

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2009

## *Central, East and Southeast Europe*

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia  
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland  
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro  
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine



# wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2009

*Central, East and Southeast Europe*

**Bulgaria**

**Czech Republic**

**Estonia**

**Hungary**

**Latvia**

**Lithuania**

**Poland**

**Romania**

**Slovakia**

**Slovenia**

**Albania**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

**Croatia**

**Macedonia**

**Montenegro**

**Russia**

**Serbia**

**Ukraine**

Also available on CD-ROM, in PDF and MS Excel,  
covering the whole time range 1990-2009



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## PREFACE

After two decades of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In May 2004 eight Central and East European countries joined the European Union, followed by Bulgaria and Romania in January 2007. The rest of the region is also integrating rapidly into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged in the past couple of years and was accompanied by impressive economic restructuring. The region was severely hit by the global crisis in the second half of 2008, with industry, investment, foreign trade and employment suffering heavily. Yet first signs of recovery are already becoming visible in late 2009 and the region continues to offer huge opportunities for trade and investment and attracts the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU member states of Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilization and reforms, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as trade and investment partners – notwithstanding the current crisis and temporary setbacks. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of wiiw research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the Handbook of Statistics in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s, the present handbook represents the fourteenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, as well as Slovenia's and Slovakia's accession to the Eurozone in January 2007 and 2009, respectively. The handbook and the wiiw databases have been rearranged and expanded accordingly. The handbook contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2009. The reader will find here

a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU member states and the key transition countries of East and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU member states were extracted from Eurostat. Data for the remaining countries are largely compiled from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. The handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2009. Please address any comments and questions to wiiw, A-1060 Vienna, Rahlgasse 3, e-mail: [wiiw@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:wiiw@wiiw.ac.at), tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50.

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## HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw* DATABASES

Data from the *wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2009*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via *wiiw* databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are publicly available by subscription (see also *wiiw*'s website for more details – [www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)).

The labels listed in the first column of the tables in chapters I-III of the handbook refer to original time series in the Vienna Institute's ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***, so the handbook may in effect also serve as a detailed index to the online database access. The database, currently with more than 12,900 time series, contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

**Coverage:** The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, financial data, national budgets, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Serbia from 1999, Montenegro from 2000). Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

**Sources:** The ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU member states from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for *wiiw*'s own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-III of the handbook are compiled from this source.

**Access:** Host of the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna, which provides online access for external subscribers. Besides, the database may also be accessed via Thomson Reuters, London.

In addition to the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***, wiiw also maintains the more timely ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe***, which serves as a tool in analysing current economic trends and fits the specific needs of wiiw researchers. More than 1,300 leading indicators contained in that recently expanded database track the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in Chapter III of the handbook. The sources used for the ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** are the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

**Access:** The ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting a wide range of indigenous analyses. Alternatively, it can again be accessed online via Thomson Reuters, London.

The ***wiiw Industrial Database Eastern Europe*** contains more than 14,000 time series on production, employment, wages, unit labour costs, productivity and foreign trade. The countries covered are Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. The annual data relate to the period 1989-2008 and are arranged according to the NACE Rev. 1 sections of industry and 14 subsections of manufacturing. For Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and Slovenia we provide even more disaggregated data of manufacturing for 23 industries which are identical with industries at the 2-digit level of the NACE Rev. 1 code. The sources used for the ***wiiw Industrial Database Eastern Europe*** are the same as those for the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter II/7 of the handbook.

**Access:** The ***wiiw Industrial Database*** is available on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. Using MS Excel software, this CD-ROM allows for easy comparison of key industry variables across countries and individual industries over time as well as for additional analyses.

The ***wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe*** contains about 3,900 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI (including FDI-related incomes) for the period 1990-2008. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter I/2 of the handbook.

**Access:** The ***wiiw FDI Database*** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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## wiiw WEBSITE

The website of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw),

[www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)

offers general information about wiiw, its staff, research fields and networks, forthcoming events and subscription services. Recent wiiw publications including summaries and press releases are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded by using the linked order forms. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw Annual, Industrial, FDI and Monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

### **Ordering information, *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2009***

The book is also available in PDF on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (price: EUR 92). Alternatively, you can purchase all tables contained in the handbook in MS Excel format on CD-ROM, also covering the whole period 1990-2009 (this option includes the PDF files and a hard copy of the handbook as well; price: EUR 250). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) are available via e-mail (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the handbook can be made by using the order forms linked to the wiiw homepage, or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For the new EU member states – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat has replaced national statistics as the general source of data since the year 2000. Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and web sites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

*Institute of Statistics (www.instat.gov.al):*

Statistical Yearbook

Albania in Figures

*Bank of Albania (www.bankofalbania.org):*

Economic Bulletin

### BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

*Agency for Statistics (www.bhas.ba):*

Monthly Publications

Thematic Bulletin

Labour Force Survey

*Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (www.cbbh.ba):*

Annual Report

Bulletins (quarterly)

### CROATIA

*Central Bureau of Statistics (www.dzs.hr):*

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia

First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)

Monthly Statistical Report

*Croatian National Bank (www.hnb.hr):*

Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.hr):*

Statistical Review (monthly)



**MACEDONIA**

*State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):*

- Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- Gross Domestic Product
- Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- External Trade (monthly)

*National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):*

- Annual Report
- Bulletin (quarterly)
- Monthly Report

*Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):*

- Bulletin (monthly)

**MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):*

- Chief Economist's Annual Report
- Bulletin (monthly)

**RUSSIA**

*Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):*

- CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- CIS Statistical Yearbook
- CIS National Accounts
- External Trade of the CIS countries

**SERBIA**

*Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

*National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):*

Annual Report

Statistical Bulletin

## **SERBIA and MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):*

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

## **UKRAINE**

*State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):*

Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine

Economically Active Population

Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)

Labour in Ukraine

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

National Accounts of Ukraine

*Ministry of Economy (www.me.gov.ua)*

*National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua)*

## **INTERNATIONAL SOURCES**

*Eurostat (europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat)*

*Food and Agriculture Organization (www.fao.org)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com)*

*International Monetary Fund (IMF, www.imf.org)*

*Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD, www.oecd.org)*

## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the New EU member states already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backward, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this handbook. The handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2009.

*Note:* The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007 and in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

In this handbook the national currency time series for these two countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the handbook are listed.

### Conventional signs and abbreviations:

*	preliminary (all 2008 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

### Country codes:

#### **NMS** New EU Member States

BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia

HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

### **East and Southeast Europe**

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HR	Croatia
MK	Macedonia
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
ME	Montenegro
UA	Ukraine

### **Currency abbreviations:**

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EEK	Estonian kroon (introduced 20 June 1992)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)

ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)

USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

PPP Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2009

### Country groupings:

EU-27 European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-12)

EU-15 European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)

NMS New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 (i.e. Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia). New EU Member States (12) since January 2007 (i.e. NMS-10 plus Bulgaria and Romania)

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States (12 republics of the former Soviet Union, i.e. Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan)

### Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:

SNA System of National Accounts (SNA 1993)

ESA European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

NACE Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes, Rev. 1 (at 1-digit level)

NACE Rev. 1

A Agriculture, hunting and forestry

B Fishing

C Mining and quarrying

D Manufacturing

E Electricity, gas and water supply

F Construction

G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods

H Hotels and restaurants

I Transport, storage and communications

J Financial intermediation

K Real estate, renting and business activities

L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

M Education

N Health and social work

- O Other community, social and personal service activities
- P Private households with employed persons
- Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

- SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3
- SITC 0 Food and live animals
- SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
- SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

**Other abbreviations:**

- BOP Balance of Payments
- COICOP Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
- CPI Consumer Price Index
- ECB European Central Bank
- FDI Foreign Direct Investment
- FISIM Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
- FSU Former Soviet Union
- GDP Gross Domestic Product
- GMP Gross Material Product
- Incoterms International Commercial Terms
- ITRS International Transactions Reporting System
- LFS Labour Force Survey
- NB National Bank
- NFS Non-Factor Services
- NPISH Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
- SUT Supply and Use Tables
- PPI Producer Price Index
- ULC Unit Labour Costs
- VAT Value Added Tax

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## **TABLES AND GRAPHS**



The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a faint, light-colored outline of a map, likely representing the European continent, which is centered behind the text.

## **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

### **1. Macroeconomic indicators**

Table I/1.1

**Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011**

	<b>GDP</b>					<b>Consumer prices</b>				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bulgaria	6.2	6.0	-4	-1	3	7.6	12.0	2	2	3
Czech Republic	6.1	2.5	-3.5	0.5	3	2.9	6.3	1.0	2.0	2.5
Estonia	7.2	-3.6	-17	-8	0	6.7	10.6	0.5	-3	-1
Hungary	1.0	0.6	-6.5	0	3	7.9	6.0	4.5	4.3	3
Latvia	10.0	-4.5	-19	-9	-1	10.1	15.2	3.5	-4	-2
Lithuania	9.8	2.8	-18	-9	-2	5.8	11.1	3.5	-3	-1
Poland	6.8	5.0	0.8	1.5	3	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.5
Romania	6.3	6.2	-7	0	2	4.9	7.9	5.5	4	3
Slovakia	10.4	6.4	-5	0	1	1.9	3.9	1.6	2	3
Slovenia	6.8	3.5	-7.5	1	3	3.8	5.5	1.5	2	2
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	6.4	4.1	-4.0	0.1	2.4	4.2	6.3	3.3	2.5	2.4
EU-15	2.6	0.6	-4.0	-0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU-27	3.0	1.0	-4.0	-0.1	.	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.3	.
Albania	6.0	8.0	1	2	5	2.9	3.4	2	2	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	5.4	-3	-1	1	1.5	7.5	-0.5	0	1
Croatia	5.5	2.4	-6	0.5	2	2.9	6.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
Macedonia	5.9	4.9	-2	0	2	2.3	8.3	2	3	3
Montenegro	10.7	8.1	-3	-1	2	4.2	7.4	4	3	3
Russia	8.1	5.6	-6.4	3.8	4.5	9.1	14.1	12	7	7
Serbia	6.9	5.4	-4	0	2	7.0	11.7	8	6	4
Ukraine	7.9	2.1	-13.5	1.5	4.5	12.8	25.2	16	12	10

*Remark:* Forecasts for 2009-2011 by wiiw as of October 2009.

*Notes:* 1) wiiw estimate.  
2) Current account data include flows within the region.



Table I/1.1 (continued)

**Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011**

	Unemployment (LFS)					Current account				
	rate in %, annual average					in % of GDP				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bulgaria	6.9	5.6	7.2	8.5	8	-25.2	-25.4	-13.2	-13.0	-12.0
Czech Republic	5.3	4.4	7	8	8	-3.2	-3.1	-1.1	-1.4	-2.0
Estonia	4.7	5.5	14.5	17	17	-17.6	-9.0	2.6	2.6	-0.9
Hungary	7.4	7.8	10.5	10.5	10	-6.4	-8.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3
Latvia	6.0	7.5	17.5	21	19	-22.5	-12.6	4.7	3.6	-0.6
Lithuania	4.3	5.8	15.5	19	19	-14.5	-11.6	1.5	0.8	-0.9
Poland	9.6	7.1	9	10	9	-4.7	-5.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.9
Romania	6.4	5.8	9	9	8	-13.4	-12.2	-5.1	-5.6	-6.5
Slovakia	11.1	9.5	12	13	13	-5.7	-6.6	-3.9	-4.7	-5.3
Slovenia	4.8	4.4	6.5	7	7	-4.2	-5.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	7.7	6.5	9.2	10.0	9.3	-7.7	-7.6	-2.2	-2.8	-3.5
EU-15 <sup>2)</sup>	7.0	7.1	9.5	11.1	.	0.1	-0.4	.	.	.
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	7.1	7.0	9.4	10.9	.	-0.4	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0	.
Albania	13.5	13.1	15	16	14	-10.6	-14.7	-14.5	-13.7	-13.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	29.0	23.4	24.1	27	27	-10.4	-14.9	-8	-8	-8
Croatia	9.6	8.4	10.5	11	10	-7.6	-9.4	-5.5	-6.5	-6.5
Macedonia	34.9	33.8	34	33	33	-7.2	-13.1	-10	-8	-8
Montenegro	19.3	17.2	19	20	20	-22.9	-30.1	-15	-10	-10
Russia	6.1	6.3	9.2	9.3	8	5.9	6.1	3.1	2.4	2.2
Serbia	18.1	13.6	18	20	20	-15.7	-13.9	-8	-10	-11
Ukraine	6.4	6.4	9.5	9	8.5	-3.7	-7.1	-0.9	0.5	0.8

Table I/1.2

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2008**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	34.12	147.88	16.07	105.54	23.16	32.20	362.42	137.03
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	77.17	209.53	22.93	158.02	31.71	51.49	550.30	247.14
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-27=100	0.62	1.68	0.18	1.26	0.25	0.41	4.40	1.98
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	10100	20100	17100	15700	14000	15300	14400	11500
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-27=100	40	80	68	63	56	61	57	46
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	125.4	143.1	159.9	139.7	122.5	127.6	178.0	135.8
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	154.8	139.6	166.5	130.0	174.6	177.1	138.7	160.9
Industrial production real, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	94.1	132.9	114.7	231.4	63.8	72.8	214.1	82.8
Industrial production real, 2000=100	177.6	163.0	175.6	152.9	135.9	188.9	165.2	142.5
Population - thousands, average	7623	10424	1341	10038	2266	3358	38126	21514
Employed persons - LFS, thousands, average	3361	5003	657	3879	1125	1520	15800	9369
Unemployment rate - LFS, in %	5.6	4.4	5.5	7.8	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.8
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	39.0	40.9	37.4	46.3	35.4	34.1	39.6	33.1
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	37.4	42.9	40.3	49.7	39.4	37.3	43.3	38.5
General gov. balance, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-3.4	-4.0	-3.2	-3.7	-5.4
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	44	71	70	67	73	63	66	55
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR <sup>3)</sup>	364	1275	1252	1242	967	915	905	697
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-27=100 <sup>3)</sup>	12.8	44.9	44.1	43.7	34.0	32.2	31.8	24.5
Exports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	44.6	66.8	53.1	68.5	28.0	49.9	33.2	24.5
Imports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	69.8	64.0	64.8	68.4	44.9	61.5	37.7	37.9
Exports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	15.7	10.2	22.0	13.0	13.4	10.3	6.7	6.4
Imports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	13.5	8.0	14.5	12.1	9.4	9.2	5.7	5.8
Current account in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	-25.4	-3.1	-9.0	-8.7	-12.6	-11.6	-5.4	-12.2
FDI stock per capita in EUR	4291	7849	8441	6057	3565	2722	3041	2402

*Remarks:*

NMS-10: wiiw estimates for Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia.

EU-27: wiiw estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

*Notes:*

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-10 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) AL, BA, HR, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-10, EU-15 and EU-27 include flows within the region.

Table I/1.2 (continued)

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2008**

SK	SI	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-10	EU-15	EU-27
64.88	37.14	8.96	12.64	47.37	6.51	3.34	1143.93	34.08	123.23	960.4	11523.4	12506.1
97.50	46.00	20.48	25.94	69.12	16.71	7.20	1863.84	68.78	277.60	1491.8	10987.7	12506.1
0.78	0.37	0.16	0.21	0.55	0.13	0.06	14.90	0.55	2.22	11.93	87.86	100.00
18000	22700	6400	6800	15600	8200	11500	13100	9400	6000	16100	27800	25100
72	90	25	27	62	33	46	52	37	24	64	111	100
165.4	168.5	185.1	500.6	119.7	113.0	.	111.3	.	74.0	163.6	143.8	146.3
162.0	140.1	160.5	146.4	141.1	124.0	149.2	165.6	152.4	171.3	145.5	115.5	118.5
151.9	115.9	60.8	.	91.2	60.4	.	86.5	.	107.7	170.7	124.3	130.3
162.6	129.3	169.9	190.6	142.0	114.3	113.2	151.3	117.1	186.3	159.6	106.3	112.4
5407	2021	3177	3842	4435	2048	628	141956	7350	46258	102118	395294	498635
2434	996	1230	890	1636	609	219	70965	2822	20972	44142	177077	221763
9.5	4.4	12.8	23.4	8.4	33.8	17.2	6.3	13.6	6.4	7.7	7.1	7.0
32.8	42.6	26.4	43.4	39.4	33.3	38.4	38.4	41.1	31.3	38.9	45.0	44.5
35.0	43.6	31.6	45.4	40.3	34.2	37.2	33.6	43.5	32.8	42.2	47.2	46.8
-2.2	-0.9	-5.2	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	1.2	4.8	-2.5	-1.5	-3.2	-2.2	-2.3
67	81	44	49	69	39	46	61	50	44	64	105	100
1035	1950	236	569	1044	428	609	473	558	234	1083	3311	2842
36.4	68.6	8.3	20.0	36.7	15.1	21.4	16.6	19.6	8.2	38.1	116.5	100.0
73.5	53.9	10.2	27.9	20.6	41.3	15.5	28.1	20.7	37.6	45.7	30.1	31.3
74.6	61.0	37.4	66.0	43.5	68.0	60.1	17.4	40.9	46.5	51.2	30.9	32.5
8.9	14.0	18.8	8.9	21.3	10.6	22.6	3.1	7.8	9.9	9.2	9.7	9.7
9.7	9.2	18.1	3.5	6.6	10.6	10.5	4.6	8.2	9.0	7.8	8.4	8.4
-6.6	-5.5	-14.7	-14.9	-9.4	-13.1	-30.1	6.1	-13.9	-7.1	-7.6	-0.4	-1.0
5700	5411	921	1400	4964	1600	4864	1067	1586	721	4100	.	.

Table I/1.3

**Gross domestic product at exchange rates**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn at current prices</b>						
BG11TN	Bulgaria	13704	19875	21882	25238	28899	34118
CG11TN	Czech Republic	61495	88262	100190	113696	127331	147879
EG11TN	Estonia	6160	9685	11182	13229	15627	16073
HG11TN	Hungary	51320	82666	88646	89894	101086	105536
WG11TN	Latvia	8496	11176	13012	16047	21111	23160
TG11TN	Lithuania	12377	18158	20870	23978	28577	32203
PG11TN	Poland	185714	204237	244420	272089	311002	362415
RG11TN	Romania	40651	61063	79802	97751	124822	137035
VG11TN	Slovakia	22035	34032	38490	44567	54857	64884
LG11TN	Slovenia	18481	27073	28750	31050	34568	37135
	NMS-10	420433	556229	647244	727540	847878	960438
	EU-15	8763911	10033271	10395525	10933948	11489933	11523371
	EU-27	9201599	10606787	11061212	11681281	12357562	12506082
AG11TN	Albania	3945	5881	6561	7168	7856	8957
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5977	8071	8655	9776	11125	12637
KG11TN	Croatia	23146	32759	35725	39102	42833	47370
MG11TN	Macedonia	3893	4325	4676	5081	5791	6506
GG11TN	Montenegro	1066	1670	1815	2149	2808	3340
SG11TN	Russia	280671	476021	613249	788684	945667	1143927
JG11TN	Serbia	25547	19075	20357	23521	29543	34077
UG11TN	Ukraine	33819	52215	69098	85894	104183	123231

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

**Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn at current prices</b>						
BG11TN	Bulgaria	43193	56701	59836	66447	71431	77170
CG11TN	Czech Republic	133970	165984	174571	188265	206411	209532
EG11TN	Estonia	11771	16798	18657	20944	23231	22931
HG11TN	Hungary	107589	138805	143218	151088	156649	158021
WG11TN	Latvia	16592	22865	25127	28409	32801	31713
TG11TN	Lithuania	26220	37545	40600	44538	50285	51494
PG11TN	Poland	351654	418595	440628	471485	510301	550302
RG11TN	Romania	111353	160196	170076	195620	227666	247142
VG11TN	Slovakia	51558	66541	72982	80930	90042	97503
LG11TN	Slovenia	30230	37353	39372	41653	44994	45996
	NMS-10	884130	1121384	1185067	1289378	1413810	1491803
	EU-15	8299315	9464725	9853952	10367666	10924170	10987720
	EU-27	9201599	10606787	11061212	11681281	12357562	12506082
AG11TN	Albania	10695	14462	15638	17247	18447	20479
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14641	18569	19742	21784	24467	25941
KG11TN	Croatia	41712	53610	56554	61252	67489	69120
MG11TN	Macedonia	10386	11709	13055	14173	15904	16709
GG11TN	Montenegro	3424	4058	4325	5188	6436	7195
SG11TN	Russia	969690	1319106	1435852	1581907	1757972	1863840
JG11TN	Serbia	46070	50776	53216	57674	63321	68782
UG11TN	Ukraine	139447	211557	222271	244146	270809	277600

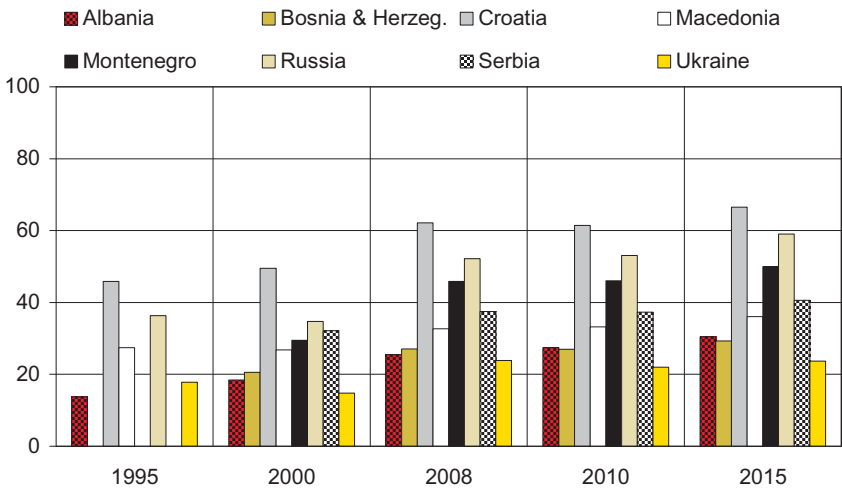
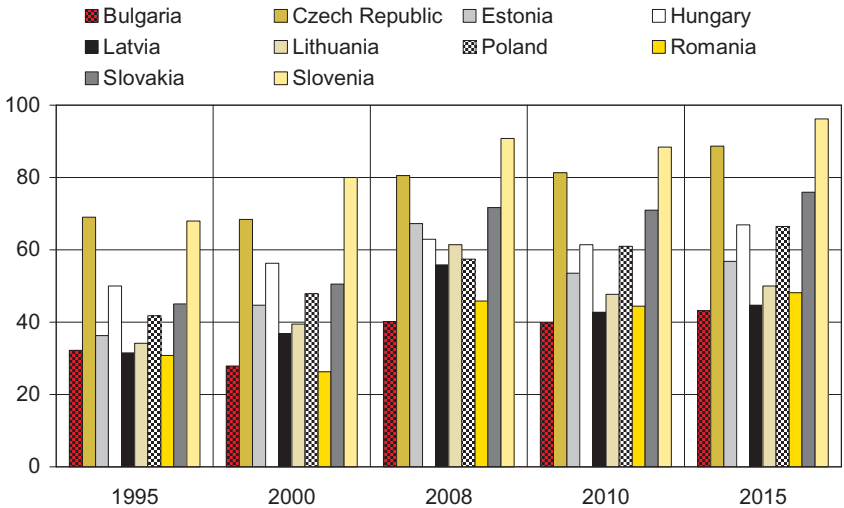
*Remarks:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

**GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: Projection assuming a 2 percentage point growth differential with respect to the EU-15 from 2009.

Table I/1.5

**Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR</b>						
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	5300	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	13000	16300	17100	18300	20000	20100
EG11PEN	Estonia	8600	12400	13800	15600	17300	17100
HG11PEN	Hungary	10500	13700	14200	15000	15600	15700
WG11PEN	Latvia	7000	9900	10900	12400	14400	14000
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7500	10900	11900	13100	14900	15300
PG11PEN	Poland	9200	11000	11500	12400	13400	14400
RG11PEN	Romania	5000	7400	7900	9100	10600	11500
VG11PEN	Slovakia	9500	12400	13500	15000	16700	18000
LG11PEN	Slovenia	15200	18700	19700	20700	22300	22700
	NMS-10	10000	12500	13200	14200	15400	16100
	EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	22000	24500	25400	26500	27800	27800
	EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	19100	21700	22500	23600	24900	25100
AG11PEN	Albania	3500	4600	5000	5500	5800	6400
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	4800	5100	5700	6400	6800
KG11PEN	Croatia	9400	12100	12700	13800	15200	15600
MG11PEN	Macedonia	5100	5800	6400	6900	7800	8200
GG11PEN	Montenegro	5600	6500	6900	8300	10300	11500
SG11PEN	Russia	6600	9200	10000	11100	12400	13100
JG11PEN	Serbia	6100	6800	7200	7800	8600	9400
UG11PEN	Ukraine	2800	4500	4700	5200	5800	6000

*Remarks:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

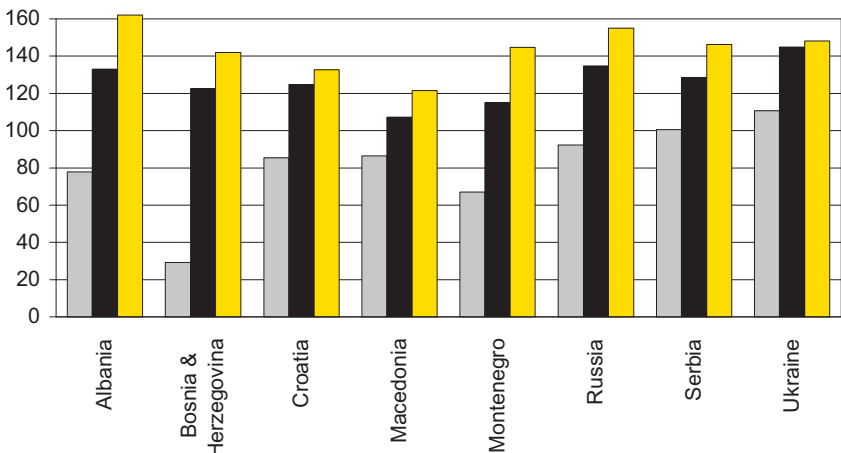
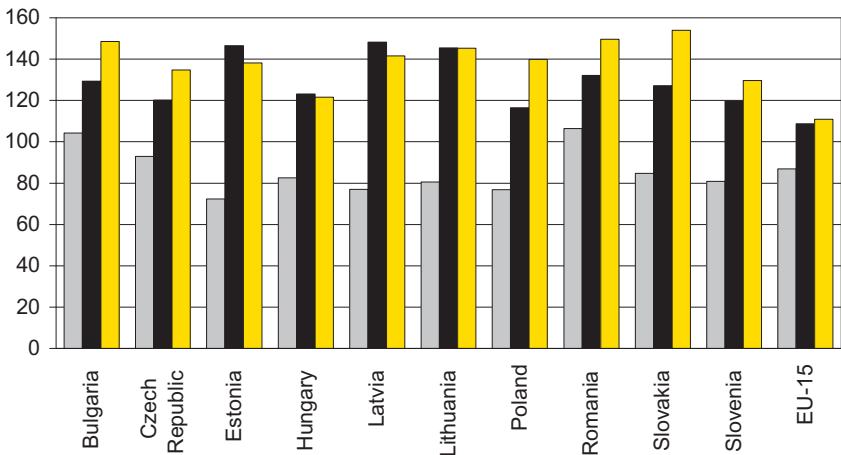
Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2

**Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

2000=100

1995 2005 2009 forecast



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.



Table I/1.6

**Gross domestic product**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG11TS	Bulgaria	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
CG11TS	Czech Republic	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
EG11TS	Estonia	10.0	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
HG11TS	Hungary	4.9	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
WG11TS	Latvia	6.9	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
TG11TS	Lithuania	3.3	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
PG11TS	Poland	4.3	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
RG11TS	Romania	2.4	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
VG11TS	Slovakia	1.4	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
LG11TS	Slovenia	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
	NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.4	4.1
	EU-15	3.9	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.6
	EU-27	3.9	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8
AG11TS	Albania	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0
NG11TS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4
KG11TS	Croatia	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
MG11TS	Macedonia	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
GG11TS	Montenegro	.	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1
SG11TS	Russia	10.0	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
JG11TR02	Serbia	5.3	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
UG11TS	Ukraine	5.9	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

*Note:* 1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.7

**Consumption of households**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG222S	Bulgaria	4.3	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
CG222S	Czech Republic	1.3	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
EG222S	Estonia	7.8	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
HG222S	Hungary	4.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
WG222S	Latvia	6.8	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
TG222S	Lithuania	5.3	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
PG222S	Poland	3.0	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
RG222S	Romania	1.2	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
VG222S	Slovakia	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
LG222S	Slovenia	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.1
AG222S	Albania	2.6	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0
NG222R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
KG222S	Croatia	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
MG222S	Macedonia	11.2	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
GG222S	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	6	2	27	25	12
SG222S	Russia	7.3	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	5	5.4	6	6
UG222S	Ukraine	2.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

*Notes:* 1) From 2003 wiiw estimates.

2) From 2005 wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.8

**Consumption of government**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG223S	Bulgaria	11.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1
CG223S	Czech Republic	0.7	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
EG223S	Estonia	-2.2	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
HG223S	Hungary	0.6	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8
WG223S	Latvia	-4.0	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5
TG223S	Lithuania	-5.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9
PG223S	Poland	2.1	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.5
RG223S	Romania	-1.4	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3
VG223S	Slovakia	4.6	-2.2	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3
LG223S	Slovenia	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2
AG223S	Albania	-4.7	7.4	2.6	-3.3	5.1	.
NG223R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-0.2	3.7	-0.1	.
KG223S	Croatia	-1.6	3.2	1.6	-0.2	3.4	1.8
MG223S	Macedonia	-2.6	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	9.7
GG223S	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG223S	Russia	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.5
	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG223S	Ukraine	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

**Gross fixed capital formation**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG225S	Bulgaria	15.4	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
CG225S	Czech Republic	5.1	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5
EG225S	Estonia	16.7	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1
HG225S	Hungary	7.2	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
WG225S	Latvia	10.2	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
TG225S	Lithuania	-9.2	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5
PG225S	Poland	2.7	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1
RG225S	Romania	6.3	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
VG225S	Slovakia	-9.6	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
LG225S	Slovenia	2.2	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7
AG225S	Albania	38.1	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0
NG225R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
KG225S	Croatia	-3.8	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
MG225S	Macedonia	-1.5	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
GG225S	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	39	12	40	40	10
SG225S	Russia	18.1	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0
	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	5	15.2	12	8
UG225S	Ukraine	12.4	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

*Notes:* 1) From 2003 wiiw estimates.

2) From 2005 wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.10

**Gross industrial production**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BA111S	Bulgaria	8.3	17.3	6.7	5.9	9.2	0.8
CA111S	Czech Republic	1.5	9.6	6.7	11.1	9.0	0.4
EA111S	Estonia	14.6	10.5	11.0	9.9	6.6	-6.5
HA111S	Hungary	18.1	7.4	6.9	10.0	8.2	-1.1
WA111S	Latvia	4.7	7.0	5.9	5.3	0.7	-6.7
TA111S	Lithuania	2.2	10.9	7.1	7.3	4.0	2.7
PA111S	Poland	6.7	12.7	4.1	12.0	9.6	3.6
RA111S	Romania	7.1	5.3	2.0	7.1	5.4	0.9
VA111S	Slovakia	8.3	4.2	3.6	9.8	13.2	1.3
LA111S	Slovenia	6.2	5.5	3.3	6.1	6.2	-1.5
AG1CDES	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	1.3	14.1	11.7	12.1	-10.3	2.0
NA111S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.9	12.1	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0
KA111S	Croatia	1.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.6	1.6
MA111S	Macedonia	3.0	-2.2	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5
GA111S	Montenegro	4.2	13.8	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0
SA111S	Russia	11.9	8.0	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1
JA111S	Serbia	11.4	7.1	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1
UA111S	Ukraine	13.2	12.5	3.1	6.2	10.2	-3.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1. According to NACE Rev. 1.

*Note:* 1) Gross value added.

Table I/1.11

**Gross agricultural production**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BA181S	Bulgaria	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	32.4
CA181S	Czech Republic	-5.6	16.3	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.9
EA181S	Estonia	10.8	3.1	6.6	-2.1	12.3	-3.3
HA181S	Hungary	-5.7	24.1	-7.1	-2.9	-11.3	27.3
WA181S	Latvia	7.1	4.5	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1
TA181S	Lithuania	-4.1	11.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	0.7
PA181S	Poland	-3.9	13.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	-4.2
RA181S	Romania	-14.8	18.1	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2
VA181S	Slovakia	-10.0	12.5	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	6.9
LA181S	Slovenia	1.2	19.0	-1.2	-7.4	2.6	-4.5
AG1ABS	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	6.7	6.3	0.9	3.1	2.6	1.0
NA181S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-17.7	27.7	-0.5	2.3	.	.
KA181S	Croatia	-10.0	11.9	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0
MA181S	Macedonia	1.0	6.8	0.3	4.8	-3.0	6.9
GA181ZS	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	-5.0	3.8	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	.
SA181S	Russia	7.7	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8
JA181S	Serbia	-18.6	26.0	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	.
UA181S	Ukraine	9.8	19.7	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

*Notes:* 1) Gross value added including fishing.  
2) Net agricultural production.

Table I/1.12

		<b>Population</b>					
Database label	In 1000 persons, average	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE211A	Bulgaria	8170.2	7781.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4
CE211A	Czech Republic	10272.3	10216.0	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3
EE211A	Estonia	1369.5	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7
HE211A	Hungary	10211.0	10107.1	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.3
WE211A	Latvia	2373.0	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1
TE211A	Lithuania	3499.5	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1
PE211A	Poland	38453.8	38182.2	38165.4	38141.3	38120.6	38125.8
RE211A	Romania	22443.0	21684.9	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6
VE211A	Slovakia	5388.7	5382.4	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6
LE211A	Slovenia	1988.9	1997.0	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3
	NMS-10	104170	102449	102311	102192	102126	102118
	EU-15	377952	386278	388651	390754	393095	395294
	EU-27	482995	489826	492087	494113	496436	498635
AE211A	Albania	3060.9	3127.3	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4
NE211A	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3781.0	3842.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3
KE211A	Croatia	4437.0	4439.0	4441.9	4440.0	4436.0	4434.5
ME211A	Macedonia	2026.4	2032.5	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2048.0
GE211A	Montenegro	612.5	622.1	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.0
SE211A	Russia	146596.9	143821.2	143113.9	142487.3	142114.9	141956.4
JE211A	Serbia	7516.3	7463.2	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.0
UE211A	Ukraine	49176.5	47451.6	47105.2	46787.8	46509.4	46258.2

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.13

**Natural increase of population**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Per 1000 persons</b>						
BE333Z	Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.2	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-4.3
CE333Z	Czech Republic	-1.8	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	1.0	1.4
EE333Z	Estonia	-3.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5
HE333Z	Hungary	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2	-3.5	-3.1
WE333Z	Latvia	-5.0	-5.1	-4.9	-4.7	-4.3	-3.1
TE333Z	Lithuania	-1.4	-3.2	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9	-2.6
PE333Z	Poland	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9
RE333Z	Romania	-0.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5
VE333Z	Slovakia	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
LE333Z	Slovenia	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3
AE333Z	Albania	11.4	8.1	7.2	5.5	5.9	.
NE333Z	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.2
KE333Z	Croatia	-1.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-2.0
ME333Z	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2
GE333Z	Montenegro	6.2	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.1
SE333Z	Russia	-6.6	-5.6	-5.9	-4.8	-3.3	-2.6
JE333Z	Serbia	-4.0	-3.5	-4.6	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6
UE333Z	Ukraine	-7.6	-7.0	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-5.3

*Note:* 1) From 2002 according to new methodology and census 2002.



Table I/1.14

**Employed persons - LFS**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
BE51TA	Bulgaria	2794.7	2922.5	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7
CE51TA	Czech Republic	4731.6	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5
EE51TA	Estonia	572.5	595.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5
HE51TA	Hungary	3856.2	3900.4	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4
WE51TA	Latvia	941.1	1017.7	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5
TE51TA	Lithuania	1397.8	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0
PE51TA	Poland	14526.0	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.6
RE51TA	Romania	10508.0	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
VE51TA	Slovakia	2101.7	2170.4	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7
LE51TA	Slovenia	901.0	943.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1
	NMS-10	42330.6	40644.8	41157.0	42248.8	43345.0	44142.1
	EU-15	159695	166285	169176	172197	175249	177077
	EU-27	202540	207340	210830	214954	219129	221763
AE51TA	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	1068.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	1188.3	1230.0
NE51TA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2
KE51TA	Croatia	1553.0	1562.5	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.8
ME51TA	Macedonia	549.8	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
GE51TA	Montenegro	230.3	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
SE51TA	Russia	65070.4	67274.8	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.0
JE51TA	Serbia	3093.7	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
UE51TA	Ukraine	20175.0	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3

*Remarks:* Data refer to population 15+ (upper age limit for EE, HU, LV, AL, RU and UA)  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

*Note:* 1) Until 2006 employed persons registered.

Table I/1.15

**Employment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE5ETP	Bulgaria	40.6	43.8	44.7	46.7	49.0	50.8
CE5ETP	Czech Republic	55.1	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.6	55.9
EE5ETP	Estonia	54.7	56.8	58.3	61.9	62.9	63.2
HE5ETP	Hungary	49.6	50.5	50.5	50.9	50.9	50.3
WE5ETP	Latvia	47.2	56.1	57.0	60.1	62.0	62.6
TE5ETP	Lithuania	49.9	50.6	51.9	52.7	53.9	53.3
PE5ETP	Poland	47.5	44.3	45.2	46.5	48.5	50.4
RE5ETP	Romania	59.0	50.4	50.1	51.0	51.3	51.4
VE5ETP	Slovakia	48.5	49.1	49.8	51.2	52.3	53.7
LE5ETP	Slovenia	53.9	55.3	55.4	55.8	56.8	56.9
AE5ETP	Albania	.	.	.	.	56.4	53.8
NE5ETP	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	29.7	31.2	33.6
KE5ETP	Croatia	42.6	43.5	43.3	43.6	44.1	44.4
ME5ETP	Macedonia	35.8	32.8	33.9	35.2	36.2	37.3
GE5ETP	Montenegro	48.7	37.4	34.8	34.8	42.7	42.3
SE5ETP	Russia	58.5	60.3	61.1	61.4	63.0	63.4
JE5ETP	Serbia	50.1	45.2	42.3	40.4	41.8	44.4
UE5ETP	Ukraine	55.8	56.7	57.7	57.9	58.7	58.7

*Remarks:* Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is an upper age limit).  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

Table I/1.16

**Unemployment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE5UTP	Bulgaria	16.9	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
CE5UTP	Czech Republic	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4
EE5UTP	Estonia	13.6	9.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
HE5UTP	Hungary	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
WE5UTP	Latvia	14.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
TE5UTP	Lithuania	16.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
PE5UTP	Poland	16.1	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1
RE5UTP	Romania	6.9	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
VE5UTP	Slovakia	18.6	18.1	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
LE5UTP	Slovenia	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4
AE5UTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.1
NE5UTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	43.2	44.1	31.1	29.0	23.4
KE5UTP	Croatia	16.1	13.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4
ME5UTP	Macedonia	32.3	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8
GE5UTP	Montenegro	19.3	27.7	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2
SE5UTP	Russia	10.6	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3
JE5UTP	Serbia	12.1	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6
UE5UTP	Ukraine	11.6	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4

*Remarks:* Unemployed persons in % of labour force.  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

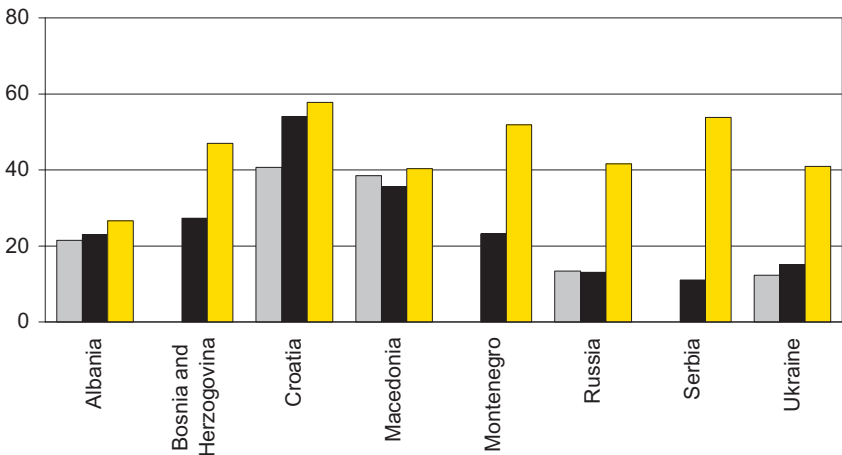
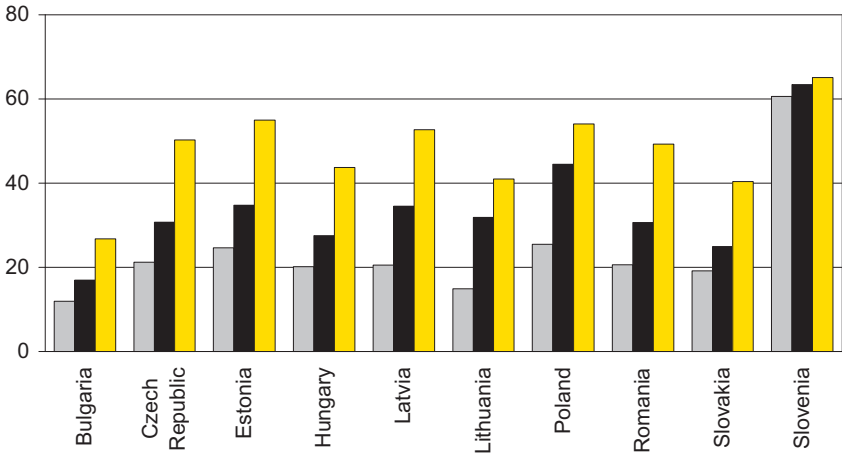
*Note:* 1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005).

Graph I/1.3

**Unit labour costs**

Austria=100, wiiw estimate

■ 1995                      ■ 2000                      ■ 2008



Remark: Gross wages in EUR relative to GDP per employed person at PPP.

Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.

Table I/1.17

**Unit labour costs**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Bulgaria	3.2	3.3	6.1	9.2	18.0	18.5
Czech Republic	5.6	1.4	7.3	6.2	5.2	19.8
Estonia	-0.7	1.3	3.3	12.8	14.0	18.3
Hungary	6.5	1.3	6.7	-1.6	12.4	5.5
Latvia	7.5	-1.8	2.2	15.4	22.2	26.5
Lithuania	5.6	-0.3	5.8	10.4	12.3	16.3
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	11.1	-2.7	15.4	5.4	8.6	17.2
Romania	17.7	4.6	26.5	14.9	22.0	6.6
Slovakia	7.3	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.8	13.4
Slovenia	1.8	4.2	-0.5	0.3	1.7	5.8
Albania	13.6	5.4	2.5	4.8	19.7	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.7	-1.7	3.2	3.0	6.8	17.8
Croatia	7.4	4.8	2.2	3.3	2.3	7.6
Macedonia	5.0	-4.2	2.9	8.8	2.4	6.7
Montenegro	.	0.2	-1.2	6.2	45.1	14.1
Russia	38.3	12.2	22.8	20.5	18.1	16.0
Serbia	-9.7	7.2	-1.1	8.9	22.8	16.3
Ukraine	7.6	4.4	40.3	21.6	11.0	17.9

*Remark:* Gross wages at EUR relative to labour productivity (GDP per employed person).

Table I/1.18

**Average gross monthly wages**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
BW11TN	Bulgaria	115	150	166	184	220	268
CW11TN	Czech Republic	382	566	638	713	781	944
EW11TN	Estonia	314	466	516	601	725	825
HW11TN	Hungary	337	578	638	648	736	791
WW11TN	Latvia	267	317	353	434	568	682
TW11TN	Lithuania	263	333	370	433	522	630
PW11TN	Poland	472	502	587	636	706	838
RW11TN	Romania	143	202	267	325	419	474
VW11TN	Slovakia	268	395	448	504	596	697
LW11TN	Slovenia	935	1120	1157	1213	1285	1391
AW11TN	Albania	101	149	161	177	221	236
NW11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	382	408	444	480	569
KW11TN	Croatia	638	798	844	906	961	1044
MW11TN	Macedonia	296	339	348	376	395	428
GW11TN	Montenegro	151	303	326	377	497	609
SW11TN	Russia	85	188	243	312	388	473
JW11TN	Serbia	253	283	308	377	484	558
UW11TN	Ukraine	46	89	126	164	195	234

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

**Consumer prices**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP1P1S	Bulgaria	10.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
CP1P1S	Czech Republic	3.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3
EP1P1S	Estonia	4.0	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6
HP1P1S	Hungary	9.8	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0
WP1P1S	Latvia	2.6	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2
TP1P1S	Lithuania	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1
PP1P1S	Poland	10.1	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2
RP1P1S	Romania	45.7	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9
VP1P1S	Slovakia	12.0	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9
LP1P1S	Slovenia	8.9	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5
AP1P1S	Albania	0.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
NP1P1S	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	0.8	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5
KP1P1S	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	6.2	2.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1
MP1P1S	Macedonia	5.8	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3
GP1P1S	Montenegro	20.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4
SP1P1S	Russia	20.8	11.0	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1
JP1P1S	Serbia	79.6	11.4	16.2	11.7	7.0	11.7
UP1P1S	Ukraine	28.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1..

*Notes:* 1) Until 2005 cost of living.  
2) Until 2001 retail prices.

Table I/1.20

**Producer prices in industry**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP1P3S	Bulgaria	17.5	6.0	7.9	12.1	8.4	10.6
CP1P3S	Czech Republic	4.9	4.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.0
EP1P3S	Estonia	4.9	2.8	2.1	4.5	8.3	7.2
HP1P3S	Hungary	11.6	3.5	4.7	6.5	1.9	5.6
WP1P3S	Latvia	0.6	8.6	7.8	10.3	16.1	11.5
TP1P3S	Lithuania	16.0	6.0	11.5	7.4	6.9	18.2
PP1P3S	Poland	7.8	7.1	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
RP1P3S	Romania	53.4	19.1	10.5	11.6	8.1	15.8
VP1P3S	Slovakia	10.8	2.6	5.4	5.7	-1.2	2.8
LP1P3S	Slovenia	7.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.9
AP1P3S	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	6.5	12.2	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP1P3S	Croatia	9.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	8.4
MP1P3S	Macedonia	10.7	0.9	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3
GP1P3S	Montenegro	.	5.8	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0
SP1P3S	Russia	46.6	24.0	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4
JP1P3S	Serbia	102.6	9.1	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4
UP1P3S	Ukraine	20.8	20.5	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

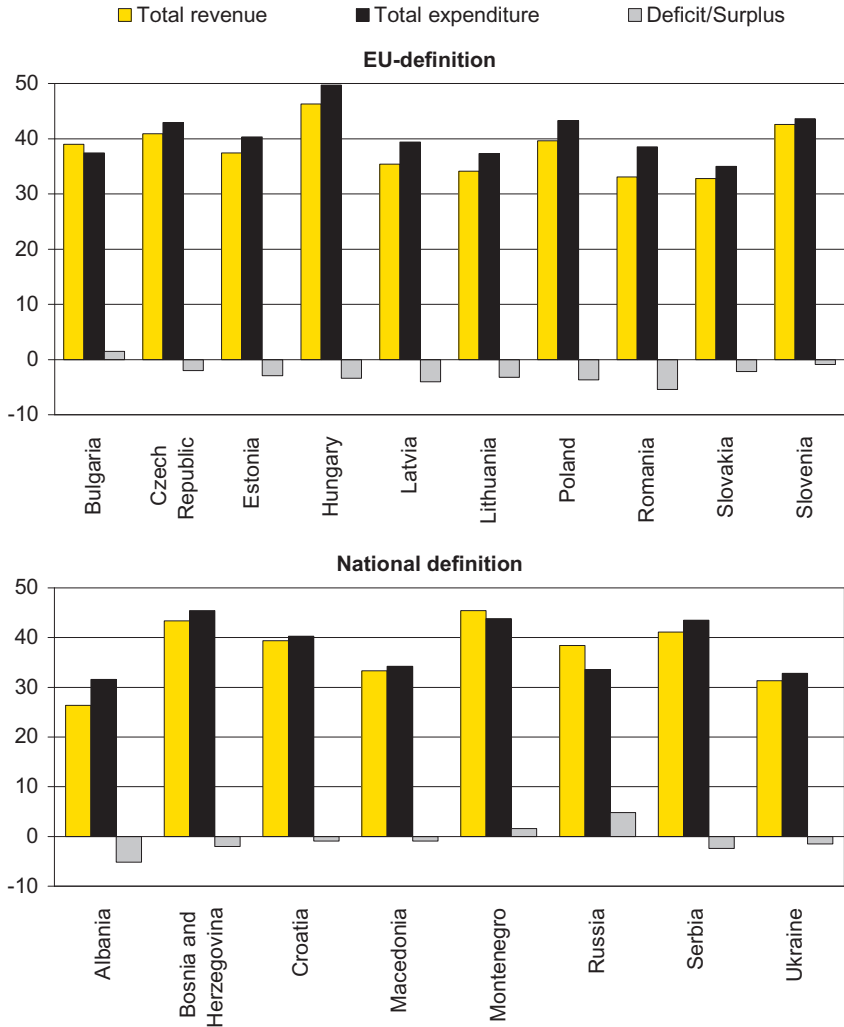
*Note:* 1) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.



Graph I/1.4

**General government budget revenues and expenditures, 2008**

% of GDP



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

**General government budget balance**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BBG31P	Bulgaria	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
CBG31P	Czech Republic	-3.7	-2.9	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.0
EBG31P	Estonia	-0.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.6	-2.9
HBG31P	Hungary	-3.0	-6.3	-7.8	-9.3	-4.9	-3.4
WBG31P	Latvia	-2.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.0
TBG31P	Lithuania	-3.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
PBG31P	Poland	-3.0	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
RBG31P	Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4
VBG31P	Slovakia	-12.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.2
LBG31P	Slovenia	-3.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.9
ABG31P	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-7.5	-5.1	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2
NBG31P	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-6.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0
KBG31P	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	-6.5	-4.2	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0
MBG31P	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	2.3	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.9
GBG31P	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.6	-2.6	2.7	6.4	1.5
SBG31P	Russia <sup>1)</sup>	1.9	4.5	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.8
JBG31P	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.9	0.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5
UBG31P	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.6	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5

*Remarks:* According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) According to national definition.

Table I/1.22

**General government gross debt**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BBGDTP	Bulgaria	74.3	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
CBGDTP	Czech Republic	18.5	30.4	29.8	29.6	28.9	29.8
EBGDTP	Estonia	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
HBGDTP	Hungary	54.2	59.4	61.7	65.6	65.8	73.0
WBGDTP	Latvia	12.3	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
TBGDTP	Lithuania	23.7	19.4	18.4	18.0	17.0	15.6
PBGDTP	Poland	36.8	45.7	47.1	47.7	44.9	47.1
RBGDTP	Romania	22.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	13.6
VBGDTP	Slovakia	50.3	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4	27.6
LBGDTP	Slovenia	.	27.8	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.8
ABGDTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	72.1	57.7	58.1	56.0	52.8	52.6
NBGDTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	41.9	25.5	25.6	22.0	29.8	27.8
KBGDTP	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	.	45.2	45.7	43.3	41.7	42.0
MBGDTP	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	57.0	42.6	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7
GBGDTP	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	44.5	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8
SBGDTP	Russia <sup>1)2)</sup>	56.8	21.6	14.9	8.6	7.2	5.7
JBGDTP	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	55.5	50.7	50.5	39.8	30.0	25.8
UBGDTP	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	45.3	24.7	17.7	14.8	12.3	19.9

*Remarks:* According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

*Notes:* 1) According to national definition.  
2) wiiw estimate.





# **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

## **2. External sector**

Graph I/2.1

### Components of the current account, 2008

% of GDP

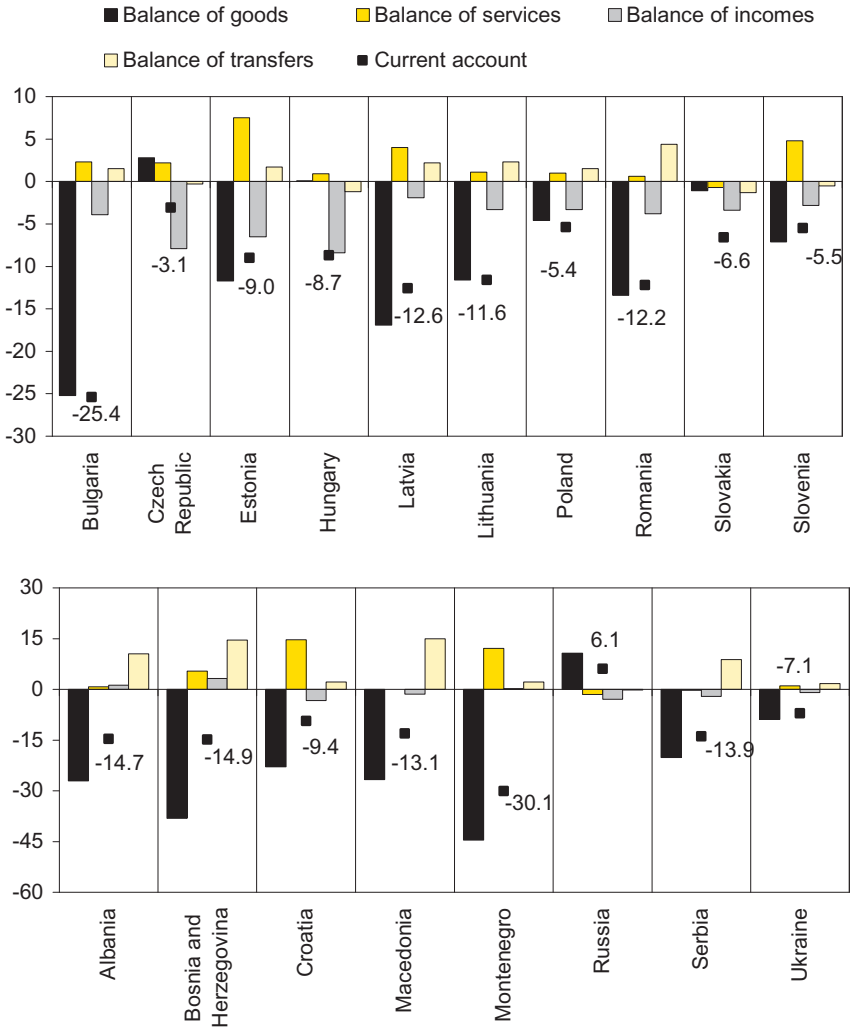


Table I/2.1

**Current account**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN	Bulgaria	-5.6	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
CLACAEN	Czech Republic	-4.8	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1
ELACAEN	Estonia	-5.4	-11.3	-10.0	-16.6	-17.6	-9.0
HLACAEN	Hungary	-8.5	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7
WLACAEN	Latvia	-4.9	-12.8	-12.4	-22.5	-22.5	-12.6
TLACAEN	Lithuania	-6.0	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-11.6
PLACAEN	Poland	-6.0	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.4
RLACAEN	Romania	-3.7	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-12.2
VLACAEN	Slovakia	-3.5	-7.8	-8.5	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6
LLACAEN	Slovenia	-2.7	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.2	-5.5
ALACAEN	Albania	-4.7	-5.8	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-14.7
NLACAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.2	-16.3	-17.3	-7.9	-10.4	-14.9
KLACAEN	Croatia	-2.5	-4.4	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.4
MLACAEN	Macedonia	-2.7	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-7.2	-13.1
GLACAEN	Montenegro	.	-7.2	-8.5	-24.7	-22.9	-30.1
SLACAEN	Russia	18.0	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1
JLACAEN	Serbia	-0.7	-13.8	-8.7	-10.1	-15.7	-13.9
ULACAEN	Ukraine	4.7	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.2

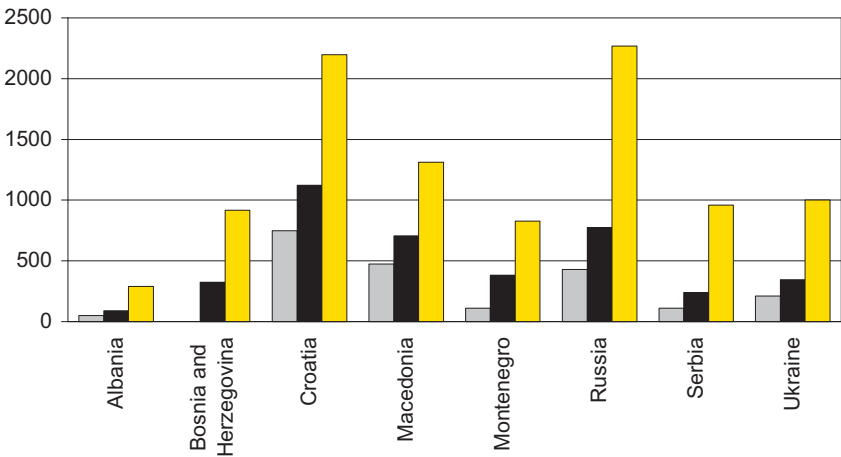
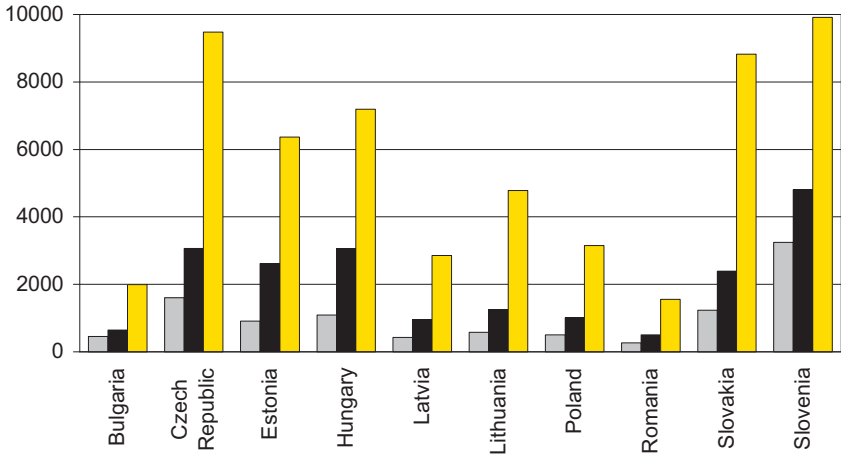
**Exports of goods per capita (BOP)**

EUR

■ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2008



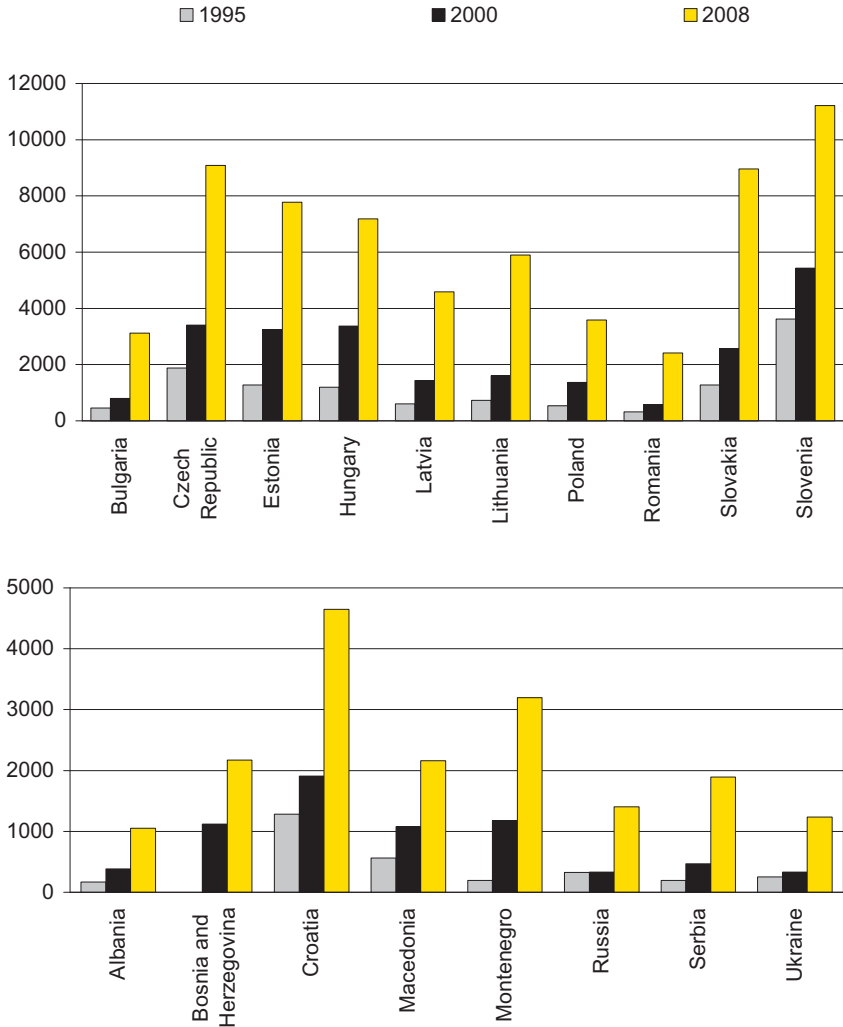
Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.



