.83	1.80	1.69	1.55	1.51	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.26	1.40
PMPDKEN	Denmark	18	0.97	2.12	2.11	2.43	2.40	2.19	2.19	1.95	1.97	1.80	1.60	1.75	1.73	1.47	1.66	1.61	1.50	1.48	1.37
PMPUAEN	Ukraine	19	.	.	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.00	1.13	0.97	0.81	0.74	0.97	0.90	0.89	1.10	1.16	0.98	1.03	1.02	1.12
PMPNOEN	Norway	20	1.14	1.61	2.22	1.89	1.75	1.35	1.00	0.97	0.85	0.98	0.83	0.98	1.22	1.76	1.32	1.33	1.04	0.80	1.08
PMPJPEN	Japan	21	1.98	1.61	2.10	1.75	1.62	1.65	1.63	1.74	1.94	2.02	2.14	1.96	1.89	1.86	1.13	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90
PMPTREN	Turkey	22	0.53	0.58	0.50	0.36	0.42	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.34	0.42	0.44	0.79	1.15	1.28	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.03	0.86
PMPCHEN	Switzerland	23	5.51	3.44	1.86	1.68	1.75	1.73	1.50	1.47	1.38	1.48	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.14	0.95	0.79	0.69	0.65	0.65
PMPBYEN	Belarus	24	.	.	1.03	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.69	0.52	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.41	0.57	0.75	0.84	0.84	0.68	0.63
PMPIEEN	Ireland	25	0.19	0.15	0.29	0.36	0.40	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.39	0.30	0.36	0.41	0.61
PMPLTEN	Lithuania	26	.	.	0.37	0.48	0.37	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.30	0.44	0.57	0.55	0.35	0.45	0.58	0.70	0.64	0.61	0.57
PMPSIEN	Slovenia	27	.	.	0.03	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.66	0.59	0.50	0.53	0.57
PMPROEN	Romania	28	0.27	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.19	0.16	0.28	0.33	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.36
PMPINEN	India	29	0.41	0.46	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.35
PMPTWEN	Taiwan	30	.	0.31	0.64	0.81	0.78	0.85	0.95	0.99	1.06	1.05	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.83	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.40	0.31

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: in 1990 excluding the former GDR.

In 1990 state trade only.

Table II/8.3.8

Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	6637.3	4739.7	4819.1	5569.2	5993.5	7948.7	9128.5	9991.1	10528.7	9927.2	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
RMRDEEN	Germany	1	11.73	10.20	13.20	15.81	17.98	17.54	17.56	16.42	17.44	14.70	15.20	14.85	14.83	14.90	13.96	15.15	17.24	16.33
RMRITEN	Italy	2	1.18	3.61	7.78	9.41	11.83	13.26	15.31	15.84	17.39	18.44	19.94	20.72	19.53	17.13	15.38	14.52	12.72	11.35
RMRHUEN	Hungary	3	2.42	2.12	2.85	2.57	2.35	3.06	2.52	3.09	4.62	3.92	3.93	3.86	3.58	3.61	3.17	3.31	3.27	6.95
RMRUEN	Russia	4	.	17.84	12.75	11.72	13.84	11.96	12.52	11.98	8.98	6.68	8.56	7.59	7.15	8.26	6.82	8.26	7.89	6.31
RMRFREN	France	5	1.92	3.83	7.58	7.77	5.09	5.22	4.91	5.75	6.88	6.66	6.10	6.21	6.39	7.27	7.10	6.74	6.53	5.70
RMRRTREN	Turkey	6	0.83	2.30	2.82	2.26	2.12	2.44	1.91	1.89	2.29	2.24	2.06	2.42	3.13	3.84	4.15	4.83	4.93	5.39
RMRATEN	Austria	7	1.64	3.21	3.05	2.54	2.74	3.06	3.05	2.70	2.94	2.95	2.54	2.83	3.33	3.53	3.49	3.70	3.77	4.84
RMRKZEN	Kazakhstan	8	.	.	0.07	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.97	2.27	0.97	1.90	1.00	1.79	3.26	3.18	1.91
RMRCNEN	China	9	2.53	2.66	1.18	1.43	0.85	0.88	1.01	1.07	1.50	1.37	1.33	1.62	2.08	2.75	3.24	4.04	4.27	3.25
RMRNLEN	Netherlands	10	1.44	1.66	2.42	2.41	2.50	2.69	2.33	2.03	2.34	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.18	1.95	1.86	1.71	1.82	3.62
RMRPLEN	Poland	11	4.22	2.52	0.97	0.51	0.42	0.56	0.75	0.80	1.23	1.52	1.48	1.77	1.95	2.32	2.51	2.89	2.77	3.38
RMRRCZEN	Czech Republic	12	.	.	.	0.55	0.71	0.60	0.72	0.93	1.64	1.64	1.50	1.77	1.95	2.04	2.16	2.29	2.47	2.42
RMRBEEN	Belgium	13	0.55	0.88	1.14	1.31	1.18	1.44	1.62	1.65	1.82	1.80	1.50	1.65	1.59	1.48	1.49	1.42	1.52	1.95
RMRESEN	Spain	14	0.20	0.56	0.39	0.63	0.65	0.86	0.89	0.73	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.40	1.62	1.81	2.20	2.23	2.34	2.02
RMRGBEN	United Kingdom	15	1.82	2.55	3.00	2.61	3.14	2.95	2.89	3.43	3.35	4.20	4.08	3.47	3.82	3.31	3.27	2.86	2.48	1.92
RMRBGEN	Bulgaria	16	2.25	1.13	1.43	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.64	0.49	0.40	0.52	0.68	0.96	0.83	0.95	1.07	0.97	0.95	1.19
RMRSKEN	Slovakia	17	.	.	.	0.36	0.45	0.47	0.52	0.64	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.89	0.91	1.01	1.03	1.09	1.13	1.32
RMRUSEN	USA	18	5.06	3.18	3.55	5.72	6.54	4.08	3.77	4.09	4.22	3.52	3.02	3.17	3.02	2.33	2.86	2.74	2.43	1.34
RMRGREN	Greece	19	0.71	1.57	1.19	1.07	1.26	1.54	1.62	1.70	1.73	1.88	2.86	2.10	1.49	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.18	1.53
RMRKREN	Korea Republic	20	.	0.34	0.37	0.72	0.68	3.12	3.66	5.15	2.15	2.60	1.61	1.08	1.26	1.04	1.09	1.36	1.48	1.18
RMRUAEN	Ukraine	21	.	0.06	2.37	2.04	2.11	1.88	1.59	1.66	1.42	1.03	1.51	2.06	1.94	2.30	2.72	1.28	1.38	1.13
RMRSIEN	Slovenia	22	.	.	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.39	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.94
RMRBREN	Brazil	23	0.42	0.83	0.53	0.80	1.09	0.84	0.96	0.82	1.21	1.22	1.39	1.39	1.08	1.07	1.22	1.23	1.11	0.75
RMRSEEN	Sweden	24	0.21	0.33	0.90	0.51	0.56	0.75	0.67	1.27	1.25	1.37	1.37	1.00	1.01	0.94	1.07	0.96	1.03	1.04
RMRINEN	India	25	0.51	0.77	0.05	0.30	0.26	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.32	0.22	0.21	0.30	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.50	0.75
RMRCHEN	Switzerland	26	2.00	2.23	2.01	2.27	2.07	1.93	1.68	1.32	1.15	1.12	1.04	0.86	0.90	1.00	0.98	1.03	0.70	0.73
RMRJPEN	Japan	27	0.84	1.24	1.21	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.98	1.16	0.71	1.12	1.31	0.99	1.22	1.25	1.34	1.44	1.29	0.61
RMRRSEN	Serbia	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.47
RMRMDEN	Moldova	29	.	0.35	1.92	1.33	1.34	1.02	0.70	0.55	0.52	0.38	0.32	0.25	0.28	0.35	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.36
RMRDKEN	Denmark	30	0.15	0.15	0.33	0.74	0.65	0.53	0.76	0.44	0.59	0.53	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.39

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:
Germany: Including the former GDR.
In 1990 fob.

Table II/8.3.9

Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2513.2	2915.5	2960.1	5421.4	5584.8	6782.6	8877.7	9119.0	11634.7	10627.7	13815.3	16480.8	17516.8	19910.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
VMVDEEN	Germany	1	20.9	14.1	21.3	11.4	13.4	14.3	14.6	15.1	25.7	26.1	25.2	24.8	22.7	25.6	25.8	24.2	23.0	21.5	19.9
VMVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	.	.	.	35.9	29.6	27.7	24.3	23.0	18.4	16.7	14.9	15.2	15.3	14.4	18.4	19.6	18.0	17.4	17.8
VMVRUEN	Russia	3	.	.	7.4	19.5	18.0	16.6	17.4	15.5	10.4	12.0	17.0	14.7	12.6	10.7	9.2	10.7	11.3	9.1	10.6
VMVHUEN	Hungary	4	.	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.6	6.0	7.0	6.9
VMVKREN	Korea Republic	5	.	.	.	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.2	
VMVATEN	Austria	6	12.3	8.4	10.4	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0
VMVPLEN	Poland	7	.	3.7	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9
VMVCNEN	China	8	4.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	3.6	4.2
VMVFREN	France	9	.	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.9
VMVITEN	Italy	10	.	2.9	5.7	3.0	4.4	4.6	6.0	5.5	6.5	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9
VMVNLEN	Netherlands	11	.	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
VMVBEEN	Belgium	12	.	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
VMVGBEN	United Kingdom	13	.	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
VMVESEN	Spain	14	.	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
VMVTWEN	Taiwan	15	.	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.1
VMVUAEN	Ukraine	16	.	.	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
VMVJPEN	Japan	17	.	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
VMVSIEN	Slovenia	18	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
VMVROEN	Romania	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
VMVSEEN	Sweden	20	.	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
VMVUSEN	USA	21	.	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
VMVCHEN	Switzerland	22	.	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
VMVDKEN	Denmark	23	.	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
VMVTREN	Turkey	24	.	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
VMVFIEN	Finland	25	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
VMVMYEN	Malaysia	26	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
VMVRSEN	Serbia	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
VMVTHEN	Thailand	28	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
VMVLUEN	Luxembourg	29	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
VMVVNEN	Vietnam	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

1990-1992 excluding the Czech Republic.

From 1998 new methodology.

Table II/8.3.10

Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3684.4	3071.9	4784.4	5574.6	6155.6	7327.0	7536.3	8289.7	8999.4	9482.0	10986.6	11344.5	11574.1	12238.9	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
LMLDEEN	Germany	1	23.34	24.64	22.74	25.08	23.74	23.25	21.69	20.67	20.67	20.51	18.96	19.20	19.14	19.27	20.10	19.36	19.47	18.14	17.15
LMLITEN	Italy	2	15.83	16.04	13.83	16.20	17.24	16.95	16.91	16.65	16.78	16.74	17.45	17.67	17.88	18.30	18.71	18.44	17.77	17.06	16.52
LMLATEN	Austria	3	9.04	9.66	8.15	8.51	10.34	9.69	8.86	8.43	7.92	7.99	8.25	8.32	8.26	8.59	12.78	11.95	11.68	11.69	11.24
LMLFREN	France	4	11.63	12.14	7.99	8.01	8.39	8.39	9.82	10.46	12.41	10.89	10.27	10.62	10.28	10.05	8.16	7.08	5.87	5.00	4.67
LMLHREN	Croatia	5	.	.	13.78	9.06	6.82	6.07	6.27	4.97	4.27	4.41	4.43	3.98	3.62	3.63	3.69	4.19	4.60	4.63	4.14
LMLHUEN	Hungary	6	1.62	1.88	2.51	2.55	2.63	2.81	2.53	3.13	2.42	2.66	2.91	3.11	2.95	2.88	3.78	3.69	3.49	3.29	3.56
LMLTREN	Turkey	7	0.63	0.39	0.21	0.43	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.54	0.84	0.85	1.05	1.44	2.11	2.58	3.14	3.30
LMLKREN	Korea Republic	8	1.22	0.85	0.46	0.72	0.65	0.82	0.97	0.90	1.06	1.02	0.71	0.62	0.62	0.67	0.43	0.47	0.66	3.27	3.25
LMLNLNEN	Netherlands	9	1.88	2.49	1.71	1.88	2.29	2.18	2.06	2.14	2.23	2.06	2.10	1.93	2.08	2.10	3.56	3.50	3.59	3.31	2.98
LMLCNEN	China	10	0.55	0.51	0.34	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.53	0.88	1.13	1.34	1.35	1.56	2.05	2.38	0.99	1.30	1.59	1.94	2.45
LMLSEEN	Spain	11	1.09	1.49	0.96	1.12	1.58	2.36	1.80	2.12	2.30	2.31	2.61	2.60	3.08	2.04	2.70	3.00	2.59	2.30	2.39
LMLCZEN	Czech Republic	12	.	.	.	1.86	2.43	2.60	2.51	2.50	2.62	2.79	2.49	2.45	2.49	2.52	2.42	2.32	2.08	2.20	2.24
LMLBEEN	Belgium	13	1.37	1.54	0.96	0.99	1.15	1.52	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.48	1.45	1.55	1.47	1.39	1.88	2.06	2.16	2.15	1.92
LMLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	.	.	0.33	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.32	0.46	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.64	1.08	1.78	2.10	1.81	1.77
LMLRSEN	Serbia	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66	1.35	1.66	1.74	
LMLUSEN	USA	16	3.90	3.50	2.73	2.94	2.70	3.06	3.46	3.07	2.93	2.89	2.97	2.94	2.89	2.42	1.24	0.91	1.04	1.22	1.70
LMLPLEN	Poland	17	1.24	0.45	0.28	0.22	0.31	0.40	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.10	1.36	1.42	1.45	1.55	1.32	1.46	1.57	1.54	1.63
LMLRUEN	Russia	18	.	.	.	3.14	2.02	2.54	2.21	2.66	1.77	1.58	2.29	2.77	2.32	2.54	2.03	2.09	1.93	2.13	1.57
LMLGBEN	United Kingdom	19	1.99	1.84	1.22	1.59	1.77	2.01	2.21	2.57	2.31	3.06	3.07	2.58	2.41	2.09	1.70	1.44	1.57	1.51	1.32
LMLSKEN	Slovakia	20	.	.	.	0.48	0.79	0.86	0.98	1.10	0.89	0.91	1.31	1.41	1.40	1.33	1.21	1.29	1.35	1.23	1.23
LMLGREN	Greece	21	0.48	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.21	0.32	0.44	0.31	0.28	0.26	1.09	0.74	1.03
LMLCHEN	Switzerland	22	2.27	2.37	1.62	1.94	2.10	2.10	1.89	1.73	1.70	2.15	1.60	1.50	1.60	1.63	1.70	1.26	1.33	0.92	0.79
LMLSEEN	Sweden	23	1.42	1.51	1.03	1.01	1.15	1.06	1.17	1.18	1.41	1.85	1.64	1.01	1.00	1.12	1.02	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.72
LMLROEN	Romania	24	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.26	0.18	0.48	0.45	0.56	0.83	0.85	0.57	0.62	0.84	0.60	0.62	0.62
LMLBREN	Brazil	25	0.75	0.93	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.54	0.58	0.57	0.47	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.52	0.39	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.58
LMLAREN	Argentina	26	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.26	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.27	0.20	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.40	0.80	0.12	0.24	0.38	0.51	0.54
LMLBGEN	Bulgaria	27	0.17	0.38	0.46	0.33	0.40	0.25	0.09	0.16	0.52	0.55	0.44	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.17	0.30	0.55	0.81	0.54
LMLINEN	India	28	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.37	0.52
LMLILEN	Israel	29	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.28	0.22	0.52	0.76	0.35	0.39	0.61	0.37	0.25	0.27	0.17	0.42	0.29	0.48	0.44
LMLCAEN	Canada	30	0.37	0.28	0.32	0.29	0.48	0.48	0.43	0.35	0.96	0.55	0.58	0.40	0.31	0.38	0.26	0.26	0.17	0.28	0.44

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: in 1990 excluding the former GDR.

1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

From 1992 including trade for processing.

Table II/8.3.11

Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
AMWRLDN	Total imports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	77.1	487.6	509.4	551.6	749.5	565.7	747.9	1085.1	1185.0	1480.1	1589.4	1643.4	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
AMAITN	Italy	1	. 11.86	53.70	30.22	37.40	36.95	40.20	45.84	43.83	33.93	35.16	31.94	34.51	33.47	32.49	29.28	28.07	26.78	26.48
AMAGRN	Greece	2	. 7.80	7.10	17.86	23.73	24.70	20.22	26.04	28.42	24.10	26.41	25.74	21.71	20.04	18.49	16.43	15.72	14.63	14.63
AMADEN	Germany	3	. 15.07	7.50	12.05	5.87	5.11	5.79	4.28	3.80	5.63	6.09	5.86	5.61	5.65	6.18	5.46	5.66	5.51	6.08
AMATRN	Turkey	4	. 8.99	4.12	3.02	4.72	4.21	4.20	4.37	3.29	5.13	5.35	6.10	6.08	6.56	7.10	7.48	7.62	7.30	5.97
AMARUN	Russia	5	. .	. 0.69	0.45	0.35	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.31	1.76	1.28	2.59	2.83	2.79	4.03	4.07	4.09	4.09	4.37
AMAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	6	. 5.65	1.44	0.15	0.00	.	0.03	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.79	0.45	0.86	0.46	0.57	0.62	0.89	2.99	4.24
AMACHN	Switzerland	7	. .	0.47	1.61	1.18	0.86	1.94	1.60	1.62	2.06	1.23	0.93	0.86	0.77	2.49	0.96	1.09	4.88	3.01
AMAMKN	Macedonia	8	. .	0.17	3.29	2.44	2.34	2.01	2.04	1.35	1.65	2.18	1.15	1.10	0.84	1.04	1.22	1.60	1.94	2.20
AMABGN	Bulgaria	9	. 0.63	3.70	5.46	8.17	7.34	3.80	2.65	2.70	2.55	2.38	1.98	1.90	2.20	2.00	2.80	2.72	1.78	1.91
AMAUAN	Ukraine	10	. .	. 0.08	0.24	0.24	0.35	0.40	0.85	0.57	0.29	1.07	1.21	2.50	2.48	2.86	3.83	2.63	1.49	1.49
AMABRN	Brazil	11	. .	. 0.01	0.04	0.38	0.54	.	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.27	0.40	0.73	1.40	0.89	1.00	1.33	1.39	1.39
AMAESN	Spain	12	. .	. 0.03	0.03	1.42	0.08	0.67	0.90	1.82	1.16	1.22	1.38	1.71	1.49	1.69	1.70	1.34	1.39	1.39
AMAHUN	Hungary	13	. 5.35	6.18	1.17	0.76	0.66	0.77	1.03	1.09	0.95	1.01	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.96	1.37
AMAATN	Austria	14	. 5.12	1.19	0.96	1.41	2.14	1.09	1.64	1.48	1.84	1.08	0.81	1.27	1.61	1.12	1.74	1.20	1.36	1.28
AMAUSN	USA	15	. .	0.01	2.45	1.19	1.33	1.60	0.21	0.37	2.37	1.46	1.08	1.71	0.99	1.51	1.43	1.02	1.18	1.27
AMAFRN	France	16	. 7.34	2.62	8.59	1.91	1.26	2.96	1.24	1.08	1.99	1.50	0.93	1.10	1.08	1.63	1.24	0.96	1.09	1.20
AMAGBN	United Kingdom	17	. .	0.23	2.62	0.84	0.99	1.35	1.04	0.59	2.11	0.81	3.55	3.07	2.42	0.64	0.93	1.42	1.25	1.04
AMAHRN	Croatia	18	. .	0.55	0.21	1.19	0.37	1.41	0.44	0.63	0.99	1.18	1.28	2.15	1.53	1.30	1.18	1.43	0.97	1.00
AMASIN	Slovenia	19	. .	. 0.66	0.92	1.57	1.15	1.50	1.68	1.59	1.25	1.11	1.22	1.43	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.78	0.70	0.90
AMAPLN	Poland	20	. 0.96	0.13	0.72	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.25	0.29	0.45	0.54	0.80	0.84
AMACZN	Czech Republic	21	. 7.17	4.06	0.82	0.55	0.49	0.48	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.66	0.47	0.36	0.72	0.90	0.98	1.07	0.78	0.83
AMAKRN	Korea Republic	22	. .	. 0.33	0.24	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.34	0.48	1.09	0.56	0.67	0.67
AMANLN	Netherlands	23	. 1.09	0.64	0.72	0.93	0.81	0.90	0.77	0.82	2.27	0.80	0.75	0.57	0.69	0.76	0.91	0.53	0.56	0.56
AMARON	Romania	24	. 2.48	0.71	0.53	0.64	0.69	2.43	0.29	0.40	0.57	0.55	0.91	1.05	0.82	0.43	0.72	1.72	0.43	0.54
AMAEGR	Egypt	25	. 0.76	0.49	0.13	0.06	0.27	0.89	0.20	0.78	0.47	0.20	0.27	0.26	0.57	0.39	0.43	0.61	0.57	0.51
AMAINN	India	26	. .	. 0.03	0.04	0.04	0.36	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.25	0.30	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.38	0.23	0.37	0.43	0.43
AMAILN	Israel	27	. .	. 0.02	0.16	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.27	0.38
AMAFIN	Finland	28	. .	. 0.01	0.01	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.33	0.54	2.06	0.33	0.16	0.21	0.54	0.26	0.36	0.36	0.36
AMASEN	Sweden	29	. .	0.09	0.23	0.49	0.21	0.36	0.02	0.03	0.58	0.07	0.93	0.54	0.34	0.58	0.58	0.50	0.28	0.32
AMABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	30	. .	0.53	0.98	1.14	1.47	2.40	1.07	1.10	1.52	0.91	0.73	0.47	0.50	0.84	0.82	0.88	0.43	0.30

Table II/8.3.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2391.0	2555.5	3452.4	3748.5	4114.7	4253.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
NMNHRN	Croatia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.07	16.53	18.33	18.61	16.88	16.74	17.62	17.06
NMNDEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.54	12.41	13.43	14.16	14.36	12.28	12.54	11.75
NMNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.14	8.67	8.12	10.45	10.15	9.73	10.14	10.60
NMNITN	Italy	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.06	9.81	10.48	9.42	8.95	8.87	9.04	9.33
NMNSIN	Slovenia	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.90	11.26	9.31	7.65	6.98	7.32	6.36	5.90
NMNTRN	Turkey	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.07	2.25	2.81	2.80	5.80	5.30
NMNHUN	Hungary	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.61	6.11	6.30	4.58	3.66	3.45	3.45	4.42
NMNATN	Austria	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.68	5.76	4.87	4.72	4.37	3.92	3.86	3.72
NMNUSN	USA	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.27	1.36	1.91	1.93	2.15	3.22
NMNFRN	France	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.34	1.67	1.91	1.91	2.25	1.83	2.08	2.15
NMNRUN	Russia	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.40	2.35	2.88	2.24	2.00	2.11
NMNCZN	Czech Republic	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.55	2.18	2.05	2.69	2.18	1.81
NMNPLN	Poland	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.25	1.82	2.01	1.22	1.22	1.26
NMNCHN	Switzerland	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.10	1.85	1.67	1.70	1.64	2.36	2.20	1.23
NMNNLN	Netherlands	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.22	1.13	0.93	1.02	1.12
NMNSKN	Slovakia	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.67	0.57	0.72	0.97	0.94
NMNMKN	Macedonia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.57	0.62	0.83	0.99	1.00	0.93
NMNRON	Romania	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.79	0.87	2.17	3.08	0.86	0.86
NMNESN	Spain	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.75	0.65	0.75	0.74
NMNJPN	Japan	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.87	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.73
NMNSEN	Sweden	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.38	0.89	0.67	0.61	0.66
NMNGRN	Greece	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.39	0.37	0.65
NMNGBN	United Kingdom	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.67	0.72	0.60	0.60	0.64
NMNBEN	Belgium	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.63	0.74	0.59	0.57	0.68	0.61
NMNBGN	Bulgaria	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.32	0.27	0.98	2.11	0.27	0.52
NMNIEN	Ireland	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.27
NMNDKN	Denmark	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.31	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.26
NMNPTN	Portugal	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.14	0.16	0.16
NMNFIN	Finland	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.17	0.11
NMNCAN	Canada	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08

Table II/8.3.13

Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	4037.8	2940.8	3355.1	3559.5	4396.7	5811.0	6219.6	8058.5	7474.2	7322.0	8589.7	10229.6	11324.5	12544.9	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
KMKITN	Italy	1	14.66	15.96	16.68	19.89	18.94	18.18	18.26	18.75	17.89	15.88	16.63	18.12	17.28	18.13	17.01	16.01	16.72	16.09	17.08
KMKDEN	Germany	2	22.35	21.98	17.84	21.23	21.17	20.11	20.57	20.25	19.26	18.47	16.45	17.31	16.23	15.63	15.48	14.82	14.53	14.40	13.41
KMKRUN	Russia	3	.	.	.	.	2.83	2.09	2.75	5.04	4.36	8.62	8.57	7.14	6.69	4.78	7.23	9.18	10.12	10.13	10.34
KMKCNN	China	4	0.83	0.59	0.17	0.36	0.57	0.59	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.97	1.11	1.58	2.40	2.86	3.83	4.72	5.33	6.19	6.18
KMK SIN	Slovenia	5	.	.	17.80	15.75	10.33	10.72	9.87	8.29	8.61	7.91	7.93	7.78	7.72	7.40	7.12	6.77	6.28	5.95	5.58
KMKATN	Austria	6	5.47	4.65	4.59	6.55	6.72	7.66	7.67	7.79	7.30	7.06	6.70	6.90	6.63	6.60	6.82	5.74	5.44	5.30	4.92
KMKFRN	France	7	1.92	1.92	1.64	1.99	2.22	2.50	2.55	3.22	4.80	5.07	5.50	4.35	5.19	5.29	4.42	4.18	3.95	3.62	3.25
KMKHUN	Hungary	8	3.09	2.13	2.52	1.68	1.89	2.11	2.47	2.61	2.53	2.24	2.33	2.60	2.95	2.99	3.07	3.09	3.02	2.91	3.18
KMKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	.	1.25	0.30	0.08	0.12	0.81	1.51	1.86	1.50	1.04	1.39	1.55	1.62	2.10	2.44	2.79	2.85	2.67
KMKCZ	Czech Republic	10	.	.	.	1.41	1.75	1.96	2.66	2.28	2.16	1.91	2.27	2.29	2.47	2.48	2.39	2.34	2.26	2.16	2.06
KMKUSN	USA	11	3.92	3.88	2.27	2.57	3.33	2.67	2.74	2.93	3.32	3.14	3.01	3.25	2.89	2.58	2.16	2.14	1.71	1.87	2.05
KMKPLN	Poland	12	1.93	0.62	0.79	0.53	0.72	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.76	0.93	1.19	1.21	1.39	1.50	1.70	1.79	1.88	1.96	1.95
KMKGBN	United Kingdom	13	1.93	3.23	1.41	2.11	3.42	6.04	2.87	2.07	2.11	2.33	2.28	2.47	2.02	2.04	1.92	1.87	1.89	1.80	1.88
KMKNLN	Netherlands	14	3.28	3.05	2.00	1.99	2.20	2.32	2.26	1.86	1.93	1.82	1.64	1.79	1.88	1.93	1.78	2.01	1.69	1.71	1.74
KMKTRN	Turkey	15	0.61	0.55	0.28	0.19	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.30	0.45	0.64	0.87	0.97	1.36	1.27	1.74	1.56
KMKESN	Spain	16	0.44	0.44	0.32	0.46	0.58	0.68	0.80	1.03	1.32	1.05	1.29	1.39	1.69	1.90	1.82	1.52	1.60	1.77	1.55
KMKCHN	Switzerland	17	2.09	2.11	1.59	1.88	1.94	2.27	1.86	2.35	2.15	2.02	1.92	1.64	1.56	1.29	1.21	1.40	1.36	1.56	1.45
KMKJPN	Japan	18	1.86	2.71	0.79	0.94	1.03	1.07	1.34	1.53	1.74	1.77	1.72	1.56	1.52	1.73	1.69	1.47	1.50	1.61	1.43
KMKRSN	Serbia	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.27	1.40
KMKSKN	Slovakia	20	.	.	.	0.80	1.02	1.04	1.07	0.89	0.78	0.61	0.77	0.56	0.90	0.99	0.93	0.86	1.18	0.88	1.17
KMKSEN	Sweden	21	1.52	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.56	1.96	1.51	1.62	1.30	1.49	1.42	1.21	1.21	1.35	1.50	1.17	1.06	1.02	1.07
KMKBEN	Belgium	22	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.14	1.29	1.06	1.31	1.46	1.46	1.40	1.44	1.26	1.20	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.01
KMKMKN	Macedonia	23	.	.	1.20	0.67	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.62	0.52	0.70	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.91
KMKKRN	Korea Republic	24	.	0.42	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.47	0.42	0.76	0.91	1.02	0.91	0.76	0.98	1.12	0.99	0.99	0.95	1.00	0.84
KMKDKN	Denmark	25	1.02	0.74	0.80	0.36	0.59	0.69	0.62	0.68	0.73	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.86	0.83	0.76	0.73	0.62	0.72	0.84
KMKBRN	Brazil	26	0.94	1.03	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.75	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.71	0.68	0.75	0.83	0.79	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.87	0.84
KMKGRN	Greece	27	0.47	0.44	0.30	0.14	0.13	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.30	0.23	0.53	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.27	0.78
KMKRON	Romania	28	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.25	0.33	0.18	0.16	0.24	0.24	0.41	0.92	1.14	1.48	0.81	0.78	0.60
KMKBGN	Bulgaria	29	0.38	0.30	0.50	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.30	0.31	0.88	1.37	0.64	0.56
KMKMTN	Malta	30	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.30	0.61	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.59	0.45	

1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Germany: Including the former GDR.

Including trade for processing.

1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.

Table II/8.3.14

Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
MMMRUDN	Russia	1	.	13.54	11.52	3.13	3.66	7.52	3.89	4.75	5.14	9.16	8.25	6.28	7.76	9.24	13.15	15.14	12.31	13.59	
MMMDEDN	Germany	2	15.91	17.15	14.21	13.37	17.14	16.46	14.75	13.44	13.33	13.84	12.10	12.69	14.27	13.21	12.56	10.40	9.81	10.05	9.49
MMMRSDN	Serbia	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.58	7.76
MMMGRDN	Greece	4	6.37	6.70	4.06	4.35	1.58	1.68	4.76	7.31	5.90	9.26	9.63	10.90	11.92	13.03	9.64	9.21	8.50	7.91	7.46
MMMITDN	Italy	5	5.34	5.87	10.18	6.49	7.41	10.43	6.75	5.40	5.70	5.22	5.31	6.37	5.94	5.34	5.76	6.00	6.03	5.81	5.59
MMMBGDN	Bulgaria	6	4.34	5.36	14.35	10.92	16.28	14.89	6.60	5.57	4.51	5.16	4.66	6.10	6.44	6.47	7.15	7.25	6.65	5.11	4.77
MMMCNDN	China	7	1.35	1.15	0.20	0.26	0.36	0.27	0.22	0.32	0.37	0.61	0.64	1.10	1.23	2.09	2.80	3.57	3.70	4.64	4.59
MMMCHDN	Switzerland	8	1.54	1.73	1.18	1.67	1.62	1.11	1.43	1.35	1.43	1.25	1.28	1.37	1.42	1.18	1.56	1.98	1.57	2.19	4.27
MMMTRDN	Turkey	9	2.52	2.22	2.69	2.86	3.21	3.21	2.72	2.78	2.67	3.02	2.50	2.74	2.97	3.42	3.24	3.52	3.29	3.73	3.92
MMMPLDN	Poland	10	1.56	1.10	1.36	1.03	0.63	0.54	0.87	0.66	1.16	1.27	1.00	0.91	1.09	1.15	2.67	2.93	3.13	3.11	3.74
MMMSIDN	Slovenia	11	.	.	8.09	14.49	10.93	6.78	7.64	7.73	7.76	8.82	6.89	7.02	6.50	6.03	4.79	3.96	3.44	2.96	2.97
MMMUADN	Ukraine	12	.	.	.	.	0.73	2.17	1.93	5.17	6.24	6.46	9.83	5.09	3.65	3.82	2.43	2.23	2.81	1.97	2.96
MMMHRDN	Croatia	13	.	.	3.97	3.79	4.01	3.27	3.01	3.90	3.37	3.50	2.76	2.74	2.77	2.76	2.24	2.33	2.10	2.10	2.01
MMMBRDN	Brazil	14	0.27	0.64	0.47	0.16	0.51	0.55	0.73	0.80	0.76	0.84	0.57	0.63	1.16	1.01	1.40	1.16	0.96	1.43	1.78
MMMFRDN	France	15	1.18	1.16	0.87	1.59	2.37	2.10	2.99	2.06	1.91	2.27	1.84	1.79	2.66	2.23	2.30	1.89	1.76	1.71	1.77
MMMATDN	Austria	16	2.85	3.57	1.78	1.94	2.87	2.62	2.35	2.46	2.80	2.51	1.99	2.59	2.67	2.44	2.35	2.14	2.14	1.94	1.75
MMMRODN	Romania	17	0.69	0.84	1.00	1.05	1.17	0.98	0.69	0.75	0.53	0.51	0.67	0.78	0.49	0.62	3.86	2.01	2.44	1.85	1.72
MMMUUSDN	USA	18	3.42	2.24	2.33	2.20	3.34	3.36	4.17	4.69	5.31	3.08	3.97	3.05	2.94	2.45	1.64	1.40	1.09	1.49	1.45
MMMNLDN	Netherlands	19	2.09	2.26	3.00	1.29	2.69	2.52	2.45	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.16	2.70	2.60	2.15	1.95	1.65	1.59	1.41	1.37
MMMHUDN	Hungary	20	1.58	0.75	1.53	0.67	0.82	0.87	1.14	1.30	1.53	1.13	1.50	1.03	1.44	1.26	1.06	1.12	1.01	1.05	1.18
MMMGBDN	United Kingdom	21	4.53	1.49	1.24	1.04	1.25	1.18	1.38	1.30	1.58	1.89	1.53	1.55	1.64	1.71	1.87	1.37	0.99	0.95	0.98
MMMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	.	1.66	1.24	1.35	0.84	0.84	0.69	0.63	0.69	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.72	0.87	1.23	0.95
MMMJPDN	Japan	23	1.19	1.37	0.58	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.71	0.87	1.01	1.05	0.99	1.13	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.84
MMMKRDN	Korea Republic	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.64	0.65	0.85	0.56	0.40	0.45	0.61	0.80	1.04	0.28	1.04	0.84	0.84
MMMESDN	Spain	25	0.22	0.46	0.83	0.64	0.50	1.05	0.48	0.48	0.40	0.42	0.54	0.59	0.63	1.07	1.06	1.00	1.37	0.97	0.80
MMMSEDN	Sweden	26	0.68	0.82	0.47	0.69	0.83	0.66	0.80	0.81	0.63	1.41	1.51	1.11	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.62	0.78	1.05	0.78
MMMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	.	.	0.17	0.52	0.06	0.04	0.20	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.72	0.51	0.56	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.77
MMMBEDN	Belgium	28	0.94	1.73	1.60	2.04	1.11	0.88	1.07	0.82	0.89	0.81	0.65	0.85	0.79	0.72	0.75	0.84	0.70	0.61	0.61
MMMALDN	Albania	29	0.31	0.40	0.32	0.61	0.55	0.48	0.32	0.22	0.10	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.52	0.52
MMMDKDN	Denmark	30	0.16	0.23	0.26	0.81	0.32	0.38	0.57	0.43	0.47	0.49	0.40	0.53	0.36	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.33

Germany: Including the former GDR.
1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.
Including trade for processing.

Table II/8.3.15

Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GMWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	593.9	592.6	629.9	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
GMGRSN	Serbia ³⁾	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.75	30.01	27.12	34.02	33.21
GMGITN	Italy	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.15	11.03	8.23	8.59	9.38	9.52	7.90	7.64
GMGGRN	Greece	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.36	7.00	8.44	5.01	5.42	5.07	5.93	7.34
GMGHRN	Croatia	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.55	9.51	6.11	6.95	2.93	4.07	6.45	6.71
GMGBAN	Bosnia- and Herzegovina	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.13	10.23	5.24	3.08	2.44	2.76	8.55	6.52
GMGSIN	Slovenia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.74	9.60	7.32	7.89	4.16	3.56	7.19	6.38
GMGDEN	Germany	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.52	5.87	4.82	4.99	9.95	10.42	4.63	5.42
GMGATN	Austria	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.74	4.40	3.92	4.25	3.97	3.22	3.65	4.16
GMGHUN	Hungary	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	1.89	1.30	1.80	1.00	1.11	2.34	2.16
GMGMKN	Macedonia	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.29	1.63	1.08	0.93	1.16	1.05	1.08	1.18
GMGCZN	Czech Republic	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.50	0.77	0.80	1.36	1.00	1.47	1.45	1.18
GMGNLN	Netherlands	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.67	1.73	0.56	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.15
GMGSEN	Sweden	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.76	1.15	0.59	0.99	0.93	0.76	1.97	1.01
GMGFRN	France	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.59	0.76	1.07	1.82	1.85	2.53	0.65	1.00
GMGRON	Romania	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.68	0.79	0.60	1.04	1.10	1.83	0.74	0.84
GMGALN	Albania	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.24	0.84	0.40	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.62	0.80
GMGESN	Spain	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.84	0.89	0.44	0.57	1.34	0.92	0.83	0.77
GMGBGN	Bulgaria	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.37	1.12	0.68	0.91	0.55	0.42	0.49	0.47
GMGPLN	Poland	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.19	0.20	0.48	0.49	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.47
GMGBEN	Belgium	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.55	0.46	0.29	0.38	0.48	0.47	0.32	0.35
GMGSKN	Slovakia	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.41	0.60	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.36	0.26	0.23
GMGGBN	Great Britain	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.25	8.08	0.70	4.04	1.05	1.07	0.52	0.22
GMGXKN	Kosovo	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.13
GMGDKN	Denmark	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.40	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.37	0.07	0.09
GMGCYN	Cyprus	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.49	4.38	2.03	1.16	0.71	0.21	0.15	0.08
GMGFIN	Finland	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.13	0.07
GMGIEN	Ireland	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.17	0.15	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
GMGLUN	Luxembourg	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
GMGMTN	Malta	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
GMGLTN	Lithuania	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Serbia: Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/8.3.16

Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
SMSCNDN	China	1	.	4.17	6.48	2.46	1.85	2.18	2.38	2.66	2.95	2.80	3.93	5.20	5.77	6.28	7.36	9.37	12.23	13.01
SMSDEDN	Germany	2	.	16.33	14.26	14.68	13.85	11.28	12.53	12.59	13.88	11.51	13.87	14.29	14.15	13.97	13.45	13.40	13.28	12.76
SMSJPDN	Japan	3	.	3.95	3.79	2.88	1.63	2.12	1.86	1.88	1.51	1.69	2.08	2.12	3.28	5.21	5.91	5.65	6.37	6.96
SMSUADN	Ukraine	4	.	.	.	11.39	14.14	13.67	7.51	7.50	8.35	10.78	9.18	7.00	7.74	8.07	7.92	6.70	6.67	6.08
SMSUSDN	USA	5	.	6.74	6.39	5.35	5.66	6.30	7.65	9.44	7.89	7.95	7.77	6.45	5.16	4.23	4.62	4.65	4.74	5.15
SMSITDN	Italy	6	.	7.18	3.07	4.13	3.95	5.08	4.98	4.17	3.83	3.58	4.09	4.83	4.20	4.23	4.47	4.15	4.27	4.12
SMSBYDN	Belarus	7	.	.	.	5.42	4.67	6.57	9.01	10.57	10.64	10.95	9.46	8.61	8.51	8.58	5.79	4.97	4.44	3.96
SMSKRDN	Korea Republic	8	.	1.81	0.85	1.11	1.07	1.74	1.58	2.32	1.05	1.06	1.73	2.01	2.32	2.68	4.06	4.92	4.42	3.94
SMSFRDN	France	9	.	3.06	2.49	2.60	2.29	2.76	3.01	3.66	4.07	3.50	3.67	4.11	4.09	4.06	3.72	4.25	3.89	3.77
SMSGBDN	United Kingdom	10	.	1.40	1.81	2.32	2.35	2.45	2.79	2.80	2.19	2.54	2.40	2.42	2.52	2.74	2.81	2.67	2.83	2.85
SMSPLDN	Poland	11	.	3.14	1.47	2.45	2.82	2.01	2.55	2.40	1.99	2.11	2.30	2.82	2.99	3.06	2.78	2.47	2.32	2.63
SMSFIDN	Finland	12	.	2.93	2.01	4.21	4.36	3.64	3.53	3.31	3.13	2.83	3.07	3.29	3.23	3.09	3.14	2.90	2.52	2.48
SMSKZDN	Kazakhstan	13	.	.	.	5.16	5.72	6.61	5.17	4.32	4.62	6.49	4.82	4.21	4.32	4.54	3.27	2.79	2.31	2.39
SMSTRDN	Turkey	14	.	1.12	1.83	1.03	1.16	1.26	1.50	1.19	1.03	1.03	1.24	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.75	2.00	2.09	2.30
SMSNLDN	Netherlands	15	.	0.92	1.20	4.17	3.52	2.19	2.27	2.10	2.27	2.18	2.02	2.30	2.19	1.82	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.80
SMSBRDN	Brazil	16	.	0.24	0.32	0.50	0.77	0.44	0.88	1.50	2.37	1.14	2.20	2.82	2.58	1.81	2.38	2.17	2.06	1.75
SMSSEDN	Sweden	17	.	1.53	0.87	0.80	1.17	1.22	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.37	1.72	2.22	2.13	2.13	1.88	1.56	1.56	1.69
SMSESDN	Spain	18	.	0.99	0.49	0.63	0.51	0.78	1.00	0.94	0.81	0.92	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.16	1.24	1.42	1.60	1.59
SMSBEDN	Belgium	19	.	0.72	1.29	1.59	1.85	1.40	1.50	1.54	1.48	1.42	1.55	1.66	1.55	1.56	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.52
SMSHUDN	Hungary	20	.	2.59	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.43	1.74	1.39	1.03	1.19	1.07	1.11	1.04	0.98	1.11	1.36	1.30	1.38
SMSCZDN	Czech Republic	21	.	.	1.28	1.11	0.94	1.16	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.22	1.24	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.35
SMSATDN	Austria	22	.	2.42	2.37	2.53	2.10	1.45	1.34	1.17	1.33	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.38	1.22	1.23	1.34	1.23	1.17
SMSKDN	Slovakia	23	.	.	0.47	0.54	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.71	1.12
SMSCHDN	Switzerland	24	.	1.15	1.82	1.39	1.43	1.05	0.99	0.97	1.02	0.80	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.94	0.87	0.89
SMSDKDN	Denmark	25	.	0.46	0.53	0.84	1.03	0.96	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.02	1.19	1.11	1.07	0.95	0.93	0.98	0.80	0.68
SMSTWDN	Taiwan	26	.	0.27	0.74	0.35	0.19	0.16	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.61	0.68
SMSINDN	India	27	.	1.98	1.75	1.52	1.31	1.31	1.51	1.53	2.24	1.64	1.30	1.12	1.02	0.86	0.79	0.70	0.66	0.64
SMSCADN	Canada	28	.	2.51	0.82	0.48	0.48	0.74	0.63	0.49	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.52	0.66	0.61	0.61
SMSTHDN	Thailand	29	.	0.59	0.32	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.49	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.56
SMSUZDN	Uzbekistan	30	.	.	.	2.20	1.90	1.42	1.91	1.21	1.54	1.96	1.40	0.75	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.74	0.48

Table II/8.3.17

Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
JMWRLDN	Total Imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	2693.7	3559.0	4754.3	5918.6	6602.7	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3	
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																				
JMJRUN	Russia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.34	8.95	15.66	13.91	13.71	12.94	15.85	16.32	14.15	15.35
JMJDEN	Germany	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.36	13.93	12.85	13.53	14.15	13.44	11.57	10.96	11.85	11.77
JMJITN	Italy	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.99	10.36	9.70	10.07	9.98	9.67	9.23	9.36	9.67	9.53
JMJCNN	China	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.50	2.19	3.03	3.25	4.15	4.85	4.90	5.92	7.35	7.55
JMJHUN	Hungary	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.29	3.38	4.11	4.41	3.53	2.89	3.34	3.24	3.88	3.54
JMJFRN	France	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.93	2.28	2.84	2.97	3.65	3.23	3.01	3.02	3.12	3.25
JMJBGN	Bulgaria	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.17	9.14	3.51	1.88	1.79	2.05	2.01	3.26	3.15	3.25
JMJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.52	4.81	2.75	2.30	2.26	2.20	2.83	2.62	2.78	2.82
JMJRON	Romania	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.70	4.15	3.92	2.44	1.80	1.87	2.75	3.41	2.31	2.76
JMJSIN	Slovenia	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.49	0.59	2.56	3.45	3.27	3.08	3.52	3.61	3.79	2.75
JMJATN	Austria	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.51	3.12	2.95	2.84	3.09	2.69	3.27	3.18	3.28	2.50
JMJHRN	Croatia	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.98	1.62	1.65	1.91	2.65	2.78	2.86	2.43
JMJUSN	USA	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.17	1.87	2.16	2.10	2.79	3.30	2.65	1.83	2.01	2.19
JMJTRN	Turkey	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.72	1.91	1.83	2.17	2.37	1.84	2.03	1.95	2.13	1.90
JMJPLN	Poland	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.90	0.93	0.91	1.10	1.57	1.65	1.63	1.88	1.37	1.79
JMJMKN	Macedonia	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.83	3.99	2.91	2.25	1.81	1.52	1.62	1.53	1.67	1.65
JMJSKN	Slovakia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.96	1.01	0.86	1.41	1.26	1.41	1.38	1.17	1.72	1.65
JMJCZN	Czech Republic	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.47	2.20	2.00	2.12	1.93	1.98	2.05	1.91	1.65	1.61
JMJNLN	Netherlands	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.91	1.74	1.82	1.87	1.80	1.56	1.47	1.39	1.49	1.53
JMJGRN	Greece	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.01	2.38	2.45	2.32	2.08	1.86	1.70	1.77	1.52	1.25
JMJGBN	United Kingdom	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.70	1.38	1.53	2.41	1.70	1.48	1.44	1.24	1.13	1.22
JMJBEN	Belgium	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.27	0.97	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.24	1.11	1.20	1.12
JMJCHN	Switzerland	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.09	1.90	1.85	1.86	2.15	1.61	1.36	1.13	1.34	1.06
JMJJPN	Japan	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.71	1.15	1.10	1.24	1.46	1.30	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.06
JMJSEN	Sweden	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.82	2.08	1.74	2.73	2.20	2.05	1.34	1.35	1.50	1.06
JMJESN	Spain	26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77	0.78	0.94	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.10	0.96	0.91	1.04
JMJMEN	Montenegro	27	1.16	0.72	0.89
JMJINN	India	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.38	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.46	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.50
JMJIEI	Ireland	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	0.36	0.47	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.49
JMJDKN	Denmark	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.58	0.36	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.44	0.43	0.44

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/8.3.18

Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	9199.5	10807.2	9040.4	11836.7	13883.1	15103.3	13103.0	11114.7	15110.5	17614.0	17953.5	20350.2	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7
	Shares in % (ranking in 2008)																			
UMURUDN	Russia	1	.	.	.	59.09	53.27	50.08	45.76	48.14	47.62	41.74	36.85	37.21	37.56	41.82	35.54	30.61	27.78	22.70
UMUDEDN	Germany	2	.	.	3.65	6.10	6.19	6.07	7.64	8.61	7.96	8.13	8.75	9.77	9.88	9.56	9.36	9.48	9.62	8.38
UMUTMDN	Turkmenistan	3	.	.	.	6.40	4.39	8.76	5.68	0.01	4.06	6.78	10.49	11.11	7.59	6.74	7.41	7.75	7.04	6.58
UMUCNDN	China	4	.	.	0.42	0.31	0.54	0.51	0.73	0.84	0.93	0.94	1.24	1.53	2.25	2.56	5.01	5.13	5.46	6.55
UMUPLDN	Poland	5	.	.	0.61	1.14	3.08	2.90	3.21	3.31	2.18	2.24	2.86	3.16	3.49	3.48	3.89	4.68	4.82	5.00
UMUKZDN	Kazakhstan	6	.	.	.	1.54	2.09	1.38	2.36	2.36	1.39	2.96	4.22	2.26	2.14	1.36	0.52	2.14	2.63	3.65
UMUBYDN	Belarus	7	.	.	.	3.16	3.40	2.18	2.29	2.40	2.90	4.31	2.58	1.55	1.49	1.88	2.60	2.79	2.38	3.28
UMUUSDN	USA	8	.	.	1.77	2.05	2.71	3.24	3.80	4.02	3.39	2.58	2.90	2.79	2.16	1.97	1.96	1.95	2.31	3.28
UMUJPDN	Japan	9	.	.	0.36	0.28	0.69	0.65	0.88	0.78	0.83	0.71	1.04	1.09	1.64	1.46	1.52	1.88	2.32	3.27
UMUITDN	Italy	10	.	.	0.76	1.18	1.76	1.94	2.34	2.78	2.33	2.48	2.61	2.72	2.80	3.03	2.85	3.26	2.95	2.84
UMUZZDN	Uzbekistan	11	.	.	.	0.51	0.47	0.35	0.74	0.20	0.32	1.28	1.22	0.16	0.70	0.24	0.57	0.93	0.90	2.48
UMUKRDN	Korea Republic	12	.	.	.	0.05	0.18	0.27	0.66	1.34	0.67	0.79	0.65	0.74	0.99	1.13	1.79	2.08	2.58	2.39
UMUTRDN	Turkey	13	.	.	0.09	0.08	0.44	0.62	0.95	0.92	1.20	1.15	0.88	1.15	1.36	1.29	1.68	1.71	1.60	2.28
UMUFRDN	France	14	.	.	1.24	0.79	1.26	1.39	1.80	2.05	2.00	1.69	1.88	2.05	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.20	2.19	1.97
UMUCZDN	Czech Republic	15	.	.	0.36	1.19	1.01	1.36	1.28	1.42	1.11	1.17	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.49	1.64	1.83	1.90	1.61
UMUGBDN	United Kingdom	16	.	.	0.42	0.55	0.92	1.14	1.36	1.39	1.21	1.45	1.45	1.55	2.45	1.35	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.61
UMUNLDN	Netherlands	17	.	.	0.69	0.59	0.96	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.05	1.12	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.28	1.42	1.45	1.50
UMUHUDN	Hungary	18	.	.	.	0.93	1.10	1.35	1.15	1.32	1.04	1.19	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.63	1.79	1.78	2.05	1.50
UMUCHDN	Switzerland	19	.	.	1.74	3.11	0.85	0.58	0.87	0.82	0.77	1.55	0.95	0.90	0.76	1.03	0.70	0.63	0.71	1.37
UMURODN	Romania	20	.	.	.	0.24	0.98	0.46	0.51	0.33	0.44	0.35	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.31	0.59	0.99	1.28	1.37
UMUATDN	Austria	21	.	.	0.96	0.92	0.86	1.00	1.31	1.32	1.13	1.33	1.28	1.32	1.41	1.22	1.27	1.21	1.32	1.21
UMUBEDN	Belgium	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.97	0.99	1.10	0.99	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.93	0.85
UMUSKDN	Slovakia	23	.	.	.	0.70	0.99	1.04	1.19	1.16	1.11	0.89	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87
UMULTDN	Lithuania	24	.	.	.	0.63	0.84	0.89	1.42	1.63	0.70	0.97	0.70	0.71	0.59	0.60	0.55	0.66	0.63	0.85
UMUSEDN	Sweden	25	.	.	0.08	0.12	0.30	0.38	0.80	1.01	0.97	1.08	1.09	1.31	1.07	1.40	1.51	1.25	1.01	0.81
UMUFIDN	Finland	26	.	.	0.17	0.23	0.57	0.55	0.70	0.78	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.99	1.28	0.94	0.97	0.87	0.90	0.80
UMUESDN	Spain	27	.	.	0.03	0.06	0.30	0.32	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.72	0.56	0.60	0.67	0.60	0.65	0.79	0.71	0.77
UMUINDN	India	28	.	.	.	0.22	0.48	0.52	0.48	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.81	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.76
UMUBRDN	Brazil	29	.	.	.	0.08	0.89	0.63	0.29	0.44	0.79	0.67	0.71	0.79	1.57	0.93	0.86	0.62	0.71	0.66
UMUIDDN	Indonesia	30	.	.	.	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.22	0.20	0.24	0.40	0.25	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.61	0.50

Table II/8.4.1

Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	10559.5	2772.9	3024.3	3174.1	3347.2	4142.3	3901.1	4368.3	3841.2	3733.8	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7
Shares in %																				
BXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	13.1	8.6	10.4	10.5	8.5	6.6	8.1	8.2	6.0	6.3	8.3	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.6	8.2
BXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.3	8.8	6.2	5.8	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
BXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.4	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.5
BXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	6.7	8.7	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.3	9.0	11.7	9.0	6.0	5.8	8.0	10.7	13.6	14.8	16.2
BXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
BXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	12.6	14.8	14.7	16.9	18.3	17.0	12.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	7.7	7.5	6.5	7.8	6.5	7.6	8.0
BXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	21.5	25.1	27.2	28.0	26.5	29.6	27.0	23.4	25.6	23.4	22.2	24.5	27.4	27.0	30.9	29.3	26.3
BXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	17.9	17.2	12.2	11.3	12.5	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.4	14.6	13.8	14.9	15.7
BXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	11.0	12.4	16.3	21.5	21.4	25.7	27.2	28.6	25.6	22.8	19.5	18.0	15.4
BXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	6.3	3.7	6.4	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3
Imports																				
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10314.9	2181.5	3445.5	4057.9	3514.6	4376.6	4047.6	4361.4	4475.8	5139.9	7084.9	8127.8	8411.2	9610.5	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1
Shares in %																				
BMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	5.4	6.3	8.4	6.5	6.2	7.4	5.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.4
BMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	2.3	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0
BMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	5.1	4.4	5.6	6.2	5.7	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.0
BMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	37.6	37.3	28.3	27.0	33.7	30.4	22.0	21.6	26.8	22.1	19.6	17.5	16.7	20.2	21.8	19.9	21.6
BMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
BMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	9.2	10.1	10.4	12.8	11.1	10.6	12.4	10.1	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.7
BMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	12.7	13.2	16.6	18.1	16.4	18.4	19.2	18.1	18.8	19.9	20.5	21.0	21.6	20.2	20.1	20.7	19.4
BMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	21.3	19.6	20.3	19.3	16.0	16.3	20.4	29.0	24.9	27.5	27.6	28.7	29.5	30.6	29.0	29.6	29.1
BMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.8	8.4	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.1	9.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.8
BMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.2	0.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.8	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Imports on fob basis until 1991.

From 1992 including exports/imports for processing and re-exports/re-imports.

From 1999 new methodology.

Table II/8.4.2

Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	7098.8	6381.7	6774.2	12361.9	13471.2	16503.6	17693.9	19811.2	23067.9	24639.6	31500.5	37208.4	40706.3	43053.0	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7
Shares in %																				
CXWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.4	7.9	8.1	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1
CXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
CXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.3	5.7	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
CXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.4
CXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.9	9.9	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.0
CXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.4	28.1	32.3	29.9	30.5	32.3	28.6	27.2	26.9	26.0	25.4	24.4	23.4	23.1	22.2	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.6
CXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	30.4	25.4	29.1	28.5	30.3	32.8	37.2	40.6	42.4	44.5	47.3	49.7	50.1	51.6	50.7	53.0	54.2	53.6
CXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.9	11.4	12.0	13.5	14.6	12.6	15.0	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.8	10.8
CXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
Imports																				
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	7697.7	5703.8	8011.3	12493.3	14631.9	19405.9	22192.9	24013.6	25286.6	26386.0	34619.2	40528.6	42995.3	45728.1	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5
Shares in %																				
CMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4
CMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
CMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.8	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6
CMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.9	24.0	15.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	8.7	8.7	6.6	6.7	9.7	9.1	7.6	7.7	5.7	9.2	9.6	8.0	10.4
CMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
CMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.4	9.8	11.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
CMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.1	9.5	10.3	16.6	18.3	20.2	19.3	19.4	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.8	19.8
CMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	30.8	32.4	41.5	38.1	36.2	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.7	39.4	39.7	42.1	42.3	42.4	43.4	40.2	41.2	43.0	41.3
CMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.8	7.5	9.3	12.4	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.4
CMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1

1) Imports are on fob basis until April 2004.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1993 including Slovakia and according to new methodology.

Imports on fob basis until 1999.

Table II/8.4.3

Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	348.8	687.8	1102.9	1421.9	1412.0	1888.1	2232.3	2259.3	3443.4	3696.1	3637.9	3996.5	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5
Shares in %																				
EXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	5.2	7.1	7.1	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.2
EXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1
EXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	13.7	11.6	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.9	9.1	9.6	9.1
EXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	4.3	7.4	16.1	12.5	12.1
EXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
EXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3
EXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.0	16.5	18.6	21.0	21.3	19.5	18.1	16.6	18.4	19.0
EXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.1	40.0	36.3	29.0	29.4	33.4	35.1	31.2	29.4	29.4
EXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	18.1	19.5	22.3	21.9	19.4	17.2	14.7	15.7	15.1
EXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Imports																				
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	322.3	765.0	1399.9	1965.0	2317.7	3122.6	3498.8	3224.2	4617.3	4798.0	5078.8	5733.5	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6
Shares in %																				
EMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.9
EMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.9
EMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.8
EMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.5	8.9	16.1	13.8	15.7
EMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
EMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	8.7	9.0	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	10.4
EMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.7	17.2	18.6	20.0	19.5	20.4	18.8	16.9	18.5	18.2
EMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38.2	45.2	42.1	40.3	42.6	40.7	41.0	38.3	35.8	32.4
EMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.7	10.7	11.3	11.0	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.9	9.8	10.1
EMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1995 general trade, from 1996 special trade.

Table II/8.4.4

Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	7500.4	8244.6	8262.2	7627.1	9045.5	9972.3	10471.6	16910.1	20476.8	23491.0	30524.5	33983.4	36503.1	38096.0	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8
Shares in %																				
HXWRZEN	Food and live animals	19.8	22.1	20.3	16.8	16.5	17.9	15.9	11.6	9.5	7.4	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.1
HXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
HXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
HXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.7
HXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
HXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.8	10.9	12.1	11.2	11.8	11.1	8.6	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.3
HXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.5	17.4	17.0	16.1	16.6	17.4	17.7	13.4	12.4	11.5	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.8
HXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	25.6	22.5	21.2	24.1	25.6	25.6	25.5	45.2	52.0	57.3	59.1	57.1	58.5	61.0	62.5	58.7	62.3	61.9	60.1
HXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	14.2	18.9	17.8	17.9	16.2	17.8	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.5	12.8	13.0	10.6	9.6	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.6
HXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	7.3	2.5	1.9	1.9
Imports																				
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	6770.9	9230.2	8604.3	10813.9	12317.7	11905.2	12911.6	18779.5	22871.2	26287.8	34832.8	37535.3	39926.9	42263.3	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2
Shares in %																				
HMWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0
HMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
HMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
HMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.2	15.3	15.0	13.3	11.8	11.7	13.6	9.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	8.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.6	10.8	9.5	12.8
HMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
HMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	12.7	14.2	13.9	11.3	10.3	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.9
HMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	15.5	20.7	21.2	18.2	19.8	23.0	22.2	19.8	19.2	17.7	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.0	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.0
HMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.6	30.8	29.6	36.6	34.1	30.8	30.5	42.0	46.6	50.2	51.4	51.5	52.0	51.4	53.0	50.7	51.4	52.4	48.8
HMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.8	10.7	12.0	11.1	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.9	10.8	11.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.4	8.3	7.1	7.2	6.8
HMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2	2.8	2.3	5.3	1.2	0.9	1.3

From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

Table II/8.4.5

Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	659.8	852.3	835.5	1009.7	1152.4	1478.2	1616.0	1616.7	2023.0	2233.9	2416.6	2557.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
Shares in %																				
WXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	4.6	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	8.7	9.4	9.2	11.1
WXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.1
WXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.5	33.5	27.7	26.7	28.3	23.8	21.0	19.0	18.6	14.3
WXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	5.0	9.0	5.1	3.7	3.6
WXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
WXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.4	9.2
WXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.8	26.2	28.1	29.4	28.6	28.0	25.5	25.7	25.4	25.5
WXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	7.1	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.9	13.1	16.7	19.4	21.3
WXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.6	18.5	19.2	18.1	17.5	15.4	13.7	13.1	11.3	10.6
WXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports																				
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	623.9	806.4	1048.6	1407.5	1852.5	2407.1	2844.4	2771.5	3466.4	3915.0	4278.8	4627.0	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4
Shares in %																				
WMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.6	9.7
WMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
WMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9
WMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.7	12.3	10.6	9.2	9.5	12.1	14.8	12.7	10.8	14.5
WMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
WMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4	11.4	10.8	10.7	10.2	11.9
WMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	18.8	19.2	19.0	19.6	19.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.4
WMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.9	28.2	30.1	30.7	30.9	29.1	30.3	32.9	34.9	28.6
WMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.0	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.1	10.7
WMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Imports on fob basis until 1994.

Table II/8.4.6

Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports																			
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	1700.8	1712.9	2092.2	2677.6	2827.6	2880.6	2584.5	3854.9	4781.0	5536.8	6158.1	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1
Shares in %																			
TXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.9	10.0	10.3	8.8	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.7	14.0	13.4
TXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4
TXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.1
TXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.6	22.3	24.8	19.8	20.2	25.0	27.1	23.7	13.4	24.7
TXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
TXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.4	9.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	13.5	13.7
TXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	12.0	11.2	11.0	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	9.8
TXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.9	16.5	18.5	25.9	25.9	21.7	20.5	22.5	23.2	19.0
TXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.9	21.1	20.1	19.8	19.3	17.5	15.6	15.6	16.2	13.6
TXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports																			
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	1913.9	1983.9	2821.9	3638.5	4439.4	4776.0	4349.1	5681.3	6770.4	7958.4	8525.8	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1
Shares in %																			
TMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6
TMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
TMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7
TMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	22.6	21.2	17.1	17.3	18.7	24.5	22.5	16.2	27.6
TMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
TMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.4	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.6	12.8	11.5
TMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.7	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.6	17.6	15.9	15.3	16.3	12.6
TMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.1	24.1	27.6	34.1	33.3	31.9	29.5	31.3	34.0	26.5
TMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.2
TMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1996 general trade, from 1997 special trade.

Table II/8.4.7

Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11250.3	12014.0	10165.0	12154.0	14559.3	17709.9	19488.2	22798.4	25145.4	25729.3	34373.4	40194.8	43499.3	47526.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0
Shares in %																				
PXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	12.2	12.8	10.2	10.1	9.2	10.1	11.9	10.1	8.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.3
PXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
PXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	9.0	8.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
PXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	10.7	10.7	9.7	9.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3
PXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
PXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	9.2	8.6	6.8	6.7	7.7	7.9	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.8
PXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	24.6	27.1	26.4	27.5	27.5	25.8	26.5	25.2	24.8	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.4	22.6	23.1	23.2	23.2	21.9
PXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	18.5	19.2	20.9	19.8	21.1	23.4	21.6	28.4	30.3	34.2	36.2	37.6	37.7	38.8	39.1	40.3	40.9	41.4
PXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.3	11.7	19.4	20.5	20.8	22.0	21.7	20.8	20.9	18.3	17.6	17.3	17.1	15.1	14.5	13.4	13.0	12.8
PXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports																				
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7484.4	12512.4	12442.7	16052.4	18204.6	22490.9	29677.1	37484.2	41539.3	43151.2	53084.6	56034.5	58480.2	60353.8	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0
Shares in %																				
PMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	10.0	9.6	9.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.5
PMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
PMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
PMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	18.9	16.8	12.5	10.5	9.1	9.2	8.7	6.4	7.2	10.8	10.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.5
PMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
PMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	9.5	13.5	13.3	14.7	15.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.3	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.0	13.1
PMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	9.7	11.8	18.5	20.2	21.6	20.1	19.6	20.8	20.7	20.0	20.6	20.6	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.2	18.9
PMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	34.1	29.9	29.4	28.8	29.9	33.0	36.0	38.3	38.2	37.0	36.4	37.6	38.0	38.6	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.2
PMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.6	9.0
PMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.8

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1991 exports by country of sale, from 1992 by country of destination.

Until 1991 imports by country of purchase, fob; from 1992 by country of origin, cif.

Table II/8.4.8

Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports																			
RXWRLDEN Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4165.5	3489.9	3359.3	4177.7	5186.1	6117.5	6453.5	7469.0	7399.7	7977.0	11273.3	12722.0	14674.9	15613.8	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4
Shares in %																			
RXWRZEN Food and live animals	.	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.9	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6
RXWR1EN Beverages and tobacco	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1
RXWR2EN Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.7	6.0	8.6	9.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.7
RXWR3EN Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	12.5	11.3	10.0	10.0	7.9	7.4	6.1	4.7	4.9	7.2	6.2	7.9	6.5	6.8	10.7	10.0	7.6	9.2
RXWR4EN Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
RXWR5EN Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	7.6	11.0	8.0	9.6	10.8	9.8	7.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
RXWR6EN Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	22.0	24.8	27.6	24.3	25.9	22.8	25.6	25.5	20.5	19.3	18.8	18.7	19.3	21.2	20.8	20.1	21.7	19.4
RXWR7EN Machinery and transport equipment	.	27.8	22.3	17.1	14.3	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.5	16.7	18.9	19.8	21.2	21.5	23.7	25.4	29.9	34.1	36.1
RXWR8EN Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	21.5	20.1	26.8	30.6	31.7	33.8	34.9	39.3	39.9	36.4	40.1	38.9	38.6	33.8	29.3	25.5	22.2	18.3
RXWR9EN Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Imports																			
RMWRLDEN Total imports, cif, EUR mn	6637.3	4739.7	4819.1	5569.2	5993.5	7948.7	9128.5	9991.1	10528.7	9927.2	14235.4	17383.3	18880.8	21201.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9
Shares in %																			
RMWRZEN Food and live animals	.	9.6	12.4	12.1	7.5	7.3	5.8	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.9
RMWR1EN Beverages and tobacco	.	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
RMWR2EN Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	10.2	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8
RMWR3EN Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	39.6	29.7	25.8	23.6	21.3	20.9	18.8	12.1	10.0	12.1	12.6	11.1	10.9	11.8	14.0	13.5	10.7	12.6
RMWR4EN Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
RMWR5EN Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	7.7	7.7	9.1	9.1	10.6	10.0	9.7	10.2	11.0	9.9	9.9	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.2	10.9
RMWR6EN Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	8.0	14.2	15.9	18.5	19.8	21.3	23.1	26.0	28.6	26.7	27.9	29.1	28.0	26.2	24.3	23.3	23.1	21.8
RMWR7EN Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.3	18.5	21.7	25.3	24.8	25.6	26.6	27.2	27.4	29.3	27.9	28.2	29.5	32.5	33.2	35.4	38.3	35.9
RMWR8EN Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	6.5	8.2	7.1	8.0	8.9	8.7	10.0	10.9	12.1	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.2	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8
RMWR9EN Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Imports: In 1990 fob.

Table II/8.4.9

Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2264.2	2653.5	2864.2	4662.2	5652.5	6634.5	7048.0	7299.0	9540.6	9602.2	12810.6	14062.9	15234.1	19304.5	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0
Shares in %																				
VXWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	6.9	7.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1
VXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
VXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
VXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	1.2	0.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	3.5	4.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.1	6.5	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.1
VXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
VXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	12.2	11.2	12.0	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.8	8.9	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8
VXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	36.2	41.9	38.8	39.4	40.4	38.3	37.8	30.0	27.5	26.6	27.3	26.7	23.6	24.7	24.6	23.5	21.0	20.1
VXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	22.5	17.4	19.4	19.0	18.8	23.2	23.5	37.4	39.4	39.3	38.4	39.5	47.4	45.8	44.1	48.6	52.8	54.0
VXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	15.2	13.4	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	12.7	12.9	11.9	13.0	14.0	12.9	11.0	10.6	9.5	9.8	9.3
VXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Imports																				
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2513.2	2915.5	2960.1	5421.4	5584.8	6782.6	8877.7	9119.0	11634.7	10627.7	13815.3	16480.8	17516.8	19910.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5
Shares in %																				
VMWRZEN	Food and live animals	.	4.3	4.5	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5
VMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
VMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	11.8	7.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
VMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	36.1	28.0	20.9	19.3	17.5	16.7	17.8	10.9	12.9	17.5	15.2	13.4	12.0	11.8	13.2	13.4	10.7	12.6
VMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.8	9.8	11.4	13.2	13.6	11.5	12.3	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.7
VMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	8.1	8.6	15.1	16.8	17.8	15.3	15.1	18.0	18.3	17.6	18.4	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.3	17.3	16.9
VMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	24.3	33.0	29.3	27.7	28.9	35.2	33.5	40.3	37.7	35.2	37.1	37.7	40.7	39.8	38.1	38.7	44.1	43.2
VMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.0	8.9	9.9	9.5	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.0	13.0	10.8	10.0
VMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1993 including Czech Republic.

From 1998 according to new methodology.

Table II/8.4.10

Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3244.1	3003.1	5149.6	5207.4	5754.7	6426.3	6640.8	7413.4	8051.9	8037.0	9495.2	10346.8	10962.0	11285.0	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7
Shares in %																				
LXWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.6	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.0
LXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
LXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
LXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.1	0.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.8
LXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
LXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.9	8.3	9.1	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.3	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	12.2	13.6	13.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	13.4
LXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	28.0	28.1	27.1	26.0	27.3	28.5	27.4	27.1	25.8	26.2	27.3	26.8	26.1	25.6	25.3	24.2	24.5	23.6	22.4
LXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	38.1	38.1	29.5	27.5	30.3	31.4	33.4	33.6	36.6	35.5	35.9	36.1	37.1	36.6	38.2	39.0	38.2	41.5	41.2
LXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16.4	16.6	23.2	25.6	24.0	22.3	21.8	20.9	20.4	21.0	19.3	19.1	18.0	17.5	16.9	16.0	14.5	13.0	12.6
LXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports																				
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3684.4	3071.9	4784.4	5574.6	6155.6	7327.0	7536.3	8289.7	8999.4	9482.0	10986.6	11344.5	11574.1	12238.9	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7
Shares in %																				
LMWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.0	5.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2
LMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
LMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.4	8.3	6.8	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0
LMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.2	8.7	10.8	10.7	7.1	6.6	8.0	8.4	5.6	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.7	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.0	11.9
LMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
LMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.5	15.7	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
LMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.2	19.0	19.5	17.6	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.8	21.6	21.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.1	22.1	22.3	21.7	19.7
LMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.3	34.6	26.5	30.3	31.8	33.7	33.7	33.0	36.4	36.9	34.1	33.6	34.0	34.4	34.5	33.0	32.9	35.7	35.3
LMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.5	7.6	10.6	12.1	10.9	10.6	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7
LMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.2	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1990 and 1991 excluding trade with former Yugoslavia.
From 1992 including trade for processing.

Table II/8.4.11

Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	35.3	104.5	119.6	156.0	168.2	125.3	184.2	329.5	279.4	343.2	358.8	396.3	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7
Shares in %																				
AXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	5.6	4.6	6.4	4.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.7
AXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	1.9	4.2	4.7	4.7	2.2	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.3
AXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	24.7	16.9	20.8	19.2	7.6	8.4	7.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	10.6	14.6	15.4	15.8
AXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	2.9	4.1	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.6	4.1	7.5	8.7
AXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
AXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
AXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	14.1	13.8	12.0	9.3	8.3	11.9	12.6	11.7	12.6	14.2	15.5	13.2	15.8	21.1
AXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.7	5.7	2.8	5.7	1.9	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0
AXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	45.6	51.1	46.8	57.3	70.2	68.9	68.2	67.9	67.9	63.6	60.7	58.2	51.5	45.6
AXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	1.8	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports																				
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	77.1	487.6	509.4	551.6	749.5	565.7	747.9	1085.1	1185.0	1480.1	1589.4	1643.4	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1
Shares in %																				
AMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	20.5	29.3	23.2	21.9	22.6	16.2	14.2	15.0	14.4	14.5	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.9
AMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1
AMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	4.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0
AMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	7.9	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	9.0	9.9	9.0	8.6	7.7	8.6	10.5	14.6	16.0
AMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4
AMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	6.6	5.9	7.3	9.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.4	9.3	8.8	8.7
AMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	14.2	18.3	23.8	24.8	22.6	24.0	23.8	24.7	25.2	24.5	25.8	27.0	24.4	23.1
AMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	20.0	22.6	21.4	16.3	17.7	21.5	24.4	21.3	21.6	23.6	23.6	19.9	20.7	21.7
AMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	14.7	14.7	15.5	17.1	17.2	15.4	14.7	16.2	16.1	15.6	14.3	13.7	12.8	11.2
AMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	9.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.8

Table II/8.4.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports																			
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	519.7	565.9	1114.8	1153.2	1068.2	1187.7	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
Shares in %																			
NXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.8
NXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
NXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.6	23.8	21.2	18.5	15.8	12.9
NXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.9	9.8
NXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
NXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.9
NXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.4	26.7	28.3	30.1	31.8	31.3
NXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.2	15.1	16.7	14.3	14.6	14.8
NXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.4	17.1	15.7	20.3	20.4	20.3
NXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports																			
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2391.0	2555.5	3452.4	3748.5	4114.7	4253.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
Shares in %																			
NMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.4	15.0	13.4	12.4	11.8	11.7
NMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0
NMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
NMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.4	11.4	13.0	15.4	14.0	16.4
NMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
NMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4
NMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.3	20.2	19.9	20.9	22.3	21.1
NMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22.7	24.0	25.5	22.6	24.2	23.5
NMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.4
NMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/8.4.13

Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports ¹⁾																				
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3162.3	2554.4	3360.4	3168.9	3595.1	3595.3	3601.6	3665.2	4044.7	4026.1	4818.7	5209.0	5187.2	5467.2	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9
Shares in %																				
KXWRZN	Food and live animals	7.1	7.6	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.5	6.8	6.2	6.9	8.0	9.1	6.3	7.9	9.2	8.2	7.6
KXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
KXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.1
KXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.0	7.0	8.8	9.8	9.1	8.4	9.2	10.2	5.8	7.8	11.0	10.2	9.3	9.6	11.3	13.9	15.1	12.9	12.8
KXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
KXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.4	12.0	13.1	12.9	12.7	17.5	14.3	13.7	12.0	12.0	12.5	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.9
KXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.6	14.6	17.4	13.7	15.3	14.4	13.2	14.1	12.9	13.4	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.3
KXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	23.9	18.0	13.5	17.3	16.8	21.4	18.0	30.3	29.3	27.0	29.3	28.5	29.4	32.3	28.9	28.8	31.0	33.5
KXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29.8	28.6	23.6	31.6	29.4	26.7	25.1	25.2	22.5	22.5	20.0	20.8	20.6	19.6	17.8	16.6	14.9	14.5	12.9
KXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports ¹⁾																				
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4037.8	2940.8	3355.1	3559.5	4396.7	5811.0	6219.6	8058.5	7474.2	7322.0	8589.7	10229.6	11324.5	12544.9	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5
Shares in %																				
KMWRZN	Food and live animals	13.8	9.8	10.4	8.0	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.1	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1
KMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
KMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	5.3	6.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
KMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.9	17.8	9.4	9.2	11.5	11.5	11.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	14.5	12.9	12.2	11.0	11.9	15.1	15.9	15.2	17.6
KMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
KMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	13.8	16.1	11.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.7	12.1	12.7	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.6
KMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.1	9.2	17.6	16.5	15.3	17.4	17.8	16.6	16.7	16.1	17.7	19.5	19.4	18.7	19.7	19.0	19.5	19.8	18.6
KMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	18.4	21.2	16.8	24.7	26.1	26.8	27.4	33.7	35.2	34.8	32.6	33.9	34.3	37.0	34.9	33.0	32.2	32.5	32.4
KMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.7	13.2	14.9	19.5	14.8	13.5	14.4	12.9	12.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.9	10.7
KMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	5.2	8.7	6.6	6.2	8.3	5.8	4.7	3.8	4.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Including trade for processing.

From 1992 including trade with former Yugoslavia.

Table II/8.4.14

Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8
Shares in %																				
MXWRZDN	Food and live animals	2.9	5.8	15.3	11.0	10.2	10.9	7.6	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.7	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.8
MXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.1	7.1	11.6	9.5	5.7	7.3	13.5	14.3	11.0	13.4	9.8	10.5	11.2	10.0	7.6	8.0	8.0	6.2	5.5
MXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.7	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	4.7	5.1	6.8
MXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.9	4.8	3.7	2.2	5.4	4.7	8.0	9.4	4.9	7.9
MXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
MXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.6	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.6
MXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	47.2	44.0	30.1	34.4	37.7	36.6	30.5	34.2	34.2	29.7	36.8	32.2	28.3	29.1	32.6	33.4	35.5	44.8	40.2
MXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	9.1	10.1	8.1	16.2	12.3	12.9	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.6
MXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27.1	24.3	25.4	18.1	22.3	18.3	27.8	26.0	32.0	31.3	28.6	32.5	34.9	34.5	34.1	28.9	25.2	23.1	22.3
MXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports																				
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1202.6	1027.1	930.1	1023.1	1248.6	1314.0	1283.1	1568.3	1709.5	1666.5	2267.1	1891.0	2109.9	2038.9	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5
Shares in %																				
MMWRZDN	Food and live animals	10.2	9.8	13.7	17.2	19.0	16.3	13.4	13.7	13.4	11.9	10.1	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.1
MMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
MMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.6	7.1	8.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	5.6	5.1
MMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.1	11.4	11.8	15.9	10.8	11.6	9.1	11.1	8.5	9.1	13.8	13.8	13.2	14.0	13.6	19.2	20.2	18.7	20.7
MMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
MMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.7	13.0	15.5	13.3	11.9	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.4	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9
MMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	19.1	20.6	17.1	17.0	13.7	15.7	18.9	19.3	14.5	15.4	12.9	12.2	13.3	14.4	23.8	29.4	29.7	28.4	26.9
MMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	11.1	12.8	9.8	16.6	19.7	19.5	22.3	17.0	19.1	20.0	19.6	16.7	20.4	18.8	18.7	17.4	18.3	19.7	21.0
MMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.1	7.9	10.2	6.6	9.7	9.0	10.7	12.0	4.9	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.5
MMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	16.8	17.1	12.7	2.8	6.9	10.2	8.0	10.2	22.8	21.4	25.3	24.3	20.0	19.6	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Including trade for processing

From 1992 including trade with former Yugoslavia.

Table II/8.4.15

Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports ¹⁾²⁾																			
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203.6	209.7	270.6	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
Shares in %																			
GXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	2.8	0.6	8.7	7.8	4.9	.	.
GXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	1.6	4.2	10.3	7.0	6.1	.	.
GXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	6.2	2.6	7.0	7.6	6.6	.	.
GXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.2	6.4	.	.
GXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.
GXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.7	2.2	2.1	.	.
GXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83.2	84.4	87.9	56.6	63.0	62.2	.	.
GXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.2	2.9	10.7	6.5	6.4	.	.
GXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.9	3.5	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.6	.	.
GXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.5	.	.
Imports ¹⁾²⁾																			
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	593.9	592.6	629.9	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
Shares in %																			
GMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.6	18.0	16.2	19.8	15.7	11.7	.	.
GMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.3	1.3	4.6	3.5	2.8	.	.
GMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	2.6	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.2	.	.
GMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.1	23.6	21.8	13.1	14.2	16.0	.	.
GMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	.	.
GMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	8.8	8.7	10.3	8.9	8.2	.	.
GMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.1	13.6	13.5	14.7	15.3	15.2	.	.
GMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.8	25.1	25.4	22.1	22.3	20.5	.	.
GMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.0	6.2	8.8	13.3	10.8	10.7	.	.
GMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.0	6.0	12.0	.	.

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo. From 2007 according to new methodology.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

Table II/8.4.16

Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	41336	50481	53245	59812	67121	74983	63672	68385	111656	111724	112851	118154	145993	194077	239921	256788	318134
Shares in %																				
SXWRZDN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.4
SXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	6.2	7.7	6.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6
SXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	43.1	46.6	39.0	42.8	50.6	51.8	52.5	54.5	54.7	61.8	62.9	61.5	65.7
SXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
SXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8
SXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	19.9	20.2	25.6	20.4	17.8	16.9	15.9	15.0	17.1	14.8	14.5	15.4	12.0
SXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	7.0	5.3	7.8	7.0	6.2	6.4	7.5	6.9	5.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4
SXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
SXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	15.8	13.5	11.1	14.5	11.8	12.5	11.6	11.4	10.8	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2
Imports																				
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
Shares in %																				
SMWRZDN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	14.8	15.0	17.6	19.3	15.6	16.1	16.4	15.3	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.3	9.7
SMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	3.1	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
SMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.6	4.5	6.3	7.2	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0
SMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.6	4.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5
SMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
SMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	7.2	7.8	9.7	10.1	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.7	12.7	12.2	10.5	10.1
SMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	9.3	11.6	12.6	13.9	13.3	12.4	13.2	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.7	11.7
SMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	19.9	22.4	28.6	25.1	24.5	27.5	30.6	31.6	35.4	39.9	43.4	45.9	47.8
SMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	6.6	7.6	6.5	7.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.7	8.8	9.0
SMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	31.0	28.2	11.5	12.2	11.2	10.0	9.1	9.0	9.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0

Table II/8.4.17

Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Exports ¹⁾																			
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270.1	1673.7	1896.6	2192.8	2440.9	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
Shares in %																			
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	16.4	15.9	22.8	18.1	18.3	17.3	16.5	15.3	13.7
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	0.3	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.4
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	9.4	7.7	8.1	9.1	10.9	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.1
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.3	30.6	29.1	26.5	25.1	33.7	35.5	37.6	35.1	32.5
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	13.7	14.1	12.1	20.6	10.7	10.0	11.0	14.2	17.4
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	15.7	20.6	17.5	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.4	14.1	14.1
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
Imports ¹⁾																			
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2693.7	3559.0	4754.3	5918.6	6602.7	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3
Shares in %																			
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	6.0	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	19.2	19.4	16.2	14.5	15.2	19.3	19.8	17.2	20.5
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.6	15.7	15.4	14.1	13.5	13.1	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.6	21.7	20.6	20.9	20.8	19.7	20.7	20.8	21.9	19.8
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.9	21.4	21.0	25.8	29.5	31.5	25.8	25.6	28.7	27.2
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.6	7.5	9.0	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/8.4.18

Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
Exports																				
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	8719.9	9247.9	8642.4	10035.6	11357.4	12549.5	11283.2	10866.6	15778.0	18160.7	18990.2	20391.5	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5
Shares in %																				
UXWRZDN	Food and live animals ¹⁾	6.3	8.7	11.0	8.1	8.3	10.3	8.8	7.8	11.1	
UXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco
UXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.7	9.1	7.9	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.1	8.4
UXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.5	7.3	9.2	11.9	10.4	9.8	6.7	5.3	6.1
UXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.5	2.9
UXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.0	8.6	7.6	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.6	7.6
UXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.6	44.2	42.3	40.2	42.2	44.1	46.7	46.2	44.5
UXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.3	13.9	13.1	13.7	14.2	12.6	13.5	16.1	15.9
UXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0
UXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.5
Imports																				
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	9199.5	10807.2	9040.4	11836.7	13883.1	15103.3	13103.0	11114.7	15110.5	17614.0	17953.5	20350.2	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7
Shares in %																				
UMWRZDN	Food and live animals ¹⁾	5.9	6.4	5.7	8.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.5	
UMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco
UMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.6	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.2
UMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.0	39.6	39.2	34.1	35.0	29.5	28.2	26.3	26.7
UMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
UMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.8	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.3
UMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.8	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.6	14.6	14.8	14.9	13.6
UMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.5	19.9	19.3	21.9	23.1	25.0	27.5	29.6	29.9
UMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.5
UMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.7

1) Including beverages and tobacco.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