Graph I/2.3

## Imports of goods per capita (BOP)

EUR



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.2

**Exports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAG2EN	Bulgaria	38.3	40.2	43.3	47.6	46.8	44.6
CLAG2EN	Czech Republic	51.2	61.3	62.7	66.6	70.2	66.8
ELAG2EN	Estonia	58.2	49.2	56.8	58.7	51.7	53.1
HLAG2EN	Hungary	60.9	53.8	56.0	64.9	67.6	68.5
WLAG2EN	Latvia	26.6	30.4	33.1	30.7	28.5	28.0
TLAG2EN	Lithuania	35.5	41.2	45.5	47.0	43.8	49.9
PLAG2EN	Poland	21.0	32.2	31.7	34.3	34.0	33.2
RLAG2EN	Romania	27.7	31.0	27.9	26.6	23.7	24.5
VLAG2EN	Slovakia	58.4	65.4	66.7	74.8	76.9	73.5
LLAG2EN	Slovenia	44.3	47.6	50.8	54.8	57.3	53.9
ALAG2EN	Albania	7.0	8.3	8.1	8.8	10.0	10.2
NLAG2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.5	20.8	23.8	27.5	27.8	27.9
KLAG2EN	Croatia	21.5	20.2	20.2	21.6	21.5	20.6
MLAG2EN	Macedonia	36.8	31.1	35.1	37.4	42.2	41.3
GLAG2EN	Montenegro	.	27.1	25.4	30.2	19.4	15.5
SLAG2EN	Russia	40.4	31.0	31.9	30.7	27.4	28.1
JLAG2EN	Serbia	7.0	17.2	19.6	21.8	21.7	20.7
ULAG2EN	Ukraine	50.3	51.5	40.7	36.1	34.9	37.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.3

**Imports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAG3EN	Bulgaria	47.7	55.0	63.4	69.6	71.8	69.8
CLAG3EN	Czech Republic	56.8	61.8	60.7	64.6	66.8	64.0
ELAG3EN	Estonia	72.1	65.4	70.6	76.8	68.9	64.8
HLAG3EN	Hungary	67.1	57.3	58.5	67.2	67.3	68.4
WLAG3EN	Latvia	40.0	50.4	51.9	56.3	52.5	44.9
TLAG3EN	Lithuania	45.3	51.8	56.8	60.9	58.7	61.5
PLAG3EN	Poland	28.2	34.5	32.7	36.4	38.0	37.7
RLAG3EN	Romania	32.3	39.7	37.7	38.6	37.9	37.9
VLAG3EN	Slovakia	62.9	69.0	71.6	80.4	78.4	74.6
LLAG3EN	Slovenia	50.0	51.3	54.3	58.5	62.1	61.0
ALAG3EN	Albania	29.8	30.0	30.6	31.9	36.8	37.4
NLAG3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	70.7	66.3	69.6	62.3	65.0	66.0
KLAG3EN	Croatia	36.6	40.7	41.3	43.0	43.5	43.5
MLAG3EN	Macedonia	56.1	52.2	53.5	57.5	62.4	68.0
GLAG3EN	Montenegro	.	52.0	53.7	69.7	60.6	60.1
SLAG3EN	Russia	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.6	17.3	17.4
JLAG3EN	Serbia	13.8	44.5	40.6	43.1	44.2	40.9
ULAG3EN	Ukraine	47.8	45.8	42.0	41.0	42.3	46.5

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.4

**Exports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAS2EN	Bulgaria	17.3	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.4	15.7
CLAS2EN	Czech Republic	12.1	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.2
ELAS2EN	Estonia	26.2	23.7	23.4	21.1	20.5	22.0
HLAS2EN	Hungary	12.5	10.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.0
WLAS2EN	Latvia	14.7	12.8	13.4	13.2	12.7	13.4
TLAS2EN	Lithuania	9.3	10.8	12.0	12.0	10.3	10.3
PLAS2EN	Poland	6.1	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.7
RLAS2EN	Romania	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.4
VLAS2EN	Slovakia	11.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	9.4	8.9
LLAS2EN	Slovenia	9.5	10.2	11.2	11.5	12.4	14.0
ALAS2EN	Albania	12.2	13.7	14.7	16.1	18.0	18.8
NLAS2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.5	8.9
KLAS2EN	Croatia	19.2	23.3	22.5	21.8	21.3	21.3
MLAS2EN	Macedonia	8.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	10.6
GLAS2EN	Montenegro	.	14.9	18.2	19.5	24.0	22.6
SLAS2EN	Russia	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
JLAS2EN	Serbia	1.8	6.2	6.5	7.9	7.8	7.8
ULAS2EN	Ukraine	12.2	12.1	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.5

**Imports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLAS3EN	Bulgaria	13.3	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.8	13.5
CLAS3EN	Czech Republic	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0
ELAS3EN	Estonia	15.6	14.5	15.9	14.6	14.3	14.5
HLAS3EN	Hungary	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	11.3	12.1
WLAS3EN	Latvia	8.8	8.5	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.4
TLAS3EN	Lithuania	5.9	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.2
PLAS3EN	Poland	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.7
RLAS3EN	Romania	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.8
VLAS3EN	Slovakia	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.7
LLAS3EN	Slovenia	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.2
ALAS3EN	Albania	11.9	14.4	16.9	16.6	17.8	18.1
NLAS3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.5
KLAS3EN	Croatia	8.5	8.8	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.6
MLAS3EN	Macedonia	7.5	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.8	10.6
GLAS3EN	Montenegro	.	6.1	7.4	10.3	8.3	10.5
SLAS3EN	Russia	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
JLAS3EN	Serbia	1.2	5.5	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.2
ULAS3EN	Ukraine	10.1	10.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	9.0

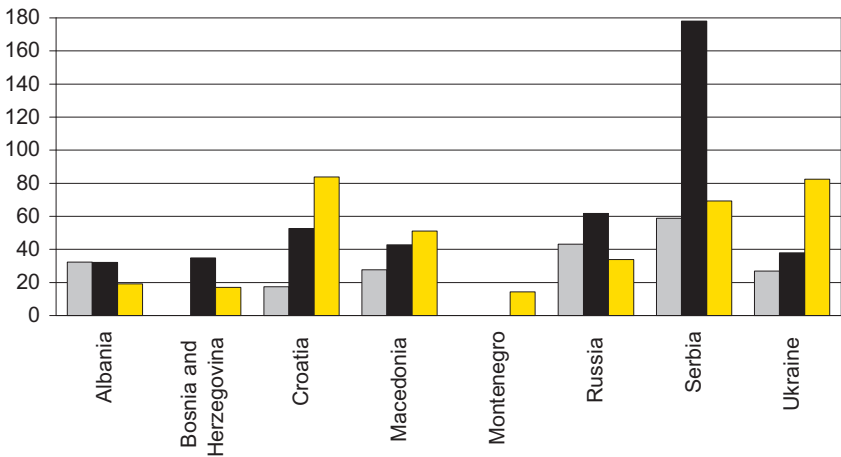
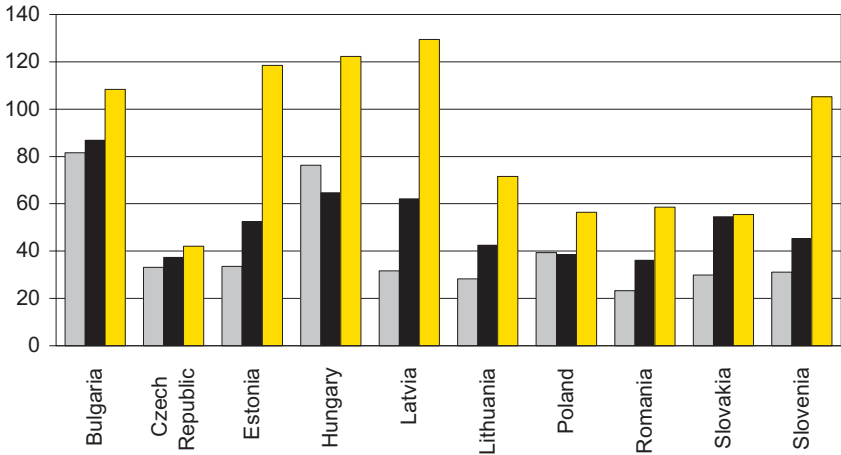
*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/1.2.4

**Gross external debt**

% of GDP

1995 2000 2008



Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/2.6

**Gross external debt**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BD1GDEE	Bulgaria	11883	12658	15507	20691	28989	36974
CD1GDEE	Czech Republic	23285	33212	39379	43415	51642	57778
ED1GDEE	Estonia	3233	7459	9672	12904	17340	19052
HD1GDEE	Hungary	32572	55615	67071	81898	99468	121769
WD1GDEE	Latvia	5119	9871	12808	18128	26835	29763
TD1GDEE	Lithuania	5221	7687	10587	14442	20547	23048
PD1GDEE	Poland	74670	95298	112316	128870	159106	172832
RD1GDEE	Romania	12098	21504	30914	41196	58537	73422
VD1GDEE	Slovakia	11637	17421	22705	24449	30156	37286
LD1GDEE	Slovenia	9490	15343	20496	24067	34752	39096
AD1GDEE	Albania	1268	1224	1374	1445	1446	1700
ND1GDPEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	2079	2066	2223	2086	2029	2157
KD1GDEE	Croatia	12264	22933	25748	29274	32929	39125
MD1GDEE	Macedonia	1664	2071	2518	2494	2832	3318
GD1GDPEE	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	489	513	504	462	482
SD1GDEE	Russia	172364	156687	216553	237687	321743	340659
JD1GDEE	Serbia	11659	10355	13064	14884	17789	21801
UD1GDEE	Ukraine	12759	22528	33504	41391	54421	72105

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

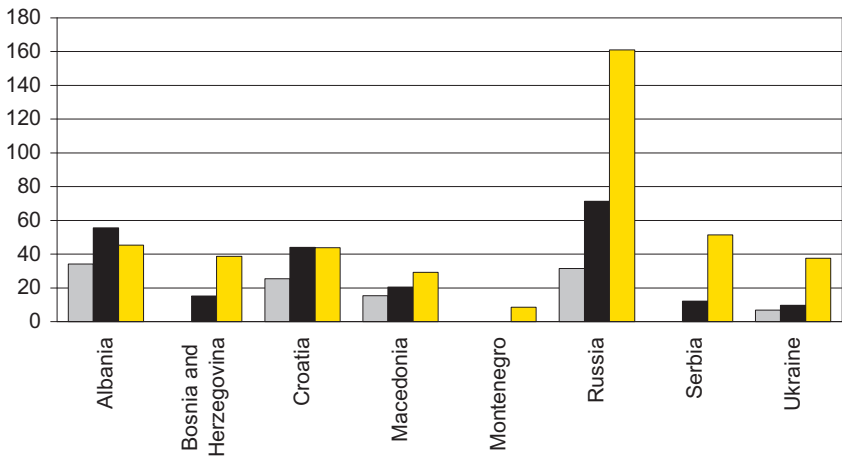
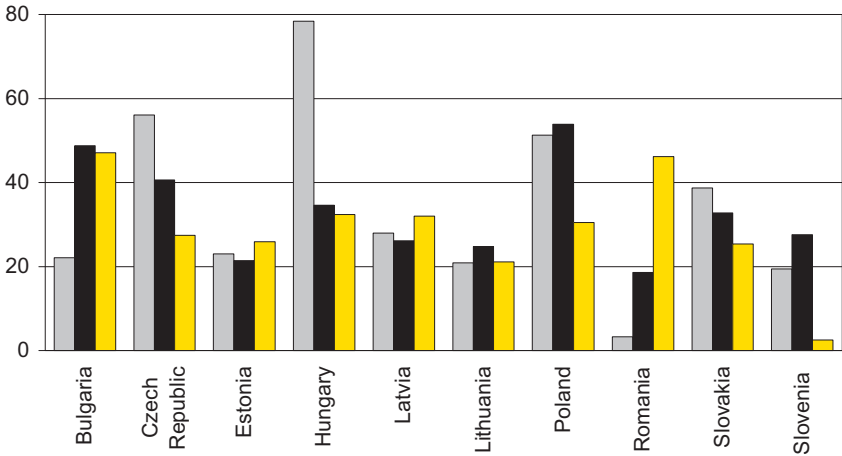
*Note:* 1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/1.2.5

**Gross reserves of NB**

% of imports (goods)

■ 1995                      ■ 2000                      ■ 2008



Remark: Gross reserves exclude gold.



Table I/2.7

**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BD2R2EE	Bulgaria	3458	6443	6814	8309	11216	11928
CD2R2EE	Czech Republic	14043	20745	24868	23684	23456	26377
ED2R2EE	Estonia	990	1314	1644	2115	2234	2818
HD2R2EE	Hungary	12036	11669	15670	16384	16305	23807
WD2R2EE	Latvia	904	1413	1902	3346	3860	3514
TD2R2EE	Lithuania	1409	2579	3136	4308	5165	4457
PD2R2EE	Poland	28590	25870	34535	35237	42675	42299
RD2R2EE	Romania	2652	10923	16785	21299	25325	25978
VD2R2EE	Slovakia	4526	10605	12567	9639	12280	12674
LD2R2EE	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	3032	6467	6822	5342	666	623
AD2R2EE	Albania	659	983	1172	1329	1416	1626
ND2R2EE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	525	1779	2160	2787	3425	3219
KD2R2EE	Croatia	3783	6436	7438	8725	9307	9121
MD2R2EE	Macedonia	461	653	1028	1311	1400	1361
GD2R2EE	Montenegro	.	33	62	173	259	217
SD2R2EE	Russia	26139	88663	148094	224306	318840	292483
JD2R2EE	Serbia	430	3008	4754	8841	9422	7909
UD2R2EE	Ukraine	1453	6977	16058	16587	21634	21847

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Graph I/1.2.6

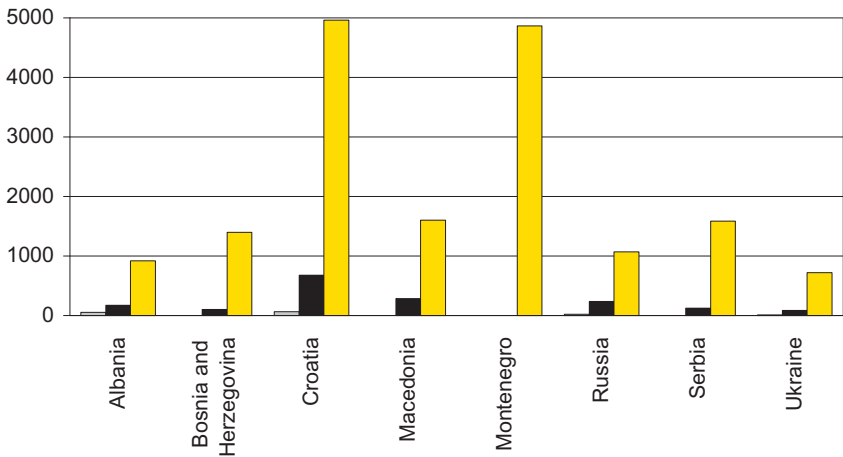
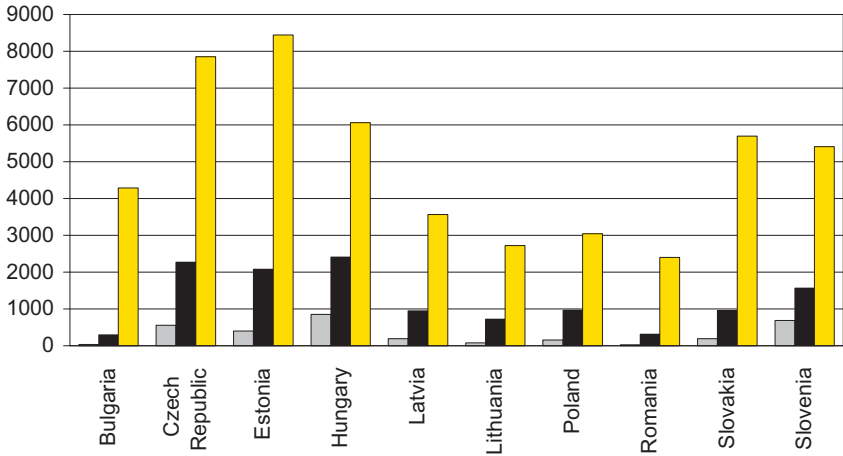
## FDI inward stock per capita

EUR

1995

2000

2008

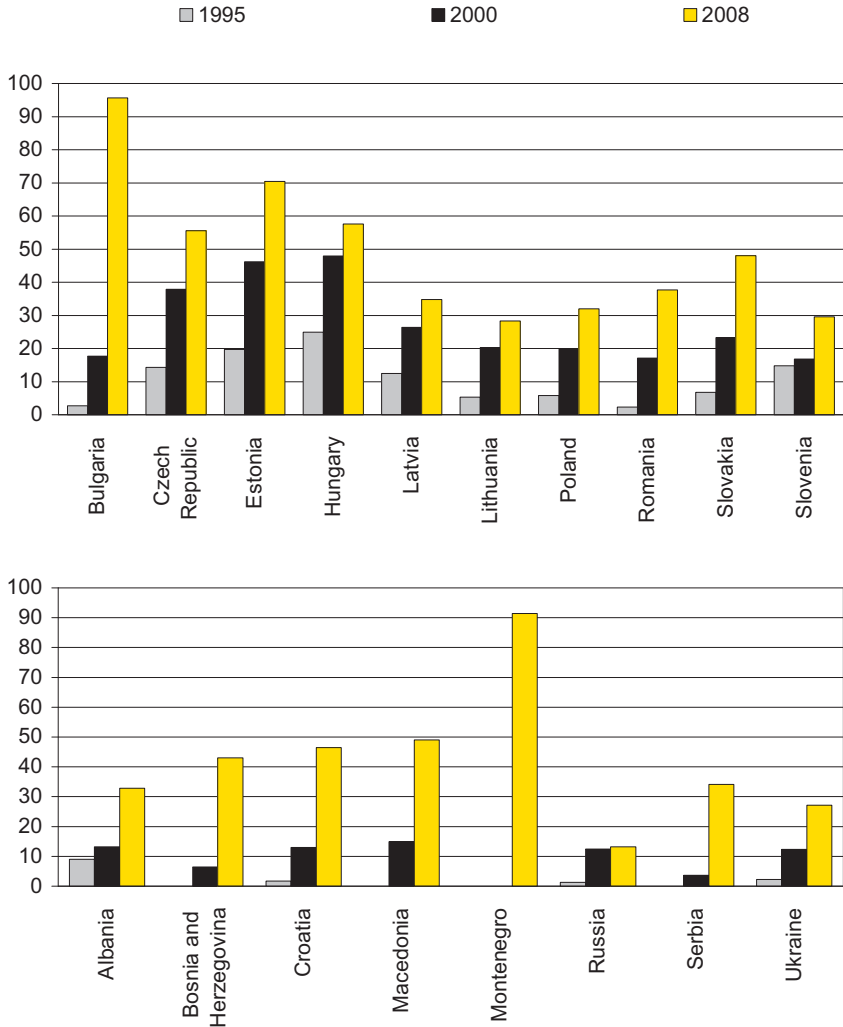


Remark: Poland: including SPEs from 2004.

Graph I/2.7

### FDI inward stock

% of GDP



Remark: Poland: including SPEs from 2004.

Table I/2.8

**Foreign direct investment inflow**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
BG11TEN	Bulgaria	1103	2736	3152	6222	8596	6549
CZ11TEN	Czech Republic	5404	4007	9374	4355	7634	7329
EE11TEN	Estonia	425	771	2307	1432	1998	1317
HU11TEN	Hungary	2998	3633	6172	5887	4182	3067
LV11TEN	Latvia	448	513	568	1326	1648	916
LT11TEN	Lithuania	412	623	826	1448	1473	1073
PL11TEN	Poland	10334	10237	8330	15741	17242	10030
RO11TEN	Romania	1147	5183	5213	9061	7250	9084
SK11TEN	Slovakia	2089	2441	1952	3741	2382	2323
SI11TEN	Slovenia	149	665	473	513	1106	1313
AL11TEN	Albania	157	278	213	259	481	653
BA11TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	159	567	493	572	1546	690
HR11TEN	Croatia	1141	950	1468	2765	3667	3330
MK11TEN	Macedonia	233	261	77	345	506	413
ME11TEN	Montenegro	.	53	393	644	1008	832
RU11TEN	Russia	2933	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
RS11TEN	Serbia	55	777	1265	3516	2272	1879
UA11TEN	Ukraine	644	1380	6263	4467	7220	7457

*Remarks:* Data according to balance of payments statistics.

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991. From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + loans from 1999.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.

Serbia: equity capital cash + in kind. Until 2004 FDI net (inflow minus outflow). Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

## Foreign direct investment inward stock

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	2426	7421	11756	17704	26874	32636
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	23323	42035	51424	60621	76338	82160
EE21TEN	Estonia	2843	7374	9561	9665	11433	11315
HU21TEN	Hungary	24578	45881	52370	62356	67797	60760
LV21TEN	Latvia	2241	3324	4159	5702	7326	8062
LT21TEN	Lithuania	2509	4690	6921	8377	10283	9119
PL21TEN	Poland	36792	63601	76785	95554	121280	115961
RO21TEN	Romania	6966	15040	21884	34512	42770	51638
SK21TEN	Slovakia	5129	16068	19968	25517	27718	31000
SI21TEN	Slovenia	3110	5580	6134	6822	9765	10996
AL31TEN	Albania	521	1328	1541	1800	2281	2934
BA21TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	2058	2508	3082	4608	5300
HR21TEN	Croatia	3005	9114	12332	20782	30660	22013
MK21TEN	Macedonia	580	1610	1769	2099	2545	3200
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	178	570	1215	2222	3054
RU21TEN	Russia	34693	89752	151817	201770	335564	151530
RS33TEN	Serbia	914	3583	4830	8329	9934	11630
UA21TEN	Ukraine	4164	7061	14553	17559	25905	33336

*Remarks:* Data according to international investment position.

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992. From 2004 including Special Purpose Entities.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + loans from 1999; cumulated inflows from 1992.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: FDI net of equity capital cash + in kind; cumulated from 1997. Up to 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.

Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
<b>As of December 2007, shares in %</b>											
Austria	19.9	10.7	1.1	13.0	2.3	0.5	3.6	21.4	14.2	44.3	11.0
Belgium	1.1	3.0	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.1	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.7
Cyprus	5.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.3	1.4	4.7	1.4	1.2	2.5
Denmark	0.9	0.7	4.4	0.6	9.0	12.6	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.8
Finland	0.0	0.1	24.7	0.9	6.4	5.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
France	1.5	5.2	0.7	5.2	0.4	1.3	11.2	8.8	4.6	7.6	6.9
Germany	5.6	15.7	2.3	24.6	8.6	8.6	15.9	11.7	18.9	6.3	15.3
Greece	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.1	1.5
Hungary	2.7	0.3	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.2	1.7	6.3	0.3	0.9
Italy	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	4.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	3.0
Japan	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.3	.	.	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9
Luxembourg	1.1	6.8	2.0	5.7	1.5	1.8	8.2	1.5	0.7	3.9	5.2
Netherlands	17.5	30.5	5.6	14.2	5.9	4.2	18.5	16.3	26.6	8.5	19.2
Norway	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.5	3.7	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	.	0.7
Russia	2.0	0.1	2.6	1.2	4.7	9.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9
Spain	2.7	4.5	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	2.4
Sweden	0.3	1.5	38.9	1.0	13.7	11.4	3.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	3.5
Switzerland	2.0	4.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	5.1	1.2	10.9	3.0
United Kingdom	7.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.8	0.9	3.5	0.8	3.0
United States	3.5	3.8	1.6	4.9	4.5	1.9	6.6	1.4	3.1	0.6	4.3
Other countries	14.8	6.0	7.0	13.7	29.4	33.4	8.9	9.1	10.4	5.6	11.1
EU-15	72.3	81.5	84.2	73.9	51.4	48.7	81.4	78.0	76.8	80.9	77.6
EU-27	85.0	87.7	89.2	76.6	.	79.8	84.3	85.6	91.7	83.4	84.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	26874	76338	11433	59855	7326	10283	119707	42770	25517	9765	389867

*Remarks:* Data for Slovakia refer to 2006.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.11

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin**

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
<b>As of December 2007, shares in %</b>								
Austria	2.3	34.2	34.2	9.4	7.6	.	20.7	7.0
Belgium	.	.	0.9	0.1	0.2	.	0.5	0.1
Croatia	0.9	11.6	.	1.7	0.6	.	1.6	.
Cyprus	.	.	0.3	0.8	6.1	34.4	-0.8	20.1
France	.	.	3.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	4.5	3.5
Germany	1.0	4.9	12.3	3.4	4.8	4.4	14.2	20.0
Greece	48.1	.	0.0	15.2	1.4	.	16.1	0.5
Hungary	.	.	4.8	16.6	13.4	.	3.2	1.4
Italy	30.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	.	2.6	0.5
Liechtenstein	.	.	1.4	0.1	0.7	.	-0.6	0.4
Luxembourg	.	.	12.5	2.8	0.9	0.7	3.5	0.7
Netherlands	.	2.7	13.1	16.9	1.0	34.2	6.2	8.5
Russia	.	.	0.2	0.1	12.9	.	0.4	4.9
Serbia	0.3	16.5	0.0	2.6	3.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	.	9.5	2.6	6.5	4.7	.	5.4	0.0
Sweden	.	.	1.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.1	3.3
Switzerland	.	5.2	1.8	6.6	8.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Turkey	4.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	.	.	0.0	.
United Kingdom	.	.	5.4	4.0	9.4	3.3	2.9	6.7
United States	2.0	.	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	0.8	4.9
Other countries	10.6	12.4	2.5	8.2	18.2	16.4	16.8	15.3
EU-15	82.4	47.4	86.3	55.5	31.2	.	71.6	52.2
EU-27	.	58.1	94.6	82.1	61.1	.	82.2	77.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	298	4608	30660	2545	2222	70401	8030	20108

**Remarks:** Data for Albania refer to 2004.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Albania: Coverage of the survey of Bank of Albania is undefined.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Serbia: Equity capital cash, net cumulated from 2000.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.12

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
<b>As of December 2007, shares in %</b>											
NACE classification:											
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
C Mining and quarrying	0.3	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	4.8	1.3	0.1	1.3
D Manufacturing	19.3	37.4	14.5	35.9	9.0	35.5	33.5	32.9	43.0	26.9	33.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	8.2	2.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	3.0	3.0	13.9	3.0	5.3
F Construction	7.4	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	14.4	9.6	13.4	14.7	12.4	11.2	16.3	14.0	11.8	13.1	13.7
H Hotels and restaurants	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	14.9	7.8	4.2	7.3	7.7	12.5	7.3	7.7	6.0	3.4	7.8
J Financial intermediation	16.1	16.4	33.0	12.4	27.9	16.7	19.1	23.3	16.0	40.4	18.6
K Real estate, renting & business activities	20.7	14.7	27.1	19.8	22.3	8.2	14.9	10.5	6.0	11.5	15.2
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	0.0
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.6	1.1	0.8	.	1.3	0.7	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.7	.	.	1.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.0	.	0.5	0.6	9.4	0.1	2.4	.	.	0.2	0.4
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	2.2	.	2.5	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total by activities</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total by activities, EUR mn</b>	<b>26874</b>	<b>76338</b>	<b>11433</b>	<b>59855</b>	<b>7326</b>	<b>10283</b>	<b>119707</b>	<b>42770</b>	<b>25517</b>	<b>9765</b>	<b>389867</b>

*Remarks:* Data for Slovakia refer to 2006.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Lithuania: Education includes health and social work.



Table I/2.13

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities**

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
<b>As of December 2007, shares in %</b>								
NACE classification:								
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	.	0.2	1.1	.	0.9	.	1.9
C Mining and quarrying	1.2	.	1.6	2.0	.	28.9	.	3.6
D Manufacturing	36.3	19.0	23.0	35.7	.	39.2	.	23.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	.	0.6	6.4	.	0.5	.	0.5
F Construction	5.6	0.7	0.4	3.4	.	1.4	.	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	9.6	8.1	5.3	10.4	.	8.3	.	10.4
H Hotels and restaurants	3.0	.	2.7	2.1	.	0.3	.	1.5
I Transport, storage and communication	36.9	16.4	10.9	21.3	.	3.6	.	4.3
J Financial intermediation	2.4	39.1	53.2	12.6	.	4.9	.	16.5
K Real estate, renting & business activities	3.3	1.3	1.8	4.2	.	11.3	.	9.0
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	0.1	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
M Education	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.1
N Health and social work	0.1	.	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.6
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.9	.	0.2	.	.	0.6	.	1.0
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	0.6	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.1	15.5	.	0.4	.	.	.	22.1
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total by activities</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total by activities, EUR mn</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>4608</b>	<b>26820</b>	<b>2545</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>70401</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>20108</b>

*Remarks:* Data for Albania refer to 2004.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Albania: Coverage of the survey of Bank of Albania is undefined.

Croatia: Excluding loans.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.14

## Exchange rates

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
BP2XEA	Bulgaria	1.9522	1.9533	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEA	Czech Republic	35.599	31.891	29.782	28.342	27.766	24.946
EP2XEA	Estonia	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEA	Hungary	260.04	251.66	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51
WP2XEA	Latvia	0.5592	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027
TP2XEA	Lithuania	3.6952	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEA	Poland	4.0082	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121
RP2XEA	Romania	1.9922	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6776
VP2XEA	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4141	1.3285	1.2813	1.2359	1.1211	1.0377
LP2XEA	Slovenia <sup>2)</sup>	0.8556	0.9968	1.0000	0.9998	.	.
AP2XEA	Albania	132.58	127.67	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80
NP2XEA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEA	Croatia	7.6339	7.4957	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232
MP2XEA	Macedonia	60.725	61.338	61.296	61.189	61.180	61.265
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEA	Russia	26.029	35.814	35.264	34.112	35.014	36.425
JP2XEA	Serbia	15.040	72.570	82.910	84.190	79.980	81.900
UP2XEA	Ukraine	5.0289	6.6094	6.3888	6.3352	6.9179	7.7080
	<b>National currency per EUR, end of period</b>						
BP2XEE	Bulgaria	1.9543	1.9559	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEE	Czech Republic	35.047	30.464	29.000	27.485	26.628	26.875
EP2XEE	Estonia	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEE	Hungary	265.00	245.97	252.87	251.77	253.73	266.70
WP2XEE	Latvia	0.5764	0.6979	0.6962	0.6972	0.6964	0.7083
TP2XEE	Lithuania	3.7229	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEE	Poland	3.8498	4.0845	3.8600	3.8310	3.5935	4.1535
RP2XEE	Romania	2.4142	3.9390	3.6802	3.3835	3.6077	4.0225
VP2XEE	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4583	1.2861	1.2574	1.1430	1.1148	1.0000
LP2XEE	Slovenia <sup>2)</sup>	0.8826	1.0004	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEE	Albania	132.57	126.35	122.58	123.85	121.78	123.80
NP2XEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEE	Croatia	7.5983	7.6712	7.3756	7.3451	7.3251	7.3244
MP2XEE	Macedonia	60.788	61.310	61.180	61.174	61.202	61.401
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEE	Russia	26.140	37.810	34.185	34.697	35.933	41.441
JP2XEE	Serbia	58.675	78.885	85.500	79.000	79.236	88.601
UP2XEE	Ukraine	5.0568	7.2175	5.9716	6.6509	7.4195	10.8555

*Remark:* Until 1998 ECU.

*Notes:* 1) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).  
2) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).

Table I/2.15

**Real exchange rates**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>EUR per national currency</b>						
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Bulgaria	12.8	3.5	3.1	6.9	5.8	3.6
Czech Republic	4.2	2.5	3.9	0.4	2.2	4.3
Estonia	0.5	0.6	-2.3	-0.3	5.7	0.4
Hungary	4.0	2.0	1.6	-4.6	4.6	-1.1
Latvia	7.5	2.3	-1.5	5.3	12.7	4.1
Lithuania	28.5	3.7	6.7	2.5	4.4	10.8
Poland	9.0	1.8	8.4	0.7	2.8	3.6
Romania	20.3	8.0	18.2	9.3	11.6	-1.6
Slovakia	10.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.1
Slovenia	-2.6	-1.8	-2.9	-2.4	1.6	-2.7
Albania	13.2	18.2	3.2	-3.0	0.5	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.3	-0.9	0.7
Croatia	4.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	3.2
Macedonia	5.9	-1.4	-1.2	2.5	0.0	3.2
Montenegro	.	3.5	-2.3	-1.2	5.9	6.8
Russia	41.6	17.5	17.3	10.9	8.5	9.4
Serbia	-7.1	-4.3	-4.4	6.4	8.8	2.9
Ukraine	1.1	7.4	15.5	5.4	6.8	14.0

*Remarks:* Positive figures indicate real appreciation.  
 wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index (Bosnia and Herzegovina deflated with CPI).

Table I/2.16

**Purchasing power parities**

Database label	National currency per EUR	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP2XEPA	Bulgaria	0.619	0.685	0.715	0.743	0.791	0.865
CP2XEPA	Czech Republic	16.341	16.958	17.093	17.116	17.128	17.606
EP2XEPA	Estonia	8.188	9.022	9.377	9.883	10.525	10.967
HP2XEPA	Hungary	124.040	149.878	153.532	157.229	162.197	167.972
WP2XEPA	Latvia	0.286	0.325	0.361	0.393	0.451	0.513
TP2XEPA	Lithuania	1.744	1.670	1.775	1.859	1.962	2.159
PP2XEPA	Poland	2.117	2.209	2.232	2.248	2.306	2.313
RP2XEPA	Romania	0.727	1.544	1.699	1.762	1.827	2.039
VP2XEPA	Slovakia	0.604	0.679	0.676	0.681	0.683	0.691
LP2XEPA	Slovenia	0.611	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.768	0.807
AP2XEPA	Albania	48.907	51.913	52.104	51.150	52.649	53.713
NP2XEPA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.798	0.850	0.857	0.878	0.889	0.953
KP2XEPA	Croatia	4.236	4.580	4.675	4.675	4.656	4.950
MP2XEPA	Macedonia	22.761	22.654	21.955	21.937	22.279	23.854
GP2XEPA	Montenegro	0.311	0.412	0.420	0.414	0.436	0.464
SP2XEPA	Russia	7.534	12.924	15.061	17.007	18.835	22.356
JP2XEPA	Serbia	8.340	27.262	31.717	34.335	37.315	40.576
UP2XEPA	Ukraine	1.220	1.631	1.986	2.229	2.661	3.422

*Remarks:* PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

**Export prices**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP4WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.7	6.9	12.7	7.1	6.5
CP4WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.5	5.4
EP4WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.7	3.6	3.2	6.9	5.5
HP4WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.8
WP4WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.3	3.4	5.5	11.0	4.4
TP4WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.0	5.4	7.9	6.8	9.6
PP4WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	5.5
RP4WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.1	8.1	6.6	2.2	5.8
VP4WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.5	6.5	4.1	1.7	1.1
LP4WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.6
AP4WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.9	-2.1	-19.6	3.3	5.1	2.8
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP4WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	5.3	6.1	4.6
MP4WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-2.0	9.5	1.7	14.2	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP4WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	31.3	21.9	26.9	19.7	10.9	37.4
JP4WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	31.6	4.1	8.7	14.9	.
UP4WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	23.0

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
2) NCU-based.  
3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

		<b>Import prices</b>					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP3WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	14.2	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.6
CP3WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.1	4.4	5.2	2.7	7.6
EP3WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.3	5.6	5.1	4.0	7.9
HP3WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.8	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.8
WP3WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	6.4	6.5	4.8	8.8
TP3WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.5	9.1	11.0	5.5	13.1
PP3WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.9	7.0	5.5	3.6	7.7
RP3WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.8	8.1	5.1	1.3	6.1
VP3WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.3	6.4	5.8	3.2	5.8
LP3WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.5	8.1	2.8	4.4	4.7
AP3WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.1	-1.2	0.1	2.0	7.9	7.1
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP3WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	4.7	1.6	7.9
MP3WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	2.7	16.8	6.3	13.0	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP3WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	-13.8	3.7	4.7	5.5	7.6	17.8
JP3WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	21.4	5.7	4.0	12.0	.
UP3WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	22.8

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
 2) NCU-based.  
 3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

		Terms of trade					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BP5WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	-5.6	1.6	6.3	2.3	0.9
CP5WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.7	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-2.0
EP5WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.3	-2.0	-1.8	2.8	-2.2
HP5WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.8	-1.4	-3.5	-0.3	-1.0
WP5WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-2.8	-1.0	5.9	-4.0
TP5WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.5	-3.4	-2.8	1.2	-3.0
PP5WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.9	-2.1	-1.2	0.4	-2.1
RP5WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	-0.3
VP5WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.1	0.0	-1.5	-1.5	-4.5
LP5WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.8	-3.9	0.2	-1.3	-2.0
AP5WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-0.8	-1.0	-19.7	1.3	-2.6	-4.0
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP5WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	0.6	4.4	-3.1
MP5WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-4.6	-6.3	-4.4	1.1	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP5WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	52.3	17.6	21.2	13.5	3.1	16.6
JP5WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	8.4	-1.5	4.5	2.6	-1.5
UP5WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	0.1

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
 2) NCU-based.  
 3) USD-based.







## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **1. Main economic indicators**

Table II/1.1

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8170.2	7781.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	26752.8	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
BG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2600	2800	3300	3800	4500
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5300	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
BG222N	Consumption of households, BGN mn, nom.	18396.1	26732.0	29841.5	34554.3	38826.5	45200.7
BG222S	real growth rate, %	4.3	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	4206.0	7969.4	10346.5	12805.2	16832.5	22253.9
BG225S	real growth rate, %	15.4	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
BA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	8.3	17.3	6.7	5.9	9.2	0.8
BA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	32.4
BA123S	Construction output <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	8.0	35.2	31.8	13.5	20.0	11.9
BE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	2794.7	2922.5	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7
BE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	3.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	3.3
BE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	566.8	399.7	334.4	305.7	240.2	199.7
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	12.2	10.7	9.1	6.9	6.3
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN	224.5	292.4	323.7	360.3	431.2	524.5
BW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.3	0.8	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.3
BP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	10.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
BP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	17.5	6.0	7.9	12.1	8.4	10.6
BBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>7)</sup> Revenues	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.0
BBG21P	Expenditures	42.6	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.4
BBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
BBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	74.3	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
BFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	4.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	4.6	5.8

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-761.4	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7274.0	-8653.1
BLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-5.6	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
BLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5253.1	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15203.8
BLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	40.7	19.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5
BLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6533.0	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1	20757.2	23801.1
BLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	37.8	20.3	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7
BLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2366.2	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4744.6	5369.0
BLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	40.3	19.5	9.3	17.5	13.3	13.2
BLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1818.6	2605.8	2745.2	3263.8	3989.3	4597.8
BLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	31.7	19.8	5.3	18.9	22.2	15.3
BLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	1103.3	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	8595.8	6549.0
BLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.5	-165.6	249.1	140.9	206.2	485.3
BD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3457.5	6443.1	6813.9	8309.1	11215.9	11927.6
BD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	11882.7	12658.5	15506.9	20690.9	28988.8	36973.8
BD1GDDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	86.8	63.8	70.9	82.0	100.3	108.4
BP2XEA Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	1.952	1.953	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USA Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	2.114	1.570	1.572	1.558	1.427	1.330
BP2XEPA PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.619	0.685	0.715	0.743	0.791	0.865

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.
- 3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 10 employees (all enterprises before).
- 4) From 2001 enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.
- 5) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.
- 6) Until 2003 domestic output prices.
- 7) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

Table II/1.2

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10272.3	10216.0	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3
CG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	2189.2	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
CG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
CG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6000	8600	9800	11100	12300	14200
CG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13000	16300	17100	18300	20000	20100
CG222N	Consumption of households, CZK bn, nom.	1134.7	1399.2	1442.7	1537.2	1658.8	1812.3
CG222S	real growth rate, %	1.3	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
CG225N	Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	612.5	727.2	741.9	796.3	890.3	888.3
CG225S	real growth rate, %	5.1	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5
CA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	1.5	9.6	6.7	11.1	9.0	0.4
CA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.6	16.3	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.9
CA123S	Construction output <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	5.3	7.7	2.4	6.6	5.8	0.1
CE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	4731.6	4706.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5
CE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-0.7	-0.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6
CE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	454.5	425.9	410.2	371.7	276.6	229.8
CE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4
CEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.8	9.5	8.9	7.7	6.0	6.0
CW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, CZK <sup>2)</sup>	13614	18041	18992	20219	21694	23542
CW11TS	real growth rate, %	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	2.1
CP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	3.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3
CP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.9	4.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.0
CBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup> Revenues	38.1	42.2	41.4	41.1	41.9	40.9
CBG21P	Expenditures	41.8	45.1	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9
CBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-2.9	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.0
CBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	18.5	30.4	29.8	29.6	28.9	29.8
CFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	5.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.3

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-2960.3	-4650.5	-1346.2	-2924.0	-4024.0	-4610.0
CLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-4.8	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1
CLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31509.3	54091.2	62781.0	75706.0	89379.0	98824.0
CLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	27.8	25.6	16.1	20.6	18.1	10.6
CLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34918.0	54516.7	60797.4	73415.0	85038.0	94677.0
CLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	32.0	20.5	11.5	20.8	15.8	11.3
CLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	7446.2	7761.1	9490.9	11086.0	12493.0	15133.0
CLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	12.5	12.8	22.3	16.8	12.7	21.1
CLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5910.6	7244.5	8253.8	9449.0	10459.0	11847.0
CLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	7.7	12.1	13.9	14.5	10.7	13.3
CLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	5402.6	4009.0	9354.2	4363.0	7667.0	7356.0
CLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	46.6	823.7	-11.7	1172.0	1187.0	1299.0
CD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	14043.4	20745.4	24868.1	23683.7	23455.9	26376.6
CD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	23285.1	33212.1	39378.7	43414.5	51642.1	57777.9
CD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.3	35.9	38.3	37.0	38.9	42.1
CP2XEA Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.60	31.89	29.78	28.34	27.77	24.95
CP2USA Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	38.54	25.64	23.94	22.57	20.26	16.96
CP2XEPA PPP, CZK/EUR, average	16.34	16.96	17.09	17.12	17.13	17.61

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2001 (employment data from 2002) according to census March 2001.
- 2) Enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

Table II/1.3

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
EE211A	Population, th. pers., average	1369.5	1349.3	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7
EG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EEK mn, nominal	96380.5	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
EG11TS	real growth rate, %	10.0	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
EG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4500	7200	8300	9800	11600	12000
EG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8600	12400	13800	15600	17300	17100
EG222N	Consumption of households, EEK mn, nom.	52417.3	83374.1	94975.8	112950.4	132334.7	137498.5
EG222S	real growth rate, %	7.8	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
EG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EEK mn, nom.	24764.3	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
EG225S	real growth rate, %	16.7	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1
EA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	14.6	10.5	11.0	9.9	6.6	-6.5
EA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	10.8	3.1	6.6	-2.1	12.3	-3.3
EA123S	Construction output <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate %	12.4	11.1	23.0	27.8	13.6	-12.0
EE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	572.5	595.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5
EE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.2	0.2	2.0	6.4	1.4	0.2
EE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	89.9	63.6	52.2	40.5	32.0	38.4
EE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	13.6	9.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
EEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.9	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	4.7
EW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, EEK	4907	7287	8073	9407	11336	12912
EW11TS	real growth rate, %	6.3	5.2	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2
EP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	4.0	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6
EP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	4.9	2.8	2.1	4.5	8.3	7.2
EBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>1)</sup> Revenues	35.9	35.6	35.2	36.8	37.3	37.4
EBG21P	Expenditures	36.1	34.0	33.8	33.9	34.7	40.3
EBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.6	-2.9
EBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>1)</sup>	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
EFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>2)</sup>	5.8	2.4	2.5	3.8	7.0	7.0

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ELACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-331.0	-1095.0	-1116.0	-2193.0	-2758.0	-1445.0
ELACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-11.3	-10.0	-16.6	-17.6	-9.0
ELAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3586.6	4764.2	6347.9	7761.0	8076.0	8535.0
ELAG2EN annual growth rate in %	51.7	17.5	33.2	22.3	4.1	5.7
ELAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4441.2	6333.3	7898.0	10159.0	10761.0	10421.0
ELAG3EN annual growth rate in %	41.5	16.6	24.7	28.6	5.9	-3.2
ELAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1614.6	2293.7	2612.0	2787.0	3199.0	3537.0
ELAS2EN annual growth rate in %	15.1	17.0	13.9	6.7	14.8	10.6
ELAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	962.5	1403.0	1772.7	1938.0	2237.0	2332.0
ELAS3EN annual growth rate in %	10.6	14.3	26.4	9.3	15.4	4.2
ELBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	424.7	770.8	2307.3	1432.0	1963.0	1392.0
ELBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	66.7	216.6	556.0	883.0	1152.0	697.0
ED2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	989.7	1314.2	1643.6	2115.0	2233.8	2818.2
ED1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	3232.5	7458.7	9671.9	12903.8	17339.5	19052.1
ED1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.5	77.0	86.5	97.5	111.0	118.5
EP2XEA Exchange rate EEK/EUR, average	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65
EP2USA Exchange rate EEK/USD, average	16.94	12.58	12.58	12.46	11.42	10.64
EP2XEPA PPP, EEK/EUR, average	8.19	9.02	9.38	9.88	10.53	10.97

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.  
2) TALIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

Table II/1.4

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HE211A	Population, th. pers., average	10211.0	10107.1	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.3
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	13345.3	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1	26543.3
HG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.9	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5000	8200	8800	8900	10100	10500
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10500	13700	14200	15000	15600	15700
HG222N	Consumption of households, HUF bn,nom.	6880.9	11029.5	11813.9	12436.5	13254.9	13919.4
HG222S	real growth rate, %	4.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	3127.5	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
HG225S	real growth rate, %	7.2	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
HA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	18.1	7.4	6.9	10.0	8.2	-1.1
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.7	24.1	-7.1	-2.9	-11.3	27.3
HA123S	Construction output real growth rate, %	7.9	5.8	16.1	-1.5	-14.7	-5.2
HE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	3856.2	3900.4	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4
HE51TA	growth rate, %	1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.2
HE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	263.7	252.9	302.2	316.7	312.0	329.1
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.1	10.1	10.8
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF <sup>1)</sup>	87645	145520	158343	171351	185017	198942
HW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.5	-1.0	6.3	3.5	-4.8	0.7
HP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	9.8	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0
HP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	11.6	3.5	4.7	6.5	1.9	5.6
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup>						
HBG11P	Revenues	44.2	42.3	42.3	42.7	44.8	46.3
HBG21P	Expenditures	47.2	48.7	50.1	52.0	49.7	49.7
HBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-6.3	-7.8	-9.3	-4.9	-3.4
HBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	54.2	59.4	61.7	65.6	65.8	73.0
HFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>3)</sup>	11.8	9.5	6.0	8.0	7.5	10.0

(continued)



Table II/1.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	-4352.5	-6837.9	-6380.1	-6857.0	-6511.0	-9208.0
HLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-8.5	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7
HLA2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	31277.5	44506.7	49672.3	58381.0	68371.0	72259.0
HLA2EN annual growth rate in %	30.0	17.4	11.6	17.5	17.1	5.7
HLA3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	34457.1	47369.2	51882.4	60433.0	68051.0	72159.0
HLA3EN annual growth rate in %	32.0	16.1	9.5	16.5	12.6	6.0
HLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	6429.2	8671.5	10351.2	10626.0	12443.0	13667.0
HLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	30.9	6.8	19.4	2.7	17.1	9.8
HLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	5194.8	8187.7	9218.7	9376.0	11392.0	12755.0
HLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	26.9	1.4	12.6	1.7	21.5	12.0
HLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	2998.4	3633.3	6172.1	15991.0	52712.0	32931.0
HLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	664.4	892.1	1755.5	15031.0	49248.0	30103.0
HD2R2EE Reserves, total excl. gold, EUR mn	12035.7	11669.0	15669.7	16383.5	16305.2	23806.5
HD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	32571.5	55614.9	67070.6	81897.6	99468.2	121768.5
HD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	64.7	65.8	77.1	86.8	99.3	122.3
HP2XEA Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	251.66	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51
HP2USA Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	281.55	202.32	199.38	210.47	183.40	171.00
HP2XEPA PPP, HUF/EUR, average	124.04	149.88	153.53	157.23	162.20	167.97

**Notes:**

1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees.

2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

3) From 2000 2-week reference rate.

4) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.5

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WE211A	Population, th. pers., average	2373.0	2312.8	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1
WG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	4750.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
WG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.9	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
WG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	4800	5700	7000	9300	10200
WG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7000	9900	10900	12400	14400	14000
WG222N	Consumption of households, LVL mn,nom.	2964.6	4605.9	5578.2	7184.2	9104.3	9935.6
WG222S	real growth rate, %	6.8	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
WG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	1151.5	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3
WG225S	real growth rate, %	10.2	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
	Gross industrial production <sup>1)</sup>						
WA111S	real growth rate, %	4.7	7.0	5.9	5.3	0.7	-6.7
	Gross agricultural production <sup>2)</sup>						
WA181S	real growth rate, %	7.1	4.5	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1
	Construction output <sup>3)</sup>						
WA123S	real growth rate, %	10.2	13.1	15.4	13.3	13.6	-3.1
WE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941.1	1017.7	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5
WE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	2.8	0.6
WE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	159.0	118.6	101.0	79.5	71.3	90.5
WE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
WEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	7.8	8.5	7.4	6.5	4.9	7.0
WW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LVL	149.5	210.9	245.8	302.4	397.6	479.0
WW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.0	2.4	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.1
WP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	2.6	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2
WP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	0.6	8.6	7.8	10.3	16.1	11.5
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
WBG11P	Revenues	34.6	34.7	35.2	37.7	35.5	35.4
WBG21P	Expenditures	37.3	35.8	35.6	38.2	35.9	39.4
WBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.0
WBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	12.3	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
WFRR1P	Base rate, % p.a., end of period	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-412.4	-1429.1	-1610.1	-3603.0	-4754.0	-2925.0
WLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.9	-12.8	-12.4	-22.5	-22.5	-12.6
WLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2256.4	3394.5	4313.1	4929.0	6020.0	6476.0
WLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	26.9	21.2	27.1	14.3	22.1	7.6
WLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3399.4	5637.4	6753.4	9032.0	11074.0	10400.0
WLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	24.2	23.5	19.8	33.7	22.6	-6.1
WLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1247.4	1432.4	1743.0	2121.0	2682.0	3100.0
WLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	29.8	7.4	21.7	21.7	26.4	15.6
WLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	751.4	947.3	1255.6	1586.0	1974.0	2174.0
WLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	16.3	15.5	32.5	26.3	24.5	10.1
WLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	447.7	512.6	567.9	1339.0	1656.0	921.0
WLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	12.9	88.7	103.0	136.0	237.0	144.0
WD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	903.9	1412.8	1901.8	3346.2	3859.9	3514.0
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5118.8	9871.2	12807.7	18127.7	26834.6	29762.8
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	62.1	92.7	98.4	113.1	126.4	129.5
WP2XEA	Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	0.5592	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027
WP2USA	Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	0.6055	0.5348	0.5596	0.5545	0.5108	0.4778
WP2XEPA	PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.2863	0.3251	0.3605	0.3932	0.4506	0.5132

- Notes:
- 1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees (all enterprises before).
  - 2) From 2000 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
  - 3) From 2001 building and civil engineering in all enterprises.
  - 4) 1995-2001: population aged 15+, from 2002: population 15-74.
  - 5) According to ESA95 excessive deficit procedure.

Table II/1.6

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3499.5	3435.6	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1
TG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	45736.8	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
TG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.3	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3500	5300	6100	7100	8500	9600
TG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7500	10900	11900	13100	14900	15300
TG222N	Consumption of households, LTL mn,nom.	29447.5	40562.4	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	72140.6
TG222S	real growth rate, %	5.3	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
TG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	8576.8	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	27984.0
TG225S	real growth rate, %	-9.2	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5
TA111S	Gross industrial production (sales) real growth rate, %	2.2	10.9	7.1	7.3	4.0	2.7
TA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.1	11.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	0.7
TA123S	Construction output <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	-19.7	6.8	11.5	21.2	21.6	1.4
TE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	1397.8	1436.3	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0
TE51TA	growth rate, %	-4.0	-0.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	-0.9
TE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	273.7	184.4	133.0	89.4	69.0	94.3
TE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	16.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
TEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.6	6.5	4.1	3.7	4.3	5.7
TW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LTL	970.8	1149.3	1276.2	1495.7	1802.4	2174.0
TW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-5.1	5.0	6.8	15.0	17.0	11.2
TP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1
TP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	16.0	6.0	11.5	7.4	6.9	18.2
TBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>1)</sup> Revenues	35.9	31.8	32.8	33.1	33.7	34.1
TBG21P	Expenditures	39.1	33.3	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.3
TBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
TBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>1)</sup>	23.7	19.4	18.4	18.0	17.0	15.6
TFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>2)</sup>	7.3	2.3	2.5	3.7	6.8	7.8

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
TLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-737.7	-1393.6	-1481.3	-2551.0	-4149.0	-3737.0
TLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-11.6
TLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4395.0	7477.7	9490.0	11262.0	12509.0	16068.0
TLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	48.9	10.4	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5
TLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5603.3	9398.2	11849.0	14600.0	16788.0	19817.0
TLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.1	13.8	26.1	23.2	15.0	18.0
TLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1149.2	1968.7	2502.8	2879.0	2931.0	3302.0
TLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.0	18.5	27.1	15.0	1.8	12.7
TLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	735.0	1313.4	1655.3	2018.0	2471.0	2959.0
TLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	-0.5	17.9	26.0	21.9	22.4	19.7
TLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	412.3	623.1	826.0	1448.0	1473.0	1223.0
TLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.8	211.6	277.7	232.0	437.0	229.0
TD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1409.4	2578.5	3135.7	4307.5	5165.1	4457.0
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5220.5	7686.6	10586.5	14441.8	20547.2	23048.2
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.5	42.3	50.7	60.2	71.9	71.6
TP2XEA	Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.6952	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
TP2USA	Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	4.0009	2.7759	2.7753	2.7499	2.5194	2.3476
TP2XEPA	PPP, LTL/EUR, average	1.7444	1.6699	1.7749	1.8589	1.9622	2.1593

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.  
2) VILIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

Table II/1.7

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PE211A	Population, th. pers., average	38454	38182	38165	38141	38121	38126
PG11TN	Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	744378	924538	983302	1060031	1176737	1272838
PG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.3	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
PG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	5300	6400	7100	8200	9500
PG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9200	11000	11500	12400	13400	14400
PG222N	Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	469793	589390	614294	652827	701556	773911
PG222S	real growth rate, %	3.0	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
PG225N	Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	176739	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
PG225S	real growth rate, %	2.7	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1
	Gross industrial production (sales) <sup>1)</sup>						
PA111S	real growth rate, %	6.7	12.7	4.1	12.0	9.6	3.6
	Gross agricultural production						
PA181S	real growth rate, %	-3.9	13.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	-4.2
	Construction output <sup>1)</sup>						
PA123S	real growth rate, %	1.0	-0.7	9.1	15.0	16.1	12.7
PE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	14526.0	13794.8	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.6
PE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.6	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.4	3.7
PE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	2785.0	3230.3	3045.4	2344.3	1618.8	1210.7
PE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1
PEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	15.1	19.1	17.6	14.8	11.4	9.5
PW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, PLN	1893.7	2273.4	2360.6	2475.9	2672.6	2944.0
PW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.0	0.7	1.8	4.0	5.5	6.0
PP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	10.1	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2
PP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	7.8	7.1	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup>						
PBG11P	Revenues	38.1	36.9	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6
PBG21P	Expenditures	41.1	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3
PBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
PBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	36.8	45.7	47.1	47.7	44.9	47.1
PFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	21.5	7.0	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.3

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	-11181	-8166	-3016	-7443	-14587	-19670
PLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.4
PLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	39022	65847	77562	93382	105883	120146
PLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	38.3	22.3	17.8	20.4	13.4	13.5
PLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	52349	70399	79804	98918	118249	136798
PLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	23.6	19.5	13.4	24.0	19.5	15.7
PLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	11320	10815	13105	16349	20930	24126
PLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	44.2	9.8	21.2	24.8	28.0	15.3
PLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	9774	10787	12520	15768	17523	20551
PLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	49.2	11.7	16.1	25.9	11.1	17.3
PLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	10334	10237	8330	15737	16672	11391
PLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	18	757	2767	7122	3500	2478
PD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	28589.5	25869.5	34534.5	35236.8	42674.6	42298.8
PD1GDDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	74670	95298	112316	128870	159106	172832
PD1GDDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	38.6	42.1	44.1	46.6	48.6	56.4
PP2XEA	Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0082	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121
PP2USA	Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	4.3398	3.6392	3.2337	3.1028	2.7608	2.3879
PP2XEPA	PPP, PLN/EUR, average	2.1168	2.2087	2.2316	2.2483	2.3060	2.3130

- Notes:
- 1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 10 employees.
  - 2) From 2003 according to census May 2002.
  - 3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.
  - 4) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.8

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RE211A Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22443.0	21684.9	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6
RG11TN Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	80985	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
RG11TS real growth rate, %	2.4	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
RG11CEN GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1800	2800	3700	4500	5800	6400
RG11PEN GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7400	7900	9100	10600	11500
RG222N Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	54517	167644	197069	233135	273418	325041
RG222S real growth rate, %	1.2	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
RG225N Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	15245	53850	68527	88272	125645	167942
RG225S real growth rate, %	6.3	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
RA111S Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	7.1	5.3	2.0	7.1	5.4	0.9
RA181S Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-14.8	18.1	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2
RA123S Construction output <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	8.0	8.9	8.6	20.5	34.0	26.0
RE51TA Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	10508.0	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
RE51TA growth rate, %	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2
RESUTA Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	775.0	799.5	704.5	728.4	640.9	575.5
RE5UTP Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.9	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
REU1TP Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	10.5	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.4
RW11TN Average gross monthly wages, RON	284.0	818.3	968.0	1146.0	1396.0	1742.2
RW21TS real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)</sup>	4.2	10.5	14.3	9.0	14.7	14.1
RP1P1S Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	45.7	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9
RP1P3S Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	53.4	19.1	10.5	11.6	8.1	15.8
RBG11P General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
Revenues	33.8	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.8	33.1
RBG21P Expenditures	38.5	33.5	33.5	35.3	36.3	38.5
RBG31P Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4
RBGDTP Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	22.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	13.6
RRFR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>6)</sup>	35.0	18.0	7.5	8.8	7.5	10.3

(continued)



Table II/1.8 (continued)

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-1494	-5099	-6888	-10220	-16715	-16744
RLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-3.7	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-12.2
RLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	11273	18935	22255	25953	29542	33560
RLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	41.3	21.3	17.5	16.6	13.8	13.6
RLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13140	24258	30061	37765	47365	51895
RLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	43.4	24.0	23.9	25.6	25.4	9.6
RLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1910	2903	4102	5585	6931	8766
RLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	48.4	8.7	41.3	36.2	24.1	26.5
RLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2170	3116	4451	5581	6450	7921
RLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	31.0	19.4	42.8	25.4	15.6	22.8
RLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	1147	5183	5213	9060	7271	8593
RLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	-14	56	-24	338	206	-188
RD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	2652.2	10923.3	16784.7	21298.7	25325.0	25977.6
RD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	12098	21504	30914	41196	58537	73422
RD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	36.1	34.2	39.4	40.4	50.8	58.6
RP2XEA Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	1.9922	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6776
RP2USA Exchange rate RON/USD, average	2.1693	3.2637	2.9137	2.8090	2.4383	2.5189
RP2XEPA PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.7273	1.5442	1.6990	1.7618	1.8273	2.0392

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) From 2001 enterprises with more than 3 employees.
- 3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.
- 4) From 2000 net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2002 reference rate of NB.

Table II/1.9

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
VE211A Population, th. pers., average	5388.7	5382.4	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6
VG11TN Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	31161	45212	49315	55082	61501	67331
VG11TS real growth rate, %	1.4	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
VG11CEN GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	6300	7100	8300	10200	12000
VG11PEN GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	12400	13500	15000	16700	18000
VG222N Consumption of households, EUR mn, nom.	17260	25328	27692	30753	33795	37437
VG222S real growth rate, %	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
VG225N Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	8042	10836	13090	14589	16049	17465
VG225S real growth rate, %	-9.6	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
Gross industrial production <sup>1)</sup>						
VA111S real growth rate, %	8.3	4.2	3.6	9.8	13.2	1.3
Gross agricultural production						
VA181S real growth rate, %	-10.0	12.5	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	6.9
Construction output <sup>2)</sup>						
VA123S real growth rate, %	-0.4	5.8	14.7	14.9	5.7	11.9
VE51TA Employed persons - LFS, th, average	2101.7	2170.4	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7
VE51TA growth rate, %	-1.4	0.3	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.2
VE5UTA Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	485.2	480.7	430.0	355.4	295.7	255.7
VE5UTP Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	18.6	18.1	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
VEU1TP Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	13.1	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.4
VW11TN Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	379	525	573	623	669	723
VW11TS real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	-4.5	2.5	6.3	3.3	4.3	3.3
VP1P1S Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	12.0	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9
VP1P3S Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	10.8	2.6	5.4	5.7	-1.2	2.8
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
VBG11P Revenues	38.6	35.3	35.4	33.5	32.5	32.8
VBG21P Expenditures	50.9	37.6	38.2	36.9	34.4	35.0
VBG31P Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-12.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.2
VBGDTP Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	50.3	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4	27.6
VFRR2P Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>6)</sup>	8.8	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.3	2.5

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
VLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-761.1	-2655.9	-3267.5	-3636.0	-3141.0	-4279.0
VLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-3.5	-7.8	-8.5	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6
VLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	12879.0	22248.0	25653.9	33349.0	42171.0	47722.0
VLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	34.1	14.9	15.3	30.0	26.5	13.2
VLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13859.8	23485.4	27571.1	35817.0	43009.0	48435.0
VLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	30.4	17.9	17.4	29.9	20.1	12.6
VLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2435.8	3000.5	3542.5	4322.0	5140.0	5796.0
VLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	25.8	3.0	18.1	22.0	18.9	12.8
VLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1960.5	2784.9	3284.9	3790.0	4752.0	6269.0
VLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	13.2	3.0	18.0	15.4	25.4	31.9
VLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	2088.7	2441.1	1951.9	3311.0	2108.0	2395.0
VLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	31.2	-17.1	120.2	292.0	149.0	177.0
VD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	4526.0	10604.9	12567.1	9638.9	12279.7	12674.0
VD1GDDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	11637.4	17421.1	22704.6	24449.0	30156.2	37286.2
VD1GDDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	54.5	49.6	57.9	50.7	54.7	55.4
VP2XEA Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.41	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.12	1.04
VP2USA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.53	1.07	1.03	0.98	0.82	0.71
VP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.60	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69

*Remarks:* Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).  
Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

*Notes:*

- 1) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 2) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees and smaller enterprises with turnover limits.
- 3) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.
- 4) Until 2002 domestic output prices.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2000 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate'.