9. Balance of payments

Table II/9.1

Bulgaria: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN	I. Current account	-905.1	-62.1	-278.0	-936.6	-26.8	-153.2	130.6	925.2	-28.5	-586.9	-761.4	-855.2	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7274.0	-8653.1
BLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	-449.4	-143.5	-237.4	-804.0	-5.1	79.1	363.3	1031.4	24.9	-702.1	-732.3	-1447.4	-1372.6	-1872.9	-2297.2	-3590.8	-4639.3	-6490.0	-7826.1
BLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	-594.8	-25.8	-163.8	-755.3	-14.2	28.7	97.1	283.9	-328.4	-1007.7	-1279.9	-1778.4	-1878.0	-2425.6	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.3
BLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	2054.6	3012.5	3050.9	3178.7	3305.0	3842.3	3740.8	4252.6	3746.9	3733.7	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15203.8
BLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-2649.4	-3038.3	-3214.7	-3934.0	-3319.2	-3813.7	-3643.7	-3968.8	-4075.3	-4741.4	-6533.0	-7492.6	-7940.9	-9093.8	-10938.4	-13876.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.1
BLAS1EN	b. Services, net	145.4	-69.3	-73.6	-48.7	9.1	50.3	266.2	747.5	353.3	305.6	547.6	331.0	505.4	552.7	656.3	818.9	923.0	755.3	771.2
BLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	40.1	-11.2	-1.9	-61.6	-75.5	-109.7	-39.9	54.6	-56.7	-112.6	-111.2	-179.7	101.3	53.7	-45.5	82.3	217.1	170.3	92.6
BLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	61.3	-67.9	-76.1	43.1	98.9	227.4	324.4	626.1	405.9	384.8	581.5	491.1	429.5	588.6	689.7	902.3	889.4	958.8	919.9
BLAS13EN	3. Other, net	44.0	9.8	4.5	-30.3	-14.4	-67.4	-18.3	66.9	4.1	33.4	77.3	19.6	-25.4	-89.6	12.1	-165.7	-183.5	-373.8	-241.3
BLAS2EN	Credit	494.2	322.4	825.0	999.3	1055.5	1369.8	1530.6	1947.2	1602.7	1686.2	2366.2	2428.7	2455.0	2728.7	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4744.6	5369.0
BLAS21EN	1. Transport	158.7	160.7	391.4	368.7	315.5	366.0	403.7	521.5	404.6	490.2	687.3	719.1	699.7	732.6	825.5	964.7	1260.3	1395.2	1562.0
BLAS22EN	2. Travel	186.2	35.2	165.4	262.2	303.6	644.2	697.5	966.2	868.7	881.0	1168.4	1118.6	1241.5	1499.5	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2288.8	2536.0
BLAS23EN	3. Other	149.3	126.4	268.2	368.4	436.4	359.6	429.4	459.5	329.4	315.0	510.5	591.0	513.8	496.6	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0
BLAS3EN	Debit	-348.9	-391.7	-898.5	-1048.1	-1046.5	-1319.5	-1264.4	-1199.7	-1249.4	-1380.6	-1818.6	-2097.7	-1949.6	-2176.0	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3989.3	-4597.8
BLAS31EN	1. Transport	-118.6	-171.9	-393.3	-430.3	-391.0	-475.8	-443.6	-467.0	-461.3	-602.8	-798.5	-898.8	-598.4	-678.9	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-1224.9	-1469.4
BLAS32EN	2. Travel	-124.9	-103.1	-241.5	-219.1	-204.7	-416.8	-373.1	-340.2	-462.8	-496.2	-586.9	-627.5	-812.0	-910.9	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1330.0	-1616.1
BLAS33EN	3. Other	-105.3	-116.7	-263.7	-398.7	-450.8	-426.9	-447.7	-392.5	-325.3	-281.6	-433.2	-571.4	-539.2	-586.2	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1512.3
BLAI1EN	B. Income, net	-540.6	-22.7	-73.7	-164.0	-161.7	-334.2	-316.0	-315.6	-258.4	-167.0	-345.3	30.3	404.3	288.0	246.0	67.2	-678.5	-1119.4	-1330.0
BLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.8	35.4	42.3	36.4	34.1	443.4	749.4	902.6	1026.7	914.4	1008.3	1224.8	1429.5
BLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	-22.7	-73.7	-164.0	-161.7	-334.2	-331.8	-351.0	-300.7	-203.4	-379.4	-413.1	-345.1	-614.6	-780.7	-847.2	-1686.8	-2344.1	-2759.5
BLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	-17.1	-49.4	19.5	-118.7	-164.9	-236.0	-492.2	-610.0	-743.1	-1463.7	-2038.5	-2259.6
BLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	-215.8	-245.2	-193.7	-169.6	-249.4	-262.7	-162.7	-52.4	-72.8	25.0	-31.7	-16.0	70.2
BLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	-22.7	-73.7	-164.0	-161.7	-334.2	-115.3	-88.7	-57.6	-53.3	-11.3	14.5	53.6	-70.0	-97.9	-129.1	-191.3	-289.7	-570.2
BLAI2EN	Credit	82.5	-348.3	-111.4	-85.6	-17.0	-43.9	-1.1	-0.6	274.7	249.1	338.7	790.8	1021.8	1144.5	1238.3	1218.4	1264.1	1540.3	1816.7
BLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.	34.1	44.9	45.4	40.0	63.2	476.6	766.8	913.7	1035.6	925.6	1030.7	1263.5	1457.4
BLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	44.8	96.5	79.0	71.1	115.9	110.2	141.3	229.3	209.1	275.5	314.2	255.0	230.8	202.7	292.8	233.4	276.8	359.3
BLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.9	-0.8	-2.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	-1.8	-1.3	9.4	1.3	47.7
BLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	64.7	72.0	53.1	72.3	28.0	152.2	112.9	197.4	100.4	109.8	166.1
BLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	44.8	96.5	79.0	71.1	115.9	110.2	140.9	163.7	137.9	224.8	241.2	225.8	77.6	91.6	96.7	123.7	165.6	145.5
BLAI3EN	Debit	-623.1	-67.5	-170.2	-243.0	-232.8	-450.1	-460.4	-501.8	-533.1	-416.1	-684.0	-760.5	-617.5	-856.5	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-2659.6	-3146.8
BLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.	-18.4	-9.5	-3.1	-3.6	-29.1	-33.2	-17.4	-11.1	-8.9	-11.2	-22.4	-38.7	-27.9
BLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	-67.5	-170.2	-243.0	-232.8	-450.1	-442.0	-492.3	-530.0	-412.5	-654.9	-727.3	-600.1	-845.4	-983.4	-1140.0	-1920.2	-2620.9	-3118.8
BLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	-17.2	-50.3	20.3	-116.3	-165.6	-237.2	-493.2	-608.2	-741.8	-1473.1	-2039.8	-2307.3
BLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	-215.8	-245.5	-258.4	-241.6	-302.5	-335.0	-190.7	-204.6	-185.7	-172.4	-132.1	-125.8	-95.9
BLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	-67.5	-170.2	-243.0	-232.8	-450.1	-225.5	-229.6	-221.3	-191.2	-236.1	-226.7	-172.2	-147.6	-189.5	-225.8	-315.0	-455.3	-715.7
BLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	84.9	55.7	33.1	31.5	140.0	102.1	83.3	209.4	205.0	282.2	316.2	561.9	565.8	612.6	744.3	817.9	670.0	335.3	503.0
BLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	15.3	2.4	.	2.2	11.6	29.4	113.9	52.9	64.2	59.3	155.8	128.7	121.4	58.8	59.5	119.5	-98.0	86.6
BLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	84.9	40.4	30.7	31.5	137.8	90.5	53.9	95.5	152.1	218.0	256.9	406.1	437.0	491.2	685.5	758.4	550.5	433.3	416.4
BLAT2EN	Credit (to Bulgaria)	.	99.5	88.0	243.9	299.9	198.7	184.9	243.6	233.3	309.6	386.2	674.0	676.9	762.5	904.1	997.4	845.8	909.1	1256.6
BLAT21EN	1. General government	.	15.3	2.4	.	8.1	11.6	29.5	114.4	63.1	76.3	80.3	201.6	145.2	149.5	85.2	89.7	139.0	254.2	536.6
BLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	84.2	85.6	243.9	291.9	187.1	155.4	129.2	170.2	233.3	305.9	472.5	531.7	613.0	818.9	907.7	706.8	654.9	720.0
BLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	-43.8	-54.9	-212.4	-159.9	-96.6	-101.6	-34.2	-28.3	-27.4	-70.0	-112.2	-111.1	-149.9	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6
BLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	-5.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-10.2	-12.1	-21.0	-45.8	-16.5	-28.1	-26.4	-30.2	-19.5	-352.2	-450.0
BLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-43.8	-54.9	-212.4	-154.0	-96.6	-101.5	-33.7	-18.1	-15.3	-49.0	-66.4	-94.7	-121.8	-133.4	-149.3	-156.3	-221.6	-303.6

(continued)

Table II/9.1 (continued)

Bulgaria: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
II. Capital and financial account	828.9	-124.7	264.8	922.3	-33.4	-91.6	72.4	-603.0	255.8	698.1	735.3	329.8	1125.6	1694.6	1043.6	3644.4	.	.	.
A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	641.1	.	52.6	.	.	-2.3	25.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	163.5	235.5	180.0	-588.4	277.3
1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	641.1	.	52.6	.	.	-2.3	25.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	163.5	235.5	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account	828.9	-124.7	264.8	922.3	-674.5	-91.6	19.9	-603.0	255.8	700.4	709.9	329.8	1125.7	1694.8	880.1	3408.9	5299.0	10044.1	10704.5
1. Direct investment	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	76.1	109.7	448.0	605.0	849.7	1099.8	892.6	951.1	1827.2	2252.1	3226.5	6080.7	8382.3	6063.7
1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	6.2	22.7	1.5	-0.1	-16.3	-3.5	-10.8	-28.9	-23.3	165.6	-249.1	-140.9	-206.2	-485.3
1.2 In Bulgaria	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	70.0	87.0	446.4	605.1	866.0	1103.3	903.4	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	8595.8	6549.0
1.3 Mergers and acquisitions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-649.5	323.5	.	.	.
2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-194.7	-50.9	-103.2	117.5	-218.1	-185.8	-191.8	94.1	-98.7	-191.0	-487.5	-1127.1	179.6	-579.5	-640.1
2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-186.5	7.5	-5.6	-12.0	-115.3	-195.0	-56.4	-24.7	227.2	-69.2	-51.9	-72.5	-402.1	-190.4	-220.8
2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	-8.2	-58.4	-97.6	129.5	-102.8	9.2	-135.4	118.8	-325.9	-121.8	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-419.3
3. Other investment	104.5	87.1	725.1	677.3	-281.9	63.0	-585.9	281.9	275.8	557.4	294.0	-338.7	851.0	875.3	609.0	1633.8	544.6	5149.7	5955.1
3.1 Assets	.	-154.7	188.4	288.7	-175.7	312.6	-453.1	-47.7	52.6	-49.9	-342.3	-116.8	331.8	228.8	-1366.7	-30.6	-2348.8	535.0	147.0
3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	120.8	.	-1.6	.	-149.1	-29.0	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans	.	74.5	237.3	243.5	221.0	226.4	270.6	123.1	15.3	10.5	-7.8	18.2	-18.1	-29.4	-46.3	-61.9	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	-229.2	-48.9	45.1	-396.7	132.6	87.3	-372.6	33.0	-47.1	-446.4	-107.6	333.4	266.1	-610.0	-459.7	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	-46.3	-810.3	202.0	4.3	-12.8	-8.9	-27.4	18.1	-7.9	-561.3	520.0	.	.	.
3.2 Liabilities	.	241.8	536.7	388.6	-106.2	-249.7	-132.8	329.6	223.2	607.3	636.3	-221.9	519.2	646.5	1975.7	1664.4	2893.4	4614.7	5808.1
3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	14.3	-37.0	103.7	146.4	-130.0	203.8	-83.0	87.6	225.2	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans	.	438.9	251.5	24.3	-330.6	-241.6	-162.2	224.9	329.1	485.3	371.1	-300.3	21.1	383.2	1394.3	1027.4	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	-197.1	-113.8	-0.1	14.3	-23.1	-75.7	14.4	-67.6	40.9	74.5	47.1	98.1	258.7	514.0	384.8	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	399.1	364.4	210.1	15.0	105.0	76.0	-1.3	-22.6	44.3	161.3	196.2	87.6	-20.2	27.0	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	721.3	-256.8	-492.3	211.0	-286.4	-179.9	599.3	-1450.3	-406.9	-520.9	-492.1	-318.2	-577.7	-816.7	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	-6.5	-36.2	6.8	-9.5	-10.4	14.2	1.0	-14.9	-51.3	-11.2	88.6	0.3	-58.0	44.7	9.3	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange	.	-250.4	-456.1	204.1	-276.9	-169.4	585.1	-1451.3	-392.0	-469.6	-480.9	-406.8	-578.0	-758.7	-1538.1	-333.6	.	.	.
III. Errors & omissions	76.2	186.8	13.2	14.3	60.2	244.8	-203.0	-322.3	-227.4	-111.3	26.0	525.5	-723.2	-722.3	263.3	-938.7	-831.2	-2181.6	-2328.8

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1990 convertible currencies. Until 1997 converted from USD to BGN to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Reserve assets: Until 1997 including valuation adjustments.

Table II/9.2

Czech Republic: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
CLACAEN	I. Current account	-264.9	920.3	-235.4	375.4	-655.9	-1061.6	-3292.1	-3187.2	-1133.6	-1378.5	-2960.3	-3653.3	-4441.9	-5027.7	-4650.5	-1346.2	-2924.0	-4024.0	-4610.0	
CLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	-78.7	921.3	-320.8	401.4	-745.8	-1422.4	-3022.0	-2808.0	-621.9	-666.3	-1873.1	-1727.8	-1615.9	-1767.4	91.1	3220.7	3929.0	6372.0	7433.0	
CLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	-197.9	273.6	-1467.4	-462.0	-1160.1	-2846.7	-4555.0	-4353.2	-2334.5	-1796.5	-3408.7	-3433.6	-2321.5	-2183.6	-425.5	1983.6	2292.0	4339.0	4147.0	
CLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	3661.0	4683.8	6519.2	12167.0	13453.2	16604.2	17518.6	19756.5	23063.3	24651.1	31509.3	37271.0	40712.8	43055.2	54091.2	62781.0	75706.0	89379.0	98824.0	
CLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3858.8	-4410.2	-7986.5	-12629.0	-14613.3	-19450.9	-22073.6	-24109.7	-25397.8	-26447.6	-34918.0	-40704.6	-43034.3	-45238.8	-54516.7	-60797.4	-73415.0	-85038.0	-94677.0	
CLAS1EN	b. Services, net	119.2	647.7	1146.6	863.4	414.3	1424.3	1533.0	1545.2	1712.6	1130.2	1535.6	1705.8	705.6	416.2	516.6	1237.1	1637.0	2033.0	3286.0	
CLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	187.8	279.3	659.7	433.4	329.4	512.1	506.2	606.1	612.1	718.2	736.2	791.4	885.7	842.5	695.8	685.8	832.0	1032.0	1211.0	
CLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	1.3	349.7	508.7	882.4	545.5	960.5	894.6	1118.9	1766.3	1557.5	1847.1	1918.6	1451.5	1440.7	1533.4	1829.4	2209.0	2181.0	2130.0	
CLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-69.8	18.7	-21.8	-452.4	-460.6	-48.3	132.2	-179.8	-665.8	-1145.5	-1047.7	-1004.2	-1631.6	-1867.0	-1712.6	-1278.1	-1410.0	-1186.0	-56.0	
CLAS2EN	Credit	1058.9	1562.2	2441.3	4042.7	4355.0	5194.8	6530.2	6319.6	6829.8	6619.5	7446.2	7923.4	7501.7	6879.7	7761.1	9490.9	11086.0	12493.0	15133.0	
CLAS21EN	1. Transport	586.0	476.1	989.4	1062.4	1049.6	1130.2	1064.6	1164.0	1238.9	1452.8	1510.3	1687.9	1836.6	1901.4	2193.6	2577.2	3025.0	3670.0	4231.0	
CLAS22EN	2. Travel	225.3	562.9	869.0	1334.1	1882.4	2223.0	3255.0	3213.7	3465.0	2961.3	3233.9	3469.7	3129.9	3147.8	3369.1	3771.3	4404.0	4829.0	5245.0	
CLAS23EN	3. Other	247.6	523.3	583.0	1646.2	1423.0	1841.6	2210.6	1941.9	2125.9	2205.4	2702.0	2765.8	2535.2	1830.5	2198.4	3142.4	3649.0	3989.0	5655.0	
CLAS3EN	Debit	-939.7	-914.5	-1294.7	-3179.3	-3940.7	-3770.5	-4997.2	-4774.4	-5117.2	-5489.3	-5910.6	-6217.6	-6796.1	-6463.5	-7244.5	-8253.8	-9449.0	-10459.0	-11847.0	
CLAS31EN	1. Transport	-398.2	-196.8	-329.7	-629.0	-720.2	-618.1	-558.4	-557.9	-626.8	-734.6	-774.1	-896.5	-950.9	-1058.9	-1497.8	-1891.4	-2193.0	-2637.0	-3022.0	
CLAS32EN	2. Travel	-224.1	-213.2	-360.2	-451.7	-1336.9	-1262.5	-2360.4	-2094.8	-1698.7	-1403.8	-1386.8	-1551.1	-1678.4	-1707.1	-1835.7	-1941.9	-2195.0	-2648.0	-3114.0	
CLAS33EN	3. Other	-317.4	-504.6	-604.8	-2098.6	-1883.6	-1889.9	-2078.4	-2121.7	-2791.7	-3350.9	-3749.7	-3770.0	-4166.8	-3697.5	-3911.0	-4420.5	-5060.0	-5174.0	-5710.0	
CLAI1EN	B. Income, net	-165.2	-35.1	4.3	-101.2	-16.8	-82.1	-576.8	-700.6	-972.5	-1264.7	-1489.9	-2449.5	-3759.5	-3754.4	-4932.4	-4808.8	-6396.0	-9741.0	-11625.0	
CLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	112.6	91.9	68.3	-152.9	-238.3	-349.7	-303.2	-336.3	-506.7	-594.8	-532.9	-502.0	-374.4	-460.0	-708.0	-1395.0	
CLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	-213.8	-108.7	-150.4	-423.9	-462.3	-622.8	-961.5	-1153.6	-1942.8	-3164.7	-3221.5	-4430.4	-4434.4	-5938.0	-9033.0	-10231.0	
CLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-1.3	-5.5	-36.1	-34.7	-3.3	-382.9	-967.6	-1507.2	-2300.1	-3431.1	-3593.7	-4615.3	-4961.4	-6743.0	-10138.0	-10571.0	
CLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	1.8	-69.9	-168.9	-310.2	-386.6	-251.2	-311.5	-212.2	-265.4	-169.1	37.4	91.6	212.2	151.0	327.0	-365.0	
CLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-214.3	-33.3	54.6	-79.0	-72.4	11.3	317.6	565.8	622.7	435.5	334.8	93.3	314.8	655.0	779.0	705.0	
CLAI2EN	Credit	231.3	283.6	436.4	467.6	666.6	924.0	933.8	1244.8	1523.1	1745.0	2120.2	2491.4	2170.2	2371.7	2736.2	3561.1	4516.0	5470.0	5438.0	
CLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	117.9	138.3	146.0	88.2	62.7	307.1	291.2	319.7	286.1	347.5	436.2	648.1	740.8	840.0	855.0	838.0	
CLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	349.7	528.3	778.0	845.6	1182.1	1216.0	1453.8	1800.5	2205.3	1822.7	1935.5	2088.1	2820.3	3677.0	4614.0	4599.0	
CLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	2.8	2.3	14.9	25.7	46.5	-73.2	13.2	-11.6	78.0	-74.2	114.6	310.0	408.8	544.0	996.0	1259.0	
CLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	24.8	37.0	23.3	56.6	39.8	96.3	71.5	42.1	238.0	244.2	402.9	453.8	602.7	823.0	1000.0	504.0	
CLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	322.1	489.0	739.8	763.3	1095.8	1192.9	1369.1	1770.0	1889.3	1652.7	1418.0	1324.3	1808.8	2310.0	2617.0	2835.0	
CLAI3EN	Debit	-396.5	-318.7	-432.0	-568.8	-683.4	-1006.1	-1510.6	-1945.4	-2495.6	-3009.7	-3610.1	-4940.9	-5929.7	-6126.1	-7668.6	-8369.9	-10913.0	-15211.0	-17062.0	
CLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	-5.3	-46.4	-77.7	-241.1	-301.0	-656.8	-594.4	-656.0	-792.8	-942.3	-969.1	-1150.1	-1115.2	-1298.0	-1562.0	-2235.0	
CLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	-563.5	-637.0	-928.4	-1269.5	-1644.4	-1838.8	-2415.3	-2954.1	-4148.1	-4987.4	-5157.0	-6518.5	-7254.7	-9614.0	-13647.0	-14829.0	
CLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	-4.1	-7.8	-51.0	-60.4	-49.8	-309.7	-980.8	-1495.6	-2378.1	-3356.9	-3708.3	-4925.3	-5370.2	-7287.0	-11134.0	-11830.0	
CLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-23.0	-106.9	-192.2	-366.8	-426.4	-347.5	-383.0	-254.3	-503.4	-413.3	-365.5	-362.2	-390.5	-672.0	-674.0	-870.0	
CLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	-536.4	-522.3	-685.2	-842.3	-1168.2	-1181.6	-1051.5	-1204.2	-1266.6	-1217.2	-1083.2	-1231.0	-1494.0	-1655.0	-1839.0	-2129.0	
CLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	-21.0	34.1	81.0	75.3	106.7	442.8	306.8	321.5	460.8	552.4	402.6	524.0	933.5	494.0	190.7	241.9	-456.0	-656.0	-417.0	
CLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-17.7	-9.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	132.0	293.0
CLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	-3.3	43.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-458.0	-789.0	-711.0
CLAT2EN	Credit (to Czech Republic)	.	.	.	205.0	249.9	513.9	492.4	766.0	953.1	1229.6	1027.8	1070.9	1518.0	1476.5	1673.3	2575.0	1982.0	2514.0	3005.0	
CLAT21EN	1. General government	1419.0	1688.0	2338.0
CLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	562.0	826.0	667.0
CLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	-129.7	-143.2	-71.1	-185.6	-444.5	-492.3	-677.2	-625.2	-546.9	-584.5	-982.5	-1482.6	-2333.1	-2438.0	-3170.0	-3422.0	
CLAT31EN	1. General government	-1418.0	-1555.0	-2045.0
CLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-1021.0	-1615.0	-1378.0

(continued)

Table II/9.2 (continued)

Czech Republic: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
CLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account																		
CLBCAEN	A. Capital account																		
	1. Capital transfer																		
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets																		
CLBFAEN	B. Financial account																		
CLBDIEN	1. Direct investment																		
CLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad																		
CLBD2EN	1.2 In Czech Republic																		
CLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment																		
CLBP1EN	2.1 Assets																		
CLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities																		
CLBOIEN	3. Other investment																		
CLBO1EN	3.1 Assets																		
	3.1.1 Trade credits																		
	3.1.2 Loans																		
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits																		
	3.1.4 Other assets																		
CLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities																		
	3.2.1 Trade credits																		
	3.2.2 Loans																		
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits																		
	3.2.4 Other liabilities																		
CLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives																		
CLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)																		
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF																		
	5.2 Foreign exchange																		
CLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾																		

1) Including valuation changes.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1992 converted from USD to CZK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Until 1992 in convertible currencies and excluding transactions with Slovakia.

Goods exports and imports: From 1993 new methodology.

Table II/9.3

Estonia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account	.	.	27.1	18.0	-139.8	-122.2	-318.9	-498.4	-428.3	-230.6	-331.0	-360.5	-825.0	-985.3	-1095.0	-1116.0	-2193.0	-2758.0	-1445.0
A. Goods and services, net	.	.	-36.5	-60.0	-212.1	-221.6	-400.9	-473.5	-486.4	-240.2	-202.5	-143.6	-547.4	-642.1	-678.4	-710.8	-1550.0	-1723.0	-681.0
a. Trade balance	.	.	-68.7	-124.5	-300.8	-513.9	-815.2	-998.9	-996.4	-773.3	-854.6	-865.5	-1179.5	-1375.5	-1569.1	-1550.1	-2398.0	-2686.0	-1886.0
Commodity exports, fob	.	.	348.8	696.0	1031.3	1311.0	1448.5	2032.4	2394.1	2364.4	3586.6	3757.9	3703.6	4054.8	4764.2	6347.9	7761.0	8076.0	8535.0
Commodity imports, fob	.	.	-417.5	-820.5	-1332.1	-1824.9	-2263.7	-3031.3	-3390.5	-3137.7	-4441.2	-4623.4	-4883.1	-5430.3	-6333.3	-7898.0	-10159.0	-10761.0	-10421.0
b. Services, net	.	.	32.2	64.5	88.7	292.3	414.3	525.4	510.0	533.1	652.1	721.9	632.1	733.4	890.7	839.3	848.0	963.0	1205.0
1. Transport, net	.	.	42.2	84.6	129.8	117.0	138.8	282.1	266.5	303.0	315.0	330.3	322.0	403.7	396.1	236.2	295.0	384.0	476.0
2. Travel, net	.	.	6.4	20.9	35.9	205.2	306.6	314.2	343.0	315.8	331.7	354.4	341.3	311.8	396.1	431.4	347.0	267.0	283.0
3. Other, net	.	.	-16.4	-41.0	-77.0	-30.0	-31.1	-70.9	-99.4	-85.7	5.5	37.2	-31.2	17.9	97.4	169.8	207.0	312.0	446.0
Credit	.	.	153.4	286.8	433.7	676.4	885.8	1172.1	1318.1	1403.0	1614.6	1798.2	1800.0	1960.4	2293.7	2612.0	2787.0	3199.0	3537.0
1. Transport	.	.	112.9	191.2	285.0	288.5	352.5	584.8	630.8	657.8	770.5	840.2	842.0	858.1	978.3	1001.6	1138.0	1309.0	1369.0
2. Travel	.	.	20.6	42.7	76.1	274.9	387.1	421.6	480.2	517.9	552.7	568.7	584.7	592.4	717.1	783.3	812.0	753.0	822.0
3. Other	.	.	19.8	52.9	72.6	113.0	146.2	165.7	207.1	227.3	291.4	389.3	373.3	509.9	598.3	786.2	838.0	1137.0	1348.0
Debit	.	.	-121.2	-222.3	-345.0	-384.1	-471.5	-646.7	-808.1	-869.9	-962.5	-1076.3	-1167.9	-1227.0	-1403.0	-1772.7	-1938.0	-2237.0	-2332.0
1. Transport	.	.	-70.8	-106.6	-155.3	-171.5	-213.7	-302.7	-364.3	-354.8	-455.6	-509.9	-520.1	-454.5	-582.2	-765.5	-842.0	-925.0	-893.0
2. Travel	.	.	-14.2	-21.7	-40.2	-69.7	-80.6	-107.4	-137.2	-202.1	-221.0	-214.3	-243.4	-280.6	-321.0	-351.9	-465.0	-487.0	-538.0
3. Other	.	.	-36.2	-93.9	-149.5	-142.9	-177.3	-236.6	-306.6	-313.0	-285.9	-352.1	-404.5	-492.0	-501.0	-616.3	-631.0	-825.0	-902.0
B. Income, net	.	.	-9.9	-12.0	-24.7	1.9	1.7	-128.3	-73.7	-96.1	-221.1	-313.0	-344.5	-462.7	-509.0	-455.4	-688.0	-1150.0	-1043.0
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	-0.1	2.0	-1.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.3	7.7	12.5	22.6	104.5	165.7	252.0	221.0	155.0
2. Investment income, net	.	.	-9.9	-11.9	-26.6	3.2	1.0	-129.0	-74.8	-97.0	-223.4	-320.7	-357.1	-485.4	-613.6	-621.0	-940.0	-1372.0	-1198.0
2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-7.2	-26.1	-40.4	-19.7	-19.9	-102.5	-66.0	-89.9	-209.5	-317.3	-365.2	-471.7	-565.5	-554.6	-871.0	-1200.0	-898.0
2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	8.6	13.6	31.7	35.3	-7.8	30.8	23.5	20.3	29.3	34.9	6.0	-12.9	-23.7	53.0	30.0	95.0
2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-2.7	5.6	0.2	-8.8	-14.3	-18.7	-39.6	-30.5	-34.2	-32.7	-26.7	-19.7	-35.2	-42.7	-123.0	-200.0	-396.0
Credit	.	.	0.4	23.0	31.4	49.1	89.7	101.7	118.6	125.6	129.9	193.2	215.5	229.1	350.7	589.6	867.0	1104.0	1100.0
1. Compensation of employees	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	4.0	8.7	14.2	37.1	124.6	205.4	312.0	289.0	229.0
2. Investment income	.	.	0.4	23.0	29.1	48.1	88.4	100.2	116.3	123.5	125.9	184.4	201.2	192.0	226.1	384.2	554.0	816.0	871.0
2.1 Direct investment	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	10.7	9.5	6.4	23.0	14.3	29.2	53.7	81.5	122.6	254.4	361.0	471.0	492.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	8.6	17.1	34.6	59.2	63.5	76.9	65.2	65.7	103.6	95.6	57.3	55.5	66.2	122.0	192.0	202.0
2.3 Other investment	.	.	0.2	14.1	11.8	13.0	18.6	27.2	33.0	35.3	45.9	51.7	51.9	53.3	48.0	63.6	70.0	153.0	177.0
Debit	.	.	-10.3	-35.0	-56.1	-47.2	-88.0	-230.0	-192.3	-221.7	-351.0	-506.2	-560.0	-691.8	-859.8	-1045.0	-1555.0	-2254.0	-2144.0
1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.4	-2.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4	-20.0	-39.7	-58.0	-67.0	-75.0
2. Investment income	.	.	-10.3	-34.9	-55.7	-44.9	-87.4	-229.2	-191.1	-220.5	-349.3	-505.2	-558.3	-677.3	-839.7	-1005.3	-1496.0	-2186.0	-2070.0
2.1 Direct investment	.	.	-7.4	-26.3	-40.5	-20.3	-30.6	-112.0	-72.4	-112.9	-223.8	-346.5	-418.9	-553.2	-688.1	-809.0	-1232.0	-1672.0	-1390.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	-3.6	-2.9	-23.9	-71.2	-46.0	-41.7	-45.4	-74.3	-60.7	-51.3	-68.4	-89.9	-71.0	-162.0	-107.0
2.3 Other investment	.	.	-2.9	-8.6	-11.6	-21.7	-32.9	-46.0	-72.6	-65.9	-80.0	-84.4	-78.7	-72.9	-83.2	-106.3	-193.0	-352.0	-573.0
C. Current transfers, net	.	.	73.5	90.0	96.8	97.6	80.3	103.4	131.8	105.7	92.6	96.1	66.9	119.5	92.5	50.2	45.0	115.0	280.0
1. General government, net	.	.	73.7	90.4	91.9	77.9	66.7	85.1	98.4	90.4	62.4	63.7	46.0	78.0	28.1	-25.6	-15.0	-50.0	41.0
2. Other sectors, net	.	.	-0.2	-0.4	4.9	19.7	13.6	18.3	33.4	15.2	30.2	32.4	20.9	41.5	64.3	75.7	60.0	164.0	239.0
Credit (to Estonia)	.	.	73.7	92.8	101.6	104.0	93.3	119.8	153.6	144.3	124.3	128.9	132.0	216.1	335.1	375.6	414.0	511.0	612.0
1. General government	.	.	73.7	92.8	93.0	81.4	71.2	87.5	103.0	95.7	66.9	66.7	56.1	93.6	150.2	182.6	190.0	182.0	244.0
2. Other sectors	8.6	22.6	22.1	32.4	50.6	48.5	57.3	62.2	76.0	122.5	184.9	193.0	225.0	330.0	367.0
Debit (abroad)	.	.	-0.2	-2.8	-4.8	-6.4	-13.0	-16.4	-21.8	-38.6	-31.7	-32.8	-65.1	-96.6	-242.6	-325.4	-372.0	-398.0	-331.0
1. General government	.	.	.	-2.4	-1.1	-3.5	-4.5	-2.4	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-3.0	-10.0	-15.6	-122.0	-208.2	-205.0	-233.0	-204.0
2. Other sectors	.	.	-0.2	-0.4	-3.7	-2.8	-8.5	-14.0	-17.2	-33.3	-27.2	-29.9	-55.0	-81.0	-120.6	-117.2	-164.0	-166.0	-129.0

(continued)

Table II/9.3 (continued)

Estonia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ELBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	.	.	-23.8	21.5	119.1	110.4	343.0	522.1	427.2	263.3	330.0	368.2	775.4	1037.9	1230.0	999.0	.	.	.
ELBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	20.6	.	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	1.2	28.1	16.2	40.7	68.8	84.8	280.0	173.0	228.0	
ELBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	20.6	.	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	1.2	28.1	16.2	40.7	65.8	70.7	74.3	.	.	.
ELBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.3	-1.9	10.5	.	.	.
ELBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	-44.4	21.5	119.6	111.0	343.5	522.2	425.6	262.1	301.9	352.0	734.7	975.4	1161.2	914.2	1872.0	2476.0	1310.0
ELBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	61.2	133.9	181.8	154.1	88.3	113.6	506.2	205.0	358.0	377.1	167.0	684.8	554.2	1751.3	548.0	810.0	697.0
ELBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	-1.5	-5.3	-1.9	-2.0	-32.1	-122.1	-5.2	-79.3	-66.7	-225.6	-139.8	-137.4	-216.6	-556.0	-883.0	-1152.0	-697.0
ELBD2EN	1.2 In Estonia	.	.	62.7	139.2	183.7	156.1	120.4	235.7	511.4	284.3	424.7	602.7	306.8	822.2	770.8	2307.3	1432.0	1963.0	1392.0
ELBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-0.2	-11.9	-17.2	118.4	233.3	-1.5	9.9	90.6	-42.5	156.2	155.4	581.8	-1769.6	-1053.0	-369.0	422.0
ELBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-0.3	-18.8	-25.8	-41.7	-148.0	-8.1	-121.1	9.8	-134.2	-203.4	-342.0	-305.2	-691.4	-971.0	-543.0	638.0
ELBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	0.2	6.8	8.6	160.1	381.3	6.6	131.1	80.8	91.7	359.5	497.4	887.0	-1078.2	-81.0	175.0	-217.0
ELBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	-42.3	54.4	-24.5	55.1	218.3	352.2	-71.1	162.1	-2.9	-27.0	475.0	284.2	244.6	1250.8	2853.0	2173.0	640.0
ELBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	-94.7	-123.5	-121.2	-75.4	-7.1	-295.8	-157.2	-105.6	-169.0	-237.4	44.5	-146.0	-751.0	-712.3	17.0	-1446.0	-368.0
ELBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	-74.0	-39.7	-3.7	-37.5	-54.3	-63.0	-25.6	-5.0	-37.4	66.9	-65.7	-66.0	-125.1	.	.	.
ELBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	-0.5	-2.6	-14.8	-1.1	-104.2	-34.4	-3.7	-179.9	-145.7	-84.6	-225.0	-540.4	265.1	.	.	.
ELBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	-93.9	-48.8	-79.0	-56.7	39.2	-116.2	-66.5	-56.8	-6.8	-47.1	47.5	141.2	-98.8	-788.2	.	.	.
ELBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	-0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-7.7	-21.1	6.7	-19.5	22.7	-7.2	14.7	3.5	-45.8	-64.1	.	.	.
ELBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	52.4	177.9	96.7	130.6	225.5	648.0	86.2	267.5	166.1	210.4	430.5	430.2	995.6	1963.1	2835.0	3619.0	1009.0
ELBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	8.4	21.3	64.3	15.5	28.3	23.4	-14.0	7.6	69.1	6.6	49.9	-7.4	40.0	104.4	.	.	.
ELBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	21.7	147.7	0.9	71.6	114.4	408.4	18.4	153.4	-50.1	164.6	125.6	205.8	291.8	1577.1	.	.	.
ELBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	12.1	17.6	30.7	42.9	81.8	154.8	23.2	93.5	124.9	5.2	240.6	293.2	562.7	188.8	.	.	.
ELBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	10.2	-8.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	61.4	58.6	13.0	22.2	34.0	14.4	-61.4	101.1	92.8	.	.	.
ELBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	-0.5	-6.2	5.0	-52.0	54.0
ELBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	-63.3	-166.6	-25.8	-81.0	-81.5	-176.9	-8.0	-114.9	-144.9	46.5	-59.3	-147.8	-218.9	-312.1	-481.0	-89.0	-504.0
ELBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	-40.6	-6.6	37.6	7.1	-4.5	0.1	0.5	-0.6	1.3	0.0	8.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	.	.	.
ELBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	-22.7	-160.0	-63.4	-88.1	-77.0	-177.0	-8.5	-114.2	-146.2	46.5	-67.9	-146.2	-217.1	-310.6	.	.	.
ELCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	.	.	-3.3	-39.6	20.8	11.8	-24.0	-23.7	1.1	-32.7	1.0	-7.7	49.8	-52.6	-134.9	117.1	40.0	111.0	-93.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 converted from EEK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.4

Hungary: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾	109.1	223.0	235.4	-2958.7	-3300.4	-1266.1	-1408.3	-1812.3	-3026.1	-3531.4	-4352.5	-3576.5	-4929.2	-5933.0	-6837.9	-6380.1	-6857.0	-6511.0	-9208.0
HLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	687.7	642.6	452.8	-2596.8	-2845.2	-117.7	169.8	397.0	-610.0	-1227.2	-1945.3	-834.3	-1616.5	-2849.7	-2378.7	-1077.6	-803.0	1371.0	1009.0
HLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	299.3	142.0	-38.7	-2785.9	-3053.7	-1121.6	-1336.6	-1165.3	-1685.4	-2043.6	-3179.6	-2495.7	-2203.4	-2897.6	-2862.5	-2210.1	-2053.0	320.0	100.0
HLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	5016.7	7463.9	7761.4	6931.5	6410.0	11280.6	12743.3	17083.0	21056.7	24058.8	31277.5	34697.1	36820.7	37906.9	44506.7	49672.3	58381.0	68371.0	72259.0
HLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4717.4	-7321.9	-7800.1	-9717.4	-9463.7	-12402.1	-14079.9	-18248.3	-22742.2	-26102.4	-34457.1	-37192.8	-39024.1	-40804.5	-47369.2	-51882.4	-60433.0	-68051.0	-72159.0
HLAS1EN	b. Services, net	388.4	500.6	491.5	189.1	208.5	1003.9	1506.3	1562.3	1075.4	816.3	1234.3	1661.4	586.9	48.0	483.8	1132.5	1250.0	1051.0	909.0
HLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-132.0	-64.3	-89.8	-91.3	-148.0	-59.6	-52.3	-98.0	-51.2	-147.4	-205.8	-182.7	-380.3	-335.5	-192.0	-69.9	91.0	124.0	221.0
HLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	270.7	462.5	442.9	382.1	416.9	1099.7	1659.7	2059.5	1933.6	1908.8	2272.8	2631.7	1673.1	1288.2	1209.2	1394.0	1685.0	1303.0	1361.0
HLAS13EN	3. Other, net	249.7	102.4	138.4	-101.7	-60.4	-36.2	-101.1	-399.2	-807.0	-945.0	-832.7	-787.6	-705.8	-904.8	-533.4	-191.6	-527.0	-375.0	-670.0
HLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	.	.	.	3969.8	4683.4	5145.6	4810.9	4910.2	6429.2	7864.8	7819.9	8122.5	8671.5	10351.2	10626.0	12443.0	13667.0
HLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	313.0	297.8	403.7	489.6	434.7	565.8	653.5	736.3	897.9	1068.8	1716.0	2022.0	2385.0	2690.0
HLAS22EN	2. Travel	645.1	820.6	936.2	1016.6	1194.1	2257.7	2842.8	3384.5	3247.6	3358.8	4067.3	4654.2	3925.3	3576.7	3166.8	3304.5	3373.0	3451.0	4097.0
HLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	1399.1	1542.7	1357.4	1073.8	1116.7	1796.1	2557.0	3158.4	3647.9	4435.9	5330.7	5230.0	6608.0	6877.0
HLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	.	.	.	-2965.9	-3177.0	-3583.3	-3735.5	-4093.8	-5194.8	-6203.4	-7233.0	-8074.6	-8187.7	-9218.7	-9376.0	-11392.0	-12755.0
HLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	-372.5	-350.1	-501.7	-540.8	-582.1	-771.6	-836.2	-1116.6	-1233.4	-1260.8	-1785.9	-1931.0	-2261.0	-2470.0
HLAS32EN	2. Travel	-374.4	-358.1	-493.3	-634.5	-777.2	-1158.0	-1183.1	-1325.0	-1314.0	-1450.0	-1794.4	-2022.5	-2252.2	-2288.5	-1957.6	-1910.5	-1687.0	-2147.0	-2738.0
HLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	-1435.3	-1643.8	-1756.6	-1880.8	-2061.7	-2628.8	-3344.7	-3864.2	-4552.6	-4969.3	-5522.3	-5758.0	-6983.0	-7547.0
HLAI1EN	B. Income, net	-1123.5	-1118.6	-966.8	-1021.8	-1218.4	-1306.3	-1576.5	-2388.7	-2631.5	-2712.5	-2792.1	-3192.5	-3838.2	-3678.1	-4316.8	-5020.3	-5629.0	-7391.0	-8902.0
HLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	13.5	-16.1	6.8	-5.6	-36.4	12.1	61.0	107.4	118.8	95.7	163.0	176.6	150.7	139.0	744.1	836.3	910.0	1004.0	1095.0
HLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1137.0	-1102.5	-973.6	-1016.2	-1182.0	-1318.4	-1637.5	-2496.0	-2750.3	-2808.3	-2955.1	-3369.1	-3988.8	-3817.0	-5060.9	-5856.6	-6538.0	-8392.0	-9996.0
HLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-18.7	-26.0	-34.4	-47.7	-98.1	-119.5	-697.9	-1619.4	-1888.3	-2057.4	-2116.7	-2570.2	-3274.9	-3044.3	-3856.0	-4224.4	-4871.0	-6102.0	-6843.0
HLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	-604.5	-491.2	-520.2	-615.8	-530.5	-523.0	-447.9	-488.8	-538.5	-998.3	-1306.9	-1299.0	-1681.0	-1635.0
HLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-1118.3	-1076.5	-939.2	-968.5	-1083.9	-594.4	-448.4	-356.4	-246.2	-220.4	-315.4	-351.1	-225.1	-234.3	-206.6	-325.3	-371.0	-609.0	-1521.0
HLAI2EN	Credit	.	.	.	.	.	765.0	1054.6	1363.4	1113.9	842.8	1261.7	1451.6	1316.1	1214.0	2624.8	2834.7	6328.0	9611.0	8693.0
HLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	109.2	124.5	172.0	171.7	171.3	238.5	270.3	247.0	219.4	1328.5	1491.4	1604.0	1795.0	1954.0
HLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	655.8	930.0	1191.4	942.2	671.5	1023.2	1181.3	1069.2	994.6	1296.3	1343.3	4724.0	7816.0	6742.0
HLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	19.7	16.9	27.1	15.9	-7.0	79.5	43.6	77.2	132.4	560.7	521.5	3587.0	6311.0	5092.0
HLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	272.5	476.9	639.1	634.6	388.3	553.8	670.5	599.2	540.7	348.2	457.0	614.0	726.0	863.0
HLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	181.8	241.0	323.4	389.9	557.5	363.6	436.3	525.2	291.7	290.2	389.9	467.1	392.8	321.5	387.4	364.8	524.0	779.0	787.0
HLAI3EN	Debit	.	.	.	.	.	-2071.3	-2631.0	-3752.0	-3745.4	-3555.3	-4053.8	-4644.1	-5154.3	-4892.0	-6941.6	-7855.0	-11958.0	-17001.0	-17594.0
HLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	-97.1	-63.5	-64.6	-52.9	-75.6	-75.5	-93.7	-96.3	-80.4	-584.4	-655.1	-694.0	-792.0	-858.0
HLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	-1974.2	-2567.5	-3687.4	-3692.5	-3479.7	-3978.3	-4550.4	-5058.0	-4811.6	-6357.2	-7199.9	-11265.0	-16208.0	-16738.0
HLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	-139.1	-714.7	-1646.5	-1904.3	-2050.4	-2196.3	-2613.8	-3352.1	-3176.6	-4416.7	-4745.9	-8456.0	-12415.0	-11933.0
HLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	-877.0	-968.2	-1159.3	-1250.4	-918.8	-1076.8	-1118.4	-1088.0	-1079.2	-1346.5	-1763.9	-1914.0	-2407.0	-2497.0
HLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-1300.1	-1317.5	-1262.6	-1358.4	-1641.4	-958.1	-884.6	-881.6	-537.9	-510.6	-705.3	-818.2	-617.9	-555.8	-594.0	-690.1	-894.0	-1388.0	-2307.0
HLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	544.9	699.0	749.4	659.9	763.2	157.9	-1.6	179.4	215.4	408.3	384.9	450.2	525.5	594.7	-382.4	-282.2	-423.0	-493.0	-1318.0
HLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	.	-2.3	-12.1	-4.1	-40.1	27.9	28.4	35.3	74.6	117.6	-72.9	-298.7	-416.0	-448.0	-625.0
HLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	.	160.2	10.5	183.5	255.5	380.5	356.5	414.9	450.9	477.2	-309.5	16.5	-7.0	-44.0	-692.0
HLAT2EN	Credit (to Hungary)	.	.	.	.	.	157.9	215.1	409.9	451.8	668.7	730.2	871.3	1137.4	1136.1	1767.3	2418.7	2525.0	2974.0	1097.0
HLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	-2.3	17.5	40.4	46.8	100.2	137.2	162.5	240.7	260.1	589.2	847.1	866.0	990.0	475.0
HLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	160.2	197.6	369.5	405.0	568.5	593.0	708.8	896.7	876.0	1178.1	1571.6	1659.0	1983.0	621.0
HLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	.	.	-216.8	-230.5	-236.4	-260.3	-345.3	-421.0	-611.9	-541.4	-1909.7	-2700.9	-2950.0	-3466.0	-2414.0
HLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	-29.6	-44.5	-86.9	-72.3	-108.8	-127.2	-166.0	-142.6	-575.4	-1145.8	-1284.0	-1440.0	-1102.0
HLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	-187.2	-186.0	-149.5	-188.0	-236.5	-293.8	-445.9	-398.8	-1334.3	-1555.1	-1666.0	-2027.0	-1314.0

(continued)

Table II/9.4 (continued)

Hungary: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	-109.1	-223.0	-235.4	2958.7	3300.4	344.8	773.3	2098.8	3300.2	3886.0	4542.6	3550.4	4772.9	5732.7	8022.0	8084.0	.	.	.
HLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	46.5	124.3	104.0	170.1	31.2	299.9	357.9	202.3	-32.5	75.8	598.7	470.0	1141.0	1124.0
HLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	46.5	125.0	124.3	187.2	36.8	295.3	338.7	182.4	36.3	167.9	586.1	.	.	.
HLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7	-20.3	-17.1	-5.6	4.6	19.2	19.9	-68.8	-92.1	12.6	.	.	.
HLBFAEN	B. Financial account	-109.1	-223.0	-235.4	2958.7	3300.4	298.3	649.1	1994.7	3130.2	3854.8	4242.7	3192.5	4570.6	5765.1	7946.2	7485.3	8771.0	7270.0	10041.0
HLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2029.8	923.2	3649.9	2627.4	3278.1	2742.9	2871.7	2334.0	3992.2	2889.4	424.1	2741.3	4416.6	962.0	3466.0	2828.0
HLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	-9.0	-42.7	-45.7	2.4	-402.9	-245.2	-234.7	-664.4	-398.5	-295.7	-1463.3	-892.1	-1755.5	-15031.0	-49248.0	-30103.0
HLBD2EN	1.2 In Hungary	244.3	1185.7	1141.9	2038.8	965.9	3695.6	2625.0	3681.0	2988.1	3106.3	2998.4	4390.7	3185.1	1887.5	3633.3	6172.1	15991.0	52712.0	32931.0
HLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	1704.9	-333.8	-947.9	1661.7	1896.1	-444.3	1593.1	1819.9	2702.8	5436.2	3501.7	5111.0	-1625.0	-2430.0
HLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-0.3	-28.5	-118.6	-84.1	-70.2	-321.7	-168.6	-62.5	9.2	-409.8	-1020.0	-1941.0	-2127.0	-2516.0
HLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	1705.2	-305.3	-829.3	1745.8	1966.3	-122.6	1761.7	1882.4	2693.6	5846.0	4521.7	7052.0	502.0	86.0
HLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-832.8	754.2	-777.5	3217.0	1786.6	-1749.7	-2829.2	-469.5	-638.6	1373.7	3446.7	-2581.9	-2260.0	2940.8	963.1	3588.1	3538.0	4739.0	17344.0
HLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-315.4	48.2	-229.3	54.7	205.1	-840.7	-1610.6	-983.6	-499.4	-554.6	1052.6	-3098.6	-1637.3	-2303.9	-1963.7	-1916.3	-1607.0	-4995.0	-1656.0
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-517.4	706.0	-548.2	3162.3	1581.5	-909.0	-1218.6	514.1	-139.2	1928.4	2394.2	516.7	-622.7	5244.7	2926.8	5504.4	5145.0	9735.0	19000.0
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	207.5	13.4	7.1	124.0	-45.2	64.5	129.6	156.0	229.6	333.6	-113.5	135.0	838.0	8.0
HLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	479.4	-2162.9	-599.8	-2288.1	590.6	-3514.2	1171.3	126.8	-759.8	-2241.5	-1158.2	59.6	1965.3	-532.1	-1528.0	-3907.6	-974.0	-147.0	-7708.0
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLCCREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	921.3	635.0	-286.4	-274.1	-354.6	-190.1	26.1	156.3	200.3	-1184.2	-1703.9	-2383.0	-1900.0	-1958.0

1) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1994 in convertible currencies.

Current transfers: Until 1994 including other current payments.

Table II/9.5

Latvia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
WLACAEN	I. Current account	.	162.4	364.6	169.7	-13.9	-223.5	-305.9	-575.1	-608.5	-412.4	-701.8	-651.0	-805.9	-1429.1	-1610.1	-3603.0	-4754.0	-2925.0
WLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	.	79.6	293.0	50.2	-83.2	-331.5	-423.1	-733.9	-644.1	-647.0	-926.8	-982.1	-1251.6	-1757.8	-1952.9	-3569.0	-4346.0	-2996.0
WLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	.	-34.2	15.9	-254.4	-449.4	-637.7	-750.7	-1004.8	-959.3	-1143.0	-1492.9	-1556.1	-1764.9	-2242.9	-2440.3	-4103.0	-5054.0	-3921.0
WLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	.	678.7	896.4	862.5	1058.5	1188.0	1625.6	1795.0	1777.6	2256.4	2504.8	2691.5	2801.5	3394.5	4313.1	4929.0	6020.0	6476.0
WLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	.	-712.9	-880.5	-1116.9	-1507.9	-1825.8	-2376.3	-2799.7	-2736.9	-3399.4	-3997.7	-4247.6	-4566.4	-5637.4	-6753.4	-9032.0	-11074.0	-10400.0
WLAS1EN	b. Services, net	.	113.8	277.1	304.6	366.2	306.2	327.6	270.9	315.2	496.0	566.1	574.0	513.3	485.1	487.4	534.0	708.0	925.0
WLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	625.0	774.0	1019.0
WLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-180.0	-188.0	-230.0
WLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90.0	122.0	134.0
WLAS2EN	Credit	.	246.5	448.2	554.6	556.4	899.1	913.4	989.1	961.0	1247.4	1316.7	1313.7	1333.2	1432.4	1743.0	2121.0	2682.0	3100.0
WLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1138.0	1352.0	1573.0
WLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	384.0	488.0	546.0
WLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	600.0	844.0	981.0
WLAS3EN	Debit	.	-132.7	-171.1	-250.0	-190.2	-592.8	-585.9	-718.2	-645.8	-751.4	-750.6	-739.7	-819.9	-947.3	-1255.6	-1586.0	-1974.0	-2174.0
WLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-513.0	-577.0	-556.0
WLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-563.0	-677.0	-775.0
WLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-508.0	-718.0	-838.0
WLA11EN	B. Income, net	.	1.3	6.2	7.2	14.3	33.3	48.8	48.2	-51.5	23.2	63.5	54.0	-22.0	-225.1	-139.4	-426.0	-686.0	-440.0
WLA111EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	-1.0	30.9	35.8	37.0	38.5	72.2	117.4	139.6	147.3	174.9	292.9	365.0	373.0	372.0
WLA112EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	.	15.3	2.3	13.1	11.2	-90.0	-49.0	-53.9	-85.6	-169.3	-400.0	-432.3	-795.0	-1061.0	-812.0
WLA1121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	0.2	-38.3	-60.1	-65.8	-115.1	-95.7	-107.6	-112.8	-183.7	-423.7	-466.9	-763.0	-882.0	-417.0
WLA1122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	29.5	25.1	71.3	84.2	47.6	55.0	84.7	62.7	52.6	43.5	62.2	91.0	164.0	140.0
WLA1123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	-14.2	15.8	1.7	-7.3	-22.5	-8.3	-31.0	-35.5	-38.2	-19.8	-27.6	-122.0	-347.0	-535.0
WLA12EN	Credit	.	2.2	14.5	42.9	55.0	112.4	156.6	185.6	148.4	235.4	310.6	305.9	326.3	400.7	622.4	865.0	1087.0	1221.0
WLA121EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	32.6	38.9	41.4	43.1	76.5	122.9	144.4	151.6	182.6	305.9	386.0	404.0	408.0
WLA122EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	55.0	79.9	117.6	144.1	105.2	158.9	187.7	161.5	174.7	218.1	316.5	478.0	682.0	813.0
WLA1221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	4.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5	7.7	0.3	1.7	3.1	1.0	4.4	6.6	28.6	29.0	47.0	38.0
WLA1222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	29.5	25.2	72.3	85.7	57.6	71.1	102.7	93.0	116.6	131.1	150.0	241.0	277.0	352.0
WLA1223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	25.2	53.5	43.8	50.7	47.3	86.1	81.9	67.5	53.7	82.4	137.9	210.0	360.0	423.0
WLA13EN	Debit	.	-0.9	-8.3	-35.6	-40.6	-79.1	-107.8	-137.4	-199.8	-212.2	-247.1	-251.9	-348.3	-625.8	-761.8	-1292.0	-1772.0	-1661.0
WLA131EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	-1.0	-1.7	-3.2	-4.4	-4.7	-4.3	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-7.7	-13.0	-18.0	-28.0	-36.0
WLA132EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	-39.6	-77.2	-104.7	-132.9	-195.1	-207.9	-241.6	-247.1	-344.0	-618.1	-748.8	-1272.0	-1746.0	-1623.0
WLA1321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	-0.2	-39.4	-61.6	-73.5	-115.4	-97.4	-110.7	-113.8	-188.1	-428.3	-495.5	-791.0	-932.0	-455.0
WLA1322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	-9.9	-16.1	-18.0	-30.3	-64.0	-87.6	-87.8	-153.0	-111.0	-210.0	
WLA1323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	-39.5	-37.7	-42.1	-57.9	-69.8	-94.4	-112.9	-103.0	-91.9	-102.2	-165.5	-329.0	-706.0	-958.0
WLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	.	81.6	65.4	112.2	55.0	74.8	68.4	110.6	87.1	211.4	161.6	277.1	467.7	553.8	482.1	391.0	275.0	512.0
WLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.0	48.0	42.0
WLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	361.0	228.0	470.0
WLAT2EN	Credit (to Latvia)	.	82.2	67.6	114.7	58.6	78.4	80.4	122.1	106.7	441.0	417.9	565.4	813.3	1032.4	1107.2	1440.0	1488.0	1485.0
WLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	209.0	264.0	278.0
WLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1233.0	1225.0	1206.0
WLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	-0.6	-2.2	-2.5	-3.6	-3.7	-12.0	-11.5	-19.6	-229.6	-256.3	-288.3	-345.6	-478.6	-625.1	-1050.0	-1211.0	-970.0
WLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-179.0	-215.0	-236.0
WLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-871.0	-998.0	-735.0

(continued)

Table II/9.5 (continued)

Latvia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	.	.	-124.4	-185.5	267.1	517.3	261.0	228.4	488.3	575.6	490.7	702.2	725.2	816.0	1408.7	1854.0	.	.	.
WLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12.2	13.4	11.9	38.0	45.8	22.3	67.0	116.4	170.5	192.0	413.0	340.0
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	-124.4	-185.5	267.1	517.3	261.0	216.2	474.9	563.7	452.7	656.4	702.9	749.0	1292.3	1683.5	3311.0	4488.0	3020.0
WLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	23.2	41.7	233.2	189.2	302.8	456.2	268.6	309.4	434.8	128.3	265.9	227.6	423.9	464.9	1201.0	1416.0	778.0
WLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	-1.8	4.1	53.5	51.3	-2.4	-5.4	-48.7	-15.6	-12.9	-19.7	-3.2	-43.5	-88.7	-103.0	-136.0	-237.0	-144.0
WLBD2EN	1.2 In Latvia	.	.	25.0	37.6	179.7	138.0	305.2	461.6	317.3	325.1	447.7	148.0	269.1	271.1	512.6	567.9	1339.0	1656.0	921.0
WLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	-0.1	0.0	-18.9	-28.0	-112.3	-506.6	-5.8	256.4	-353.7	136.1	-221.5	-200.2	179.1	-102.5	25.0	-493.0	171.0
WLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-28.0	-131.5	-478.1	-29.6	53.1	-381.2	-71.8	-241.1	-261.0	-30.6	-210.3	-210.0	-461.0	103.0
WLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.1	-28.5	23.7	203.3	27.5	207.9	19.6	60.8	209.7	107.8	234.0	-35.0	69.0
WLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	-85.0	79.3	136.9	330.9	219.1	324.9	246.9	104.7	359.7	735.6	639.0	772.7	1050.4	1802.5	3620.0	4122.0	1694.0
WLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-21.7	-171.2	-290.7	65.8	-236.7	-433.3	-89.7	-487.9	-595.7	-1423.4	-343.2	-1550.0	-4428.0	-331.0
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	352.6	390.3	615.6	181.1	341.4	793.0	825.3	1126.9	1368.4	2473.8	2145.7	5171.0	8549.0	2025.0
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.4	1.2	13.7	5.6	-37.5	-63.0	47.0	164.0	-71.0
WLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	-62.4	-306.5	-84.1	25.1	-148.6	-58.3	-34.8	-106.8	9.5	-344.8	5.8	-56.7	-323.6	-418.4	-1584.0	-717.0	448.0
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	.	.	-38.1	-179.1	-436.7	-503.4	-37.5	77.6	86.8	33.0	-78.5	-0.3	-74.0	-9.9	20.2	-243.9	102.0	-147.0	-436.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1999 converted from LVL to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.6

Lithuania: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account	.	.	.	-70.9	-76.3	-475.2	-576.7	-867.1	-1155.8	-1126.2	-737.7	-638.7	-772.1	-1116.2	-1393.6	-1481.3	-2551.0	-4149.0	-3737.0
A. Goods and services, net	.	.	.	-176.9	-215.8	-549.8	-618.8	-895.0	-1137.6	-1037.5	-794.1	-726.1	-832.7	-942.1	-1265.1	-1511.5	-2478.0	-3818.0	-3407.0
a. Trade balance	.	.	.	-129.9	-170.1	-539.8	-715.3	-1013.9	-1351.9	-1324.2	-1208.3	-1236.1	-1407.2	-1488.9	-1920.4	-2359.0	-3338.0	-4279.0	-3751.0
Commodity exports, fob	.	.	.	1701.6	1713.3	2093.0	2724.1	3704.2	3527.4	2951.2	4395.0	5460.8	6363.0	6772.8	7477.7	9490.0	11262.0	12509.0	16068.0
Commodity imports, fob	.	.	.	-1831.5	-1883.4	-2632.8	-3439.3	-4718.1	-4879.3	-4275.4	-5603.3	-6696.9	-7770.2	-8261.7	-9398.2	-11849.0	-14600.0	-16788.0	-19817.0
b. Services, net	.	.	.	-47.0	-45.7	-10.0	96.5	118.8	214.3	286.6	414.2	510.0	574.5	546.8	655.3	847.5	860.0	461.0	344.0
1. Transport, net	.	.	.	4.4	9.2	-3.6	47.5	72.9	149.7	174.7	291.9	329.7	378.5	377.0	555.8	555.1	661.0	568.0	529.0
2. Travel, net	.	.	.	8.9	15.5	-22.7	39.7	72.6	149.0	197.3	151.2	184.4	180.5	148.0	114.1	143.2	102.0	6.0	-103.0
3. Other, net	.	.	.	-60.2	-70.4	16.3	9.3	-26.7	-84.3	-85.4	-28.9	-4.1	15.5	21.7	-14.5	149.3	98.0	-114.0	-82.0
Credit	.	.	.	167.2	271.9	375.3	636.5	911.7	987.5	1025.7	1149.2	1293.0	1560.5	1661.2	1968.7	2502.8	2879.0	2931.0	3302.0
1. Transport	.	.	.	139.5	175.3	222.4	286.1	391.1	386.4	374.9	532.1	594.0	692.3	826.0	1089.1	1278.2	1545.0	1710.0	1963.0
2. Travel	.	.	.	18.7	57.9	59.6	251.9	317.7	409.1	518.0	425.8	428.9	540.6	563.0	626.8	741.9	824.0	840.0	902.0
3. Other	.	.	.	8.9	38.7	93.4	98.6	202.9	192.0	132.8	191.3	270.1	327.6	272.3	252.8	482.7	510.0	383.0	438.0
Debit	.	.	.	-214.1	-317.6	-385.3	-540.1	-792.9	-773.2	-739.0	-735.0	-783.0	-986.0	-1114.4	-1313.4	-1655.3	-2018.0	-2471.0	-2959.0
1. Transport	.	.	.	-135.1	-166.1	-226.0	-238.6	-318.2	-236.8	-200.1	-240.2	-264.4	-313.8	-448.9	-533.3	-723.1	-883.0	-1141.0	-1434.0
2. Travel	.	.	.	-9.9	-42.4	-82.3	-212.2	-245.1	-260.1	-320.7	-274.6	-244.5	-360.1	-415.0	-512.8	-598.7	-721.0	-835.0	-1005.0
3. Other	.	.	.	-69.2	-109.0	-77.0	-89.3	-229.6	-276.3	-218.2	-220.3	-274.2	-312.1	-250.6	-267.3	-333.4	-413.0	-495.0	-520.0
B. Income, net	.	.	.	6.7	7.3	-10.0	-72.6	-175.3	-227.5	-241.0	-206.5	-200.4	-185.7	-431.7	-494.9	-501.1	-653.0	-1179.0	-1060.0
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-25.1	-49.4	-53.9	-40.9	12.1	53.6	56.3	40.4	110.2	145.2	156.0	125.0	80.0
2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	6.8	7.5	-9.7	-47.5	-125.9	-173.6	-200.1	-218.6	-254.1	-241.9	-472.1	-605.1	-646.3	-806.0	-1303.0	-1140.0
2.1 Direct investment, net	-21.7	-67.8	-117.1	-141.5	-116.3	-155.9	-121.1	-351.9	-511.2	-561.0	-665.0	-1036.0	-660.0
2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12.2	-3.3	-5.1	21.8	32.2	-2.6	-9.1	-10.3	-36.7	-41.4	-25.9	4.0	85.0	96.0
2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	6.8	7.9	-15.5	-22.5	-53.0	-78.3	-90.9	-99.7	-89.1	-110.5	-83.5	-52.4	-59.4	-145.0	-353.0	-575.0
Credit	.	.	.	10.3	18.1	39.3	41.4	70.8	110.9	107.6	202.0	229.6	214.4	208.5	285.5	361.2	468.0	578.0	697.0
1. Compensation of employees	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	52.0	85.1	89.5	72.1	130.9	181.2	196.0	188.0	133.0
2. Investment income	.	.	.	10.3	18.1	39.3	40.9	69.8	109.7	106.2	150.0	144.6	124.9	136.4	154.6	180.0	271.0	390.0	565.0
2.1 Direct investment	0.2	0.1	15.1	13.1	16.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	13.1	8.5	34.0	7.0	39.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	21.7	15.7	25.7	53.4	57.9	64.7	67.7	75.7	93.2	102.3	110.8	149.0	245.0	275.0
2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	10.3	18.1	17.6	24.9	44.1	41.2	35.2	68.5	71.4	42.1	36.2	39.1	60.6	89.0	138.0	250.0
Debit	.	.	.	-3.6	-10.8	-49.3	-114.1	-246.0	-338.4	-348.6	-408.5	-430.0	-400.0	-640.3	-780.4	-862.2	-1119.0	-1756.0	-1758.0
1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-25.7	-50.4	-55.1	-42.2	-39.8	-31.4	-33.3	-31.7	-20.7	-36.0	-41.0	-62.0	-54.0
2. Investment income	.	.	.	-3.5	-10.6	-49.0	-88.4	-195.7	-283.3	-306.4	-368.6	-398.6	-366.8	-608.6	-759.7	-826.3	-1079.0	-1693.0	-1704.0
2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.5	-6.4	-21.9	-67.8	-132.2	-154.6	-133.1	-161.4	-128.2	-359.0	-524.4	-569.5	-700.0	-1043.0	-699.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	-9.5	-19.1	-30.8	-31.7	-25.6	-67.3	-76.8	-85.9	-129.9	-143.7	-136.8	-145.0	-159.0	-180.0
2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	-3.5	-10.2	-33.1	-47.4	-97.1	-119.5	-126.1	-168.2	-160.5	-152.6	-119.7	-91.6	-120.0	-234.0	-492.0	-824.0
C. Current transfers, net	.	.	.	99.3	132.3	84.6	114.8	203.2	209.2	152.3	262.9	287.8	246.2	257.7	366.4	531.2	578.0	848.0	729.0
1. General government, net	.	.	.	81.9	99.7	47.5	58.0	88.7	91.9	54.6	67.8	39.6	91.6	86.0	62.0	93.7	116.0	290.0	111.0
2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	17.4	32.6	37.1	56.8	114.5	117.4	97.8	195.1	248.3	154.6	171.6	304.3	437.5	462.0	557.0	619.0
Credit (to Lithuania)	.	.	.	99.3	136.3	86.9	119.2	209.4	214.0	156.6	267.6	292.7	249.3	264.5	490.2	762.4	1135.0	1507.0	1477.0
1. General government	.	.	.	81.9	103.5	49.3	61.7	93.8	95.3	57.3	71.0	43.0	93.2	87.4	183.8	322.0	374.0	576.0	466.0
2. Other sectors	.	.	.	17.4	32.9	37.6	57.5	115.6	118.8	99.3	196.7	249.8	156.1	177.2	306.4	440.5	762.0	930.0	1010.0
Debit (abroad)	-4.1	-2.3	-4.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.3	-4.7	-4.9	-3.1	-6.9	-123.8	-231.2	-558.0	-660.0	-747.0
1. General government	-3.8	-1.8	-3.7	-5.1	-3.4	-2.7	-3.2	-3.4	-1.7	-1.3	-121.7	-228.3	-258.0	-287.0	-354.0
2. Other sectors	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-5.6	-2.1	-2.9	-300.0	-373.0	-393.0

(continued)

Table II/9.6 (continued)

Lithuania: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	.	.	.	16.5	115.2	299.1	633.0	698.2	931.7	1164.5	604.9	462.5	610.1	974.1	1245.1	1523.8	.	.	.
TLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	10.9	-30.2	4.4	3.6	-1.5	-3.1	2.3	1.5	59.0	59.4	227.9	267.3	280.0	499.0	591.0
TLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1	2.3	1.5	59.0	59.4	227.9	267.3	.	.	.
TLBFAEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	16.5	104.4	329.3	628.7	694.5	933.3	1167.5	602.6	461.0	551.1	914.8	1017.2	1256.5	2499.0	3678.0	3336.0
TLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	26.5	26.4	55.3	121.6	289.4	820.3	448.2	408.5	490.9	754.0	126.2	411.5	548.3	1215.0	1036.0	994.0
TLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.1	-23.8	-3.7	-8.4	-3.8	-8.0	-17.7	-33.7	-211.6	-277.7	-232.0	-437.0	-229.0
TLBD2EN	1.2 In Lithuania	.	.	.	26.5	26.4	56.1	121.7	313.2	824.1	456.6	412.3	498.8	771.7	159.9	623.1	826.0	1448.0	1473.0	1223.0
TLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-0.3	3.7	58.9	149.8	172.0	-17.4	474.9	267.4	288.4	11.8	244.9	170.2	-215.5	-193.0	-215.0	-77.0
TLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-0.7	-0.1	-8.1	-21.5	6.8	-9.0	-1.9	-156.0	31.1	-137.8	28.5	-176.5	-632.6	-873.0	-620.0	-2.0
TLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	0.4	3.9	67.0	171.3	165.2	-8.4	476.7	423.4	257.2	149.6	216.3	346.7	417.2	680.0	405.0	-75.0
TLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	224.6	230.1	394.3	369.5	443.2	485.6	57.6	56.5	53.7	254.2	1046.0	334.4	1466.5	2663.0	3711.0	1624.0
TLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	93.4	-16.1	-26.4	-136.6	-194.0	-7.2	-174.7	58.9	-242.2	178.4	-89.4	-540.7	-631.5	-379.0	-1104.0	-603.0
TLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	-49.7	-26.4	-59.0	-128.0	79.1	80.6	-88.8	-37.6	52.9	-49.0	-319.3	.	.	.
TLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	-0.5	-9.8	-10.1	-7.5	11.9	-14.8	-34.4	28.4	-110.1	229.0	-5.1	-334.4	-241.5	.	.	.
TLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	93.9	-6.4	33.5	-102.6	-134.4	128.5	-238.3	-43.9	-33.2	-14.7	-129.4	-166.6	-58.4	.	.	.
TLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.5	7.0	19.0	-6.2	-10.1	1.6	-7.8	9.3	-12.2	.	.	.
TLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	144.9	252.6	422.2	505.4	637.0	507.0	232.3	-2.4	295.9	75.8	1135.4	875.1	2097.9	3042.0	4815.0	2227.0
TLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	150.9	33.0	192.7	97.9	-35.1	4.4	161.2	143.9	236.5	200.5	431.3	.	.	.
TLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	211.1	175.1	286.7	407.5	397.6	400.8	220.3	-89.9	-3.2	-82.6	866.5	515.4	1561.8	.	.	.
TLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	-54.0	46.9	-16.2	55.1	34.5	-3.7	31.5	63.8	35.2	10.6	74.4	236.3	114.1	.	.	.
TLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	-12.2	30.6	0.8	9.8	12.1	12.0	15.4	19.3	102.6	3.9	-42.0	-77.2	-9.2	.	.	.
TLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.4	-2.9	-25.2	2.0	10.6	-9.0	-2.0	10.0
TLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-234.3	-155.9	-179.3	-12.2	-210.1	-355.3	186.9	-129.7	-370.6	-465.9	-477.2	99.2	-553.5	-1177.0	-853.0	785.0
TLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-54.7	-54.6	-19.3	-35.8	50.1	0.1	.	.	.	.
TLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	241.6	-75.2	-351.3	-430.1	-527.3	99.2	-553.5	.	.	.
TLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	.	.	.	54.4	-38.9	176.1	-56.4	168.9	224.1	-38.3	132.7	176.2	162.0	142.1	148.5	-42.5	-226.0	-28.0	-190.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 converted from LTL to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.7

Poland: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PLACAEN	EUR mn																		
PLAGSEN	I. Current account ¹⁾																		
PLAG1EN	A. Goods and services, net																		
PLAG2EN	a. Trade balance																		
PLAG3EN	Commodity exports, fob																		
PLAS1EN	Commodity imports, fob																		
PLAS11EN	b. Services, net																		
PLAS12EN	1. Transport, net																		
PLAS13EN	2. Travel, net																		
PLAS2EN	3. Other, net																		
PLAS21EN	Credit																		
PLAS22EN	1. Transport																		
PLAS23EN	2. Travel																		
PLAS3EN	3. Other																		
PLAS31EN	Debit																		
PLAS32EN	1. Transport																		
PLAS33EN	2. Travel																		
PLAI1EN	3. Other																		
PLAI11EN	B. Income, net																		
PLAI12EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																		
PLAI13EN	2. Investment income, net																		
PLAI21EN	2.1 Direct investment, net																		
PLAI22EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																		
PLAI23EN	2.3 Other investment, net																		
PLAI2EN	Credit																		
PLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																		
PLAI22EN	2. Investment income																		
PLAI23EN	2.1 Direct investment																		
PLAI24EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
PLAI25EN	2.3 Other investment																		
PLAI3EN	Debit																		
PLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																		
PLAI32EN	2. Investment income																		
PLAI33EN	2.1 Direct investment																		
PLAI34EN	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
PLAI35EN	2.3 Other investment																		
PLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net																		
PLAT11EN	1. General government, net																		
PLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net																		
PLAT2EN	Credit (to Poland)																		
PLAT21EN	1. General government																		
PLAT22EN	2. Other sectors																		
PLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)																		
PLAT31EN	1. General government																		
PLAT32EN	2. Other sectors																		

(continued)

Table II/9.7 (continued)

Poland: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	-715.0	-218.0	2350.0	3926.0	6616.0	9721.0	10426.0	4122.0	6963.0	6560.0	6931.0	6522.0	.	.	.	
PLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	7769.0	220.0	75.0	59.0	56.0	51.0	39.0	84.0	-7.0	-40.0	954.0	786.0	1667.0	3416.0	3971.0
	1. Capital transfer
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets
PLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	.	-8484.0	-438.0	2275.0	3867.0	6560.0	9670.0	10387.0	4038.0	6970.0	6600.0	5977.0	5736.0	8429.0	19430.0	30274.0
PLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	1557.0	2799.0	3550.0	4303.0	5394.0	6795.0	10316.0	6469.0	4143.0	3798.0	9480.0	5563.0	8616.0	13170.0	8915.0
PLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	-24.0	-32.0	-42.0	-40.0	-282.0	-29.0	-18.0	97.0	-228.0	-269.0	-757.0	-2767.0	-7122.0	-3500.0	-2478.0
PLBD2EN	1.2 In Poland	.	.	.	.	1581.0	2831.0	3592.0	4343.0	5676.0	6824.0	10334.0	6372.0	4371.0	4067.0	10237.0	8330.0	15737.0	16672.0	11391.0
PLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-526.0	910.0	242.0	1868.0	1513.0	134.0	3435.0	1140.0	2159.0	2232.0	7464.0	9803.0	-2340.0	-3797.0	-1883.0
PLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-526.0	1.0	225.0	722.0	-116.0	-514.0	-96.0	42.0	-1208.0	-1137.0	-1055.0	-2008.0	-3682.0	-4344.0	1594.0
PLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	0.0	909.0	17.0	1146.0	1629.0	648.0	3531.0	1098.0	3367.0	3369.0	8519.0	11811.0	1343.0	545.0	-3476.0
PLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	.	-8239.0	2376.0	1542.0	401.0	4938.0	2356.0	-2873.0	-3750.0	2367.0	2435.0	-10436.0	-3313.0	4731.0	20863.0	21392.0
PLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-1551.0	2597.0	4944.0	-667.0	1879.0	-3135.0	-4314.0	-4495.0	1878.0	-412.0	-9602.0	-2181.0	-3138.0	-1079.0	4458.0
PLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	106.0	-92.0	-179.0	150.0	-84.0	-538.0	-572.0	-809.0	-1327.0	-741.0	-1028.0	-1290.0	.	.	.
PLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	-18.0	-46.0	-22.0	-166.0	-74.0	18.0	79.0	93.0	-80.0	-375.0	-50.0	-261.0	.	.	.
PLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	-1561.0	2935.0	548.0	-679.0	1988.0	-2607.0	-3785.0	-3711.0	3300.0	723.0	-8484.0	-523.0	.	.	.
PLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	-78.0	-200.0	4597.0	28.0	49.0	-8.0	-36.0	-68.0	-15.0	-19.0	-40.0	-107.0	.	.	.
PLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	-6688.0	-221.0	-3402.0	1068.0	3059.0	5491.0	1441.0	745.0	489.0	2847.0	-834.0	-1132.0	7868.0	21941.0	16934.0
PLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	-147.0	173.0	561.0	-141.0	-45.0	1620.0	802.0	525.0	1859.0	1286.0	1016.0	1333.0	.	.	.
PLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	-6564.0	-782.0	-4338.0	1556.0	2363.0	3192.0	2387.0	-648.0	-888.0	-25.0	-1940.0	-3603.0	.	.	.
PLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	163.0	393.0	370.0	-347.0	741.0	570.0	-1935.0	482.0	-546.0	1568.0	106.0	1108.0	.	.	.
PLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	-140.0	-5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	109.0	187.0	386.0	64.0	18.0	-16.0	30.0	.	.	.
PLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-2.0	-11.0	0.0	534.0	313.0	-364.0	-1023.0	-758.0	154.0	137.0	-550.0	-1429.0	-592.0
PLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	.	-1276.0	-6523.0	-3057.0	-2694.0	-5285.0	-149.0	-804.0	543.0	-676.0	-1107.0	-685.0	-6454.0	-2030.0	-9376.0	2441.0
PLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	0.0	-2.0	-2.0	-89.0	-635.0	-130.0	0.0	-275.0	-150.0	-71.0	102.0	287.0	.	.	.
PLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	-1276.0	-6522.0	-525.0	17.0	-8751.0	-340.0	-1566.0	1446.0	-1027.0	-2107.0	-714.0	-5441.0	.	.	.
PLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	-89.0	-441.0	256.0	1156.0	-462.0	1998.0	755.0	2519.0	-1039.0	-1682.0	1235.0	-3506.0	-2653.0	-8261.0	-14576.0	

1) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/9.8

Romania: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RLACAEN	I. Current account	-2407.0	-816.0	-1206.0	-1009.0	-360.0	-1372.0	-2051.0	-1858.0	-2575.0	-1355.0	-1494.0	-2488.0	-1623.0	-3060.0	-5099.0	-6888.0	-10220.0	-16715.0	-16744.0
RLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	-2599.0	-1004.0	-1225.0	-1068.0	-490.0	-1471.0	-2278.0	-2089.0	-2848.0	-1557.0	-2127.0	-3452.0	-2747.0	-3893.0	-5536.0	-8155.0	-11807.0	-17346.0	-17491.0
RLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	-2472.0	-892.0	-1095.0	-969.0	-346.0	-1219.0	-1973.0	-1753.0	-2318.0	-1187.0	-1867.0	-3323.0	-2752.0	-3955.0	-5323.0	-7806.0	-11812.0	-17824.0	-18336.0
RLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4165.0	3439.0	3365.0	4203.0	5174.0	6116.0	6453.0	7469.0	7400.0	7977.0	11273.0	12722.0	14675.0	15614.0	18935.0	22255.0	25953.0	29542.0	33560.0
RLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-6637.0	-4331.0	-4460.0	-5172.0	-5520.0	-7336.0	-8426.0	-9222.0	-9718.0	-9164.0	-13140.0	-16045.0	-17427.0	-19569.0	-24258.0	-30061.0	-37765.0	-47365.0	-51895.0
RLAS1EN	b. Services, net	-128.0	-112.0	-130.0	-99.0	-144.0	-251.0	-305.0	-336.0	-530.0	-370.0	-260.0	-129.0	5.0	62.0	-213.0	-349.0	5.0	478.0	845.0
RLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-177.0	-135.0	-66.0	-43.0	-19.0	-103.0	-96.0	51.0	-68.0	-10.0	7.0	106.0	132.0	66.0	46.0	-395.0	-425.0	-507.0	20.0
RLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-29.0	-83.0	-108.0	-138.0	-177.0	-142.0	-73.0	-98.0	-64.0	-27.0	-28.0	102.0	.	51.0	-119.0
RLAS13EN	3. Other, net	47.0	21.0	-65.0	-58.0	-96.0	-66.0	-101.0	-249.0	-285.0	-218.0	-194.0	-137.0	-63.0	23.0	-231.0	-56.0	430.0	933.0	944.0
RLAS2EN	Credit	440.0	548.0	487.0	687.0	878.0	1155.0	1249.0	1350.0	1089.0	1287.0	1910.0	2273.0	2468.0	2671.0	2903.0	4102.0	5585.0	6931.0	8766.0
RLAS21EN	1. Transport	216.0	200.0	177.0	250.0	320.0	364.0	457.0	521.0	457.0	504.0	689.0	925.0	1013.0	1063.0	1252.0	1188.0	1498.0	1891.0	2680.0
RLAS22EN	2. Travel	76.0	117.0	202.0	169.0	348.0	456.0	423.0	466.0	231.0	237.0	393.0	405.0	352.0	396.0	406.0	852.0	1033.0	1170.0	1357.0
RLAS23EN	3. Other	148.0	231.0	107.0	267.0	209.0	335.0	369.0	363.0	401.0	546.0	828.0	943.0	1103.0	1212.0	1245.0	2062.0	3054.0	3869.0	4729.0
RLAS3EN	Debit	-568.0	-660.0	-616.0	-785.0	-1022.0	-1407.0	-1554.0	-1686.0	-1619.0	-1657.0	-2170.0	-2402.0	-2463.0	-2609.0	-3116.0	-4451.0	-5581.0	-6450.0	-7921.0
RLAS31EN	1. Transport	-392.0	-335.0	-244.0	-293.0	-339.0	-467.0	-553.0	-470.0	-525.0	-514.0	-682.0	-819.0	-881.0	-997.0	-1206.0	-1583.0	-1922.0	-2397.0	-2659.0
RLAS32EN	2. Travel	-74.0	-115.0	-200.0	-168.0	-378.0	-539.0	-531.0	-604.0	-408.0	-379.0	-466.0	-503.0	-416.0	-423.0	-434.0	-750.0	-1035.0	-1118.0	-1476.0
RLAS33EN	3. Other	-101.0	-210.0	-172.0	-325.0	-305.0	-401.0	-470.0	-612.0	-686.0	-764.0	-1022.0	-1080.0	-1166.0	-1189.0	-1476.0	-2118.0	-2626.0	-2936.0	-3787.0
RLAI1EN	B. Income, net	116.0	12.0	-67.0	-125.0	-109.0	-186.0	-246.0	-283.0	-391.0	-388.0	-304.0	-315.0	-488.0	-1195.0	-2535.0	-2326.0	-3253.0	-4182.0	-5238.0
RLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	6.0	3.0	5.0	12.0	35.0	79.0	97.0	122.0	140.0	92.0	86.0	752.0	888.0	1145.0	1093.0
RLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	116.0	12.0	-67.0	-125.0	-114.0	-189.0	-251.0	-295.0	-426.0	-467.0	-401.0	-437.0	-628.0	-1287.0	-2621.0	-3078.0	-4141.0	-5327.0	-6332.0
RLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	1.0	15.0	1.0	-2.0	-8.0	-17.0	-14.0	-23.0	-121.0	-46.0	-69.0	-114.0	-200.0	-786.0	-2078.0	-2414.0	-3335.0	-4360.0	-4646.0
RLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	-13.0	-67.0	-107.0	-76.0	31.0	82.0	5.0	-75.0	-91.0	-70.0	-100.0	183.0	167.0
RLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net 1)	115.0	-2.0	-68.0	-123.0	-106.0	-177.0	-224.0	-205.0	-198.0	-345.0	-363.0	-405.0	-433.0	-426.0	-452.0	-594.0	-705.0	-1149.0	-1852.0
RLAI2EN	Credit	126.0	84.0	41.0	54.0	98.0	63.0	64.0	183.0	232.0	142.0	358.0	510.0	435.0	327.0	329.0	1241.0	1719.0	2402.0	2264.0
RLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	6.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	40.0	86.0	102.0	126.0	146.0	98.0	91.0	771.0	920.0	1185.0	1156.0
RLAI22EN	2. Investment income	126.0	84.0	41.0	54.0	92.0	59.0	57.0	170.0	192.0	56.0	256.0	384.0	289.0	229.0	238.0	470.0	798.0	1217.0	1109.0
RLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	1.0	15.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	12.0	2.0	8.0	17.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	-61.0	-17.0	43.0	42.0
RLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	5.0	1.0	.	1.0	9.0	112.0	200.0	193.0	153.0	167.0	394.0	467.0	826.0	841.0
RLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment 1)	125.0	69.0	40.0	52.0	90.0	49.0	52.0	166.0	179.0	45.0	136.0	167.0	84.0	66.0	63.0	137.0	349.0	347.0	228.0
RLAI3EN	Debit	-10.0	-72.0	-108.0	-179.0	-206.0	-249.0	-310.0	-466.0	-623.0	-530.0	-662.0	-825.0	-923.0	-1522.0	-2864.0	-3567.0	-4971.0	-6583.0	-7502.0
RLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-4.0	-6.0	-6.0	-5.0	-19.0	-33.0	-40.0	-62.0
RLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-10.0	-72.0	-108.0	-179.0	-206.0	-248.0	-308.0	-465.0	-618.0	-523.0	-657.0	-821.0	-917.0	-1516.0	-2859.0	-3548.0	-4939.0	-6544.0	-7440.0
RLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	-3.0	-10.0	-22.0	-18.0	-27.0	-133.0	-48.0	-77.0	-131.0	-212.0	-796.0	-2086.0	-2353.0	-3318.0	-4403.0	-4689.0
RLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	-14.0	-67.0	-108.0	-85.0	-81.0	-118.0	-188.0	-228.0	-258.0	-464.0	-567.0	-645.0	-673.0	
RLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment 1)	-10.0	-72.0	-108.0	-175.0	-196.0	-227.0	-276.0	-371.0	-377.0	-390.0	-499.0	-572.0	-517.0	-492.0	-515.0	-731.0	-1054.0	-1496.0	-2079.0
RLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	76.0	176.0	86.0	184.0	238.0	285.0	473.0	514.0	664.0	590.0	937.0	1279.0	1612.0	2028.0	2972.0	3593.0	4839.0	4814.0	5984.0
RLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	5.0	95.0	85.0	49.0	38.0	57.0	46.0	54.0	76.0	248.0	290.0	199.0	126.0	70.0	208.0	-305.0	849.0
RLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	80.0	88.0	153.0	237.0	435.0	457.0	618.0	536.0	861.0	1031.0	1322.0	1829.0	2846.0	3523.0	4632.0	5118.0	5135.0
RLAT2EN	Credit (to Romania)	100.0	223.0	105.0	198.0	289.0	370.0	538.0	648.0	783.0	757.0	1175.0	1583.0	1896.0	2328.0	3366.0	4082.0	5530.0	7184.0	8729.0
RLAT21EN	1. General government	26.0	168.0	11.0	99.0	98.0	71.0	56.0	73.0	65.0	75.0	108.0	282.0	308.0	235.0	171.0	156.0	288.0	924.0	2152.0
RLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	74.0	56.0	94.0	100.0	191.0	299.0	482.0	575.0	718.0	682.0	1067.0	1301.0	1588.0	2093.0	3195.0	3926.0	5241.0	6260.0	6576.0
RLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-23.0	-48.0	-19.0	-15.0	-51.0	-85.0	-65.0	-134.0	-119.0	-167.0	-238.0	-304.0	-284.0	-300.0	-394.0	-489.0	-690.0	-2369.0	-2744.0
RLAT31EN	1. General government	-12.0	-8.0	-5.0	-3.0	-13.0	-22.0	-18.0	-16.0	-19.0	-21.0	-32.0	-34.0	-18.0	-36.0	-45.0	-86.0	-81.0	-1229.0	-1305.0
RLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-11.0	-40.0	-14.0	-11.0	-38.0	-63.0	-47.0	-118.0	-100.0	-146.0	-206.0	-270.0	-266.0	-264.0	-349.0	-403.0	-608.0	-1141.0	-1442.0

(continued)

Table II/9.8 (continued)

Romania: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	EUR mn																			
RLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	2488.0	703.0	900.0	878.0	281.0	1018.0	1767.0	905.0	2377.0	451.0	1402.0	1672.0	2493.0	3471.0	4215.0	6483.0	.	.	
RLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	7.0	10.0	187.0	121.0	38.0	33.0	43.0	106.0	95.0	188.0	512.0	595.0	-30.0	823.0	608.0	
RLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	7.0	10.0	187.0	121.0	38.0	33.0	43.0	106.0	95.0	188.0	512.0	596.0	.	.	.	
RLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.0	.	.	.	
RLBFAEN	B. Financial account	2488.0	703.0	900.0	871.0	271.0	830.0	1646.0	867.0	2344.0	408.0	1364.0	1566.0	2398.0	3283.0	3703.0	5888.0	9403.0	16566.0	17685.0
RLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	-13.0	30.0	56.0	75.0	287.0	322.0	210.0	1086.0	1771.0	949.0	1161.0	1312.0	1194.0	1910.0	5127.0	5237.0	8722.0	7066.0	8780.0
RLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-13.0	-2.0	-3.0	-6.0	.	-2.0	.	9.0	8.0	-15.0	14.0	18.0	-18.0	-36.0	-56.0	24.0	-338.0	-206.0	188.0
RLBD2EN	1.2 In Romania	.	32.0	59.0	81.0	287.0	324.0	210.0	1077.0	1763.0	964.0	1147.0	1294.0	1212.0	1946.0	5183.0	5213.0	9060.0	7271.0	8593.0
RLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	-8.0	-63.0	63.0	25.0	982.0	779.0	113.0	-673.0	137.0	657.0	406.0	529.0	-416.0	778.0	-197.0	477.0	-829.0
RLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-8.0	-63.0	63.0	-17.0	.	-4.0	10.0	30.0	-8.0	.	14.0	-431.0	-125.0	-650.0	104.0	-484.0	
RLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	42.0	982.0	783.0	113.0	-683.0	107.0	665.0	406.0	515.0	15.0	903.0	453.0	373.0	-345.0	
RLBOIEN	3. Other investment	790.0	1230.0	1013.0	890.0	535.0	714.0	645.0	485.0	-242.0	333.0	1091.0	1248.0	2672.0	1864.0	3831.0	5328.0	6200.0	13755.0	9951.0
RLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	13.0	-30.0	-245.0	-39.0	-564.0	143.0	-216.0	-50.0	228.0	215.0	-443.0	-60.0	716.0	78.0	-160.0	-999.0	-834.0	-743.0	-1037.0
RLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-8.0	-212.0	-147.0	168.0	-75.0	-36.0	41.0	119.0	47.0	.	15.0	106.0	178.0	-11.0	-77.0	-64.0	.	.	.
RLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	21.0	107.0	86.0	-63.0	-12.0	-51.0	-18.0	-43.0	19.0	-10.0	-93.0	-56.0	30.0	-50.0	22.0	-564.0	.	.	.
RLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	75.0	-129.0	-140.0	-421.0	212.0	-222.0	-244.0	137.0	202.0	-332.0	-150.0	523.0	137.0	-107.0	-360.0	.	.	.
RLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	-56.0	-4.0	-57.0	19.0	-17.0	118.0	25.0	23.0	-33.0	40.0	-15.0	2.0	2.0	-11.0	.	.	.
RLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	777.0	1260.0	1258.0	929.0	1099.0	571.0	861.0	535.0	-470.0	118.0	1534.0	1308.0	1956.0	1786.0	3991.0	6327.0	7036.0	14497.0	10987.0
RLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	3.0	619.0	75.0	176.0	113.0	6.0	237.0	-186.0	-388.0	-363.0	-2.0	41.0	63.0	-33.0	47.0	789.0	.	.	.
RLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	774.0	627.0	1127.0	762.0	899.0	625.0	369.0	857.0	-32.0	460.0	1526.0	1119.0	1717.0	1432.0	3241.0	3877.0	.	.	.
RLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	14.0	57.0	-9.0	87.0	-58.0	254.0	-134.0	-50.0	21.0	10.0	163.0	138.0	402.0	500.0	742.0	.	.	.
RLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	-2.0	1.0	-2.0	.	.	.	-15.0	38.0	-15.0	203.0	919.0	.	.	.	.
RLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-21.0	-85.0	-300.0	-301.0	
RLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	1329.0	-151.0	87.0	46.0	-520.0	199.0	-179.0	-1484.0	732.0	-181.0	-1022.0	-1666.0	-1895.0	-1020.0	-4839.0	-5434.0	-5239.0	-4430.0	83.0
RLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	79.0	-45.0	32.0	8.0	-103.0	-1.0	41.0	-92.0	92.0	-14.0	8.0	-12.0	3.0	2.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	1250.0	-106.0	56.0	39.0	-417.0	199.0	-220.0	-1392.0	640.0	-167.0	-1030.0	-1654.0	-1898.0	-1022.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBTAEN	6. Transit accounts	.	.	-42.0	33.0	3.0	-39.0	34.0	-6.0	-26.0	-16.0	5.0	8.0	14.0	-9.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBBAEN	7. Barter and clearing accounts	382.0	-406.0	-207.0	-110.0	-97.0	-390.0	-46.0	7.0	-4.0	-4.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
RLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	-81.0	113.0	306.0	131.0	79.0	354.0	284.0	953.0	198.0	904.0	92.0	816.0	-870.0	-411.0	884.0	405.0	848.0	-673.0	-1550.0