Table II/1.10

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
LE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1988.9	1997.0	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3
LG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	18480.7	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
LG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
LG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10800	13600	14400	15500	17100	18400
LG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15200	18700	19700	20700	22300	22700
LG222N	Consumption of households, EUR mn,nom.	10390.6	14582.1	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19296.9
LG222S	real growth rate, %	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.1
LG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	4821.6	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
LG225S	real growth rate, %	2.2	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7
	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
LA111S	real growth rate, %	6.2	5.5	3.3	6.1	6.2	-1.5
	Gross agricultural production						
LA181S	real growth rate, %	1.2	19.0	-1.2	-7.4	2.6	-4.5
	Construction output <sup>3)</sup>						
LA123S	real growth rate, %	-1.2	2.5	3.0	15.3	18.4	15.1
LE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	901.0	943.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1
LE51TA	growth rate, %	1.7	5.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.1
LE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	68.0	64.0	66.0	60.8	49.9	45.5
LE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4
LEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.0	10.1	10.2	8.6	7.3	7.0
LW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	800	1117	1157	1213	1285	1391
LW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.4	2.1	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0
LP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	8.9	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5
LP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	7.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.9
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
LBG11P	Revenues	43.0	43.6	43.8	43.2	42.8	42.6
LBG21P	Expenditures	46.7	45.8	45.2	44.5	42.3	43.6
LBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.9
LBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	.	27.8	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.8
LFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>6)</sup>	10.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.5

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
LLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-583.0	-719.7	-497.6	-772.0	-1455.0	-2054.0
LLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.2	-5.5
LLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	9574.2	12932.8	14599.2	17028.0	19799.0	20034.0
LLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	18.2	13.3	12.9	16.6	16.3	1.2
LLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	10801.2	13941.6	15625.0	18179.0	21465.0	22656.0
LLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	16.6	16.6	12.1	16.3	18.1	5.5
LLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2051.5	2782.6	3213.5	3573.0	4291.0	5183.0
LLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	16.3	12.9	15.5	11.2	20.1	20.8
LLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1562.3	2095.0	2293.5	2580.0	3098.0	3400.0
LLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	8.9	8.8	9.5	12.5	20.1	9.7
LLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	149.1	665.2	472.6	514.0	1050.0	1238.0
LLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	71.7	441.0	515.6	687.0	1318.0	983.0
LD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	3032.4	6466.8	6822.2	5341.7	666.0	623.0
LD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	9490.0	15343.0	20496.0	24067.0	34752.0	39096.0
LD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	51.4	56.7	71.3	77.5	100.5	105.3
LP2XEAA Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.856	0.997	1.000	1.000	.	.
LP2USAA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.929	0.803	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683
LP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.611	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.768	0.807

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) Until 2003 quantity of production, from 2004 value of production.
- 3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 20 employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.
- 4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2001 main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).
- 7) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.11

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
AE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3060.9	3127.3	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4
AG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ALL mn, nominal	523043	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
AG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0
AG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	1900	2100	2300	2500	2800
AG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3500	4600	5000	5500	5800	6400
AG222N	Consumption of households, ALL mn, nom.	399935	584659	634471	680323	775081	.
AG222S	real growth rate, %	2.6	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0
AG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ALL mn, nom.	165984	279379	301354	343882	374876	.
AG225S	real growth rate, %	38.1	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0
	Gross industrial production <sup>1)</sup>						
AG1CDES	real growth rate, %	1.3	14.1	11.7	12.1	-10.3	2.0
	Gross agricultural production <sup>1)</sup>						
	real growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction output <sup>1)</sup>						
AG1FFS	real growth rate, %	46.7	7.9	6.3	10.5	10.1	7.0
AE41TE	Employment - registrat., th, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	1068.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	965.5	974.1
AE41TE	growth rate, %	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9
AE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	.	1188.3	1230.0
AE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	.	3.5
AE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	.	185.0	180.0
AE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, June	.	.	.	.	13.5	12.8
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	16.8	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.7
AW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ALL	13355.0	19039.0	19993.0	21842.0	27350.0	29000.0
AW11TS	real growth rate, %	10.1	-0.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	2.6
AP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
AP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	12.2	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
ABG11P	Revenues	25.0	24.6	25.1	25.8	25.6	26.4
ABG21P	Expenditures	32.6	29.6	28.5	29.0	29.1	31.6
ABG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-7.5	-5.1	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2
ABGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	72.1	57.7	58.1	56.0	52.8	52.6
AFRR1P	Base rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>4)</sup>	10.8	5.3	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.3

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ALACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-185.2	-340.2	-589.1	-471.0	-831.0	-1318.8
ALACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.7	-5.8	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-14.7
ALAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	277.0	485.6	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5
ALAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	7.3	23.0	9.2	18.9	24.7	16.7
ALAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1174.2	1762.3	2006.9	2289.6	2890.4	3348.9
ALAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	12.1	13.9	14.1	26.2	15.9
ALAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	482.9	807.6	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8
ALAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	91.3	27.6	19.8	19.6	22.3	19.3
ALAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	471.1	848.1	1107.7	1188.0	1402.3	1618.4
ALAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	202.0	20.3	30.6	7.2	18.0	15.4
ALBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	156.6	278.4	212.6	258.6	481.1	653.1
ALBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	11.0	3.3	8.3	11.1	62.6
AD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	658.8	982.7	1171.6	1329.2	1415.9	1626.1
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	1268.0	1224.0	1373.5	1445.4	1445.7	1700.0
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	32.1	20.6	20.7	20.3	18.1	19.1
AP2XEA	Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	132.58	127.67	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80
AP2USA	Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	143.71	102.78	99.87	98.10	90.43	83.92
AP2XEPA	PPP, ALL/EUR, average <sup>6)</sup>	48.91	51.91	52.10	51.15	52.65	53.71

**Notes:**

- 1) According to gross value added.
- 2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.
- 3) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.
- 4) One-week repo rate.
- 5) Based on IMF data.
- 6) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	3781.0	3842.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3
NG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	11689.2	15786.0	16927.9	19121.1	21758.8	24716.6
NG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4
NG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1600	2100	2300	2500	2900	3300
NG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3900	4800	5100	5700	6400	6800
NG222N	Consumption of households, BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	15017.5	16513.9	18064.3	19810.9	.
NG222R04	annual change in % (real) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
NG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	4044.4	4889.5	4756.8	6484.4	.
NG225R04	annual change in % (real) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
NA111S	real growth rate, %	7.9	12.1	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0
	Gross agricultural production, total						
NA181S	annual change in % (real)	-17.7	27.7	-0.5	2.3	.	.
	Construction output <sup>3)</sup>						
NG1FFR04	real growth rate, %	.	-0.1	5.8	0.7	17.4	10.6
NE11TE	Employees - registrat., th, end of period	640.6	639.1	644.0	664.1	697.7	706.8
NE11TE	growth rate, %	1.5	0.3	0.8	3.1	5.1	1.3
NE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2
NE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	4.8	4.8
NE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	.	366.8	346.7	272.0
NE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, April	.	.	.	31.1	29.0	23.4
NEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	39.7	43.2	44.1	44.1	42.5	40.6
NW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BAM <sup>4)</sup>	539.0	748.0	798.0	869.0	939.0	1113.0
NW21TS	real growth rate, % (net) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	6.0	8.5
NP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	4.9	0.8	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5
	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
NBG11P	Revenues	46.2	40.4	42.1	44.9	45.4	43.4
NBG21P	Expenditures	52.2	38.8	39.6	42.0	44.1	45.4
NBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0
NBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	41.9	25.5	25.6	22.0	29.8	27.8
	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)



Table II/1.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-429.4	-1318.7	-1499.7	-769.6	-1151.5	-1879.1
NLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-7.2	-16.3	-17.3	-7.9	-10.4	-14.9
NLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1226.3	1677.0	2059.7	2687.3	3091.5	3522.0
NLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	57.1	28.7	22.8	30.5	15.0	13.9
NLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4226.7	5354.5	6021.5	6093.0	7233.6	8341.3
NLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	9.1	7.6	12.5	1.2	18.7	15.3
NLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	488.4	696.1	798.6	903.8	1062.1	1125.9
NLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.2	9.4	14.7	13.2	17.5	6.0
NLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	285.6	349.3	352.4	375.0	442.4	438.7
NLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	6.9	3.0	0.9	6.4	18.0	-0.8
NLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	158.6	566.9	493.1	572.4	1546.2	689.5
NLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	1.2	0.4	3.2	17.2	.
ND2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	525.4	1778.8	2160.0	2787.4	3424.9	3218.9
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2078.9	2065.6	2222.6	2085.6	2029.3	2156.6
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt in % of GDP	34.8	25.6	25.7	21.3	18.2	17.1
NP2XEA	Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
NP2USA	Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	2.119	1.576	1.573	1.559	1.430	1.337
NP2XEPA	PPP, BAM/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	0.798	0.850	0.857	0.878	0.889	0.953

- Notes:*
- 1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).
  - 2) wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).
  - 3) According to gross value added.
  - 4) From 2005 including District Brcko.
  - 5) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.
  - 6) From 2006 including investment in foreign securities.
  - 7) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.13

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
KE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	4437	4439	4442	4440	4436	4435
KG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	176690	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
KG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
KG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5200	7400	8000	8800	9700	10700
KG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9400	12100	12700	13800	15200	15600
KG222N	Consumption of households, HRK mn, nom.	108992	150341	162165	172744	188952	202194
KG222S	real growth rate, %	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
KG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33281	60512	65008	74792	82386	94281
KG225S	real growth rate, %	-3.8	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
KA111S	real growth rate, %	1.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.6	1.6
	Gross agricultural production <sup>3)</sup>						
KA181S	real growth rate, %	-10.0	11.9	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0
	Construction output, hours worked <sup>2)</sup>						
KA123S	real growth rate, %	-9.1	2.0	-0.8	9.3	2.4	11.8
KE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1553.0	1562.5	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.8
KE51TA	growth rate, %	.	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3
KE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	298.0	249.5	229.0	198.5	171.0	149.3
KE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	13.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4
KEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	18.5	17.8	17.0	14.7	13.7
KW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4869	5985	6248	6634	7047	7544
KW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.4	3.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8
KP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	6.2	2.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1
KP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	9.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	8.4
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>7)</sup>						
KBG11P	Revenues	40.1	39.3	38.9	39.2	40.3	39.4
KBG21P	Expenditures	46.6	43.4	42.3	41.6	41.5	40.3
KBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) <sup>8)</sup>	-6.5	-4.2	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0
KBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	45.2	45.7	43.3	41.7	42.0
KFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of year	5.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.0	9.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
KLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-568.1	-1433.7	-1975.6	-2715.2	-3236.7	-4438.1
KLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.5	-4.4	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.4
KLAGE2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4976.5	6606.8	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9743.4
KLAGE2EN	annual growth rate in %	20.3	18.5	9.3	17.2	8.6	6.0
KLAGE3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.7	13330.9	14738.3	16807.8	18626.5	20609.6
KLAGE3EN	annual growth rate in %	17.0	6.3	10.6	14.0	10.8	10.6
KLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	7636.7	8052.6	8528.5	9124.8	10101.6
KLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	26.6	0.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	10.7
KLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1971.5	2867.8	2734.9	2823.9	2858.9	3132.7
KLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	0.3	8.9	-4.6	3.3	1.2	9.6
KLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	949.6	1467.9	2764.8	3666.9	3330.2
KLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	278.8	191.8	208.2	184.1	127.5
KD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783.2	6436.2	7438.4	8725.3	9307.4	9120.9
KD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	12263.6	22933.0	25747.7	29273.9	32929.2	39124.6
KD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.7	71.6	71.8	75.1	76.8	83.8
KP2XEA	Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4957	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232
KP2USA	Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	6.0312	5.9500	5.8392	5.3660	4.9344
KP2XEPA	PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2359	4.5803	4.6746	4.6748	4.6559	4.9502

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2000 according to census March 2001.
- 2) Enterprises with more than 20 employees.
- 3) In 2000 final net production.
- 4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.
- 5) Until 2001 retail prices.
- 6) Domestic output prices.
- 7) Until 2001 on cash basis (revenues exclude capital revenues), from 2002 on accrual basis.
- 8) Including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures.

Table II/1.14

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ME211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2026.4	2032.5	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2048.0
MG11TN	Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal	236389	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
MG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
MG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2100	2300	2500	2800	3200
MG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	5800	6400	6900	7800	8200
MG222N	Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	175965	209075	222726	243131	273269	312917
MG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
MG225N	Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom.	38332	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
MG225S	real growth rate, %	-1.5	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
MA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
	real growth rate, %	3.0	-2.2	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5
MA181S	Gross agricultural production						
	real growth rate, %	1.0	6.8	0.3	4.8	-3.0	6.9
MA123S	Construction output, hours worked						
	real growth rate, %	-2.3	-1.0	-20.5	-11.9	9.7	-9.6
ME51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	549.8	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
ME51TA	growth rate, %	0.8	-4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2
ME5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	261.7	309.3	323.9	321.3	316.9	310.4
ME5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	32.3	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8
MEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
MW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, MKD <sup>5)</sup>	17958	20771	21330	23036	24136	26229
MW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-0.3	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9
MP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3
MP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	10.7	0.9	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3
MBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>7)</sup>						
	Revenues	43.9	33.2	35.2	33.5	33.8	33.3
	Expenditures	41.5	33.2	35.0	34.0	33.2	34.2
	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.9
MBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	57.0	42.6	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7
MFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
MLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-362.7	-121.3	-44.9	-414.8	-851.2
MLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-7.2	-13.1
MLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1345.0	1642.9	1902.7	2441.5	2684.2
MLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	28.3	11.8	22.2	15.8	28.3	9.9
MLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2259.3	2501.4	2923.1	3616.3	4420.9
MLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	37.9	15.5	10.7	16.9	23.7	22.2
MLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	363.7	416.2	477.3	594.3	688.1
MLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	34.2	8.5	14.4	14.7	24.5	15.8
MLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	407.2	440.8	455.1	568.7	688.1
MLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.4	19.3	8.3	3.2	25.0	21.0
MLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	260.7	77.2	344.8	506.0	412.5
MLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	1.0	2.3	0.1	-0.9	-9.5
MD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	653.3	1028.0	1311.3	1400.1	1361.0
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	1663.6	2070.6	2518.1	2493.8	2832.0	3318.4
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.8	47.9	53.7	49.1	48.9	51.1
MP2XEA	Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.34	61.30	61.19	61.18	61.27
MP2USA	Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.41	49.29	48.79	44.71	41.86
MP2XEPA	PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.76	22.65	21.96	21.94	22.28	23.85

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.
- 2) Including NPISHs.
- 3) Enterprises with more than 10 employees.
- 4) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.
- 5) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.
- 6) Domestic output prices.
- 7) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.
- 8) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Table II/1.15

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	612.5	622.1	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.0
GG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	1065.7	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9	3340.0
GG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1
GG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2700	2900	3400	4500	5300
GG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	6500	6900	8300	10300	11500
GG222N	Consumption of households, EUR mn, nom.	745.7	1221.1	1268.0	1660.9	2157.6	.
GG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	6	2	27	25	12
GG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	179.8	286.1	326.3	469.8	683.6	.
GG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	39	12	40	40	10
GA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	4.2	13.8	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0
GA181ZS	Net agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.0	3.8	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	.
GG1FFR00	Construction output <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	3.7	18.4	28.0	23.6	.
GE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	230.3	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
GE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6
GE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	54.9	71.8	77.8	74.8	52.1	45.3
GE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	19.3	27.7	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2
GEU1TPA	Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	37.4	31.2	27.4	22.3	18.0	15.1
GW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	150.9	302.8	326.5	377.4	497.0	609.0
GW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>5)</sup>	1.0	9.1	6.7	12.0	15.0	14.6
GP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4
GP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	5.8	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0
GBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	.	39.2	39.4	45.4	47.7	45.4
GBG21P	Expenditures	.	41.8	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.8
GBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	-2.6	-2.6	2.7	6.4	1.5
GBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	44.5	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8
	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-119.6	-154.0	-531.2	-642.8	-1005.7
GLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	-7.2	-8.5	-24.7	-22.9	-30.1
GLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	452.1	460.6	648.3	543.4	519.1
GLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	1.9	40.7	-16.2	-4.5
GLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	868.6	974.3	1497.7	1702.7	2008.7
GLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	.	12.2	53.7	13.7	18.0
GLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	249.5	329.8	418.0	674.1	754.3
GLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	30.4	32.2	26.8	61.2	11.9
GLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	101.4	134.3	220.9	233.9	351.2
GLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	27.2	32.5	64.6	5.9	50.1
GLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	52.7	392.7	644.3	1007.7	668.5
GLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	-2.1	-11.8	-177.6	-482.8	-100.9
GD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	33.2	61.7	172.8	259.0	216.6
GD1GDPEE Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	488.6	513.3	504.0	462.1	481.7
GD1GDPEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	29.3	28.3	23.5	16.5	14.4
USDEURA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.9236	1.2439	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.4708
GP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.3112	0.4115	0.4197	0.4142	0.4363	0.4642

*Notes:*

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. In 2008 wiiw estimate.

2) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

From 2003 wiiw estimates for real growth rates of household consumption and gross fixed capital formation.

3) According to gross value added.

4) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

5) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

6) Domestic output prices.

7) Including all transactions with Serbia.

8) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).

9) Data refer to reserve requirements.

10) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.16

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	146304	143474	142754	142221	142009	141904
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal	7305.6	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
SG11TS	real growth rate, %	10.0	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	3300	4300	5500	6700	8100
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6600	9200	10000	11100	12400	13100
SG222N	Consumption of households, RUB bn, nom.	3295.2	8405.6	10590.0	12887.9	15900.9	20054.2
SG222S	real growth rate, %	7.3	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
SG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom.	1232.0	3130.5	3836.9	4980.6	6982.5	9136.4
SG225S	real growth rate, %	18.1	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0
	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
SA111S	real growth rate, %	11.9	8.0	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1
	Gross agricultural production						
SA181S	real growth rate, %	7.7	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8
	Construction output						
SA123S	real growth rate, %	17.0	10.1	10.5	18.1	18.2	12.8
SE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	65070.4	67274.8	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.0
SE51TA	growth rate, %	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6
SE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	7699.5	5674.8	5262.8	5312.0	4589.0	4791.0
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	10.6	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	2223.4	6739.5	8554.9	10633.9	13593.4	17226.3
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	20.9	10.6	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	11.0	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	46.6	24.0	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
SBG11P	Revenues	28.7	31.9	39.7	39.5	40.4	38.4
SBG21P	Expenditures	26.8	27.4	31.5	31.1	34.4	33.6
SBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.9	4.5	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.8
SBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	56.8	21.6	14.9	8.6	7.2	5.7
SFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	25.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	13.0

(continued)



Table II/1.16 (continued)

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	50619	47867	67858	75474	56266	69871
SLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	18.0	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1
SLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	113510	147358	195545	241960	258930	321792
SLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	60.1	22.5	32.7	23.7	7.0	24.3
SLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	48483	78327	100608	130948	163282	199148
SLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	30.7	16.4	28.4	30.2	24.7	22.0
SLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	10337	16564	20028	24791	28798	35008
SLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	21.5	15.4	20.9	23.8	16.2	21.6
SLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	17540	26774	31077	35643	43151	52101
SLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	40.0	11.6	16.1	14.7	21.1	20.7
SLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2933	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
SLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3433	11085	10240	18454	33547	35911
SD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	26139	88663	148094	224306	318840	292483
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	172364	156687	216553	237687	321743	340659
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	61.7	34.8	34.2	30.7	34.9	33.9
SP2XEA	Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.81	35.26	34.11	35.01	36.43
SP2USA	Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	28.13	28.81	28.28	27.19	25.58	24.85
SP2XEPA	PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	7.53	12.92	15.06	17.01	18.84	22.36

**Notes:**

1) Resident population.

2) From 2001 according to NACE classification, from 2004 new industrial production classification.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) wiiw estimate.

5) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.17

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7516.3	7463.2	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.0
JG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal	384.2	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
JG11TR02	real growth rate, %	5.3	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
JG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate) <sup>2)</sup>	980	2600	2700	3200	4000	4600
JG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6100	6800	7200	7800	8600	9400
JG222N	Consumption of households, RSD bn, nom.	292.6	1052.7	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	.
	real growth rate, %	.	.	5	5.4	6	6
JG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom.	48.8	265.7	319.9	412.8	552.3	.
	real growth rate, %	.	.	5	15.2	12	8
	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
JA111S	real growth rate, %	11.4	7.1	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1
	Gross agricultural production						
JA181S	real growth rate, %	-18.6	26.0	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	.
	Construction output <sup>4)</sup>						
JG1FFR02	real growth rate, %	16.8	3.5	2.0	7.7	10.8	1.7
JE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, October <sup>5)</sup>	3093.7	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
JE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>5)</sup>	-0.3	.	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.
JE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, October <sup>5)</sup>	425.6	665.4	719.9	693.0	585.5	445.4
JE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, October <sup>5)</sup>	12.1	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6
JEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>6)</sup>	.	26.4	27.2	28.0	25.4	24.0
JW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RSD <sup>7)</sup>	3799	20555	25514	31745	38744	45674
JW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	5.5	10.1	6.4	11.4	14.2	3.9
JP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	11.4	16.2	11.7	7.0	11.7
JP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	102.6	9.1	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
JBG11P	Revenues	.	42.6	42.9	43.8	42.4	41.1
JBG21P	Expenditures	.	41.6	41.9	45.4	44.3	43.5
JBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	0.9	0.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5
	Public debt in % of GDP	169.3	53.3	50.2	36.2	29.4	25.9
JFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	26.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
JLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	-166.8	-2639.5	-1766.1	-2382.1	-4628.9	-4730.3
JLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-0.7	-13.8	-8.7	-10.1	-15.7	-13.9
JLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	1793.8	3283.8	3998.9	5137.4	6399.0	7049.8
JLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	11.8	21.8	28.5	24.6	10.2
JLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	3518.8	8487.9	8255.3	10138.4	13071.2	13929.0
JLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	30.6	-2.7	22.8	28.9	6.6
JLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	459.1	1186.6	1315.5	1851.0	2314.5	2670.8
JLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	29.0	10.9	40.7	25.0	15.4
JLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	305.3	1055.5	1321.2	1892.4	2568.8	2788.8
JLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	42.5	25.2	43.2	35.7	8.6
JLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	54.5	777.1	1265.3	3468.9	2530.1	1597.0
JLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-1.7	2.4	-17.9	-67.8	-685.5	-159.6
JD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	429.9	3008.0	4753.7	8841.3	9422.2	7908.8
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11658.6	10354.5	13064.0	14884.4	17789.4	21800.5
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	178.0	59.0	66.2	59.4	59.7	69.2
JP2XEA	Exchange rate RSD/EUR, avg.	15.04	72.57	82.91	84.19	79.98	81.90
JP2USA	Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	16.40	58.38	66.71	67.14	58.45	55.87
JP2XEPA	PPP, RSD/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	8.34	27.26	31.72	34.33	37.32	40.58

**Notes:**

- 1) According to census March 2002. In 2008 *wiwi* estimate.
- 2) In 2000 *wiwi* estimate using black market rate.
- 3) From 2004 according to NACE classification and new weighting system.
- 4) According to gross value added.
- 5) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October.
- 6) Until 2003 jobseekers in % of labour force excluding farmers, from 2004 unemployed persons in % of labour force.
- 7) From 2002 including various allowances.
- 8) Domestic output prices.
- 9) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.
- 10) 2000-2004 FDI net (inflow minus outflow).
- 11) *wiwi* estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.18

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
UE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year	48923.2	47280.8	46929.5	46646.0	46372.7	46143.7
UG11TN	Gross domestic prod., UAH mn, nominal	170070	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
UG11TS	real growth rate, %	5.9	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1
UG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1100	1500	1800	2200	2700
UG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2800	4500	4700	5200	5800	6000
UG222N	Consumption of households, UAH mn, nom.	92406	180956	252624	319383	423174	576565
UG222S	real growth rate, %	2.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8
UG225N	Gross fixed capital form., UAH mn, nom.	33427	77820	96965	133874	198348	258176
UG225S	real growth rate, %	12.4	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9
	Gross industrial production						
UA111S	real growth rate, %	13.2	12.5	3.1	6.2	10.2	-3.1
	Gross agricultural production						
UA181S	real growth rate, %	9.8	19.7	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1
	Construction output <sup>1)</sup>						
UA123S	real growth rate, %	0.4	17.2	-6.6	9.9	15.6	-16.0
UE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	20175.0	20295.7	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3
UE51TA	growth rate, %	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3
UE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	2655.8	1906.7	1600.8	1515.0	1417.6	1425.1
UE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	11.6	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4
UEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0
UW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, UAH <sup>1)</sup>	230.1	589.6	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0
UW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.1	17.0	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8
UP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2
UP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>2)</sup>	20.8	20.5	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
UBG11P	Revenues	28.9	26.5	30.4	31.6	30.5	31.3
UBG21P	Expenditures	28.3	29.7	32.2	32.3	31.6	32.8
UBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.6	-3.2	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5
	Public debt in % of GDP	45.3	24.7	17.7	14.8	12.5	19.9
UFRR2P	Discount rate, % p.a., end of period	27.0	9.0	9.5	8.5	8.0	12.0

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ULACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	1602.2	5560.3	2030.1	-1289.0	-3848.5	-8721.5
ULACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	4.7	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1
ULAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	17008.1	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9
ULAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	37.2	28.0	4.4	10.5	17.2	27.2
ULAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	16165.4	23895.1	29003.5	35188.0	44100.2	57269.5
ULAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	16.3	21.4	21.3	25.3	29.9
ULAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4110.9	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4
ULAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	13.0	37.0	18.6	19.9	14.9	18.3
ULAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	3432.6	5329.3	6054.3	7305.0	8570.8	11038.7
ULAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	59.3	35.5	13.6	20.7	17.3	28.8
ULBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	643.7	1380.2	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3
ULBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	1.1	3.2	220.6	-106.0	491.3	690.2
UD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1452.7	6976.6	16057.5	16586.9	21634.1	21847.4
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	12759.0	22528.0	33504.0	41391.0	54421.0	72105.0
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.9	47.1	45.3	50.6	56.0	82.4
UP2XEA	Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.029	6.609	6.389	6.335	6.918	7.708
UP2USA	Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	5.440	5.319	5.125	5.050	5.050	5.267
UP2XEPA	PPP, UAH/EUR, average <sup>4)</sup>	1.220	1.631	1.986	2.229	2.661	3.422

**Notes:**

1) Excluding small enterprises.

2) Domestic output prices.

3) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

4) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.





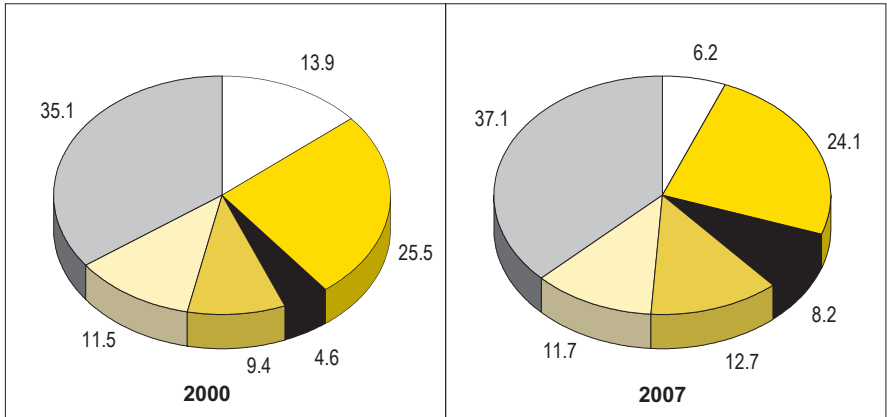
## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **2. Gross domestic product by activities**

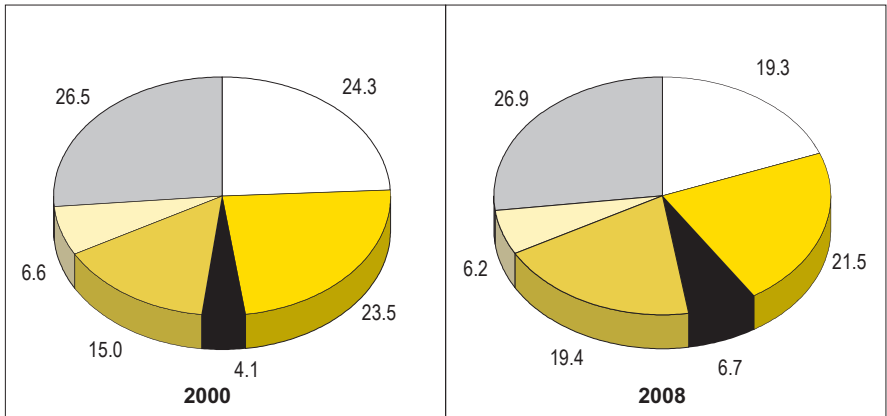
Graph II/2.1




**Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

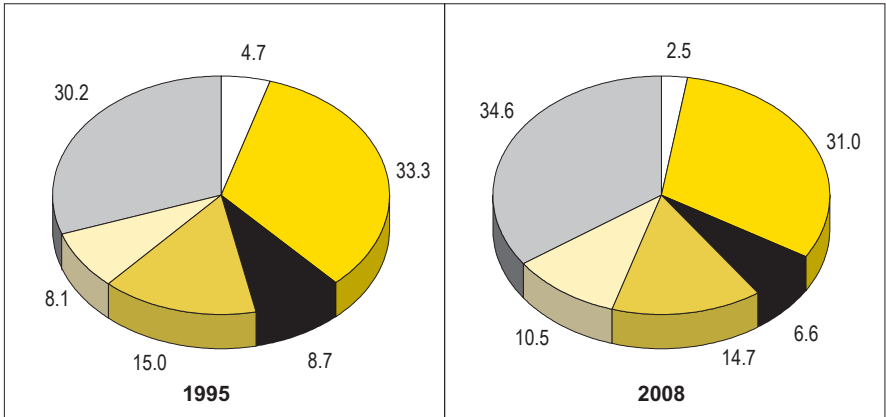
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



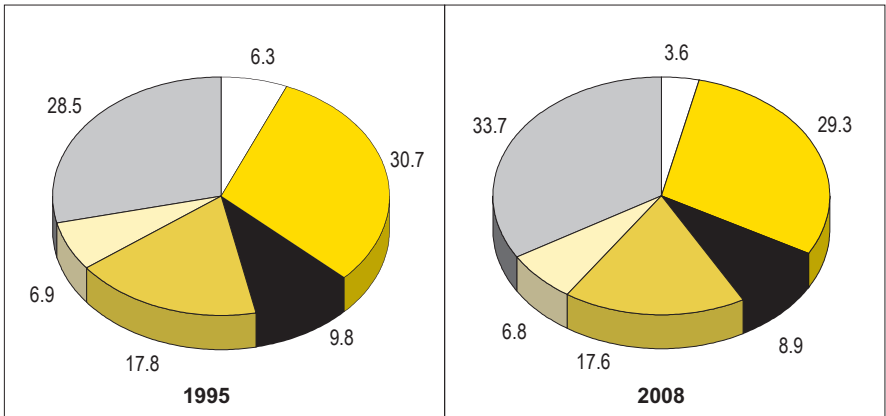
Graph II/2.2




**Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

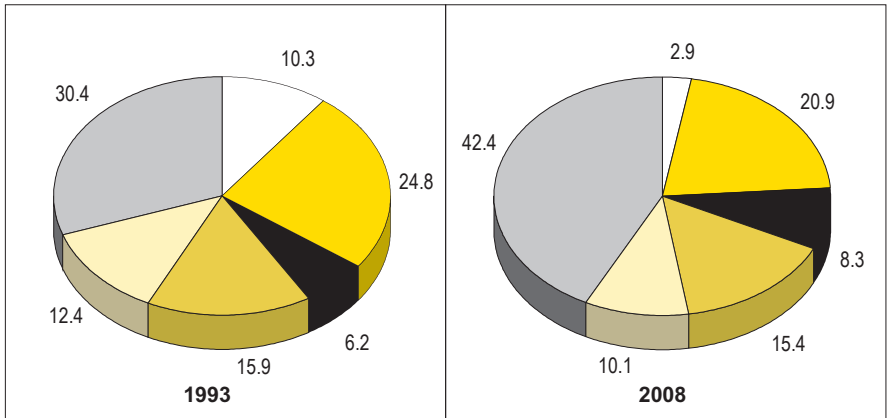
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

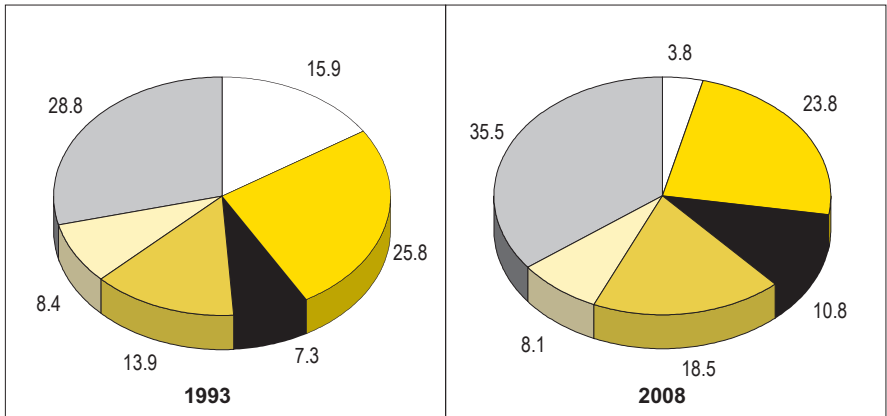
Graph II/2.3




**Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

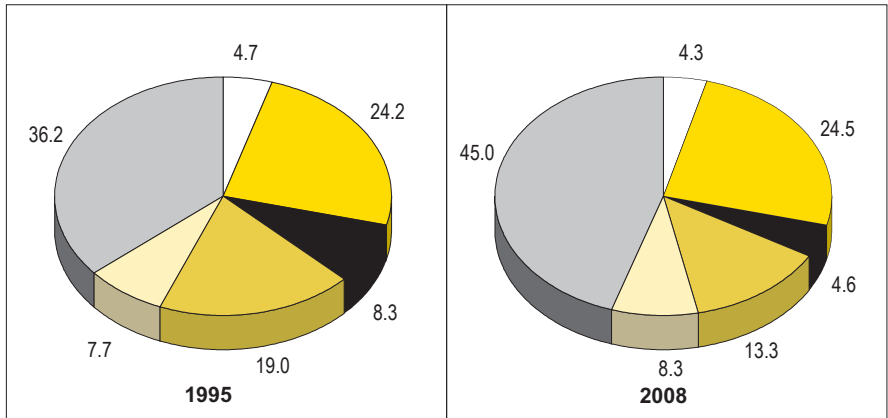
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

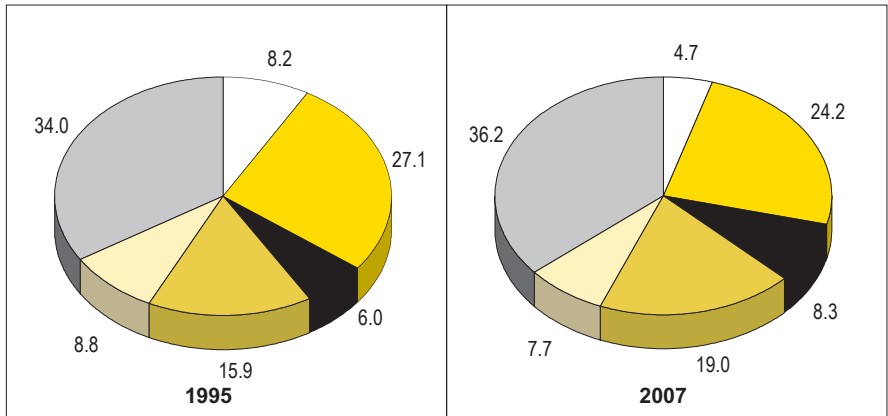
Graph II/2.4

**Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



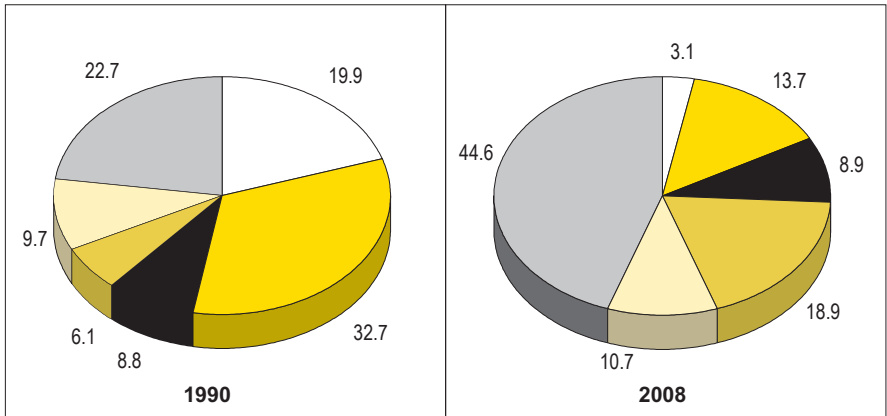
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

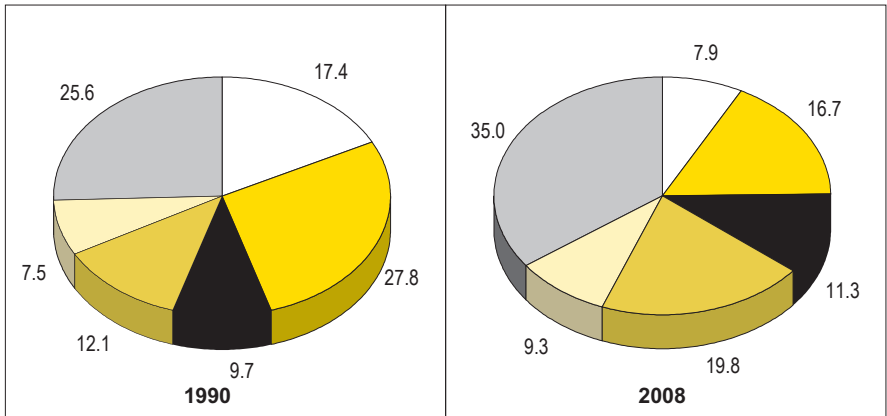
Graph II/2.5




**Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

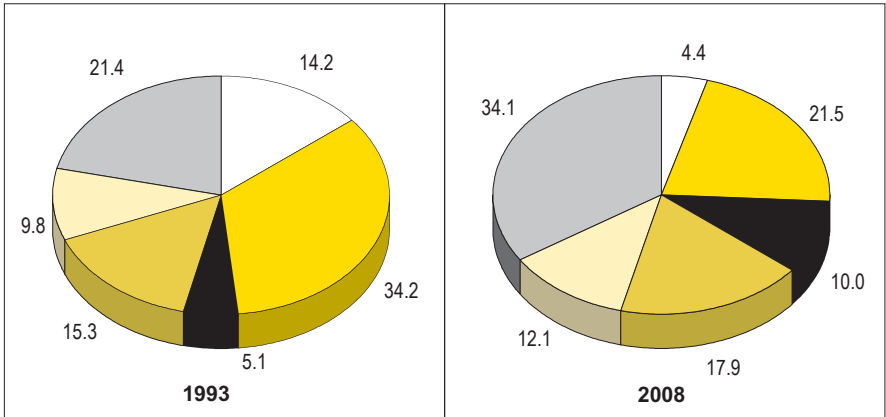
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

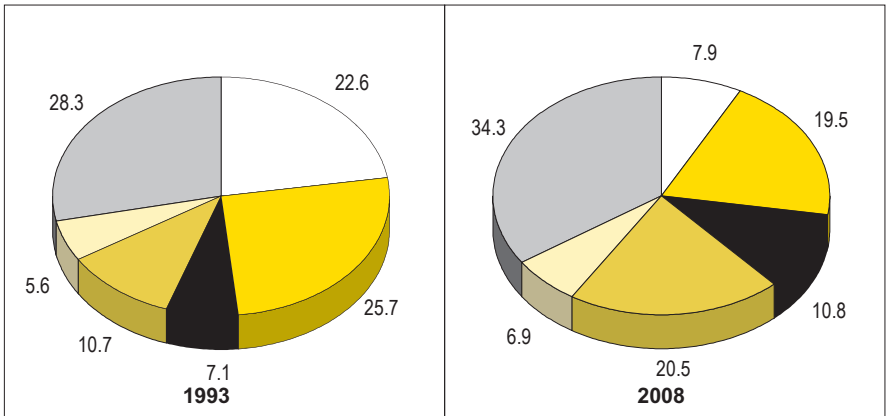
Graph II/2.6




**Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

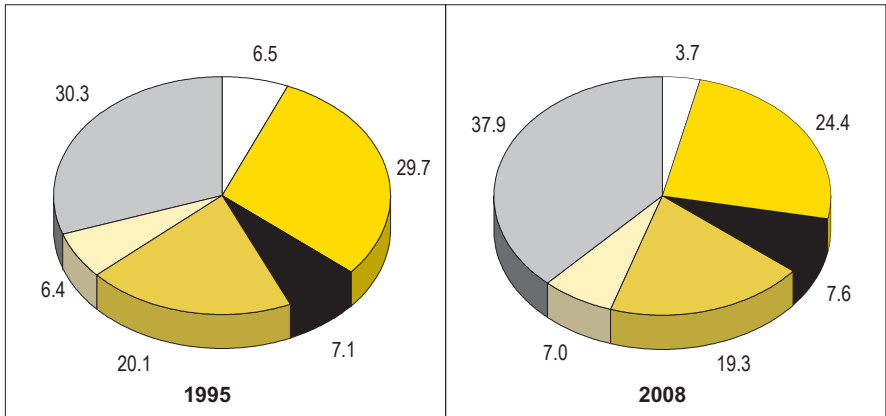
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

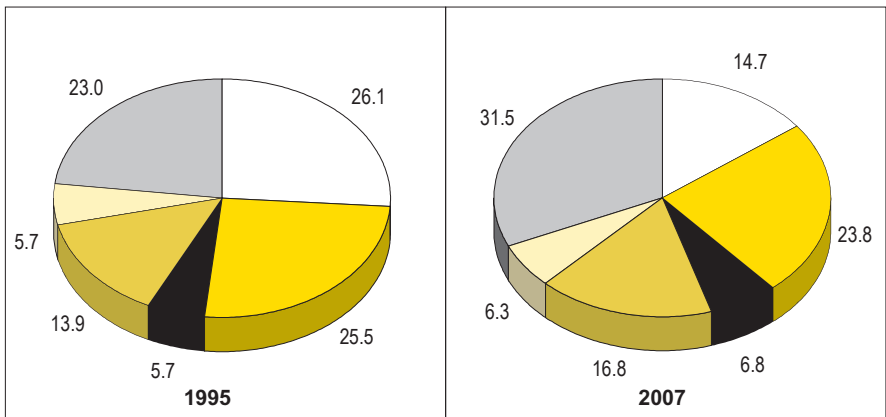
Graph II/2.7




**Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

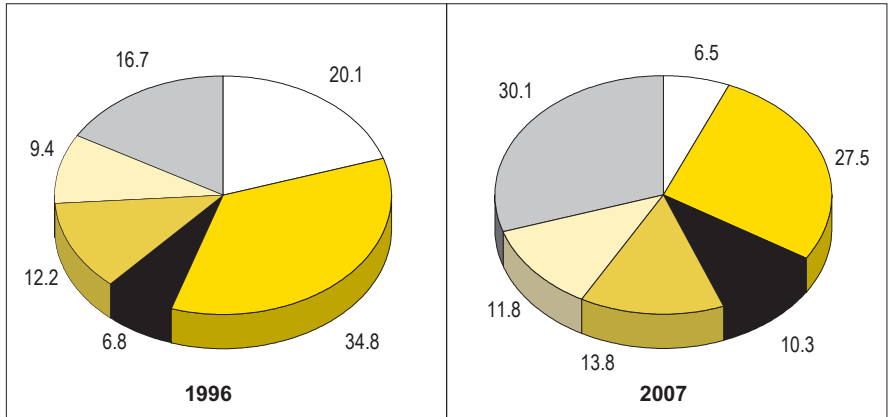
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

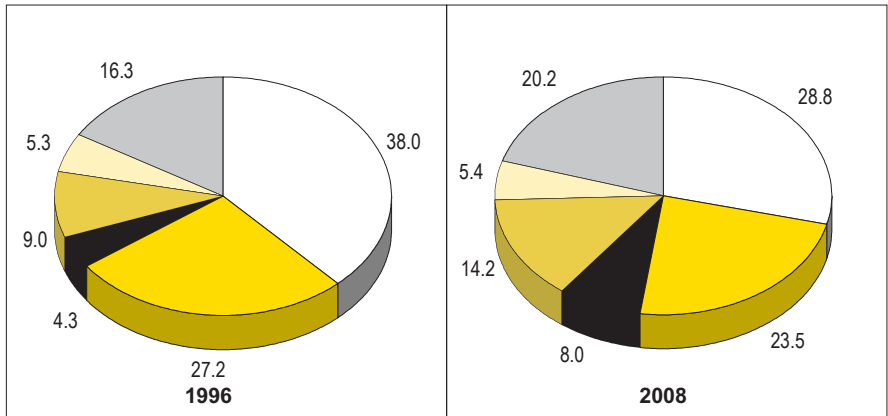
Graph II/2.8

**Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



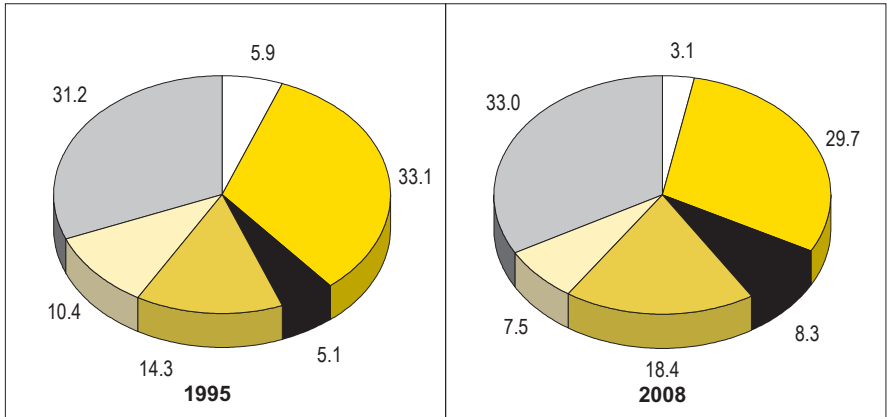
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

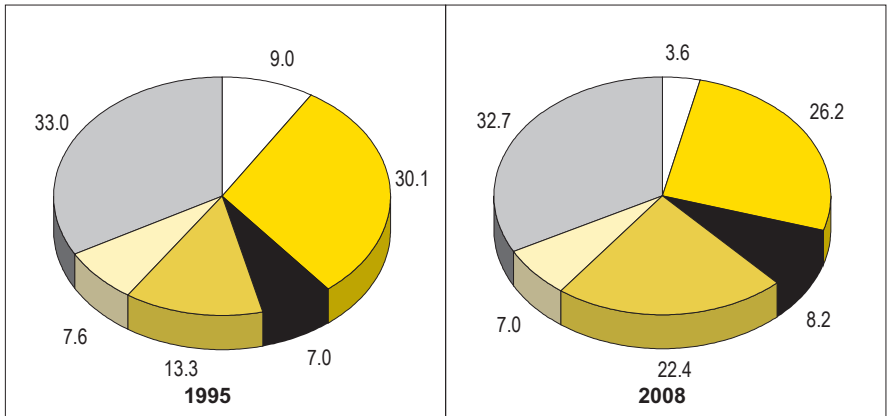
Graph II/2.9




**Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

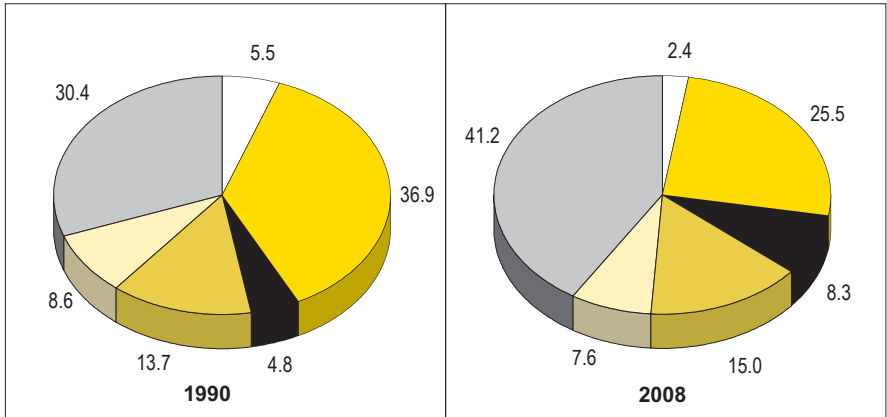
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



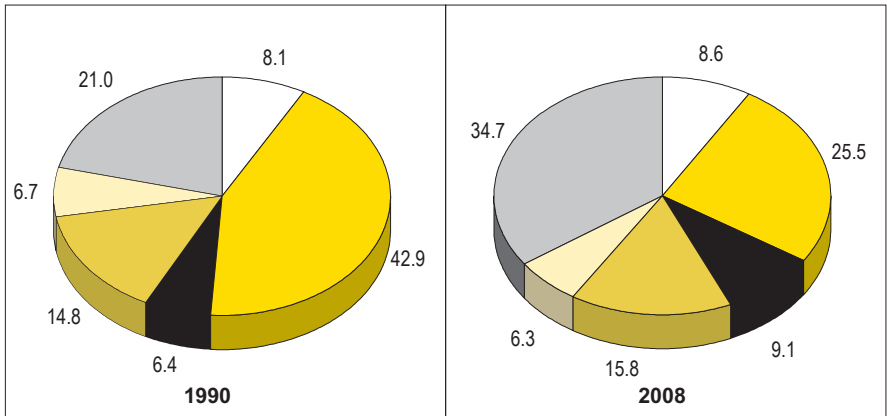
Graph II/2.10

**Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

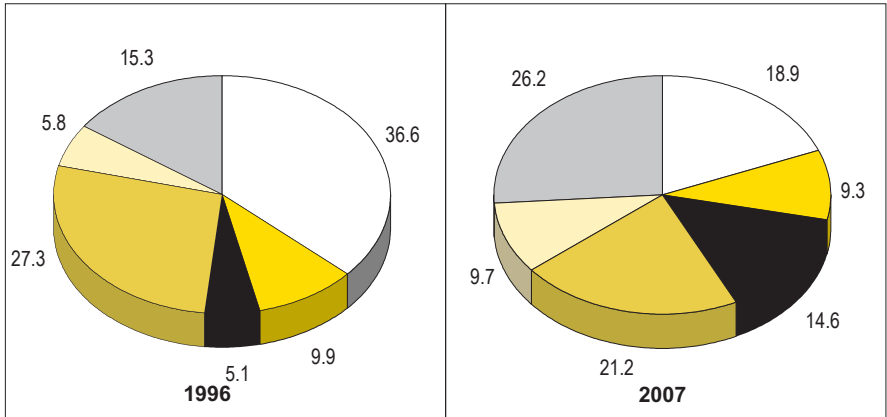
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

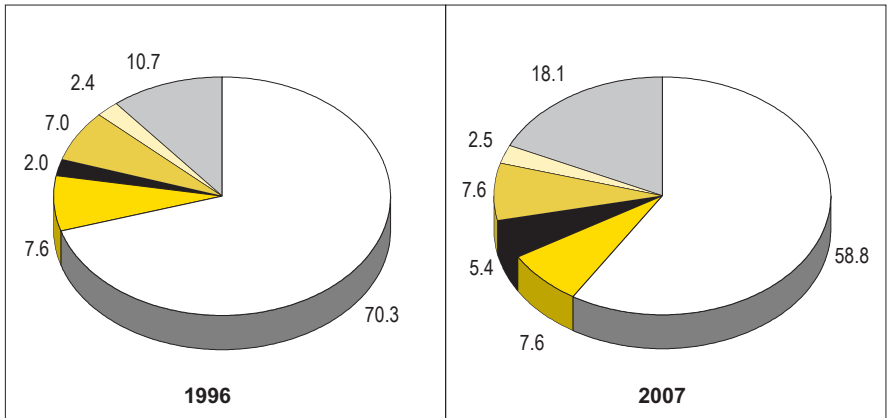
Graph II/2.11




**Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

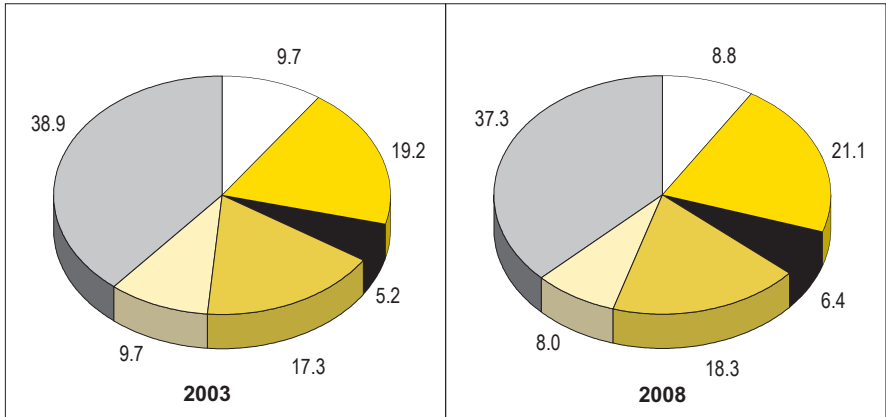
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

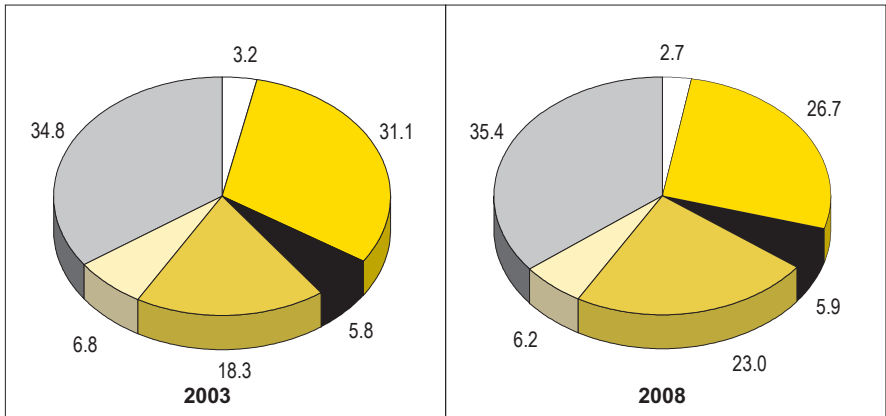
Graph II/2.12




**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

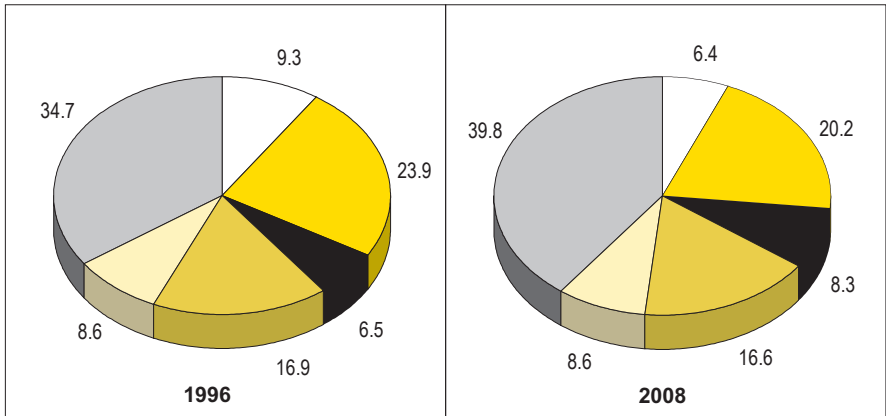
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

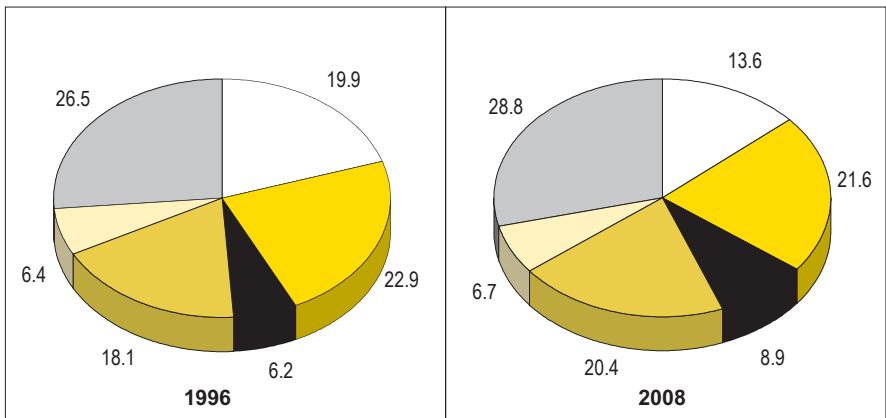
Graph II/2.13




**Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

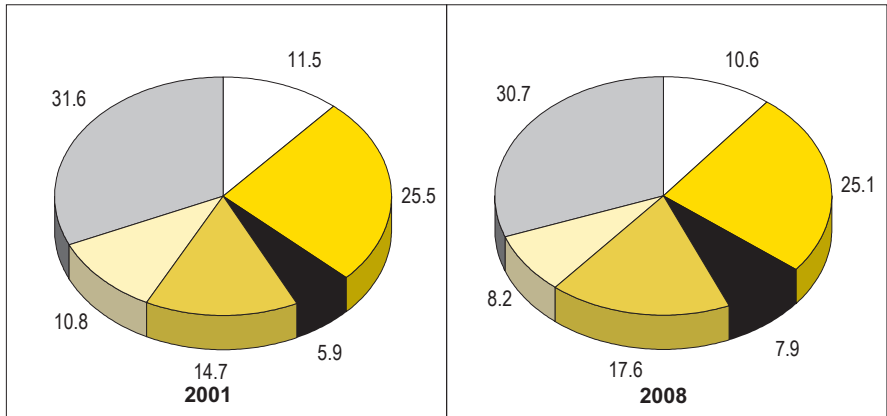
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

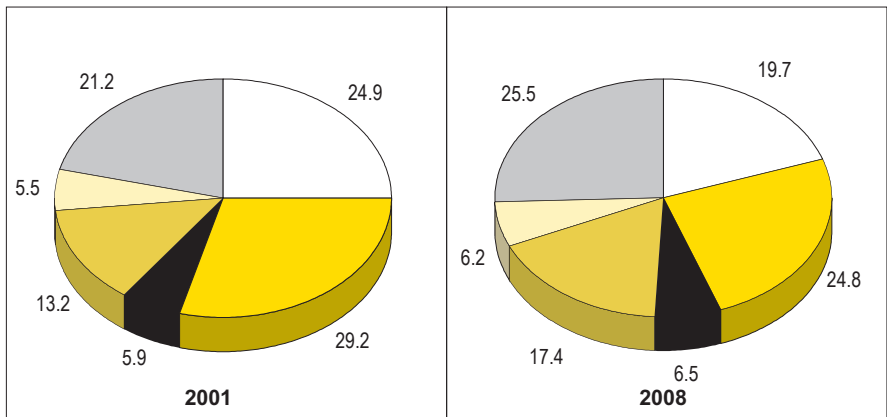
Graph II/2.14




**Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

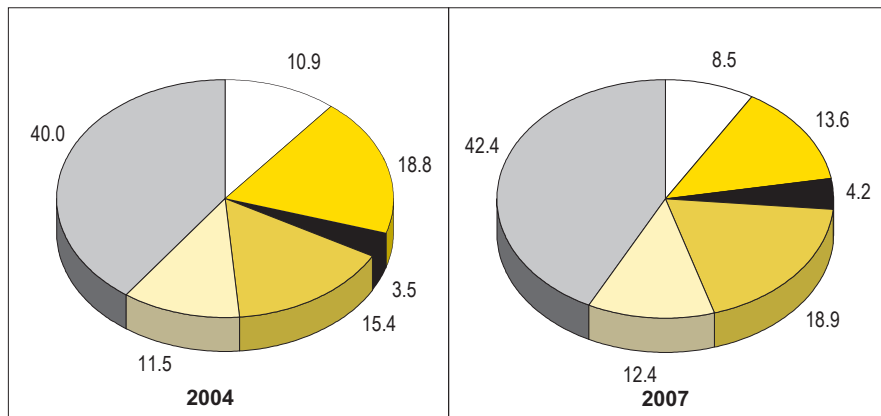
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

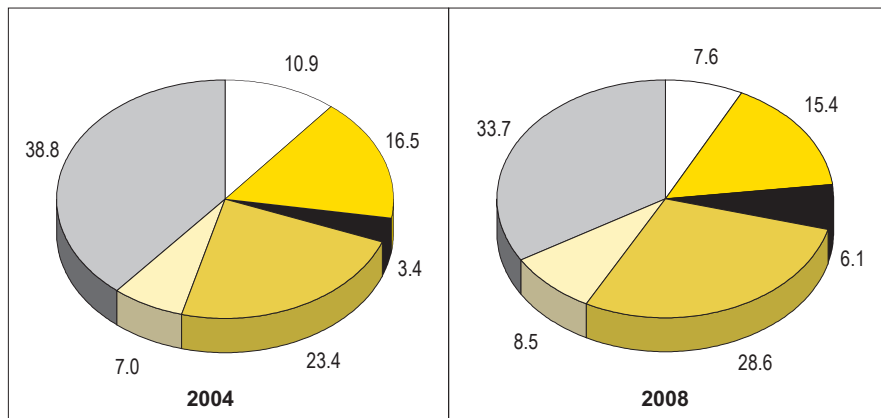
Graph II/2.15




**Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

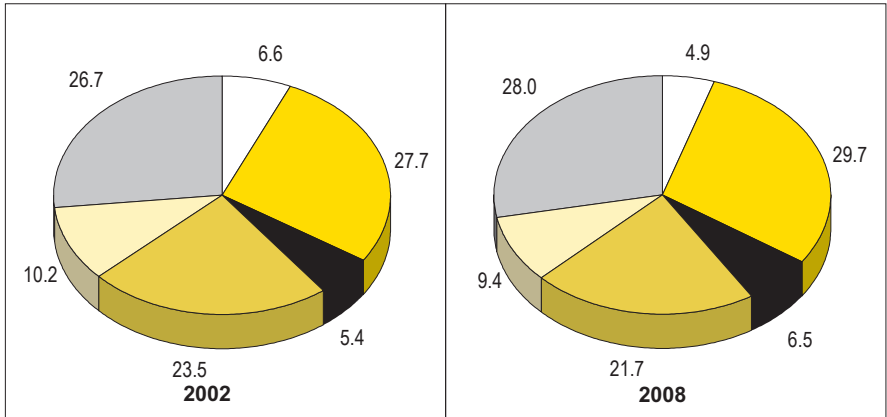
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

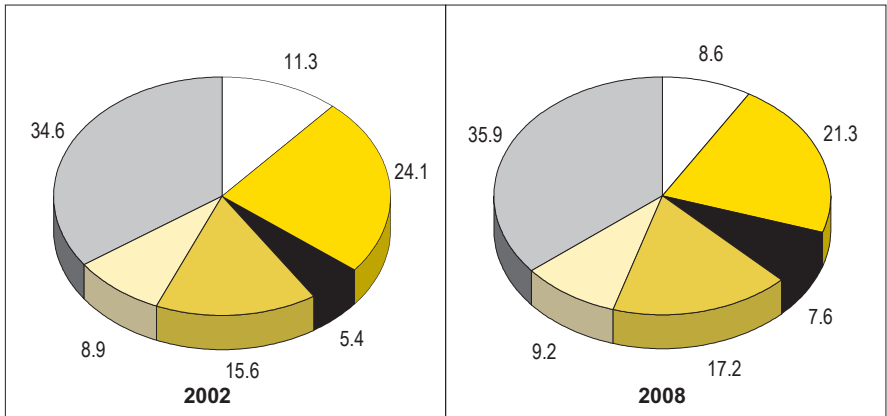
Graph II/2.16




**Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

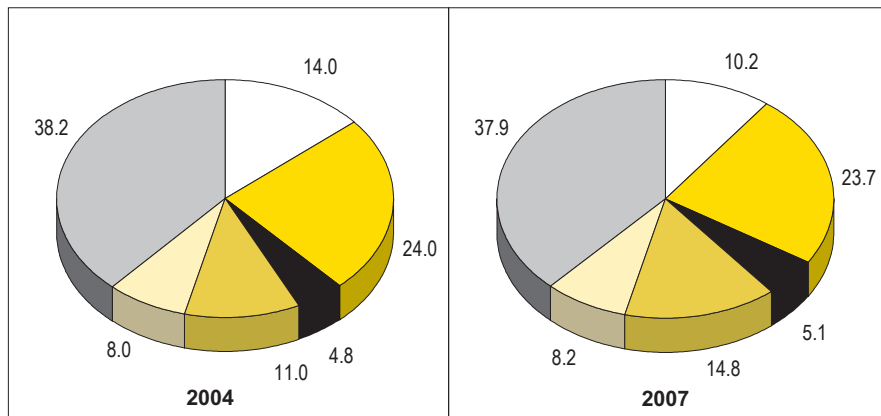
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

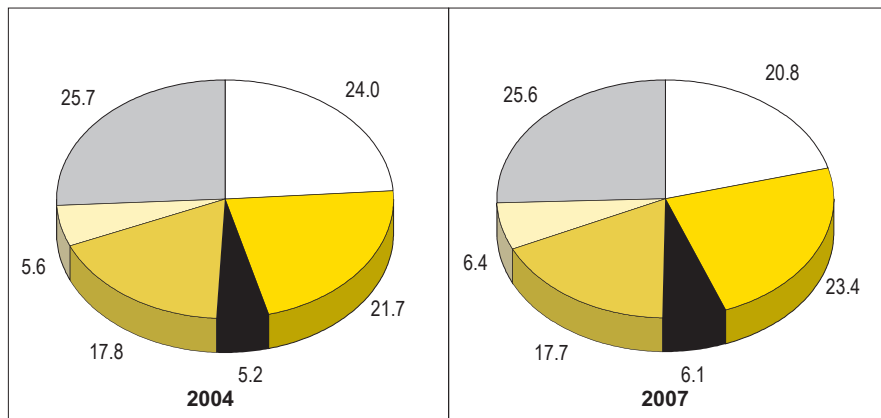
Graph II.2.17




**Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

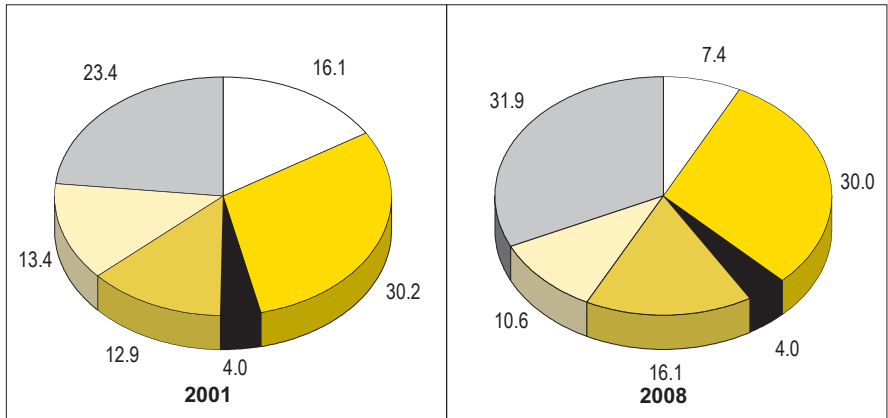
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



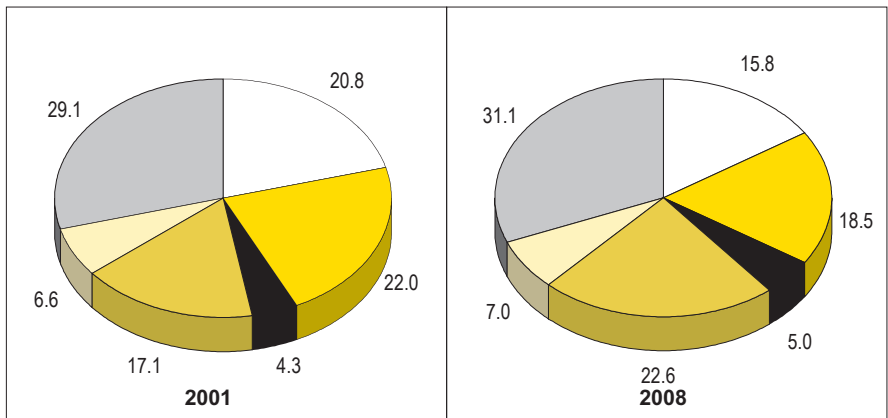
Graph II/2.18


**Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3288.7	3546.4	3308.0	3428.6	2882.8	.
BG1BBN	Fishing	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.5	14.9	.
BG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	385.7	515.0	603.1	1172.4	1208.3	.
BG1DDN	Manufacturing	4212.7	5704.5	6263.0	6932.3	7710.6	.
BG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1437.1	1677.0	1570.2	1636.0	2278.0	.
BG1FFN	Construction	1086.9	1590.4	1907.3	2732.5	3788.6	4731.0
BG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1731.3	2434.9	3027.1	3914.6	4618.9	.
BG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	499.7	694.6	872.0	957.4	1253.1	.
BG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	2717.1	4445.1	4643.8	4736.3	5439.6	.
BG1JJN	Financial intermediation	705.6	1386.2	1941.9	2276.1	3259.5	.
BG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	4011.7	5136.0	5490.2	6391.0	6957.3	.
BG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1632.6	2350.7	2523.0	2715.8	3270.7	.
BG1MMN	Education	996.0	1335.9	1387.5	1595.1	1607.9	.
BG1NNN	Health and social work	589.6	997.8	958.4	965.1	1062.6	.
BG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	389.6	609.1	710.7	881.8	1047.9	.
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	23696.7	32437.1	35220.4	40350.3	46400.7	54851.2
BG1FIN	FISIM	-475.4	.	.	.	.	.
BG1INTN	Net taxes on products	3531.6	6385.5	7577.0	9010.7	10119.1	11876.9
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	26752.8	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.3	2.2	-9.5	-1.0	-29.8	.
BG1BBS	Fishing	1.6	5.2	-4.5	0.9	-7.1	.
BG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-8.6	5.9	9.2	2.9	-5.8	.
BG1DDS	Manufacturing	10.9	1.8	6.8	8.2	15.4	.
BG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	28.7	4.5	-8.9	0.1	17.2	.
BG1FFS	Construction	1.4	12.0	10.2	14.5	16.9	8.5
BG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7.8	14.5	21.0	11.0	6.6	.
BG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	5.2	6.9	17.8	0.3	11.8	.
BG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	9.6	3.1	2.8	-1.4	4.3	.
BG1JJS	Financial intermediation	9.1	21.1	50.6	27.1	34.3	.
BG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	2.6	2.9	0.4	11.8	3.0	.
BG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7.0	-0.2	6.9	-2.5	6.3	.
BG1MMS	Education	12.7	3.4	1.2	3.7	-1.7	.
BG1NNS	Health and social work	1.6	0.7	-14.3	-6.6	1.6	.
BG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	9.5	20.4	14.0	-6.6	1.6	.
BG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	5.0	4.8	5.3	6.6	6.3	6.1
BG1NTS	Net taxes on products	10.5	17.3	11.2	5.2	5.5	5.6
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0

Note: 1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.2

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>						
CG1AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	76.6	82.8	80.4	74.9	77.8	84.1
CG1BBN Fishing	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
CG1CCN Mining and quarrying	29.1	34.2	36.4	36.4	38.5	50.2
CG1DDN Manufacturing	532.1	678.0	704.9	765.5	843.7	819.0
CG1EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	66.0	99.4	103.8	126.0	135.4	160.4
CG1FFN Construction	128.0	164.5	168.0	183.0	204.2	219.3
CG1GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	274.0	290.5	342.4	379.7	402.6	429.1
CG1HHN Hotels and restaurants	43.4	55.8	52.8	52.6	55.0	60.3
CG1IIN Transport, storage and communications	195.0	271.2	268.0	311.7	333.7	349.3
CG1JJN Financial intermediation	56.3	88.6	81.5	89.1	119.9	122.6
CG1KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	265.4	329.3	366.9	386.5	435.7	470.9
CG1LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	107.1	142.8	155.5	165.3	174.5	182.0
CG1MMN Education	78.7	104.3	115.1	123.2	132.0	137.1
CG1NNN Health and social work	69.8	102.7	109.1	115.2	119.2	132.3
CG1OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	61.3	84.6	89.4	97.4	104.8	104.0
CG1PPN Private households with employed pers.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
CG1VBN Gross value added at basic prices	1983.4	2529.7	2675.3	2907.7	3178.0	3321.4
CG1FIN FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG1NTN Net taxes on products	205.7	285.1	308.6	314.7	357.4	367.6
CG11TN Gross domestic product	2189.2	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
CG1AAS Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.1	7.7	11.0	-15.6	-11.7	5.1
CG1BBS Fishing	3.5	10.1	7.0	12.0	-24.8	-8.0
CG1CCS Mining and quarrying	6.9	14.4	-12.4	0.8	-5.0	-1.1
CG1DDS Manufacturing	9.6	13.2	11.9	14.6	9.2	7.9
CG1EES Electricity, gas and water supply	11.6	9.1	2.9	9.8	-0.4	9.9
CG1FFS Construction	-4.1	5.7	-1.2	7.0	4.7	0.1
CG1GGG Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.0	-0.8	18.2	11.9	11.1	3.0
CG1HHS Hotels and restaurants	3.2	7.6	-20.3	-18.4	-2.9	2.1
CG1IIS Transport, storage and communications	-4.2	-3.0	-0.3	15.2	4.2	2.0
CG1JJS Financial intermediation	-15.1	6.8	-7.2	9.1	26.7	2.2
CG1KKS Real estate, renting & business activities	7.8	2.8	11.8	1.0	7.5	1.7
CG1LLS Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.8	-3.4	1.3	4.7	-0.2	1.7
CG1MMS Education	3.2	0.2	6.2	5.3	1.9	1.1
CG1NNS Health and social work	1.1	-3.9	-2.5	-8.8	-4.4	-3.4
CG1OOS Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.0	4.3	0.7	4.1	0.6	-6.7
CG1PPS Private households with employed pers.	10.6	10.9	-15.0	10.4	-13.3	-8.3
CG1VBS Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	4.5	6.6	7.6	5.9	3.3
CG1NTS Net taxes on products	2.0	4.6	4.1	0.0	8.3	-5.4
CG11TS Gross domestic product	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5

Table II/2.3

**Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, EEK mn</b>						
EG1AAN	3883.5	4936.8	5172.5	5488.7	6895.4	6040.6
EG1BBN	267.4	242.3	288.4	344.1	312.4	340.7
EG1CCN	1006.4	1395.2	1519.2	1731.8	2271.7	2312.0
EG1DDN	15206.7	23327.0	26597.5	30827.5	36160.4	37309.7
EG1EEN	2721.6	4656.2	5156.4	5551.0	6355.9	7061.3
EG1FFN	4780.7	8023.8	11001.8	15103.8	19353.9	18438.3
EG1GGN	10510.3	19016.6	22433.4	27465.8	30898.5	31149.0
EG1HHN	1354.1	2176.9	2687.8	2894.1	3256.9	3361.2
EG1IIN	12480.6	16946.2	17690.6	20220.0	22192.9	22603.5
EG1JJN	3480.5	5166.0	5588.3	6905.4	8503.3	8974.5
EG1KKN	15804.5	25854.2	31406.4	36275.0	42402.6	44879.3
EG1LLN	5246.0	7583.5	8348.6	9496.8	11956.4	14293.5
EG1MMN	4398.9	6354.2	7064.4	7750.9	9032.7	10731.7
EG1NNN	2594.2	3961.8	4784.8	5466.2	6820.7	8089.8
EG1OON	2361.5	4358.2	5029.8	5941.5	7023.1	7839.7
EG1PPN	37.2	56.6	61.3	63.4	40.6	37.5
EG1VBN	86134.1	134055.6	154831.4	181525.7	213477.3	223462.3
EG1NTN	10246.4	17486.0	20124.8	25470.2	31026.4	28030.5
EG11TN	96380.5	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
EG1AAS	17.9	-9.2	-3.9	-4.2	7.1	0.7
EG1BBS	-3.6	-9.9	1.6	4.2	8.1	.
EG1CCS	16.4	-5.5	7.3	5.9	16.0	-8.4
EG1DDS	19.3	10.7	11.9	10.3	6.2	-4.2
EG1EES	9.5	1.4	0.2	5.5	11.2	-7.3
EG1FFS	18.3	9.8	21.9	18.6	11.8	-5.3
EG1GGS	7.5	5.8	11.3	18.7	6.4	-8.6
EG1HHS	7.4	13.9	13.3	3.2	4.9	-7.9
EG1IIS	7.2	8.8	7.5	11.8	9.3	-4.1
EG1JJS	17.0	20.1	18.4	27.3	18.6	-2.9
EG1KKS	8.5	6.6	12.4	2.3	3.9	-0.5
EG1LLS	1.0	3.8	-0.9	1.4	2.9	6.9
EG1MMS	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.7	1.2
EG1NNS	-0.1	-1.9	2.8	11.1	4.1	-0.4
EG1OOS	7.3	6.6	3.9	8.7	2.9	-0.1
EG1PPN	3.0	9.3	8.3	3.4	-36.0	-7.6
EG1VBS	10.1	6.8	9.4	9.6	6.7	-3.1
EG1NTS	8.5	11.4	9.2	12.7	10.8	-7.2
EG11TS	10.0	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6

Table II/2.4

**Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>						
HG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	616.0	852.2	789.4	820.2	861.3	971.4
HG1BBN	Fishing	1.8	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.7
HG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	28.5	38.2	42.2	45.6	40.0	39.9
HG1DDN	Manufacturing	2626.3	3971.2	4199.9	4676.7	4830.4	4845.1
HG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	392.2	537.8	536.0	512.2	610.0	657.6
HG1FFN	Construction	573.2	852.4	908.5	967.3	1005.8	1044.8
HG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1142.6	1920.1	2002.2	2256.6	2518.3	2643.7
HG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	201.0	301.8	304.2	324.8	354.6	358.7
HG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	954.8	1397.8	1458.4	1581.5	1782.1	1883.3
HG1JUN	Financial intermediation	375.9	738.9	904.5	956.8	923.4	943.1
HG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	1961.9	2996.8	3249.0	3670.6	3966.1	4105.2
HG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	967.7	1551.3	1643.5	1763.4	1828.5	1996.0
HG1MMN	Education	548.7	978.4	1067.7	1123.5	1103.1	1115.8
HG1NNN	Health and social work	500.8	833.2	883.7	906.3	924.5	967.8
HG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	488.5	767.5	838.2	901.7	1004.9	1038.3
HG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	11379.9	17741.1	18829.5	20510.3	21756.0	22613.5
HG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG1NTN	Net taxes on products	1965.4	3062.7	3159.1	3245.2	3652.1	3929.8
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13345.3	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1	26543.3
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
HG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.1	54.1	-3.9	-6.6	-21.4	54.5
HG1BBS	Fishing	-2.1	2.4	-8.3	14.1	-0.1	-5.6
HG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-11.2	1.6	11.2	12.5	-12.9	4.3
HG1DDS	Manufacturing	6.0	5.2	4.2	6.9	6.9	0.0
HG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-2.3	1.8	-9.3	-0.2	-1.1	2.8
HG1FFS	Construction	17.2	3.2	3.3	0.7	-6.7	-3.6
HG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.7	3.5	5.3	9.4	4.0	-2.5
HG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-5.5	0.4	-0.3	1.7	3.8	-2.1
HG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	0.7	6.1	3.0	5.8	5.1	0.8
HG1JJS	Financial intermediation	11.0	13.0	11.9	2.8	-5.8	-3.0
HG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	8.1	0.2	5.1	6.4	2.2	-1.1
HG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.3	-3.2	1.4
HG1MMS	Education	8.0	0.1	1.5	-0.7	-1.9	-5.4
HG1NNS	Health and social work	8.9	-1.1	7.3	1.3	-7.8	-4.7
HG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.7	0.2	2.9	1.7	3.0	-5.8
HG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.3	5.2	3.4	4.2	0.8	0.9
HG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.4	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.2	-0.7
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.9	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6

Table II/2.5

**Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
WG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	180.0	286.0	308.9	333.8	456.4	440.8
WG1BBN	Fishing	15.8	8.5	9.5	11.2	11.2	12.9
WG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	5.3	18.7	27.3	34.0	53.5	59.5
WG1DDN	Manufacturing	584.0	876.2	1009.7	1159.4	1487.3	1538.7
WG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	151.3	200.5	204.5	235.0	319.2	411.1
WG1FFN	Construction	261.7	387.6	490.9	726.1	1176.9	1298.4
WG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	712.9	1258.2	1595.4	2050.5	2577.7	2525.9
WG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	48.8	108.4	137.6	186.5	239.6	240.4
WG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	598.0	983.3	1118.1	1126.0	1334.4	1567.7
WG1JUN	Financial intermediation	209.5	337.5	478.4	667.8	804.5	923.9
WG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	596.1	922.0	1137.9	1466.9	2108.2	2560.3
WG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	348.3	475.2	577.4	718.7	983.1	1180.9
WG1MMN	Education	224.7	347.2	386.4	441.3	611.2	752.0
WG1NNN	Health and social work	143.2	190.1	237.7	284.3	361.0	414.0
WG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	173.0	262.7	309.6	394.4	535.6	693.6
WG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	4252.6	6661.9	8029.4	9835.8	13059.7	14619.9
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG1NTN	Net taxes on products	498.2	772.5	1029.7	1335.9	1720.1	1654.6
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4750.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
WG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	11.7	3.2	9.5	-5.2	7.8	-0.5
WG1BBS	Fishing	7.9	9.8	4.4	-5.0	12.3	3.9
WG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	8.0	11.0	31.2	9.0	30.8	2.4
WG1DDS	Manufacturing	6.7	6.6	5.9	6.2	0.5	-6.5
WG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.0	4.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	-2.4
WG1FFS	Construction	8.2	13.4	15.4	21.5	15.8	-2.6
WG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	9.4	12.5	16.7	17.8	14.7	-8.3
WG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	7.1	16.5	14.7	20.0	8.6	-10.7
WG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	7.0	10.0	13.8	5.6	6.9	1.1
WG1JJS	Financial intermediation	9.4	8.3	11.3	22.9	9.3	-6.7
WG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	13.4	10.1	10.3	17.6	11.4	1.5
WG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.1	4.4	5.8	5.7	3.4	0.8
WG1MMS	Education	0.5	2.5	4.1	4.2	3.1	0.5
WG1NNS	Health and social work	0.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.8	0.9
WG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.7	8.0	9.1	14.4	13.2	1.3
WG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	7.0	8.8	10.8	11.8	9.1	-2.9
WG1NTS	Net taxes on products	6.9	8.0	8.9	16.1	17.3	-18.0
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.9	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5

Table II/2.6

**Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
TG1AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2551.7	2595.6	3086.4	3154.9	3420.0	4280.4
TG1BBN Fishing	26.3	45.3	51.4	56.8	63.8	77.4
TG1CCN Mining and quarrying	276.3	301.9	342.4	377.0	407.6	434.5
TG1DDN Manufacturing	7853.7	11838.3	13573.9	14993.9	16440.1	17840.3
TG1EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	1522.1	2497.9	2577.7	2614.9	2924.5	3108.5
TG1FFN Construction	2439.0	4102.0	4916.5	6554.0	9048.0	9982.1
TG1GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	6668.6	9940.7	11293.7	12505.0	14726.4	16526.9
TG1HHN Hotels and restaurants	614.8	835.6	912.1	1008.1	1156.6	1333.3
TG1IIN Transport, storage and communications	4972.2	7181.5	8265.3	9511.7	11304.6	12097.3
TG1JIN Financial intermediation	879.7	1088.4	1520.1	2138.1	2928.2	3485.3
TG1KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	4182.4	5942.5	7465.1	9048.6	11521.1	13060.1
TG1LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3422.5	4230.4	4583.1	5212.9	5716.2	6649.3
TG1MMN Education	2462.2	2867.2	2973.4	3298.4	3786.5	4843.1
TG1NNN Health and social work	1372.0	1546.7	1775.0	2225.3	2707.0	3300.1
TG1OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1320.7	1594.4	1720.8	1892.0	2172.5	2525.3
TG1PPN Private households with employed pers.	37.6	74.4	106.7	85.5	88.3	96.1
TG1VBN Gross value added at basic prices	40601.7	56682.6	65163.6	74677.2	88411.3	99639.9
TG1FIN FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG1INTN Net taxes on products	5135.0	6015.2	6896.7	8115.6	10257.8	11549.9
TG11TN Gross domestic product	45736.8	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
TG1AAS Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6.5	-0.6	2.0	-10.3	13.2	0.4
TG1BBS Fishing	9.8	3.4	2.6	7.7	8.7	6.4
TG1CCS Mining and quarrying	14.0	-4.6	-8.6	-2.0	-1.6	-8.3
TG1DDS Manufacturing	10.7	11.8	8.6	9.5	4.8	1.6
TG1EES Electricity, gas and water supply	-14.1	7.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	-0.5
TG1FFS Construction	-17.0	7.3	11.4	21.0	21.4	0.8
TG1GGS Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	12.4	9.4	9.7	6.7	12.8	4.1
TG1HHS Hotels and restaurants	-6.3	4.3	5.5	6.5	2.6	2.5
TG1IIS Transport, storage and communications	3.4	7.1	11.0	10.3	13.8	4.2
TG1JJS Financial intermediation	-0.3	3.7	2.7	8.8	5.7	3.9
TG1KKS Real estate, renting & business activities	6.2	9.0	12.5	13.4	14.4	3.4
TG1LLS Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.5	4.5	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.9
TG1MMS Education	2.1	4.4	1.8	-1.1	0.0	3.0
TG1NNS Health and social work	-6.0	1.7	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.9
TG1OOS Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.5	0.4	3.4	5.3	7.7	5.9
TG1PPS Private households with employed pers.	13.4	-3.3	16.4	-23.0	-10.5	1.8
TG1VBS Gross value added at basic prices	3.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG1INTS Net taxes on products	3.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	9.8	2.8
TG11TS Gross domestic product	3.3	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8

Table II/2.7

**Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, PLN mn</b>							
PG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32625	41749	39051	39712	44377	41529
PG1BBN	Fishing	207	191	184	218	176	141
PG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	15942	20683	21960	22485	23171	27537
PG1DDN	Manufacturing	122595	156687	160374	174906	194763	208366
PG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	20213	29929	31502	32512	34292	36078
PG1FFN	Construction	51225	45406	52207	59777	73459	84927
PG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	128877	155041	164154	175761	188743	201090
PG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	8311	9498	10691	11055	11920	13756
PG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	43418	60844	62701	68481	72188	78268
PG1JJN	Financial intermediation	32588	34314	37729	42025	54162	58578
PG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	87054	110157	119068	128552	141646	154398
PG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	40114	50118	53323	55292	59624	66445
PG1MMN	Education	29192	41799	44296	45932	49464	52704
PG1NNN	Health and social work	21600	29666	31599	34488	37776	41905
PG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	24266	30914	32438	34717	38019	42775
PG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	3997	4669	5052	5266	5662	6094
PG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	662224	821665	866329	931179	1029442	1114591
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG1NTN	Net taxes on products	82154	102873	116973	128852	147295	158247
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	924538	983302	1060031	1176737	1272838
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
PG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-4.2	7.0	-1.0	-2.3	-3.5	-1.4
PG1BBS	Fishing	-2.0	-16.9	-10.5	14.7	-9.6	-13.7
PG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	1.8	-5.2	-1.7	-8.4	1.0	5.2
PG1DDS	Manufacturing	6.9	12.7	4.1	16.2	13.2	8.0
PG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	8.9	3.7	-8.9	0.0	-0.9
PG1FFS	Construction	-0.4	1.8	7.8	11.6	10.7	9.1
PG1GGs	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.4	4.3	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.5
PG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	6.7	5.4	7.8	2.0	4.6	4.5
PG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	4.3	7.8	3.6	9.5	3.6	4.0
PG1JJS	Financial intermediation	13.9	8.4	7.8	5.1	30.1	15.6
PG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	2.7	2.1	3.5	5.8	5.1	4.3
PG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	6.1	2.6
PG1MMS	Education	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.9	-0.3
PG1NNS	Health and social work	2.9	-1.7	-0.6	2.5	-0.2	0.4
PG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.4	0.3	1.7	5.5	2.2	6.7
PG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	4.7	2.6	6.0	3.2	4.9	3.3
PG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	5.2	3.3	6.0	6.7	5.0
PG1NTS	Net taxes on products	6.2	6.7	6.4	8.2	7.4	5.0
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0



Table II/2.8

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>						
RG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8771	31041	24278	26846	23966	32566
RG1BBN	Fishing	3	14	14	16	26	.
RG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	1684	3271	3789	4745	5658	.
RG1DDN	Manufacturing	17029	52062	61250	72416	86952	.
RG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	2394	6294	6692	7395	8539	.
RG1FFN	Construction	3893	14649	18865	25548	37924	52894
RG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7975	22350	28131	35008	43026	.
RG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1706	3804	5090	6622	7817	.
RG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	7599	24827	29346	34803	43533	.
RG1JJN	Financial intermediation	3220	5593	5826	6182	7923	.
RG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	8726	24833	32364	39513	49083	.
RG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3810	11605	14613	16016	19567	.
RG1MMN	Education	2102	8346	9745	10925	12079	.
RG1NNN	Health and social work	1517	6138	7692	8372	10304	.
RG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2309	6105	7538	9865	11960	.
RG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	72736	220931	255233	304270	368356	449869
RG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG1NTN	Net taxes on products	8248	26437	33722	40381	47651	54090
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
RG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-18.4	18.7	-17.2	3.4	-15.3	18.9
RG1BBS	Fishing	-8.3	-10.0	1.4	3.6	1.9	.
RG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	0.7	4.3	-0.6	1.6	0.3	.
RG1DDS	Manufacturing	9.3	9.3	3.6	7.8	6.3	.
RG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-10.9	-3.3	-4.0	4.1	-0.3	.
RG1FFS	Construction	4.3	9.4	11.1	23.4	33.9	22.8
RG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.5	12.6	16.4	17.6	15.7	.
RG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-1.5	4.4	11.5	15.3	7.0	.
RG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	4.0	10.6	7.2	8.6	5.4	.
RG1JJS	Financial intermediation	16.6	27.2	2.3	1.4	17.0	.
RG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	6.7	6.4	11.9	13.8	5.6	.
RG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14.5	-16.1	2.2	-18.1	-2.2	.
RG1MMS	Education	4.1	8.9	1.7	-4.3	0.8	.
RG1NNS	Health and social work	2.0	3.4	3.9	-11.8	2.5	.
RG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	11.7	8.9	5.7	10.3	7.4	.
RG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	8.5	3.6	7.8	6.9	6.5
RG1NTS	Net taxes on products	-0.3	8.4	9.1	8.3	2.2	3.9
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.4	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2

Table II/2.9

**Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1243.8	1642.2	1598.3	1776.7	1947.7	1889.0
VG1BBN	Fishing	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.3	4.6
VG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	220.1	222.6	258.6	214.3	324.4	360.7
VG1DDN	Manufacturing	6858.8	9684.9	10560.2	11979.3	13419.8	14563.4
VG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1022.1	2329.8	2204.6	3362.9	3414.3	3229.5
VG1FFN	Construction	1959.5	2502.8	2953.4	3808.9	4343.1	5038.3
VG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3749.8	6020.7	6779.6	7572.7	8773.2	10335.3
VG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	419.0	608.5	661.1	728.8	794.2	901.1
VG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	2811.7	3701.6	3847.6	3590.8	4189.8	4564.2
VG1JJN	Financial intermediation	668.1	1676.1	1979.0	1918.8	1979.5	2266.9
VG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	4088.0	5528.8	5784.8	6827.5	7484.7	9006.0
VG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2050.6	2762.5	2977.5	3513.7	3654.8	3847.7
VG1MMN	Education	1011.4	1356.1	1515.1	1520.9	1606.7	1697.5
VG1NNN	Health and social work	991.6	1187.4	1383.4	1431.2	1725.6	1747.0
VG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	679.8	1076.1	1266.1	1412.6	1822.7	1569.9
VG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	27775.0	40301.2	43770.5	49661.5	55484.7	61021.1
VG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1NTN	Net taxes on products	3386.0	4910.3	5544.7	5420.4	6016.4	6309.9
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31161.0	45211.5	49315.2	55081.9	61501.1	67331.0
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
VG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.0	-2.5	-3.3	12.2	7.2	-2.7
VG1BBS	Fishing	-24.9	10.4	-9.0	151.9	120.4	4.4
VG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-21.1	-12.8	10.6	-33.0	66.5	-11.6
VG1DDS	Manufacturing	-3.2	18.4	12.3	13.5	18.1	12.8
VG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	17.2	-20.5	41.4	-12.8	-14.2
VG1FFS	Construction	25.8	7.7	9.3	20.2	7.0	5.6
VG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.3	9.4	13.7	5.2	13.2	14.3
VG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-23.8	2.5	-3.0	0.3	2.2	5.7
VG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-13.9	-7.8	-0.9	-7.5	20.5	12.5
VG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-8.0	2.9	12.4	-0.6	-5.8	5.4
VG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-1.6	-2.8	-0.1	19.6	9.8	12.6
VG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	37.2	0.4	9.9	1.2	-0.7	2.7
VG1MMS	Education	4.4	-7.3	-4.1	-8.3	6.0	-4.3
VG1NNS	Health and social work	-14.4	-20.3	13.3	9.1	18.8	-5.5
VG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-21.2	-9.0	9.7	13.7	28.8	-19.8
	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	0.5	4.4	5.9	10.1	10.7	6.9
VG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.6	10.3	13.3	-4.6	10.7	-0.6
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.4	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4

Note: 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.10

**Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	530.9	634.8	679.5	645.9	757.3	763.3
LG1BBN	Fishing	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1
LG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	102.0	127.1	127.0	132.9	135.6	137.4
LG1DDN	Manufacturing	4158.9	5858.5	6018.5	6454.1	7112.0	7213.3
LG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	425.1	714.5	760.9	817.5	853.9	977.4
LG1FFN	Construction	1077.7	1480.8	1681.3	1957.4	2393.5	2720.4
LG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1790.9	2737.1	3012.7	3207.7	3713.4	4130.1
LG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	371.4	524.7	554.2	603.2	703.6	753.4
LG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1142.8	1734.6	1856.0	2044.4	2339.5	2488.9
LG1JJN	Financial intermediation	758.1	1031.4	1087.8	1328.4	1404.4	1446.7
LG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	2502.8	4025.4	4274.8	4638.4	5269.9	5803.6
LG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	911.2	1435.2	1512.1	1599.5	1682.6	1856.0
LG1MMN	Education	865.0	1326.5	1424.4	1499.9	1567.9	1672.7
LG1NNN	Health and social work	845.6	1190.4	1279.8	1330.6	1383.5	1558.8
LG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	593.5	841.2	913.3	947.5	1000.0	1064.1
LG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	13.6	18.7	18.7	19.3	21.0	23.0
LG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	16091.7	23684.4	25204.7	27230.4	30341.5	32612.2
LG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG1INTN	Net taxes on products	2388.9	3389.0	3544.9	3820.0	4226.8	4523.3
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18480.7	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
LG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.5	11.1	-0.7	-4.5	2.2	0.2
LG1BBS	Fishing	-32.5	-10.3	14.0	-13.9	1.4	-5.6
LG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-3.5	7.2	0.7	5.7	-0.9	1.4
LG1DDS	Manufacturing	9.7	4.5	4.2	7.2	7.7	0.1
LG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	4.5	9.8	5.1	4.7	1.4	4.5
LG1FFS	Construction	-1.2	1.7	5.2	15.0	16.8	5.5
LG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.3	3.9	4.6	6.2	8.1	5.0
LG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	6.6	-3.1	2.9	1.4	5.6	-2.9
LG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	3.7	6.2	5.7	9.7	10.5	6.5
LG1JJS	Financial intermediation	3.2	10.9	10.8	9.7	14.5	7.1
LG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	5.7	2.2	3.4	5.8	6.6	4.5
LG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.5	4.8	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.9
LG1MMS	Education	4.0	3.9	4.1	1.2	1.8	1.0
LG1NNS	Health and social work	5.1	3.0	5.2	1.9	0.8	3.7
LG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-6.6	2.8	4.7	0.8	-2.4	2.3
LG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	20.5	-8.1	5.9	-3.5	0.6	1.9
LG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.9	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.9	3.2
LG1NTS	Net taxes on products	1.1	4.3	5.0	4.1	5.7	5.4
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.11

**Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>						
AG1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	122908	151324	151640	154648	164924	.
AG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	4136	5522	5576	5894	8141	.
AG1DDN	Manufacturing	33393	62509	72743	82313	72959	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFN	Construction	39979	94432	101759	113724	127224	.
AG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	132513	147009	159029	166125	185038	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	47737	61255	69243	74964	84673	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQN	Other services	101812	157347	177645	197517	228677	.
AG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	482479	679397	737636	795185	871637	.
AG1FIN	FISIM	-18508	-18729	-23508	-30446	-34125	.
AG1NTN	Net taxes on products	59072	90117	100669	117470	133711	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	523043	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
AG1ABS	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	6.7	6.3	0.9	3.1	2.6	1.0
AG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	12.5	15.3	-3.2	-1.6	32.8	.
AG1DDS	Manufacturing	-0.2	14.0	13.0	13.2	-13.4	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	Construction	46.7	7.9	6.3	10.5	10.1	7.0
AG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	-9.8	2.2	5.7	2.0	5.9	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	18.4	5.4	14.4	6.5	11.2	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQS	Other services	3.7	2.5	3.9	5.2	11.8	.
AG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>2)</sup>	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0

Notes: 1) Including hotels and restaurants.  
2) Including FISIM deduction.

Table II/2.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1155.8	1397.6	1468.9	1614.1	1731.0	1828.5
NG1BBN	Fishing	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	7.3	7.9
NG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	210.8	283.7	332.3	357.6	432.3	514.8
NG1DDN	Manufacturing	1092.2	1480.1	1567.7	1848.1	2452.1	2843.4
NG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	608.5	818.6	867.7	847.2	761.7	1023.1
NG1FFN	Construction	688.9	657.8	725.5	806.0	1055.9	1340.2
NG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1027.3	1923.2	2135.1	2515.2	2691.8	3298.8
NG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	341.4	471.3	486.5	587.3	468.6	509.6
NG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	873.2	1275.6	1317.7	1399.3	1493.5	1654.4
NG1JUN	Financial intermediation	332.0	498.3	608.4	652.6	796.9	836.2
NG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	1280.3	1521.2	1677.5	1714.6	1925.2	2068.1
NG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1148.5	1409.9	1434.1	1600.6	1866.7	2178.0
NG1MMN	Education	513.5	641.8	680.0	780.1	900.6	1107.9
NG1NNN	Health and social work	462.5	631.6	683.2	723.0	832.4	1089.0
NG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	241.2	334.5	377.4	454.2	425.0	481.4
NG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	9979.0	13347.8	14344.6	15904.1	17841.1	20781.2
NG1FIN	FISIM	-177.9	-329.4	-418.8	-478.3	-626.9	-682.9
NG1NTN	Net taxes on products	1888.2	2767.6	3002.0	3695.3	4544.6	4618.3
NG11TN	Gross domestic product	11689.2	15786.0	16927.9	19121.1	21758.8	24716.6
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG1AAR04	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	13.8	5.8	6.1	0.3	4.2
NG1BBR04	Fishing	.	12.8	15.9	35.4	43.1	23.0
NG1CCR04	Mining and quarrying	.	11.4	10.0	6.8	4.2	12.4
NG1DDR04	Manufacturing	.	5.3	5.2	12.6	20.2	6.6
NG1EER04	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	12.4	4.9	5.6	-2.0	9.7
NG1FFR04	Construction	.	-0.1	5.8	0.7	17.4	10.6
NG1GGR04	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	15.0	7.5	6.7	3.1	6.4
NG1HHR04	Hotels and restaurants	.	4.5	-1.5	19.7	-24.5	0.3
NG1IIR04	Transport, storage and communications	.	9.4	4.0	7.0	1.8	6.9
NG1JJR04	Financial intermediation	.	14.5	19.5	12.9	15.5	5.5
NG1KKR04	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	3.2	2.6	6.0	12.1	3.0
NG1LLR04	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-5.0	-5.8	1.5	3.3	3.4
NG1MMR04	Education	.	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.4	3.6
NG1NNR04	Health and social work	.	-0.1	2.1	5.1	3.7	2.0
NG1OOR04	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	6.6	5.6	17.7	-16.7	5.6
NG1VBR04	Gross value added at basic prices	.	6.6	4.3	7.1	5.1	5.5
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.0	5.4

Note: 1) From 2000 according to ESA/95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.13

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>							
KG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	12065	14568	14151	15578	16400	19011
KG1BBN	Fishing	329	522	575	.	.	.
KG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	857	1461	1750	.	.	.
KG1DDN	Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	29963	38164	39474	50683	55271	59753
KG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	3842	5918	6068	.	.	.
KG1FFN	Construction	7292	14940	16736	19044	20907	24659
KG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	16379	26578	29254	31156	34431	36122
KG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	5438	8809	9712	10510	11802	12791
KG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	13256	19569	20561	22466	24479	25480
KG1JJN	Financial intermediation	5812	10721	13253	.	.	.
KG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	21229	31635	35377	.	.	.
KG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	12633	12418	12844	.	.	.
KG1MMN	Education	6622	8424	9237	.	.	.
KG1NNN	Health and social work	7539	9311	10072	.	.	.
KG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4299	6013	6766	.	.	.
KG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	285	331	354	.	.	.
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	147840	209382	226184	246056	270436	295430
KG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG1NTN	Net taxes on products	28850	36168	38183	40285	43787	46729
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	176690	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
KG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	1.7	10.8	-0.9	1.9	1.4	3.2
KG1BBS	Fishing	9.4	-5.3	14.6	.	.	.
KG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	2.8	-1.3	10.5	.	.	.
KG1DDS	Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	1.4
KG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-0.6	9.6	0.7	.	.	.
KG1FFS	Construction	0.1	13.9	10.6	7.7	3.4	8.5
KG1GGs	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.1	0.2	7.5	2.9	7.2	-0.3
KG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	19.3	3.7	8.0	4.8	9.0	2.2
KG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	0.1	10.7	5.2	8.6	7.5	5.2
KG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-6.6	1.2	10.3	.	.	.
KG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	5.0	3.8	2.1	.	.	.
KG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.8	-2.1	-1.1	.	.	.
KG1MMS	Education	0.5	2.2	2.1	.	.	.
KG1NNS	Health and social work	-1.9	0.9	1.1	.	.	.
KG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	9.1	6.1	5.9	.	.	.
KG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	39.1	3.9	3.4	.	.	.
KG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.8
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4

Notes: 1) From 2006 including fishing.

2) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

Table II/2.14

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, MKD mn</b>						
MG1AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	23756	30073	31018	33550	33123	37288
MG1BBN Fishing	14	21	28	47	56	63
MG1CCN Mining and quarrying	1856	1042	1415	1594	2637	3011
MG1DDN Manufacturing	40926	39663	44517	50718	65353	74623
MG1EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	10381	11080	10164	10351	9702	11078
MG1FFN Construction	13361	14736	15954	17803	21054	27778
MG1GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	25402	36000	39022	43707	47804	55708
MG1HHN Hotels and restaurants	3463	4172	4280	4753	5619	6397
MG1IIN Transport, storage and communications	21261	20642	23763	26494	29399	29035
MG1JUN Financial intermediation	7342	7510	8299	10027	12118	13113
MG1KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	7466	8853	8044	9475	12927	13988
MG1LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14333	17874	20760	21141	22757	26432
MG1MMN Education	8266	9913	10253	10820	11342	13174
MG1NNN Health and social work	8987	9650	9675	10618	12329	14320
MG1OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5217	5985	6186	7161	7536	8154
MG1QQN Extra territorial organizations & bodies	2	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN Imputed rents	10465	15662	15574	16225	17828	19291
MG1VBN Gross value added at basic prices	202498	232876	248952	274484	311584	353453
MG1FIN FISIM	-5154	-4720	-5933	-7304	-8773	-10636
MG1NTN Net taxes on products	39045	37100	43600	43735	51511	55748
MG11TN Gross domestic product	236389	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
MG1AAS Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.0	6.4	0.4	4.8	-3.0	.
MG1BBS Fishing	3.4	-14.8	-33.3	-28.6	8.5	.
MG1CCS Mining and quarrying	18.5	3.0	32.2	21.5	23.6	.
MG1DDS Manufacturing	10.1	-0.4	1.0	1.3	12.2	.
MG1EES Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	-3.9	1.6	0.9	-7.2	.
MG1FFS Construction	2.6	7.4	0.9	11.3	3.9	13.7
MG1GGS Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.1	15.7	4.7	6.8	6.7	8.3
MG1HHS Hotels and restaurants	-11.3	-11.3	1.5	7.5	10.9	6.5
MG1IIS Transport, storage and communications	8.5	-4.8	10.4	9.8	10.4	0.2
MG1JJS Financial intermediation	-3.1	10.7	7.2	16.5	18.1	.
MG1KKS Real estate, renting & business activities	18.9	4.2	-11.5	12.9	30.8	.
MG1LLS Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.5	-0.3	2.3	0.4	3.5	.
MG1MMS Education	-1.2	1.7	0.9	4.2	-8.3	.
MG1NNS Health and social work	-0.9	-3.4	12.8	3.6	9.6	0.0
MG1OOS Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.3	6.4	0.6	6.2	3.2	.
MG1QQS Extra territorial organizations & bodies	4900.0	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRS Imputed rents	0.0	20.6	-0.9	4.9	-9.2	.
MG1VBS Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.0	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.0
MG11TS Gross domestic product	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9

Table II/2.15

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
GG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	120.3	154.2	158.5	177.0	193.1	.
GG1BBN	Fishing	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	.
GG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	27.9	25.9	26.0	28.6	31.5	.
GG1DDN	Manufacturing	98.9	145.8	148.7	164.7	193.1	.
GG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	58.3	95.4	85.8	88.5	83.8	.
GG1FFN	Construction	41.4	49.8	54.2	76.0	95.7	.
GG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	136.1	170.2	190.1	237.9	337.0	.
GG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	26.6	49.4	53.8	64.1	91.5	.
GG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	100.7	163.0	171.3	208.3	282.6	.
GG1JJN	Financial intermediation	34.0	39.0	43.9	65.0	106.7	.
GG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	123.9	207.8	211.0	245.1	360.1	.
GG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	86.7	130.9	166.4	174.3	247.3	.
GG1MMN	Education	46.7	71.6	76.9	87.5	102.3	.
GG1NNN	Health and social work	40.2	70.7	82.2	84.6	86.8	.
GG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	26.7	48.7	52.6	54.1	59.6	.
GG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	968.6	1422.8	1521.9	1756.9	2271.9	.
GG1FIN	FISIM	-1.6	-1.4	-1.8	-4.1	-10.2	.
GG1NTN	Net taxes on products	98.7	248.3	295.0	396.2	546.3	.
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9	3340.0
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
GG1AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.0	1.8	4.4	-11.6	.
GG1BBR00	Fishing	.	37.9	0.5	43.0	-25.7	.
GG1CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	-5.2	-1.9	2.9	1.5	.
GG1DDR00	Manufacturing	.	5.6	5.5	4.5	9.3	.
GG1EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	15.0	-13.4	3.1	-27.4	.
GG1FFR00	Construction	.	3.7	18.4	28.0	23.6	.
GG1GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-1.0	14.1	21.0	37.5	.
GG1HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	5.0	14.3	13.9	22.9	.
GG1IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	-3.0	0.1	17.0	25.0	.
GG1JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	8.7	-9.1	4.3	-0.6	.
GG1KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	1.5	-1.4	7.0	20.0	.
GG1LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-1.1	2.0	1.5	-1.7	.
GG1MMR00	Education	.	0.6	-0.9	0.0	-1.2	.
GG1NNR00	Health and social work	.	3.0	-3.5	1.5	-0.6	.
GG1OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.0	-15.6	1.0	-7.6	.
GG1PPR00	Private households with employed pers.	.	0.6	0.6	.	.	.
GG1VBR00	Gross value added at basic prices	.	2.6	1.5	8.4	10.3	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	8.1

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).



Table II/2.16

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn</b>						
SG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	850.5	962.4	1102.9	1349.7	1696.3
SG1BBN	Fishing	.	62.5	65.5	69.1	71.4	80.2
SG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	1426.9	2084.9	2528.6	2890.5	3362.2
SG1DDN	Manufacturing	.	2687.6	3521.0	4272.8	5265.3	6366.7
SG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	566.5	632.5	755.2	900.5	1087.8
SG1FFN	Construction	.	863.1	1012.0	1231.8	1680.9	2356.7
SG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	3040.3	3649.4	4726.1	5848.8	7535.1
SG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	141.6	170.6	211.2	279.2	362.2
SG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	1662.0	1925.1	2283.7	2733.1	3413.0
SG1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	511.4	759.0	1050.1	1386.1	1696.9
SG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	1421.4	1848.2	2311.2	3143.5	3999.4
SG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	802.5	959.1	1189.2	1456.6	1797.9
SG1MMN	Education	.	400.8	494.1	620.5	766.1	941.8
SG1NNN	Health and social work	.	473.9	566.3	767.6	964.7	1135.3
SG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	276.0	326.0	422.2	524.9	637.6
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	6530.4	15186.8	18976.1	23542.2	29261.3	36469.1
SG1FIN	FISIM	-58.2	-307.1	-442.9	-578.6	-783.1	-1084.3
SG1NTN	Net taxes on products	833.4	2168.4	3092.1	3939.9	4633.2	6283.2
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
SG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	3.0	1.1	3.8	2.6	8.5
SG1BBS	Fishing	.	1.2	2.8	4.4	0.6	-2.8
SG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	0.5	-3.3	-2.7	0.4
SG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	6.7	6.0	7.3	8.1	1.2
SG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.0	1.2	5.7	0.4	1.0
SG1FFS	Construction	.	10.3	10.5	11.8	13.7	13.2
SG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	9.2	9.4	14.1	12.5	8.4
SG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	5.9	9.7	8.5	14.9	10.3
SG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	10.9	6.2	9.6	3.4	7.4
SG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	9.9	11.9	10.3	12.5	6.6
SG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	2.8	12.5	10.1	19.5	10.8
SG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	4.5	-3.1	2.6	3.9	3.6
SG1MMS	Education	.	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7
SG1NNS	Health and social work	.	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.7	0.6
SG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	12.4	2.4	8.7	7.4	4.2
SG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.8	5.9	7.4	7.8	5.6
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6

Table II/2.17

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RSD bn</b>						
JG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	71.9	164.4	173.6	191.0	206.1	.
JG1BBN	Fishing	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	.
JG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	4.5	21.0	25.7	28.4	29.5	.
JG1DDN	Manufacturing	85.7	208.4	252.2	310.7	368.4	.
JG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	4.1	53.0	59.6	74.2	80.3	.
JG1FFN	Construction	13.0	57.0	65.3	81.4	103.9	.
JG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	29.4	116.0	177.1	218.3	274.0	.
JG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	3.6	13.3	17.7	22.6	25.2	.
JG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	23.8	94.8	125.5	138.4	166.1	.
JG1JJN	Financial intermediation	6.9	36.2	41.3	48.9	61.6	.
JG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	59.8	186.9	229.3	278.7	325.2	.
JG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	24.7	74.5	69.8	68.0	91.9	.
JG1MMN	Education	8.8	51.0	64.5	79.0	96.5	.
JG1NNN	Health and social work	14.4	69.2	83.5	98.8	124.9	.
JG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.5	30.5	41.5	51.6	64.0	.
JG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	.
JG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	357.8	1178.0	1428.6	1691.9	2019.8	.
JG1FIN	FISIM	-6.7	-23.9	-30.9	-38.1	-43.6	.
JG1NTN	Net taxes on products	33.1	230.2	290.1	326.4	386.7	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
JG1AAR02	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-12.4	19.1	-4.9	-0.2	-7.8	9.1
JG1BBR02	Fishing	2.6	4.7	-0.3	-9.6	-2.5	9.1
JG1CCR02	Mining and quarrying	9.9	1.3	3.4	4.9	-0.2	4.3
JG1DDR02	Manufacturing	15.7	8.7	-0.1	5.6	4.8	1.3
JG1EER02	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.4	-0.1	5.3	2.1	2.3	1.5
JG1FFR02	Construction	16.8	3.5	2.0	7.7	10.8	1.7
JG1GGR02	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14.4	17.0	22.0	10.3	19.9	7.1
JG1HHR02	Hotels and restaurants	22.9	-0.6	-2.8	-8.1	7.3	2.6
JG1IIR02	Transport, storage and communications	26.5	15.8	23.4	29.3	20.1	12.9
JG1JJR02	Financial intermediation	-7.2	7.4	11.9	12.2	15.6	10.2
JG1KKR02	Real estate, renting & business activities	0.1	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.4	4.6
JG1LLR02	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.8	2.8	0.4	-2.9	-0.6	.
JG1MMR02	Education	0.1	1.6	-1.5	-2.9	3.2	.
JG1NNR02	Health and social work	1.0	1.1	0.9	-5.1	-0.4	.
JG1OOR02	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.6	0.1	3.2	1.7	1.7	.
JG1PPR02	Private households with employed pers.	1.0	0.8	4.2	25.5	2.0	.
JG1VBR02	Gross value added at basic prices	4.2	8.2	5.0	6.4	6.5	5.8
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.3	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

Table II/2.18

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
UG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24433	37258	40542	41006	47417	64297
UG1BBN	Fishing	158	135	165	151	161	.
UG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	7405	12518	17939	22064	31695	49714
UG1DDN	Manufacturing	31051	64124	86863	109416	143428	179644
UG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	10819	12423	15169	18610	23245	29583
UG1FFN	Construction	5677	14463	16370	21168	30456	34741
UG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14640	41057	56041	68573	95220	130205
UG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	841	2286	2370	5388	6827	.
UG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	19756	42694	47435	56053	70063	91193
UG1JJN	Financial intermediation	3060	21250	19777	25387	42394	58414
UG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	8283	23527	30543	38851	63702	77478
UG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6522	14107	20490	26209	33500	45023
UG1MMN	Education	7221	16252	20882	26243	32905	47775
UG1NNN	Health and social work	4256	10952	13965	17722	22542	28695
UG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1885	5275	7452	10291	13337	.
UG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	146007	318321	396003	487132	656892	863730
UG1FIN	FISIM	-1745	-5275	-7402	-13009	-22098	-36537
UG1NTN	Net taxes on products	25808	32067	52851	70030	85937	122671
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
UG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	19.8	0.4	2.0	-6.0	17.2
UG1BBS	Fishing	.	-1.6	19.3	-12.1	-8.6	.
UG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	3.5	3.9	9.9	2.0	-1.5
UG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	12.4	2.1	9.2	10.1	-2.3
UG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-3.6	0.6	0.1	1.3	-4.8
UG1FFS	Construction	.	21.3	-8.8	0.3	14.1	-17.5
UG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	13.4	-9.8	17.7	15.8	1.8
UG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	28.4	-0.4	69.0	5.7	.
UG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	11.4	5.7	7.6	9.3	7.1
UG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	41.3	7.7	15.8	22.5	-18.7
UG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	9.8	26.3	3.6	20.0	13.2
UG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	12.5	0.1	-10.3	3.6	3.1
UG1MMS	Education	.	0.0	0.8	2.1	-2.2	-0.6
UG1NNS	Health and social work	.	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.0	-0.6
UG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	10.6	22.1	9.9	11.4	.
UG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>1)</sup>	5.0	12.6	0.5	6.4	8.4	1.2
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1

Note: 1) Including FISIM deduction.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **3. Employment by activities**

Table II/3.1

**Bulgaria: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
BG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	787.6	757.7	746.7	736.9	730.0	736.8
BG4BBA	Fishing	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
BG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	40.5	31.0	31.1	31.5	32.0	32.0
BG4DDA	Manufacturing	659.8	671.7	686.4	709.3	728.9	737.0
BG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	60.7	58.8	58.7	59.3	59.8	56.0
BG4FFA	Construction	131.8	144.1	168.6	211.0	231.5	258.6
BG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	383.9	458.2	487.1	507.7	530.3	589.0
BG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	102.3	121.1	130.9	135.7	145.2	155.0
BG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	213.1	219.3	223.7	229.1	234.5	237.0
BG4JJA	Financial intermediation	36.6	36.4	41.0	44.5	50.1	57.0
BG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	117.8	163.4	169.6	183.5	201.7	217.0
BG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	247.9	233.6	245.7	251.7	252.3	244.0
BG4MMA	Education	217.8	201.9	201.8	202.8	204.7	202.0
BG4NNA	Health and social work	149.1	154.9	154.2	158.1	159.6	161.0
BG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	89.1	149.7	148.0	149.2	151.7	152.0
BG41TA	Employment total	3239.1	3403.5	3495.2	3612.0	3714.0	3835.6
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
BG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	0.9
BG4BBA	Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	-5.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.0
BG4DDA	Manufacturing	.	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.1
BG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.8	-6.4
BG4FFA	Construction	.	7.3	17.0	25.1	9.7	11.7
BG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	8.2	6.3	4.2	4.5	11.1
BG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	6.4	8.1	3.7	7.0	6.7
BG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.1
BG4JJA	Financial intermediation	.	8.3	12.6	8.5	12.6	13.8
BG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	12.7	3.8	8.2	9.9	7.6
BG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.4	5.2	2.4	0.2	-3.3
BG4MMA	Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	-1.3
BG4NNA	Health and social work	.	2.0	-0.5	2.5	0.9	0.9
BG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	5.1	-1.1	0.8	1.7	0.2
BG41TA	Employment total	.	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.3

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.2

**Czech Republic: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
CG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	236	196	189	188	186	188
CG4BBA	Fishing	2	2	2	2	1	1
CG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	64	47	46	48	47	50
CG4DDA	Manufacturing	1367	1354	1371	1402	1427	1441
CG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	72	64	61	59	56	58
CG4FFA	Construction	431	431	432	440	460	472
CG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	722	712	721	729	757	741
CG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	175	183	185	190	191	192
CG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	356	356	348	351	355	362
CG4JJA	Financial intermediation	87	83	83	85	90	91
CG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	426	480	511	527	566	595
CG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	287	302	306	308	305	303
CG4MMA	Education	275	276	282	282	289	292
CG4NNA	Health and social work	268	271	274	282	286	287
CG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	171	181	182	194	208	213
CG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	1	1	1	1	1	1
CG41TA	Employment total	4940	4940	4992	5088	5224	5288
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
CG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-7.1	-3.9	-3.6	-0.5	-1.1	1.1
CG4BBA	Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-50.0	0.0
CG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-9.9	-4.1	-2.1	4.3	-2.1	6.4
CG4DDA	Manufacturing	-0.3	0.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.0
CG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.0	-1.5	-4.7	-3.3	-5.1	3.6
CG4FFA	Construction	-5.3	1.9	0.2	1.9	4.5	2.6
CG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	3.8	-2.1
CG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	5.4	2.8	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.5
CG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	0.8	-0.6	-2.2	0.9	1.1	2.0
CG4JJA	Financial intermediation	-2.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.9	1.1
CG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	5.4	3.2	6.5	3.1	7.4	5.1
CG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	0.7	-1.0	-0.7
CG4MMA	Education	5.8	0.4	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.0
CG4NNA	Health and social work	0.0	-0.7	1.1	2.9	1.4	0.3
CG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.9	1.7	0.6	6.6	7.2	2.4
CG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CG41TA	Employment total	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.2

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.3

**Estonia: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	39	31	30	29	28	24
EG4BBA	Fishing	3	3	3	2	2	1
EG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	7	8	6	5	6	6
EG4DDA	Manufacturing	132	146	143	140	138	143
EG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	15	12	13	13	10	9
EG4FFA	Construction	39	46	47	59	75	72
EG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	83	84	84	92	92	98
EG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	21	18	23	23	24	25
EG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	57	51	55	62	57	54
EG4JJA	Financial intermediation	8	8	7	8	10	11
EG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	40	40	48	49	51	54
EG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	38	41	41	42	43	43
EG4MMA	Education	47	56	58	60	56	62
EG4NNA	Health and social work	30	39	36	38	37	33
EG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	30	29	32	35	36	33
EG41TA	Employment total	588	613	624	656	664	665
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-13.3	-11.4	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-14.3
EG4BBA	Fishing	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	-50.0
EG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-12.5	33.3	-25.0	-16.7	20.0	0.0
EG4DDA	Manufacturing	3.9	5.8	-2.1	-2.1	-1.4	3.6
EG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-11.8	20.0	8.3	0.0	-23.1	-10.0
EG4FFA	Construction	0.0	9.5	2.2	25.5	27.1	-4.0
EG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-2.4	-1.2	0.0	9.5	0.0	6.5
EG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	50.0	0.0	27.8	0.0	4.3	4.2
EG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-5.0	-8.9	7.8	12.7	-8.1	-5.3
EG4JJA	Financial intermediation	-11.1	0.0	-12.5	14.3	25.0	10.0
EG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	5.3	-11.1	20.0	2.1	4.1	5.9
EG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-2.6	7.9	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
EG4MMA	Education	-11.3	-5.1	3.6	3.4	-6.7	10.7
EG4NNA	Health and social work	-9.1	2.6	-7.7	5.6	-2.6	-10.8
EG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	0.0	-6.5	10.3	9.4	2.9	-8.3
EG41TA	Employment total	-1.7	0.5	1.8	5.1	1.2	0.2

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.



Table II/3.4

**Hungary: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>					
HG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	253	202	191	188	180
HG4BBA	Fishing	2	2	2	2	2
HG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	19	14	15	15	14
HG4DDA	Manufacturing	935	890	864	859	866
HG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	81	64	65	68	64
HG4FFA	Construction	263	305	311	316	325
HG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	543	545	585	580	590
HG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	133	145	151	152	151
HG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	313	294	284	299	299
HG4JJA	Financial intermediation	84	80	80	80	84
HG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	204	271	275	282	282
HG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	282	299	298	299	285
HG4MMA	Education	323	333	323	322	316
HG4NNA	Health and social work	245	269	262	269	260
HG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	166	168	175	173	183
HG41TA	Employment total	3846	3880	3880	3905	3900
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>					
HG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.4	-5.2	-5.4	-1.6	-4.3
HG4BBA	Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-34.5	7.7	7.1	0.0	-6.7
HG4DDA	Manufacturing	-0.1	-3.6	-2.9	-0.6	0.8
HG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.7	-5.9	1.6	4.6	-5.9
HG4FFA	Construction	4.4	3.0	2.0	1.6	2.8
HG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.2	-1.3	7.3	-0.9	1.7
HG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	-2.9	6.6	4.1	0.7	-0.7
HG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	2.3	-2.3	-3.4	5.3	0.0
HG4JJA	Financial intermediation	5.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.0
HG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	10.3	2.3	1.5	2.5	0.0
HG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	8.0	1.4	-0.3	0.3	-4.7
HG4MMA	Education	2.5	1.2	-3.0	-0.3	-1.9
HG4NNA	Health and social work	-1.2	0.7	-2.6	2.7	-3.3
HG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-4.0	-3.4	4.2	-1.1	5.8
HG41TA	Employment total	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

**Latvia: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
WG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	133	119	119	116	106	87
WG4BBA	Fishing	2	2	3	2	2	2
WG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	4	7	3
WG4DDA	Manufacturing	169	164	158	167	166	169
WG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	18	18	16	15	15	15
WG4FFA	Construction	56	85	89	104	125	126
WG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	145	163	171	173	187	189
WG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	22	27	26	28	30	33
WG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	78	90	95	99	103	104
WG4JJA	Financial intermediation	15	18	20	25	22	23
WG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	55	57	49	75	83	90
WG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	64	64	67	68	69	71
WG4MMA	Education	87	83	91	88	85	89
WG4NNA	Health and social work	52	54	58	51	51	56
WG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	45	61	59	54	58	59
WG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	2	2	3	4	3	4
WG41TA	Employment total	945	1008	1026	1074	1112	1120
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
WG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-14.7	-9.2	0.0	-2.5	-8.6	-17.9
WG4BBA	Fishing	-50.0	-50.0	50.0	-33.3	0.0	0.0
WG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	0.0	-33.3	0.0	100.0	75.0	-57.1
WG4DDA	Manufacturing	-0.6	-2.4	-3.7	5.7	-0.6	1.8
WG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.0	12.5	-11.1	-6.3	0.0	0.0
WG4FFA	Construction	-3.4	16.4	4.7	16.9	20.2	0.8
WG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.7	6.5	4.9	1.2	8.1	1.1
WG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	4.8	35.0	-3.7	7.7	7.1	10.0
WG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-4.9	-5.3	5.6	4.2	4.0	1.0
WG4JJA	Financial intermediation	15.4	12.5	11.1	25.0	-12.0	4.5
WG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	3.8	-1.7	-14.0	53.1	10.7	8.4
WG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-3.0	0.0	4.7	1.5	1.5	2.9
WG4MMA	Education	0.0	5.1	9.6	-3.3	-3.4	4.7
WG4NNA	Health and social work	0.0	-8.5	7.4	-12.1	0.0	9.8
WG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.3	7.0	-3.3	-8.5	7.4	1.7
WG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	-33.3	-50.0	50.0	33.3	-25.0	33.3
WG41TA	Employment total	-2.9	1.1	1.8	4.7	3.5	0.7

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

**Lithuania: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
TG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	258	224	202	182	156	116
TG4BBA	Fishing	3	1	2	2	2	4
TG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	3	4	3	4	5	4
TG4DDA	Manufacturing	253	252	263	262	266	265
TG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	34	30	26	27	26	28
TG4FFA	Construction	83	114	129	146	169	165
TG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	200	225	230	252	261	274
TG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	26	30	30	36	32	38
TG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	90	94	94	99	111	105
TG4JJA	Financial intermediation	15	15	16	17	22	20
TG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	43	56	62	78	75	101
TG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	79	83	87	81	89	88
TG4MMA	Education	161	141	148	132	144	149
TG4NNA	Health and social work	97	98	99	106	101	96
TG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	53	55	62	62	66	65
TG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	1	4	6	2	3	3
TG41TA	Employment total	1399	1425	1461	1486	1529	1522
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
TG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-7.2	-11.5	-9.8	-9.9	-14.3	-25.6
TG4BBA	Fishing	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
TG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	0.0	-20.0	-25.0	33.3	25.0	-20.0
TG4DDA	Manufacturing	-4.5	-3.8	4.4	-0.4	1.5	-0.4
TG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-8.1	7.1	-13.3	3.8	-3.7	7.7
TG4FFA	Construction	-8.8	9.6	13.2	13.2	15.8	-2.4
TG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-2.0	6.1	2.2	9.6	3.6	5.0
TG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	-3.7	15.4	0.0	20.0	-11.1	18.8
TG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-2.2	2.2	0.0	5.3	12.1	-5.4
TG4JJA	Financial intermediation	0.0	-11.8	6.7	6.3	29.4	-9.1
TG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	4.9	5.7	10.7	25.8	-3.8	34.7
TG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.8	3.8	4.8	-6.9	9.9	-1.1
TG4MMA	Education	5.9	4.4	5.0	-10.8	9.1	3.5
TG4NNA	Health and social work	-4.9	-1.0	1.0	7.1	-4.7	-5.0
TG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-11.7	3.8	12.7	0.0	6.5	-1.5
TG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	-66.7	-20.0	50.0	-66.7	50.0	0.0
TG41TA	Employment total	-4.0	-0.1	2.5	1.7	2.9	-0.5

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.7

**Poland: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
PG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3932	2469	2432	2280	2229	.
PG4BBA	Fishing	10	12	13	10	7	.
PG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	241	224	224	235	247	.
PG4DDA	Manufacturing	2733	2739	2825	2977	3148	.
PG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	249	221	228	224	217	.
PG4FFA	Construction	869	781	828	904	1035	.
PG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2100	1995	2020	2060	2263	.
PG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	215	234	245	271	290	.
PG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	814	826	852	928	958	.
PG4JJA	Financial intermediation	288	271	293	328	361	.
PG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	815	799	822	836	954	.
PG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	514	865	892	918	937	.
PG4MMA	Education	919	1062	1105	1142	1130	.
PG4NNA	Health and social work	937	824	819	871	870	.
PG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	381	452	478	547	527	.
PG41TA	Employment total	15018	13773	14075	14530	15174	.
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
PG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.3	-1.0	-1.5	-6.3	-2.2	.
PG4BBA	Fishing	0.0	9.1	8.3	-23.1	-30.0	.
PG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-8.9	0.0	4.9	5.1	.
PG4DDA	Manufacturing	-5.8	5.6	3.1	5.4	5.7	.
PG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.1	-11.6	3.2	-1.8	-3.1	.
PG4FFA	Construction	-5.9	-2.0	6.0	9.2	14.5	.
PG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	9.9	.
PG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	1.9	3.1	4.7	10.6	7.0	.
PG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-5.1	1.0	3.1	8.9	3.2	.
PG4JJA	Financial intermediation	-9.4	-3.6	8.1	11.9	10.1	.
PG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	5.3	15.0	2.9	1.7	14.1	.
PG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	11.3	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	.
PG4MMA	Education	0.7	-1.7	4.0	3.3	-1.1	.
PG4NNA	Health and social work	-6.6	-1.7	-0.6	6.3	-0.1	.
PG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.6	-1.7	5.8	14.4	-3.7	.
PG41TA	Employment total	-2.3	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	.