1) Interest.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1995 converted from USD to RON to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.9

Slovakia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	EUR mn																			
VLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾																			
VLAS1EN	A. Goods and services, net																			
VLAS1EN	a. Trade balance																			
VLAS1EN				-455.1	640.9	394.9	-1564.1	-1595.6	-1763.8	-919.7	-761.1	-1949.6	-2042.9	-1747.5	-2655.9	-3267.5	-3636.0	-3141.0	-4279.0	
VLAS2EN				-507.5	683.4	334.2	-1690.4	-1642.7	-1950.6	-820.6	-505.5	-1837.0	-1763.6	-355.3	-1021.8	-1659.7	-1935.0	-452.0	-1187.0	
VLAS3EN				-797.7	49.5	-176.0	-1829.9	-1820.2	-2094.0	-1025.6	-980.8	-2372.4	-2247.3	-564.8	-1237.4	-1917.2	-2467.0	-840.0	-714.0	
VLAS2EN				Commodity exports, fob	4662.3	5652.7	6635.6	7048.7	7299.8	9540.1	9602.8	12879.0	14115.4	15270.1	19359.3	22248.0	25653.9	33349.0	42171.0	47722.0
VLAS3EN				Commodity imports, fob	-5460.0	-5603.2	-6811.6	-8878.6	-9120.0	-11634.1	-10628.4	-13859.8	-16487.8	-17517.3	-19924.1	-23485.4	-27571.1	-35817.0	-43009.0	-48435.0
VLAS1EN				b. Services, net	289.5	633.9	510.2	139.5	177.5	143.5	204.9	475.3	483.7	209.5	215.6	257.6	532.0	388.0	-473.0	
VLAS11EN				1. Transport, net	202.8	397.5	331.4	308.8	463.5	413.8	451.9	607.8	561.3	597.1	452.1	399.8	314.1	499.0	301.0	307.0
VLAS12EN				2. Travel, net	148.8	294.2	233.5	151.7	94.4	12.7	113.8	147.8	392.7	299.2	257.7	125.7	292.7	368.0	356.0	296.0
VLAS13EN				3. Other, net	-62.1	-57.8	-54.7	-321.0	-380.3	-283.1	-360.8	-280.3	-418.7	-412.6	-500.3	-310.0	-349.3	-299.0	-231.0	-993.0
VLAS2EN				Credit	1728.9	1985.1	1930.1	1761.3	2031.4	2168.0	1936.8	2435.8	2779.2	2957.7	2912.3	3000.5	3542.5	4322.0	5140.0	5796.0
VLAS21EN				1. Transport	452.9	533.9	568.1	624.2	765.5	808.4	807.3	1076.9	1129.6	1231.6	1245.9	1201.2	1283.0	1522.0	1640.0	1986.0
VLAS22EN				2. Travel	334.0	562.8	481.3	537.0	482.6	435.1	432.4	468.1	715.7	768.6	764.9	725.9	972.5	1210.0	1474.0	1770.0
VLAS23EN				3. Other	942.0	888.4	880.7	600.1	783.3	924.5	697.2	890.8	933.9	957.4	901.5	1073.4	1287.0	1480.0	1882.0	1917.0
VLAS3EN				Debit	-1439.3	-1351.3	-1419.9	-1621.7	-1853.9	-2024.5	-1731.9	-1960.5	-2243.9	-2474.0	-2702.7	-2784.9	-3284.9	-3790.0	-4752.0	-6269.0
VLAS31EN				1. Transport	-250.2	-136.4	-236.8	-315.4	-302.1	-394.6	-355.3	-469.1	-568.3	-634.5	-793.8	-801.4	-968.9	-1023.0	-1338.0	-1680.0
VLAS32EN				2. Travel	-185.1	-268.7	-247.8	-385.4	-388.2	-422.4	-318.6	-320.3	-323.0	-469.5	-507.1	-600.2	-679.8	-842.0	-1117.0	-1474.0
VLAS33EN				3. Other	-1004.0	-946.2	-935.4	-921.0	-1163.7	-1207.6	-1057.9	-1171.1	-1352.6	-1370.0	-1401.8	-1383.4	-1636.3	-1779.0	-2114.0	-2910.0
VLA11EN				B. Income, net	-32.5	-101.0	-10.6	-35.6	-107.5	-140.1	-282.9	-383.3	-349.1	-484.5	-1770.4	-1620.2	-1657.0	-2363.0	-2229.0	
VLA111EN				1. Compensation of employees, net	66.8	36.2	18.0	6.2	11.2	13.7	11.2	12.2	13.7	13.6	363.5	406.6	828.0	1028.0	1248.0	
VLA112EN				2. Investment income, net	-99.4	-137.1	-28.6	-41.8	-118.7	-153.8	-294.1	-395.4	-362.8	-498.2	-1972.9	-2177.0	-2346.6	-2483.0	-3393.0	-3477.0
VLA1121EN				2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	-37.2	-36.1	-18.8	-87.2	-161.1	-1640.1	-1961.4	-2176.7	-2431.0	-3247.0	
VLA1122EN				2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	-24.2	3.6	-12.8	-43.3	-66.2	-92.5	-115.0	-25.4	57.5	203.0	189.0	
VLA1123EN				2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	-94.6	-120.1	-245.3	-333.4	-209.4	-244.6	-217.9	-190.3	-227.4	-254.0	-333.0	
VLA12EN				Credit	162.2	131.1	192.6	177.3	279.1	389.0	250.3	291.5	359.1	364.4	826.5	804.3	1269.8	1560.0	1704.0	2311.0
VLA121EN				1. Compensation of employees	68.1	41.1	20.0	13.3	19.3	20.7	17.8	19.4	25.1	25.7	377.3	424.2	757.9	866.0	1081.0	1344.0
VLA122EN				2. Investment income	94.1	90.0	172.6	164.0	259.8	368.3	232.5	272.1	334.0	338.7	449.2	380.1	511.9	693.0	623.0	967.0
VLA1221EN				2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	15.1	12.0	27.5	13.1	12.0	41.0	25.2	87.0	90.0	118.0	
VLA1222EN				2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	11.9	12.5	122.9	153.1	182.2	239.5	359.0	253.3	382.2	508.0	453.0	727.0
VLA1223EN				2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	247.9	340.7	97.5	91.6	138.8	87.2	49.3	55.6	100.0	80.0	121.0	
VLA13EN				Debit	-194.7	-232.1	-203.2	-212.9	-386.5	-529.0	-533.2	-674.7	-708.2	-848.9	-2435.9	-2574.8	-2890.0	-3216.0	-4068.0	-4540.0
VLA131EN				1. Compensation of employees	-1.3	-5.0	-1.9	-7.1	-8.1	-6.9	-6.6	-7.3	-11.4	-12.0	-13.8	-17.6	-31.5	-38.0	-52.0	-97.0
VLA132EN				2. Investment income	-193.4	-227.1	-201.3	-205.8	-378.5	-522.2	-526.6	-667.5	-696.8	-836.9	-2422.1	-2557.1	-2858.5	-3179.0	-4016.0	-4442.0
VLA1321EN				2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	-52.3	-48.1	-46.2	-100.3	-173.1	-1681.0	-2032.6	-2201.8	-2518.0	-3338.0	
VLA1322EN				2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-36.0	-8.9	-135.7	-196.4	-248.3	-332.0	-473.9	-278.7	-324.8	-306.0	-264.0	
VLA1323EN				2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	-342.5	-460.9	-342.9	-424.9	-348.2	-331.8	-267.1	-245.8	-331.9	-353.0	-415.0	
VLAT1EN				C. Current transfers, net	85.6	58.5	71.3	161.9	154.6	326.9	183.8	127.7	236.5	205.2	217.2	136.3	12.3	-45.0	-326.0	-862.0
VLAT11EN				1. General government, net	3.3	5.3	12.9	7.8	8.4	-0.4	-0.8	-5.5	-9.8	-7.3	-11.7	46.7	169.0	221.0	15.0	-169.0
VLAT12EN				2. Other sectors, net	82.3	53.1	58.4	154.1	146.2	327.3	184.6	133.2	246.4	212.5	228.9	89.6	-156.7	-266.0	-343.0	-692.0
VLAT2EN				Credit (to Slovakia)	.	.	.	.	480.4	575.1	436.8	373.7	558.4	505.1	474.3	712.1	1123.9	1294.0	1492.0	1715.0
VLAT21EN				1. General government	.	.	.	.	24.7	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	281.6	564.0	667.0	550.0	469.0
VLAT22EN				2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	455.7	575.0	435.7	372.6	558.1	503.7	472.7	430.5	559.8	628.0	943.0	1245.0
VLAT3EN				Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	-325.8	-248.2	-253.0	-246.0	-321.8	-299.8	-257.0	-575.8	-1111.6	-1340.0	-1820.0	-2576.0
VLAT31EN				1. General government	.	.	.	.	-16.3	-0.5	-1.9	-6.6	-10.2	-8.6	-13.3	-234.9	-395.0	-445.0	-535.0	-640.0
VLAT32EN				2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	-309.5	-247.7	-251.1	-239.4	-311.7	-291.2	-243.7	-341.0	-716.6	-894.0	-1285.0	-1938.0

(continued)

Table II/9.9 (continued)

Slovakia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
VLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾																		
VLBCAEN	A. Capital account																		
VLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer																		
VLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets																		
VLBFAEN	B. Financial account																		
VLBDIEN	1. Direct investment																		
VLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad																		
VLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovakia																		
VLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment																		
VLBP1EN	2.1 Assets																		
VLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities																		
VLBOIEN	3. Other investment																		
VLBO1EN	3.1 Assets																		
VLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits																		
VLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans																		
VLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits																		
VLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets																		
VLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities																		
VLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits																		
VLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans																		
VLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits																		
VLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities																		
VLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives																		
VLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)																		
VLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF																		
VLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange																		
VLCCREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾																		

1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1993-1995 financial account includes 'Clearing balance' (including payments for overflow of marginal credits)

Table II/9.10

Slovenia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account	.	.	716.9	164.5	486.5	-51.6	32.3	43.1	-107.9	-664.2	-583.0	38.0	247.2	-195.7	-719.7	-497.6	-772.0	-1455.0	-2054.0
A. Goods and services, net	.	.	751.9	189.4	260.0	-281.1	-159.6	-123.3	-261.3	-834.6	-737.8	-148.9	354.8	-2.6	-321.2	-105.8	-157.0	-473.0	-841.0
a. Trade balance	.	.	612.3	-132.0	-279.4	-731.4	-670.9	-684.1	-708.2	-1164.1	-1227.0	-684.4	-265.0	-542.8	-1008.8	-1025.8	-1150.0	-1666.0	-2623.0
Commodity exports, fob	.	.	5172.8	5207.4	5756.1	6456.1	6670.9	7438.3	8088.3	8103.2	9574.2	10454.3	11081.6	11417.1	12932.8	14599.2	17028.0	19799.0	20034.0
Commodity imports, fob	.	.	-4560.4	-5339.4	-6035.5	-7187.5	-7341.8	-8122.4	-8796.5	-9267.3	-10801.2	-11138.8	-11346.6	-11959.9	-13941.6	-15625.0	-18179.0	-21465.0	-22656.0
b. Services, net	.	.	139.6	321.4	539.4	450.3	511.3	560.8	446.9	329.5	489.2	535.5	619.8	540.2	687.6	920.0	993.0	1193.0	1782.0
1. Transport, net	.	.	-126.8	48.5	55.8	52.1	57.3	84.7	115.0	132.3	149.4	202.9	249.4	260.5	323.9	398.1	456.0	525.0	589.0
2. Travel, net	.	.	301.2	367.2	440.5	393.8	507.6	585.1	469.7	388.6	488.6	504.0	507.8	522.7	608.4	743.0	784.0	980.0	1215.0
3. Other, net	.	.	-34.8	-94.3	43.1	4.4	-53.6	-109.0	-137.8	-191.4	-148.8	-171.4	-137.2	-242.4	-244.7	-221.1	-247.0	-312.0	-23.0
Credit	.	.	943.8	1192.3	1519.5	1565.1	1703.9	1809.9	1804.2	1763.5	2051.5	2177.6	2439.5	2464.9	2782.6	3213.5	3573.0	4291.0	5183.0
1. Transport	.	.	213.3	382.0	410.6	390.2	383.9	411.9	480.9	489.8	534.4	559.2	634.6	680.0	809.3	923.0	1058.0	1259.0	1434.0
2. Travel	.	.	519.4	628.4	766.8	836.8	989.1	1047.9	970.8	900.1	1044.8	1104.8	1142.6	1186.3	1311.7	1450.5	1556.0	1811.0	2080.0
3. Other	.	.	211.1	181.8	342.1	338.1	330.9	350.1	352.5	373.6	472.3	513.6	662.3	598.6	661.6	840.0	959.0	1221.0	1667.0
Debit	.	.	-804.2	-870.9	-980.1	-1114.8	-1192.6	-1249.1	-1357.3	-1434.0	-1562.3	-1642.1	-1819.7	-1924.7	-2095.0	-2293.5	-2580.0	-3098.0	-3400.0
1. Transport	.	.	-340.1	-333.4	-354.8	-338.1	-326.6	-327.2	-365.9	-357.5	-385.0	-356.3	-385.2	-419.5	-485.4	-524.9	-601.0	-733.0	-845.0
2. Travel	.	.	-218.2	-261.3	-326.3	-443.0	-481.5	-462.8	-501.1	-511.5	-556.2	-600.8	-634.8	-664.1	-703.3	-707.5	-773.0	-831.0	-866.0
3. Other	.	.	-245.9	-276.2	-299.0	-333.7	-384.5	-459.1	-490.3	-565.0	-621.1	-684.9	-799.7	-841.1	-906.3	-1061.1	-1207.0	-1532.0	-1690.0
B. Income, net	.	.	-70.7	-43.9	144.8	155.7	122.0	65.8	49.1	58.1	29.3	43.2	-167.7	-218.7	-322.1	-295.2	-440.0	-708.0	-1025.0
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-1.2	-6.6	169.9	147.5	167.4	158.4	159.3	171.0	174.4	167.3	160.0	134.7	137.9	128.4	108.0	77.0	-25.0
2. Investment income, net	.	.	-69.5	-37.3	-25.2	8.3	-45.5	-92.6	-110.1	-112.9	-145.1	-124.2	-327.7	-353.4	-460.0	-423.6	-548.0	-786.0	-1000.0
2.1 Direct investment, net	-6.5	-34.5	-76.8	-71.2	-72.9	13.3	-205.3	-245.1	-354.8	-311.1	-388.0	-460.0	-471.0
2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-5.9	0.3	27.8	42.4	27.8	13.8	18.8	65.0	96.8	136.7	180.0	221.0	262.0
2.3 Other investment, net	-33.1	-58.4	-61.1	-84.1	-100.0	-151.2	-141.2	-173.3	-202.0	-249.2	-340.0	-548.0	-792.0
Credit	.	.	54.0	98.2	273.8	313.6	329.8	346.4	367.6	400.2	471.2	511.1	489.5	509.7	529.7	647.7	872.0	1169.0	1303.0
1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	6.8	183.5	167.0	186.6	181.7	183.5	194.4	203.7	197.1	207.3	192.0	200.5	204.9	218.0	226.0	228.0
2. Investment income	.	.	54.0	91.3	90.3	146.7	143.2	164.7	184.2	205.8	267.5	313.9	282.2	317.7	329.2	442.3	655.0	943.0	1075.0
2.1 Direct investment	4.3	9.6	-11.2	6.4	24.5	5.5	-4.0	20.7	26.2	74.4	174.0	265.0	260.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	15.8	27.2	73.3	115.4	128.8	168.0	145.6	193.2	220.9	268.2	301.0	373.0	421.0
2.3 Other investment	123.2	127.9	122.1	84.1	114.2	140.4	140.6	103.8	82.1	99.7	178.0	303.0	394.0
Debit	.	.	-124.7	-142.1	-129.0	-157.9	-207.9	-280.6	-318.6	-342.1	-441.9	-467.8	-657.2	-728.4	-851.8	-942.4	-1312.0	-1877.0	-2329.0
1. Compensation of employees	.	.	-1.2	-13.4	-13.6	-19.5	-19.2	-23.3	-24.2	-23.4	-29.3	-29.7	-47.3	-57.3	-62.6	-76.5	-110.0	-147.0	-253.0
2. Investment income	.	.	-123.5	-128.7	-115.5	-138.4	-188.7	-257.3	-294.3	-318.7	-412.6	-438.1	-609.9	-671.1	-789.2	-865.9	-1203.0	-1729.0	-2075.0
2.1 Direct investment	-10.7	-44.1	-65.7	-77.6	-97.4	7.8	-201.3	-265.8	-381.0	-385.5	-563.0	-726.0	-732.0
2.2 Portfolio investment	-21.7	-26.9	-45.5	-72.9	-100.9	-154.3	-126.8	-128.2	-124.1	-131.5	-122.0	-153.0	-158.0
2.3 Other investment	-156.3	-186.3	-183.1	-168.2	-214.3	-291.6	-281.8	-277.1	-284.1	-348.9	-518.0	-853.0	-1185.0
C. Current transfers, net	.	.	35.7	19.0	81.9	73.7	70.0	100.6	104.2	112.2	125.5	143.6	60.1	25.7	-76.5	-96.6	-172.0	-274.0	-189.0
1. General government, net	.	.	-23.7	-50.3	-91.3	-63.5	-64.1	-58.9	-75.2	-80.3	-66.5	-74.9	-57.1	-45.1	-90.0	-113.6	-107.0	-222.0	-182.0
2. Other sectors, net	.	.	59.4	69.3	173.1	137.2	134.1	159.5	179.4	192.6	192.0	218.5	117.2	70.8	13.6	17.0	-66.0	-51.0	-6.0
Credit (to Slovenia)	.	.	72.0	132.8	200.0	191.3	200.3	229.6	266.2	315.7	370.6	436.2	499.5	474.3	561.1	738.2	785.0	905.0	803.0
1. General government	.	.	10.3	53.1	9.6	14.4	13.1	26.0	19.2	22.5	44.1	62.1	90.0	90.2	209.7	347.9	411.0	381.0	393.0
2. Other sectors	.	.	61.7	79.7	190.4	176.9	187.2	203.6	247.0	293.2	326.5	374.0	409.5	384.1	351.4	390.4	375.0	523.0	410.0
Debit (abroad)	.	.	-36.3	-113.8	-118.2	-117.7	-130.3	-129.0	-162.0	-203.4	-245.1	-292.5	-439.4	-448.6	-637.5	-834.9	-957.0	-1178.0	-992.0
1. General government	.	.	-34.0	-103.4	-100.9	-77.9	-77.2	-84.9	-94.4	-102.8	-110.6	-137.0	-147.1	-135.3	-299.7	-461.5	-516.0	-605.0	-576.0
2. Other sectors	.	.	-2.3	-10.4	-17.3	-39.7	-53.1	-44.1	-67.6	-100.6	-134.5	-155.5	-292.3	-313.3	-337.8	-373.4	-441.0	-575.0	-416.0

(continued)

Table II/9.10 (continued)

Slovenia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
II. Capital and financial account			-499.7	-172.8	-441.3	200.5	-33.9	-111.4	53.0	624.6	541.6	-148.4	3.1	45.7	697.6	970.4	.	.	.
A. Capital account			.	3.5	-2.8	-5.3	-1.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.7	4.0	-4.0	-163.6	-165.5	-96.1	-113.9	-132.0	-52.0	-85.0
1. Capital transfer			.	4.0	-1.5	-3.5	0.6	1.8	-0.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	-162.7	-163.7	-96.5	-109.2	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of non-financial assets			.	-0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	3.2	-4.7	-0.8	-1.8	0.4	-4.7	.	.	.
B. Financial account			-499.7	-176.4	-438.5	205.8	-32.4	-112.3	54.2	625.3	537.6	-144.3	166.6	211.2	793.7	1084.3	1223.0	1764.0	2305.0
1. Direct investment			87.3	95.3	109.2	125.2	132.6	267.3	199.2	54.5	77.4	251.2	1555.9	-150.8	224.2	-43.0	-174.0	-269.0	256.0
1.1 Abroad			1.4	-1.1	10.9	7.8	-5.6	-27.7	4.9	-44.7	-71.7	-161.2	-165.8	-421.3	-441.0	-515.6	-687.0	-1318.0	-983.0
1.2 In Slovenia			85.9	96.4	98.3	117.4	138.2	294.9	194.3	99.2	149.1	412.4	1721.7	270.5	665.2	472.6	514.0	1050.0	1238.0
2. Portfolio investment			-6.9	2.7	-29.5	-10.6	507.5	212.5	82.2	323.7	185.2	79.8	-69.1	-223.0	-637.1	-1313.4	-1443.0	-2265.0	606.0
2.1 Assets			.	.	-29.5	-22.6	4.5	1.0	-26.3	-5.1	-65.5	-119.3	-94.1	-192.8	-652.8	-1409.4	-2128.0	-3319.0	-27.0
2.2 Liabilities			.	.	0.0	12.0	503.0	211.5	108.5	328.8	250.7	199.1	25.0	-30.2	15.7	96.0	684.0	1055.0	634.0
3. Other investment			-90.5	-179.2	12.3	272.0	-209.5	549.0	-80.9	158.6	461.8	964.0	565.1	849.2	944.9	2639.5	1571.0	4178.0	1416.0
3.1 Assets			-121.9	-268.4	-186.4	-197.2	-343.9	230.2	-404.8	-540.3	-576.0	247.9	-538.4	-730.3	-1307.5	-1458.8	-1939.0	-4878.0	-772.0
3.1.1 Trade credits			5.1	79.9	-11.7	-8.3	-235.1	-320.1	-415.8	-275.6	-174.3	-239.3	-135.5	-116.0	-237.2	-225.7	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans ¹⁾			-23.8	9.8	-8.8	-13.2	-4.0	-57.4	-49.3	-39.5	-72.4	19.4	-174.5	-223.4	-281.0	-339.8	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits			-108.0	-328.5	-70.1	-54.7	-226.9	658.7	54.5	-194.4	-296.1	499.7	-157.4	-322.8	-720.4	-871.8	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets			4.8	-29.6	-95.7	-121.0	122.2	-51.0	5.8	-30.8	-33.2	-31.9	-71.1	-68.1	-68.9	-21.5	.	.	.
3.2 Liabilities			31.4	89.2	199.2	469.2	134.4	318.7	323.9	698.9	1037.9	716.1	1103.5	1579.5	2252.5	4098.3	3509.0	9056.0	2188.0
3.2.1 Trade credits			-10.0	-11.1	-8.8	-2.9	17.1	7.9	39.0	-18.7	-20.6	-9.6	95.2	59.2	213.7	291.3	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans ¹⁾			25.5	138.0	272.5	436.9	-7.7	292.8	240.7	709.6	1038.1	574.7	838.5	1123.2	1671.1	2731.4	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits			10.7	-34.5	-4.3	29.4	128.5	17.5	39.0	1.6	33.6	152.4	130.4	428.2	335.1	1052.6	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities			5.7	-3.2	-60.2	5.8	-3.5	0.5	5.1	6.4	-13.2	-1.4	39.5	-31.1	32.6	23.0	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives			5.8	-10.0	-13.0	-22.0	6.0
5. Reserve assets (increase: -)			-489.7	-95.1	-530.4	-180.8	-463.1	-1141.1	-146.3	88.5	-186.8	-1439.3	-1885.3	-264.2	255.9	-188.8	1281.0	140.0	21.0
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF			.	-15.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-40.5	-40.9	19.4	-3.1	-45.4	-23.4	16.9	94.3	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange			-489.7	-79.9	-530.4	-180.8	-463.0	-1141.1	-105.8	129.4	-206.2	-1436.2	-1839.9	-240.8	238.9	-283.1	.	.	.
III. Errors & omissions			-217.3	8.3	-45.2	-148.9	1.6	68.2	54.9	39.6	41.4	110.4	-250.3	150.0	22.2	-472.8	-321.0	-257.0	-167.0

1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1993 converted from USD to SIT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.11

Albania: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account	.	.	.	16.2	26.6	28.0	-50.0	-312.6	-61.4	-129.2	-185.2	-316.1	-444.0	-349.5	-340.2	-589.1	-471.0	-831.0	-1318.8
A. Goods and services, net	.	.	.	-510.0	-398.8	-369.4	-553.8	-503.9	-574.9	-529.9	-885.4	-1049.0	-1226.1	-1248.9	-1317.2	-1617.1	-1690.4	-2091.3	-2362.0
a. Trade balance	.	.	.	-434.1	-386.7	-363.1	-541.8	-474.3	-386.9	-626.2	-897.2	-1148.8	-1218.1	-1176.9	-1276.7	-1476.7	-1659.0	-2104.1	-2431.4
Commodity exports, fob	.	.	.	95.2	119.0	156.6	194.6	140.2	184.8	258.2	277.0	340.3	348.4	394.9	485.6	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5
Commodity imports, fob	.	.	.	-529.3	-505.7	-519.7	-736.4	-614.5	-721.7	-884.4	-1174.2	-1489.1	-1566.5	-1571.8	-1762.3	-2006.9	-2289.6	-2890.4	-3348.9
b. Services, net	.	.	.	-75.9	-12.1	-6.3	-12.0	-29.6	-38.0	96.4	11.8	99.8	-8.0	-71.9	-40.5	-140.4	-31.4	12.8	69.4
1. Transport, net	.	.	.	-40.3	-33.1	-32.4	-40.8	-37.9	-55.4	-70.0	-83.5	-102.7	-115.3	-77.5	-84.9	-81.5	-33.6	-63.2	-94.7
2. Travel, net	.	.	.	44.5	46.8	44.5	51.3	19.7	43.4	186.1	126.9	210.9	128.6	29.2	75.0	56.2	36.8	78.9	112.1
3. Other, net	.	.	.	-80.1	-25.8	-18.5	-22.5	-11.4	-25.9	-19.7	-31.6	-8.4	-21.3	-23.7	-30.6	-115.1	-34.6	-2.9	52.0
Credit	.	.	.	65.1	70.0	75.0	101.7	60.0	76.8	252.4	482.9	596.8	612.5	633.1	807.6	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8
1. Transport	.	.	.	8.1	10.4	13.8	23.9	10.9	11.4	14.4	18.6	17.1	19.9	61.0	78.9	102.3	91.6	115.2	143.9
2. Travel	.	.	.	48.5	51.8	49.7	60.6	23.9	48.1	197.6	422.1	498.4	515.6	462.7	591.5	691.5	804.5	1001.5	1169.6
3. Other	.	.	.	8.5	7.7	11.6	17.2	25.2	17.3	40.4	42.2	81.3	77.0	109.4	137.2	173.5	260.5	298.4	374.3
Debit	.	.	.	-141.0	-82.0	-81.3	-113.7	-89.6	-114.8	-156.0	-471.1	-497.0	-620.5	-705.0	-848.1	-1107.7	-1188.0	-1402.3	-1618.4
1. Transport	.	.	.	-48.4	-43.5	-46.1	-64.7	-48.8	-66.9	-84.5	-102.1	-119.8	-135.2	-138.5	-163.8	-183.8	-125.2	-178.4	-238.6
2. Travel	.	.	.	-4.0	-5.0	-5.2	-9.3	-4.2	-4.7	-11.5	-295.1	-287.5	-387.0	-433.5	-516.5	-635.3	-767.7	-922.6	-1057.5
3. Other	.	.	.	-88.6	-33.6	-30.1	-39.8	-36.6	-43.2	-60.1	-73.9	-89.7	-98.3	-133.0	-167.8	-288.6	-295.1	-301.3	-322.3
B. Income, net	.	.	.	-9.5	12.0	32.4	57.0	36.3	68.6	70.7	114.4	150.2	115.6	132.1	138.6	136.8	208.8	217.3	106.4
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	10.4	35.3	32.7	40.9	20.8	45.9	47.6	71.0	77.7	76.1	75.3	100.5	94.9	124.8	112.1	173.3
2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	-19.9	-23.4	-0.3	16.1	15.5	22.7	23.1	43.4	72.5	39.5	56.8	38.1	41.9	84.0	105.2	-66.9
2.1 Direct investment, net	-1.6	-1.9	.	.	-0.1	3.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-1.4	6.7	7.5	-114.3
2.2 Portfolio investment, net	21.0	27.5	21.0	21.5	39.5	58.2	22.5
2.3 Other investment, net	17.7	17.4	22.7	23.1	43.5	69.3	19.1	30.2	17.3	21.8	37.8	39.5	24.9
Credit	.	.	.	16.9	46.8	54.1	66.6	45.7	76.4	80.4	124.5	165.3	137.4	153.6	161.2	168.0	263.2	278.7	316.7
1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	10.4	35.3	32.7	40.9	20.8	45.9	47.6	71.0	77.7	76.1	78.9	103.7	89.1	145.4	119.2	184.0
2. Investment income	.	.	.	6.6	11.5	21.5	25.7	24.9	30.5	32.8	53.5	87.6	61.3	74.7	57.5	78.9	117.8	159.5	132.7
2.1 Direct investment	3.3	.	.	.	0.3	10.3	13.7	17.9
2.2 Portfolio investment	21.0	27.5	21.0	30.1	41.0	64.4	24.3
2.3 Other investment	25.7	24.9	30.5	32.8	53.5	84.3	40.3	47.2	36.5	48.5	66.5	81.4	90.5
Debit	.	.	.	-26.4	-34.8	-21.7	-9.6	-9.4	-7.8	-9.7	-10.1	-15.1	-21.8	-21.5	-22.6	-31.2	-54.4	-61.4	-210.3
1. Compensation of employees	-3.6	-3.2	5.8	-20.6	-7.1	-10.7
2. Investment income	.	.	.	-26.4	-34.8	-21.7	-9.6	-9.4	-7.8	-9.7	-10.1	-15.1	-21.8	-17.9	-19.4	-37.0	-33.8	-54.3	-199.6
2.1 Direct investment	-1.6	-1.9	.	.	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-1.7	-3.6	-6.2	-132.2
2.2 Portfolio investment	-8.6	-1.5	-6.2	-1.8
2.3 Other investment	-8.0	-7.5	-7.8	-9.7	-10.0	-15.0	-21.2	-17.0	-19.2	-26.7	-28.7	-41.9	-65.6
C. Current transfers, net	.	.	.	535.7	413.4	365.0	446.8	155.0	444.9	330.0	585.8	582.7	666.5	767.3	838.4	891.2	1010.6	1043.0	936.8
1. General government, net	.	.	.	259.2	98.6	98.2	66.6	25.4	72.9	155.7	104.6	31.4	40.7	53.1	60.7	61.4	42.6	60.1	31.4
2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	276.5	314.8	266.7	380.2	129.6	372.0	174.3	481.2	551.3	625.8	714.2	777.7	829.8	968.0	982.9	905.4
Credit (to Albania)	.	.	.	537.2	418.0	398.4	476.0	186.5	495.3	503.4	690.0	655.0	727.7	839.3	911.2	1016.1	1135.5	1219.9	1117.4
1. General government	.	.	.	259.2	100.1	104.4	77.0	28.8	77.5	158.4	107.5	36.1	42.6	53.9	60.9	65.3	50.0	60.5	31.4
2. Other sectors	.	.	.	278.0	318.0	294.0	399.0	157.7	417.8	345.0	582.5	618.9	685.1	785.4	850.3	950.8	1085.5	1159.4	1086.0
Debit (abroad)	-4.7	-33.5	-29.2	-31.5	-50.4	-173.4	-104.2	-72.3	-61.2	-72.0	-72.8	-124.9	-124.9	-176.9	-180.6
1. General government	-1.5	-6.2	-10.4	-3.4	-4.6	-2.7	-2.9	-4.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-3.9	-7.4	-0.4	.
2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-1.5	-3.2	-27.3	-18.8	-28.1	-45.8	-170.7	-101.3	-67.6	-59.3	-71.2	-72.6	-121.0	-117.5	-176.5	-180.6

(continued)

Table II/9.11 (continued)

Albania: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ALBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	.	.	.	5.1	11.1	-34.0	6.7	94.1	-2.2	0.3	154.8	98.5	319.9	226.3	179.7	326.2	351.8	699.8	1340.8
ALBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	18.2	297.7	3.9	1.9	27.7	63.3	84.8	131.9	127.4	138.2	106.2	99.2	143.4	90.1	78.2
ALBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	18.2	297.7	3.9	1.9	27.7	63.3	84.8	131.9	127.4	138.2	106.2	99.2	143.4	90.1	78.2
ALBFAEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	5.1	-7.1	-331.8	2.8	92.2	-29.9	-63.0	70.0	-33.4	192.5	88.1	73.5	227.0	208.4	609.7	1262.6
ALBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	58.0	44.6	53.6	72.0	42.3	40.0	38.5	156.6	230.7	141.4	156.9	267.4	209.3	250.3	470.0	590.5
ALBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.0	-3.3	-8.3	-11.1	-62.6
ALBD2EN	1.2 In Albania	.	.	.	58.0	44.6	53.6	72.0	42.3	40.0	38.5	156.6	230.7	141.4	156.9	278.4	212.6	258.6	481.1	653.1
ALBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-28.7	-25.7	-40.3	-20.6	4.6	-2.0	27.2	18.5	-69.2
ALBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-28.7	-25.7	-40.3	-20.6	4.6	-2.0	27.2	18.5	-69.2
ALBP1EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	45.1	-5.5	-361.9	-31.9	84.7	-16.3	15.1	89.1	-77.0	122.0	40.7	35.2	144.5	137.4	269.8	933.2
ALBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	-68.9	-90.7	-74.9	-111.9	56.4	-112.3	-123.2	-52.3	-212.8	-15.3	-91.0	-127.8	7.1	-167.3	-65.3	225.6
ALBO12EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBO13EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	0.1	.	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	.	.	.	.	-0.6
ALBO14EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	-109.1	59.5	-111.0	-121.3	-45.4	-193.6	7.9	-62.0	-103.2	53.0	-174.7	-75.1	225.1
ALBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.8	-3.1	-1.2	-1.9	-6.9	-19.2	-23.1	-28.9	-24.6	-45.9	7.4	9.8	1.1
ALBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	113.9	85.2	-287.0	80.0	28.3	96.0	138.3	141.4	135.9	137.3	131.7	163.0	137.4	304.7	335.1	707.6
ALBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.6	-12.4	2.4	-1.6	28.0	-2.9	6.7	9.6	13.6	8.3	13.8	14.2	14.9
ALBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	57.1	38.2	90.5	122.6	109.5	92.8	119.9	104.7	150.6	111.8	100.1	90.0	395.1
ALBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3	2.5	3.1	15.6	3.9	46.0	8.0	16.9	2.1	-29.9	124.0	103.8	-4.2
ALBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	.	.	2.7	0.5	-3.3	47.2	66.8	127.1	301.8
ALBRAEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-98.0	-46.2	-23.4	-37.3	-34.8	-53.6	-116.6	-147.0	-161.4	-30.6	-88.9	-233.7	-124.8	-206.5	-148.6	-191.9
ALBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-54.8	-19.4	-2.3	-9.2	6.5	-1.3	-4.6	66.9	3.2	5.3	-3.7
ALBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	-98.0	-46.2	-23.4	-37.3	-34.8	1.2	-97.2	-144.7	-152.2	-37.1	-87.6	-229.1	-191.7	-209.7	-153.9	-188.2
ALCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	.	.	.	-21.3	-37.6	6.1	43.3	218.5	63.6	128.9	30.4	217.6	124.1	123.2	160.5	262.9	119.2	131.2	-22.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1995 converted from USD to ALL to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
NLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾																		
NLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net																		
NLAG1EN	a. Trade balance																		
NLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																		
NLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																		
NLAS1EN	b. Services, net																		
NLAS11EN	1. Transport, net																		
NLAS12EN	2. Travel, net																		
NLAS13EN	3. Other, net																		
NLAS2EN	Credit																		
NLAS21EN	1. Transport																		
NLAS22EN	2. Travel																		
NLAS23EN	3. Other																		
NLAS3EN	Debit																		
NLAS31EN	1. Transport																		
NLAS32EN	2. Travel																		
NLAS33EN	3. Other																		
NLAI1EN	B. Income, net																		
NLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net																		
NLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net																		
	2.1 Direct investment, net																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																		
	2.3 Other investment, net																		
NLAI2EN	Credit																		
NLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees																		
NLAI22EN	2. Investment income																		
	2.1 Direct investment																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
	2.3 Other investment																		
NLAI3EN	Debit																		
NLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees																		
NLAI32EN	2. Investment income																		
	2.1 Direct investment																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
	2.3 Other investment																		
NLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net																		
NLAT11EN	1. General government, net																		
NLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net																		
NLAT2EN	Credit (to Bosnia and Herzegovina)																		
NLAT21EN	1. General government																		
NLAT22EN	2. Other sectors																		
NLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)																		
	1. General government																		
NLAT32EN	2. Other sectors																		

(continued)

Table II/9.12 (continued)

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	175.3	241.7	598.8	712.9	1139.3	1171.2	1007.4	1350.1	636.5	1055.1	1914.4
NLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	441.8	587.0	593.1	447.6	433.9	411.3	242.3	226.7	233.8	220.8	198.2
NLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	441.8	587.0	593.1	447.6	433.9	411.3	242.3	226.7	233.8	220.8	198.2
NLBFAEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-266.6	-345.3	5.7	265.3	705.4	759.8	765.1	1123.4	402.7	834.2	1716.3
NLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.5	165.9	158.6	132.8	281.8	337.7	565.7	492.7	569.2	1529.0	689.5
NLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.2	-0.4	-3.2	-17.2	.
NLBD2EN	1.2 In Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.5	165.9	158.6	132.8	281.8	337.7	566.9	493.1	572.4	1546.2	689.5
NLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.4	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.7
NLBOIEN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBOIEN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-251.1	-210.8	-68.5	984.0	298.3	583.7	552.5	1009.7	461.3	-56.7	822.5
NLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-605.9	-956.4	-732.6	729.2	-144.7	88.7	247.7	251.0	19.8	-886.5	-220.6
NLBO13EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO13EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	-170.6	-99.5	-205.8	-62.1	-47.7	-178.3	-99.6	-118.3	-615.7	230.3
NLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets ²⁾	-621.4	-785.9	-633.2	935.0	-82.6	136.3	426.0	350.6	138.1	-270.8	-450.9
NLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	354.9	745.6	664.1	254.8	443.0	495.0	304.8	758.7	441.5	829.8	1043.1
NLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	5.4	12.1	103.8	52.1	61.9	95.5	199.5	175.6	195.1	208.5
NLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	344.8	745.7	616.4	109.5	251.0	239.0	-12.7	307.8	160.8	358.3	452.8
NLBO24EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	-5.5	35.6	41.5	139.9	194.1	222.1	251.4	105.0	276.5	381.9
NLBOIEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-75.0	-300.4	-84.3	-851.5	125.3	-161.5	-350.7	-381.2	-627.5	-637.5	206.0
NLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.5	-2.6	-4.8	5.0	3.6	0.4	2.5	0.1	.	0.1	.
NLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-70.6	-297.8	-79.6	-856.5	121.7	-161.9	-353.2	-381.3	-627.5	-637.6	206.0
NLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	132.7	229.0	-169.3	120.5	113.0	267.5	311.4	149.5	133.2	96.5	-35.3

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including trade credits.