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8

**Romania: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
RESAAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4489.4	2892.8	2939.3	2840.3	2756.7	2689.9
RESBBA	Fishing	7.7	3.4	3.8	3.2	5.3	4.2
RESCCA	Mining and quarrying	159.3	134.5	119.2	119.7	109.2	107.2
RESDDA	Manufacturing	2005.0	2051.3	1959.7	1978.2	1973.8	1929.8
RESEEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	191.1	191.8	190.3	197.5	175.9	161.4
RESFFA	Construction	393.8	478.5	506.6	557.6	678.6	746.4
RESGGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	906.3	943.4	967.7	1049.3	1151.4	1178.2
RESHHA	Hotels and restaurants	119.9	147.9	150.7	143.0	136.6	154.2
RESIIA	Transport, storage and communications	499.1	454.1	450.0	491.8	488.7	508.5
RESJJA	Financial intermediation	90.4	86.2	85.5	92.0	97.2	110.4
RESKKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	129.2	231.5	231.7	281.6	282.0	298.3
RESLLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	549.7	538.2	488.1	485.5	468.4	476.1
RESMMA	Education	405.2	402.7	412.7	410.6	400.2	396.9
RESNNA	Health and social work	337.6	361.7	353.5	378.3	375.4	396.0
RESOOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	224.3	239.6	223.0	232.6	211.2	186.5
RESPPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	29.7	28.0	41.9	24.7
RESRRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.4
RES1TA	Employment total	10508.0	9157.6	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
RESAAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.2	-12.0	1.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4
RESBBA	Fishing	4.1	-48.6	12.6	-15.8	65.6	-20.8
RESCCA	Mining and quarrying	-12.5	-2.7	-11.4	0.4	-8.8	-1.8
RESDDA	Manufacturing	-5.3	2.6	-4.5	0.9	-0.2	-2.2
RESEEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.5	2.5	-0.8	3.8	-10.9	-8.2
RESFFA	Construction	1.5	12.3	5.9	10.1	21.7	10.0
RESGGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.1	9.5	2.6	8.4	9.7	2.3
RESHHA	Hotels and restaurants	-1.0	23.9	1.9	-5.1	-4.5	12.9
RESIIA	Transport, storage and communications	2.1	-1.6	-0.9	9.3	-0.6	4.1
RESJJA	Financial intermediation	6.2	3.9	-0.8	7.6	5.7	13.6
RESKKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	-6.3	54.5	0.1	21.5	0.1	5.8
RESLLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.5	1.6	-9.3	-0.5	-3.5	1.6
RESMMA	Education	-2.1	-0.8	2.5	-0.5	-2.5	-0.8
RESNNA	Health and social work	1.4	3.3	-2.3	7.0	-0.8	5.5
RESOOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.4	9.5	-6.9	4.3	-9.2	-11.7
RESPPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	-6	50	-41
RESRRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	-35	-60	-50
RES1TA	Employment total	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) Reweighted data according to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.9

**Slovakia: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	116	93	91	85	80	80
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	15	10	9	9	9	9
VG4DDA	Manufacturing	514	514	510	517	525	544
VG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	43	39	38	38	35	33
VG4FFA	Construction	134	147	151	158	169	183
VG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	279	348	370	391	406	435
VG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	49	57	56	61	59	66
VG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	163	140	138	143	142	156
VG4JJA	Financial intermediation	38	34	35	35	35	36
VG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	137	162	179	188	207	193
VG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	129	133	140	148	147	148
VG4MMA	Education	178	173	166	163	163	158
VG4NNA	Health and social work	137	130	121	122	126	129
VG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	93	74	78	75	76	67
VG41TA	Employment total	2025	2056	2084	2132	2179	2237
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.1	0.0	-2.2	-6.6	-5.9	0.0
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-11.8	-9.1	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VG4DDA	Manufacturing	-3.9	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	1.5	3.6
VG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.4	-4.9	-2.6	0.0	-7.9	-5.7
VG4FFA	Construction	-5.0	3.5	2.7	4.6	7.0	8.3
VG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.1	-0.3	6.3	5.7	3.8	7.1
VG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	-9.3	-1.7	-1.8	8.9	-3.3	11.9
VG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-0.6	-6.7	-1.4	3.6	-0.7	9.9
VG4JJA	Financial intermediation	-2.6	-2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
VG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	3.8	10.2	10.5	5.0	10.1	-6.8
VG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-5.1	1.5	5.3	5.7	-0.7	0.7
VG4MMA	Education	-1.1	-1.1	-4.0	-1.8	0.0	-3.1
VG4NNA	Health and social work	0.7	-5.8	-6.9	0.8	3.3	2.4
VG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	20.8	2.8	5.4	-3.8	1.3	-11.8
VG41TA	Employment total	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.7

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.10

**Slovenia: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
LG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	106.2	94.1	91.7	88.8	86.8	85.1
LG4BBA	Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5
LG4DDA	Manufacturing	256.0	244.6	239.8	235.9	237.7	236.7
LG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.0
LG4FFA	Construction	66.8	65.0	67.8	72.5	80.5	89.8
LG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	111.0	111.6	111.6	113.6	118.0	122.5
LG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	30.3	30.0	30.9	31.8	33.2	34.2
LG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	52.7	53.2	53.7	55.1	58.9	62.0
LG4JJA	Financial intermediation	19.9	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.9	23.8
LG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	68.0	96.5	93.5	101.4	109.3	115.7
LG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	43.5	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.6	51.3
LG4MMA	Education	54.2	57.5	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.9
LG4NNA	Health and social work	45.2	49.5	50.9	52.0	52.6	53.5
LG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	31.1	30.8	31.7	33.0	34.6	36.1
LG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
LG41TA	Employment total	904.7	922.1	920.3	934.2	962.3	988.9
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
LG4AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	-2.0
LG4BBA	Fishing	-3.7	-22.2	-5.7	-4.0	-1.7	-5.7
LG4CCA	Mining and quarrying	-15.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.2	-5.9	-5.4
LG4DDA	Manufacturing	0.0	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-0.4
LG4EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.6	-1.6	0.9	0.3	-0.1	1.6
LG4FFA	Construction	6.6	-1.6	4.4	6.9	10.9	11.6
LG4GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.8
LG4HHA	Hotels and restaurants	7.3	0.9	3.0	2.9	4.6	2.9
LG4IIA	Transport, storage and communications	1.3	-1.4	1.0	2.5	6.9	5.4
LG4JJA	Financial intermediation	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.9
LG4KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	9.2	3.6	-3.0	8.4	7.8	5.8
LG4LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.2	4.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	1.3
LG4MMA	Education	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.6
LG4NNA	Health and social work	0.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.8
LG4OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-5.0	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.7	4.4
LG4PPA	Private households with employed pers.	5.7	2.3	3.2	-2.6	2.9	1.7
LG41TA	Employment total	1.3	0.3	-0.2	1.5	3.0	2.8

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.11

**Albania: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, end of period <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
AE4ABE	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	767.0	545.7	545.0	542.0	568.0	.
AE4CCE	Mining and quarrying	9.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	6.0	.
AE4DDE	Manufacturing	34.0	56.0	56.2	58.0	54.0	.
AE4EEE	Electricity, gas and water supply	15.0	13.5	12.5	10.9	13.0	.
AE4FFE	Construction	13.0	51.8	51.8	53.2	52.0	.
AE4GGE	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	49.0	64.0	64.4	67.8	57.0	.
AE4HHE	Hotels and restaurants	19.0	17.0	15.4	16.1	16.0	.
AE4IIE	Transport, storage and communications	26.0	20.0	18.9	19.0	24.0	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	Education	47.0	48.0	47.2	48.1	46.0	.
AE4NNE	Health and social work	23.0	27.6	24.0	25.0	24.0	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other activities	66.2	81.5	90.5	89.9	105.0	.
AE41TE	Employment total	1068.2	931.2	932.1	935.1	965.5	974.1
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
AE4ABE	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	4.8	.
AE4CCE	Mining and quarrying	-43.8	-12.9	0.0	-18.0	20.0	.
AE4DDE	Manufacturing	-35.8	21.7	0.4	3.2	-6.9	.
AE4EEE	Electricity, gas and water supply	15.4	-3.6	-7.4	-12.8	19.3	.
AE4FFE	Construction	18.2	-7.5	0.0	2.7	-2.3	.
AE4GGE	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	69.0	-5.9	0.6	5.3	-15.9	.
AE4HHE	Hotels and restaurants	35.7	6.3	-9.4	4.5	-0.6	.
AE4IIE	Transport, storage and communications	-18.8	-37.5	-5.5	0.5	26.3	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	Education	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7	1.9	-4.4	.
AE4NNE	Health and social work	-11.5	2.2	-13.0	4.2	-4.0	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other activities	20.1	12.9	11.0	-0.7	16.8	.
AE41TE	Employment total	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9

Notes: 1) Based on registration data.

2) From 2002 reweighted data according to census April 2001.



Table II/3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>							
NE1AAA	Agriculture, forestry and hunting	.	19.1	18.5	18.1	17.6	18.4
NE1BBA	Fishing	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
NE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	19.7	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.1
NE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	147.7	141.6	134.1	135.6	146.1
NE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	23.7	24.6	23.9	22.3	22.6
NE1FFA	Construction	.	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.9	42.0
NE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	91.4	96.9	101.7	119.4	130.0
NE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	28.5	28.2	28.5	31.3	32.3
NE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	42.3	42.3	42.9	44.5	44.0
NE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	10.3	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.9
NE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	14.4	18.1	19.8	24.8	25.6
NE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	68.4	65.9	70.5	66.9	66.2
NE1MMA	Education	.	49.1	50.5	51.6	52.4	53.6
NE1NNA	Health and social work	.	41.8	43.4	43.8	43.2	43.5
NE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	29.0	32.2	36.4	39.6	27.5
NE1PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NE1QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	12.7	11.7	11.5	14.2	16.0
NE11TA	Employees total	.	637.2	642.8	653.3	686.1	705.6
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
NE1AAA	Agriculture, forestry and hunting	.	-3.1	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	4.8
NE1BBA	Fishing	.	0.5	-11.3	-5.7	6.3	9.8
NE1CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	-2.1	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	2.1
NE1DDA	Manufacturing	.	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	1.1	7.7
NE1EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-1.2	3.8	-3.0	-6.6	1.2
NE1FFA	Construction	.	-3.6	-1.0	2.6	8.0	8.0
NE1GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	3.5	5.9	5.0	17.4	8.9
NE1HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	2.9	-1.1	1.0	9.6	3.4
NE1IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	-2.6	0.0	1.4	3.9	-1.2
NE1JJA	Financial intermediation	.	-0.4	3.7	4.7	9.5	13.3
NE1KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-2.8	25.9	9.8	24.7	3.4
NE1LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.0	-3.7	7.0	-5.2	-1.1
NE1MMA	Education	.	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2
NE1NNA	Health and social work	.	1.3	3.8	0.9	-1.3	0.8
NE1OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.0	11.1	12.9	8.8	-30.6
NE1PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	25.0	-16.7	-22.7	96.6
NE1QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	24.9	0.0	3.9	8.0
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	-10.3	-1.0	2.8	6.2
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	12.6	-7.4	-2.5	23.6	12.8
NE11TA	Employees total	.	0.3	0.9	1.6	5.0	2.9

Note: 1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.13

**Croatia: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
KE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	221	252	267	223	206	217
KE5BBA	Fishing	5	5	5	4	5	6
KE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	7	9	9	8	11	9
KE5DDA	Manufacturing	311	301	283	302	312	316
KE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	30	29	29	23	28	29
KE5FFA	Construction	100	127	128	133	142	145
KE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	220	216	219	234	230	246
KE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	79	87	83	90	95	89
KE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	108	103	103	105	115	109
KE5JJA	Financial intermediation	36	30	28	39	37	35
KE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	68	63	76	81	84	83
KE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	123	102	101	99	94	94
KE5MMA	Education	89	91	87	92	89	91
KE5NNA	Health and social work	91	88	85	85	91	92
KE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	58	57	63	65	71	70
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	7	4	7	3	6	6
KE51TA	Employment total	1553	1563	1573	1586	1615	1636
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
KE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-0.8	6.0	-16.5	-7.6	5.1
KE5BBA	Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	-20.0	25.0	20.0
KE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	-18.2	0.0	-11.1	31.3	-14.3
KE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	2.7	-6.0	6.7	3.3	1.3
KE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.6	0.0	-20.7	21.7	3.6
KE5FFA	Construction	.	2.4	0.8	3.9	6.8	2.1
KE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	1.4	1.4	6.8	-1.7	6.7
KE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	2.4	-4.6	8.4	5.6	-6.3
KE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	2.0	0.0	1.9	9.5	-5.2
KE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	-6.3	-6.7	39.3	-6.4	-5.5
KE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-3.8	21.6	6.6	3.7	-1.2
KE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.2	-1.0	-2.0	-5.1	0.0
KE5MMA	Education	.	9.6	-4.4	5.7	-3.3	2.2
KE5NNA	Health and social work	.	-0.6	-2.9	0.0	7.1	1.1
KE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	7.5	10.5	3.2	9.2	-1.4
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	-20.0	75.0	-57.1	100.0	0.0
KE51TA	Employment total	.	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.14

**Macedonia: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	87.6	106.2	114.5	107.4	119.5
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.7
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	116.3	120.0	123.1	126.2	129.0
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	15.8	17.0	16.0	15.6	15.5
ME5FFA	Construction	.	36.5	35.3	43.2	38.0	39.4
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	74.2	74.7	73.0	83.0	86.6
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	12.7	13.6	19.0	17.5	19.1
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	30.8	32.7	30.0	35.5	37.7
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	7.7	6.3	7.1	9.0	7.7
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	13.6	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.3
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	39.7	38.3	39.3	41.4	42.2
ME5MMA	Education	.	33.6	31.7	33.4	34.4	33.6
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	29.9	31.3	32.6	32.9	32.9
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	19.7	18.2	18.3	24.7	21.0
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7
ME5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.8
ME51TA	Employment total	549.8	523.0	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
ME5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-27.0	21.2	7.8	-6.2	11.2
ME5BBA	Fishing	.	120.9	-19.9	-17.5	-2.7	-11.6
ME5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	12.5	26.3	8.6	31.9	31.2
ME5DDA	Manufacturing	.	-11.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2
ME5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.8	7.9	-6.3	-2.0	-0.8
ME5FFA	Construction	.	1.7	-3.2	22.3	-12.0	3.6
ME5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	18.7	0.6	-2.2	13.6	4.3
ME5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.0	7.0	40.4	-8.1	9.3
ME5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	0.5	6.4	-8.3	18.2	6.4
ME5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	8.5	-18.2	12.3	27.7	-14.4
ME5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	25.5	9.2	3.9	3.5	2.4
ME5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	14.4	-3.5	2.7	5.3	2.0
ME5MMA	Education	.	5.1	-5.9	5.5	2.9	-2.2
ME5NNA	Health and social work	.	-0.9	4.7	4.0	1.1	-0.1
ME5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	10.4	-7.5	0.6	35.1	-15.0
ME5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	165.8	12.1	205.0	-48.2
ME5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	5.9	-42.4	5.0	94.3	-56.4
ME51TA	Employment total	0.8	-4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2

Note: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, as of April until 2003). Including conscripts.

Table II/3.15

**Montenegro: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20.5	15.2	11.9	17.3	16.3
GE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
GE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	3.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.4
GE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	20.6	21.9	18.3	20.2	23.8
GE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	6.5	5.6	4.8	6.1	5.6
GE5FFA	Construction	.	6.4	5.2	8.3	8.3	13.4
GE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	33.5	29.9	30.3	41.2	44.9
GE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	10.4	11.0	16.3	19.5	17.7
GE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	13.1	14.6	17.8	22.9	18.6
GE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.7
GE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.0	6.3
GE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	24.2	22.8	20.1	20.4	19.4
GE5MMA	Education	.	12.2	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.3
GE5NNA	Health and social work	.	16.6	12.2	12.6	15.6	12.9
GE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	12.8	17.8	15.2	19.4	18.2
GE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	0.8	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	0.4	0.4	0.6	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	230.3	187.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	-25.6	-21.8	45.0	-5.6
GE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	.	11.5	45.1	-11.2
GE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	-54.6	96.0	10.4	18.9
GE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	6.3	-16.4	10.4	17.8
GE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-14.6	-13.4	26.8	-8.2
GE5FFA	Construction	.	.	-17.6	58.5	0.0	61.4
GE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	-10.7	1.3	36.0	9.0
GE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	5.7	48.5	19.3	-9.2
GE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	11.8	22.1	28.3	-18.8
GE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	66.6	-19.9	135.8	-11.9
GE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	1.1	-15.3	31.3	26.0
GE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	-6.0	-11.6	1.3	-4.9
GE5MMA	Education	.	.	10.8	-4.4	3.3	0.0
GE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	-26.1	2.8	23.9	-17.3
GE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	39.4	-14.8	27.8	-6.2
GE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	3.5	46.7	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	.	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.16

**Russia: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6627	6769	6691	6155	5994
SE5BBA	Fishing	188	205	166	176	192	141
SE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	1294	1212	1236	1198	1324	1350
SE5DDA	Manufacturing	12178	12674	12534	12472	12324	11663
SE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	2001	1959	2063	2017	2116
SE5FFA	Construction	3329	4127	4575	4462	4933	5413
SE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7887	10131	10383	10599	11096	10774
SE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	924	1223	1297	1392	1344	1467
SE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	5484	6261	6249	6211	6573	6560
SE5JJA	Financial intermediation	843	918	962	1060	1249	1316
SE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	2028	4119	4039	4148	4410	4448
SE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4824	4702	4815	4876	4903	5409
SE5MMA	Education	5911	6142	6204	6198	6420	6442
SE5NNA	Health and social work	4392	4833	4701	4896	5177	5243
SE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4836	2100	2247	2388	2439	2580
SE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	21	.	26	21	15	43
SE5QQA	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	2	0	4	4	.	5
SE51TA	Employment total	65070	67275	68169	68855	70571	70965
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	-5.8	2.1	-1.2	-8.0	-2.6
SE5BBA	Fishing	25.3	5.1	-19.0	6.0	9.1	-26.6
SE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	9.8	-2.8	2.0	-3.1	10.5	2.0
SE5DDA	Manufacturing	5.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.2	-5.4
SE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.5	-2.1	5.3	-2.2	4.9
SE5FFA	Construction	-3.8	0.9	10.9	-2.5	10.6	9.7
SE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.0	4.6	2.5	2.1	4.7	-2.9
SE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	8.3	-3.3	6.1	7.3	-3.4	9.2
SE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	-0.4	4.8	-0.2	-0.6	5.8	-0.2
SE5JJA	Financial intermediation	1.2	13.2	4.8	10.2	17.8	5.4
SE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	10.3	8.7	-1.9	2.7	6.3	0.9
SE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	10.3
SE5MMA	Education	0.4	2.1	1.0	-0.1	3.6	0.3
SE5NNA	Health and social work	1.2	3.4	-2.7	4.1	5.7	1.3
SE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.0	0.0	7.0	6.3	2.1	5.8
SE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	-44.7	.	.	-19.2	-31.0	196.6
SE51TA	Employment total	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6

Note: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

Table II/3.17

**Serbia: Employment by activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	700.7	635.4	538.6	551.7	707.8
JE5BBA	Fishing	.	3.3	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.0
JE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	37.6	33.0	31.1	41.3	32.6
JE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	551.4	497.5	518.6	521.7	483.6
JE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	47.5	57.0	61.9	58.0	44.9
JE5FFA	Construction	.	152.3	166.5	159.2	161.3	177.2
JE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	441.8	406.7	406.9	398.5	418.6
JE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	80.7	80.0	84.5	72.3	83.3
JE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	163.6	152.8	151.4	169.8	157.4
JE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	45.1	43.5	43.0	43.0	56.5
JE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	82.4	69.8	70.2	88.9	92.4
JE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	170.9	159.4	143.0	141.9	135.5
JE5MMA	Education	.	149.0	143.4	129.5	118.1	122.0
JE5NNA	Health and social work	.	166.6	158.6	173.7	166.4	176.9
JE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	122.2	120.8	110.1	114.1	124.0
JE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	8.1	5.4	6.9	6.4	6.3
JE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.7
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	3.5	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
JE51TA	Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	3093.7	2930.8	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	-9.3	-15.2	2.4	.
JE5BBA	Fishing	.	.	-37.5	-20.3	-47.4	.
JE5CCA	Mining and quarrying	.	.	-12.4	-5.6	32.6	.
JE5DDA	Manufacturing	.	.	-9.8	4.2	0.6	.
JE5EEA	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	20.1	8.7	-6.4	.
JE5FFA	Construction	.	.	9.3	-4.4	1.3	.
JE5GGA	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	-7.9	0.0	-2.1	.
JE5HHA	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	-0.9	5.7	-14.5	.
JE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	-6.6	-0.9	12.1	.
JE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	.	-3.6	-1.1	0.1	.
JE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	-15.2	0.6	26.6	.
JE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	-6.7	-10.3	-0.7	.
JE5MMA	Education	.	.	-3.8	-9.7	-8.8	.
JE5NNA	Health and social work	.	.	-4.8	9.5	-4.2	.
JE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	-1.2	-8.8	3.7	.
JE5PPA	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	-34.2	29.3	-7.0	.
JE5QQA	Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	.	-58.1	-76.2	290.9	.
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	-100.8	-88.9	.	.
JE51TA	Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	-0.3	.	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Table II/3.18

**Ukraine: Employment by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	3998	4006	3653	3485	3322
UE5CDEA	Industry, total	.	4077	4072	4037	3973	3871
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	Construction	.	908	942	987	1030	1043
UE5GHA	Wholesale, retail trade& hotels and restaurar	.	3971	4175	4404	4564	4744
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	1375	1401	1428	1452	1466
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	216	248	286	344	395
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	920	967	1042	1135	1150
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1050	1029	1034	1036	1068
UE5MMA	Education	.	1649	1668	1691	1694	1702
UE5NNA	Health and social work	.	1349	1357	1357	1359	1370
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	783	817	813	833	840
UE51TA	Employment total	20175	20296	20680	20730	20905	20972
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UE5ABA	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	-2.6	0.2	-8.8	-4.6	-4.7
UE5CDEA	Industry, total	.	-1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	Construction	.	8.9	3.7	4.8	4.4	1.3
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	Transport, storage and communications	.	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0
UE5JJA	Financial intermediation	.	13.6	14.7	15.4	20.4	14.7
UE5KKA	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	0.6	5.1	7.8	8.9	1.4
UE5LLA	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-10.3	-2.0	0.5	0.3	3.0
UE5MMA	Education	.	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
UE5NNA	Health and social work	.	-1.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8
UE5OOA	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	10.6	4.3	-0.5	2.4	0.9
UE51TA	Employment total	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3

Note: 1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts.







## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Table II/4.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	3.1	-8.1	0.3	-29.1	.
BG1BBS	Fishing	.	5.2	-4.5	0.9	-7.1	.
BG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	11.7	8.8	1.6	-7.3	.
BG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	-0.4	4.5	4.7	12.3	.
BG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4.9	-8.8	-0.9	16.2	.
BG1FFS	Construction	.	4.4	-5.9	-8.5	6.6	-2.9
BG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	5.8	13.8	6.5	2.1	.
BG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	0.5	9.0	-3.2	4.5	.
BG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	2.4	0.8	-3.7	1.9	.
BG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	11.8	33.7	17.1	19.3	.
BG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-8.7	-3.3	3.3	-6.3	.
BG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	2.2	1.7	-4.8	6.0	.
BG1MMS	Education	.	3.3	1.3	3.2	-2.6	.
BG1NNS	Health and social work	.	-1.3	-14.0	-8.9	0.6	.
BG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	14.5	15.3	-7.3	-0.1	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, BGN</b>						
BW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	181.0	215.8	233.6	253.7	304.3	384.2
BW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	368.0	486.4	522.8	589.8	738.0	874.2
BW1DDN	Manufacturing	218.0	262.1	288.8	320.3	387.6	473.5
BW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	412.0	540.6	574.6	647.8	738.8	907.8
BW1FFN	Construction	204.0	245.1	267.5	298.1	362.3	446.3
BW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	158.0	217.4	250.7	287.0	350.6	387.9
BW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	140.0	172.0	202.4	222.3	291.3	325.0
BW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	271.0	354.6	397.7	442.8	549.8	655.5
BW1JUN	Financial intermediation	442.0	680.4	754.3	819.3	999.8	1241.2
BW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	213.0	271.3	324.3	388.5	426.3	578.4
BW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	305.0	470.3	478.4	530.7	637.0	764.0
BW1MMN	Education	213.0	321.5	339.0	378.7	432.2	580.3
BW1NNN	Health and social work	190.0	330.1	378.4	390.6	457.3	570.6
BW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	187.0	205.9	242.7	277.5	346.8	425.0
BW11TN	Total economy	224.5	292.4	323.7	360.3	431.2	524.5
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.3	0.8	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.3

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.2

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
CG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12.0	12.1	15.2	-15.2	-10.7	4.0
CG1BBS	Fishing	3.5	10.1	7.0	12.0	50.4	-8.0
CG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	18.6	19.3	-10.5	-3.4	-3.0	-7.0
CG1DDS	Manufacturing	10.0	12.9	10.5	12.1	7.3	6.8
CG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	16.3	10.8	8.0	13.5	4.9	6.1
CG1FFS	Construction	1.3	3.7	-1.4	5.0	0.1	-2.4
CG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.7	-0.3	16.8	10.7	6.9	5.2
CG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-2.1	4.6	-21.1	-20.5	-3.4	1.6
CG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-5.0	-2.4	2.0	14.2	3.0	0.0
CG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-13.1	6.8	-7.2	6.6	19.7	1.1
CG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	2.2	-0.4	5.0	-2.1	0.1	-3.3
CG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.6	-3.1	-0.1	4.0	0.8	2.4
CG1MMS	Education	-2.4	-0.2	4.0	5.3	-0.6	0.1
CG1NNS	Health and social work	1.1	-3.2	-3.5	-11.4	-5.7	-3.8
CG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.7	2.5	0.1	-2.4	-6.1	-8.9
CG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	10.6	10.9	-15.0	10.4	-13.3	-8.3
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.8	4.1	5.2	4.8	3.4	1.2
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, CZK</b>						
CW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10284	13140	13875	14851	16376	17966
CW1BBN	Fishing	11908	14683	15986	16811	17477	18536
CW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	16603	21247	22505	24273	25926	29603
CW1DDN	Manufacturing	13188	17067	17877	19044	20433	22129
CW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	17163	22603	24090	26236	27928	30924
CW1FFN	Construction	13531	18055	18952	20235	21906	24500
CW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14171	18263	18986	20074	21972	24067
CW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	10425	12997	13459	14135	15505	16258
CW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	14842	19408	20556	21757	23180	25590
CW1JUN	Financial intermediation	25630	35552	37330	39989	41394	44491
CW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	14950	19611	21045	22434	24026	27432
CW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	15064	20489	21869	22900	24636	25762
CW1MMN	Education	11283	16416	17186	18351	19437	20166
CW1NNN	Health and social work	11747	16755	17510	19020	19909	20943
CW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	11440	14781	15750	16574	17892	19134
CW11TN	Total economy	13614	18041	18992	20219	21694	23542
CW11TS	Real growth rate in %	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	2.1

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees. Based on administrative sources (Social Security Administration).

Table II/4.3

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
EG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	36.1	2.5	-0.6	-0.9	10.9	17.5
EG1BBS	Fishing	-3.6	-39.9	1.6	56.3	8.1	.
EG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	33.0	-29.1	43.1	27.0	-3.3	-8.4
EG1DDS	Manufacturing	14.8	4.6	14.2	12.7	7.7	-7.5
EG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	24.1	-15.5	-7.5	5.5	44.6	2.9
EG1FFS	Construction	18.3	0.3	19.3	-5.5	-12.0	-1.3
EG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10.1	7.1	11.3	8.4	6.4	-14.2
EG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-28.4	13.9	-11.3	3.2	0.6	-11.6
EG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	12.8	19.5	-0.3	-0.8	18.9	1.3
EG1JJS	Financial intermediation	31.6	20.1	35.4	11.4	-5.1	-11.7
EG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	3.0	19.9	-6.3	0.2	-0.2	-6.0
EG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.7	-3.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.5	6.9
EG1MMS	Education	14.6	7.1	-1.4	-0.5	7.9	-8.6
EG1NNS	Health and social work	9.9	-4.4	11.4	5.3	6.9	11.7
EG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7.3	14.0	-5.9	-0.6	0.0	9.0
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	11.8	6.7	7.5	4.6	5.9	-3.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EEK</b>						
EW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3205	5365	6185	7323	9269	11082
EW1BBN	Fishing	3552	4430	4575	7107	9212	10419
EW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	5869	8687	8734	10070	12920	14988
EW1DDN	Manufacturing	4772	6696	7526	8844	10651	11935
EW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	5916	8482	9630	10385	12560	15044
EW1FFN	Construction	4379	7468	8480	10075	13020	14029
EW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4706	6915	7401	9111	10961	12314
EW1HFN	Hotels and restaurants	3054	4535	5421	6148	7146	8226
EW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	6027	8048	8859	10126	12545	13696
EW1JJN	Financial intermediation	10889	14998	16384	16915	21205	23899
EW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	4980	9332	9724	11433	12248	13965
EW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6287	9224	10101	11482	14301	16600
EW1MMN	Education	4187	6475	7219	7949	9393	11319
EW1NNN	Health and social work	4387	6524	7900	9026	11051	13258
EW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4189	6244	6970	7862	9556	11035
EW11TN	Total economy	4907	7287	8073	9407	11336	12912
EW11TS	Real growth rate in %	6.3	5.2	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.4

**Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
HG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.3	62.5	1.6	-5.1	-17.9	.
HG1BBS	Fishing	-2.1	2.4	-8.3	14.1	-0.1	.
HG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	35.6	-5.7	3.8	12.5	-6.7	.
HG1DDS	Manufacturing	6.2	9.0	7.3	7.5	6.1	.
HG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	2.5	8.1	-10.7	-4.6	5.0	.
HG1FFS	Construction	12.3	0.2	1.3	-0.8	-9.2	.
HG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-3.8	4.8	-1.9	10.3	2.3	.
HG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-2.6	-5.9	-4.3	1.0	4.5	.
HG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-1.5	8.7	6.6	0.5	5.1	.
HG1JJS	Financial intermediation	5.7	3.2	11.9	2.8	-10.3	.
HG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-1.9	-2.0	3.6	3.8	2.2	.
HG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	.
HG1MMS	Education	5.4	-1.1	4.6	-0.4	0.0	.
HG1NNS	Health and social work	10.2	-1.8	10.2	-1.3	-4.6	.
HG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.4	3.8	-1.2	2.9	-2.6	.
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	.
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, HUF</b>						
HW1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	59246	97014	102801	111961	122089	133628
HW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	97105	102852	112117	122315	133948
HW1BBN	Fishing	.	89705	98223	99553	104756	111460
HW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	112914	162145	168794	194948	200921	229675
HW1DDN	Manufacturing	88136	136534	146227	158953	173066	184185
HW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	119539	192430	208433	226893	245470	265713
HW1FFN	Construction	64259	99991	106574	117633	135984	145474
HW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	77758	122299	130700	145246	158092	171692
HW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	56593	90072	95777	102890	112033	122322
HW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	98815	157749	169954	183983	194810	207990
HW1JUN	Financial intermediation	189444	324297	350837	403861	390508	433259
HW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	101019	154365	161904	172109	191806	216484
HW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	103428	184304	207322	222973	253298	267323
HW1MMN	Education	81204	159805	181447	191133	193208	203485
HW1NNN	Health and social work	68307	130425	144022	151822	159847	169856
HW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	79820	137674	148020	156185	181181	187372
HW11TN	Total economy	87645	145520	158343	171351	185017	198942
HW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.5	-1.0	6.3	3.5	-4.8	0.7

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Enterprises with more than 5 employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.5

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
WG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	31.1	13.6	9.5	-2.7	18.0	21.3
WG1BBS	Fishing	115.7	119.6	-30.4	42.5	12.3	3.9
WG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	8.0	66.5	31.2	-45.5	-25.3	139.0
WG1DDS	Manufacturing	7.4	9.2	9.9	0.5	1.1	-8.1
WG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.0	-6.7	14.5	10.0	4.5	-2.4
WG1FFS	Construction	12.1	-2.6	10.2	4.0	-3.7	-3.4
WG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.7	5.6	11.3	16.4	6.1	-9.2
WG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	2.2	-13.7	19.1	11.4	1.4	-18.8
WG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	12.4	16.2	7.8	1.3	2.8	0.1
WG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-5.2	-3.7	0.2	-1.7	24.2	-10.7
WG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	9.3	12.1	28.3	-23.1	0.7	-6.4
WG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.0	4.4	1.1	4.2	1.9	-2.1
WG1MMS	Education	0.5	-2.5	-5.0	7.8	6.7	-4.0
WG1NNS	Health and social work	0.4	11.7	-5.0	17.0	3.8	-8.1
WG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.4	0.9	12.8	25.0	5.4	-0.4
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.1	7.5	8.7	7.2	6.2	-5.2
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LVL</b>						
WW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115	179	211	255	349	409
WW1BBN	Fishing	86	129	160	189	284	336
WW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	153	223	257	331	435	516
WW1DDN	Manufacturing	141	187	219	268	349	418
WW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	236	330	375	437	585	693
WW1FFN	Construction	133	175	211	282	375	441
WW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	108	168	195	244	326	395
WW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	85	129	152	189	240	293
WW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	193	242	284	330	413	518
WW1JIN	Financial intermediation	383	482	579	705	859	1003
WW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	171	231	262	329	418	508
WW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	198	298	352	429	587	669
WW1MMN	Education	135	213	241	295	394	486
WW1NNN	Health and social work	124	198	233	298	408	486
WW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	129	174	208	259	359	431
WW11TN	Total economy	149.5	210.9	245.8	302.4	397.6	479.0
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	2.4	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.1

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.6

**Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
TG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.7	12.3	13.1	-0.5	32.1	35.1
TG1BBS	Fishing	-26.8	3.4	-48.7	7.7	8.7	-46.8
TG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	14.0	19.3	21.9	-26.5	-21.2	14.6
TG1DDS	Manufacturing	15.9	16.2	4.1	9.9	3.2	2.0
TG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	-6.5	0.3	15.4	-3.4	5.3	-7.6
TG1FFS	Construction	-9.0	-2.2	-1.6	6.9	4.9	3.2
TG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14.7	3.1	7.3	-2.6	8.9	-0.8
TG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-2.7	-9.6	5.5	-11.2	15.4	-13.6
TG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	5.7	4.8	11.0	4.7	1.5	10.2
TG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-0.3	17.5	-3.7	2.4	-18.3	14.3
TG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	1.3	3.2	1.6	-9.8	18.9	-23.2
TG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.5	0.7	-1.1	13.0	-5.5	5.0
TG1MMS	Education	-3.6	-0.1	-3.0	10.9	-8.3	-0.5
TG1NNS	Health and social work	-1.1	2.8	3.3	-5.3	7.9	7.3
TG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	14.9	-3.3	-8.3	5.3	1.2	7.6
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	7.5	7.4	5.2	6.0	6.7	3.2
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LtL</b>						
TW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	694	887	973	1139	1411	1722
TW1BBN	Fishing	573	989	1046	1256	1550	1827
TW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	1296	1618	1732	1989	2380	2852
TW1DDN	Manufacturing	955	1085	1184	1387	1727	2028
TW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1377	1691	1862	2067	2355	2715
TW1FFN	Construction	943	1075	1289	1665	2146	2415
TW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	763	1006	1111	1332	1646	1917
TW1HFN	Hotels and restaurants	531	656	732	828	1034	1243
TW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1080	1250	1318	1466	1754	2055
TW1JJN	Financial intermediation	2072	2560	2765	3122	3638	4120
TW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	1123	1257	1450	1643	1914	2382
TW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1463	1867	2024	2313	2491	3069
TW1MMN	Education	927	1017	1145	1296	1536	1955
TW1NNN	Health and social work	824	967	1155	1471	1759	2134
TW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	844	1042	1113	1277	1501	1802
TW11TN	Total economy	971	1149	1276	1496	1802	2174
TW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-5.1	5.0	6.8	15.0	17.0	11.2

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.7

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
PG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.9	8.1	0.6	4.2	-1.3	.
PG1BBS	Fishing	-2.0	-23.8	-17.4	49.1	29.1	.
PG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	14.9	4.2	-1.7	-12.7	-3.9	.
PG1DDS	Manufacturing	13.5	6.8	1.0	10.2	7.0	.
PG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	9.4	23.1	0.5	-7.2	3.2	.
PG1FFS	Construction	5.8	3.9	1.7	2.2	-3.3	.
PG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	6.4	2.6	1.5	2.0	-5.2	.
PG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	4.7	2.3	2.9	-7.8	-2.2	.
PG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	9.9	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	.
PG1JJS	Financial intermediation	25.8	12.4	-0.3	-6.1	18.2	.
PG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-2.5	-11.2	0.6	4.1	-7.9	.
PG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.8	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	4.0	.
PG1MMS	Education	-0.7	4.0	-2.3	-2.8	2.0	.
PG1NNS	Health and social work	10.1	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.1	.
PG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.0	2.1	-3.9	-7.8	6.1	.
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.8	4.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	.
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, PLN</b>						
PW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1712	2134	2345	2377	2594	2881
PW1BBN	Fishing	1355	1612	1773	1797	1921	2035
PW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	3210	4062	4347	4570	4883	5410
PW1DDN	Manufacturing	1756	2054	2124	2246	2451	2680
PW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	2563	3145	3285	3451	3737	4127
PW1FFN	Construction	1706	1845	1907	2041	2252	2501
PW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1590	1875	1922	2014	2194	2401
PW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1301	1473	1513	1559	1661	1817
PW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	2144	2540	2592	2650	2803	3104
PW1JJN	Financial intermediation	3258	4097	4245	4474	4882	5117
PW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	2133	2364	2484	2613	2834	3103
PW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2432	2926	3061	3215	3369	3794
PW1MMN	Education	1835	2349	2471	2573	2712	2965
PW1NNN	Health and social work	1480	1866	1954	2102	2464	2868
PW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1892	2219	2295	2385	2507	2750
PW11TN	Total economy	1894	2273	2361	2476	2673	2944
PW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.0	0.7	1.8	4.0	5.5	6.0

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.



Table II/4.8

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
RG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-20.1	34.8	-18.5	7.0	-12.8	21.8
RG1BBS	Fishing	-11.9	75.0	-9.9	23.1	-38.5	.
RG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	15.1	7.2	12.2	1.2	10.0	.
RG1DDS	Manufacturing	15.4	6.6	8.4	6.8	6.6	.
RG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	-5.7	-3.2	0.3	12.0	.
RG1FFS	Construction	2.8	-2.6	5.0	12.1	10.0	11.6
RG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.4	2.8	13.5	8.4	5.4	.
RG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-0.5	-15.7	9.4	21.5	12.0	.
RG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	1.8	12.4	8.1	-0.6	6.1	.
RG1JJS	Financial intermediation	9.8	22.4	3.2	-5.8	10.7	.
RG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	13.9	-31.1	11.9	-6.4	5.5	.
RG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	8.5	-17.4	12.7	-17.6	1.3	.
RG1MMS	Education	6.3	9.8	-0.7	-3.8	3.4	.
RG1NNS	Health and social work	0.6	0.1	6.3	-17.6	3.3	.
RG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	12.2	-0.6	13.6	5.8	18.3	.
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.7	9.3	4.6	5.8	5.6	6.1
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RON</b>						
RW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	207	631	673	805	987	1235
RW1BBN	Fishing	167	491	509	647	771	.
RW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	493	1364	1659	2024	2469	2833
RW1DDN	Manufacturing	254	720	829	950	1146	1405
RW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	468	1248	1537	1801	2141	2652
RW1FFN	Construction	238	701	814	936	1180	1441
RW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	198	592	748	862	1104	1404
RW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	176	538	583	693	861	972
RW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	390	1122	1243	1420	1680	2101
RW1JJN	Financial intermediation	821	2510	2789	3078	3575	4282
RW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	298	814	940	1102	1486	1960
RW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	417	1204	1538	2112	2681	2966
RW1MMN	Education	271	894	1110	1443	1601	2033
RW1NNN	Health and social work	229	696	869	1085	1265	1718
RW1OQN	Other activities	254	733	863	985	1177	1524
RW11TN	Total economy	284	818	968	1146	1396	1742
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.2	10.5	14.3	9.0	14.7	14.1

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.9

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
VG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	13.4	-2.5	-1.2	20.1	13.9	-2.7
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-10.6	-4.1	22.9	-33.0	66.5	-11.6
VG1DDS	Manufacturing	0.7	19.7	13.2	11.9	16.3	8.9
VG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	5.4	23.2	-18.4	41.4	-5.3	-9.0
VG1FFS	Construction	32.4	4.1	6.4	14.9	0.0	-2.5
VG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	9.5	9.7	7.0	-0.5	9.0	6.6
VG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-16.0	4.3	-1.2	-7.9	5.6	-5.5
VG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	-13.3	-1.2	0.6	-10.7	21.3	2.4
VG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-5.6	5.9	9.2	-0.6	-5.8	2.5
VG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-5.2	-11.8	-9.6	13.9	-0.2	20.8
VG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	44.7	-1.1	4.4	-4.3	0.0	2.0
VG1MMS	Education	5.5	-6.2	0.0	-6.6	6.0	-1.3
VG1NNS	Health and social work	-15.1	-15.4	21.7	8.2	15.0	-7.7
VG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-34.8	-11.5	4.0	18.2	27.1	-9.0
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.4	5.4	5.1	6.1	8.0	3.6
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
VW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	299.4	405.3	436.9	474.5	523.3	570.0
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	443.5	587.5	628.1	666.6	737.5	832.0
VW1DDN	Manufacturing	389.1	543.7	584.3	624.6	664.7	712.0
VW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	530.0	793.7	863.3	920.4	988.1	1057.0
VW1FFN	Construction	349.9	434.3	460.3	483.2	516.5	556.0
VW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	420.2	537.1	581.7	624.8	665.0	730.0
VW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	315.0	409.7	440.8	470.4	499.4	514.0
VW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	413.4	561.0	608.8	648.3	706.0	744.0
VW1JJN	Financial intermediation	735.2	1097.5	1160.1	1271.5	1356.7	1406.0
VW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	467.9	653.9	715.3	789.0	834.1	911.0
VW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>4)</sup>	457.4	638.7	698.7	795.1	851.0	926.0
VW1MMN	Education	298.4	428.0	472.2	512.5	552.1	599.0
VW1NNN	Health and social work	309.3	427.0	462.9	502.2	582.2	652.0
VW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	274.9	408.6	442.9	470.4	512.6	561.0
VW11TN	Total economy <sup>4)</sup>	379.4	525.3	573.4	622.8	668.7	723.0
VW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-4.5	2.5	6.3	3.3	4.3	3.3

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Statistical Survey on the structure of employees' wages..

4) From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.10

**Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
LG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.8	13.8	1.9	-1.4	4.6	2.2
LG1BBS	Fishing	-30.0	15.2	20.9	-10.3	3.2	0.1
LG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	14.8	18.7	5.7	10.3	5.3	7.2
LG1DDS	Manufacturing	9.7	5.4	6.3	9.0	6.9	0.6
LG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	11.6	4.1	4.4	1.5	2.9
LG1FFS	Construction	-7.3	3.4	0.8	7.6	5.3	-5.5
LG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2
LG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-0.7	-3.9	-0.1	-1.4	1.0	-5.6
LG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	2.4	7.7	4.6	7.1	3.4	1.1
LG1JJS	Financial intermediation	-0.7	8.0	7.8	6.9	11.2	3.0
LG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	-3.2	-1.3	6.6	-2.4	-1.1	-1.3
LG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.3	-0.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
LG1MMS	Education	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.1	-0.6
LG1NNS	Health and social work	4.4	0.2	2.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.9
LG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.7	0.5	1.9	-3.4	-6.9	-2.0
LG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	14.0	-10.2	2.6	-1.0	-2.2	0.2
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.1	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	0.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)4)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
LW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	716.4	907.8	936.4	987.7	1069.0	1162.7
LW1BBN	Fishing	694.1	867.3	911.9	984.9	1063.4	1102.9
LW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	912.6	1363.5	1439.0	1502.7	1607.7	1826.1
LW1DDN	Manufacturing	673.0	943.2	997.4	1052.3	1123.6	1208.2
LW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	914.8	1353.5	1476.9	1559.6	1656.9	1804.5
LW1FFN	Construction	665.8	913.0	937.3	996.1	1060.9	1140.5
LW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	722.4	989.0	1021.6	1078.8	1161.2	1251.2
LW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	628.1	834.8	846.6	884.1	937.2	1018.4
LW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	869.7	1212.7	1248.7	1293.9	1367.6	1475.0
LW1JIN	Financial intermediation	1164.7	1639.8	1725.5	1851.1	1986.0	2100.7
LW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	867.1	1205.8	1220.9	1269.8	1361.3	1482.5
LW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1021.0	1347.5	1390.8	1433.7	1506.7	1691.2
LW1MMN	Education	920.4	1360.4	1422.9	1491.0	1549.9	1658.5
LW1NNN	Health and social work	937.1	1303.7	1322.0	1357.2	1400.3	1571.3
LW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1024.8	1358.5	1356.6	1386.0	1439.7	1531.9
LW11TN	Total economy	799.8	1116.6	1157.1	1212.8	1284.8	1391.4
LW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	2.1	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0

- Notes:
- 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.
  - 2) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).
  - 3) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.
  - 4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/4.11

**Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
AG1ABS	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	6.8	5.0	1.0	3.7	-2.1	.
AG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	100.0	32.3	-3.2	20.1	10.7	.
AG1DDS	Manufacturing	55.6	-6.4	12.6	9.7	-7.0	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	Construction	24.1	16.6	6.3	7.6	12.6	.
AG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	-43.0	6.0	7.3	-3.0	26.0	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	45.7	68.7	21.1	6.0	-12.0	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.1	5.6	5.1	2.7	7.1
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, ALL</b>						
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1CDEN	Industry total	13230	19200	20200	21950	24735	.
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1FFN	Construction	12489	16055	17361	19184	32085	.
AW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10889	15711	17561	20677	27301	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	16225	27439	28144	31360	36518	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1JQN	Other services	13012	17574	18517	19869	23636	.
AW11TN	Total economy	13355	19039	19993	21842	27350	29000
AW11TS	Real growth rate in %	10.1	-0.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	2.6

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on registration data. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Based on Annual Business Structural Survey.

Table II/4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
NG1AAR04	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	17.5	8.9	8.6	3.4	-0.6
NG1BBR04	Fishing	.	12.3	30.6	43.7	34.6	12.0
NG1CCR04	Mining and quarrying	.	13.8	11.2	4.9	4.7	10.1
NG1DDR04	Manufacturing	.	9.5	9.8	18.9	18.9	-1.1
NG1EER04	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	13.8	1.1	8.8	4.9	8.4
NG1FFR04	Construction	.	3.6	6.8	-1.8	8.8	2.4
NG1GGR04	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	11.1	1.5	1.7	-12.2	-2.3
NG1HHR04	Hotels and restaurants	.	1.5	-0.4	18.4	-31.1	-3.0
NG1IIR04	Transport, storage and communications	.	12.3	4.0	5.6	-2.0	8.2
NG1JJR04	Financial intermediation	.	14.9	15.3	7.8	5.4	-6.9
NG1KKR04	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	6.2	-18.6	-3.4	-10.1	-0.5
NG1LLR04	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-3.1	-2.2	-5.1	8.9	4.5
NG1MMR04	Education	.	0.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.4
NG1NNR04	Health and social work	.	-1.4	-1.6	4.2	5.1	1.2
NG1OOR04	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-7.3	-4.9	4.2	-23.4	52.2
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	5.9	3.0	5.2	0.9	2.5
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, BAM</b>						
NW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	854	976
NW1BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	.	725	916
NW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	929	1094
NW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	711	779
NW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	1323	1542
NW1FFN	Construction	.	.	.	.	663	736
NW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	667	747
NW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	640	724
NW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	1168	1293
NW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	1759	1842
NW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	963	1051
NW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	1319	1564
NW1MMN	Education	.	.	.	.	945	1206
NW1NNN	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	1065	1448
NW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	944	1015
NW11TN	Total economy	539	748	798	869	939	1113
NW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	6.0	8.5

*Notes:* 1) Gross value added at real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).  
2) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages. From 2005 including data of District Brcko.

Table II/4.13

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
KG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>2)</sup>	.	11.7	-6.5	22.1	9.0	-2.1
KG1BBS	Fishing	.	-5.3	14.6	.	.	.
KG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	20.6	10.5	.	.	.
KG1DDS	Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	1.3	9.9	-0.5	0.4	-0.3
KG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5.8	0.7	.	.	.
KG1FFS	Construction	.	11.2	9.7	3.6	-3.1	6.3
KG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-1.2	6.0	-3.7	9.0	-6.6
KG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	1.3	13.2	-3.4	3.3	9.1
KG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	8.5	5.2	6.5	-1.9	11.0
KG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	8.0	18.1	.	.	.
KG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	8.0	-16.0	.	.	.
KG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-6.9	-0.1	.	.	.
KG1MMS	Education	.	-6.8	6.8	.	.	.
KG1NNS	Health and social work	.	1.5	4.1	.	.	.
KG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-1.4	-4.2	.	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	1.1
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>4)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, HRK</b>						
KW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4272	4829	5062	5670	6168	6619
KW1BBN	Fishing	2909	4187	4564	4986	5402	5721
KW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	5089	6629	7283	7894	8499	9255
KW1DDN	Manufacturing	4100	5288	5575	6003	6329	6766
KW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	5382	6720	6913	7342	7812	8486
KW1FFN	Construction	3663	5105	5212	5593	6088	6501
KW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3875	5204	5406	5701	6056	6471
KW1HFN	Hotels and restaurants	3859	5038	5334	5639	6040	6294
KW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	5461	7100	7585	7948	8324	8856
KW1JJN	Financial intermediation	7634	9153	9801	10376	10640	11147
KW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	5290	6484	6898	7464	7773	8287
KW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6409	6487	6635	7008	7621	8393
KW1MMN	Education	5093	6030	6153	6428	6894	7454
KW1NNN	Health and social work	6368	6954	7404	7765	8296	8830
KW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5153	6530	6673	7125	7497	7996
KW11TN	Total economy	4869	5985	6248	6634	7047	7544
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	3.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8

- Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.  
2) From 2006 including fishing.  
3) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.  
4) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.14

**Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
MG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	45.7	-17.2	-2.8	3.4	.
MG1BBS	Fishing	.	-61.4	-16.8	-13.4	11.6	.
MG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	-8.4	4.7	11.8	-6.3	.
MG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	12.5	-2.1	-1.2	9.4	.
MG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-7.4	-5.8	7.7	-5.4	.
MG1FFS	Construction	.	5.6	4.2	-9.0	18.1	9.7
MG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-2.6	4.0	9.2	-6.1	3.8
MG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	-10.4	-5.2	-23.4	20.7	-2.6
MG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	-5.3	3.8	19.8	-6.6	-5.8
MG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	2.1	31.0	3.7	-7.5	.
MG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-17.0	-19.0	8.7	26.4	.
MG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-12.9	6.0	-2.2	-1.6	.
MG1MMS	Education	.	-3.3	7.3	-1.2	-10.9	.
MG1NNS	Health and social work	.	-2.5	7.7	-0.4	8.4	0.1
MG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-3.6	8.8	5.5	-23.6	.
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	8.5	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	1.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, MKD</b>						
MW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15891	16225	16834	17436	17506	19034
MW1BBN	Fishing	15373	17137	21384	21497	17603	15629
MW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	16198	23254	24724	26815	26824	28798
MW1DDN	Manufacturing	16192	17728	17482	18060	19254	20570
MW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	24135	25958	27088	32763	32215	33378
MW1FFN	Construction	13342	15679	16373	16608	17284	19072
MW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	22027	20804	21980	22672	22995	23912
MW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	15799	17443	18183	18786	19012	20612
MW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	22148	25591	27246	28839	29218	31512
MW1JJN	Financial intermediation	35493	43526	45246	46062	46986	49533
MW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	22216	22763	22878	23053	24356	25858
MW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>3)</sup>	18004	23173	26255	28087	29151	32478
MW1MMN	Education	16710	19574	19693	20982	22963	24947
MW1NNN	Health and social work	17382	20200	20342	20922	21739	24493
MW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	18893	20568	20763	21301	22200	23148
MW11TN	Total economy	17958	20771	21330	23036	24136	26229
MW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-0.3	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9

- Notes:*
- 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.
  - 2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.
  - 3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

Table II/4.15

**Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
GG1AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	36.8	33.5	-39.0	.
GG1BBR00	Fishing	.	.	.	28.3	-48.8	.
GG1CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	.	116.1	-47.5	-8.1	.
GG1DDR00	Manufacturing	.	.	-0.8	25.1	-1.0	.
GG1EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1.4	19.0	-42.8	.
GG1FFR00	Construction	.	.	43.6	-19.2	23.7	.
GG1GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	27.7	19.4	1.1	.
GG1HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	8.2	-23.3	3.0	.
GG1IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	-10.5	-4.2	-2.6	.
GG1JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	.	-45.4	30.2	-57.9	.
GG1KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	-2.5	26.3	-8.6	.
GG1LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	8.5	14.9	-2.9	.
GG1MMR00	Education	.	.	-10.5	4.6	-4.4	.
GG1NNR00	Health and social work	.	.	30.5	-1.3	-19.8	.
GG1OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	-39.4	18.6	-27.7	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	9.1	8.8	-9.2	7.4
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
GW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	240.4	265.8	300.4	446.0	584.0
GW1BBN	Fishing	.	71.8	127.2	127.5	196.0	197.0
GW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	365.3	450.9	590.0	725.0	833.0
GW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	270.5	302.7	353.9	530.0	615.0
GW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	425.4	499.4	633.1	701.0	783.0
GW1FFN	Construction	.	140.6	179.3	234.3	430.0	519.0
GW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	199.2	210.2	220.6	301.0	345.0
GW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	172.5	207.8	245.8	388.0	445.0
GW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	420.0	415.4	488.5	659.0	757.0
GW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	637.0	753.5	884.9	1156.0	1268.0
GW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	296.4	318.4	347.8	438.0	531.0
GW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	355.1	371.8	434.0	506.0	669.0
GW1MMN	Education	.	350.1	355.3	381.1	433.0	570.0
GW1NNN	Health and social work	.	314.2	325.8	364.4	427.0	576.0
GW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	243.1	237.6	309.7	431.0	532.0
GW11TN	Total economy	150.9	302.8	326.5	377.4	497.0	609.0
GW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.0	9.1	6.7	12.0	15.0	14.6

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).



Table II/4.16

**Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
SG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	9.3	-1.0	5.0	11.5	11.4
SG1BBS	Fishing	.	-3.7	27.0	-1.5	-7.8	32.4
SG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	11.0	-1.4	-0.2	-12.0	-1.5
SG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	7.9	7.2	7.8	9.4	6.9
SG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.6	3.4	0.4	2.7	-3.7
SG1FFS	Construction	.	9.3	-0.3	14.6	2.8	3.2
SG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	4.4	6.7	11.8	7.5	11.6
SG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	9.5	3.4	1.1	19.0	1.1
SG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	5.8	6.4	10.3	-2.3	7.6
SG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	-2.9	6.8	0.1	-4.5	1.2
SG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-5.4	14.7	7.2	12.4	9.9
SG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	3.9	-5.4	1.3	3.3	-6.1
SG1MMS	Education	.	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-2.3	0.4
SG1NNS	Health and social work	.	-2.2	4.6	-2.5	-2.9	-0.7
SG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	12.3	-4.3	2.3	5.2	-1.5
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.9	5.0	6.6	5.5	5.0
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RUB</b>						
SW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	985	3015	3646	4569	6144	8201
SW1BBN	Fishing	2846	7085	10234	12206	14797	19323
SW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	5940	16842	19727	23145	28108	33127
SW1DDN	Manufacturing	2365	6849	8421	10199	12879	15879
SW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	3157	8642	10637	12828	15587	19072
SW1FFN	Construction	2640	7305	9043	10869	14333	18314
SW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1585	4906	6552	8235	11476	14589
SW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1640	4737	6033	7522	9339	11597
SW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	3220	9320	11351	13390	16452	20669
SW1JJN	Financial intermediation	5232	17384	22464	27886	34880	41489
SW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	2457	7795	10237	12763	16642	21630
SW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2712	7899	10959	13477	16896	21388
SW1MMN	Education	1240	4203	5430	6983	8778	11303
SW1NNN	Health and social work	1333	4612	5906	8060	10037	12982
SW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1548	4823	6291	7996	10392	13555
SW11TN	Total economy	2223	6740	8555	10634	13593	17226
SW11TS	Real growth rate in %	20.9	10.6	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.17

**Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
JG1AAR02	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	4.9	17.7	-10.0	.
JG1BBR02	Fishing	.	.	59.6	13.4	85.4	.
JG1CCR02	Mining and quarrying	.	.	18.1	11.2	-24.8	.
JG1DDR02	Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	1.3	4.2	.
JG1EER02	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-12.3	-6.1	9.3	.
JG1FFR02	Construction	.	.	-6.7	12.7	9.3	.
JG1GGR02	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	32.5	10.2	22.4	.
JG1HHR02	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	-2.0	-13.0	25.4	.
JG1IIR02	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	32.1	30.5	7.1	.
JG1JJR02	Financial intermediation	.	.	16.1	13.5	15.6	.
JG1KKR02	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	22.1	3.6	-19.1	.
JG1LLR02	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	7.6	8.3	0.2	.
JG1MMR02	Education	.	.	2.4	7.6	13.1	.
JG1NNR02	Health and social work	.	.	6.0	-13.4	3.9	.
JG1OOR02	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	4.4	11.6	-1.9	.
JG1PPR02	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	58.4	-2.9	9.7	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.6	.	13.2	9.3	5.9	.
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RSD</b>						
JW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	15569	20301	25951	29680	37204
JW1BBN	Fishing	.	17840	24085	23724	21699	29113
JW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	26352	30745	38992	48978	55835
JW1DDN	Manufacturing	.	16065	20366	25830	30620	36540
JW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	29426	35590	42488	53128	57886
JW1FFN	Construction	.	18443	22389	28219	34944	42271
JW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	17444	22612	28926	34685	42367
JW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	14037	17665	21516	25844	30234
JW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	24561	29737	36029	41568	48758
JW1JJN	Financial intermediation	.	43870	56348	70864	82041	91023
JW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	24730	32076	37039	47154	52116
JW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	27207	33210	40542	47728	54273
JW1MMN	Education	.	21688	27265	33166	40286	48299
JW1NNN	Health and social work	.	23064	26792	32790	42900	48864
JW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	24191	28846	33866	38641	44281
JW11TN	Total economy	3799	20555	25514	31745	38744	45674
JW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.5	10.1	6.4	11.4	14.2	3.9

- Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.  
2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.  
3) From 2002 including various allowances.

Table II/4.18

**Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
UG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	23.0	0.2	11.8	-1.5	22.9
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1CDES	Industry total	.	9.6	2.2	8.8	9.5	0.0
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1FFS	Construction	.	11.4	-12.1	-4.3	9.3	-18.5
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	10.3	3.8	5.5	7.5	6.1
UG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	24.4	-6.1	0.4	1.7	-29.1
UG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	9.2	20.2	-3.9	10.2	11.7
UG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	25.4	2.2	-10.7	3.3	0.1
UG1MMS	Education	.	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	-2.4	-1.1
UG1NNS	Health and social work	.	2.9	1.0	2.4	-0.2	-1.4
UG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	0.0	17.0	10.4	8.8	.
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.7	11.4	0.8	7.0	7.0	1.8
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RUB</b>						
UW1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114.0	311.0	437.0	581.0	771.0	1076.0
UW1BBN	Fishing	145.0	374.7	499.0	606.7	721.0	913.0
UW1CCN	Mining and quarrying	394.0	910.0	1245.8	1535.1	1970.0	2681.0
UW1DDN	Manufacturing	271.0	700.6	905.0	1137.3	1456.0	1849.0
UW1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	370.0	766.9	969.0	1228.1	1577.0	2111.0
UW1FFN	Construction	260.0	708.7	894.0	1139.8	1486.0	1833.0
UW1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	225.0	508.7	713.2	897.9	1145.0	1514.0
UW1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	178.0	429.4	566.5	735.2	944.0	1221.0
UW1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	335.0	843.2	1057.5	1328.2	1670.0	2207.0
UW1JUN	Financial intermediation	559.0	1258.2	1553.4	2049.7	2704.0	3747.0
UW1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	277.0	666.8	900.0	1193.3	1485.0	2086.0
UW1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	337.0	691.1	1086.7	1578.6	1852.0	2582.0
UW1MMN	Education	156.0	429.4	640.6	806.3	1060.0	1448.0
UW1NNN	Health and social work	139.0	351.2	517.1	657.9	871.0	1177.0
UW1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	163.0	399.6	619.6	828.1	1090.0	1511.0
UW11TN	Total economy	230.1	589.6	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0
UW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.1	17.0	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **5. Gross domestic product by expenditure**

Table II/5.1

**Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>							
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23291.5	34069.8	37742.1	42963.6	48208.9	56342.9
BG222N	Household final consumption	18396.1	26732.0	29841.5	34554.3	38826.5	45200.7
BG223N	Government final consumption	4785.7	7151.2	7708.9	8198.6	9128.1	10858.3
BG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	109.7	186.7	191.7	210.6	254.2	283.9
BG224N	Gross capital formation	4893.6	8975.7	11970.6	15667.4	20797.7	25585.5
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4206.0	7969.4	10346.5	12805.2	16832.5	22253.9
BG226N	Change in inventories	687.6	1006.3	1624.1	2862.2	3965.2	3331.6
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1432.3	-4480.0	-6926.5	-9270.0	-12486.7	-15200.4
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	14902.0	22123.0	25765.9	31861.4	35830.7	40351.2
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	16334.3	26603.1	32692.3	41131.4	48317.5	55551.6
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	26752.8	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
BG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.7	5.4	5.3	7.3	4.9	3.9
BG222S	Household final consumption	4.3	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
BG223S	Government final consumption	11.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1
BG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	7.2	4.8	-0.6	4.3	10.4	0.2
BG224S	Gross capital formation	13.0	14.9	27.9	19.2	21.5	13.4
BG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	15.4	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	16.6	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9
BG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	18.6	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>							
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	87.1	87.8	88.2	87.0	85.3	84.4
BG222N	Household final consumption	68.8	68.9	69.7	70.0	68.7	67.7
BG223N	Government final consumption	17.9	18.4	18.0	16.6	16.2	16.3
BG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
BG224N	Gross capital formation	18.3	23.1	28.0	31.7	36.8	38.3
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15.7	20.5	24.2	25.9	29.8	33.4
BG226N	Change in inventories	2.6	2.6	3.8	5.8	7.0	5.0
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.4	-11.5	-16.2	-18.8	-22.1	-22.8
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	55.7	57.0	60.2	64.5	63.4	60.5
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	61.1	68.5	76.4	83.3	85.5	83.3
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.2

## Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, CZK bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1610.2	2038.5	2122.9	2248.8	2405.0	2592.4
CG222N	Household final consumption	1134.7	1399.2	1442.7	1537.2	1658.8	1812.3
CG223N	Government final consumption	460.9	621.6	658.5	687.0	718.2	751.8
CG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	14.5	17.7	21.8	24.6	28.0	28.4
CG224N	Gross capital formation	645.1	774.4	766.2	863.2	954.6	928.1
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	612.5	727.2	741.9	796.3	890.3	888.3
CG226N	Change in inventories	32.6	47.2	24.3	66.9	64.4	39.9
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-66.1	1.9	94.7	110.3	175.8	185.3
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1387.4	1974.5	2154.6	2462.4	2830.3	2847.2
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1453.5	1972.6	2059.9	2352.1	2654.5	2661.9
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	2189.2	2814.8	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
CG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.1	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.8
CG222S	Household final consumption	1.3	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6
CG223S	Government final consumption	0.7	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
CG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-0.2	9.1	0.3	12.4	12.8	5.3
CG224S	Gross capital formation	10.6	9.1	-0.8	9.6	9.4	-2.7
CG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	16.6	20.7	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0
CG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	16.3	17.9	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	73.6	72.4	71.1	69.8	68.0	70.3
CG222N	Household final consumption	51.8	49.7	48.4	47.7	46.9	49.1
CG223N	Government final consumption	21.1	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.4
CG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
CG224N	Gross capital formation	29.5	27.5	25.7	26.8	27.0	25.2
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	28.0	25.8	24.9	24.7	25.2	24.1
CG226N	Change in inventories	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.1
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.0	0.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.0
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	63.4	70.1	72.2	76.4	80.1	77.2
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	66.4	70.1	69.0	73.0	75.1	72.2
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.3

**Estonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EEK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	72495.2	112123.5	127218.4	149287.2	176406.1	189449.6
EG222N	Household final consumption	52417.3	83374.1	94975.8	112950.4	132334.7	137498.5
EG223N	Government final consumption	19038.0	26740.5	30088.2	33865.4	41227.6	48800.0
EG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1040.0	2008.9	2154.4	2471.5	2843.7	3151.1
EG224N	Gross capital formation	27361.0	50109.3	59108.8	80151.7	98332.3	74780.3
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24764.3	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
EG226N	Change in inventories	2596.7	3328.5	2994.0	7826.6	13947.1	1050.9
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3475.8	-10691.1	-11371.0	-24402.7	-27662.7	-10483.3
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	81532.4	110738.4	135972.4	165901.2	177910.0	190229.6
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	85008.2	121429.5	147343.5	190303.8	205572.7	200712.9
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	96380.5	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
EG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.1	7.6	7.4	10.7	7.8	-2.6
EG222S	Household final consumption	7.8	9.6	9.9	13.0	9.1	-4.8
EG223S	Government final consumption	-2.2	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
EG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.3	3.7	3.8	9.7	7.6	0.9
EG224S	Gross capital formation	25.6	6.8	13.7	26.0	13.8	-24.5
EG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	27.4	14.6	18.5	14.0	0.0	-0.7
EG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.2	14.4	17.5	22.9	4.7	-8.7
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.2	74.0	72.7	72.1	72.1	75.3
EG222N	Household final consumption	54.4	55.0	54.3	54.6	54.1	54.7
EG223N	Government final consumption	19.8	17.6	17.2	16.4	16.9	19.4
EG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
EG224N	Gross capital formation	28.4	33.1	33.8	38.7	40.2	29.7
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.7	30.9	32.1	34.9	34.5	29.3
EG226N	Change in inventories	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.8	5.7	0.4
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.6	-7.1	-6.5	-11.8	-11.3	-4.2
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	84.6	73.1	77.7	80.1	72.8	75.6
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	88.2	80.1	84.2	91.9	84.1	79.8
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.



Table II/5.4

**Hungary: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>							
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	9906.9	15995.1	17132.8	18223.4	19034.8	20074.9
HG222N	Household final consumption	6880.9	11029.5	11813.9	12436.5	13254.9	13919.4
HG223N	Government final consumption	2833.7	4636.8	4958.1	5423.2	5390.8	5743.1
HG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	192.3	328.7	360.8	363.7	389.2	412.4
HG224N	Gross capital formation	3928.7	5496.2	5261.7	5697.3	5973.3	6208.9
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	3127.5	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
HG226N	Change in inventories	801.2	818.4	195.8	536.0	592.8	649.8
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-490.3	-687.4	-405.9	-165.2	400.0	259.4
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9750.0	13080.5	14511.0	18329.7	20443.8	21804.9
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10240.3	13767.9	14916.9	18494.9	20043.8	21545.5
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13345.3	20803.8	21988.6	23755.5	25408.1	26543.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
HG221S	Final consumption expenditure	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	-2.0	-0.6
HG222S	Household final consumption	4.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	0.3	-0.5
HG223S	Government final consumption	0.6	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8
HG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.6	9.4	4.8	-6.0	1.7	-0.7
HG224S	Gross capital formation	6.9	9.9	-4.6	-0.2	1.3	4.8
HG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	19.7	15.0	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.6
HG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	18.0	13.7	7.0	14.8	13.3	5.7
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.9	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	74.2	76.9	77.9	76.7	74.9	75.6
HG222N	Household final consumption	51.6	53.0	53.7	52.4	52.2	52.4
HG223N	Government final consumption	21.2	22.3	22.5	22.8	21.2	21.6
HG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
HG224N	Gross capital formation	29.4	26.4	23.9	24.0	23.5	23.4
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	23.4	22.5	23.0	21.7	21.2	20.9
HG226N	Change in inventories	6.0	3.9	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.7	-3.3	-1.8	-0.7	1.6	1.0
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	73.1	62.9	66.0	77.2	80.5	82.1
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	76.7	66.2	67.8	77.9	78.9	81.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.5

## Latvia: GDP by expenditure

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	3958.4	6139.3	7246.9	9135.7	11788.1	13273.4
WG222N	Household final consumption	2964.6	4605.9	5578.2	7184.2	9104.3	9935.6
WG223N	Government final consumption	988.0	1451.2	1580.8	1855.2	2574.9	3208.0
WG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.9	82.3	88.0	96.4	108.9	129.8
WG224N	Gross capital formation	1126.4	2455.8	3115.3	4434.0	5969.9	5129.6
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1151.5	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3
WG226N	Change in inventories	-25.1	414.1	341.6	789.9	994.7	352.4
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-334.1	-1160.7	-1303.1	-2398.0	-2978.2	-2128.5
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1978.3	3268.2	4334.7	5014.3	6241.4	6792.2
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	2312.4	4428.9	5637.8	7412.3	9219.5	8920.7
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4750.8	7434.5	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16274.5
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
WG221S	Final consumption expenditure	3.9	8.0	9.4	18.0	12.8	-4.3
WG222S	Household final consumption	6.8	9.1	11.3	21.4	14.8	-5.5
WG223S	Government final consumption	-4.0	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5
WG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.4	229.2	0.3	1.7	2.7	1.5
WG224S	Gross capital formation	2.6	22.6	9.1	18.3	11.6	-24.6
WG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	10.2	23.8	23.6	16.3	7.5	-15.6
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3
WG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.9	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.5
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	83.3	82.6	80.0	81.8	79.8	81.6
WG222N	Household final consumption	62.4	62.0	61.6	64.3	61.6	61.1
WG223N	Government final consumption	20.8	19.5	17.4	16.6	17.4	19.7
WG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
WG224N	Gross capital formation	23.7	33.0	34.4	39.7	40.4	31.5
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24.2	27.5	30.6	32.6	33.7	29.4
WG226N	Change in inventories	-0.5	5.6	3.8	7.1	6.7	2.2
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-7.0	-15.6	-14.4	-21.5	-20.2	-13.1
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	41.6	44.0	47.8	44.9	42.2	41.7
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	48.7	59.6	62.2	66.3	62.4	54.8
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.6

## Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
TG221N Final consumption expenditure	39967.6	52901.9	59958.3	69415.4	81375.1	93871.6
TG222N Household final consumption	29447.5	40562.4	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	72140.6
TG223N Government final consumption	10413.1	12158.3	13502.7	15966.2	17638.2	21469.0
TG222Z Final consumption of NPISHs	107.0	181.1	143.5	180.6	228.5	262.0
TG224N Gross capital formation	8639.4	14234.2	17228.3	21803.6	30459.5	30035.9
TG225N Gross fixed capital formation	8576.8	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	27984.0
TG226N Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	62.6	262.5	823.2	962.8	2496.1	2109.1
TG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-2870.2	-4438.2	-5126.2	-8426.2	-13165.4	-12717.8
TG228N Exports of goods and NFS	20465.9	32635.5	41457.9	48917.1	53371.8	66974.9
TG229N Imports of goods and NFS	23336.1	37073.7	46584.1	57343.3	66537.3	79692.6
TG11TN Gross domestic product	45736.8	62697.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111189.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
TG221S Final consumption expenditure	2.6	11.0	10.2	9.1	10.0	4.5
TG222S Household final consumption	5.3	11.9	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.6
TG223S Government final consumption	-5.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9
TG222ZS Final consumption of NPISHs	62.7	17.3	-22.6	24.0	22.9	5.8
TG224S Gross capital formation	-2.0	19.9	-1.3	9.4	27.0	-1.4
TG225S Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG228S Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	4.4	17.7	12.0	3.0	12.2
TG229S Imports of goods and NFS	4.8	14.9	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.5
TG11TS Gross domestic product	3.3	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
TG221N Final consumption expenditure	87.4	84.4	83.2	83.8	82.5	84.4
TG222N Household final consumption	64.4	64.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.9
TG223N Government final consumption	22.8	19.4	18.7	19.3	17.9	19.3
TG222Z Final consumption of NPISHs	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TG224N Gross capital formation	18.9	22.7	23.9	26.3	30.9	27.0
TG225N Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	22.3	22.8	25.2	28.3	25.2
TG226N Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.9
TG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-6.3	-7.1	-7.1	-10.2	-13.3	-11.4
TG228N Exports of goods and NFS	44.7	52.1	57.5	59.1	54.1	60.2
TG229N Imports of goods and NFS	51.0	59.1	64.6	69.3	67.4	71.7
TG11TN Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) In case components of gross capital formation do not add up, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.7

## Poland: GDP by expenditure

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>At current prices, PLN mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	607206	760730	801145	856020	922899	1021467
PG222N	Household final consumption	469793	589390	614294	652827	701556	773911
PG223N	Government final consumption	129831	162656	177785	193707	211027	236263
PG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	7582	8684	9066	9486	10316	11293
PG224N	Gross capital formation	184976	185542	189445	223162	287657	302005
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
PG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	8237	18384	10265	14854	33928	21070
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-47804	-21734	-7288	-19151	-33819	-50634
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	201908	346631	364658	427776	479606	508887
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	249712	368365	371946	446927	513425	559521
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	924538	983302	1060031	1176737	1272838
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
PG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	4.3	2.7	5.2	4.6	6.3
PG222S	Household final consumption	3.0	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
PG223S	Government final consumption	2.1	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.5
PG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	8.1	-0.5	2.1	4.2	6.3	5.0
PG224S	Gross capital formation	3.9	14.7	1.4	16.1	24.3	2.8
PG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.5	8.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1
PG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	15.5	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	81.6	82.3	81.5	80.8	78.4	80.3
PG222N	Household final consumption	63.1	63.7	62.5	61.6	59.6	60.8
PG223N	Government final consumption	17.4	17.6	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.6
PG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
PG224N	Gross capital formation	24.8	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.7
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.1	18.2	19.7	21.6	22.1
PG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.7
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.4	-2.4	-0.7	-1.8	-2.9	-4.0
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	37.5	37.1	40.4	40.8	40.0
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	33.5	39.8	37.8	42.2	43.6	44.0
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) From 1996 including changes in valuables.

Table II/5.8

**Romania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>							
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	69587	211055	251038	294868	344937	409227
RG222N	Household final consumption	54517	167644	197069	233135	273418	325041
RG223N	Government final consumption	14140	40281	50166	57413	66579	78798
RG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	931	3129	3803	4320	4940	5388
RG224N	Gross capital formation	15690	58551	67287	91188	128859	158281
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15245	53850	68527	88272	125645	167942
RG226N	Change in inventories	445	4701	-1240	2916	3213	-9660
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-4293	-22238	-29370	-41405	-57789	-63549
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	26590	88646	95596	111250	121896	155751
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	30882	110884	124966	152656	179685	219301
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
RG221S	Final consumption expenditure	0.9	10.3	8.9	9.4	9.5	7.1
RG222S	Household final consumption	1.2	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
RG223S	Government final consumption	-1.4	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3
RG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	14.8	19.8	10.0	5.0	7.3	0.5
RG224S	Gross capital formation	26.8	18.6	4.4	26.1	29.2	7.1
RG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	19.4
RG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	17.5
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.4	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	85.9	85.3	86.9	85.6	82.9	81.2
RG222N	Household final consumption	67.3	67.8	68.2	67.6	65.7	64.5
RG223N	Government final consumption	17.5	16.3	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.6
RG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
RG224N	Gross capital formation	19.4	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.4
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	21.8	23.7	25.6	30.2	33.3
RG226N	Change in inventories	0.5	1.9	-0.4	0.8	0.8	-1.9
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-9.0	-10.2	-12.0	-13.9	-12.6
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	32.8	35.8	33.1	32.3	29.3	30.9
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	44.8	43.2	44.3	43.2	43.5
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.9

## Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23835.1	34532.6	37338.0	41862.9	45011.3	49595.7
VG222N	Household final consumption	17260.0	25327.5	27691.8	30753.1	33795.3	37436.5
VG223N	Government final consumption	6290.7	8723.6	9130.1	10570.5	10652.6	11565.7
VG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	284.4	481.5	516.1	539.3	563.4	593.5
VG224N	Gross capital formation	8100.4	11896.8	14239.0	15332.6	17120.4	19386.1
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	10836.0	13089.5	14588.8	16048.5	17465.3
VG226N	Change in inventories	58.3	1060.8	1149.6	743.7	1071.9	1920.9
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-774.6	-1217.9	-2261.8	-2113.6	-630.6	-1641.3
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	21963.8	33665.3	37603.0	46503.5	53181.7	55607.6
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	22738.4	34883.2	39864.8	48617.0	53812.3	57248.9
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31161.0	45211.5	49315.2	55081.9	61501.1	67331.0
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
VG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.8	5.7	6.9	4.9	5.7
VG222S	Household final consumption	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.1
VG223S	Government final consumption	4.6	-2.2	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3
VG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.3	26.9	4.6	-0.3	2.0	1.4
VG224S	Gross capital formation	-3.4	15.8	16.3	5.5	10.4	8.2
VG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	8.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	13.8	3.2
VG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	8.1	8.3	12.3	17.7	8.9	3.3
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.4	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.5	76.4	75.7	76.0	73.2	73.7
VG222N	Household final consumption	55.4	56.0	56.2	55.8	55.0	55.6
VG223N	Government final consumption	20.2	19.3	18.5	19.2	17.3	17.2
VG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
VG224N	Gross capital formation	26.0	26.3	28.9	27.8	27.8	28.8
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	24.0	26.5	26.5	26.1	25.9
VG226N	Change in inventories	0.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.9
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2.5	-2.7	-4.6	-3.8	-1.0	-2.4
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	70.5	74.5	76.3	84.4	86.5	82.6
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	73.0	77.2	80.8	88.3	87.5	85.0
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.10

## Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	14081.0	19996.4	21039.2	22226.3	24207.7	26315.7
LG222N	Household final consumption	10390.6	14582.1	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19296.9
LG223N	Government final consumption	3471.2	5117.2	5452.3	5824.7	5989.6	6735.4
LG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	219.2	297.1	255.7	245.5	274.0	283.3
LG224N	Gross capital formation	5043.9	7427.6	7827.7	8984.8	10955.7	11943.4
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4821.6	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
LG226N	Change in inventories	222.3	675.5	506.4	742.7	1384.4	1201.0
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-644.3	-350.7	-117.2	-160.8	-595.2	-1123.7
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9969.6	15703.6	17858.9	20657.3	24040.7	25134.3
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10613.8	16054.3	17976.2	20818.1	24635.9	26258.0
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18480.7	27073.4	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37135.4
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
LG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	5.1	3.0
LG222S	Household final consumption	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.1
LG223S	Government final consumption	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2
LG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.1	0.9	-7.1	4.5	4.6	-0.7
LG224S	Gross capital formation	2.2	10.4	0.8	12.0	17.1	4.4
LG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	13.1	12.5	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9
LG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	7.1	13.3	6.6	12.2	16.3	2.9
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.2	73.9	73.2	71.6	70.0	70.9
LG222N	Household final consumption	56.2	53.9	53.3	52.0	51.9	52.0
LG223N	Government final consumption	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.8	17.3	18.1
LG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
LG224N	Gross capital formation	27.3	27.4	27.2	28.9	31.7	32.2
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	26.1	24.9	25.5	26.5	27.7	28.9
LG226N	Change in inventories	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.2
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.5	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	-3.0
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	53.9	58.0	62.1	66.5	69.5	67.7
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	59.3	62.5	67.0	71.3	70.7
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/5.11

**Albania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>						
AG221N Final consumption expenditure	449879	668187	724171	771105	874918	.
AG222N Household final consumption	399935	584659	634471	680323	775081	.
AG223N Government final consumption	49454	82484	88508	89411	98352	.
AG222Z Final consumption of NPISHs	490	1044	1192	1371	1485	.
AG224N Gross capital formation	178748	250767	291450	319170	354824	.
AG225N Gross fixed capital formation	165984	279379	301354	343882	374876	.
AG226N Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	12764	-28612	-9904	-24712	-20052	.
AG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-105583	-168169	-200824	-208067	-258520	.
AG228N Exports of goods and NFS	93453	165097	185970	219974	272164	.
AG229N Imports of goods and NFS	199036	333265	386794	428040	530683	.
AG11TN Gross domestic product	523043	750785	814797	882209	971222	1100000
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
AG221S Final consumption expenditure	1.8	9.1	5.6	3.7	10.0	.
AG222S Household final consumption	2.6	9.4	6.0	4.7	10.7	7.0
AG223S Government final consumption	-4.7	7.4	2.6	-3.3	5.1	.
AG222ZS Final consumption of NPISHs	5.0	5.0	5.0	-3.5	-11.9	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG225S Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	2.7	4.9	13.0	5.8	12.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG228S Exports of goods and NFS	23.6	16.6	18.1	15.1	15.5	.
AG229S Imports of goods and NFS	29.7	6.4	14.0	7.1	17.9	.
AG11TS Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	8.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
AG221N Final consumption expenditure	86.0	89.0	88.9	87.4	90.1	.
AG222N Household final consumption	76.5	77.9	77.9	77.1	79.8	.
AG223N Government final consumption	9.5	11.0	10.9	10.1	10.1	.
AG222Z Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
AG224N Gross capital formation	34.2	33.4	35.8	36.2	36.5	.
AG225N Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.2	37.0	39.0	38.6	.
AG226N Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	-3.8	-1.2	-2.8	-2.1	.
AG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-20.2	-22.4	-24.6	-23.6	-26.6	.
AG228N Exports of goods and NFS	17.9	22.0	22.8	24.9	28.0	.
AG229N Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	44.4	47.5	48.5	54.6	.
AG11TN Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including statistical discrepancy.



Table II/5.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	18674.2	20335.5	22295.2	24470.3	.
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	15017.5	16513.9	18064.3	19810.9	.
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	3535.1	3653.2	4053.9	4453.6	.
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	121.6	168.4	177.1	205.9	.
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	4520.2	4902.4	4563.9	6830.3	.
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	4044.4	4889.5	4756.8	6484.4	.
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	475.8	12.9	-192.9	345.9	.
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-6514.2	-7060.2	-5707.8	-6966.1	.
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	4641.4	5583.0	6992.8	7990.9	.
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	11155.6	12643.2	12700.6	14957.0	.
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	16680.2	18177.6	21151.3	24334.5	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221R04	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	5.1	4.4	4.4	.
NG222R04	Household final consumption	.	.	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.0
NG223R04	Government final consumption	.	.	-0.2	3.7	-0.1	.
NG22ZR04	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	32.7	0.1	6.7	.
NG224R04	Gross capital formation	.	.	6.3	-13.4	42.3	.
NG225R04	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	18.5	-9.4	29.5	3.3
NG226R04	Change in inventories	.	.	-97.4	.	.	.
NG227R04	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	2.0	-20.8	12.7	.
NG228R04	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	16.2	14.8	10.1	.
NG229R04	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	7.9	-5.1	11.3	.
NG11TZR04	Gross domestic product	.	.	6.7	9.3	10.3	.
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	112.0	111.9	105.4	100.6	.
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	90.0	90.8	85.4	81.4	.
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	21.2	20.1	19.2	18.3	.
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	.
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	27.1	27.0	21.6	28.1	.
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	24.2	26.9	22.5	26.6	.
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	2.9	0.1	-0.9	1.4	.
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-39.1	-38.8	-27.0	-28.6	.
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	27.8	30.7	33.1	32.8	.
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	66.9	69.6	60.0	61.5	.
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

Table II/5.13

**Croatia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>							
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	149399	197411	211966	225835	247202	265713
KG222N	Household final consumption	108992	150341	162165	172744	188952	202194
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	38387	45668	48584	53091	58250	63519
KG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	2020	1402	1217	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	32994	63792	69501	80584	90783	105092
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33281	60512	65008	74792	82386	94281
KG226N	Change in inventories	-287	3280	4493	5792	8397	10811
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5702	-15653	-17099	-20078	-23762	-28645
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	74273	106233	112674	124270	134451	143396
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	79975	121886	129773	144348	158213	172041
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	176690	245550	264368	286341	314223	342159
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
KG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	5.5	1.1
KG222S	Household final consumption	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8
KG223S	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	-1.6	3.2	1.6	-0.2	3.4	1.8
KG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-4.5	-12.5	-15.3	.	.	.
KG224S	Gross capital formation	-7.5	4.4	6.4	11.4	8.9	8.9
KG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-3.8	5.0	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	12.0	5.4	3.8	6.5	4.3	1.7
KG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.6	4.7	4.0	7.4	6.5	3.6
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	84.6	80.4	80.2	78.9	78.7	77.7
KG222N	Household final consumption	61.7	61.2	61.3	60.3	60.1	59.1
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	21.7	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6
KG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	0.6	0.5	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	18.7	26.0	26.3	28.1	28.9	30.7
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	24.6	24.6	26.1	26.2	27.6
KG226N	Change in inventories	-0.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.2
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.2	-6.4	-6.5	-7.0	-7.6	-8.4
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	42.0	43.3	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	45.3	49.6	49.1	50.4	50.4	50.3
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) From 2006 including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.14

**Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2005	2004	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, MKD mn</b>						
MG221N Final consumption expenditure	218986	262208	276715	300714	335306	388657
MG222N Household final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	175965	209075	222726	243131	273269	312917
MG223N Government final consumption	43021	53133	53990	57583	62037	75740
MG224N Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N Gross capital formation	52606	58044	59612	68091	85802	113596
MG225N Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
MG226N Change in inventories	14274	10758	10744	11606	14245	32996
MG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-35203	-54996	-49708	-57890	-66786	-103688
MG228N Exports of goods and NFS	114958	109081	130342	149654	189309	209553
MG229N Imports of goods and NFS	150161	164077	180050	207544	256095	313241
MG11TN Gross domestic product	236389	265257	286619	310915	354322	398565
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
MG221S Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.3	4.6	5.2	8.0	7.4
MG222S Household final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	11.2	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9
MG223S Government final consumption	-2.6	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	9.7
MG224S Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224S Gross capital formation	21.9	11.3	-5.4	9.6	13.3	18.3
MG225S Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	4.0
MG226S Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG227S Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG228S Exports of goods and NFS	18.6	12.9	11.2	8.4	14.3	-4.3
MG229S Imports of goods and NFS	28.6	16.7	6.2	10.9	17.4	5.8
MG11TS Gross domestic product	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
MG221N Final consumption expenditure	92.6	98.9	96.5	96.7	94.6	97.5
MG222N Household final consumption	74.4	78.8	77.7	78.2	77.1	78.5
MG223N Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	18.2	20.0	18.8	18.5	17.5	19.0
MG224N Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N Gross capital formation	22.3	21.9	20.8	21.9	24.2	28.5
MG225N Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	17.8	17.0	18.2	20.2	20.2
MG226N Change in inventories	6.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	8.3
MG227N Balance of goods and NFS	-14.9	-20.7	-17.3	-18.6	-18.8	-26.0
MG228N Exports of goods and NFS	48.6	41.1	45.5	48.1	53.4	52.6
MG229N Imports of goods and NFS	63.5	61.9	62.8	66.8	72.3	78.6
MG11TN Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.15

**Montenegro: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>					
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1660.3	1811.4	2241.0	2933.8
GG222N	Household final consumption	745.7	1221.1	1268.0	1660.9	2157.6
GG223N	Government final consumption	233.8	439.2	543.4	580.1	776.2
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	238.6	277.7	321.7	546.8	786.8
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	286.1	326.3	469.8	683.6
GG226N	Change in inventories	58.8	-8.4	-4.6	77.0	103.2
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-268.3	-318.1	-638.8	-912.7
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	701.7	790.4	1061.0	1305.1
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	969.9	1108.5	1699.8	2217.8
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1669.8	1815.0	2149.0	2807.9
						3340.0
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>					
GG221S	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.
GG222S	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.
GG223S	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.
GG224S	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.
GG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.
GG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.
GG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7
						8.1
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>					
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.4	99.8	104.3	104.5
GG222N	Household final consumption	70.0	73.1	69.9	77.3	76.8
GG223N	Government final consumption	21.9	26.3	29.9	27.0	27.6
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	22.4	16.6	17.7	25.4	28.0
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.1	18.0	21.9	24.3
GG226N	Change in inventories	5.5	-0.5	-0.3	3.6	3.7
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-16.1	-17.5	-29.7	-32.5
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	42.0	43.5	49.4	46.5
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	58.1	61.1	79.1	79.0
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (including shadow economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/5.16

## Russia: GDP by expenditure

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	4476.9	11401.4	14319.0	17629.7	21785.8	27237.4
SG222N	Household final consumption	3295.2	8405.6	10590.0	12887.9	15900.9	20054.2
SG223N	Government final consumption	1102.5	2847.5	3590.7	4589.2	5702.6	6975.7
SG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	79.1	148.4	138.2	152.6	182.3	207.5
SG224N	Gross capital formation	1365.7	3559.0	4338.7	5748.8	8031.7	10642.5
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1232.0	3130.5	3836.9	4980.6	6982.5	9136.4
SG226N	Change in inventories	133.7	428.4	501.8	768.2	1049.2	1506.1
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	1463.1	2086.5	2959.0	3422.5	2847.1	3791.2
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	3218.9	5860.4	7607.3	9079.3	10032.4	12926.7
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1755.8	3773.9	4648.3	5656.8	7185.3	9135.5
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	17048.1	21625.4	26903.5	33111.4	41668.0
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
SG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.2	8.8	9.0	10.9	8.9
SG222S	Household final consumption	7.3	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.7	11.3
SG223S	Government final consumption	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.5
SG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.6	-11.2	-18.6	-1.8	2.4	-1.4
SG224S	Gross capital formation	75.2	12.2	9.5	18.6	21.1	13.3
SG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	12.6	10.6	18.0	21.1	10.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	11.8	6.5	7.3	6.3	0.5
SG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	32.4	23.3	16.6	21.3	26.5	15.0
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.9	66.2	65.5	65.8	65.4
SG222N	Household final consumption	45.1	49.3	49.0	47.9	48.0	48.1
SG223N	Government final consumption	15.1	16.7	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.7
SG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
SG224N	Gross capital formation	18.7	20.9	20.1	21.4	24.3	25.5
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.4	17.7	18.5	21.1	21.9
SG226N	Change in inventories	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	20.0	12.2	13.7	12.7	8.6	9.1
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	44.1	34.4	35.2	33.7	30.3	31.0
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	24.0	22.1	21.5	21.0	21.7	21.9
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.17

**Serbia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	373.5	1340.6	1613.9	1883.4	2205.9	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	292.6	1052.7	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	75.2	273.8	316.2	371.3	467.6	.
JG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.8	14.1	16.7	19.4	24.2	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	33.7	411.4	399.9	469.9	675.7	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	48.8	265.7	319.9	412.8	552.3	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-15.1	145.7	80.1	57.2	123.5	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-23.0	-385.2	-350.3	-409.9	-563.7	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	41.7	341.2	484.2	627.0	722.2	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	64.7	726.4	834.5	1036.9	1285.9	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1384.3	1687.8	1980.2	2362.8	2790.9
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.3	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.4
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	97.2	96.8	95.6	95.1	93.4	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	76.1	76.0	75.9	75.4	72.5	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	19.6	19.8	18.7	18.7	19.8	.
JG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	8.8	29.7	23.7	23.7	28.6	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	19.2	19.0	20.8	23.4	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-3.9	10.5	4.7	2.9	5.2	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.0	-27.8	-20.8	-20.7	-23.9	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	10.9	24.6	28.7	31.7	30.6	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	16.8	52.5	49.4	52.4	54.4	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.18

## Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>							
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	127982	246113	337879	424906	558581	752489
UG222N	Household final consumption	92406	180956	252624	319383	423174	576565
UG223N	Government final consumption	31667	60610	80528	100350	128962	168286
UG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	3909	4547	4727	5173	6445	7638
UG224N	Gross capital formation	33531	73070	99876	134740	203318	273990
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33427	77820	96965	133874	198348	258176
UG226N	Change in inventories	104	-4750	2911	866	4970	15814
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	8557	25930	3697	-15493	-41168	-76615
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	106200	211248	227252	253707	323205	444859
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	97643	185318	223555	269200	364373	521474
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	345113	441452	544153	720731	949864
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
UG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.0	12.9	10.0	12.4	13.6	9.0
UG222S	Household final consumption	2.5	13.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8
UG223S	Government final consumption	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4
UG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-1.2	-12.3	0.0	-8.3	5.6	-4.5
UG224S	Gross capital formation	24.6	5.5	14.0	18.5	25.8	4.2
UG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	20.5	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	21.3	-11.2	-5.6	3.3	6.7
UG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	15.5	6.4	6.8	21.5	17.5
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.1
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.3	71.3	76.5	78.1	77.5	79.2
UG222N	Household final consumption	54.3	52.4	57.2	58.7	58.7	60.7
UG223N	Government final consumption	18.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.7
UG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
UG224N	Gross capital formation	19.7	21.2	22.6	24.8	28.2	28.8
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.5	22.0	24.6	27.5	27.2
UG226N	Change in inventories	0.1	-1.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.7
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	7.5	0.8	-2.8	-5.7	-8.1
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	61.2	51.5	46.6	44.8	46.8
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	53.7	50.6	49.5	50.6	54.9
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0







## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

Table II/6.1

**Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label	At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BI126N	Construction	2157.8	3856.1	5075.5	7046.9	10256.4	13391.6
BI127N	Machinery and equipment	2793.8	4915.6	6249.3	7556.2	10508.3	11827.4
BI129N	Others	457.8	1177.9	1937.7	3139.8	6681.9	3604.8
BI1ABN	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	110.8	376.3	440.1	467.0	642.1	611.3
BI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	115.6	157.2	295.4	350.8	472.5	383.0
BI1DDN	Manufacturing	1290.6	2086.4	2705.8	3648.2	4769.2	4981.2
BI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	573.4	1053.7	1213.3	1709.0	2297.6	3153.2
BI1FFN	Construction	343.1	762.6	1106.9	1755.8	3631.4	3487.6
BI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	778.4	1485.6	1888.4	2588.1	3774.8	4604.0
BI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	232.5	703.9	797.2	772.5	895.1	883.8
BI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1231.6	1759.4	2187.9	2269.4	3139.8	3365.8
BI1JJN	Financial intermediation	124.0	174.1	271.8	325.2	662.7	732.8
BI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	223.6	716.5	1423.9	2583.5	5270.0	4283.6
BI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	207.9	233.9	278.0	435.2	512.7	748.4
BI1MMN	Education	31.7	68.6	125.8	150.3	255.7	305.0
BI1NNN	Health and social work	54.7	136.5	206.9	167.9	222.9	297.4
BI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	91.5	234.9	321.1	520.1	900.1	986.7
BI11TN	Gross investment total	5409.4	9949.6	13262.5	17742.9	27446.6	28823.8

Notes: 1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.

2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

Table II/6.2

**Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, CZK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>					
CG2A11N Dwellings	73544	86918	88351	95823	135665	131178
CG2A12N Other buildings and structures	204358	271364	293352	313957	312277	322865
CG2A131N Transport equipment	68472	100186	106088	118175	137280	134727
CG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	234503	227869	215988	227632	259504	245290
CG2A14N Cultivated assets	4763	5283	4600	4453	4419	4173
CG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	26829	35562	33515	36273	41106	44943
CG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17209	19418	19112	20354	21963	21961
CG2BBN Fishing	138	189	98	87	393	51
CG2CCN Mining and quarrying	7459	7289	7219	8403	7637	11124
CG2DDN Manufacturing	142320	186695	168243	173088	202344	168098
CG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	45990	35952	39049	44225	48274	51213
CG2FFN Construction	17036	22303	20099	21251	25425	24679
CG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	48314	55226	62266	58731	60502	64768
CG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	7537	9660	10517	11960	9504	8305
CG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	115328	120754	143339	156244	160894	190491
CG2JJN Financial intermediation	16829	14937	12335	15572	15310	16251
CG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	123001	148944	158031	177868	220616	216241
CG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14637	24323	18328	23373	27533	19540
CG2MMN Education	12456	15335	17098	18724	20603	20651
CG2NNN Health and social work	16656	23990	21152	21003	22102	23784
CG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	27559	42167	45008	45430	47151	46019
CG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	612469	727182	741894	796313	890251	883176
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>					
CG2A11R00 Dwellings	2.7	9.2	-2.2	5.6	35.6	-7.2
CG2A12R00 Other buildings and structures	-4.4	0.3	4.0	3.7	-3.3	-0.9
CG2A131R00 Transport equipment	21.5	-0.7	9.3	12.2	21.0	1.7
CG2A132R00 Other machinery and equipment	9.2	7.9	-2.1	6.6	14.9	-1.7
CG2A14R00 Cultivated assets	74.9	6.0	-9.4	-0.2	-2.3	-12.5
CG2A2R00 Intangible fixed assets	12.7	9.1	-0.2	4.2	9.8	5.3
CG2AAR00 Agriculture, hunting and forestry	25.4	14.4	0.0	7.2	6.0	0.0
CG2BBR00 Fishing	62.4	6.2	-48.4	-10.3	340.2	-86.9
CG2CCR00 Mining and quarrying	3.9	5.2	-0.7	15.2	-10.4	46.8
CG2DDR00 Manufacturing	8.7	12.0	-8.4	3.0	16.2	-15.7
CG2EER00 Electricity, gas and water supply	-20.7	-17.5	7.6	9.2	6.5	4.2
CG2FFR00 Construction	10.9	-12.4	-8.4	5.7	21.4	0.9
CG2GGR00 Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-30.9	-3.3	13.4	-6.3	3.3	9.3
CG2HHR00 Hotels and restaurants	4.8	-27.6	7.4	11.9	-21.8	-12.9
CG2IIR00 Transport, storage and communications	12.3	9.0	17.4	7.2	3.1	15.7
CG2JJR00 Financial intermediation	21.0	-9.8	-13.0	25.4	0.5	6.0
CG2KKR00 Real estate, renting & business activities	16.8	9.8	4.1	10.8	20.9	-4.0
CG2LLR00 Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	38.0	2.2	-22.9	28.2	19.4	-28.4
CG2MMR00 Education	41.1	9.4	9.7	6.5	9.4	-1.6
CG2NNR00 Health and social work	13.9	14.3	-11.9	-0.1	3.1	7.1
CG2OOR00 Oth. community, social & personal serv.	12.8	-11.6	4.0	-3.9	2.9	-3.8
CG2TR00 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.3

**Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EEK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG2A11N	Dwellings	1940.4	5781.2	8562.7	12801.6	14481.0	10169.1
EG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	10523.8	19053.7	24761.8	29563.6	37334.9	32452.0
EG2A131N	Transport equipment	3379.2	7916.1	6406.7	9617.9	11232.8	10037.5
EG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	8567.9	13250.3	15396.7	18568.8	19574.3	19606.8
EG2A14N	Cultivated assets	137.5	162.7	185.4	236.0	250.7	241.3
EG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	215.6	616.8	801.5	1537.2	1511.5	1222.8
EG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1203.2	2155.5	3126.5	3290.5	3220.7	3307.6
EG2BBN	Fishing	40.8	150.1	72.2	127.9	149.9	151.7
EG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	210.5	403.8	470.2	506.5	749.3	652.9
EG2DDN	Manufacturing	4071.1	6710.0	8597.4	9160.1	8680.3	7565.2
EG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1909.3	3561.1	4426.8	4995.0	4482.3	5842.0
EG2FFN	Construction	605.2	1354.6	1815.9	2758.9	3405.3	2314.8
EG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2417.9	3843.6	5017.0	5247.8	7111.2	7234.6
EG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	455.8	550.7	621.1	926.9	789.8	670.0
EG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	4198.0	8351.2	6512.6	8671.5	9750.5	10887.7
EG2JJN	Financial intermediation	353.8	409.6	317.1	407.2	-91.2	779.6
EG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	5058.0	12847.0	16946.5	23779.2	32231.4	18582.7
EG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1899.6	2369.4	2986.6	4242.3	5504.1	6300.4
EG2MMN	Education	774.5	1282.4	1573.6	2377.5	2869.8	3236.4
EG2NNN	Health and social work	664.1	843.5	694.2	1847.4	2160.2	2583.5
EG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	902.6	1948.4	2937.2	3986.2	3371.7	3620.3
EG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	24764.3	46780.8	56114.8	72325.1	84385.2	73729.4
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG2A11R00	Dwellings	9.3	26.2	38.2	29.4	1.0	-29.9
EG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	16.8	10.0	23.0	4.4	11.3	-12.0
EG2A131R00	Transport equipment	32.5	-20.1	-20.5	44.2	14.2	-11.7
EG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	13.2	9.3	15.0	20.8	8.3	1.2
EG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	92.3	13.7	10.7	25.8	-2.9	-15.2
EG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-14.5	76.2	32.1	92.5	6.4	-16.8
EG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	37.5	40.1	-1.1	-6.9	2.5
EG2BBR00	Fishing	.	-24.2	-52.5	69.5	11.0	0.7
EG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	.	-6.1	13.4	4.3	45.0	-12.7
EG2DDR00	Manufacturing	.	25.8	24.2	1.6	-8.4	-12.6
EG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-19.8	19.4	3.1	-17.0	31.4
EG2FFR00	Construction	.	20.4	31.5	46.0	19.2	-32.0
EG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	2.2	26.5	-1.2	28.6	2.1
EG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	.	-19.4	9.1	37.2	-19.1	-13.9
EG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	.	4.5	-24.1	26.9	7.8	12.2
EG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	.	66.1	-21.8	25.2	.	.
EG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	6.7	25.0	24.5	22.7	-42.1
EG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-14.3	21.7	28.7	24.5	16.3
EG2MMR00	Education	.	-9.3	17.8	36.4	11.1	14.7
EG2NNR00	Health and social work	.	0.0	-19.2	149.8	7.9	20.5
EG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	18.1	43.0	22.3	-21.4	8.4
EG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.4

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, HUF bn<sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG2A11N	Dwellings	475.3	1107.4	1009.7	902.0	1023.0	1139.9
HG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	1011.6	1470.2	1816.6	1977.3	1913.0	1911.9
HG2A131N	Transport equipment	230.5	435.0	484.9	508.4	509.0	529.3
HG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	1207.4	1472.1	1482.3	1553.5	1684.2	1701.9
HG2A14N	Cultivated assets	54.0	41.3	41.0	37.7	39.6	45.5
HG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	148.6	151.8	231.4	182.4	211.7	230.6
HG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	150.6	159.7	160.2	145.7	185.4	221.9
HG2BBN	Fishing	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8
HG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	9.2	10.9	7.9	11.3	28.0	23.1
HG2DDN	Manufacturing	813.2	1051.7	1099.2	1083.6	1279.8	1225.0
HG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	199.3	224.3	209.1	223.1	199.9	215.6
HG2FFN	Construction	52.7	166.8	220.7	165.9	113.3	127.0
HG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	228.3	352.3	379.3	391.0	387.4	439.7
HG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	28.9	47.4	50.2	49.3	67.8	81.9
HG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	433.4	471.7	584.8	605.4	631.1	641.9
HG2JJN	Financial intermediation	80.3	90.3	89.7	76.4	115.0	115.5
HG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	628.4	1318.9	1358.4	1335.4	1451.6	1622.2
HG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	261.5	470.7	577.3	725.6	504.5	493.8
HG2MMN	Education	78.5	86.8	95.3	101.9	92.4	92.2
HG2NNN	Health and social work	67.5	79.4	74.4	86.0	81.4	82.8
HG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	94.7	146.0	158.4	159.8	241.8	175.6
HG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	3127.5	4677.8	5065.9	5161.3	5380.5	5559.1
	<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG2A11R00	Dwellings	14.8	11.8	-13.0	-16.7	6.6	5.4
HG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	10.4	17.8	0.8	-9.5	.
HG2A131R00	Transport equipment	-3.1	1.0	8.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
HG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	6.8	10.3	2.6	2.8	10.3	2.8
HG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	7.4	-23.6	-5.8	-11.8	-4.3	9.4
HG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	30.4	-16.8	54.4	-25.0	24.9	13.6
HG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.2	-36.8	-2.8	-14.0	22.9	12.8
HG2BBR00	Fishing	18.9	-32.5	8.8	10.0	4.4	-36.0
HG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	-33.1	35.6	-29.3	39.2	175.9	-11.6
HG2DDR00	Manufacturing	5.3	6.7	4.3	-5.5	19.7	-2.4
HG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	-4.3	-8.1	0.1	-12.9	8.1
HG2FFR00	Construction	4.1	77.2	24.6	-27.5	-33.2	11.6
HG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.7	5.2	5.5	0.1	-2.6	9.8
HG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	-20.1	19.6	4.8	-8.3	26.1	17.3
HG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	9.3	15.8	21.7	-0.6	1.6	-0.1
HG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	-6.5	50.8	-0.2	-13.7	52.5	-0.6
HG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	9.7	7.7	1.1	-7.7	3.5	5.3
HG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	22.6	14.7	18.7	15.1	-32.0	-4.9
HG2MMR00	Education	20.0	-8.1	9.4	-2.5	-10.9	-3.3
HG2NNR00	Health and social work	20.2	-5.0	-8.5	12.4	-9.8	1.9
HG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.9	15.8	6.4	-2.6	35.2	-17.6
HG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.5

**Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label	At current prices, LVL mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WG2A11N	Dwellings	107.2	211.1	228.5	354.9	608.7	834.8
WG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	410.8	861.9	1076.7	1424.1	2138.0	1849.4
WG2A131N	Transport equipment	142.1	297.3	458.9	681.3	667.3	520.5
WG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	457.0	590.3	929.4	1078.4	1465.4	1486.5
WG2A14N	Cultivated assets	5.2	6.7	10.9	14.3	7.2	2.1
WG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	29.1	74.6	69.4	91.1	88.5	83.9
WG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	35.0	121.7	249.7	237.2	285.1	339.3
WG2BBN	Fishing	7.7	3.3	6.8	5.8	2.4	4.7
WG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	1.8	4.7	9.4	9.9	18.3	15.6
WG2DDN	Manufacturing	153.7	287.5	397.9	497.9	634.1	592.0
WG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	89.7	198.5	226.6	207.9	274.4	292.0
WG2FFN	Construction	67.2	67.8	107.6	161.8	339.5	255.3
WG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	155.1	247.7	280.5	392.2	448.6	430.0
WG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	30.1	33.3	70.8	82.7	106.3	48.9
WG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	252.8	289.7	346.4	457.9	459.3	478.2
WG2JJN	Financial intermediation	53.4	70.0	71.2	94.1	4.5	70.4
WG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	85.5	407.5	620.6	786.8	1414.8	1231.3
WG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	117.2	170.6	218.3	375.2	610.6	464.5
WG2MMN	Education	23.9	22.1	34.5	98.9	73.6	87.2
WG2NNN	Health and social work	23.6	32.3	40.3	74.2	91.8	253.0
WG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	54.7	85.0	93.0	161.6	211.9	215.1
WG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	1151.5	2041.8	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4777.3

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.6

**Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, LTL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG2A11N	Dwellings	809.9	1445.8	1568.1	2103.3	2805.0	3819.9
TG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	3953.2	6395.4	7814.4	10457.4	14467.4	15217.7
TG2A131N	Transport equipment	775.3	1414.4	1491.2	1801.0	3036.7	2217.9
TG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	2574.1	4087.0	4703.7	5402.9	5792.8	5019.2
TG2A14N	Cultivated assets	20.1	89.6	199.5	365.8	387.0	387.0
TG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	444.3	539.5	628.1	710.5	965.1	939.3
TG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	617.6	1010.4	1060.7	1029.1	1035.3	.
TG2BBN	Fishing	2.7	39.5	47.8	13.3	24.8	.
TG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	61.6	62.4	91.9	96.2	74.4	.
TG2DDN	Manufacturing	1657.4	2467.6	2596.4	3135.1	4422.2	.
TG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	748.8	992.1	1087.6	1774.0	1867.8	.
TG2FFN	Construction	368.3	416.1	689.4	964.9	1179.0	.
TG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	915.6	1488.4	1660.7	2019.1	3133.2	.
TG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	83.7	142.7	218.1	358.6	464.9	.
TG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1494.2	1808.6	2280.7	2342.0	3934.0	.
TG2JUN	Financial intermediation	168.0	97.9	60.6	133.7	98.2	.
TG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	1119.6	2907.9	3855.4	5161.6	5587.3	.
TG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	980.2	1983.9	2246.6	3102.3	4667.3	.
TG2MMN	Education	36.5	82.6	85.3	139.4	178.1	.
TG2NNN	Health and social work	67.0	119.7	181.8	212.3	330.5	.
TG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	255.6	351.8	242.2	359.1	456.8	.
TG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	8576.8	13971.6	16405.0	20840.8	27453.9	27600.8
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG2A11R00	Dwellings	9.3	66.6	0.0	21.2	14.9	24.5
TG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-20.7	-2.1	13.9	22.2	22.6	-4.3
TG2A131R00	Transport equipment	28.9	48.3	5.7	20.3	60.3	-29.1
TG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-8.5	28.0	13.2	15.8	6.5	-14.6
TG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-13.0	-0.4	2.2	1.7	-6.8	0.0
TG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	80.3	6.4	9.5	10.4	34.4	-2.0
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.0	15.7	11.2	19.4	20.8	-6.1

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.7

**Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label	At current prices, PLN mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PG2A11N	Dwellings	22571	24016	26636	29529	35668	41964
PG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	75182	70956	75526	88328	107523	120573
PG2A131N	Transport equipment	18295	16370	17221	21309	26971	28895
PG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	54191	49398	53676	61576	73454	79040
PG2A14N	Cultivated assets	19	96	468	90	521	-527
PG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	6481	6322	5653	7476	9592	10990
PG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8943	9116	10795	11845	.	.
PG2BBN	Fishing	25	21	56	58	.	.
PG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	2013	2547	3343	3601	.	.
PG2DDN	Manufacturing	32078	36426	39103	43980	.	.
PG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	9913	9810	9942	12281	.	.
PG2FFN	Construction	10342	6170	6447	8100	.	.
PG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	23108	19281	21882	25847	.	.
PG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	1741	1243	1344	1395	.	.
PG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	18796	13939	14616	19222	.	.
PG2JJN	Financial intermediation	9731	4897	5033	5794	.	.
PG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	36750	32912	34111	37975	.	.
PG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7559	14588	15910	19150	.	.
PG2MMN	Education	4736	5227	4850	5309	.	.
PG2NNN	Health and social work	3532	2900	3760	4394	.	.
PG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7472	8081	7988	9913	.	.
PG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	167158	179180	208308	253729	280935
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
PG2A11R00	Dwellings	10.3	4.9	8.8	9.4	12.0	9.9
PG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-1.0	5.5	3.7	14.2	13.8	5.8
PG2A131R00	Transport equipment	21.2	15.9	8.9	24.7	27.6	10.2
PG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-1.6	6.9	10.3	14.6	20.5	11.2
PG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-80.8	-16.6	377.1	-84.2	456.5	.
PG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	22.7	-3.2	-12.4	30.9	25.2	9.9
PG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.5	11.5	18.7	.	.	.
PG2BBR00	Fishing	-11.7	61.5	171.4	.	.	.
PG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	-17.8	5.6	26.9	.	.	.
PG2DDR00	Manufacturing	-7.4	9.9	6.6	.	.	.
PG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	-16.0	-3.8	-1.3	.	.	.
PG2FFR00	Construction	3.4	-27.5	4.6	.	.	.
PG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.5	10.4	13.4	.	.	.
PG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	25.8	-6.2	6.8	.	.	.
PG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	8.5	0.4	6.9	.	.	.
PG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	-12.0	7.8	5.5	.	.	.
PG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	23.9	2.6	2.7	.	.	.
PG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.0	49.0	6.5	.	.	.
PG2MMR00	Education	15.8	3.2	-9.3	.	.	.
PG2NNR00	Health and social work	26.5	-4.6	26.0	.	.	.
PG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-9.4	8.3	-2.4	.	.	.
PG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.2

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. In 2006 totals for type and NACE breakdown diverge.



Table II/6.8

**Romania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RON mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
RI126N	Construction	4047.1	18314.1	26482.3	31239.5	34666.2	.
RI127N	Machinery and equipment	7237.2	24176.0	25555.9	36287.6	59446.0	.
RI129N	Others	1214.4	2379.7	2527.8	5363.9	4305.5	.
RI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	988.1	2468.1	2122.3	3843.6	3312.6	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	583.4	1541.9	1413.6	2164.6	4326.2	.
RI1DDN	Manufacturing	3196.8	11869.8	11295.4	15598.1	17840.0	.
RI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1159.2	4580.7	4993.5	5965.3	5063.7	.
RI1FFN	Construction	1067.3	4154.7	7919.4	10943.7	23978.6	.
RI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1387.4	6180.7	7336.7	10001.5	12816.0	.
RI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	109.8	750.4	936.6	1249.2	1600.9	.
RI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	2306.7	5462.0	5208.3	8686.5	11317.0	.
RI1JJN	Financial intermediation	558.2	1414.3	1677.4	2011.1	1678.6	.
RI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	535.6	1638.8	1516.3	3940.1	4534.3	.
RI1MMN	Education	8.3	184.7	174.3	960.6	1230.2	.
RI1NNN	Health and social work	17.5	326.7	1130.8	458.6	1156.6	.
RI1OQN	Other activities	580.5	4297.2	8841.4	7068.1	9563.0	.
RI11TN	Gross investment total	12498.7	44869.9	54566.0	72891.0	98417.7	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
RI126S	Construction	-16.4	7.8	32.8	6.2	1.9	22.0
RI127S	Machinery and equipment	18.9	11.6	-4.7	25.2	44.1	14.1
RI129S	Others	.	10.3	-0.7	105.0	-26.0	6.6
RI1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10.4	1.5	-23.6	67.8	-20.1	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCS	Mining and quarrying	-19.7	-1.0	-14.9	38.6	80.4	.
RI1DDS	Manufacturing	-9.5	17.1	-15.7	22.0	2.4	.
RI1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	5.8	26.9	2.5	9.5	-21.3	.
RI1FFS	Construction	22.6	3.9	74.1	22.7	93.1	.
RI1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	48.2	11.0	8.3	20.9	14.4	.
RI1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	-35.3	34.2	13.3	19.6	15.7	.
RI1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	6.3	11.2	-15.2	49.6	14.7	.
RI1JJS	Financial intermediation	1.8	-23.6	10.7	6.5	-25.8	.
RI1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-16.1	19.4	-13.9	140.5	5.5	.
RI1MMS	Education	-90.6	-20.0	-13.8	395.6	16.5	.
RI1NNS	Health and social work	-74.5	-2.0	235.5	-63.5	132.0	.
RI1OQS	Other activities	22.5	1.6	89.7	-28.4	22.2	.
RI11TS	Gross investment total	3.5	10.0	10.8	19.7	20.9	17.1

Note: 1) Based on structural business survey.

Table II/6.9

**Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG2A11N	Dwellings	1389.4	1281.5	1448.5	1288.2	1446.8	1716.6
VG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	2781.1	3580.9	4283.9	6432.3	6796.8	7175.5
VG2A131N	Transport equipment	1210.7	1030.1	1168.8	1527.4	1652.9	1959.7
VG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	2147.8	4030.0	5080.9	4414.0	4555.9	5341.4
VG2A14N	Cultivated assets	257.3	431.0	497.8	312.7	509.3	370.3
VG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	255.9	482.5	609.5	614.2	1086.7	901.6
VG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	279.0	314.9	458.4	380.1	408.0	745.5
VG2BBN	Fishing	0.7	0.3	0.1	.	0.1	0.3
VG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	78.0	112.7	58.8	845.4	93.8	78.5
VG2DDN	Manufacturing	1739.6	3356.3	4710.9	4614.0	3827.0	4113.5
VG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	1068.0	855.1	905.7	1511.7	3647.1	1855.2
VG2FFN	Construction	75.2	158.9	247.9	348.2	345.5	502.2
VG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	805.6	818.8	1258.6	1185.2	1076.9	1412.0
VG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	84.0	131.2	128.7	37.3	147.6	124.9
VG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	1050.9	2247.5	2309.5	1717.8	2158.7	2853.6
VG2JJN	Financial intermediation	226.4	222.4	197.2	265.3	264.4	284.2
VG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	1968.8	1791.2	1824.4	2225.6	2576.7	2967.5
VG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	412.2	348.8	501.6	1024.5	982.1	915.3
VG2MMN	Education	67.0	117.1	141.8	92.7	88.0	68.2
VG2NNN	Health and social work	80.6	165.8	153.6	147.0	252.1	249.9
VG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	106.4	194.9	192.2	194.2	228.4	544.7
VG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	10836.0	13089.5	14588.8	16048.5	17465.3
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG2A11R00	Dwellings	19.5	-2.8	8.6	-13.7	9.3	11.3
VG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-13.3	10.8	14.9	45.2	3.5	0.0
VG2A131R00	Transport equipment	8.8	-16.3	11.1	30.1	12.7	23.1
VG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-23.5	9.3	24.4	-13.7	1.6	18.4
VG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-23.7	13.5	17.5	-36.7	67.6	-26.2
VG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-7.5	0.5	19.5	0.1	73.7	-14.8
VG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	70.7	22.8	43.2	-18.8	6.2	79.1
VG2BBR00	Fishing	250.0	0.0	-66.7	.	.	.
VG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	284.2	11.1	-48.9	1307.6	-89.1	-17.6
VG2DDR00	Manufacturing	-23.3	7.1	37.6	-4.0	-17.8	8.0
VG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.4	16.1	3.0	63.5	138.0	-50.1
VG2FFR00	Construction	-29.8	66.4	52.9	37.8	-1.9	52.4
VG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-39.1	20.7	50.4	-7.7	-10.0	35.1
VG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	43.6	44.1	-4.2	-71.4	291.4	-56.3
VG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	3.1	11.2	-1.0	-27.1	24.1	29.0
VG2JJR00	Financial intermediation	-5.0	37.6	-14.8	32.0	-1.6	7.0
VG2KKR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	8.2	-20.8	-1.9	19.7	14.1	8.1
VG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2.3	-4.8	38.6	100.1	-5.1	-9.0
VG2MMR00	Education	1.5	3.6	16.8	-36.0	-6.1	-21.1
VG2NNR00	Health and social work	-8.1	18.6	-8.8	-6.2	69.0	-8.6
VG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5.1	2.3	-4.6	-0.9	16.3	118.5
VG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/6.10

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG2A11N	Dwellings	675.9	867.4	1095.8	1222.9	1474.4	1722.7
LG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	1880.3	2708.0	2945.2	3097.2	3841.4	4475.0
LG2A131N	Transport equipment	435.5	722.3	658.7	884.4	922.1	921.4
LG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	1572.1	2077.1	2231.5	2617.0	2844.4	3072.0
LG2A14N	Cultivated assets	16.0	29.4	33.7	31.9	30.8	28.9
LG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	241.7	347.9	356.5	388.7	458.3	522.4
LG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	141.7	204.1	219.1	249.3	254.4	.
LG2BBN	Fishing	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	.
LG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	31.2	38.8	50.5	31.2	42.1	.
LG2DDN	Manufacturing	943.5	1509.6	1481.4	1558.5	1627.6	.
LG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	285.1	295.4	358.9	472.4	563.1	.
LG2FFN	Construction	184.6	214.0	262.1	347.8	380.0	.
LG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	523.6	613.4	591.5	647.3	740.8	.
LG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	94.7	169.1	189.6	234.0	275.5	.
LG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	840.9	1007.9	980.8	1257.6	1595.6	.
LG2JIN	Financial intermediation	208.0	259.7	261.5	252.3	329.7	.
LG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	866.5	1311.3	1718.2	1770.3	2017.0	.
LG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	417.2	646.4	689.0	852.0	1095.3	.
LG2MMN	Education	98.8	133.6	149.3	157.8	186.8	.
LG2NNN	Health and social work	73.6	129.0	162.2	174.8	150.4	.
LG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	111.7	218.7	206.6	236.1	312.4	.
LG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	4821.6	6752.1	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10742.4
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG2A11R00	Dwellings	-7.0	10.6	18.9	7.4	14.7	11.1
LG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	7.5	-0.6	2.0	1.2	18.1	9.9
LG2A131R00	Transport equipment	19.5	23.4	-11.1	31.0	0.2	-2.3
LG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	0.0	5.7	5.6	17.5	6.7	5.9
LG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-59.4	-8.6	6.9	-8.4	-5.0	-10.9
LG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-8.7	11.8	-1.1	4.4	12.2	11.0
LG2AAR00	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-22.9	-11.3	2.5	11.3	-1.3	.
LG2BBR00	Fishing	50.0	66.7	-60.0	25.0	20.0	.
LG2CCR00	Mining and quarrying	0.0	25.7	24.0	-39.5	32.4	.
LG2DDR00	Manufacturing	9.4	3.0	-6.2	3.4	1.1	.
LG2EER00	Electricity, gas and water supply	-7.0	1.0	17.1	28.7	15.7	.
LG2FFR00	Construction	12.5	8.2	16.7	30.4	5.6	.
LG2GGR00	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	17.9	-2.6	-7.6	6.9	9.3	.
LG2HHR00	Hotels and restaurants	-2.6	27.3	7.0	20.3	11.6	.
LG2IIR00	Transport, storage and communications	9.9	3.2	-6.6	24.8	22.8	.
LG2JIR00	Financial intermediation	37.2	9.1	-1.0	-4.6	25.4	.
LG2KIR00	Real estate, renting & business activities	-6.0	14.7	24.1	-0.3	8.5	.
LG2LLR00	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-8.6	13.7	1.7	20.1	23.6	.
LG2MMR00	Education	20.8	12.0	7.8	4.1	12.9	.
LG2NNR00	Health and social work	-32.8	-22.9	23.0	6.6	-16.9	.
LG2OOR00	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-23.3	11.4	-8.3	12.6	26.8	.
LG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/6.11

**Albania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label	At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
AI126N	Construction	7288	22522	27576	47518	29070	.
AI127N	Machinery and equipment	12778	23931	24278	24789	37763	.
AI129N	Others	3047	7736	6268	7717	12170	.
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1CDEN	Industry total <sup>2)</sup>	11388	25888	29053	49689	26178	.
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1DDN	Manufacturing	8085	12273	19529	12256	16244	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1FFN	Construction	1954	4127	7204	7456	21655	.
AI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2826	9881	8025	6883	12669	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	5743	11004	7958	11654	11363	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1RRN	Other not elsewhere classified activities	1202	3289	5882	4342	7138	.
AI11TN	Gross investment total	23113	54189	58122	80024	79003	.

Notes: 1) Based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

2) Including fishing.

Table II/6.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
NI126N	Construction	.	1284.1	1630.8	.	.	.
NI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	1518.2	1759.4	.	.	.
NI129N	Others	.	18.4	25.6	.	.	.
NI122N	Investment in intangible fixed assets	.	79.1	90.5	.	.	.
NI1Z3N	Other investment <sup>2)</sup>	.	8.1	5.8	.	.	.
NI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	45.4	60.3	.	.	.
NI1BBN	Fishing	.	0.9	1.8	.	.	.
NI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	53.3	102.3	.	.	.
NI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	631.4	729.1	.	.	.
NI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	361.5	320.8	.	.	.
NI1FFN	Construction	.	134.7	152.2	.	.	.
NI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	553.2	688.4	.	.	.
NI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	67.6	63.6	.	.	.
NI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	367.7	504.6	.	.	.
NI1JUN	Financial intermediation	.	123.8	123.3	.	.	.
NI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	171.9	188.2	.	.	.
NI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	266.2	409.9	.	.	.
NI1MMN	Education	.	25.9	41.7	.	.	.
NI1NNN	Health and social work	.	52.1	65.4	.	.	.
NI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	52.2	60.3	.	.	.
NI11TN	Gross investment total	.	2907.9	3512.1	.	.	.

Notes: 1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.  
2) Transaction costs of land.

Table II/6.13

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KI126N	Construction	20030.3	36818.3	40975.6	47356.4	.	.
KI127N	Machinery and equipment	13400.2	24971.1	25196.4	29092.4	.	.
KI129N	Others	1898.5	5235.3	5553.0	8135.7	.	.
KI11TN	Gross investment total <sup>1)</sup>	35329.0	67024.7	71724.9	84584.6	.	.
	Gross investment by legal entities:						
KI126GN	Construction	16031.5	28426.9	31215.5	36992.8	38611.9	.
KI127GN	Machinery and equipment	12734.6	22820.8	22499.4	25976.7	29738.6	.
KI129GN	Others	1881.2	5182.5	5494.8	8070.0	9892.9	.
KI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	990.7	1172.8	1470.8	1681.2	1620.1	.
KI1BBN	Fishing	24.4	49.8	39.1	79.6	55.4	.
KI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	435.8	796.3	818.4	971.4	667.0	.
KI1DDN	Manufacturing	5206.3	8242.5	8056.3	8870.3	9966.5	.
KI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	2696.1	3737.8	4466.3	5053.4	4945.4	.
KI1FFN	Construction	1227.6	7965.4	7264.1	7657.3	8545.2	.
KI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3023.9	8131.2	8325.3	8941.3	9783.2	.
KI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	661.2	2431.8	2339.0	3991.7	4155.3	.
KI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	4044.1	5602.8	6230.2	7446.8	6265.8	.
KI1JJN	Financial intermediation	1367.6	3943.2	4195.7	6997.3	8677.7	.
KI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	3815.4	5491.5	6689.5	8962.5	11389.2	.
KI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6083.6	6415.1	6500.4	7473.2	8663.1	.
KI1MMN	Education	220.0	403.1	457.6	766.6	621.3	.
KI1NNN	Health and social work	259.8	627.0	916.5	800.2	934.7	.
KI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	590.9	1419.9	1440.5	1346.7	1953.3	.
KI11GN	Gross realized investment by legal entities	30647.3	56430.2	59209.8	71039.5	78243.4	.

*Note:* 1) Investment of legal entities and natural persons.

Table II/6.14

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG2A11N	Dwellings	8077	11180	10699	13594	15455	.
MG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	11256	16376	17935	19653	23633	.
MG2A131N	Transport equipment	4942	3483	3759	5407	6652	.
MG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	13180	13864	14442	16069	22260	.
MG2A14N	Cultivated assets	393	695	412	379	316	.
MG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	484	1688	1619	1383	3241	.
MG2AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1795	1730	1603	2030	1937	.
MG2BBN	Fishing	.	.	.	1	.	.
MG2CCN	Mining and quarrying	120	275	384	377	1047	.
MG2DDN	Manufacturing	5095	7117	7794	7129	10389	.
MG2EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	3562	4589	3111	5446	4949	.
MG2FFN	Construction	13038	14901	16534	20033	24543	.
MG2GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1601	5284	5112	5533	6699	.
MG2HHN	Hotels and restaurants	673	1339	1709	1586	1989	.
MG2IIN	Transport, storage and communications	8000	6762	6362	7587	9453	.
MG2JJN	Financial intermediation	905	1446	1076	1468	1927	.
MG2KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	404	599	1124	553	1103	.
MG2LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1338	1111	1636	2789	4286	.
MG2MMN	Education	428	423	378	487	1269	.
MG2NNN	Health and social work	921	1071	1185	814	1008	.
MG2OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	451	639	860	652	958	.
MG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	48868	56485	71557	80600
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG2A11R00	Dwellings	-6.9	20.1	-10.8	26.7	-0.1	.
MG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-13.3	13.7	2.1	9.3	5.6	.
MG2A131R00	Transport equipment	6.5	29.1	-4.3	36.2	7.1	.
MG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	12.9	-5.2	-7.3	0.7	27.9	.
MG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-3.3	89.3	-45.7	-11.1	-25.7	.
MG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-23.6	-8.5	-12.2	-17.5	109.2	.
	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	.

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.15

**Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
GI126N	Construction	.	173.5	172.7	268.9	318.3	.
GI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	98.4	132.5	122.4	213.4	.
GI129N	Others	.	21.0	26.4	19.7	57.5	.
GI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.7	10.9	7.3	8.6	.
GI1BBN	Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	7.8	9.7	13.7	.
GI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	20.8	34.3	24.5	46.5	.
GI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	14.5	21.4	19.0	24.4	.
GI1FFN	Construction	.	44.5	72.3	10.0	19.7	.
GI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	30.0	20.9	32.9	100.9	.
GI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	28.1	37.0	115.3	111.6	.
GI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	47.4	47.1	84.6	118.8	.
GI1JIN	Financial intermediation	.	10.1	9.2	18.9	20.4	.
GI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	59.5	53.3	17.2	19.1	.
GI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.6	5.2	52.2	85.0	.
GI1MMN	Education	.	4.0	3.1	10.9	5.4	.
GI1NNN	Health and social work	.	3.0	5.1	4.1	6.8	.
GI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.7	3.8	4.3	7.3	.
GI11TN	Gross investment total	.	292.9	331.6	411.0	589.1	.

Note: 1) From 2006 legal persons only.