Table II/9.13

Croatia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account				522.3	589.9	-1107.5	-787.6	-2235.9	-1312.5	-1428.8	-568.1	-820.8	-2098.7	-1888.8	-1433.7	-1975.6	-2715.2	-3236.7	-4438.1
A. Goods and services, net				371.2	295.7	-1687.6	-1521.6	-2965.9	-1774.0	-1557.6	-1021.7	-1292.3	-2673.1	-2038.1	-1955.3	-2200.2	-2639.6	-3168.1	-3897.3
a. Trade balance				-613.9	-1081.5	-2497.9	-2783.0	-4756.6	-3625.4	-3102.1	-3492.1	-4595.2	-5957.9	-6971.2	-6724.2	-7518.0	-8344.2	-9434.0	-10866.2
Commodity exports, fob				3384.2	3724.4	3496.0	3737.4	3563.0	4087.9	4137.9	4976.5	5327.5	5295.6	5574.7	6606.8	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9743.4
Commodity imports, fob				-3998.0	-4805.9	-5993.9	-6520.4	-8319.6	-7713.3	-7240.0	-8468.7	-9922.6	-11253.5	-12545.9	-13330.9	-14738.3	-16807.8	-18626.5	-20609.6
b. Services, net				985.1	1377.2	810.4	1261.5	1790.8	1851.4	1544.5	2470.5	3302.8	3284.8	4933.0	4768.9	5317.7	5704.6	6265.9	6968.9
1. Transport, net				272.3	267.1	245.0	247.6	250.0	204.6	79.1	195.2	186.1	172.0	252.2	299.3	376.1	443.5	487.6	508.5
2. Travel, net				809.4	1188.9	717.8	1200.7	1763.2	1901.7	1652.1	2399.5	3072.9	3138.6	4976.6	4822.3	5394.9	5708.7	6035.2	6694.0
3. Other, net				-96.6	-78.9	-152.4	-186.8	-222.4	-254.9	-186.7	-124.2	43.8	-25.8	-295.8	-352.7	-453.3	-447.6	-256.9	-233.6
Credit				1978.2	2416.9	1899.6	2632.5	3542.5	3534.0	3509.6	4442.0	5481.3	5832.3	7565.9	7636.7	8052.6	8528.5	9124.8	10101.6
1. Transport				559.3	562.6	547.4	567.4	602.9	504.3	454.8	606.3	658.6	622.8	696.3	791.3	880.3	1006.7	1122.4	1209.4
2. Travel				1133.6	1523.8	1044.1	1608.3	2232.1	2436.9	2351.9	3011.8	3749.3	3960.8	5572.7	5505.6	5998.9	6293.3	6752.6	7459.4
3. Other				285.4	330.5	308.1	456.8	707.4	592.8	702.9	823.9	1073.4	1248.7	1296.9	1339.8	1173.4	1228.5	1249.8	1432.8
Debit				-993.1	-1039.7	-1089.2	-1371.1	-1751.7	-1682.7	-1965.1	-1971.5	-2178.5	-2547.5	-2632.9	-2867.8	-2734.9	-2823.9	-2858.9	-3132.7
1. Transport				-287.0	-295.5	-302.4	-319.9	-353.0	-299.8	-375.7	-411.1	-472.5	-450.8	-444.1	-492.0	-504.2	-563.2	-634.8	-700.9
2. Travel				-324.2	-334.9	-326.3	-407.6	-468.9	-535.1	-699.8	-612.3	-676.5	-822.2	-596.1	-683.3	-604.1	-584.6	-717.3	-765.5
3. Other				-382.0	-409.3	-460.5	-643.6	-929.8	-847.8	-889.6	-948.1	-1029.5	-1274.5	-1592.7	-1692.5	-1626.6	-1676.1	-1506.7	-1666.3
B. Income, net				-132.6	-151.0	-40.9	-82.5	-39.1	-167.9	-465.2	-505.4	-627.9	-577.7	-1095.2	-670.2	-959.2	-1182.9	-1111.6	-1575.5
1. Compensation of employees, net				14.8	29.9	30.0	31.1	49.2	62.1	56.6	76.0	143.1	167.6	183.9	233.9	259.7	373.2	494.2	564.1
2. Investment income, net				-147.4	-180.9	-70.8	-113.6	-88.3	-230.0	-521.8	-581.4	-771.0	-745.4	-1279.1	-904.3	-1218.9	-1556.1	-1605.8	-2139.6
2.1 Direct investment, net				0.4	11.0	1.4	8.0	-47.8	-91.7	-75.5	-164.0	-340.0	-353.3	-854.7	-441.7	-739.0	-1002.0	-920.7	-1143.2
2.2 Portfolio investment, net				0.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	-81.0	-91.5	-183.3	-228.6	-262.9	-219.1	-238.7	-250.0	-217.6	-175.9	-162.9	-145.1
2.3 Other investment, net				-147.8	-192.0	-72.1	-119.9	40.5	-46.8	-263.0	-188.8	-168.1	-173.0	-185.7	-212.6	-262.3	-378.2	-522.2	-851.3
Credit				81.8	114.2	150.7	188.8	304.0	333.2	242.1	380.3	484.7	462.3	449.5	709.3	717.3	892.7	1295.6	1351.9
1. Compensation of employees				14.8	29.9	30.0	37.3	62.1	72.3	70.6	90.2	157.4	187.2	217.3	268.3	289.2	404.3	527.8	599.7
2. Investment income				67.0	84.3	120.8	151.5	241.9	261.0	171.5	290.1	327.2	275.0	232.2	440.9	428.1	488.4	767.7	752.2
2.1 Direct investment				0.4	11.9	6.3	14.1	14.6	5.5	4.7	11.5	34.2	25.1	35.2	175.6	112.7	80.7	177.1	194.6
2.2 Portfolio investment					0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	46.2	57.4	74.5	74.6
2.3 Other investment				66.6	72.4	114.3	137.3	225.0	255.3	166.7	278.6	293.0	249.9	197.0	232.6	269.1	350.3	516.2	483.0
Debit				-214.4	-265.2	-191.6	-271.3	-343.1	-501.1	-707.3	-885.6	-1112.6	-1040.0	-1544.7	-1379.6	-1676.5	-2075.6	-2407.1	-2927.4
1. Compensation of employees							-6.2	-12.9	-10.1	-14.0	-14.2	-14.3	-19.5	-33.4	-34.4	-29.5	-31.1	-33.6	-35.5
2. Investment income				-214.4	-265.2	-191.6	-265.1	-330.2	-491.0	-693.3	-871.5	-1098.2	-1020.4	-1511.3	-1345.2	-1647.1	-2044.5	-2373.6	-2891.9
2.1 Direct investment				-0.1	-0.8	-4.9	-6.1	-62.4	-97.2	-80.2	-175.5	-374.1	-378.5	-889.9	-617.3	-851.8	-1082.7	-1097.8	-1337.8
2.2 Portfolio investment					0.0	-0.3	-1.8	-83.3	-91.7	-183.4	-228.6	-263.0	-219.1	-238.7	-282.7	-263.8	-233.3	-237.4	-219.8
2.3 Other investment				-214.3	-264.3	-186.5	-257.3	-184.5	-302.1	-429.7	-467.4	-461.1	-422.9	-382.7	-445.2	-531.5	-728.6	-1038.4	-1334.3
C. Current transfers, net				283.6	445.2	620.9	816.4	769.1	629.4	594.0	958.9	1099.5	1152.2	1244.5	1191.8	1183.8	1107.4	1043.0	1034.8
1. General government, net				212.1	198.4	216.6	123.4	29.0	-8.2	-122.9	24.6	65.3	32.2	70.5	2.6	9.7	-8.6	-16.7	-55.7
2. Other sectors, net				71.5	246.8	404.3	693.0	740.1	637.6	716.9	934.3	1034.2	1120.0	1174.0	1189.2	1174.1	1116.0	1059.6	1090.5
Credit (to Croatia)				439.3	566.0	751.5	936.8	852.8	819.3	909.5	1195.5	1333.3	1453.2	1538.7	1584.6	1628.4	1639.5	1576.1	1683.7
1. General government				218.1	220.9	239.3	154.5	49.2	69.2	71.8	129.4	142.7	143.4	213.1	180.1	219.6	255.7	260.1	342.0
2. Other sectors				221.1	345.1	512.3	782.4	803.6	750.2	837.7	1066.1	1190.6	1309.8	1325.6	1404.5	1408.8	1383.8	1316.0	1341.7
Debit (abroad)				-155.7	-120.8	-130.7	-120.4	-83.7	-189.9	-315.5	-236.6	-233.8	-301.1	-294.2	-392.8	-444.6	-532.1	-533.1	-649.0
1. General government				-6.0	-22.5	-22.7	-31.1	-20.1	-77.4	-194.7	-104.8	-77.4	-111.2	-142.6	-177.5	-209.9	-264.4	-276.8	-397.7
2. Other sectors				-149.7	-98.3	-108.0	-89.3	-63.6	-112.6	-120.8	-131.8	-156.4	-189.9	-151.6	-215.3	-234.6	-267.7	-256.3	-251.2

(continued)

Table II/9.13 (continued)

Croatia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
KLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account	.	.	.	-316.7	-223.9	841.6	1552.7	2337.5	1316.8	2311.6	1406.5	1005.1	2535.0	2712.7	2561.0	3014.3	3670.4	4139.5	6004.5
KLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	19.0	17.0	23.8	12.9	158.3	521.6	101.9	31.4	53.8	-133.8	34.5	32.1
KLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	19.0	17.0	23.8	12.9	158.3	521.6	101.9	31.4	53.8	-133.8	34.5	32.1
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBFACEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	-316.7	-223.9	841.6	1539.7	2318.5	1299.8	2287.9	1393.6	846.8	2013.3	2610.8	2529.6	2960.5	3804.2	4105.0	5972.4
KLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	107.0	91.0	78.0	372.1	307.7	750.8	1304.4	1135.6	1257.7	530.8	1656.9	670.8	1276.1	2556.6	3482.8	3202.6
KLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	-17.8	-5.9	-5.7	-21.2	-171.0	-88.0	-58.5	-5.0	-209.8	-607.1	-105.5	-278.8	-191.8	-208.2	-184.1	-127.5
KLBD2EN	1.2 In Croatia	.	.	.	124.8	96.8	83.6	393.3	478.7	838.8	1362.9	1140.6	1467.5	1137.9	1762.4	949.6	1467.9	2764.8	3666.9	3330.2
KLBP1EN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	0.6	9.2	3.7	501.9	501.2	14.0	570.2	768.5	687.1	-437.7	867.7	287.1	-1177.9	-542.3	-2.9	-596.8
KLBP2EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-0.7	0.9	0.2	4.9	0.1	-0.1	-36.4	-25.0	-143.2	-650.6	121.6	-736.1	-571.3	-472.5	-413.7	-269.1
KLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	1.2	8.4	3.4	497.0	501.1	14.2	606.6	793.4	830.3	212.9	746.1	1023.2	-606.6	-69.8	410.8	-327.7
KLBO1EN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	-20.5	304.8	1102.9	1116.1	1888.3	670.1	838.3	166.8	451.0	2662.0	1321.7	1614.7	3772.5	3202.1	1346.7	3036.3
KLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	-143.5	-13.5	324.6	634.3	151.5	310.9	-24.9	-960.8	396.2	460.1	-2217.0	-498.4	982.2	-692.3	-1653.4	-1590.7
KLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.0	16.0	-17.4	-269.4	108.3	58.0	-79.4	-169.7	-188.1	-134.8	-33.4	-99.6	-126.0
KLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-79.7	-36.4	41.6	-55.5	-85.2	43.8	-116.8	-153.1	-4.5	-107.5	
KLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	-143.5	-13.5	324.6	605.3	135.5	328.3	324.2	-1032.6	296.6	594.9	-1962.1	-354.1	1233.8	-505.8	-1549.4	-1357.2
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	122.9	318.3	778.3	481.7	1736.8	359.2	863.2	1127.6	54.8	2202.0	3538.7	2113.0	2790.3	3894.4	3000.1	4627.0
KLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	311.5	192.8	-416.3	288.2	317.0	95.6	501.1	-225.6	-54.5	15.1	18.5	313.5	31.7
KLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	-100.7	-25.0	329.4	532.3	1304.1	932.2	614.1	923.7	-250.7	625.3	2890.1	1676.4	2405.7	3059.2	2890.3	3703.9
KLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	39.2	212.3	20.7	239.8	-156.8	-39.1	-113.1	210.0	1076.5	874.9	488.2	366.7	814.0	-206.4	890.2
KLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	223.6	304.1	236.6	-382.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	
KLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-88.4	.	.	.
KLBRACEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-403.8	-628.9	-342.9	-450.4	-378.7	-135.1	-425.1	-677.3	-1549.0	-741.9	-1235.5	-43.0	-821.8	-1412.2	-721.6	330.3
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions	.	.	.	-205.5	-366.0	266.0	-765.0	-101.6	-4.3	-882.8	-838.3	-184.4	-436.2	-823.8	-1127.3	-1038.6	-955.2	-902.8	-1566.4

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Until 1998 converted from USD to HRK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.14

Macedonia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
I. Current account ¹⁾	.	.	.	-71.3	-222.3	-231.4	-271.5	-254.1	-248.6	-61.3	-105.9	-263.7	-400.9	-168.2	-362.7	-121.3	-44.9	-414.8	-851.2
A. Goods and services, net	.	.	.	-96.4	-287.5	-327.6	-376.1	-464.6	-513.1	-429.0	-696.7	-609.8	-878.8	-759.0	-957.7	-883.1	-998.3	-1149.3	-1736.7
a. Trade balance	.	.	.	37.0	-156.4	-172.4	-251.4	-342.5	-459.8	-465.5	-749.5	-588.4	-855.3	-753.0	-914.3	-858.5	-1020.4	-1174.8	-1736.7
Commodity exports, fob	.	.	.	911.2	918.6	931.9	916.4	1096.7	1151.6	1117.0	1433.0	1290.7	1180.8	1203.2	1345.0	1642.9	1902.7	2441.5	2684.2
Commodity imports, fob	.	.	.	-874.2	-1074.9	-1104.3	-1167.8	-1439.2	-1611.4	-1582.5	-2182.5	-1879.0	-2036.1	-1956.2	-2259.3	-2501.4	-2923.1	-3616.3	-4420.9
b. Services, net	.	.	.	-133.4	-131.2	-155.2	-124.7	-122.1	-53.3	36.5	52.8	-21.4	-23.5	-6.1	-43.4	-24.7	22.2	25.5	0.0
1. Transport, net	.	.	.	-99.7	-105.9	-106.8	-80.7	-74.8	-21.2	-9.1	-10.5	-21.2	-22.7	-34.6	-55.3	-47.9	-38.5	-48.2	-58.0
2. Travel, net	.	.	.	0.0	5.9	-6.0	-4.5	-10.7	-13.2	7.3	4.0	-14.0	-5.9	7.6	14.0	22.4	46.3	61.0	62.8
3. Other, net	.	.	.	-33.6	-31.2	-42.3	-39.5	-36.7	-18.9	38.3	59.4	13.9	5.1	20.9	-2.1	0.8	14.4	12.8	-4.8
Credit	.	.	.	72.5	145.4	143.4	123.2	122.4	133.1	256.1	343.6	273.2	268.8	335.3	363.7	416.2	477.3	594.3	688.1
1. Transport	.	.	.	19.9	33.0	41.7	38.7	43.3	60.8	86.9	126.1	86.9	78.3	106.2	109.6	123.2	141.2	175.2	214.6
2. Travel	.	.	.	11.2	24.5	15.1	16.5	13.4	14.9	37.4	41.2	29.0	41.4	49.9	57.9	72.3	102.5	134.9	155.2
3. Other	.	.	.	41.5	87.9	86.6	68.0	65.7	57.4	131.7	176.3	157.3	149.0	179.3	196.3	220.6	233.6	284.2	318.3
Debit	.	.	.	-205.9	-276.6	-298.6	-247.9	-244.6	-186.4	-219.6	-290.7	-294.6	-292.3	-341.4	-407.2	-440.8	-455.1	-568.7	-688.1
1. Transport	.	.	.	-119.6	-138.8	-148.5	-119.4	-118.1	-82.0	-96.0	-136.6	-108.2	-101.1	-140.7	-164.9	-171.1	-179.8	-223.4	-272.6
2. Travel	.	.	.	-11.2	-18.6	-21.1	-21.0	-24.1	-28.1	-30.2	-37.2	-43.0	-47.3	-42.3	-43.9	-49.9	-56.2	-73.9	-92.4
3. Other	.	.	.	-75.1	-119.2	-129.0	-107.5	-102.4	-76.3	-93.4	-116.9	-143.5	-143.9	-158.4	-198.4	-219.8	-219.2	-271.4	-323.1
B. Income, net	.	.	.	-49.0	-39.4	-30.7	-41.1	-48.3	-46.6	-67.4	-70.0	-31.2	-47.1	-55.3	-33.2	-91.5	-28.4	-277.7	-93.4
1. Compensation of employees, net	0.3	0.5	6.1	13.6	24.0	40.6	44.9	53.1	75.2	92.6
2. Investment income, net	-46.6	-67.7	-70.5	-37.3	-60.7	-79.3	-73.8	-136.4	-81.5	-352.8	-186.0
2.1 Direct investment, net	-7.1	-28.9	-28.0	0.1	-40.7	-54.4	-56.3	-113.1	-48.2	-337.7	-184.5
2.2 Portfolio investment, net	2.8	3.4	-2.7	-13.9	2.8	44.7
2.3 Other investment, net	-39.5	-38.8	-42.5	-37.4	-20.0	-27.7	-20.9	-20.7	-19.4	-17.9	-46.2
Credit	.	.	.	3.7	8.5	16.1	18.2	15.5	21.0	22.8	45.2	58.7	54.0	53.2	67.9	79.0	107.2	155.2	185.2
1. Compensation of employees	0.3	0.5	6.1	14.4	24.5	41.7	46.3	54.9	77.0	95.9
2. Investment income	21.0	22.5	44.7	52.7	39.6	28.7	26.2	32.7	52.4	78.2	89.3
2.1 Direct investment	0.03	0.3	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	2.3
2.2 Portfolio investment	4.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	9.4	52.1
2.3 Other investment	21.0	22.2	44.7	52.6	39.6	23.2	23.7	31.3	49.6	67.0	34.9
Debit	.	.	.	-52.7	-47.9	-46.8	-59.3	-63.8	-67.6	-90.2	-115.2	-90.0	-101.0	-108.5	-101.1	-170.5	-135.7	-432.8	-278.6
1. Compensation of employees	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.8	-3.3
2. Investment income	-67.6	-90.2	-115.2	-90.0	-100.2	-108.0	-100.0	-169.1	-133.9	-431.0	-275.3
2.1 Direct investment	-7.1	-29.2	-28.0	0.1	-40.7	-55.2	-56.7	-113.5	-48.7	-339.5	-186.8
2.2 Portfolio investment	-1.9	1.2	-3.6	-16.3	-6.6	-7.4
2.3 Other investment	-60.5	-61.0	-87.2	-90.0	-59.6	-50.9	-44.5	-52.0	-69.0	-84.9	-81.1
C. Current transfers, net	.	.	.	74.1	104.6	126.9	145.6	258.9	311.1	435.2	660.8	377.3	525.0	646.1	628.2	853.3	981.8	1012.1	978.9
1. General government, net	.	.	.	24.2	37.2	20.9	41.2	6.6	33.3	68.2	143.7	54.8	102.8	89.4	55.5	53.4	58.7	23.9	47.9
2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	49.9	67.4	106.0	104.4	252.3	277.7	367.0	517.1	322.6	422.1	556.8	572.8	799.9	923.1	988.2	931.0
Credit (to Macedonia)	.	.	.	99.3	166.6	227.2	272.6	384.2	482.8	580.4	848.6	804.9	695.4	799.6	828.0	1002.6	1140.6	1271.5	1346.5
1. General government	.	.	.	24.2	37.2	20.9	42.6	6.7	34.9	94.1	151.9	62.3	109.4	92.9	60.1	61.0	66.2	60.6	61.0
2. Other sectors	.	.	.	75.1	129.4	206.3	230.0	377.6	447.8	486.3	696.7	742.6	586.1	706.7	767.9	941.7	1074.4	1210.9	1285.5
Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	-25.2	-62.0	-100.2	-126.9	-125.3	-171.7	-145.3	-187.8	-427.6	-170.5	-153.5	-199.8	-149.3	-158.8	-259.5	-367.5
1. General government	-1.4	.	-1.6	-25.9	-8.2	-7.6	-2.7	-3.6	-4.7	-7.6	-7.5	-36.7	-13.1
2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-25.2	-62.0	-100.2	-125.5	-125.3	-170.1	-119.4	-179.7	-420.0	-167.8	-149.9	-195.2	-141.7	-151.3	-222.8	-354.4

(continued)

Table II/9.14 (continued)

Macedonia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
MLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	.	.	.	-11.1	137.3	217.2	254.1	310.0	264.2	-85.8	43.6	264.3	411.9	193.8	346.7	127.7	38.0	447.6	852.6
MLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	0.0	25.4	1.3	.	.	-1.6	.	0.4	1.6	8.8	-5.9	-4.2	-1.7	-0.8	3.7	-12.8
MLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	25.4	1.3	.	.	.	.	0.4	4.2	10.5	-6.0	-4.2	-1.7	-0.8	1.2	-1.6
MLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.6	.	0.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-11.2
MLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	-11.1	111.9	215.9	254.1	310.0	265.8	-85.8	43.3	262.7	403.2	199.7	350.9	129.4	38.8	444.0	865.5
MLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	20.3	7.4	9.0	51.4	134.2	82.7	234.0	498.5	112.0	100.1	259.7	74.9	344.7	506.9	422.0
MLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.7	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-2.3	-0.1	0.9	9.5
MLBD2EN	1.2 In Macedonia	.	.	.	.	20.3	7.4	9.0	51.5	134.2	83.0	233.3	499.5	112.1	100.4	260.7	77.2	344.8	506.0	412.5
MLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	0.3	1.2	.	.	-0.1	0.4	0.4	4.9	9.5	200.2	73.1	114.4	-50.6
MLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.6
MLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8	9.3	200.2	73.1	116.1	-50.1
MLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	38.0	127.0	284.3	240.2	260.8	179.2	-34.0	96.4	-150.2	142.5	133.3	97.6	202.2	-81.4	-75.5	442.4
	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	-49.1	-35.4	-77.9	4.7	-3.4	-47.5	-134.6	-287.0	-86.0	148.3	-38.6	-15.9	-347.9	-297.6	-101.8	51.6
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	.	.	.	82.4	85.1	14.2	17.3	-55.9	-15.6	147.1	62.3	-0.6	-11.0	-25.7	16.0	-6.4	6.9	-32.8	-1.5

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.15

Montenegro: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾	-195.4	-163.4	-102.1	-119.6	-154.0	-531.2	-642.8	-1005.7
GLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-390.7	-324.7	-247.7	-268.3	-318.1	-652.2	-719.2	-1086.5
GLAG1EN	a. Trade balance ²⁾	-487.5	-424.7	-359.3	-416.4	-513.7	-849.3	-1159.3	-1489.6
GLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob ²⁾	235.4	322.6	270.6	452.1	460.6	648.3	543.4	519.1
GLAG3EN	Commodity imports, cif ²⁾³⁾	-722.9	-747.3	-629.9	-868.6	-974.3	-1497.7	-1702.7	-2008.7
GLAS1EN	b. Services, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	96.9	100.0	111.7	148.2	195.5	197.1	440.1	403.1
GLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.3	10.0	.	16.0	.	.	.	.
GLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101.0	116.2	.	164.8	.	.	.	.
GLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4	-26.2	.	-32.7	.	.	.	.
GLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150.2	171.7	191.3	249.5	329.8	418.0	674.1	754.3
GLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.4	32.0	.	45.4	.	.	.	.
GLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	106.0	124.2	.	171.8	.	.	.	.
GLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.9	15.4	.	32.3	.	.	.	.
GLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-53.4	-71.7	-79.7	-101.4	-134.3	-220.9	-233.9	-351.2
GLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-20.1	-22.0	.	-29.4	.	.	.	.
GLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.0	-8.0	.	-7.0	.	.	.	.
GLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-28.3	-41.6	.	-65.0	.	.	.	.
GLAI1EN	B. Income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46.5	74.2	87.9	86.2	17.5	30.8	17.0	7.8
GLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	43.2	.	119.2	.	.	.	.
GLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.2	31.0	.	-33.0	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAI2EN	Credit	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86.8	99.6	113.8	135.5	62.3	65.3	89.4	128.4
GLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.8	46.3	.	125.5	.	.	.	.
GLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45.9	53.2	.	9.9	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAI3EN	Debit	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-40.3	-25.4	-25.8	-49.2	-44.8	-34.5	-72.4	-120.6
GLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-33.5	-3.2	.	-6.3	.	.	.	.
GLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.8	-22.2	.	-42.9	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	148.8	87.1	57.7	62.4	146.6	90.2	59.4	73.1
GLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	147.9	91.8	.	46.4	.	.	.	.
GLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9	-4.7	.	16.0	.	.	.	.
GLAT2EN	Credit (to Montenegro)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	159.2	97.3	66.8	73.5	163.5	108.6	100.8	109.3
GLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	147.9	91.8	.	46.4	.	.	.	.
GLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.4	5.5	.	27.1	.	.	.	.
GLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	-10.2	-9.1	-11.1	-16.9	-18.3	-41.4	-36.2
GLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5	-10.2	-9.1	-11.1	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/9.15 (continued)

Montenegro: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	11.9	71.8	16.6	58.9	191.6	536.5	753.0	1049.3
GLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.0	-1.4	-0.5
GLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-14.0	-1.4	-0.5
GLBFAEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.9	71.8	16.6	58.9	191.6	550.5	754.5	1049.7
GLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.6	89.2	38.7	50.6	380.9	466.7	524.9	567.6
GLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.1	-2.1	-11.8	-177.6	-482.8	-100.9
GLBD2EN	1.2 In Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.8	52.7	392.7	644.3	1007.7	668.5
GLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	-0.2	0.9	5.5	4.8	-9.9	4.7	-15.5
	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.1	17.4	-82.2	-19.4	-20.4	230.8	375.7	342.4
	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	-34.5	59.1	22.2	-173.8	-137.0	-150.8	155.3
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	183.5	91.6	85.4	60.8	-37.5	-5.3	-110.2	-43.6

1) Including all transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (before ITRS).

3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/9.16

Russia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾	-3378	5724	-53	6929	6651	5381	8380	-71	192	23100	50619	37885	30790	31329	47867	67858	75474	56266	69871
SLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net	-2828	5401	477	8073	8407	7866	12522	7932	10833	29776	57824	43529	38545	43323	58822	83889	100160	81295	105552
SLAG1EN	a. Trade balance	-1571	7336	2853	9690	14352	15315	16682	13189	14417	33796	65027	53723	48999	52961	69031	94937	111011	95648	122645
SLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	63551	44095	39853	45054	57127	63698	69286	76856	65327	70898	113510	113744	113470	120264	147358	195545	241960	258930	321792
SLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-65122	-36760	-37000	-35365	-42776	-48383	-52604	-63666	-50910	-37102	-48483	-60022	-64471	-67304	-78327	-100608	-130948	-163282	-199148
SLAS1EN	b. Services, net	-1257	-1935	-2377	-1617	-5944	-7449	-4159	-5257	-3584	-4020	-7203	-10194	-10454	-9638	-10209	-11049	-10852	-14353	-17093
SLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-236	81	309	753	708	366	802	582	357	737	1324	1870	2803	2668	3142	3189	2678	1813	1408
SLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-236	-242	-627	-906	-3968	-5632	-2247	-2608	-1903	-3166	-5856	-6378	-7525	-7413	-7846	-9179	-8357	-9151	-8834
SLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-786	-1774	-2059	-1465	-2684	-2183	-2714	-3231	-2038	-1591	-2670	-5686	-5733	-4894	-5505	-5059	-5172	-7015	-9667
SLAS2EN	Credit	.	.	5393	5966	7142	8167	10260	12454	10857	8509	10337	12773	14394	14359	16564	20028	24791	28798	35008
SLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	2950	3220	3275	2922	2804	3227	2782	2821	3842	5196	5803	5414	6267	7309	8036	8642	10251
SLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	494	1565	2045	3333	5487	6336	5711	3494	3706	3988	4407	3983	4448	4708	6080	7019	8150
SLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	1949	1182	1822	1912	1969	2890	2364	2194	2789	3589	4185	4962	5849	8010	10676	13136	16607
SLAS3EN	Debit	.	.	-7770	-7583	-13087	-15616	-14420	-17711	-14441	-12529	-17540	-22976	-24848	-23996	-26774	-31077	-35643	-43151	-52101
SLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	-2640	-2466	-2567	-2556	-2002	-2645	-2425	-2084	-2518	-3326	-2999	-2745	-3126	-4120	-5358	-6830	-8843
SLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	-1121	-2471	-6013	-8964	-7734	-8945	-7614	-6660	-9562	-10366	-11932	-11396	-12294	-13887	-14437	-16170	-16983
SLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	-4008	-2646	-4506	-4095	-4683	-6121	-4402	-3785	-5460	-9275	-9917	-9855	-11354	-13069	-15848	-20151	-26274
SLAI1EN	B. Income, net	-1964	-1693	-1565	-1900	-1560	-2606	-4198	-7688	-10346	-7241	-7280	-4731	-6962	-11653	-10271	-15199	-23460	-22468	-33568
SLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	-97	-234	-314	-302	-144	207	290	146	208	-127	-208	-909	-3322	-5347	-9675
SLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	-1565	-1900	-1463	-2372	-3884	-7386	-10202	-7448	-7569	-4878	-7170	-11526	-10064	-14290	-20138	-17121	-23893
SLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	31	-75	-63	-798	-728	-565	-892	-998	-2405	-5471	-3184	-9137	-17731	-16919	-22657
SLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	-122	-21	-504	-3610	-6680	-4230	-4081	-3218	-3535	-3894	-3853	-3121	-3777	-4350	-4370
SLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	-1373	-2276	-3317	-2979	-2795	-2653	-2597	-662	-1230	-2162	-3028	-2033	1369	4148	3133
SLAI2EN	Credit	314	323	2268	2077	2968	3306	3348	3862	3775	3642	5137	7592	6002	9783	9650	14016	23719	34629	40247
SLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	92	128	79	201	264	399	540	697	745	720	970	1449	1514	1909	2587
SLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	2268	2077	2876	3178	3269	3661	3511	3243	4596	6895	5258	9063	8680	12567	22206	32720	37660
SLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	88	77	112	20	24	14	67	669	735	5608	5096	6490	9850	14640	18014
SLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	24	90	119	125	74	69	130	118	139	380	312	438	619	768	1238
SLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	2764	3011	3038	3517	3414	3161	4400	6108	4384	3075	3272	5639	11737	17312	18407
SLAI3EN	Debit	-2278	-2015	-3833	-3977	-4528	-5912	-7546	-11549	-14121	-10883	-12416	-12323	-12964	-21436	-19922	-29215	-47180	-57097	-73815
SLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	-188	-363	-393	-502	-408	-191	-251	-550	-536	-848	-1178	-2358	-4836	-7256	-12262
SLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	-3833	-3977	-4339	-5550	-7153	-11047	-13713	-10691	-12166	-11773	-12428	-20588	-18744	-26857	-42344	-49841	-61553
SLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	-57	-152	-175	-817	-751	-579	-959	-1667	-3140	-11078	-8280	-15627	-27581	-31559	-40671
SLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	-146	-111	-623	-3734	-6754	-4299	-4210	-3336	-3674	-4274	-4165	-3559	-4396	-5118	-5608
SLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	-4137	-5287	-6355	-6496	-6209	-5814	-6997	-6770	-5614	-5236	-6300	-7671	-10367	-13164	-15273
SLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net	.	.	1036	756	-197	121	56	-315	-295	565	75	-912	-793	-341	-684	-833	-1225	-2562	-2113
SLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	-427	-413	-356	-341	-191	448	-55	-268	196	795	600	738	1621	2553	4136
SLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	231	534	412	27	-104	117	130	-644	-989	-1136	-1284	-1571	-2846	-5114	-6248
SLAT2EN	Credit (to Russia)	.	.	1258	1112	265	691	597	363	270	1111	872	832	1431	2246	2789	3601	5104	6154	7508
SLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	23	64	34	32	39	728	252	135	481	1042	882	1291	2451	3181	4821
SLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	242	627	563	331	232	383	620	697	950	1203	1906	2311	2653	2973	2686
SLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	.	-222	-356	-461	-570	-542	-678	-565	-546	-798	-1744	-2224	-2586	-3472	-4434	-6329	-8716	-9620
SLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	-450	-477	-390	-373	-230	-281	-307	-403	-286	-247	-282	-553	-831	-628	-686
SLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	-11	-93	-151	-304	-335	-266	-491	-1341	-1938	-2339	-3190	-3881	-5498	-8087	-8935

(continued)

Table II/9.16 (continued)

Russia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EUR mn																			
II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	2435	-4353	350	-6378	-7045	1309	-2777	7836	8022	-15141	-40580	-27224	-24364	-23213	-43143	-61511	-83061	-46848	-61745
A. Capital account			-193	210	2043	-268	-358	-705	-335	-308	11839	-10445	-13100	-879	-1306	-10238	152	-7470	338
1. Capital transfer			-193	210	2043	-268	-358	-705	-335	-308	11839	-10445	-13100	-879	-1306	-10238	152	-7470	501
2. Acquisition of non-financial assets																			-162
B. Financial account	2435	-4353	543	-6587	-9088	1577	-2420	8541	8358	-14834	-52419	-16779	-11263	-22334	-41836	-51273	-83213	-39378	-62084
1. Direct investment	-314	-81	-312	145	346	1128	1279	1487	1308	1033	-500	240	-76	-1565	1337	95	5221	6690	13821
1.1 Abroad			-1208	-786	-238	-468	-713	-2816	-1115	-2072	-3433	-2828	-3736	-8606	-11085	-10240	-18454	-33547	-35911
1.2 In Russia			895	931	584	1597	1992	4303	2423	3105	2933	3068	3660	7041	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
2. Portfolio investment			230	-291	18	-1889	3407	40486	7563	-888	-11168	-729	3130	-3989	501	-9127	12516	4371	-23672
2.1 Assets			-7	-376	97	-1319	-133	-138	-226	238	-444	86	-842	-1929	-3073	-8555	4980	-7300	-5363
2.2 Liabilities			237	85	-79	-570	3540	40624	7788	-1126	-10724	-815	3972	-2061	3574	-572	7536	11672	-18309
3. Other investment	1493	2338	2120	-3459	-11059	10365	-9301	-31720	-5169	-13310	-23448	-7122	-2302	5981	-7210	7242	-15210	58127	-82236
3.1 Assets			-10951	-12316	-16967	-471	-21723	-18275	-13092	-12476	-18939	166	1795	-14054	-21431	-26733	-39394	-43663	-120901
3.1.1 Trade credits					-1845	-2980	1631	-4748	-467	-4671	-3074	-4588	923	596	-3474	-439	-6132	-491	-587
3.1.2 Loans			-6939	-2188	-2746	-1478	19	3499	-1702	-848	-2145	9357	13934	-2351	287	4419	-19852	-19342	-37857
3.1.3 Currency and deposits			-3903	-4233	-7593	3117	-10358	-13133	623	-3834	-5874	-1983	46	5616	-1182	-4768	-2552	2435	-47193
3.1.4 Other assets			-109	-4051	-3648	-3741	-6635	-8173	-7341	-4719	-6333	-8131	-12781	-13846	-20096	-20252	-16498	-26169	-30304
3.2 Liabilities			13071	8857	5908	10836	12423	-13445	7923	-834	-4509	-7288	-4097	20035	14221	33975	24183	101790	38665
3.2.1 Trade credits																			
3.2.2 Loans			12123	7408	4481	7917	10701	-9720	11117	-801	-5662	-8235	-4798	3419	15289	31780	11763	92075	39666
3.2.3 Currency and deposits			554	846	1154	2207	1017	-4185	-2619	155	951	1707	529	16406	-981	1938	11886	9093	-1866
3.2.4 Other liabilities			394	604	273	713	704	461	-574	-189	202	-760	172	211	-88	257	535	623	865
4. Financial derivatives													14	566	-80	-187	-79	243	-935
5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	1257	-6610	-1494	-2984	1608	-8027	2195	-1712	4655	-1669	-17302	-9168	-12029	-23327	-36384	-49297	-85661	-108809	30937
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF						-94	85	-110	104	-5	-1	-5	2	0	-1	-160	-62	-48	-449
5.2 Foreign exchange						-7933	2110	-1603	4551	-1664	-17301	-9164	-12031	-23327	-36383	-49136	-85599	-108760	31386
III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	943	-1370	-297	-552	394	-6691	-5603	-7766	-8215	-7959	-10040	-10662	-6426	-8117	-4725	-6347	7587	-9418	-8126

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

In 1990-1991 current account includes gold sales.

In 1990-1991 excluding FSU, in 1992 excluding CIS.

Table II/9.17

Serbia: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
JLACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾²⁾																		
JLAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net																		
JLAG1EN	a. Trade balance																		
JLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob																		
JLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob																		
JLAS1EN	b. Services, net																		
	1. Transport, net																		
	2. Travel, net																		
	3. Other, net																		
JLAS2EN	Credit																		
	1. Transport																		
	2. Travel																		
	3. Other																		
JLAS3EN	Debit																		
	1. Transport																		
	2. Travel																		
	3. Other																		
JLAI1EN	B. Income, net																		
	1. Compensation of employees, net																		
	2. Investment income, net																		
	2.1 Direct investment, net																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net																		
	2.3 Other investment, net																		
JLAI2EN	Credit																		
	1. Compensation of employees																		
	2. Investment income																		
	2.1 Direct investment																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
	2.3 Other investment																		
JLAI3EN	Debit																		
	1. Compensation of employees																		
	2. Investment income																		
	2.1 Direct investment																		
	2.2 Portfolio investment																		
	2.3 Other investment																		
JLAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net																		
	1. General government, net																		
	2. Other sectors, net																		
JLAT2EN	Credit (to Serbia)																		
	1. General government																		
	2. Other sectors																		
JLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)																		
	1. General government																		
	2. Other sectors																		

(continued)

Table II/9.17 (continued)

Serbia: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JLBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾²⁾	122	-311	555	1433	2446	2142	2643	4456	5015
JLBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	685	-300	10
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122	-311	555	1433	2446	2142	1958	4755	5005
JLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55	185	505	1208	777	1247	3401	1845	1437
JLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2	-14	-21	3	2	-18	-68	-686	-160
JLBD2EN	1.2 In Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	57	198	526	1205	774	1265	3469	2530	1597
JLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359	671	-124
JLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4
JLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	675
JLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	315	65	1036	1040	2030	2526	2522	2987	3090
JLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1679	-1227
JLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-854
JLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
JLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-777
JLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-50
JLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4666
JLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1191
JLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3454
JLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69
JLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-48
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-248	-560	-985	-815	-360	-1631	-4324	-747	602
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾²⁾	45	-1	135	-77	193	-376	-261	173	-284

1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

1) Converted from USD to RSD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.18

Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	EUR mn																		
ULACAEN	I. Current account ¹⁾																		
ULAGSEN	A. Goods and services, net																		
ULAG1EN	a. Trade balance																		
ULAG2EN			8809.2	11021.1	11443.9	10883.6	12250.0	13585.0	12124.5	12399.8	17008.1	19074.3	19769.6	21013.3	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9
ULAG3EN			-9293.8	-13190.7	-13564.8	-12948.1	-15634.9	-17290.1	-14411.5	-12170.4	-16165.4	-18853.4	-19017.8	-20554.8	-23895.1	-29003.5	-35188.0	-44100.2	-57269.5
ULAS1EN	b. Services, net																		
ULAS11EN			12.5	1390.1	995.8	1155.3	2500.9	2351.7	1218.7	1482.6	678.3	463.2	1214.6	681.6	995.5	1448.6	1694.7	1766.6	1189.7
ULAS12EN							2843.7	3130.6	2420.7	2552.5	2737.0	2848.2	3067.8	1908.5	1942.8	1949.1	1708.3	1614.7	673.8
ULAS13EN							-61.5	-30.8	-22.1	-34.8	-82.2	7.8	138.7	129.2	78.1	256.7	518.9	750.4	1192.4
ULAS2EN							-281.3	-748.1	-1179.8	-1035.1	-1976.5	-2392.8	-1991.9	-1356.1	-1025.3	-757.2	-532.5	-598.6	-676.5
ULAS21EN					2262.6	2174.6	3781.3	4350.1	3471.2	3637.5	4110.9	4458.6	4958.0	4615.3	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4
ULAS22EN							3177.7	3550.0	2851.7	2889.1	3158.9	3304.6	3583.5	3110.5	3252.2	3594.3	4265.5	4463.2	5211.2
ULAS23EN							181.2	237.9	278.8	307.4	426.2	639.5	834.5	827.7	2060.3	2506.6	2778.0	3355.8	3941.5
ULAS3EN							422.3	562.2	340.8	440.9	525.8	514.5	540.1	677.2	1012.4	1402.1	1956.2	2518.5	3075.7
ULAS31EN					-1266.8	-1019.3	-1280.4	-1998.4	-2252.5	-2154.8	-3432.6	-3995.4	-3743.4	-3933.8	-5329.3	-6054.3	-7305.0	-8570.8	-11038.7
ULAS32EN							-334.1	-419.4	-431.0	-336.6	-421.9	-456.5	-515.7	-1202.1	-1309.4	-1645.1	-2557.2	-2848.4	-4537.4
ULAS33EN							-242.7	-268.7	-300.9	-342.2	-508.5	-631.7	-695.7	-698.4	-1982.2	-2249.9	-2259.1	-2605.3	-2749.1
ULAI1EN	B. Income, net																		
ULAI11EN			-11.7	-59.4	-283.3	-331.6	-450.7	-567.4	-770.9	-817.0	-1019.1	-744.4	-641.7	-514.3	-519.1	-790.1	-1372.7	-481.1	-1052.4
ULAI12EN									8.0	14.1	33.5	62.5	74.1	124.8	170.6	279.9	423.3	1605.3	2467.6
ULAI121EN									-778.9	-831.1	-1052.6	-806.9	-715.9	-639.1	-689.7	-1070.0	-1796.0	-2086.3	-3519.9
ULAI122EN									-57.5	-62.1	-46.5	-88.2	-111.2	-79.7	-143.3	-211.0	-787.6	-846.1	.
ULAI123EN									-293.0	-263.2	-495.5	-283.5	-247.8	-265.6	-258.3	-405.1	-377.8	-330.7	.
ULAI2EN					46.1	188.7	81.2	139.2	108.0	92.1	154.7	186.4	172.6	224.8	313.1	608.0	1061.8	2668.8	3703.0
ULAI21EN									10.6	16.9	35.7	62.5	78.4	128.4	175.4	288.0	430.5	1613.3	2479.9
ULAI22EN									97.4	75.2	119.0	123.9	94.3	96.5	137.6	320.0	631.3	1055.6	1223.2
ULAI221EN										2.8	.	.	.	.	1.6	4.0	6.4	13.9	.
ULAI222EN									0.9		3.3	2.2	3.2		16.9	31.3	157.8	381.1	.
ULAI223EN									96.5	72.4	115.8	121.7	91.1	96.5	119.1	284.8	467.1	660.6	.
ULAI3EN					-329.5	-520.3	-531.9	-706.7	-878.9	-909.1	-1173.8	-930.8	-814.3	-739.1	-832.2	-1398.1	-2434.5	-3149.9	-4755.4
ULAI31EN									-2.7	-2.8	-2.2	.	-4.2	-3.5	-4.8	-8.0	-7.2	-8.0	-12.3
ULAI32EN									-876.2	-906.3	-1171.6	-930.8	-810.1	-735.6	-827.3	-1390.1	-2427.3	-3141.9	-4743.1
ULAI321EN									-57.5	-64.9	-46.5	-88.2	-111.2	-79.7	-144.9	-215.0	-794.0	-859.9	.
ULAI322EN									-293.8	-263.2	-498.7	-285.7	-251.0	-265.6	-275.2	-436.4	-535.7	-711.7	.
ULAI323EN									-524.8	-578.2	-626.4	-556.9	-447.9	-390.4	-407.2	-738.7	-1097.7	-1570.2	.
ULAT1EN	C. Current transfers, net																		
ULAT11EN				103.4	450.5	360.7	401.1	744.5	692.1	663.8	1100.2	1625.0	2035.3	1933.2	2073.2	2282.0	2529.3	2583.4	2136.8
ULAT12EN													383.3	-13.3	340.4	423.5	400.2	405.9	185.2
ULAT2EN					480.2	425.6	487.7	830.0	768.2	708.9	1228.9	1691.9	2083.0	2009.4	2149.6	2495.4	2816.3	3027.3	2846.1
ULAT21EN													392.9	20.4	363.8	445.2	428.1	454.1	207.7
ULAT22EN													1690.1	1989.0	1785.8	2050.2	2388.2	2573.2	2638.4
ULAT3EN					-29.7	-65.0	-86.7	-85.5	-76.1	-45.1	-128.7	-67.0	-47.7	-76.1	-76.5	-213.4	-287.0	-443.8	-709.3
ULAT31EN													-9.5	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-27.9	-48.2	-22.6
ULAT32EN													-38.1	-42.5	-53.1	-191.7	-259.1	-395.7	-686.8

(continued)

Table II/9.18 (continued)

Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
ULBCFEN	II. Capital and financial account ¹⁾	.	.	506.4	723.5	605.4	670.9	745.4	1868.0	1930.3	-682.6	-1542.7	-1383.9	-2429.2	-1831.4	-5676.2	-2133.6	1214.8	4167.5	8392.1	
ULBCAEN	A. Capital account	.	.	.	.	79.9	4.6	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.4	-8.7	3.4	15.9	-15.1	5.6	-52.1	2.4	2.2	3.4
ULBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	79.9	4.6	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.4	-8.7	3.4	15.9	-15.1	5.6	-52.1	2.4	2.2	3.4
ULBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.6	-11.7	-24.8	-11.3	-63.4	-15.2	-17.5	4.1
ULBFAEN	B. Financial account	.	.	506.4	723.5	525.5	666.3	741.4	1868.0	1930.3	-673.2	-1534.0	-1387.2	-2445.1	-1816.4	-5681.8	-2081.5	1212.5	4165.3	8388.7	
ULBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	132.4	172.3	124.4	196.4	414.5	511.9	661.1	459.7	642.6	858.2	739.2	1249.0	1377.0	6042.3	4573.2	6729.1	6767.1	
ULBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	-6.6	-7.6	3.9	-37.0	3.5	-6.6	-1.1	-25.7	5.3	-11.5	-3.2	-220.6	106.0	-491.3	-690.2
ULBD2EN	1.2 In Ukraine	.	.	.	.	131.0	204.0	410.5	548.9	657.6	466.3	643.7	883.9	733.9	1260.5	1380.2	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3
ULBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	156.0	1412.4	41.6	-80.9	149.3	-50.2	356.9	767.5	1663.5	2211.4	2856.1	4199.6	-874.7
ULBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-9.2	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	-10.3	-4.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	-4.8	.	-2.4	-21.2	8.2
ULBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	12.2	156.8	1414.2	43.4	-70.5	153.6	-51.3	354.8	766.6	1668.3	2211.4	2858.5	4220.8	-882.9
ULBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	-1759.0	-445.3	850.8	839.7	858.9	281.1	58.4	-786.0	-1895.3	-402.9	-2434.5	-2022.6	-6930.9	-1973.2	-4623.4	-208.1	3234.3	
ULBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-1202.7	-646.9	-1394.8	-1102.8	-2149.2	-955.2	-2126.1	-3007.4	-2531.6	-10055.9	-6347.1	-12419.4	-16671.5	-15637.6
ULBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	-327.0	135.7	.	.	.	.	-95.3	-165.5	-637.4	-174.9	-1049.8	-1055.6	-3916.9
ULBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	-125.3	-281.1	-10.6	148.6	13.0	-4.5	13.8	-8.9	-146.5	-160.4	-176.2	-446.8	-300.0
ULBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	197.8	-623.8	-904.5	-1380.2	-1672.5	-623.9	-855.6	-582.5	-3638.5	-3148.3	-7619.8	-11230.9	-9753.3
ULBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	-392.4	-625.6	-187.6	-917.6	704.3	-1497.7	-2070.3	-1774.8	-5633.6	-2863.5	-3573.6	-3938.3	-1667.4
ULBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	2042.4	1505.7	1675.9	1161.2	1363.2	-940.1	1723.2	572.9	509.0	3125.0	4373.9	7796.0	16463.5	18871.9
ULBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	103.2	762.2	.	.	.	.	40.2	61.1	1709.4	-510.1	978.9	2400.2	4006.4
ULBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	1050.3	867.9	-38.1	70.5	-1809.9	445.3	760.3	939.2	2369.3	3682.5	7104.1	12775.6	12484.0
ULBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	293.1	-9.7	-80.5	-4.7	102.8	35.7	-31.8	245.2	264.0	707.5	12.8	1228.6	2057.5
ULBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.1	55.5	1279.8	1297.4	767.0	1242.2	-195.9	-736.5	-1217.7	494.1	-299.7	59.1	323.9
ULBRAEN	4. Financial derivatives
ULBREN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	-74.8	-31.9	-449.7	-372.9	-687.9	-337.5	1171.8	-266.1	-430.6	-1792.4	-1106.6	-1810.2	-1791.5	-8362.0	-1593.5	-6555.3	-738.0	
ULBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	74.1	-4.4	-92.1	91.2	-293.2	-15.6	258.4	9.7	12.1	-8.0	-15.2	-16.1	-14.4
ULBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	-385.9	-761.9	-333.1	1263.9	-357.3	-137.4	-1776.7	-1354.4	-1819.9	-1803.5	-8354.0	-1578.3	-6539.3	-723.7
ULCEREN	III. Errors & omissions ¹⁾	.	.	-22.6	12.1	352.5	209.4	188.3	-691.7	-783.3	-876.2	-59.5	-180.8	-930.8	-727.6	115.9	103.5	74.1	-319.0	329.4	

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

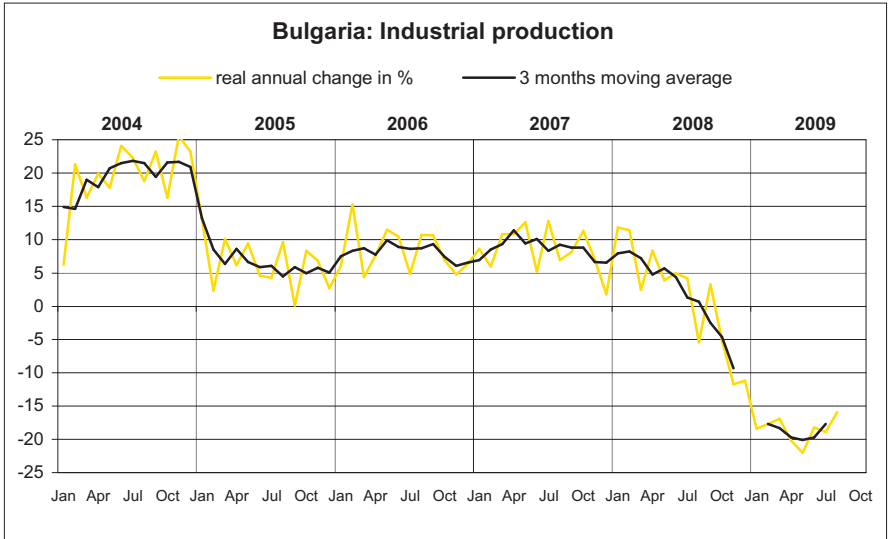
Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Financial account includes 'Exceptional financing' (1993) and 'Net use of IMF resources' (1992-1993).