Table II/6.16

**Russia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn</b>						
SI126N	Construction	545.3	1320.8	1650.3	2152.2	3149.9	.
SI127N	Machinery and equipment	399.7	1097.3	1379.4	1802.1	2350.7	.
SI129N	Others	220.2	446.9	581.4	775.7	1215.6	.
SI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	116.6	142.3	224.2	335.8	385.7
SI1BBN	Fishing	2.2	3.1	3.1	4.5	6.7	4.4
SI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	211.4	442.0	501.9	690.7	926.8	1235.9
SI1DDN	Manufacturing	190.2	470.3	593.9	737.0	987.3	1367.3
SI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	69.8	197.8	244.1	298.1	463.4	674.9
SI1FFN	Construction	74.9	99.6	129.5	176.2	268.7	298.0
SI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	31.0	99.6	129.1	166.6	288.8	271.7
SI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	9.3	9.9	12.9	19.3	33.6	35.1
SI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	246.6	649.7	884.8	1116.7	1491.0	2173.7
SI1JUN	Financial intermediation	9.4	39.8	49.4	53.3	87.3	87.7
SI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	177.4	495.1	607.5	804.2	1229.1	1463.7
SI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.5	49.9	57.0	81.8	114.2	149.0
SI1MMN	Education	15.6	51.1	68.8	100.6	147.8	175.3
SI1NNN	Health and social work	29.7	71.6	94.8	127.4	167.9	210.4
SI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	45.4	68.9	92.0	129.4	167.9	232.3
SI11TN	Gross investment total	1165.2	2865.0	3611.1	4730.0	6716.2	8764.9

Table II/6.17

**Serbia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
J1126N	Construction	31057	118583	152146	168654	223002	.
J1127N	Machinery and equipment	16271	145667	146510	188094	271752	.
J1129N	Others	2719	16207	28869	23925	42389	.
J11AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3627	10308	11522	16021	15166	.
J11BBN	Fishing	3	43	46	199	857	.
J11CCN	Mining and quarrying	867	2996	3401	1119	2068	.
J11DDN	Manufacturing	7440	61369	69895	81885	117436	.
J11EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	4414	20081	22510	32554	39188	.
J11FFN	Construction	3574	11698	13618	32837	46718	.
J11GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1698	53042	52533	59885	98765	.
J11HHN	Hotels and restaurants	622	2228	3531	7652	3529	.
J11IIN	Transport, storage and communications	6195	42919	43447	48996	69064	.
J11JUN	Financial intermediation	1709	6533	12357	21070	21203	.
J11KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	13653	27631	49658	31332	50665	.
J11LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2444	28304	29145	23384	38482	.
J11MMN	Education	1040	2973	3808	7547	5493	.
J11NNN	Health and social work	1410	6072	5301	9161	12395	.
J11OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1353	4260	6753	7031	16112	.
J111TN	Gross investment total	50047	280457	327525	380673	537142	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
J1126R94	Construction	.	12.0	13.8	.	.	.
J1127R94	Machinery and equipment	.	29.1	-9.5	.	.	.
J1129R94	Others	.	1.7	1.4	.	.	.
J11AAR94	Agriculture and forestry	.	-0.1	1.3	.	.	.
J11BBR94	Fishing	.	1.6	1.1	.	.	.
J11CCR94	Mining and quarrying	.	23.8	1.2	.	.	.
J11DDR94	Manufacturing	.	27.0	5.4	.	.	.
J11EER94	Electricity, gas, water supply	.	23.1	2.3	.	.	.
J11FFR94	Construction	.	27.1	0.2	.	.	.
J11GGR94	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	28.6	36.0	.	.	.
J11HHR94	Hotels and restaurants	.	11.7	15.4	.	.	.
J11IIR94	Transport, storage, telecommunications	.	30.0	-8.7	.	.	.
J11JJR94	Financial intermediation	.	13.8	14.2	.	.	.
J11KKR94	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	7.2	12.5	.	.	.
J11LLR94	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	13.1	4.4	.	.	.
J11MMR94	Education	.	17.3	2.2	.	.	.
J11NNR94	Health and social work	.	32.1	-12.2	.	.	.
J11OOR94	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	0.4	13.6	.	.	.
J111TR94	Gross investment total	13.2	15.9	5.9	.	.	.

Note: 1) Until 2005 social sector only.

Table II/6.18

**Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by type and activities**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
UI126N	Construction	10162	41885	50552	71518	109694	.
UI127N	Machinery and equipment	11613	33829	42544	53736	78792	.
UI129N	Others	1854	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	3381	5016	7309	9519	16890
UI1BBN	Fishing	.	39	27	55	36	62
UI1CCN	Mining and quarrying	.	6345	8107	8594	12142	16767
UI1DDN	Manufacturing	.	16663	22399	30113	44823	48976
UI1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5183	4525	6096	7376	10875
UI1FFN	Construction	.	4675	4929	6300	9107	12469
UI1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	5322	7614	11655	17779	24695
UI1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	.	1074	1508	1483	2614	3222
UI1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	.	15015	16887	20329	31709	32558
UI1JUN	Financial intermediation	.	1245	1964	2386	4165	4636
UI1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	11238	15334	24026	39415	48840
UI1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1156	793	1054	1572	1819
UI1MMN	Education	.	953	870	1163	1651	2322
UI1NNN	Health and social work	.	1472	1297	1835	2518	3531
UI1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	1954	1826	2854	4061	5421
UI11TN	Gross investment total	23629	75714	93096	125254	188486	233081
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
UI126S	Construction	9.1	.	.	.	.	.
UI127S	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI129S	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	39.1	25.8	33.9	18.4	42.3
UI1BBS	Fishing	.	-12.9	-38.8	85.8	-42.1	5.8
UI1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	20.9	4.0	-6.3	25.1	9.0
UI1DDS	Manufacturing	.	26.0	14.1	22.7	32.0	-11.9
UI1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	26.4	-27.3	14.8	3.2	15.4
UI1FFS	Construction	.	57.6	-15.1	15.5	28.6	6.0
UI1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	42.2	18.0	34.9	30.8	9.0
UI1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	32.9	13.7	-16.9	45.3	-3.9
UI1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	28.0	-5.6	7.2	33.5	-17.6
UI1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	12.3	35.5	12.5	59.5	-11.8
UI1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	19.1	10.2	30.7	33.4	-5.8
UI1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	26.3	-42.1	19.6	28.9	-5.9
UI1MMS	Education	.	27.2	-24.3	14.7	17.8	10.3
UI1NNS	Health and social work	.	22.6	-26.7	24.3	17.5	13.0
UI1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	36.5	-30.9	38.3	25.9	2.5
UI11TS	Gross investment total	14.4	28.0	1.9	19.0	29.8	-2.6





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **7. Manufacturing industry**

Table II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Gross production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	21.8	19.2	17.8	16.2	16.7	19.6
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.9	9.7	8.4	7.8	7.5	6.7
DC	Leather and leather products	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3
DD	Wood and wood products	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.5
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	17.4	14.4	16.1	15.2	13.7	14.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	9.8	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.9
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.2
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	15.5	19.0	18.2	21.8	21.1	18.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.2
DM	Transport equipment	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.1	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	23.7	29.5	27.9	26.6	25.5	.
DC	Leather and leather products	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	.
DD	Wood and wood products	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.7	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.1	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	13.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	.
DM	Transport equipment	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	.

Table II/7.1.2

**Czech Republic: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	14.1	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	4.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
DC	Leather and leather products	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DD	Wood and wood products	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	4.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.2
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	7.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.4	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.7
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	16.2	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.2	14.6
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	8.6	15.1	14.5	15.7	15.9	16.7
DM	Transport equipment	15.9	17.7	19.3	20.5	20.7	19.3
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	9.6	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	4.5
DC	Leather and leather products	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	16.7	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.7	13.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	11.8	13.9	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.3
DM	Transport equipment	8.8	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.1
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) From 2000 industrial sales.

Table II/7.1.3

**Estonia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	21.5	17.2	16.3	15.3	14.9	17.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	12.0	8.9	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.1
DC	Leather and leather products	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
DD	Wood and wood products	13.7	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	10.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	7.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	8.9
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.0	4.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	7.3	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.4	10.9
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.8	9.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	17.2
DM	Transport equipment	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.9
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.4
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	17.1	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	14.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	18.7	18.0	16.4	15.0	13.9	12.1
DC	Leather and leather products	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5
DD	Wood and wood products	12.0	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.0	10.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.3	8.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.9
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	7.4	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.5	9.1
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.4	9.5	10.9	11.1	11.6	17.4
DM	Transport equipment	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0	7.7

Note: 1) Including NACE DF.



Table II/7.1.4

**Hungary: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	15.3	14.1	12.3	11.0	10.6	10.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
DC	Leather and leather products	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	6.2	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	8.1	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	27.2	30.4	30.5	29.5	28.7	26.9
DM	Transport equipment	15.5	14.8	15.5	17.9	18.8	18.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.5
DB	Textiles and textile products	13.5	10.2	8.8	7.7	6.7	6.0
DC	Leather and leather products	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
DD	Wood and wood products	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.6	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.0
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	18.4	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2
DM	Transport equipment	5.4	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0

Note: 1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees. Until 2003 NACE Rev. 1, from 2004 NACE Rev. 1.1.

Table II/7.1.5

**Latvia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	30.9	25.5	25.7	24.4	23.8	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	9.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.7	.
DC	Leather and leather products	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
DD	Wood and wood products	20.8	23.5	22.7	21.5	21.7	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	2.9	4.1	4.9	6.0	6.5	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products <sup>1)</sup>	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment <sup>1)</sup>	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	.
DM	Transport equipment	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	12.8	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.3	.
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	22.4	21.2	21.3	21.5	20.8	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	16.3	14.0	13.3	12.6	11.5	.
DC	Leather and leather products	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
DD	Wood and wood products	20.9	19.9	20.2	19.6	19.1	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.8	7.9	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.5	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products <sup>1)</sup>	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment <sup>1)</sup>	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	.
DM	Transport equipment	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	10.8	11.9	12.1	12.6	11.9	.

Note: 1) NACE DA=15, NACE DJ=28, NACE DL=31+32, NACE DN=16+23+27+30+33+36+37.

Table II/7.1.6

**Lithuania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>2)</sup>	23.6	19.2	17.7	17.6	20.2	17.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.6	10.5	8.3	7.3	6.8	4.8
DC	Leather and leather products	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
DD	Wood and wood products	5.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	4.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	20.2	25.2	30.7	28.8	19.4	31.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.6	11.0	12.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.5	3.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.9	3.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	6.8	7.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.5
DM	Transport equipment	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.6	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	6.0
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>2)</sup>	23.8	20.0	20.8	20.4	20.4	21.6
DB	Textiles and textile products	23.5	21.8	19.9	18.8	16.8	14.6
DC	Leather and leather products	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
DD	Wood and wood products	8.4	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.7
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	4.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.2
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.1	8.3	7.7	5.9	5.4	5.6
DM	Transport equipment	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.0	9.4	10.2	11.3	11.6	12.5

Notes: 1) Sold production.

2) NACE DA=15.

3) Employees in full-time equivalent.

Table II/7.1.7

**Poland: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	22.5	20.2	20.9	19.4	19.2	18.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3
DC	Leather and leather products	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
DD	Wood and wood products	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.9
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	11.4	12.6	12.0	13.2	13.5	13.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	5.4	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9
DM	Transport equipment	10.2	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	18.9	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.7	17.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	12.5	10.4	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.1
DC	Leather and leather products	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
DD	Wood and wood products	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8
DM	Transport equipment	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.7	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.9

Note: 1) Sold production.

Table II/7.1.8

**Romania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	22.1	19.1	18.9	17.6	17.7	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.8	7.9	6.6	5.7	4.9	.
DC	Leather and leather products	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	.
DD	Wood and wood products	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	12.7	11.7	14.9	14.8	12.7	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	8.8	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.9	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	17.6	16.7	15.6	15.7	17.0	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.9	6.4	.
DM	Transport equipment	5.4	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.2	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.6	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	.
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.3
DB	Textiles and textile products	22.8	24.1	22.9	22.1	19.5	18.7
DC	Leather and leather products	5.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.2
DD	Wood and wood products	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.4
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.6	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.2
DM	Transport equipment	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.3	9.6
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.0

Table II/7.1.9

**Slovakia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	13.3	9.7	8.9	8.0	7.1	7.3
DB	Textiles and textile products	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8
DC	Leather and leather products	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
DD	Wood and wood products	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	9.2	6.1	6.5	7.0	5.7	6.1
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	16.4	17.9	18.8	17.4	16.4	16.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	8.5	10.9	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.2
DM	Transport equipment	13.1	19.3	16.3	18.2	22.0	22.2
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.5
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	11.5	9.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9
DB	Textiles and textile products	11.8	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.4	7.0
DC	Leather and leather products	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4
DD	Wood and wood products	5.3	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.2
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	15.3	18.1	19.3	18.5	19.0	19.8
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11.8	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.7
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	11.8	14.2	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.7
DM	Transport equipment	5.1	6.1	5.9	6.9	7.7	8.4
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Industrial sales.

Table II/7.1.10

**Slovenia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	13.5	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.9	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.0	4.8	6.6	5.6	5.6	.
DC	Leather and leather products	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.6	.
DD	Wood and wood products	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	7.8	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel <sup>1)</sup>	0.4	0.1	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	10.0	12.4	11.8	12.2	11.8	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	13.9	14.9	15.2	18.5	19.5	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	10.6	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.0	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.1	.
DM	Transport equipment	10.0	10.6	11.9	10.2	11.2	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.7	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	.
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	13.8	10.8	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.6
DC	Leather and leather products	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
DD	Wood and wood products	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	15.5	16.4	16.9	18.0	19.0	19.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	10.0	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	11.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
DM	Transport equipment	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1

Notes: 1) In 2005 PRODCOM methodology changed. Enterprises registered in DF are no longer covered.

2) Until 2004 data based on Monthly Report on Earnings, from 2005 based on Statistical Register of Employment. The data are not fully comparable.

Table II/7.1.13

**Croatia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	24.7	23.7	23.3	23.9	21.3	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	.
DC	Leather and leather products	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	.
DD	Wood and wood products	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.9	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	17.7	14.9	15.5	14.2	16.0	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	10.7	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.6	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.4	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	5.5	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.8	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.2	9.1	9.8	9.1	7.0	.
DM	Transport equipment	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.4	7.6	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	.
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	17.5	18.5	18.2	18.1	17.8	18.0
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.8	13.6	12.9	12.0	11.1	10.5
DC	Leather and leather products	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1
DD	Wood and wood products	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
DH	Rubber and plastic products	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	9.5	11.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	13.0
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.6
DM	Transport equipment	7.6	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6

Note: 1) Industrial sales.



Table II/7.1.16

**Russia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	18.2	16.7	15.5	15.3	16.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
DC	Leather and leather products	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DD	Wood and wood products	.	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	13.5	16.2	17.9	16.3	13.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.8	8.0
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.5
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.7
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
DM	Transport equipment	.	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>2)</sup>	.	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	14.6	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.7
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3
DC	Leather and leather products	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
DD	Wood and wood products	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.3
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	11.2	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	18.5	14.0	12.7	12.5	12.0	12.2
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.0
DM	Transport equipment	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.7
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>3)</sup>	2.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9

Notes: 1) 2002-2004 wiiw estimate.

2) DN in 2005 partly estimated by wiiw.

3) DN partly estimated by wiiw.

Table II/7.1.18

**Ukraine: Production and employees in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	24.5	20.7	21.5	21.2	20.7	18.8
DB	Textiles and textile products	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
DC	Leather and leather products	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
DD	Wood and wood products	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.4
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	4.7	11.9	12.4	10.8	9.9	11.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	7.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	29.9	30.5	29.1	29.8	29.7	32.1
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	4.3	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5
DM	Transport equipment	4.8	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.5
	<b>Structure of employees</b>						
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.4
DB	Textiles and textile products	7.5	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.4
DC	Leather and leather products	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
DD	Wood and wood products	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	14.3	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.4	17.4
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	16.3	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.5	12.3
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	9.5	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
DM	Transport equipment	8.5	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1

Table II/7.2.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	17.4	13.9	12.1	7.9	11.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	6.8	7.4	9.1	3.0	9.5	
DB	Textiles and textile products	9.6	4.0	9.3	11.4	11.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	10.8	-15.7	8.0	6.7	17.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	9.8	14.2	2.3	8.5	7.2	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	11.4	4.3	13.6	2.2	14.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	27.2	20.8	37.8	20.3	8.0	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	38.5	9.4	14.7	2.2	10.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	20.6	25.5	14.0	7.2	11.2	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	15.7	22.1	12.9	19.4	10.8	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	51.5	49.9	0.9	7.0	3.8	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.6	21.4	13.3	11.4	17.1	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	28.5	-0.9	25.4	4.8	23.3	
DM	Transport equipment	29.1	19.2	18.1	19.9	21.1	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	22.3	15.2	8.0	21.0	17.8	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2007</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	112	134	147	163	195	244
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	112	134	148	161	193	240
DB	Textiles and textile products	75	96	105	117	135	169
DC	Leather and leather products	73	87	93	107	124	155
DD	Wood and wood products	79	102	115	127	155	193
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	120	150	165	181	213	259
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	277	385	474	576	683	840
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	163	202	221	247	289	367
DH	Rubber and plastic products	101	116	123	132	151	187
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	127	162	171	193	229	291
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	150	181	192	213	247	322
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	119	159	174	192	240	301
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	113	146	162	177	231	287
DM	Transport equipment	131	175	215	251	297	378
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	78	100	112	121	145	178

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.2

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
	Manufacturing total	2.5	4.5	11.7	6.2	1.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	3.1	-4.0	7.1	3.5	-5.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.2	6.4	7.2	10.8	0.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	-15.7	15.5	1.2	1.9	6.9	
DD	Wood and wood products	19.7	2.4	14.1	5.8	-8.2	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-2.0	3.4	1.1	2.0	-2.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-4.7	12.6	2.6	-4.3	10.8	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	1.0	2.9	4.9	0.7	6.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	-1.8	1.3	12.1	5.3	-1.8	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	10.2	1.4	6.5	13.5	-0.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	-0.9	-5.3	7.1	-2.2	-4.2	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	16.0	11.4	18.2	11.3	2.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-8.7	1.4	17.0	10.1	7.2	
DM	Transport equipment	2.3	13.9	13.7	8.2	-3.2	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	-5.8	8.8	11.8	6.4	4.8	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>1)</sup></b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	371	600	672	736	888	1250
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	358	562	613	667	811	1151
DB	Textiles and textile products	261	406	453	494	599	829
DC	Leather and leather products	244	387	434	468	557	762
DD	Wood and wood products	305	497	558	609	724	1007
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	431	664	744	802	953	1335
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	532	919	1051	1112	1353	1894
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	452	725	818	878	1032	1469
DH	Rubber and plastic products	384	594	656	707	855	1202
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	393	633	711	786	953	1348
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	388	613	688	748	893	1261
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	385	623	698	764	929	1299
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	367	593	671	734	881	1237
DM	Transport equipment	448	708	782	861	1025	1458
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	308	496	548	601	725	1012

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.3

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	15.5	11.5	9.5	5.5	-9.3	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	14.5	7.8	7.8	3.9	-22.7	
DB	Textiles and textile products	18.2	1.5	12.0	1.0	0.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	14.1	3.4	9.1	14.5	-25.8	
DD	Wood and wood products	28.0	12.3	3.4	-2.2	0.0	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	21.4	3.8	14.0	8.6	-32.8	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-0.1	14.0	5.1	12.1	-2.4	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	5.0	5.2	13.7	2.6	-17.4	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	14.8	16.0	5.3	2.2	-20.4	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.7	19.5	8.5	-1.2	20.3	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	60.7	10.4	9.4	8.8	-2.1	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	3.6	16.5	10.5	13.9	-32.1	
DM	Transport equipment	15.7	-2.1	0.4	4.2	11.6	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	18.9	11.6	7.3	2.3	11.3	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>3)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	305	481	565	681	754	1033
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	306	484	572	675	767	1051
DB	Textiles and textile products	247	349	390	456	526	721
DC	Leather and leather products	244	337	390	476	526	721
DD	Wood and wood products	306	512	603	728	785	1076
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	502	752	823	960	1033	1414
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres <sup>1)</sup>	314	612	700	835	950	1301
DH	Rubber and plastic products	303	515	588	726	780	1068
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	411	703	854	1004	969	1327
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	353	545	666	838	935	1280
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	318	573	691	864	962	1318
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	331	510	602	690	770	1054
DM	Transport equipment	370	594	717	813	923	1265
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	280	448	516	609	684	937

Notes: 1) Including NACE DF.

2) Enterprises with 50 employees and more.

3) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.4

**Hungary: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	19.0	11.9	12.1	8.8	-2.4	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	12.0	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	-5.8	
DB	Textiles and textile products	19.4	7.2	10.2	0.4	-11.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	7.4	11.9	33.4	49.5	9.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	6.7	4.3	0.4	6.1	16.3	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	13.7	9.1	5.2	2.8	3.3	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	11.1	16.6	4.1	3.2	-2.7	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	16.5	11.3	5.8	4.2	-2.7	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	9.9	2.2	9.6	7.1	-5.5	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	12.9	18.4	14.2	9.0	-1.6	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	20.3	-1.7	9.1	-1.5	-6.9	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11.7	5.6	14.9	11.2	6.4	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	29.3	20.2	14.9	17.5	-3.1	
DM	Transport equipment	14.1	10.1	9.2	5.0	-6.4	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	20.3	4.7	8.4	9.1	5.5	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>1)</sup></b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	341	594	606	693	737	1038
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	331	529	524	586	620	877
DB	Textiles and textile products	209	338	364	413	428	586
DC	Leather and leather products	206	353	336	397	416	576
DD	Wood and wood products	206	367	373	430	481	676
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	378	634	645	752	851	1171
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	725	1641	1764	1877	1983	2840
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	541	976	994	1106	1186	1734
DH	Rubber and plastic products	341	593	587	672	698	979
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	362	629	632	726	781	1077
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	338	558	577	657	689	979
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	344	600	598	681	735	1018
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	370	621	626	714	750	1052
DM	Transport equipment	444	765	771	880	906	1284
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	224	380	399	474	501	696

Notes: 1) Enterprises with more than 5 employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.5

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	1.8	2.4	7.2	6.7	2.3	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	1.5	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.7	4.4	15.6	19.8	13.8	
DC	Leather and leather products	-26.9	12.7	18.4	0.8	-10.6	
DD	Wood and wood products	3.4	5.5	1.6	3.2	-0.1	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-17.4	-11.0	18.8	19.8	-11.7	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	-0.9	26.2	11.1	26.6	-0.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	0.4	-1.9	15.9	-1.6	11.7	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-5.7	-11.7	10.8	0.6	-11.5	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products <sup>1)</sup>	8.6	-3.7	10.2	4.1	13.1	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	24.1	3.1	5.9	-0.2	1.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment <sup>1)</sup>	23.6	6.9	8.6	9.0	-8.8	
DM	Transport equipment	41.1	-0.2	12.2	-6.8	-6.5	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. <sup>1)</sup>	-11.0	-5.4	1.4	1.9	6.3	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2007</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	252	281	315	385	499	622
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	265	299	322	403	528	658
DB	Textiles and textile products	232	260	248	307	408	509
DC	Leather and leather products	161	167	184	263	328	409
DD	Wood and wood products	222	290	290	373	485	604
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	330	352	412	506	583	727
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	290	316	354	433	560	699
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	308	464	462	625	794	990
DH	Rubber and plastic products	202	304	365	408	606	756
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	256	263	406	491	779	972
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products <sup>1)</sup>	202	284	318	466	520	648
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	249	294	359	446	567	707
DL	Electrical and optical equipment <sup>1)</sup>	261	383	455	590	781	973
DM	Transport equipment	245	335	387	490	649	809
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) NACE DA=15, NACE DJ=28, NACE DL=31+32, NACE DN=16+23+27+30+33+36+37.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.6

**Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	6.9	7.3	9.8	5.6	11.4	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	10.5	2.4	15.0	16.2	-1.8	
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.6	2.7	12.4	12.1	0.9	
DC	Leather and leather products	75.2	23.0	25.2	12.0	-11.4	
DD	Wood and wood products	26.7	7.5	4.1	7.7	5.4	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	-0.7	-0.6	10.0	0.8	7.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-9.8	8.3	-7.1	-29.5	64.2	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	18.1	10.6	25.1	47.5	-13.9	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	14.7	12.0	9.3	-4.9	-5.8	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.4	26.4	26.9	-0.9	-11.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	22.0	13.5	15.4	24.6	-11.0	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8.2	23.3	1.2	15.4	15.6	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-6.2	6.9	24.9	3.6	3.3	
DM	Transport equipment	51.6	23.0	27.3	6.3	12.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	29.8	-0.2	12.3	14.4	9.6	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	258	343	402	500	584	799
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco <sup>1)</sup>	248	319	372	462	543	743
DB	Textiles and textile products	216	267	307	367	416	570
DC	Leather and leather products	208	271	297	355	408	559
DD	Wood and wood products	180	259	309	396	470	644
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	309	402	421	506	595	815
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	407	562	697	869	1024	1403
DH	Rubber and plastic products	238	368	438	555	641	878
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	264	392	490	611	682	934
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	239	350	426	563	614	841
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	260	387	477	583	651	892
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	322	388	458	539	645	884
DM	Transport equipment	342	481	548	671	841	1152
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	223	325	378	477	542	742

Notes: 1) NACE DA=15.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.



Table II/7.2.7

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	13.6	3.2	10.0	6.3	1.2	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	7.3	8.4	5.5	5.1	0.3	
DB	Textiles and textile products	13.1	-5.8	9.0	5.6	-2.1	
DC	Leather and leather products	15.3	-7.0	15.6	12.5	-4.6	
DD	Wood and wood products	12.5	4.2	2.9	5.5	-6.1	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	1.2	-0.3	3.7	9.1	-0.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	4.6	-15.7	20.1	7.0	2.1	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	17.6	1.3	9.8	0.1	-5.8	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	7.6	4.3	2.0	4.0	-4.1	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	9.1	3.5	17.5	9.7	0.3	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	23.7	-3.5	10.3	4.5	-3.6	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	15.9	17.2	12.1	11.6	11.8	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	14.1	8.4	14.7	12.0	8.6	
DM	Transport equipment	16.5	-0.4	14.4	3.0	0.8	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	16.1	0.5	5.9	4.9	-3.3	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	438	528	577	648	763	911
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	409	487	525	594	691	815
DB	Textiles and textile products	284	329	357	398	469	554
DC	Leather and leather products	291	329	361	401	469	558
DD	Wood and wood products	330	375	406	464	546	662
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	564	675	717	771	904	1056
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	861	1152	1266	1426	1666	1949
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	641	816	869	938	1100	1293
DH	Rubber and plastic products	442	525	571	636	746	892
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	451	548	600	687	815	981
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	467	541	601	690	808	985
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	469	602	659	738	878	1052
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	528	613	656	720	827	970
DM	Transport equipment	528	640	711	802	949	1145
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	351	402	444	500	591	706

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.8

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	15.1	7.3	9.1	6.9	7.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	21.8	-0.6	7.8	3.5	8.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	6.8	-5.2	-6.7	2.3	-2.4	
DC	Leather and leather products	1.3	-5.3	1.2	4.8	30.9	
DD	Wood and wood products	15.4	27.6	6.7	18.6	24.0	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	17.1	22.5	-2.8	-13.7	34.5	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	13.7	21.5	12.5	-3.5	14.9	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	38.6	7.3	21.4	6.4	7.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	8.1	-6.8	-1.7	-1.5	3.6	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	9.4	2.4	24.2	10.2	21.7	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	43.1	6.8	2.4	2.0	-8.7	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	24.3	12.1	7.2	9.6	6.9	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	-17.6	-12.9	8.6	-15.0	-10.2	
DM	Transport equipment	-7.0	24.8	20.9	13.3	-4.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	9.2	17.8	21.1	-1.1	10.7	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	127	229	269	349	382	502
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	115	211	251	327	350	465
DB	Textiles and textile products	93	168	191	244	261	335
DC	Leather and leather products	83	165	186	241	270	348
DD	Wood and wood products	86	156	172	235	260	338
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	149	244	277	393	408	531
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	261	544	671	778	920	1208
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	187	345	442	541	579	765
DH	Rubber and plastic products	130	223	268	354	383	502
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	142	267	320	409	458	605
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	164	292	341	423	456	629
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	143	271	322	399	445	585
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	151	266	312	392	409	538
DM	Transport equipment	160	317	379	471	514	677
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	97	180	217	270	292	381

Note: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.9

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	12.5	0.2	13.7	11.7	0.5	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	3.9	6.4	3.6	3.4	-4.5	
DB	Textiles and textile products	7.2	-4.0	24.6	4.6	14.8	
DC	Leather and leather products	13.4	5.2	0.7	2.2	-9.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	22.1	-4.4	20.3	-8.4	-4.7	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	11.7	13.1	0.6	-4.2	10.0	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	16.3	3.5	13.1	19.3	-2.2	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	13.0	7.3	9.0	4.7	-8.8	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	20.1	2.0	5.8	-3.1	-1.5	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.0	2.6	14.1	-7.3	-0.4	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	6.0	-6.3	23.2	6.2	-6.1	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28.9	14.8	18.1	13.3	0.2	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	3.4	1.0	12.5	15.7	-0.8	
DM	Transport equipment	28.5	-5.8	6.3	36.6	-1.4	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	20.3	7.3	6.3	11.4	3.8	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>1)</sup></b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	275	456	505	593	686	956
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	265	402	453	540	624	859
DB	Textiles and textile products	185	273	301	345	405	558
DC	Leather and leather products	200	305	332	396	445	621
DD	Wood and wood products	191	333	335	376	436	606
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	315	527	582	687	744	1032
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	445	1576	1231	1412	1621	2453
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	335	562	653	759	845	1178
DH	Rubber and plastic products	334	491	553	614	702	977
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	309	474	538	644	755	1053
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	324	524	586	675	768	1101
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	281	496	559	668	774	1078
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	271	441	482	562	650	883
DM	Transport equipment	347	628	679	787	908	1257
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	217	385	448	525	594	812

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs).

Table II/7.2.10

**Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	6.9	5.6	8.3	6.5	-1.1	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	5.4	3.2	7.4	4.5	-1.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	10.4	-1.6	9.8	3.0	-3.6	
DC	Leather and leather products	8.2	18.9	11.2	-15.1	-8.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	-0.2	10.9	7.1	4.8	-5.3	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	3.1	6.1	1.3	2.8	1.8	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-34.5	-11.0	-6.0	4.6	15.6	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	12.3	8.2	13.4	23.6	8.6	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	9.7	3.1	4.2	7.6	-2.9	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	-3.7	-7.6	9.2	6.9	2.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	7.0	5.6	7.0	1.7	-7.6	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	5.9	2.1	3.6	5.9	-1.7	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	8.6	6.2	17.6	6.8	-1.5	
DM	Transport equipment	19.0	12.8	-4.6	4.8	-6.3	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	-1.2	4.9	2.5	-1.7	-5.3	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>2)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	787	997	1052	1124	1208	1447
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	871	988	1021	1091	1167	1398
DB	Textiles and textile products	571	699	737	774	819	981
DC	Leather and leather products	603	729	763	800	889	1064
DD	Wood and wood products	655	802	860	940	1021	1223
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	975	1181	1230	1300	1394	1670
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	885	1253	1287	1312	1612	1931
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	1214	1643	1683	1812	1932	2313
DH	Rubber and plastic products	794	983	1040	1118	1207	1445
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	795	983	1043	1141	1229	1472
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	795	997	1060	1126	1193	1429
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	769	1021	1087	1155	1245	1491
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	803	1017	1057	1122	1203	1441
DM	Transport equipment	837	1039	1103	1154	1239	1484
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	669	824	864	937	1023	1226

Notes: 1) From 2005 including legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

2) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.13

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	5.9	7.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	0.4	9.5	2.4	3.4	2.0	
DB	Textiles and textile products	3.3	-0.4	-3.5	3.6	2.5	
DC	Leather and leather products	-0.5	-4.0	25.3	8.3	7.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	18.1	7.8	3.5	-0.1	2.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	7.2	14.5	5.6	8.7	5.1	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	-4.4	-6.0	-8.7	14.0	-17.9	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	13.4	2.1	-9.5	-0.8	8.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	1.3	14.2	-5.5	-7.7	-3.2	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	5.1	6.5	9.8	0.3	0.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	5.6	7.0	-2.6	1.7	4.4	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	20.3	12.6	20.2	-3.3	1.5	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	0.5	15.1	-1.1	5.7	-2.6	
DM	Transport equipment	-3.2	2.7	1.8	-1.6	2.0	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	4.2	3.9	8.3	0.9	-3.7	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	537	753	820	863	937	1126
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	624	854	894	920	979	1177
DB	Textiles and textile products	342	439	464	489	531	638
DC	Leather and leather products	300	408	443	471	503	604
DD	Wood and wood products	363	479	518	535	584	702
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	657	924	985	1037	1115	1340
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	759	1187	1320	1451	1620	1947
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	802	1043	1161	1195	1320	1587
DH	Rubber and plastic products	435	633	686	730	776	933
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	558	820	881	955	1019	1225
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	461	628	691	758	844	1015
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	499	725	812	861	945	1136
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	693	1054	1191	1208	1325	1592
DM	Transport equipment	619	873	946	974	1058	1271
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	373	532	577	615	658	790

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.16

**Russia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	.	12.2	11.5	9.3	4.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	13.6	7.8	4.6	2.4	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	16.4	20.1	5.9	5.3	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	16.8	26.2	-14.8	13.2	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	14.3	10.3	4.9	6.4	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	-2.5	5.0	9.5	1.6	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	5.8	8.7	3.0	14.7	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	1.8	7.2	14.0	-0.1	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	8.5	15.5	15.9	11.7	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	9.1	16.7	5.2	-3.9	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	6.0	14.3	3.7	1.0	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	14.8	14.4	23.8	3.2	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	35.9	18.7	7.2	-8.7	
DM	Transport equipment	.	7.6	9.1	14.9	7.9	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	8.2	12.3	0.5	4.1	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	91	239	299	368	436	680
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	84	207	258	316	379	591
DB	Textiles and textile products	47	113	146	188	221	345
DC	Leather and leather products	52	133	166	215	259	404
DD	Wood and wood products	67	167	204	252	297	463
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	105	267	320	394	468	730
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	189	550	654	816	958	1495
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	106	282	340	417	496	773
DH	Rubber and plastic products	82	195	257	317	375	585
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	84	225	293	377	449	700
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	148	291	352	428	494	771
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	76	238	305	385	458	715
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	77	233	302	375	451	703
DM	Transport equipment	94	266	335	400	473	738
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	79	181	243	289	341	531

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.

Table II/7.2.18

**Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry**

NACE code		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
D	Manufacturing total	.	1.9	7.9	14.4	0.0	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	10.6	10.0	12.5	3.1	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	5.2	7.1	11.3	5.9	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	-5.5	12.3	6.5	10.0	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	9.8	11.9	14.5	11.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.9	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	-13.1	-4.3	6.4	-11.4	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	8.5	4.1	11.5	-2.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	5.1	-1.8	9.4	5.4	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	11.6	14.4	16.3	6.9	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	-3.8	7.5	31.7	-7.5	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	14.9	8.5	24.4	9.9	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	-6.2	12.2	25.4	11.2	
DM	Transport equipment	.	14.9	25.4	43.3	12.3	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	0.7	12.5	10.5	0.9	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>						<b>2008</b>
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						labour costs <sup>1)</sup>
D	Manufacturing total	54	142	180	211	240	402
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	56	122	156	177	210	352
DB	Textiles and textile products	33	82	102	116	131	220
DC	Leather and leather products	30	87	109	123	134	224
DD	Wood and wood products	38	111	139	156	175	293
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	78	156	201	223	251	421
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	97	230	268	310	349	584
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	63	158	199	229	266	445
DH	Rubber and plastic products	51	127	161	181	207	347
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	46	129	168	208	236	395
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	84	201	246	290	314	525
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	45	130	169	200	232	389
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	34	115	150	183	212	355
DM	Transport equipment	52	135	178	216	247	413
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	43	110	134	152	177	296

Notes: 1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.







## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **8. Foreign trade in goods**

Graph II/8.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

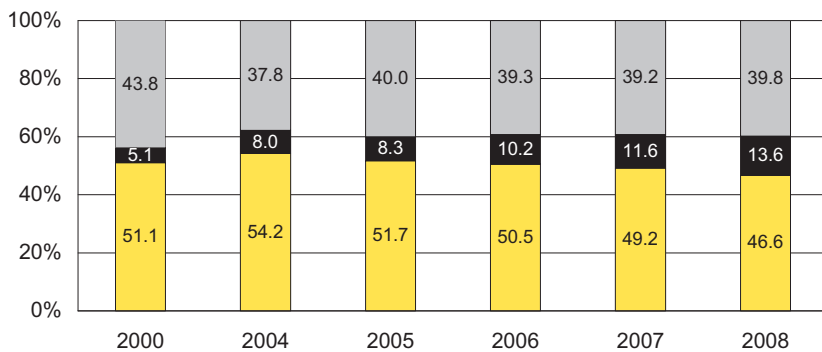
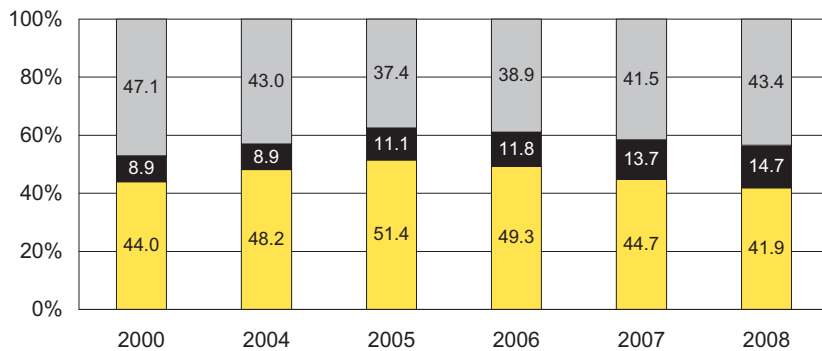
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	5253.1	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7
BXEU27EN	EU-27	2950.9	4969.9	5537.5	7129.1	8219.9	9189.9
BXEU15EN	EU-15	2683.5	4330.9	4771.0	5936.2	6649.7	7115.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2302.1	3015.0	3685.8	4619.1	5292.1	6087.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	7084.9	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1
BMEU27EN	EU-27	3748.3	6624.0	7820.5	9430.6	12779.1	14329.8
BMEU15EN	EU-15	3118.6	5594.8	6428.2	7610.6	9777.0	10605.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3336.6	4995.5	4676.9	5993.6	9082.5	11004.3
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1831.8	-3634.6	-3274.2	-3676.0	-8349.5	-10056.4
	EU-27	-797.4	-1654.1	-2283.1	-2301.5	-4559.1	-5140.0
	EU-15	-435.1	-1263.9	-1657.2	-1674.3	-3127.4	-3490.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1034.4	-1980.5	-991.1	-1374.5	-3790.3	-4916.4
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	40.7	19.7	15.5	27.4	15.0	13.1
BXEU27EN	EU-27	38.2	18.0	11.4	28.7	15.3	11.8
BXEU15EN	EU-15	38.2	14.9	10.2	24.4	12.0	7.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.0	22.8	22.2	25.3	14.6	15.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	37.8	20.9	7.6	23.4	41.7	15.9
BMEU27EN	EU-27	32.9	19.4	18.1	20.6	35.5	12.1
BMEU15EN	EU-15	25.5	17.4	14.9	18.4	28.5	8.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.9	23.0	-6.4	28.2	51.5	21.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BXEU27EN	EU-27	56.2	62.2	60.0	60.7	60.8	60.2
BXEU15EN	EU-15	51.1	54.2	51.7	50.5	49.2	46.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.8	37.8	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BMEU27EN	EU-27	52.9	57.0	62.6	61.1	58.5	56.6
BMEU15EN	EU-15	44.0	48.2	51.4	49.3	44.7	41.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	47.1	43.0	37.4	38.9	41.5	43.4

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

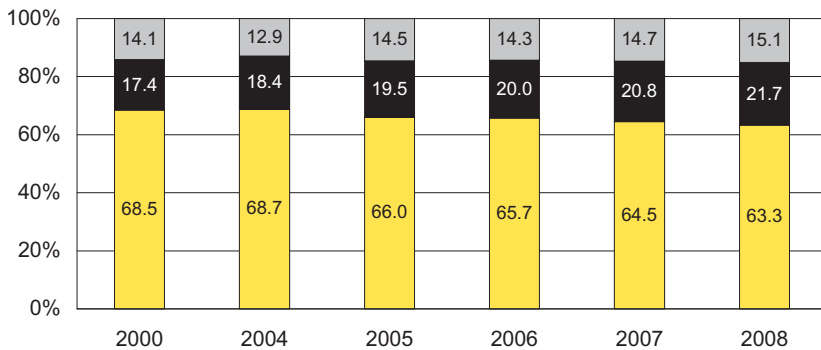
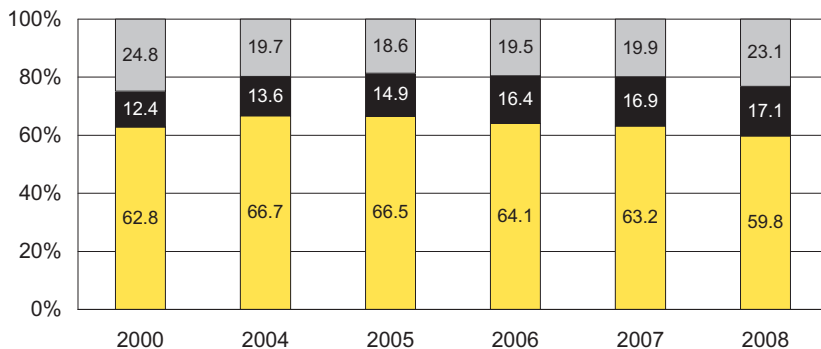
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total	31500.5	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7
CXEU27EN	EU-27	27062.6	48329.8	53702.3	64789.0	76232.8	84489.8
CXEU15EN	EU-15	21592.7	38111.6	41451.3	49658.7	57621.7	62947.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4437.9	7130.0	9082.3	10815.3	13149.4	14994.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total	34619.2	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5
CMEU27EN	EU-27	26022.3	45158.7	50066.8	59737.7	69069.0	74005.2
CMEU15EN	EU-15	21737.1	37515.1	40877.9	47601.1	54462.7	57522.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8596.9	11089.7	11433.0	14482.4	17154.6	22196.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-3118.7	-788.6	1284.8	1384.3	3158.6	3282.2
	EU-27	1040.3	3171.1	3635.5	5051.4	7163.8	10484.6
	EU-15	-144.4	596.5	573.5	2057.6	3158.9	5425.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-4159.0	-3959.7	-2350.7	-3667.0	-4005.2	-7202.4
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total	26.4	28.8	13.2	20.4	18.2	11.3
CXEU27EN	EU-27	24.1	28.6	11.1	20.6	17.7	10.8
CXEU15EN	EU-15	24.1	26.7	8.8	19.8	16.0	9.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	42.4	30.5	27.4	19.1	21.6	14.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total	29.6	23.0	9.3	20.7	16.2	11.6
CMEU27EN	EU-27	27.3	38.3	10.9	19.3	15.6	7.1
CMEU15EN	EU-15	26.7	39.2	9.0	16.4	14.4	5.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.2	-15.1	3.1	26.7	18.5	29.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CXEU27EN	EU-27	85.9	87.1	85.5	85.7	85.3	84.9
CXEU15EN	EU-15	68.5	68.7	66.0	65.7	64.5	63.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	14.1	12.9	14.5	14.3	14.7	15.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CMEU27EN	EU-27	75.2	80.3	81.4	80.5	80.1	76.9
CMEU15EN	EU-15	62.8	66.7	66.5	64.1	63.2	59.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	24.8	19.7	18.6	19.5	19.9	23.1

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

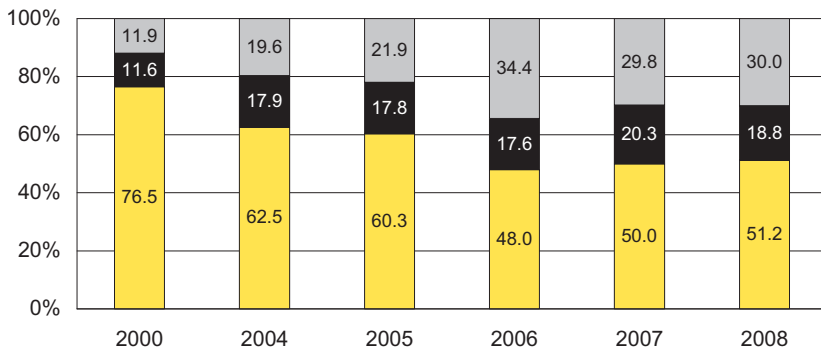
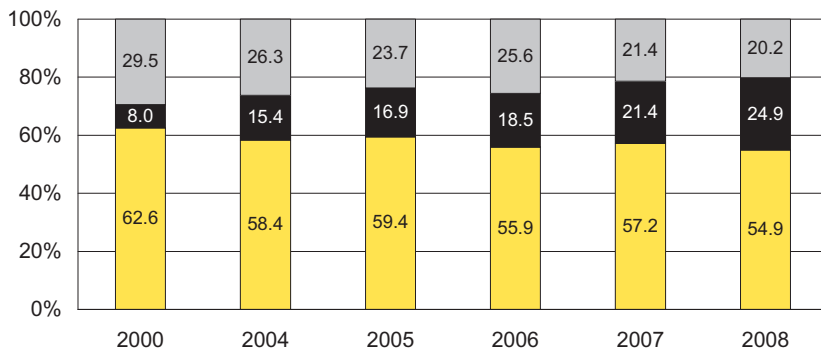
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.3

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	3443.4	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5
EXEU27EN	EU-27	3033.2	3833.2	4846.5	5062.7	5642.7	5929.4
EXEU15EN	EU-15	2634.8	2978.5	3742.5	3707.0	4014.7	4336.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	410.2	936.1	1355.3	2656.2	2391.2	2536.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	4617.3	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6
EMEU27EN	EU-27	3257.4	4940.8	6278.8	7973.8	8994.1	8694.1
EMEU15EN	EU-15	2890.1	3910.8	4889.0	5991.6	6547.3	5983.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1360.0	1760.6	1950.9	2737.6	2445.5	2203.5
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1174.0	-1932.2	-2027.7	-2992.5	-3405.7	-2432.1
	EU-27	-224.1	-1107.6	-1432.2	-2911.1	-3351.4	-2764.7
	EU-15	-255.3	-932.4	-1146.5	-2284.6	-2532.5	-1647.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-949.8	-824.6	-595.5	-81.4	-54.3	332.5
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	52.4	19.3	30.0	24.5	4.1	5.4
EXEU27EN	EU-27	56.4	16.4	26.4	4.5	11.5	5.1
EXEU15EN	EU-15	60.3	9.0	25.7	-0.9	8.3	8.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.0	33.3	44.8	96.0	-10.0	6.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	43.2	16.9	22.8	30.2	6.8	-4.7
EMEU27EN	EU-27	38.0	32.6	27.1	27.0	12.8	-3.3
EMEU15EN	EU-15	37.7	27.3	25.0	22.6	9.3	-8.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	57.5	-12.3	10.8	40.3	-10.7	-9.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXEU27EN	EU-27	88.1	80.4	78.1	65.6	70.2	70.0
EXEU15EN	EU-15	76.5	62.5	60.3	48.0	50.0	51.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	19.6	21.9	34.4	29.8	30.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EMEU27EN	EU-27	70.5	73.7	76.3	74.4	78.6	79.8
EMEU15EN	EU-15	62.6	58.4	59.4	55.9	57.2	54.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.5	26.3	23.7	25.6	21.4	20.2

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

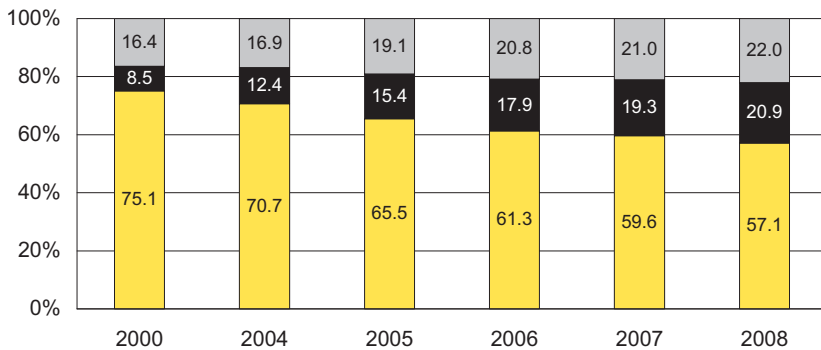
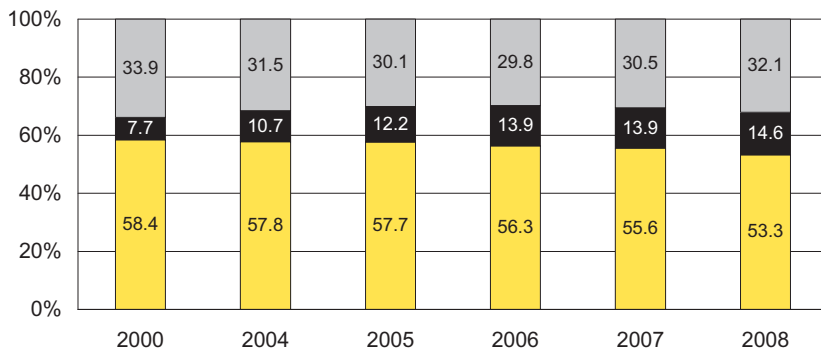
**Exports****Imports**



Table II/8.1.4

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	30524.5	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8
HXEU27EN	EU-27	25527.2	37111.4	40923.3	47473.5	54963.2	57096.7
HXEU15EN	EU-15	22928.8	31575.0	33149.4	36756.1	41494.4	41824.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4997.4	7560.0	9664.5	12462.3	14646.3	16135.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	34832.8	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2
HMEU27EN	EU-27	23026.5	33343.4	37386.0	43766.3	48445.5	49828.6
HMEU15EN	EU-15	20348.0	28132.1	30882.0	35105.6	38742.4	39105.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11806.2	15324.8	16108.3	18564.3	21284.7	23539.6
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-4308.2	-3996.8	-2906.4	-2394.8	-120.7	-136.4
	EU-27	2500.6	3768.0	3537.3	3707.2	6517.7	7268.1
	EU-15	2580.8	3442.9	2267.4	1650.5	2752.0	2718.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-6808.9	-7764.7	-6443.7	-6102.0	-6638.4	-7404.6
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	30.0	17.3	13.2	18.5	16.1	5.2
HXEU27EN	EU-27	28.7	15.7	10.3	16.0	15.8	3.9
HXEU15EN	EU-15	28.1	12.5	5.0	10.9	12.9	0.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.0	25.3	27.8	28.9	17.5	10.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	32.5	15.2	9.9	16.5	11.9	5.2
HMEU27EN	EU-27	22.1	22.3	12.1	17.1	10.7	2.9
HMEU15EN	EU-15	20.2	21.0	9.8	13.7	10.4	0.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	58.8	2.1	5.1	15.2	14.7	10.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HXEU27EN	EU-27	83.6	83.1	80.9	79.2	79.0	78.0
HXEU15EN	EU-15	75.1	70.7	65.5	61.3	59.6	57.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16.4	16.9	19.1	20.8	21.0	22.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HMEU27EN	EU-27	66.1	68.5	69.9	70.2	69.5	67.9
HMEU15EN	EU-15	58.4	57.8	57.7	56.3	55.6	53.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	33.9	31.5	30.1	29.8	30.5	32.1

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

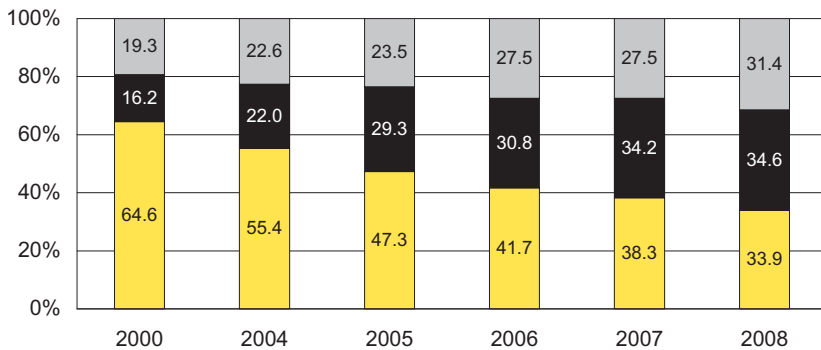
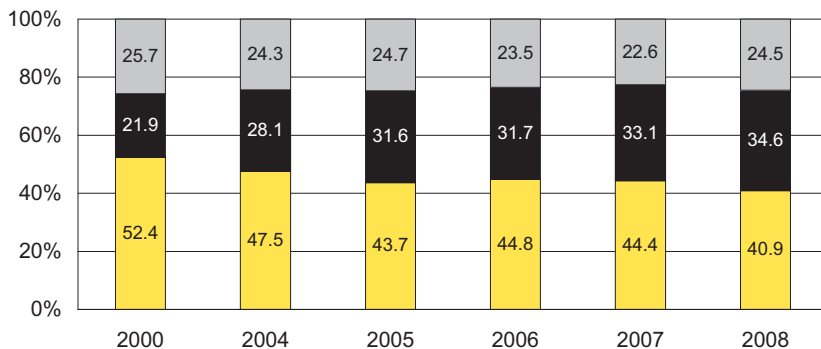
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.5

## Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	2023.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
WXEU27EN	EU-27	1632.8	2493.3	3175.6	3553.4	4394.6	4729.9
WXEU15EN	EU-15	1306.0	1785.7	1960.4	2045.1	2324.0	2340.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	390.2	729.8	973.0	1348.5	1667.7	2167.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	3466.4	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4
WMEU27EN	EU-27	2575.7	4316.0	5262.7	7034.9	8657.9	8284.1
WMEU15EN	EU-15	1816.8	2710.9	3054.1	4117.7	4959.7	4485.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	890.8	1388.3	1728.0	2156.6	2521.8	2691.3
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1443.4	-2481.2	-2842.1	-4289.6	-5117.5	-4078.3
	EU-27	-942.8	-1822.7	-2087.1	-3481.4	-4263.3	-3554.2
	EU-15	-510.8	-925.2	-1093.7	-2072.6	-2635.7	-2145.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-500.6	-658.5	-755.0	-808.1	-854.2	-524.1
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	25.1	26.0	28.7	18.2	23.7	13.8
WXEU27EN	EU-27	30.1	22.8	27.4	11.9	23.7	7.6
WXEU15EN	EU-15	29.3	12.9	9.8	4.3	13.6	0.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8.0	38.6	33.3	38.6	23.7	30.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	25.1	23.3	22.6	31.5	21.6	-1.8
WMEU27EN	EU-27	22.7	23.5	21.9	33.7	23.1	-4.3
WMEU15EN	EU-15	20.3	15.0	12.7	34.8	20.4	-9.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	32.6	22.7	24.5	24.8	16.9	6.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WXEU27EN	EU-27	80.7	77.4	76.5	72.5	72.5	68.6
WXEU15EN	EU-15	64.6	55.4	47.3	41.7	38.3	33.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	19.3	22.6	23.5	27.5	27.5	31.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WMEU27EN	EU-27	74.3	75.7	75.3	76.5	77.4	75.5
WMEU15EN	EU-15	52.4	47.5	43.7	44.8	44.4	40.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.7	24.3	24.7	23.5	22.6	24.5

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

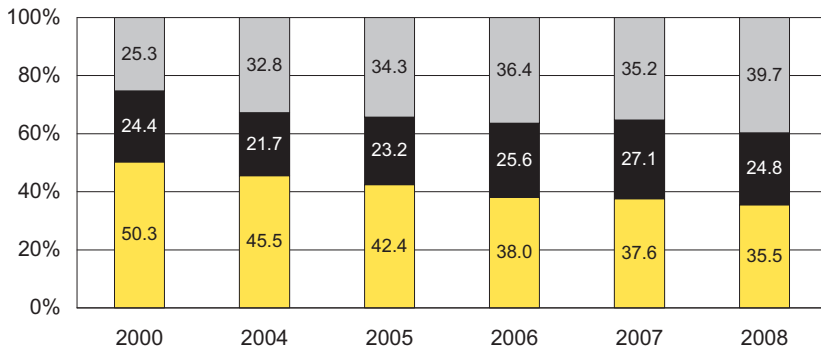
Graph II/8.1.6

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15
 ■ NMS-12
 ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

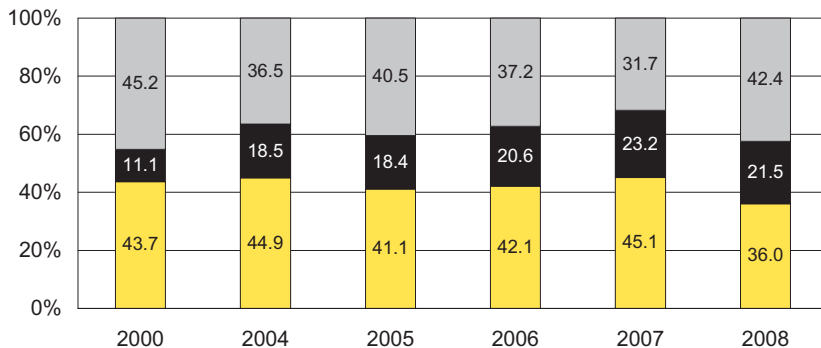


Table II/8.1.6

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	3854.9	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1
TXEU27EN	EU-27	2881.5	5023.0	6230.5	7166.2	8100.3	9694.3
TXEU15EN	EU-15	1939.7	3403.9	4024.4	4284.1	4704.2	5701.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	973.4	2454.8	3259.6	4096.7	4409.1	6382.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	5681.3	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1
TMEU27EN	EU-27	3112.3	6322.9	7433.0	9683.3	12172.6	12168.7
TMEU15EN	EU-15	2480.0	4475.9	5137.7	6498.7	8034.9	7616.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2569.0	3635.3	5064.7	5746.1	5640.0	8975.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1826.3	-2480.4	-3007.6	-4166.5	-5303.3	-5067.0
	EU-27	-230.7	-1299.9	-1202.5	-2517.1	-4072.4	-2474.4
	EU-15	-540.2	-1072.0	-1113.3	-2214.6	-3330.6	-1915.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1595.6	-1180.5	-1805.1	-1649.4	-1230.9	-2592.6
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	49.2	21.4	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5
TXEU27EN	EU-27	51.2	29.9	24.0	15.0	13.0	19.7
TXEU15EN	EU-15	41.5	28.3	18.2	6.5	9.8	21.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.5	7.1	32.8	25.7	7.6	44.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	30.6	16.8	25.5	23.5	15.4	18.7
TMEU27EN	EU-27	18.7	32.3	17.6	30.3	25.7	0.0
TMEU15EN	EU-15	20.8	18.7	14.8	26.5	23.6	-5.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	48.7	-2.9	39.3	13.5	-1.8	59.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TXEU27EN	EU-27	74.7	67.2	65.7	63.6	64.8	60.3
TXEU15EN	EU-15	50.3	45.5	42.4	38.0	37.6	35.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	32.8	34.3	36.4	35.2	39.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TMEU27EN	EU-27	54.8	63.5	59.5	62.8	68.3	57.6
TMEU15EN	EU-15	43.7	44.9	41.1	42.1	45.1	36.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	45.2	36.5	40.5	37.2	31.7	42.4

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

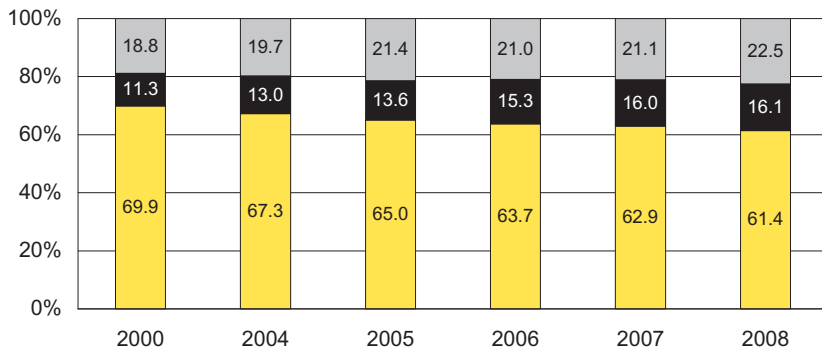
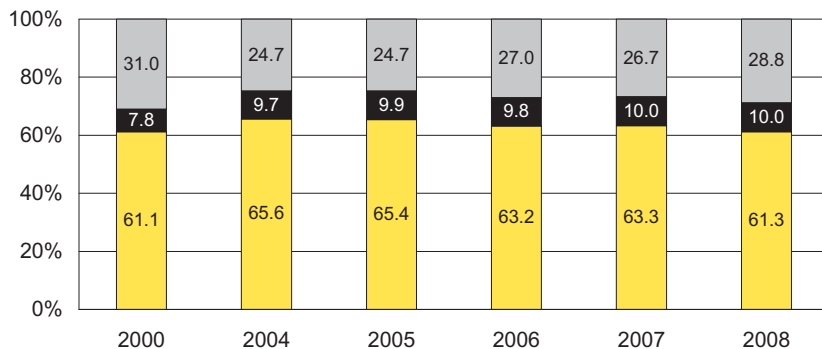
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.7

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN	Total	34373.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	27913.9	48464.6	56520.6	69673.9	80657.8	88508.2
PXEU15EN	EU-15	24018.2	40602.3	46730.3	56173.5	64328.5	70127.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	6459.5	11867.1	15368.6	18555.0	21601.6	25743.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total	53084.6	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0
PMEU27EN	EU-27	36601.9	54318.9	61539.8	73832.0	88610.9	98957.2
PMEU15EN	EU-15	32459.3	47310.1	53446.0	63935.9	76538.7	85136.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16482.7	17789.8	20156.9	27306.3	32300.9	39932.8
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-18711.3	-11777.1	-9807.5	-12909.4	-18652.5	-24638.0
	EU-27	-8688.1	-5854.3	-5019.2	-4158.1	-7953.1	-10449.0
	EU-15	-8441.0	-6707.9	-6715.7	-7762.4	-12210.2	-15008.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-10023.2	-5922.8	-4788.3	-8751.3	-10699.4	-14189.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN	Total	33.9	26.9	19.2	22.7	15.9	11.7
PXEU27EN	EU-27	33.2	24.5	16.6	23.3	15.8	9.7
PXEU15EN	EU-15	32.8	24.1	15.1	20.2	14.5	9.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.1	38.1	29.5	20.7	16.4	19.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total	23.3	19.5	13.3	23.8	19.6	14.9
PMEU27EN	EU-27	17.8	29.3	13.3	20.0	20.0	11.7
PMEU15EN	EU-15	16.1	28.2	13.0	19.6	19.7	11.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.7	-3.0	13.3	35.5	18.3	23.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	81.2	80.3	78.6	79.0	78.9	77.5
PXEU15EN	EU-15	69.9	67.3	65.0	63.7	62.9	61.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.8	19.7	21.4	21.0	21.1	22.5
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PMEU27EN	EU-27	69.0	75.3	75.3	73.0	73.3	71.2
PMEU15EN	EU-15	61.1	65.6	65.4	63.2	63.3	61.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	31.0	24.7	24.7	27.0	26.7	28.8