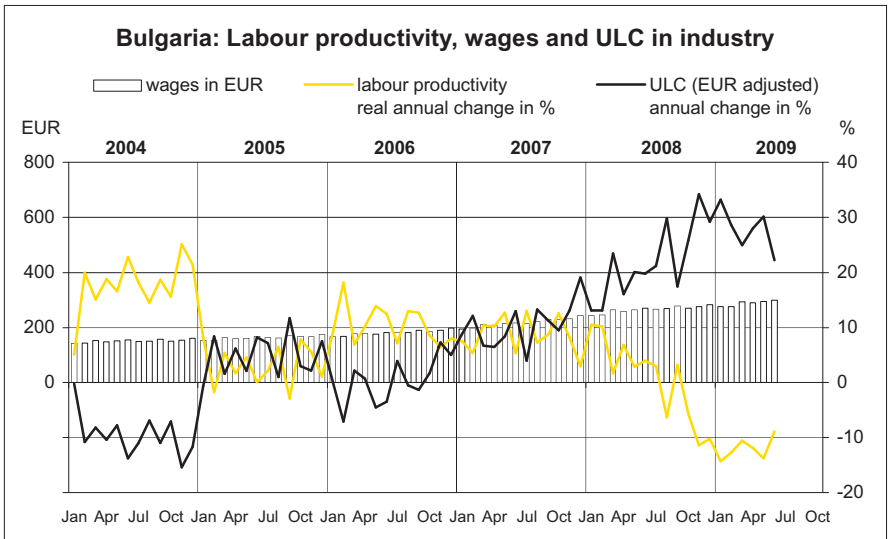
The bottom portion of the page features a yellow background with white line art patterns that resemble stylized, overlapping shapes or abstract line drawings.

III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS

Graph III/1.1

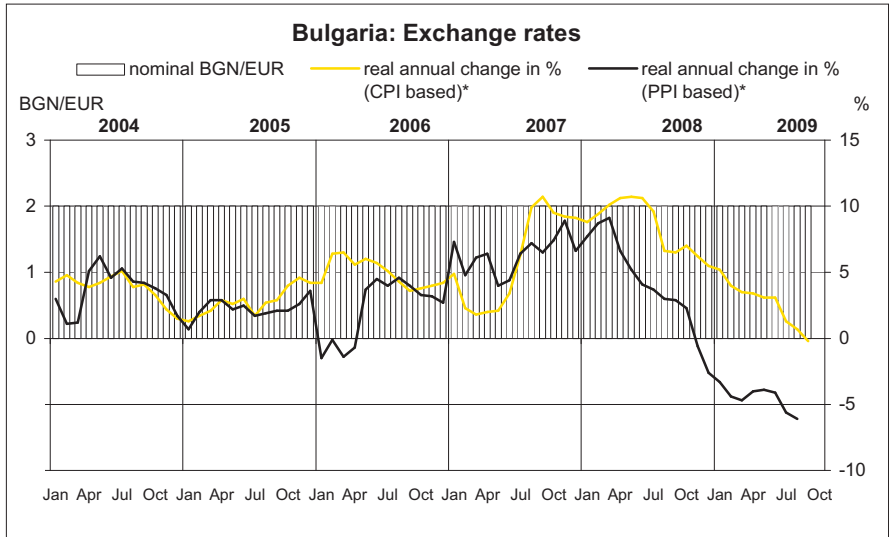


Graph III/1.2



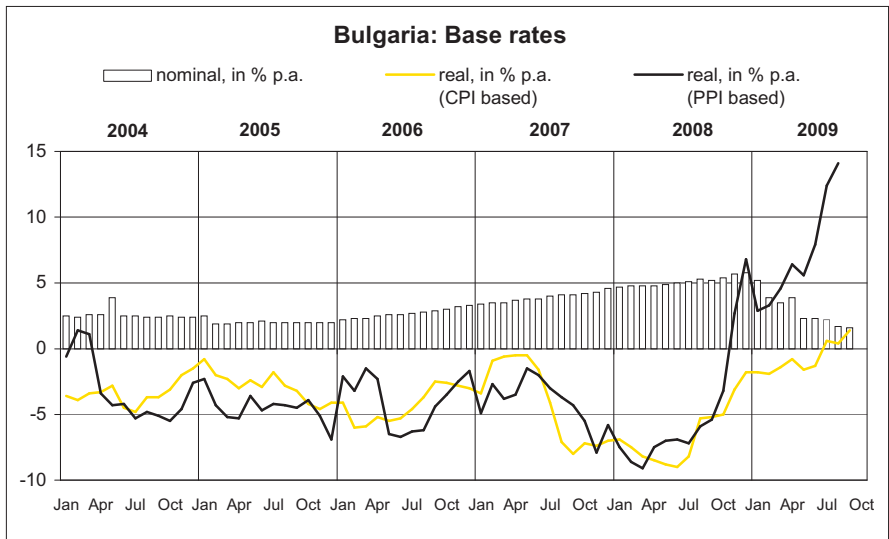
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/1.3

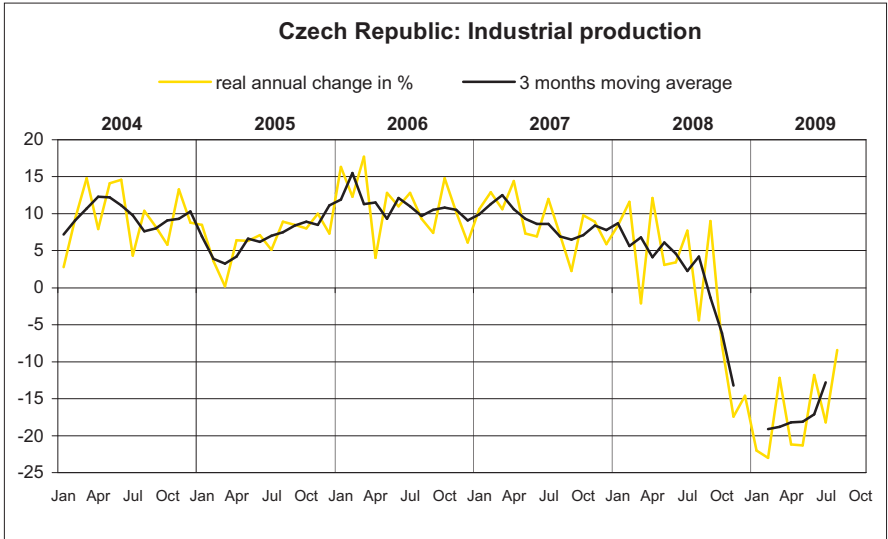


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

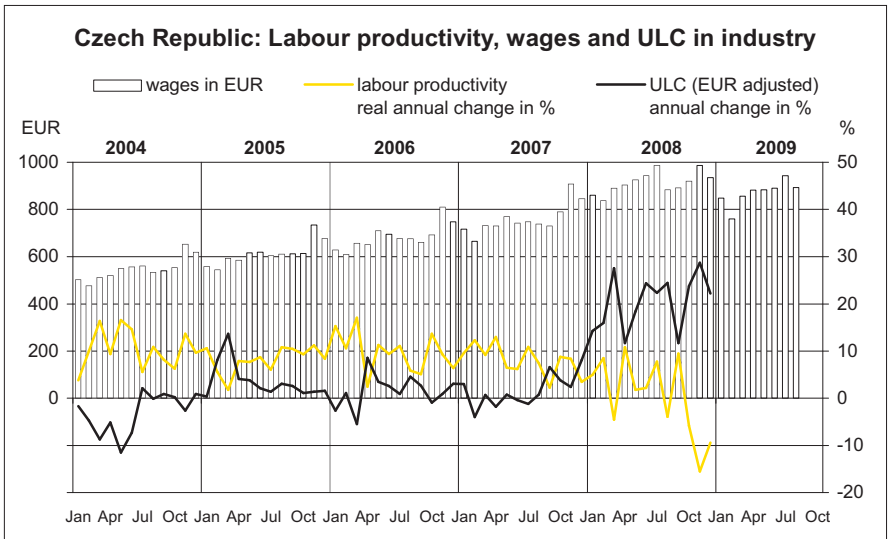
Graph III/1.4



Graph III/2.1

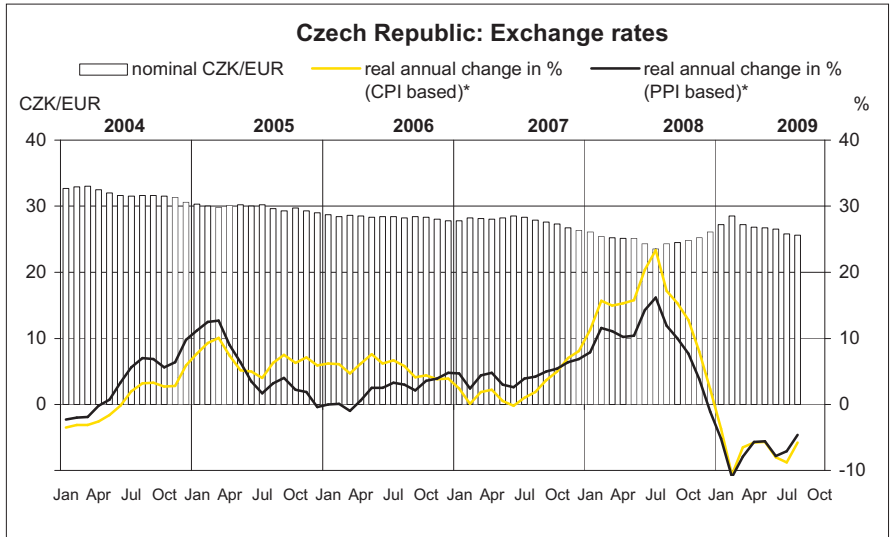


Graph III/2.2



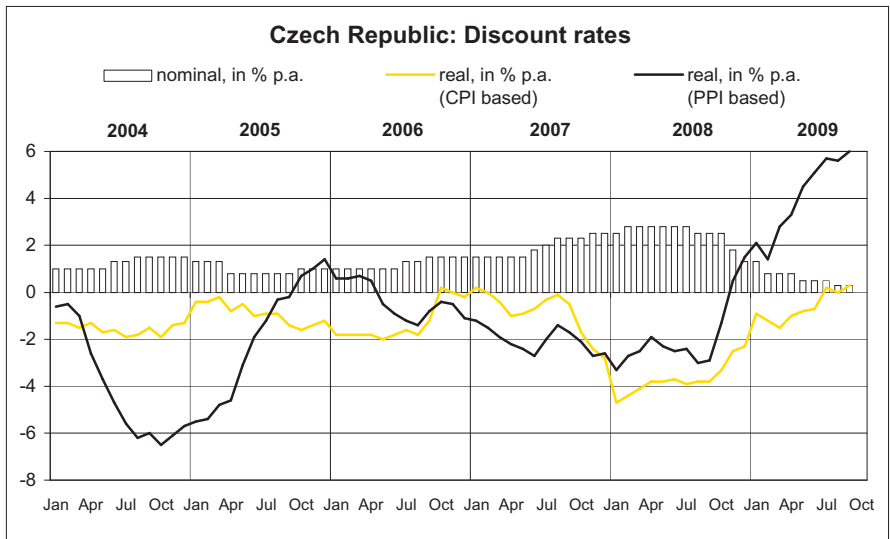
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/2.3

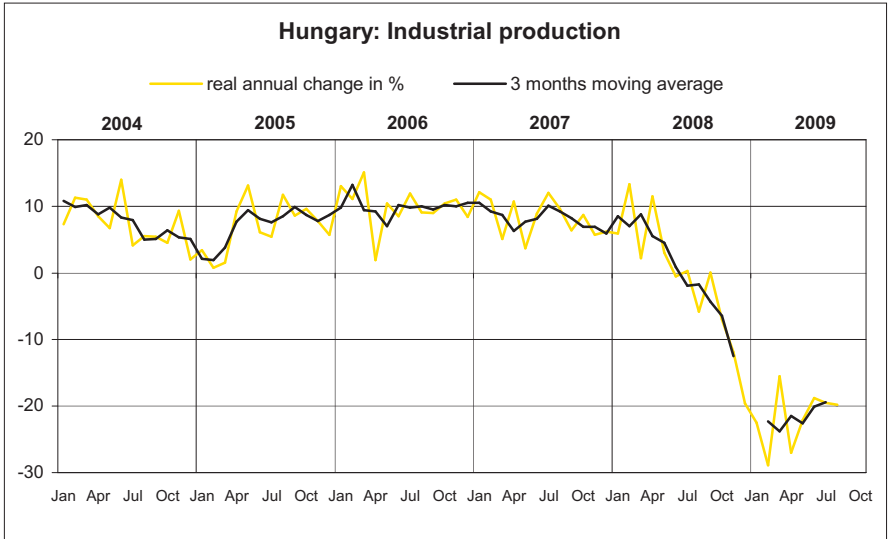


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

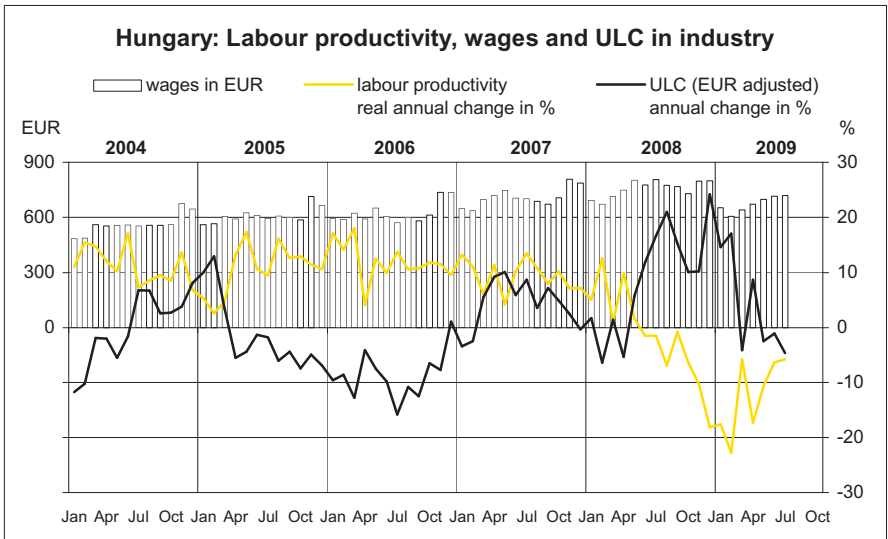
Graph III/2.4



Graph III/4.1

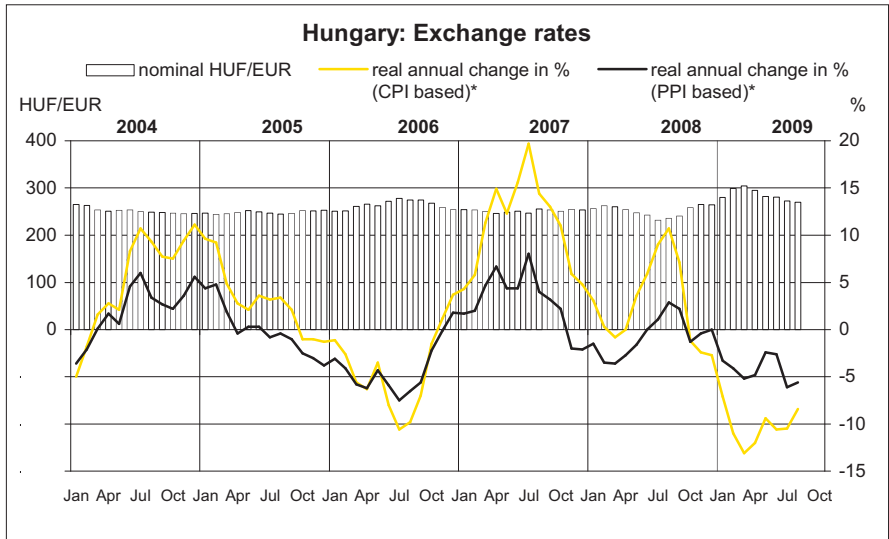


Graph III/4.2



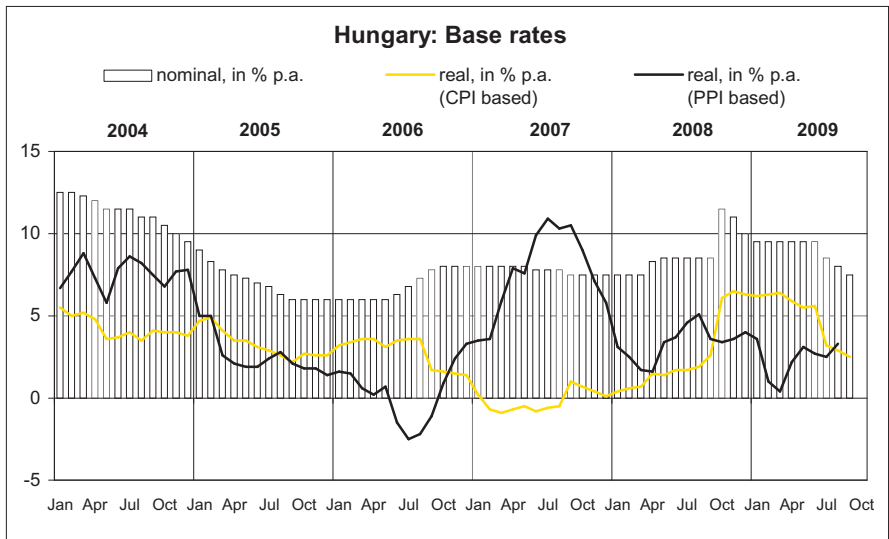
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/4.3

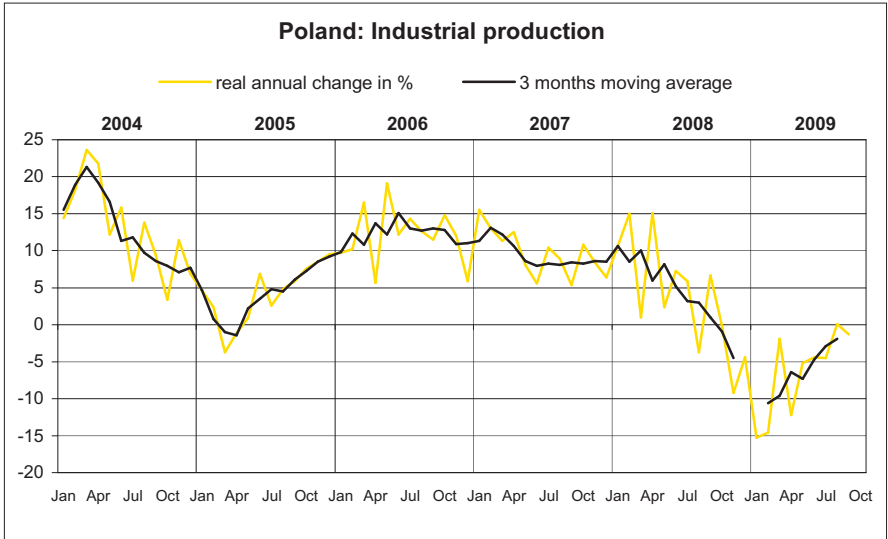


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

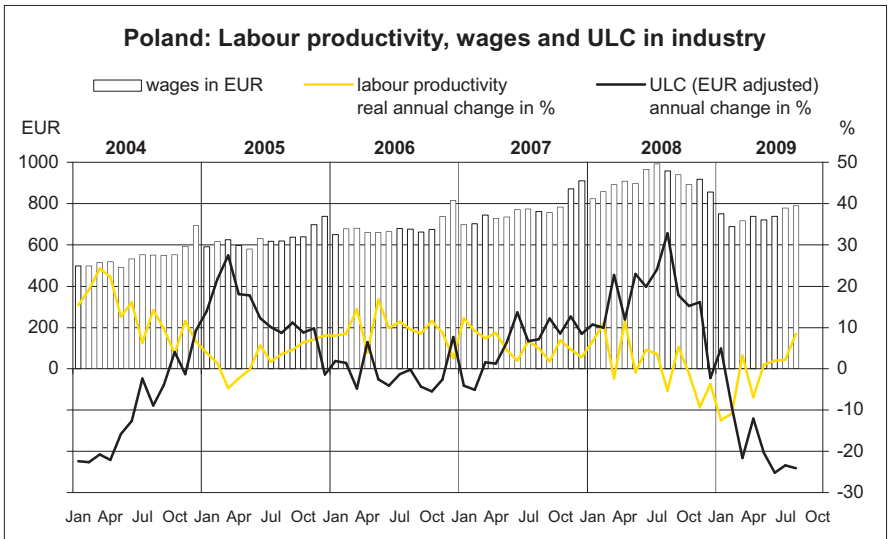
Graph III/4.4



Graph III/7.1

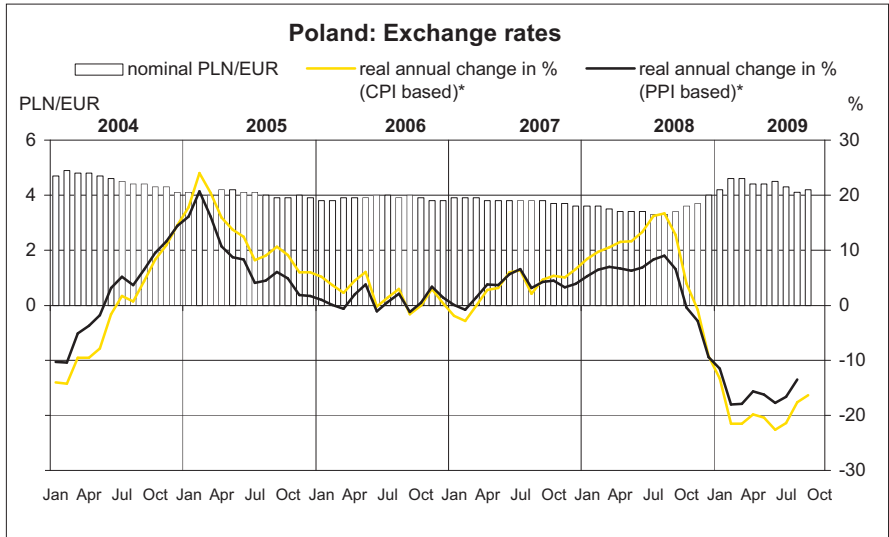


Graph III/7.2



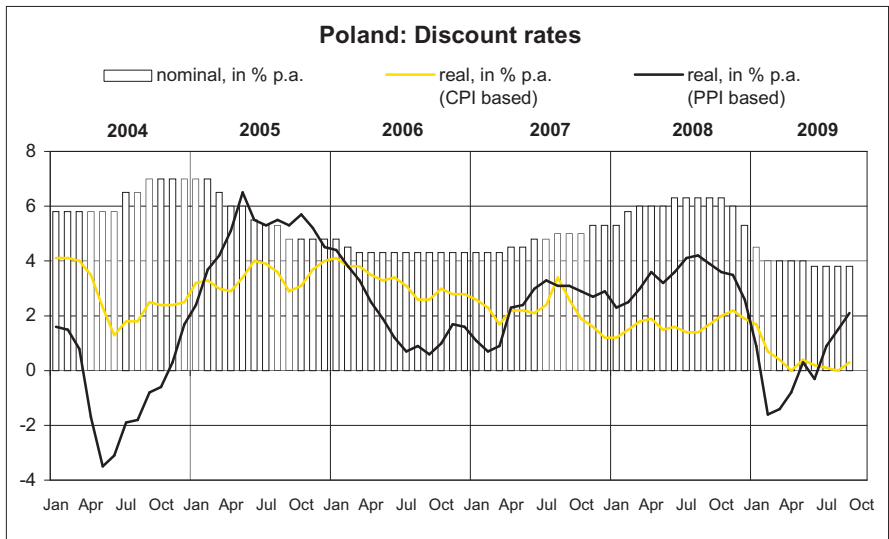
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/7.3

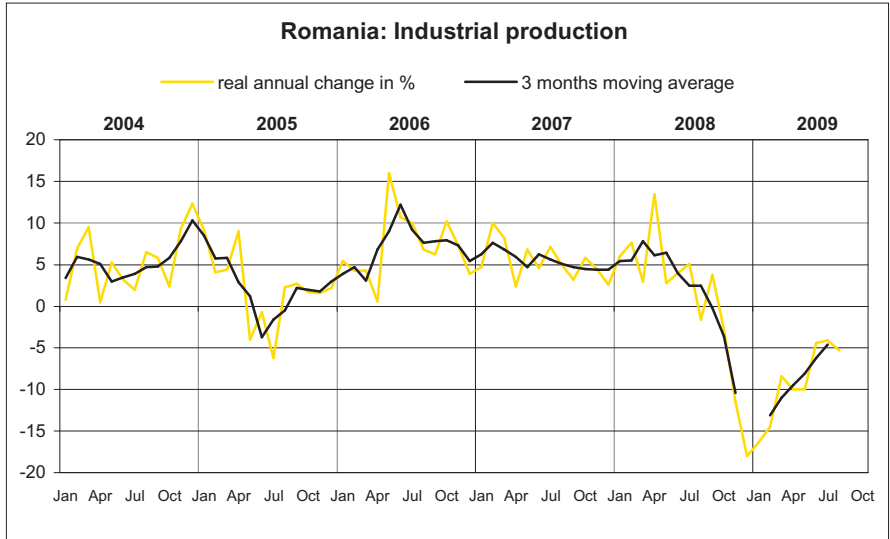


Remark: Positive values indicate real appreciation.

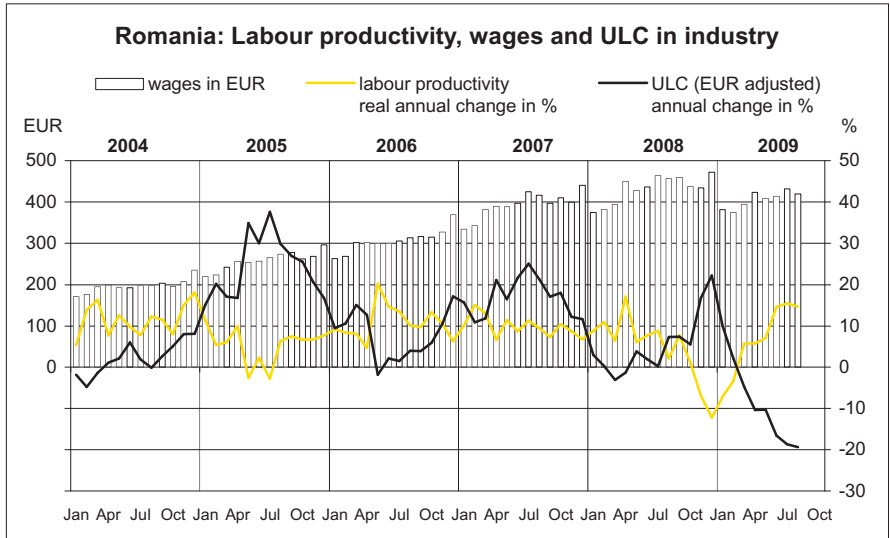
Graph III/7.4



Graph III/8.1

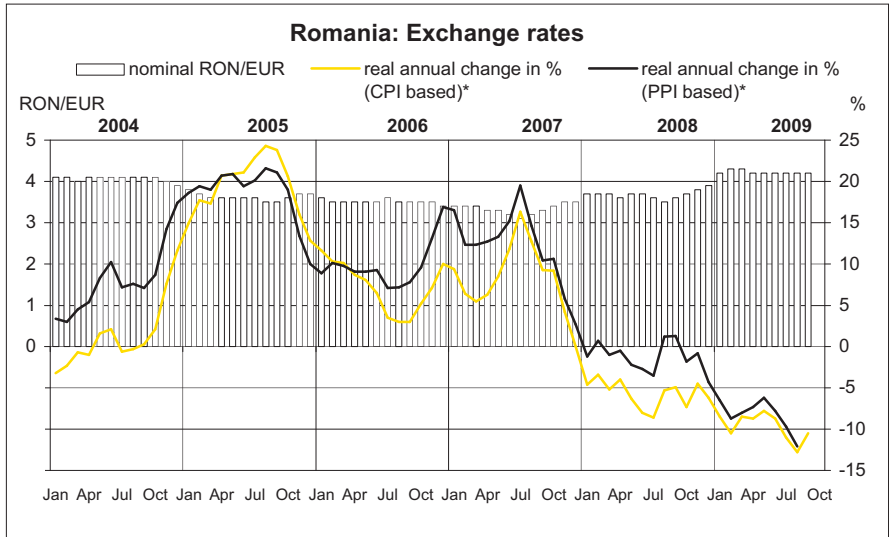


Graph III/8.2



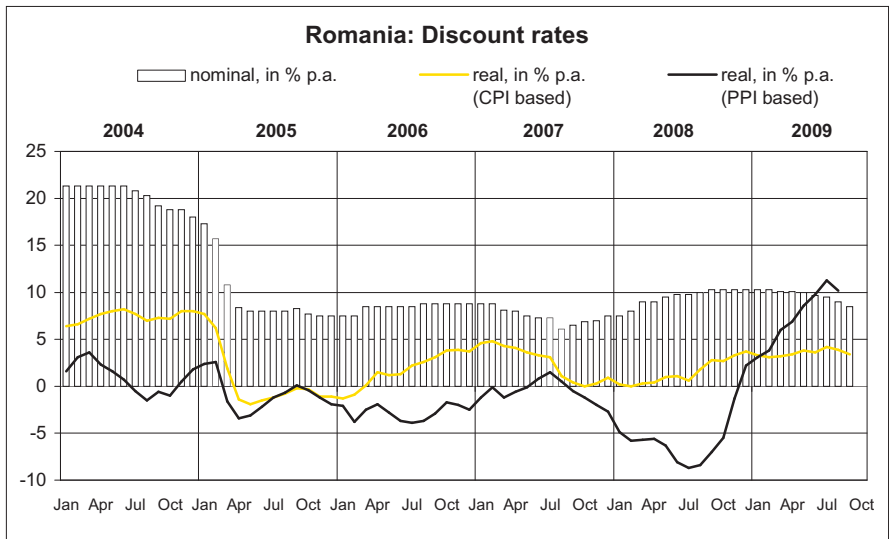
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/8.3

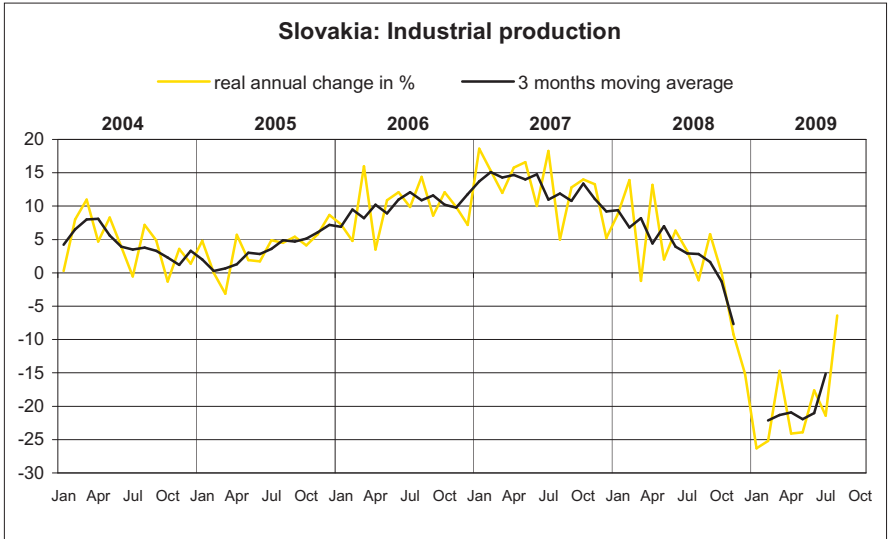


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

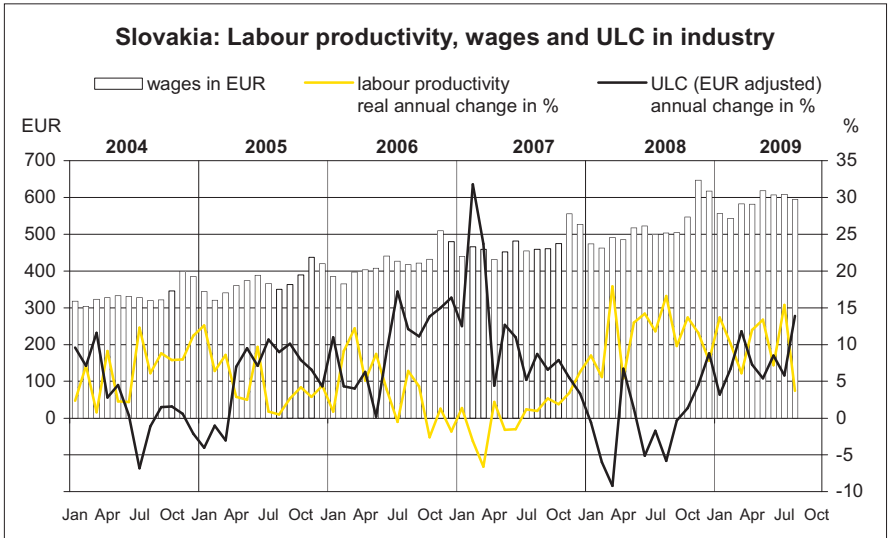
Graph III/8.4



Graph III/9.1

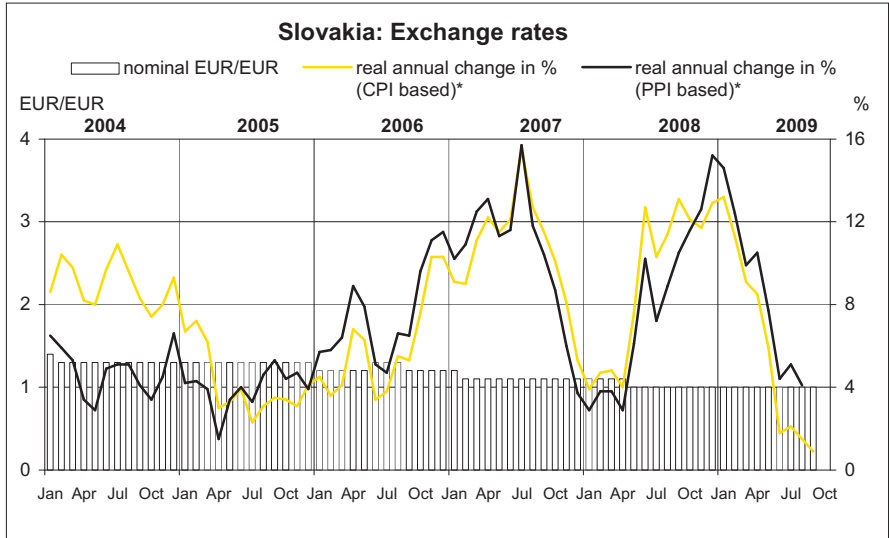


Graph III/9.2



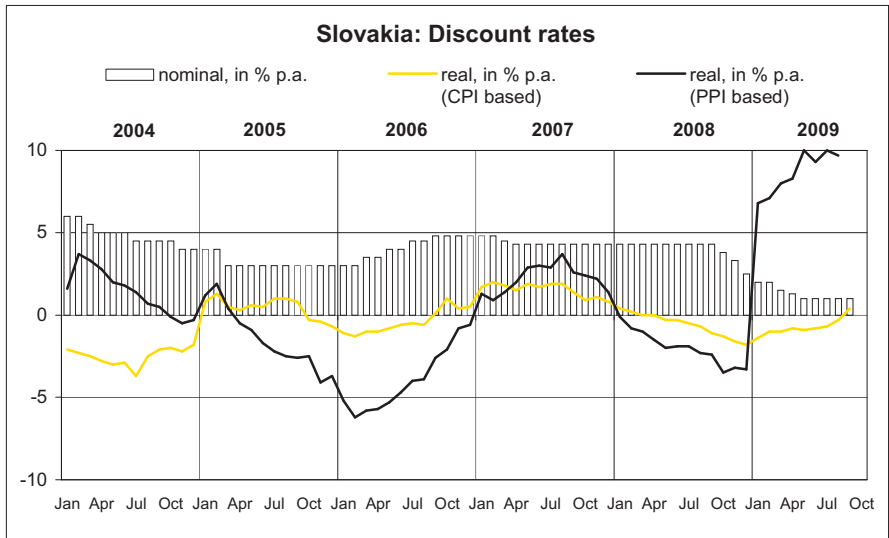
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/9.3



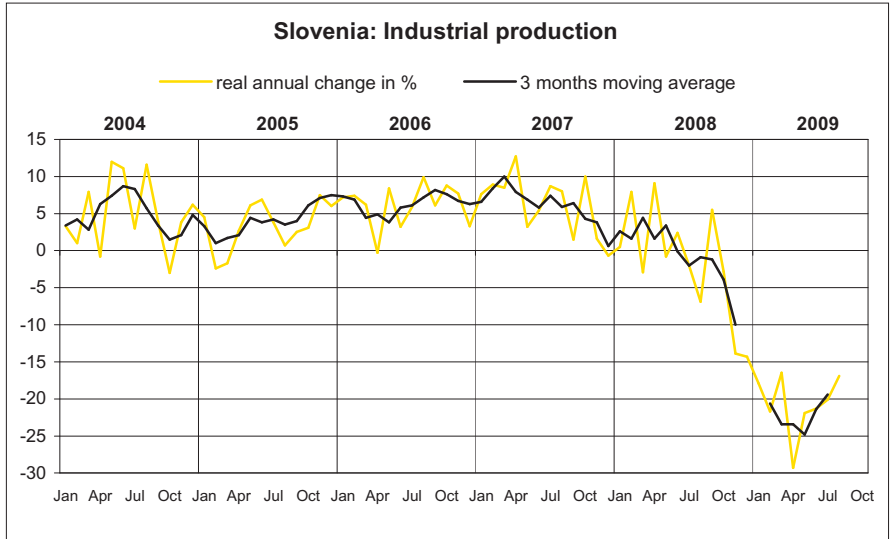
Remark: Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/9.4

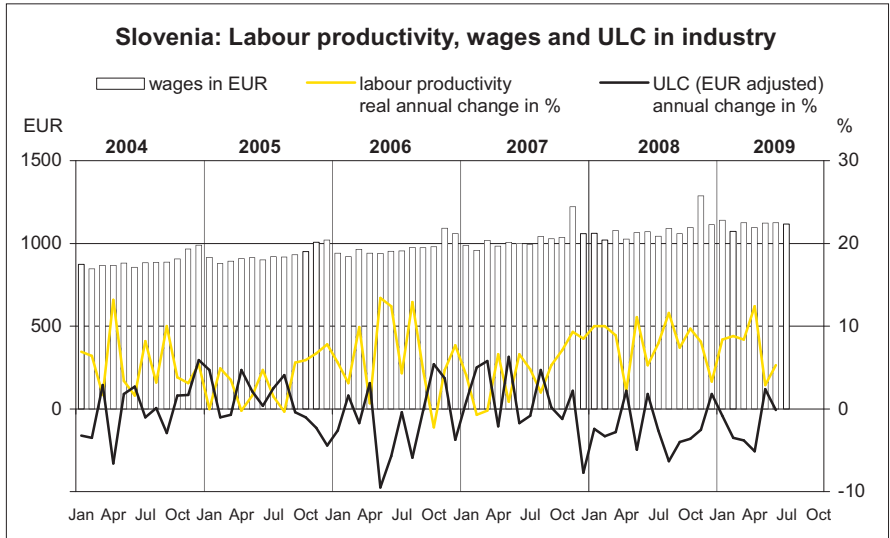


Remark: From 2000 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate'. From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

Graph III/10.1

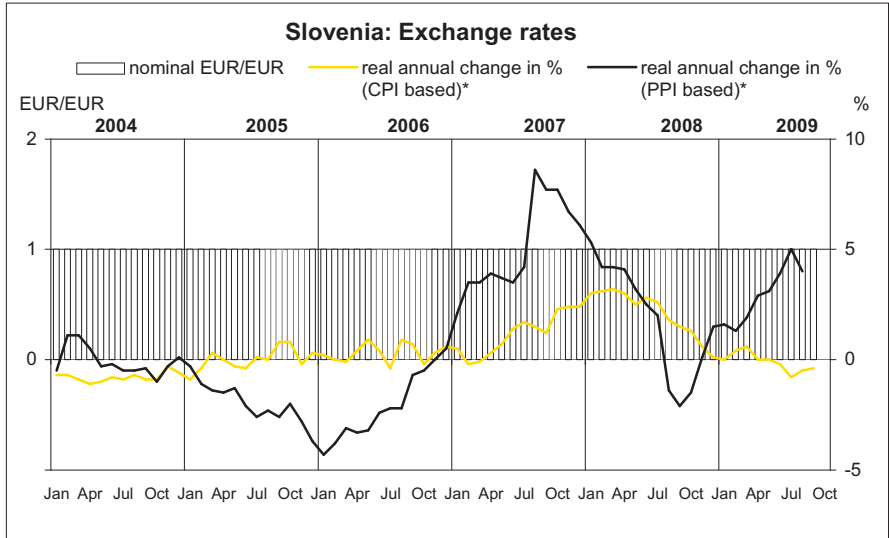


Graph III/10.2



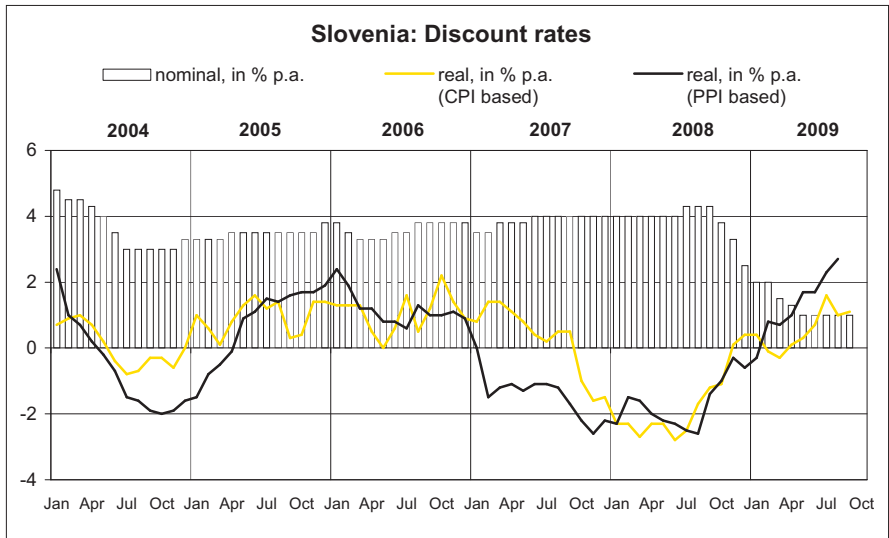
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/10.3



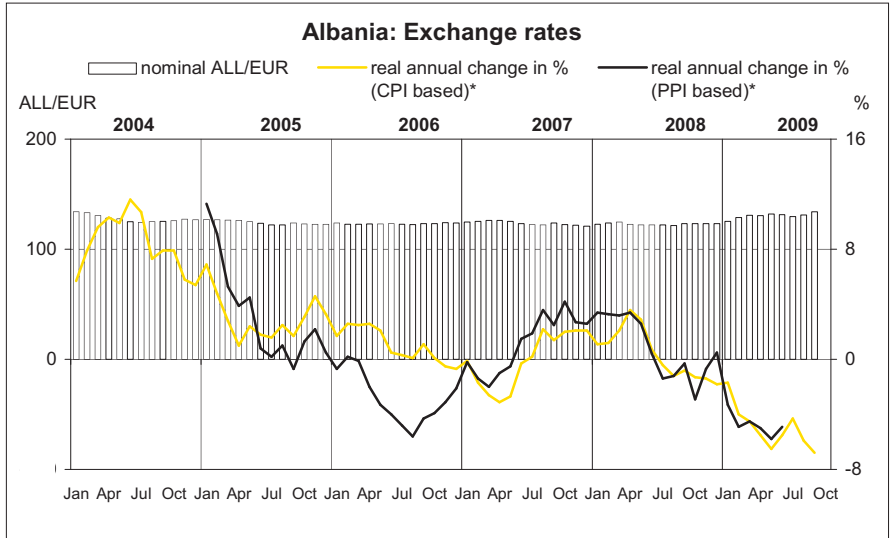
Remark: Until 2006 euro-fixed exchange rates. *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/10.4



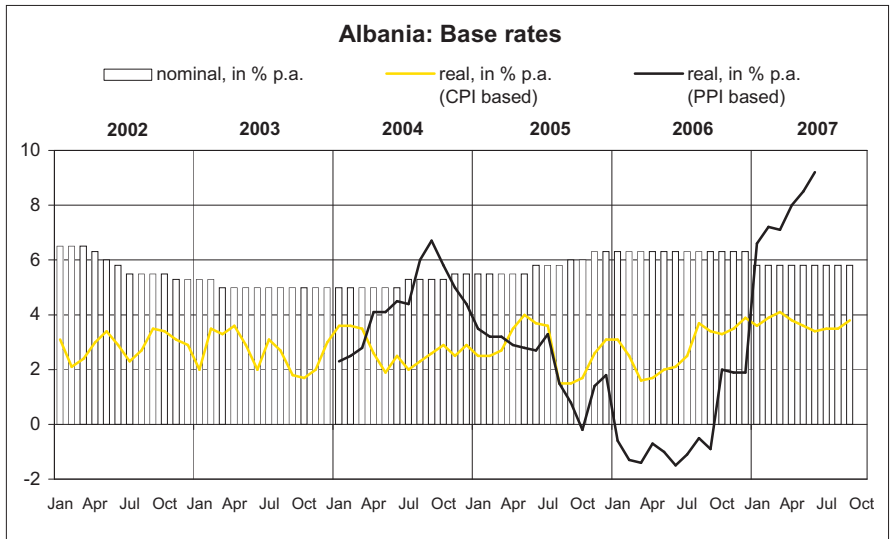
Remark: From 2001 main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

Graph III/11.3

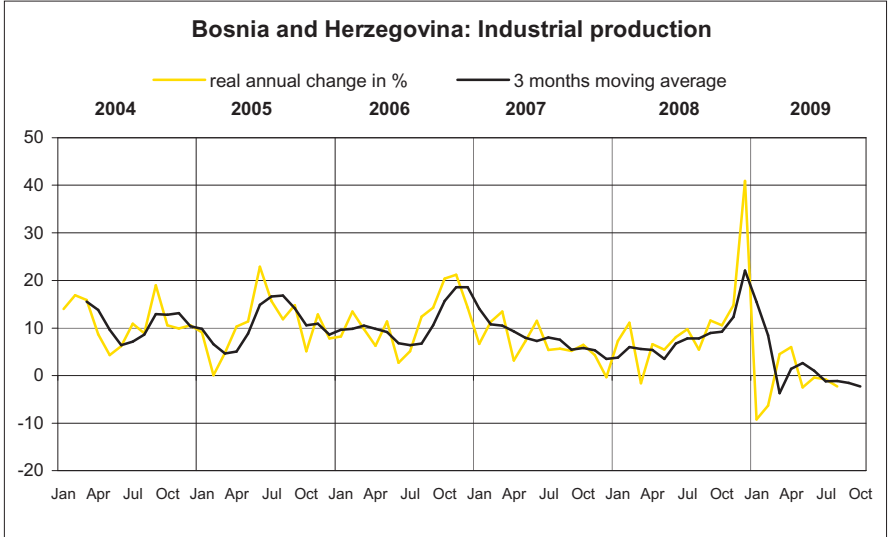


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

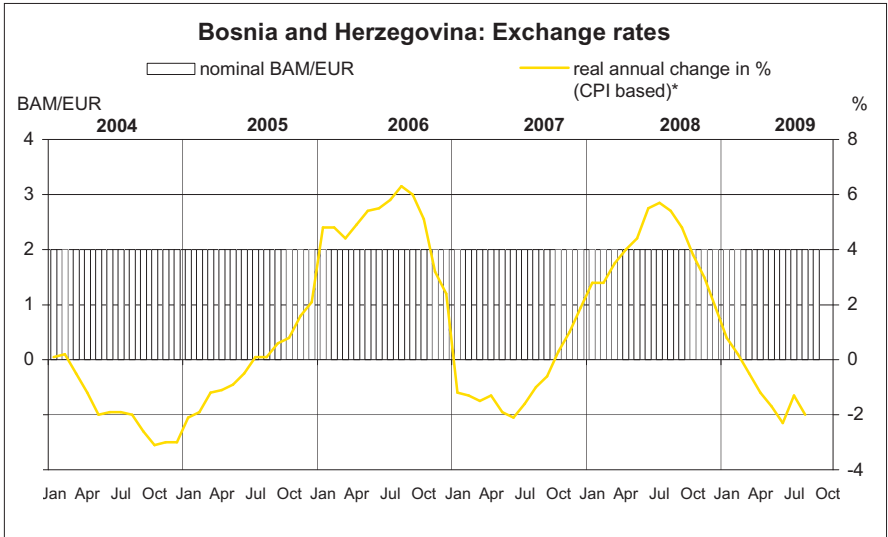
Graph III/11.4



Graph III/12.1

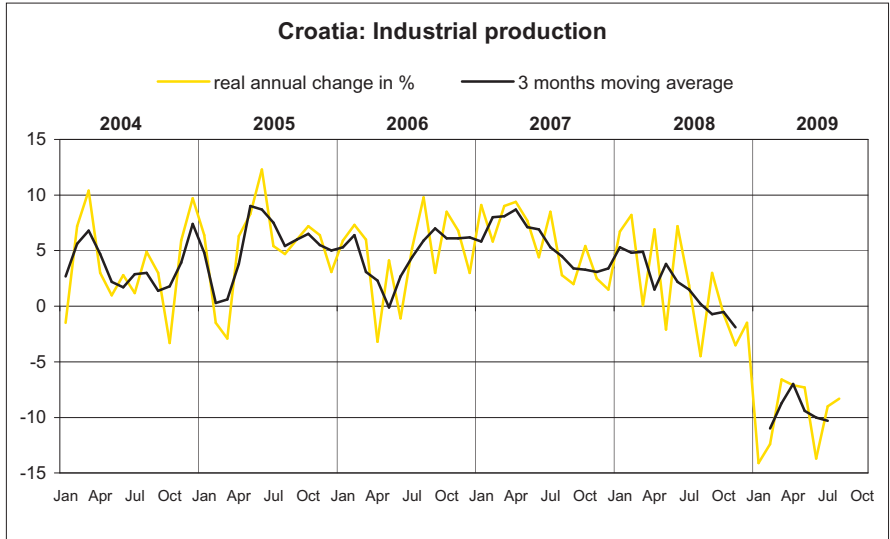


Graph III/12.3

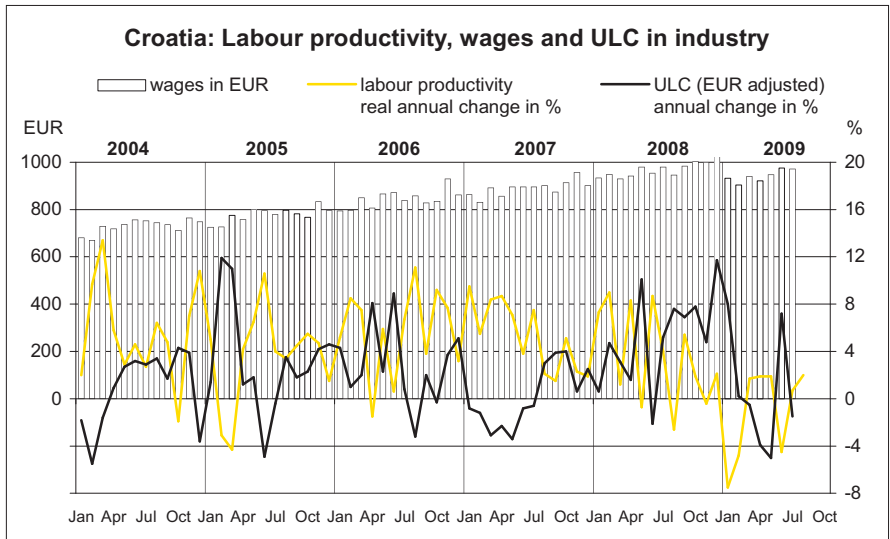


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/13.1

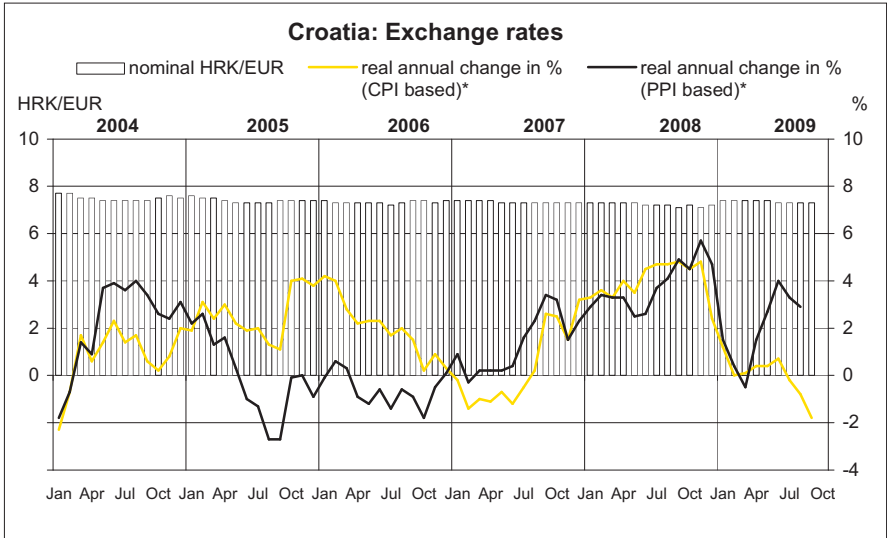


Graph III/13.2



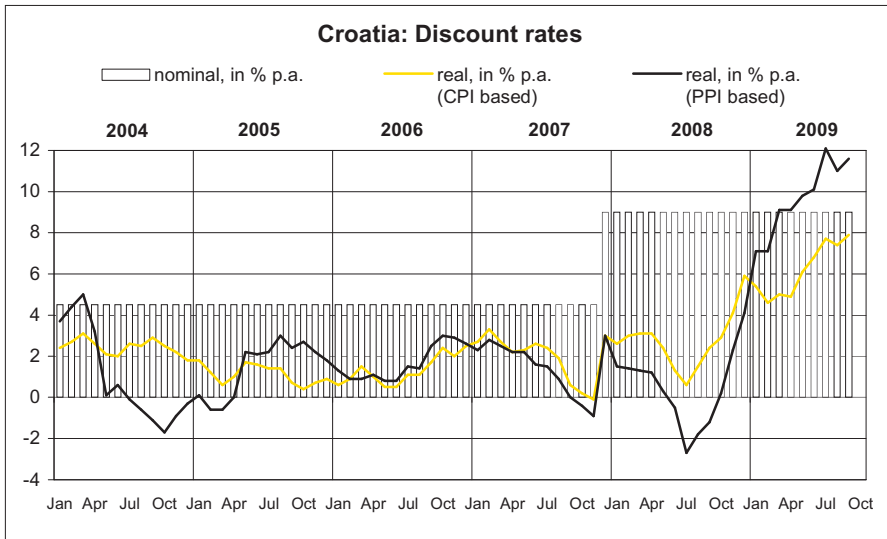
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/13.3

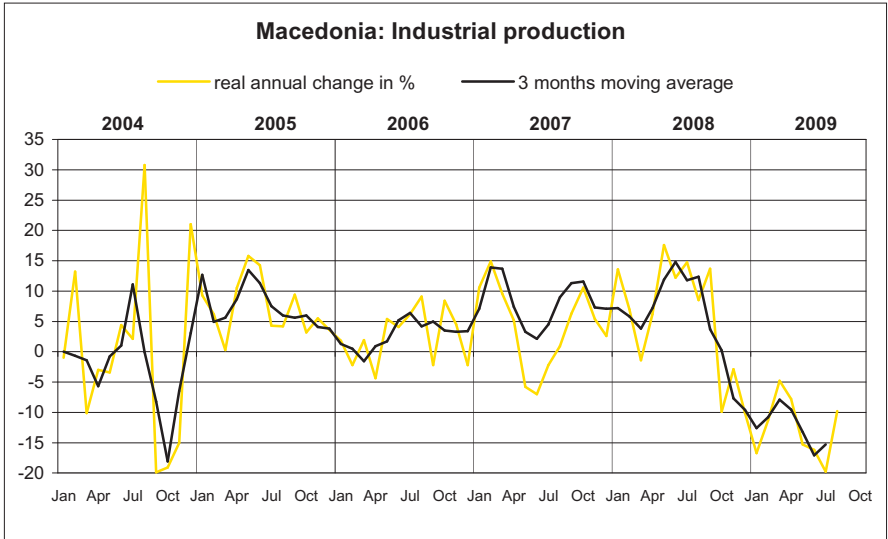


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

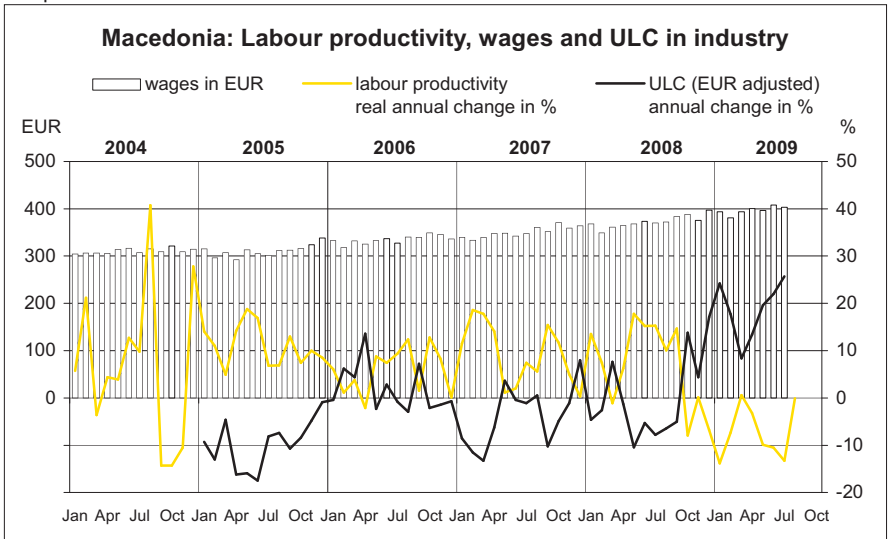
Graph III/13.4



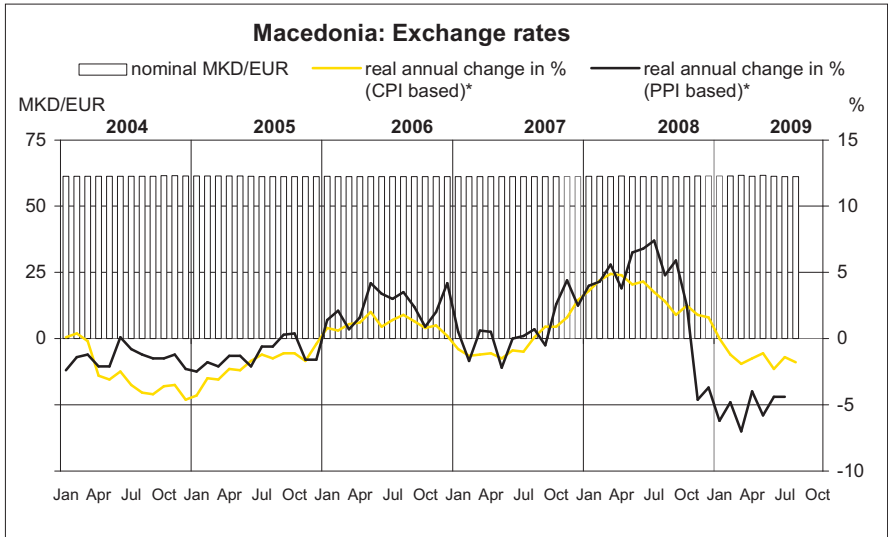
Graph III/14.1



Graph III/14.2

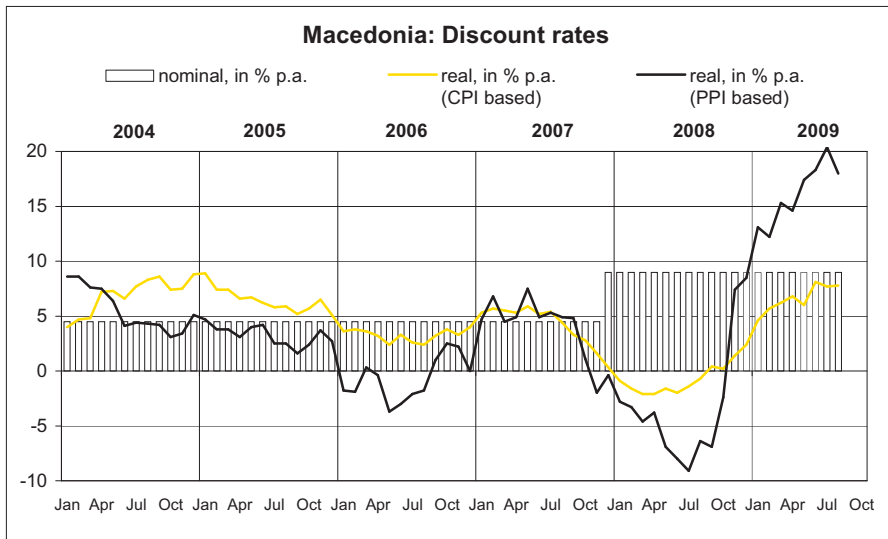


Graph III/14.3

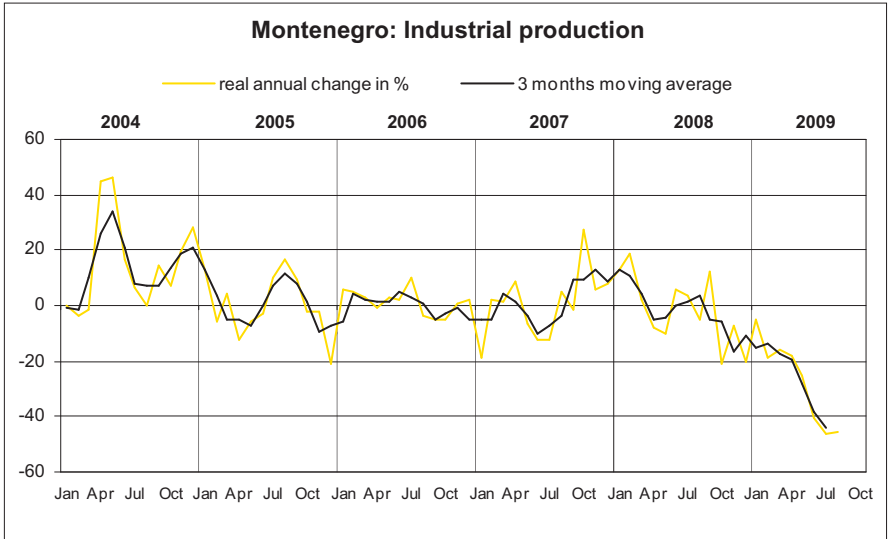


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

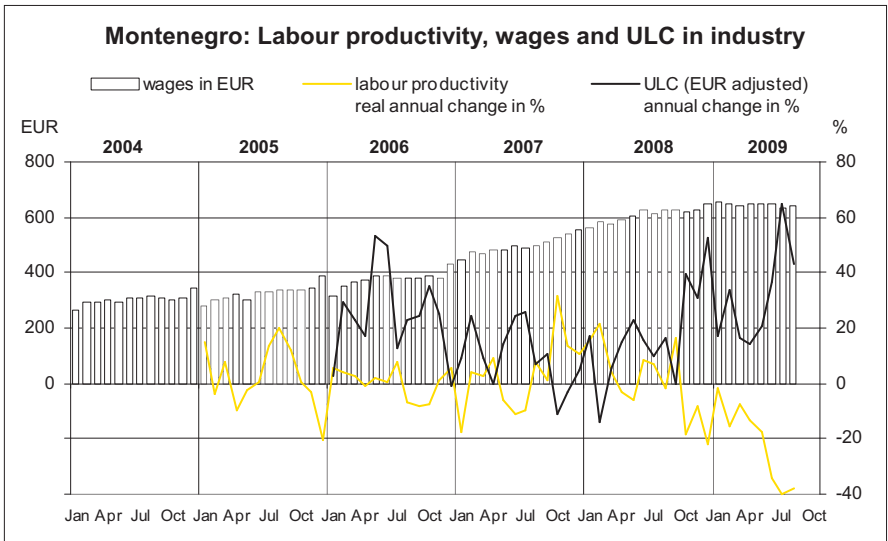
Graph III/14.4



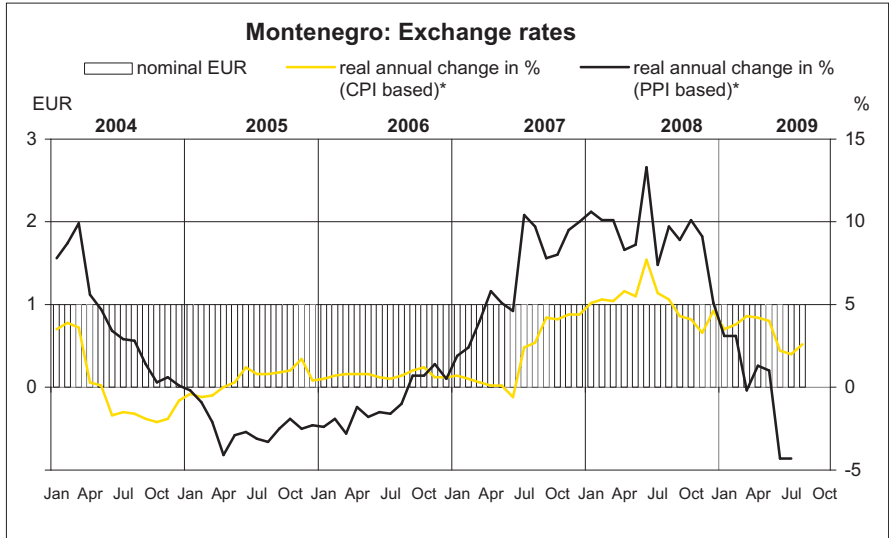
Graph III/15.1



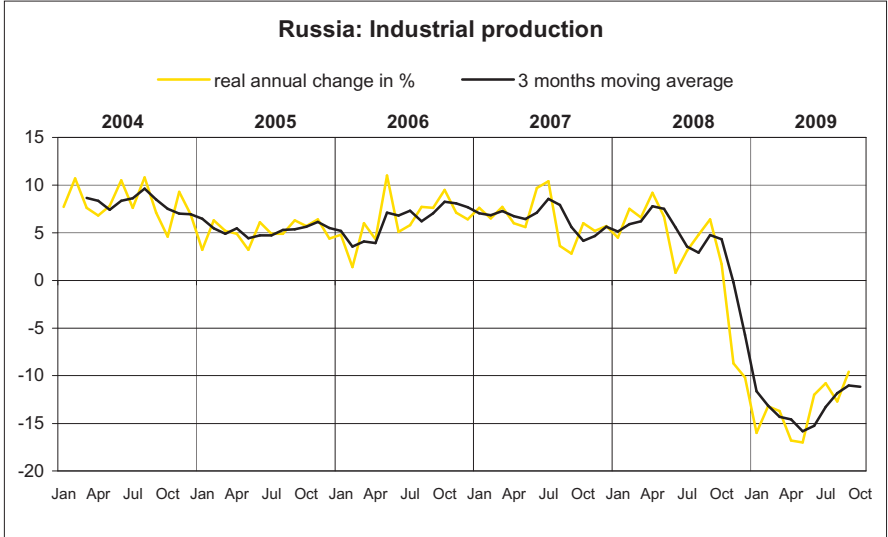
Graph II/15.2



Graph III/15.3



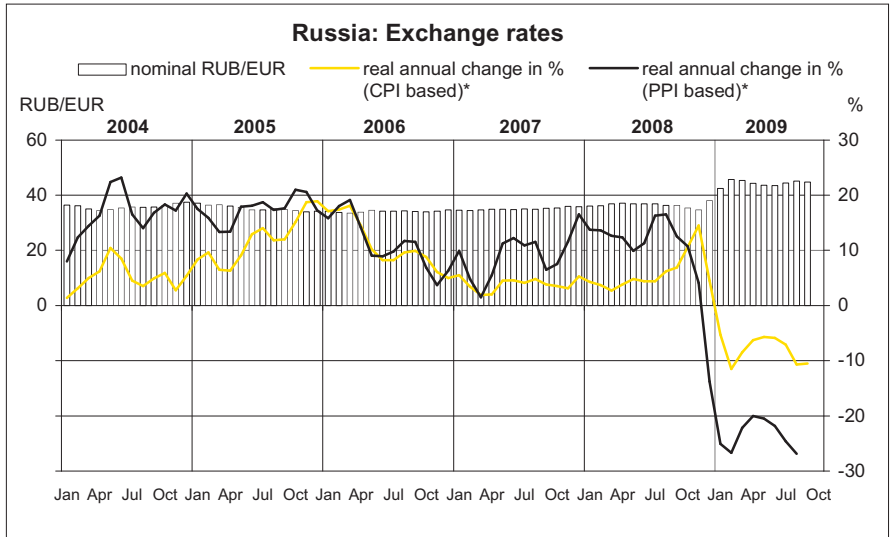
Graph III/16.1



Graph III/16.2

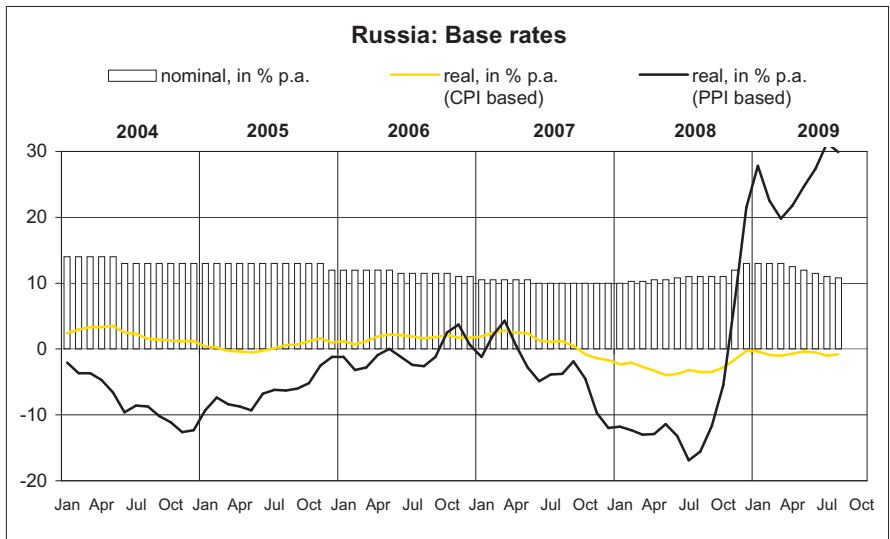


Graph III/16.3

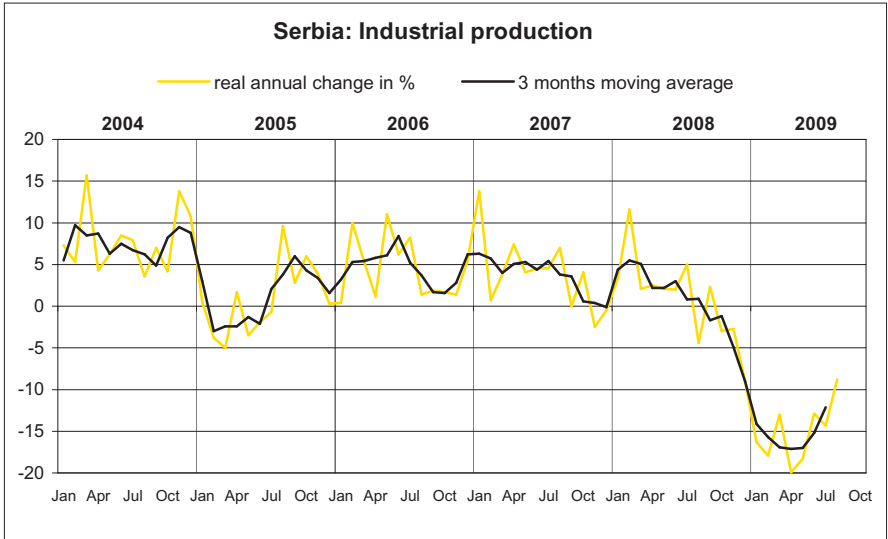


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

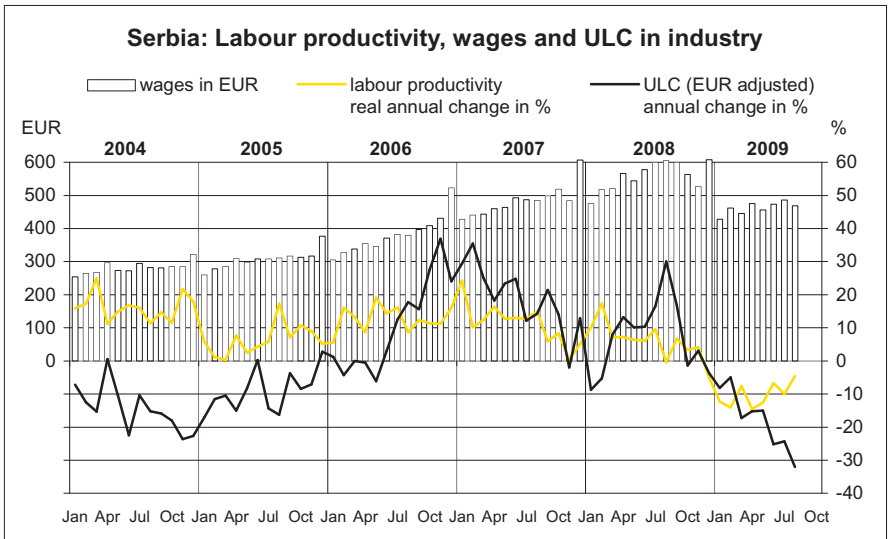
Graph III/16.4



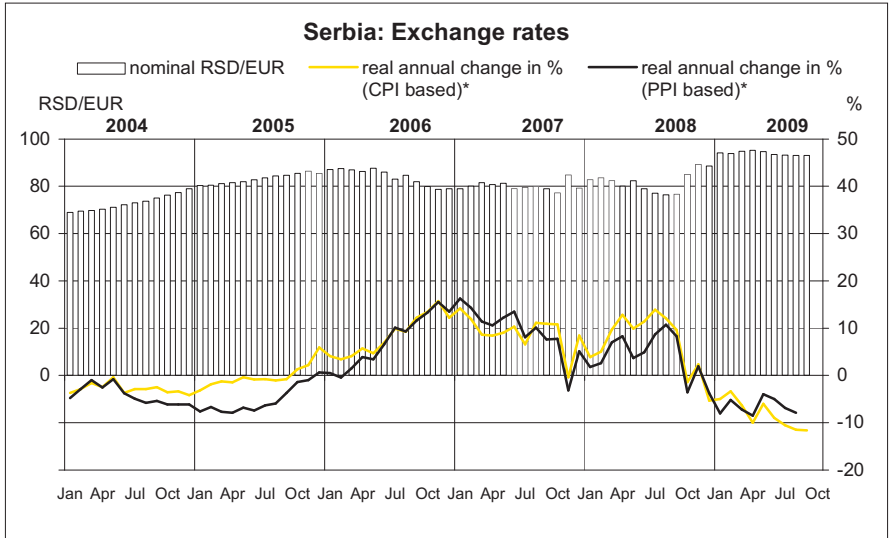
Graph III/17.1



Graph III/17.2

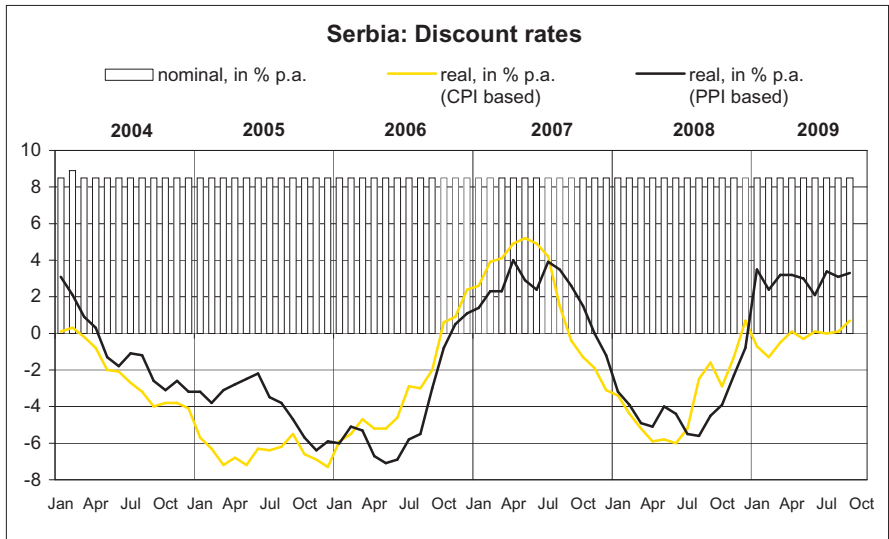


Graph III/17.3

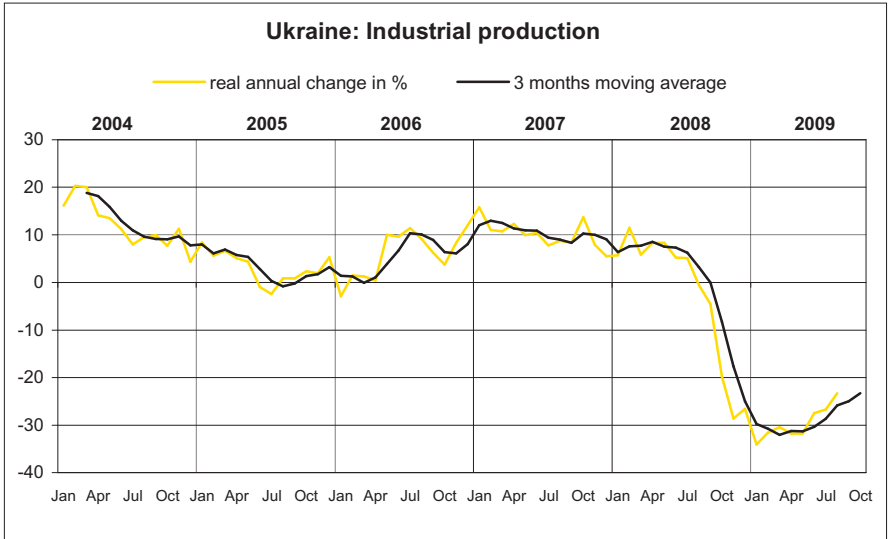


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

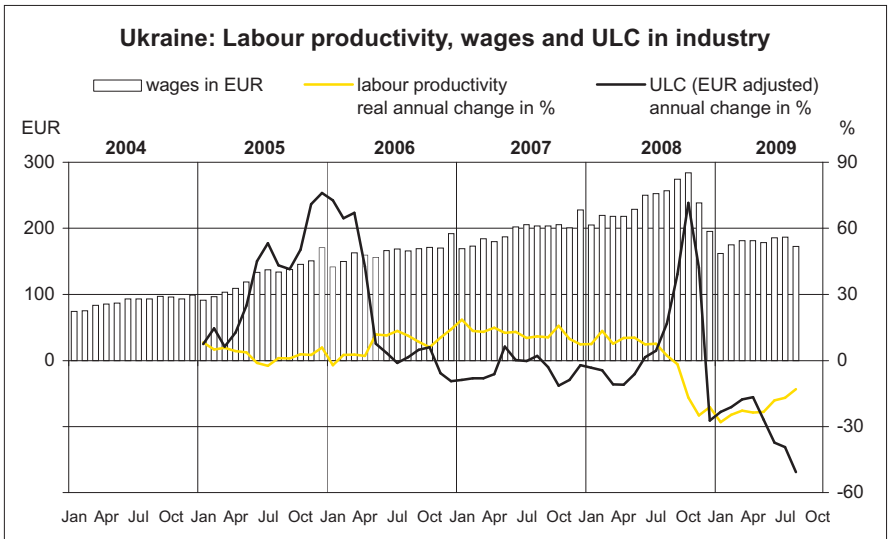
Graph III/17.4



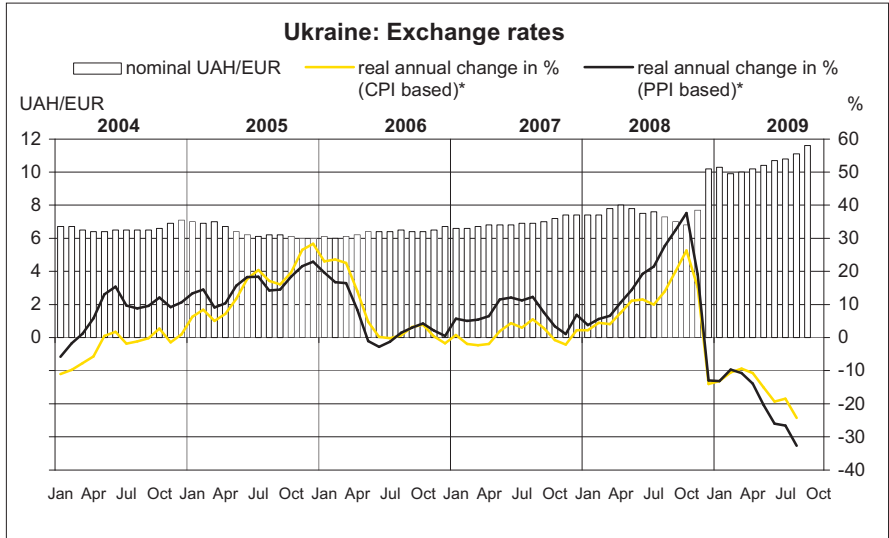
Graph III/18.1



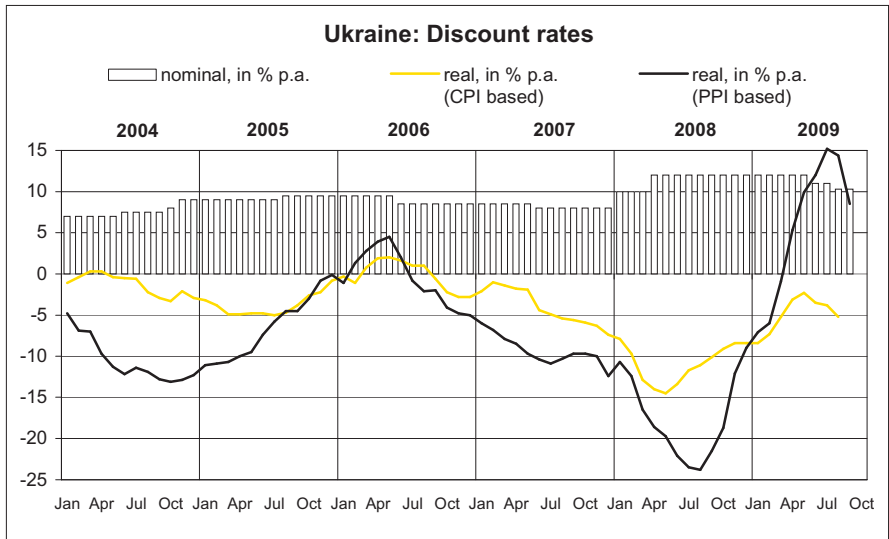
Graph III/18.2



Graph III/18.3



Graph III/18.4



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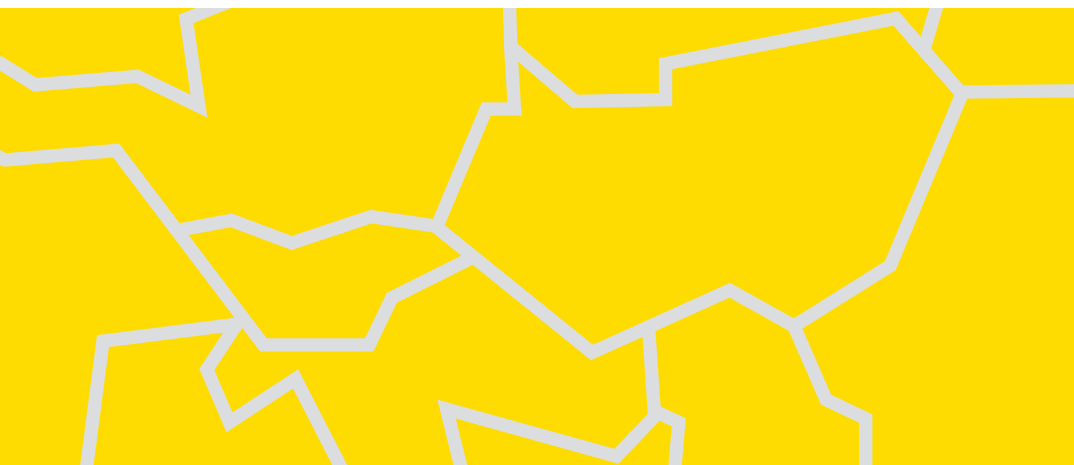
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ISBN 978-3-85209-014-6

ISBN 3-85209-014-8