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

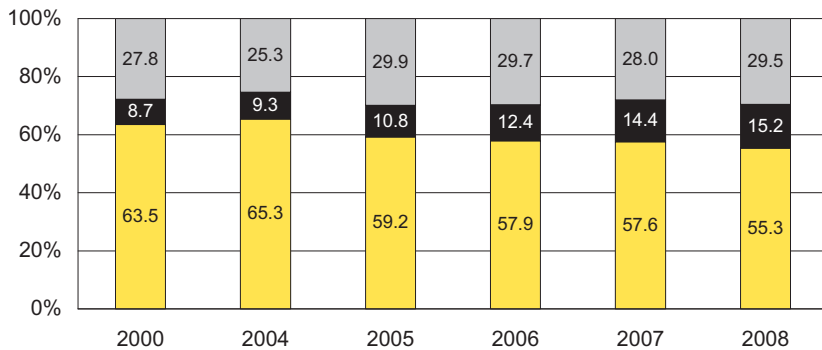
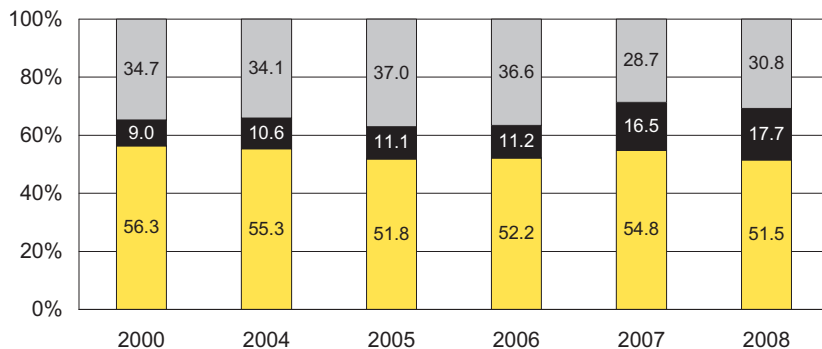
**Exports****Imports**



Table II/8.1.8

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total	11273.3	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4
RXEU27EN	EU-27	8136.9	14139.4	15598.0	18167.3	21265.3	23665.0
RXEU15EN	EU-15	7155.0	12369.0	13184.0	14973.2	17015.7	18554.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3136.4	4795.6	6657.1	7683.2	8277.4	9917.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total	14235.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9
RMEU27EN	EU-27	9294.3	17326.0	20512.8	25814.8	36579.4	38926.5
RMEU15EN	EU-15	8007.5	14543.5	16883.5	21255.9	28101.2	28972.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4941.1	8954.8	12055.7	14931.1	14725.6	17318.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-2962.1	-7345.8	-10313.4	-14895.4	-21762.4	-22662.4
	EU-27	-1157.4	-3186.6	-4914.8	-7647.5	-15314.2	-15261.4
	EU-15	-852.5	-2174.5	-3699.5	-6282.7	-11085.5	-10417.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1804.8	-4159.2	-5398.6	-7247.9	-6448.3	-7401.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total	41.1	21.3	17.5	16.2	14.3	13.7
RXEU27EN	EU-27	39.7	20.3	10.3	16.5	17.1	11.3
RXEU15EN	EU-15	37.1	17.0	6.6	13.6	13.6	9.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.8	24.2	38.8	15.4	7.7	19.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total	45.7	24.0	23.9	25.1	25.9	9.6
RMEU27EN	EU-27	37.8	19.9	18.4	25.8	41.7	6.4
RMEU15EN	EU-15	36.6	19.0	16.1	25.9	32.2	3.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	63.1	32.7	34.6	23.9	-1.4	17.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RXEU27EN	EU-27	72.2	74.7	70.1	70.3	72.0	70.5
RXEU15EN	EU-15	63.5	65.3	59.2	57.9	57.6	55.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.8	25.3	29.9	29.7	28.0	29.5
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RMEU27EN	EU-27	65.3	65.9	63.0	63.4	71.3	69.2
RMEU15EN	EU-15	56.3	55.3	51.8	52.2	54.8	51.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	34.7	34.1	37.0	36.6	28.7	30.8

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

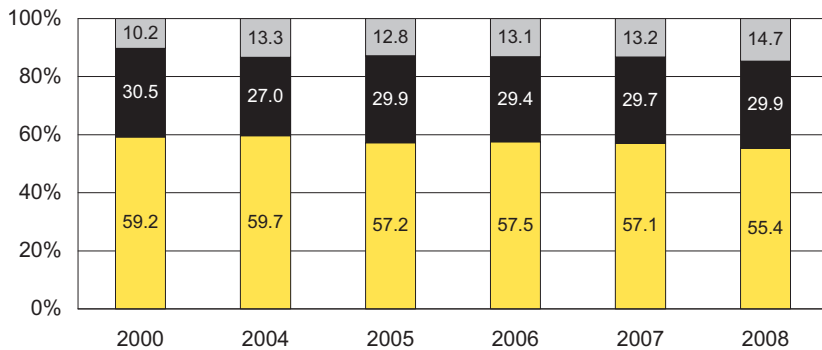
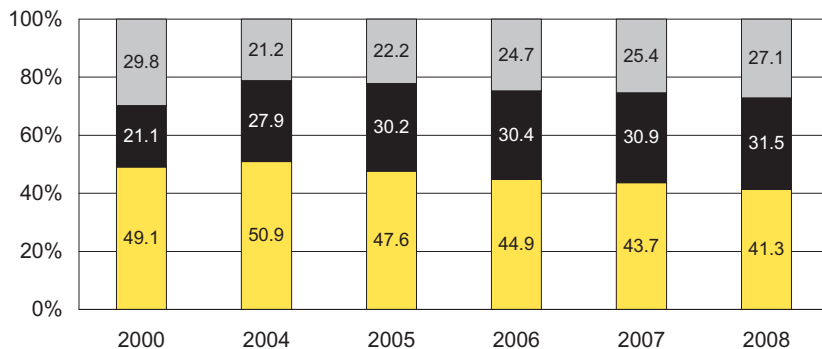
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.9

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total	12810.6	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	11498.4	19338.1	22345.9	28967.9	37071.0	41158.9
VXEU15EN	EU-15	7589.8	13307.0	14670.2	19176.7	24399.3	26716.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1312.2	2966.6	3286.5	4363.8	5625.5	7088.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total	13815.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5
VMEU27EN	EU-27	9700.1	18928.8	21668.1	26878.9	33015.1	36362.0
VMEU15EN	EU-15	6788.9	12219.0	13254.8	16033.0	19329.8	20630.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4115.2	5077.6	6182.9	8819.5	11214.3	13535.6
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1004.7	-1701.8	-2218.5	-2366.8	-1533.0	-1650.5
	EU-27	1798.3	409.3	677.9	2089.0	4055.9	4796.9
	EU-15	801.0	1087.9	1415.4	3143.7	5069.5	6086.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-2803.0	-2111.1	-2896.4	-4455.8	-5588.8	-6447.4
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total	33.7	15.5	14.9	30.0	28.1	13.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	34.2	16.6	15.6	29.6	28.0	11.0
VXEU15EN	EU-15	33.2	13.4	10.2	30.7	27.2	9.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.7	9.1	10.8	32.8	28.9	26.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total	30.1	20.6	16.0	28.2	23.9	12.8
VMEU27EN	EU-27	22.6	27.6	14.5	24.0	22.8	10.1
VMEU15EN	EU-15	23.6	19.0	8.5	21.0	20.6	6.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	52.1	0.0	21.8	42.6	27.2	20.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	89.8	86.7	87.2	86.9	86.8	85.3
VXEU15EN	EU-15	59.2	59.7	57.2	57.5	57.1	55.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	10.2	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.2	14.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VMEU27EN	EU-27	70.2	78.8	77.8	75.3	74.6	72.9
VMEU15EN	EU-15	49.1	50.9	47.6	44.9	43.7	41.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.8	21.2	22.2	24.7	25.4	27.1

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

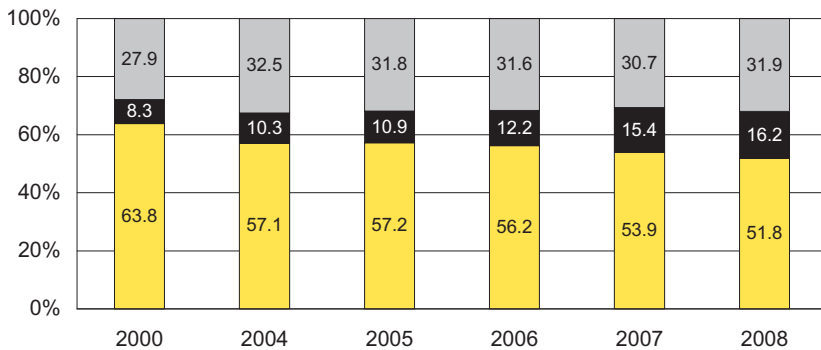
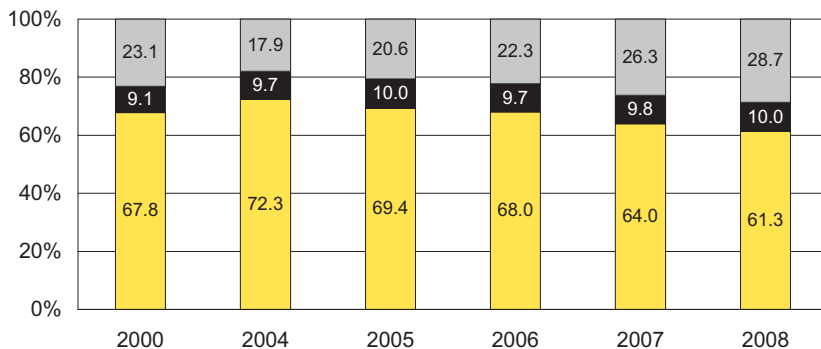
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.10

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total	9495.2	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7
LXEU27EN	EU-27	6847.6	8877.4	10543.8	12653.1	15224.0	15798.9
LXEU15EN	EU-15	6056.8	7516.1	8854.2	10397.5	11831.7	12030.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2647.6	4275.9	4927.4	5847.9	6740.0	7404.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total	10986.6	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7
LMEU27EN	EU-27	8449.0	11714.1	12978.4	14947.9	16979.8	17942.0
LMEU15EN	EU-15	7444.9	10327.5	11344.0	13081.8	14727.8	15434.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2537.5	2562.4	3368.1	4278.7	6047.6	7237.7
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1491.4	-1123.2	-875.3	-725.6	-1063.3	-1976.0
	EU-27	-1601.4	-2836.7	-2434.5	-2294.8	-1755.8	-2143.1
	EU-15	-1388.1	-2811.4	-2489.8	-2684.4	-2896.0	-3403.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	110.0	1713.5	1559.2	1569.2	692.4	167.1
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total	18.2	16.6	17.6	19.6	18.7	5.6
LXEU27EN	EU-27	15.7	15.4	18.8	20.0	20.3	3.8
LXEU15EN	EU-15	14.2	14.0	17.8	17.4	13.8	1.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	19.1	15.2	18.7	15.3	9.9
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total	15.9	16.6	14.5	17.6	19.8	9.3
LMEU27EN	EU-27	15.2	25.1	10.8	15.2	13.6	5.7
LMEU15EN	EU-15	14.0	25.4	9.8	15.3	12.6	4.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.4	-10.9	31.4	27.0	41.3	19.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LXEU27EN	EU-27	72.1	67.5	68.2	68.4	69.3	68.1
LXEU15EN	EU-15	63.8	57.1	57.2	56.2	53.9	51.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.9	32.5	31.8	31.6	30.7	31.9
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LMEU27EN	EU-27	76.9	82.1	79.4	77.7	73.7	71.3
LMEU15EN	EU-15	67.8	72.3	69.4	68.0	64.0	61.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	23.1	17.9	20.6	22.3	26.3	28.7

Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

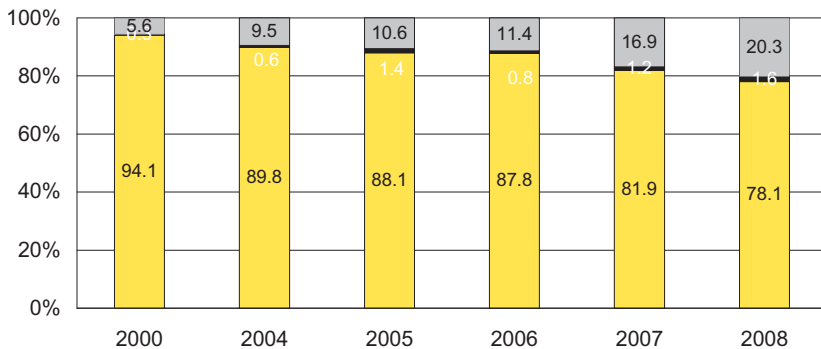
Graph II/8.1.11

### Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15
 ■ NMS-12
 ■ other

#### Exports



#### Imports

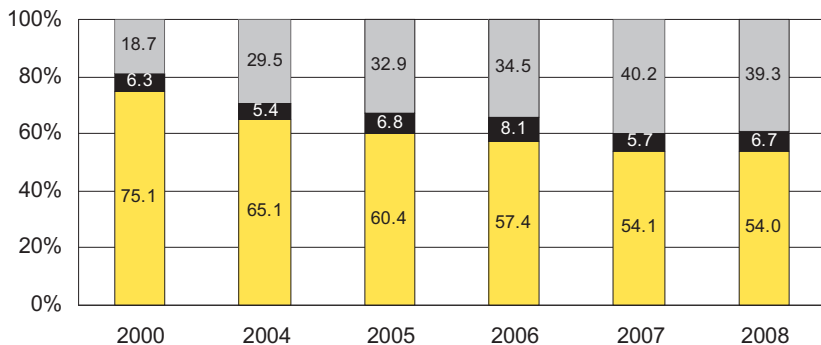


Table II/8.1.11

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	279.4	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7
AXEU27N	EU-27	263.6	441.5	474.0	557.3	653.1	730.3
AXEU15N	EU-15	262.9	437.1	466.7	552.2	643.4	716.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	15.8	45.0	56.0	71.6	132.9	186.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	1185.0	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1
AMEU27N	EU-27	964.0	1305.2	1417.8	1591.1	1820.0	2175.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	889.4	1204.6	1274.6	1396.1	1645.8	1935.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	221.0	543.8	693.5	839.4	1223.1	1406.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-905.7	-1362.5	-1581.3	-1801.6	-2257.0	-2665.4
	EU-27	-700.4	-863.7	-943.8	-1033.8	-1166.9	-1445.5
	EU-15	-626.5	-767.5	-807.9	-843.9	-1002.4	-1219.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-205.3	-498.8	-637.5	-767.8	-1090.1	-1220.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	-15.2	22.8	8.9	18.7	25.0	16.6
AXEU27N	EU-27	-16.3	18.8	7.4	17.6	17.2	11.8
AXEU15N	EU-15	-16.0	18.2	6.8	18.3	16.5	11.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	7.7	84.3	24.3	27.8	85.7	40.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	9.2	12.5	14.2	15.1	25.2	17.7
AMEU27N	EU-27	6.1	6.4	8.6	12.2	14.4	19.5
AMEU15N	EU-15	6.0	7.5	5.8	9.5	17.9	17.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	25.2	30.5	27.5	21.0	45.7	15.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AXEU27N	EU-27	94.4	90.7	89.4	88.6	83.1	79.7
AXEU15N	EU-15	94.1	89.8	88.1	87.8	81.9	78.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	9.3	10.6	11.4	16.9	20.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AMEU27N	EU-27	81.3	70.6	67.2	65.5	59.8	60.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	75.1	65.1	60.4	57.4	54.1	54.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	18.7	29.4	32.8	34.5	40.2	39.3

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/8.1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

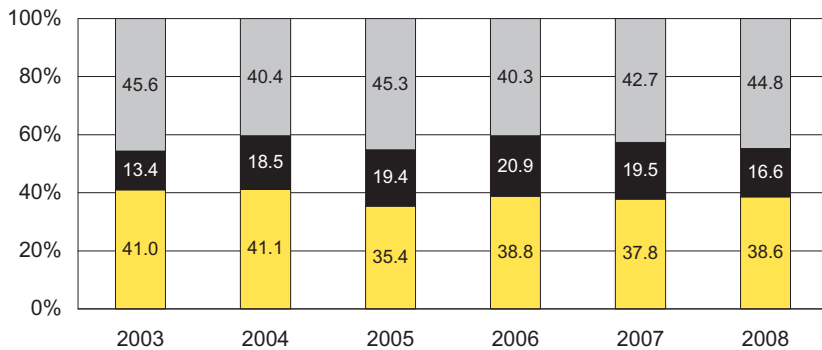
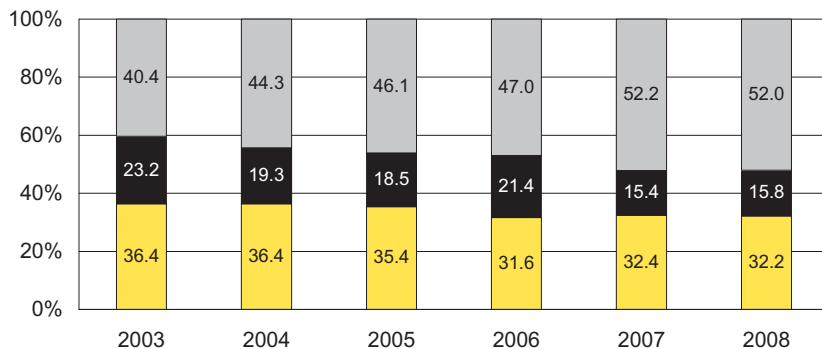
**Exports****Imports**



Table II/8.1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	1114.8	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	859.1	1058.6	1576.5	1738.8	1893.5
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	592.9	684.1	1025.6	1147.7	1323.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	582.1	875.7	1064.0	1296.5	1538.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	3452.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	2650.4	3079.8	3087.4	3396.2	3995.6
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	1733.7	2020.7	1839.0	2304.5	2681.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	2107.7	2635.7	2735.5	3709.9	4331.3
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-2337.6	-3316.8	-3781.1	-3182.5	-4070.7	-4895.3
	EU-27	.	-1791.3	-2021.2	-1511.0	-1657.4	-2102.2
	EU-15	.	-1140.9	-1336.6	-813.4	-1156.8	-1358.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1525.5	-1760.0	-1671.5	-2413.4	-2793.1
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	97.0	21.4	34.2	36.5	15.0	13.1
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	33.1	23.2	48.9	10.3	8.9
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	21.8	15.4	49.9	11.9	15.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	7.4	50.4	21.5	21.9	18.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	35.1	11.9	20.1	1.9	22.0	17.2
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	4.6	16.2	0.2	10.0	17.6
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	12.1	16.6	-9.0	25.3	16.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	22.6	25.1	3.8	35.6	16.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	59.6	54.7	59.7	57.3	55.2
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	41.1	35.4	38.8	37.8	38.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	40.4	45.3	40.3	42.7	44.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	55.7	53.9	53.0	47.8	48.0
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	36.4	35.4	31.6	32.4	32.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	44.3	46.1	47.0	52.2	52.0

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2003.

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

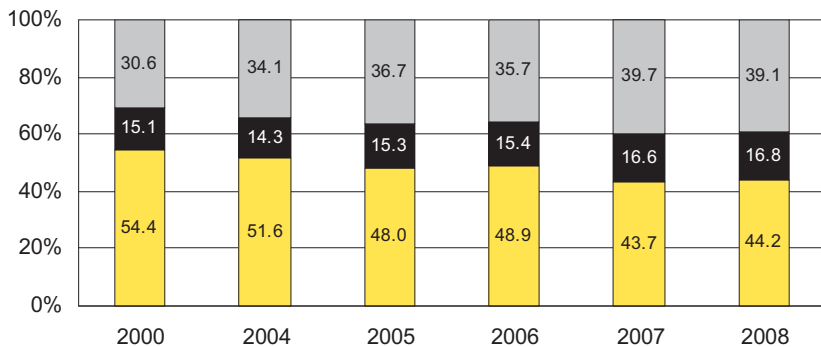
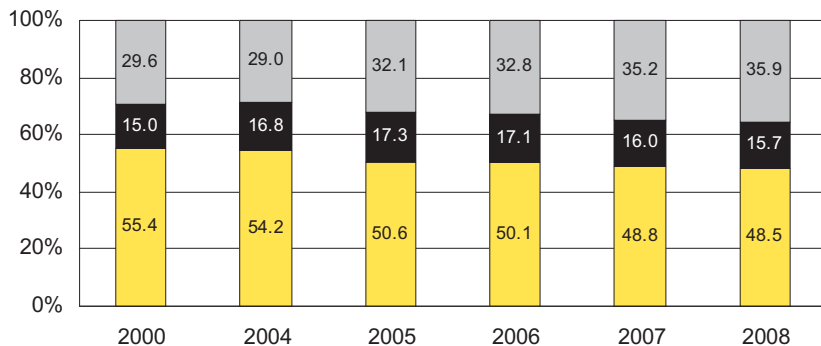
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.13

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	4818.7	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9
KXEU27N	EU-27	3346.6	4248.8	4472.8	5307.6	5428.3	5839.0
KXEU15N	EU-15	2619.0	3326.2	3388.4	4035.6	3936.6	4232.1
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	1472.1	2203.3	2592.4	2945.6	3574.4	3742.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	8589.7	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5
KMEU27N	EU-27	6048.8	9471.3	10140.9	11486.0	12198.3	13347.6
KMEU15N	EU-15	4756.5	7232.6	7550.3	8564.4	9189.6	10089.3
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	2540.9	3870.8	4794.2	5617.8	6634.7	7467.9
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-3771.0	-6890.0	-7869.9	-8850.6	-9830.4	-11234.6
	EU-27	-2702.2	-5222.5	-5668.1	-6178.4	-6770.1	-7508.7
	EU-15	-2137.5	-3906.4	-4162.0	-4528.8	-5253.0	-5857.2
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	-1068.8	-1667.5	-2201.8	-2672.2	-3060.3	-3725.9
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	19.0	18.0	9.5	16.8	9.1	6.4
KXEU27N	EU-27	23.5	13.8	5.3	18.7	2.3	7.6
KXEU15N	EU-15	32.1	11.1	1.9	19.1	-2.5	7.5
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	9.9	27.2	17.7	13.6	21.3	4.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	16.9	6.4	11.9	14.5	10.1	10.5
KMEU27N	EU-27	14.4	3.2	7.1	13.3	6.2	9.4
KMEU15N	EU-15	14.3	2.0	4.4	13.4	7.3	9.8
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	23.4	15.0	23.9	17.2	18.1	12.6
	<b>Shares in % <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KXEU27N	EU-27	69.4	65.9	63.3	64.3	60.3	60.9
KXEU15N	EU-15	54.4	51.6	48.0	48.9	43.7	44.2
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	30.6	34.1	36.7	35.7	39.7	39.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KMEU27N	EU-27	70.4	71.0	67.9	67.2	64.8	64.1
KMEU15N	EU-15	55.4	54.2	50.6	50.1	48.8	48.5
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	29.6	29.0	32.1	32.8	35.2	35.9

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

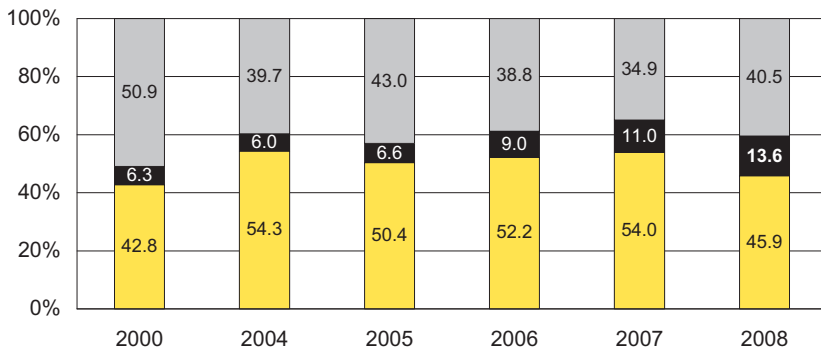
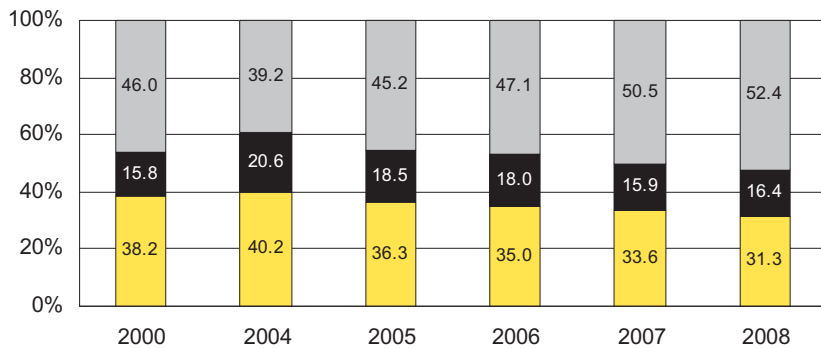
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.14

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total	1432.0	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8
MXEU27DN	EU-27	702.6	812.2	936.0	1170.4	1593.2	1609.2
MXEU15DN	EU-15	612.4	731.6	828.2	997.6	1322.9	1240.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	729.4	535.1	705.6	741.6	855.7	1095.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	2267.1	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5
MMEU27DN	EU-27	1224.5	1433.9	1422.8	1586.6	1888.4	2219.3
MMEU15DN	EU-15	866.8	947.8	942.6	1048.0	1281.0	1456.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	1042.5	922.9	1175.7	1410.2	1926.0	2439.2
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-835.1	-1009.5	-956.9	-1084.7	-1365.4	-1953.7
	EU-27	-521.9	-621.8	-486.9	-416.2	-295.2	-610.1
	EU-15	-254.3	-216.2	-114.4	-50.4	41.8	-215.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-313.1	-387.7	-470.1	-668.6	-1070.3	-1343.6
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	28.1	11.5	21.8	16.5	28.1	10.4
MXEU27DN	EU-27	19.2	14.2	15.2	25.0	36.1	1.0
MXEU15DN	EU-15	21.0	10.7	13.2	20.5	32.6	-6.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	38.0	7.6	31.9	5.1	15.4	28.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	36.0	15.6	10.3	15.3	27.3	22.1
MMEU27DN	EU-27	25.2	16.7	-0.8	11.5	19.0	17.5
MMEU15DN	EU-15	27.8	6.2	-0.6	11.2	22.2	13.7
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51.5	13.9	27.4	19.9	36.6	26.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MXEU27DN	EU-27	49.1	60.3	57.0	61.2	65.1	59.5
MXEU15DN	EU-15	42.8	54.3	50.4	52.2	54.0	45.9
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	50.9	39.7	43.0	38.8	34.9	40.5
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MMEU27DN	EU-27	54.0	60.8	54.8	52.9	49.5	47.6
MMEU15DN	EU-15	38.2	40.2	36.3	35.0	33.6	31.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.0	39.2	45.2	47.1	50.5	52.4

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

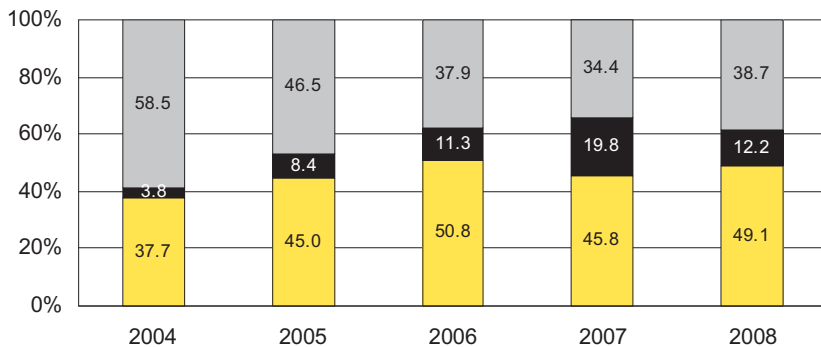
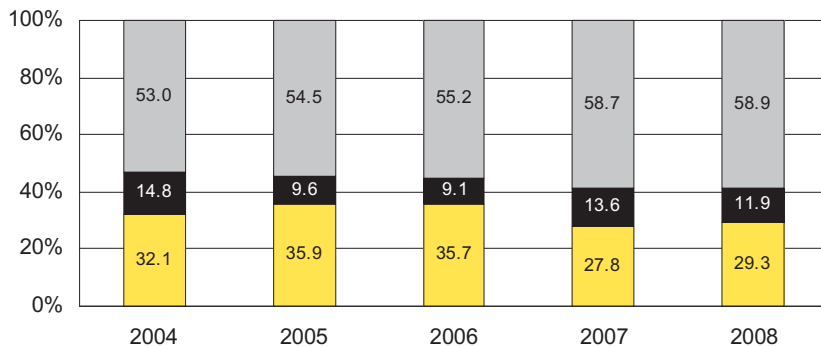
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.15

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	187.7	246.3	389.7	319.6	265.3
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	170.6	207.3	318.5	223.1	212.5
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	264.5	214.4	237.8	167.5	167.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	407.8	443.3	664.7	856.7	1039.8
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	279.1	349.8	530.1	575.7	739.8
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	460.7	531.0	818.0	1215.8	1487.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	.	-416.4	-513.7	-855.2	-1585.4	-2094.0
	EU-27	.	-220.2	-197.1	-275.0	-537.1	-774.5
	EU-15	.	-108.5	-142.4	-211.5	-352.6	-527.3
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-196.3	-316.6	-580.3	-1048.3	-1319.5
	<b>Annual growth in %</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	.	1.9	36.2	-18.0	-11.1
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	356.4	31.2	58.2	-18.2	-17.0
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	492.5	21.5	53.6	.	-4.7
GXWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-18.9	10.9	-17.7	0.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	.	12.2	52.2	13.7	21.9
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	51.5	8.7	49.9	-12.1	21.4
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	51.1	25.3	51.5	.	28.5
GMWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	15.2	54.1	34.6	22.3
	<b>Shares in %</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	41.5	53.5	62.1	65.6	61.3
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	37.7	45.0	50.8	45.8	49.1
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	58.5	46.5	37.9	34.4	38.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	47.0	45.5	44.8	41.3	41.1
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	32.1	35.9	35.7	27.8	29.3
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	53.0	54.5	55.2	58.7	58.9

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade. Growth rates in 2007 according to previously used methodology

3) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

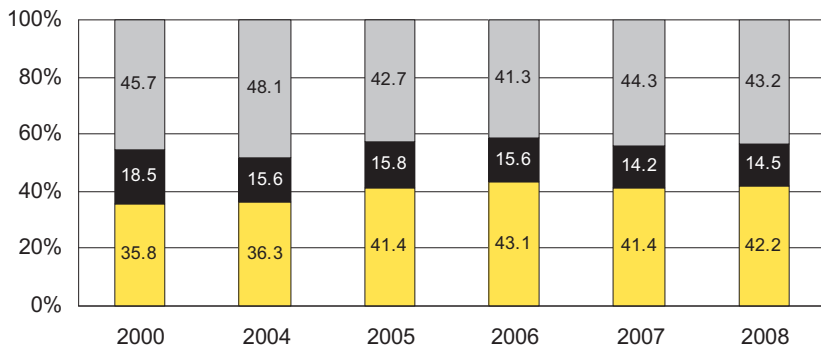
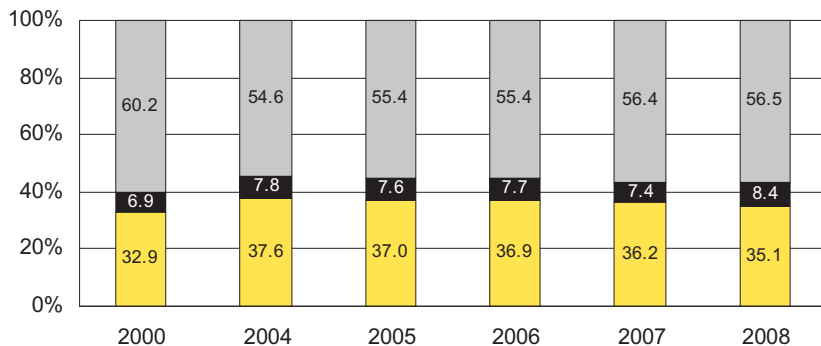
**Exports****Imports**



Table II/8.1.16

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	111656	145993	194077	239921	256788	318134
SXEU27DN	EU-27	60602	75833	111148	140899	142919	180543
SXEU15DN	EU-15	39944	53022	80407	103480	106370	134349
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51054	70160	82930	99021	113869	137591
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	36681	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
SMEU27DN	EU-27	14588	27593	35379	48917	63494	79022
SMEU15DN	EU-15	12066	22861	29339	40468	52728	63800
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	22093	33159	43962	60837	82253	102539
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	74975	85241	114737	130167	111041	136573
	EU-27	46014	48240	75769	91982	79425	101521
	EU-15	27878	30160	51069	63012	53643	70549
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	28961	37001	38968	38185	31617	35052
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	63.3	23.6	32.9	23.6	7.0	23.9
SXEU27DN	EU-27	80.5	22.6	46.6	26.8	1.4	26.3
SXEU15DN	EU-15	71.4	27.6	51.6	28.7	2.8	26.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.7	24.6	18.2	19.4	15.0	20.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	29.1	19.8	30.6	38.3	32.8	24.6
SMEU27DN	EU-27	18.5	16.7	28.2	38.3	29.8	24.5
SMEU15DN	EU-15	15.2	16.8	28.3	37.9	30.3	21.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	37.3	22.6	32.6	38.4	35.2	24.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SXEU27DN	EU-27	54.3	51.9	57.3	58.7	55.7	56.8
SXEU15DN	EU-15	35.8	36.3	41.4	43.1	41.4	42.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	45.7	48.1	42.7	41.3	44.3	43.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SMEU27DN	EU-27	39.8	45.4	44.6	44.6	43.6	43.5
SMEU15DN	EU-15	32.9	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.2	35.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	60.2	54.6	55.4	55.4	56.4	56.5

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

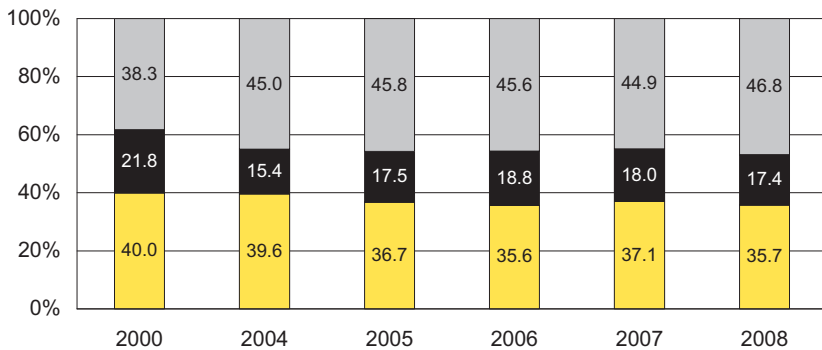
Graph II/8.1.17

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15
 ■ NMS-12
 ■ other

**Imports**



**Imports**

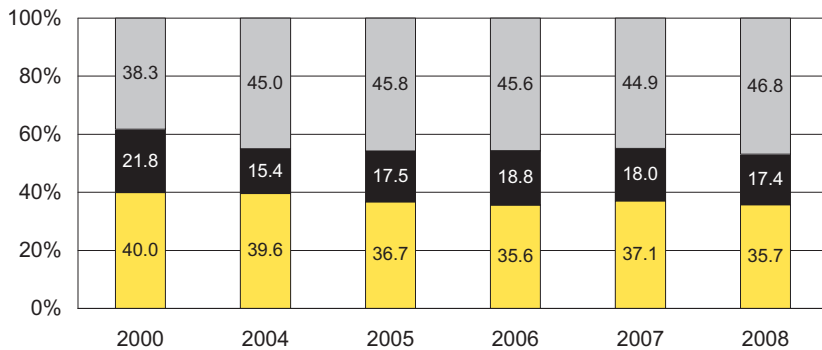


Table II/8.1.17

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	1673.7	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
JXEU27N	EU-27	903.6	1615.9	2119.6	2921.1	3605.9	3995.1
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	688.9	1140.0	1478.9	2080.5	2460.6	2624.8
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	770.1	1237.0	1497.8	2163.3	2831.5	3373.6
	<b>Imports, fob</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	3559.0	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3
JMEU27N	EU-27	2197.7	4772.6	4591.5	5678.8	7438.1	8183.2
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	1422.6	3439.3	3112.4	3717.8	5008.3	5499.5
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	1361.4	3906.4	3878.9	4752.7	6066.6	7205.1
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1885.4	-5826.1	-4853.0	-5347.1	-7067.2	-8019.5
	EU-27	-1294.1	-3156.7	-2471.9	-2757.7	-3832.2	-4188.0
	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	-733.7	-2299.2	-1633.5	-1637.3	-2547.6	-2874.7
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-591.3	-2669.4	-2381.1	-2589.4	-3235.0	-3831.5
	<b>Annual growth in %</b> <sup>2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	31.8	16.9	26.8	40.6	26.6	14.5
JXEU27N	EU-27	40.9	23.3	31.2	37.8	23.4	10.8
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	40.3	17.1	29.7	40.7	18.3	6.7
JXWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	22.5	9.4	21.1	44.4	30.9	19.1
	<b>Imports, fob</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	32.1	31.4	-2.4	23.2	29.5	13.9
JMEU27N	EU-27	36.2	25.4	-3.8	23.7	31.0	10.0
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	27.8	23.3	-9.5	19.5	34.7	9.8
JMWRLDN	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	26.1	39.7	-0.7	22.5	27.6	18.8
	<b>Shares in %</b> <sup>2)</sup>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JXEU27N	EU-27	54.0	56.6	58.6	57.5	56.0	54.2
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	41.2	40.0	40.9	40.9	38.2	35.6
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	46.0	43.4	41.4	42.5	44.0	45.8
	<b>Imports, fob</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JMEU27N	EU-27	61.7	55.0	54.2	54.4	55.1	53.2
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	40.0	39.6	36.7	35.6	37.1	35.7
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	38.3	45.0	45.8	45.6	44.9	46.8

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

3) wiw estimate from 2004.

4) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

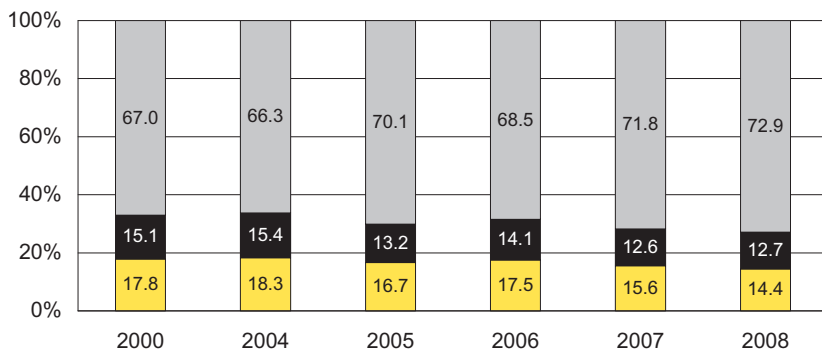
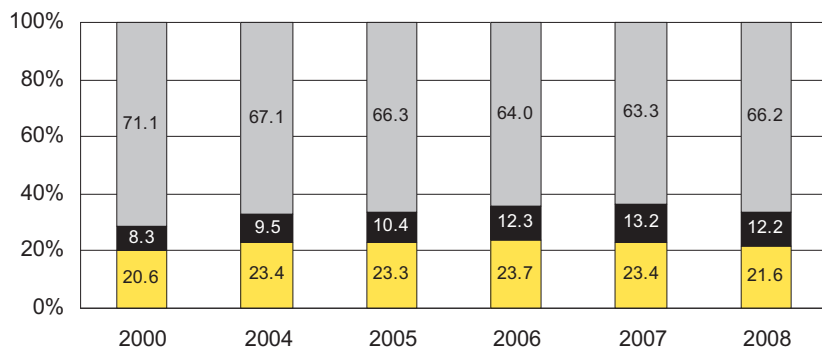
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/8.1.18

## Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total	15778.0	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5
UXEU27DN	EU-27	5203.1	8850.7	8225.7	9627.2	10154.2	12326.3
UXEU15DN	EU-15	2814.0	4798.3	4587.7	5333.2	5617.3	6559.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10574.9	17410.3	19287.0	20930.3	25815.2	33196.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	15110.5	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7
UMEU27DN	EU-27	4373.5	7674.3	9799.8	12897.8	16212.1	19627.8
UMEU15DN	EU-15	3119.5	5456.2	6770.0	8484.0	10371.1	12551.5
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10737.0	15636.9	19246.3	22972.4	28018.5	38527.9
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	667.5	2949.9	-1533.5	-5312.7	-8261.2	-12633.2
	EU-27	829.6	1176.4	-1574.2	-3270.6	-6057.9	-7301.5
	EU-15	-305.6	-657.9	-2182.3	-3150.8	-4753.8	-5992.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-162.1	1773.4	40.7	-2042.1	-2203.3	-5331.7
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total	45.2	28.8	4.8	11.1	17.7	26.6
UXEU27DN	EU-27	52.1	15.3	-7.1	17.0	5.5	21.4
UXEU15DN	EU-15	41.6	19.0	-4.4	16.3	5.3	16.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	42.0	36.9	10.8	8.5	23.3	28.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	35.9	14.6	24.6	23.5	23.3	31.5
UMEU27DN	EU-27	35.0	10.4	27.7	31.6	25.7	21.1
UMEU15DN	EU-15	38.6	6.4	24.1	25.3	22.2	21.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	36.3	16.7	23.1	19.4	22.0	37.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UXEU27DN	EU-27	33.0	33.7	29.9	31.5	28.2	27.1
UXEU15DN	EU-15	17.8	18.3	16.7	17.5	15.6	14.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	67.0	66.3	70.1	68.5	71.8	72.9
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UMEU27DN	EU-27	28.9	32.9	33.7	36.0	36.7	33.8
UMEU15DN	EU-15	20.6	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.4	21.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	71.1	67.1	66.3	64.0	63.3	66.2

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/8.2.1

**Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
BXBGREN	Greece	1	7.78	9.93	8.54	8.16	9.10	9.87
BXBDEEN	Germany	2	9.02	10.22	10.05	9.88	10.28	9.22
BXBTREN	Turkey	3	10.26	9.99	10.71	11.83	11.43	8.82
BXBITEN	Italy	4	14.19	13.06	12.28	10.35	10.30	8.51
BXBROEN	Romania	5	1.82	3.97	3.21	3.95	4.89	7.30
BXBEEEN	Belgium	6	6.20	5.94	6.12	6.70	6.18	5.81
BXBRSEN	Serbia	7	.	.	.	3.29	4.41	4.17
BXBFREN	France	8	4.81	4.50	4.72	4.29	3.99	4.07
BXBRUEN	Russia	9	2.45	1.25	1.32	1.56	2.42	2.95
BXBMKEN	Macedonia	10	2.25	2.07	1.91	1.96	2.10	2.31
BXBESEN	Spain	11	2.09	3.37	3.35	3.30	2.39	2.29
BXBGBEN	United Kingdom	12	2.38	2.50	2.26	2.63	2.49	2.13
BXBATEN	Austria	13	1.42	2.20	1.93	1.99	1.85	2.05
BXBPLEN	Poland	14	0.57	1.01	1.12	1.51	1.64	1.89
BXBUSEN	USA	15	3.94	4.47	3.11	2.89	2.33	1.59
BXBNLEN	Netherlands	16	1.77	1.27	1.25	1.42	1.21	1.40
BXBGEEN	Georgia	17	1.23	0.65	0.56	0.66	1.20	1.30
BXBSGEN	Singapore	18	0.29	0.96	1.60	2.03	1.54	1.23
BXBUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.24	0.75	0.71	0.76	1.24	1.16
BXBSYEN	Syria	20	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.54	1.14
BXBHUEN	Hungary	21	0.59	0.87	0.80	0.92	1.06	0.94
BXBCZEN	Czech Republic	22	0.35	0.59	0.52	0.69	0.71	0.91
BXBSIEN	Slovenia	23	0.56	0.30	0.46	0.78	1.57	0.83
BXBHREN	Croatia	24	0.10	0.41	1.44	1.73	0.93	0.83
BXBCNEN	China	25	0.23	0.37	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.72
BXBSKEN	Slovakia	26	0.12	0.38	0.36	0.55	0.78	0.69
BXBCYEN	Cyprus	27	0.52	0.39	0.98	0.76	0.37	0.61
BXBCHEN	Switzerland	28	0.98	0.64	0.63	0.88	0.60	0.52
BXBALEN	Albania	29	0.50	0.39	0.55	0.70	0.38	0.48
BXBLBEN	Lebanon	30	0.35	0.68	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.47

Table II/8.2.2

**Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
CXCDEEN	Germany	1	40.4	36.8	33.6	31.9	30.6
CXCSEEN	Slovakia	2	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.7
CXCPLN	Poland	3	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9
CXCFREN	France	4	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4
CXCGBEN	United Kingdom	5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1
CXCITEN	Italy	6	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
CXCATEN	Austria	7	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.6
CXCNLN	Netherlands	8	2.3	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
CXCHUEN	Hungary	9	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1
CXCBEEN	Belgium	10	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8
CXCESEN	Spain	11	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6
CXCRUEN	Russia	12	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3
CXCUSEN	USA	13	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.9
CXCSEEN	Sweden	14	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8
CXCCHEN	Switzerland	15	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
CXCROEN	Romania	16	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
CXCUAEN	Ukraine	17	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
CXCCKEN	Denmark	18	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
CXCTREN	Turkey	19	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
CXCFIEN	Finland	20	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
CXCENEN	China	21	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
CXCSEEN	Slovenia	22	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
CXCNOEN	Norway	23	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
CXCHREN	Croatia	24	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
CXCINEN	India	25	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
CXCAEEN	United Arab Emirates	26	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
CXCBGEN	Bulgaria	27	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCJPEN	Japan	28	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCGREN	Greece	29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
CXCPTEN	Portugal	30	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table II/8.2.3

**Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
EXEFIEN	Finland	1	32.34	23.01	26.39	18.02	17.71	18.34
EXESEEN	Sweden	2	20.50	15.29	13.08	12.26	13.27	13.84
EXERUEN	Russia	3	2.37	5.60	6.48	7.84	8.83	10.40
EXELVEN	Latvia	4	7.03	8.02	9.10	9.06	11.56	9.97
EXELTEN	Lithuania	5	2.80	4.43	4.63	4.88	5.91	5.70
EXEDEEN	Germany	6	8.51	8.30	6.09	5.00	5.21	5.04
EXEUSEN	USA	7	1.34	3.19	3.08	6.62	4.17	4.81
EXENOEN	Norway	8	2.35	3.26	2.87	2.65	3.37	3.31
EXEDKEN	Denmark	9	3.43	3.30	3.15	2.57	2.72	3.26
EXEGBEN	United Kingdom	10	4.36	3.73	3.54	2.47	2.79	2.65
EXENLEN	Netherlands	11	2.46	3.00	2.42	2.37	2.68	2.29
EXEPLEN	Poland	12	0.64	1.05	1.17	1.18	1.46	1.89
EXETREN	Turkey	13	0.17	0.62	0.81	1.07	1.28	1.82
EXEUAEN	Ukraine	14	1.19	1.68	1.38	1.53	1.48	1.67
EXEFREN	France	15	1.35	1.50	1.23	1.34	1.34	1.35
EXEITEN	Italy	16	0.99	0.89	0.79	0.72	1.06	1.24
EXEBEEN	Belgium	17	0.89	1.15	1.31	1.01	1.02	1.21
EXENGEN	Nigeria	18	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.37	0.08	0.81
EXEESEN	Spain	19	0.53	0.68	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.69
EXEBYEN	Belarus	20	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.57	0.45	0.64
EXECNEN	China	21	0.20	0.60	0.54	2.74	0.81	0.63
EXECZEN	Czech Republic	22	0.18	0.43	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.55
EXECAEN	Canada	23	0.33	0.23	0.72	0.60	0.81	0.50
EXEJPEN	Japan	24	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.57	0.53	0.47
EXEATEN	Austria	25	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.64	0.45
EXEKZEN	Kazakhstan	26	0.03	0.10	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.33
EXEBREN	Brazil	27	0.01	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.29
EXESGEN	Singapore	28	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.26
EXECHEN	Switzerland	29	0.46	0.43	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.24
EXEEGEN	Egypt	30	0.34	0.12	0.08	0.63	0.16	0.24



Table II/8.2.4

**Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
HXHDEEN	Germany	1	37.25	31.56	29.98	29.23	28.20	26.48
HXHITEN	Italy	2	5.87	5.48	5.65	5.59	5.65	5.40
HXHROEN	Romania	3	2.05	3.20	3.78	4.12	4.51	5.32
HXHATEN	Austria	4	8.67	7.22	5.61	4.93	4.56	4.89
HXHSKEN	Slovakia	5	1.03	1.93	2.87	3.87	4.18	4.73
HXHFREN	France	6	5.25	5.55	5.27	4.94	4.71	4.68
HXHGBEN	United Kingdom	7	4.10	5.58	5.04	4.42	4.47	4.49
HXHCZEN	Czech Republic	8	1.67	2.37	3.05	3.39	3.77	4.02
HXHPLEN	Poland	9	2.15	2.86	3.24	4.04	4.17	3.95
HXHRUEN	Russia	10	1.62	1.65	1.86	2.70	3.20	3.65
HXHNLEN	Netherlands	11	5.43	3.65	3.85	3.04	2.89	2.85
HXHESEN	Spain	12	1.86	2.79	3.20	3.36	3.12	2.77
HXHUSEN	USA	13	5.25	3.00	3.02	2.72	2.33	2.31
HXHUAEN	Ukraine	14	0.59	1.12	1.32	1.77	2.01	2.07
HXHBEEN	Belgium	15	3.12	2.22	2.13	1.94	1.54	1.69
HXHHREN	Croatia	16	0.62	1.28	1.43	1.49	1.49	1.59
HXHRSEN	Serbia	17	.	.	0.60	0.97	1.25	1.42
HXHCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.21	1.11	1.11	0.94	1.11	1.27
HXHTREN	Turkey	19	0.69	0.92	1.48	1.54	1.47	1.26
HXHSIEN	Slovenia	20	0.99	1.01	1.17	1.04	1.10	1.16
HXHCNEN	China	21	0.14	0.72	0.66	1.03	1.08	1.05
HXHBGEN	Bulgaria	22	0.27	0.51	0.65	0.77	0.85	1.04
HXHSEEN	Sweden	23	0.91	2.25	1.33	1.09	1.10	1.01
HXHDKEN	Denmark	24	0.49	0.69	0.80	0.61	0.72	0.71
HXHGREN	Greece	25	0.34	0.58	0.68	0.53	0.81	0.61
HXHAEEN	United Arab Emirates	26	0.04	1.07	0.87	0.60	0.55	0.58
HXHBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	0.64	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.39	0.54
HXHPTEN	Portugal	28	0.54	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.69	0.53
HXHFIEN	Finland	29	0.35	2.02	1.04	0.56	0.47	0.50
HXHJPEN	Japan	30	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.51	0.42	0.47

Table II/8.2.5

**Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
WXWLTE	Lithuania	1	7.59	9.08	11.00	14.15	15.05
WXWRUEN	Russia	2	4.20	6.38	7.91	11.45	12.90
WXWEEEN	Estonia	3	5.32	7.95	10.81	12.28	13.71
WXWDEEN	Germany	4	17.17	11.96	10.25	9.74	8.32
WXWSEEN	Sweden	5	10.81	10.02	7.79	6.24	7.37
WXWDKEN	Denmark	6	5.82	5.36	5.32	4.83	3.79
WXWGBEN	United Kingdom	7	17.36	12.67	10.10	7.54	6.53
WXWPLEN	Poland	8	1.61	3.61	5.22	2.33	3.44
WXWFIEN	Finland	9	1.92	2.47	3.52	2.82	2.99
WXWNOEN	Norway	10	0.84	1.90	1.98	2.32	2.44
WXWNLEN	Netherlands	11	3.97	2.44	2.12	2.27	2.01
WXWBYEN	Belarus	12	1.21	2.10	2.00	2.30	2.29
WXWFREN	France	13	1.80	1.86	1.79	1.68	1.49
WXWITEN	Italy	14	1.54	1.73	1.63	1.98	1.46
WXWUAEN	Ukraine	15	2.37	1.59	1.38	1.77	1.49
WXWESEN	Spain	16	0.49	0.53	1.29	1.12	1.34
WXWUSEN	USA	17	3.76	2.94	2.72	1.83	1.35
WXWIEEN	Ireland	18	1.61	1.44	1.52	1.41	1.04
WXWCYEN	Cyprus	19	0.05	0.20	0.42	0.28	0.32
WXWBEEN	Belgium	20	1.30	0.86	0.71	1.36	0.98
WXWCHEN	Switzerland	21	0.38	1.48	1.62	1.18	0.65
WXWCZEN	Czech Republic	22	0.53	0.41	0.42	0.62	0.56
WXWKZEN	Kazakhstan	23	0.24	0.52	0.33	0.41	0.58
WXWSKEN	Slovakia	24	0.55	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.34
WXWATEN	Austria	25	0.64	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.53
WXWIREN	Iran	26	0.22	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.01
WXWJPEN	Japan	27	0.45	0.92	0.86	0.70	0.48
WXWROEN	Romania	28	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.16
WXWUZEN	Uzbekistan	29	0.44	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.17
WXWHUEN	Hungary	30	0.15	0.28	0.51	0.42	0.33

Table II/8.2.6

**Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
TXTRUEN	Russia	1	6.17	9.28	10.44	12.74	14.99	16.06
TXTLVEN	Latvia	2	14.93	10.19	10.26	11.07	12.88	11.61
TXTDEEN	Germany	3	15.00	10.26	9.39	8.60	10.50	7.16
TXTPLEN	Poland	4	5.58	4.82	5.53	6.07	6.28	5.78
TXTEEEN	Estonia	5	2.26	5.00	5.91	6.47	5.82	5.71
TXTFREN	France	6	4.52	6.31	7.02	4.18	3.66	4.83
TXTDKEN	Denmark	7	5.22	4.76	4.33	4.20	4.05	4.68
TXTG BEN	United Kingdom	8	8.42	5.32	4.71	4.41	4.56	4.63
TXTB YEN	Belarus	9	2.23	3.19	3.24	3.79	4.01	4.50
TXTSEEN	Sweden	10	4.67	5.05	4.98	4.50	3.80	3.40
TXTNLEN	Netherlands	11	5.04	4.83	3.07	4.85	3.00	3.42
TXTUAEN	Ukraine	12	3.80	2.30	2.27	2.59	2.72	3.25
TXTUSEN	USA	13	4.99	4.72	4.71	4.32	2.57	3.20
TXTNOEN	Norway	14	1.20	2.12	1.60	1.86	2.30	2.10
TXTINEN	India	15	0.11	0.19	0.24	0.14	0.08	1.66
TXTBEEN	Belgium	16	1.60	2.77	1.88	1.24	1.69	1.65
TXTESEN	Spain	17	1.22	1.88	2.70	1.90	1.41	1.63
TXTITEN	Italy	18	2.35	2.09	1.93	2.12	2.27	1.59
TXTFIEN	Finland	19	1.33	0.87	0.99	0.86	1.32	1.37
TXTCAEN	Canada	20	0.32	0.91	2.87	1.97	0.44	1.21
TXTKZEN	Kazakhstan	21	0.39	0.91	0.93	1.53	1.93	1.15
TXTCHEEN	Switzerland	22	1.24	4.57	0.61	0.70	0.27	0.94
TXTCZEN	Czech Republic	23	1.01	0.49	0.58	0.80	0.90	0.72
TXTTREN	Turkey	24	1.89	1.63	1.27	0.95	0.76	0.70
TXTSGEN	Singapore	25	0.07	0.15	2.80	2.32	0.46	0.43
TXTHUEN	Hungary	26	0.20	0.55	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.33
TXTATEN	Austria	27	0.42	0.31	0.24	0.28	0.43	0.30
TXTIEEN	Ireland	28	0.23	0.41	0.52	0.38	0.42	0.27
TXTP TEN	Portugal	29	0.28	0.34	0.55	0.32	0.24	0.27
TXTROEN	Romania	30	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.32	0.22

Table II/8.2.7

**Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
PXPDEEN	Germany	1	34.85	29.99	28.19	27.15	25.89	24.96
PXPFREN	France	2	5.19	6.03	6.21	6.24	6.09	6.17
PXPITEN	Italy	3	6.30	6.11	6.12	6.53	6.60	6.01
PXPGBEN	United Kingdom	4	4.48	5.41	5.59	5.71	5.94	5.72
PXPCZEN	Czech Republic	5	3.79	4.32	4.57	5.54	5.54	5.65
PXPRUEN	Russia	6	2.74	3.86	4.44	4.28	4.62	5.30
PXPNLEN	Netherlands	7	5.04	4.30	4.16	3.85	3.83	3.98
PXPUAEN	Ukraine	8	2.53	2.75	2.92	3.60	3.96	3.80
PXPSEEN	Sweden	9	2.72	3.50	3.08	3.21	3.22	3.18
PXPHUEN	Hungary	10	2.06	2.57	2.85	3.04	2.91	2.78
PXPBEEN	Belgium	11	2.94	3.20	2.97	2.77	2.69	2.54
PXPESEN	Spain	12	1.60	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.89	2.54
PXPSKEN	Slovakia	13	1.39	1.79	1.91	2.09	2.18	2.39
PXPATEN	Austria	14	2.02	1.97	2.08	1.83	1.88	1.95
PXPDKEN	Denmark	15	2.70	2.23	2.10	1.97	1.92	1.94
PXPNOEN	Norway	16	1.07	1.78	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.70
PXPLTEN	Lithuania	17	1.79	1.69	1.38	1.48	1.63	1.59
PXPROEN	Romania	18	0.51	0.99	1.14	1.17	1.55	1.53
PXPUSEN	USA	19	3.18	2.41	2.07	1.91	1.48	1.48
PXPTREN	Turkey	20	0.42	1.22	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.05
PXPBYEN	Belarus	21	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.95
PXPFIEN	Finland	22	0.73	0.79	0.78	0.68	0.72	0.82
PXPCNEN	China	23	0.31	0.75	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.76
PXPCHEN	Switzerland	24	0.77	0.69	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.74
PXPLVEN	Latvia	25	0.65	0.60	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.70
PXPPEEN	Estonia	26	0.28	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.53
PXPGREN	Greece	27	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.51
PXPIEEN	Ireland	28	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.45
PXPBGEN	Bulgaria	29	0.26	0.24	0.29	0.36	0.39	0.43
PXPCAEN	Canada	30	0.51	0.36	0.55	0.39	0.37	0.39

Table II/8.2.8

**Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
RXRDEEN	Germany	1	15.64	14.94	14.00	15.67	16.95
RXRITEN	Italy	2	22.32	21.09	19.09	17.78	17.03
RXRFREN	France	3	7.00	8.49	7.44	7.50	7.69
RXRTREN	Turkey	4	6.01	6.99	7.91	7.71	7.01
RXRHUEN	Hungary	5	3.43	3.82	4.15	4.94	5.72
RXRBGEN	Bulgaria	6	2.79	1.92	2.66	2.81	3.18
RXRGBEN	United Kingdom	7	4.98	6.63	5.44	4.71	4.13
RXRNLEN	Netherlands	8	3.15	3.18	2.68	2.46	2.06
RXRUAEN	Ukraine	9	0.86	0.33	0.61	1.31	1.83
RXRESEN	Spain	10	1.09	1.98	2.43	2.34	2.30
RXRATEN	Austria	11	2.42	3.12	3.11	2.65	2.57
RXRPLEN	Poland	12	0.98	1.32	1.46	1.81	2.16
RXRRUEN	Russia	13	0.86	0.52	0.84	1.16	1.44
RXRGREN	Greece	14	3.12	2.68	2.13	1.96	1.70
RXRUSEN	USA	15	3.62	2.78	3.89	2.50	2.02
RXRMDEN	Moldova	16	1.37	0.87	1.18	1.31	1.57
RXRBEEN	Belgium	17	1.70	1.97	1.72	1.62	1.59
RXRCZEN	Czech Republic	18	0.20	0.71	0.95	1.14	1.38
RXRRSEN	Serbia	19	.	.	.	.	1.05
RXRSKEN	Slovakia	20	0.25	0.33	0.42	0.70	0.90
RXRNOEN	Norway	21	0.41	0.42	0.62	1.02	1.05
RXRAEEN	United Arab Emirates	22	0.45	0.70	0.92	1.51	1.14
RXRCHEN	Switzerland	23	0.54	0.55	0.62	0.60	0.75
RXRINEN	India	24	0.36	0.56	0.97	0.74	1.12
RXRSEEN	Sweden	25	1.17	0.56	0.49	0.55	0.66
RXREGEN	Egypt	26	1.65	0.88	0.68	0.67	0.59
RXRLBEN	Lebanon	27	0.31	0.42	0.57	0.44	0.31
RXRGEEN	Georgia	28	0.41	0.33	0.58	0.62	0.36
RXRCNEN	China	29	0.83	0.83	0.74	0.67	0.53
RXRSIEN	Slovenia	30	0.51	0.51	0.46	0.36	0.56

Table II/8.2.9

**Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
VXVDEEN	Germany	1	26.9	28.7	25.8	23.4	20.9
VXVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	17.2	13.4	14.2	13.7	13.1
VXVFREN	France	3	4.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	6.5
VXVPLEN	Poland	4	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
VXVHJEN	Hungary	5	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.6
VXVATEN	Austria	6	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.8
VXVITEN	Italy	7	9.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.2
VXVGBEN	United Kingdom	8	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.9	4.8
VXVRJEN	Russia	9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2
VXVNLN	Netherlands	10	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.5
VXVESEN	Spain	11	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.0
VXVROEN	Romania	12	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8
VXVBEEN	Belgium	13	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1
VXVUSEN	USA	14	1.4	4.8	3.2	3.2	2.5
VXVSEEN	Sweden	15	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
VXVUAEN	Ukraine	16	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
VXVFIEN	Finland	17	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6
VXVTREN	Turkey	18	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
VXVCNEN	China	19	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
VXVDKEN	Denmark	20	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
VXVSIEN	Slovenia	21	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
VXVCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
VXVGREN	Greece	23	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
VXVRSEN	Serbia	24	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.5
VXVBGEN	Bulgaria	25	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
VXVHREN	Croatia	26	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
VXVPTEN	Portugal	27	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VXVLVEN	Latvia	28	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VXVAJEN	Australia	29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
VXVLTEN	Lithuania	30	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table II/8.2.10

**Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
LXLDEEN	Germany	1	27.12	21.25	19.32	19.13	18.66	18.67
LXLITEN	Italy	2	13.58	12.78	12.28	12.37	12.41	11.65
LXLHREN	Croatia	3	7.90	9.20	9.09	8.74	7.98	8.28
LXLATEN	Austria	4	7.52	7.37	7.86	8.43	7.43	7.49
LXLFREN	France	5	7.08	6.28	7.88	6.25	5.91	5.66
LXLRUEN	Russia	6	2.21	3.53	3.83	4.23	4.39	4.81
LXLRSEN	Serbia	7	.	.	2.04	3.53	3.88	4.05
LXLPLEN	Poland	8	2.58	2.84	2.70	3.08	3.28	3.85
LXLHUEN	Hungary	9	1.93	2.23	2.35	2.84	3.81	3.74
LXLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	4.30	3.80	3.60	3.09	3.01	3.29
LXLCZEN	Czech Republic	11	1.73	1.94	2.34	2.37	2.91	2.87
LXLSKEN	Slovakia	12	0.80	1.39	1.52	1.65	2.12	2.43
LXLGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.13	2.21	2.33	2.55	2.42	2.05
LXLROEN	Romania	14	0.56	0.91	1.03	1.22	2.00	2.04
LXLNLEN	Netherlands	15	1.72	1.46	1.36	1.31	1.53	1.56
LXLESEN	Spain	16	0.96	1.50	1.71	1.79	1.69	1.22
LXLUSEN	USA	17	3.11	3.05	1.92	2.18	1.53	1.21
LXLUAEN	Ukraine	18	0.35	0.85	0.88	0.84	1.09	0.98
LXLBEEN	Belgium	19	1.12	1.07	1.12	1.11	0.87	0.89
LXMLKEN	Macedonia	20	1.81	1.07	0.89	0.70	0.68	0.81
LXLBGEN	Bulgaria	21	0.32	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.73	0.78
LXLDKEN	Denmark	22	0.93	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.87	0.78
LXLSEEN	Sweden	23	0.70	0.95	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.77
LXLCHEN	Switzerland	24	1.17	1.07	1.23	0.85	0.88	0.74
LXLTREN	Turkey	25	0.78	1.08	1.02	0.79	0.70	0.69
LXLMEEN	Montenegro	26	.	.	0.28	0.52	0.64	0.63
LXLCNEN	China	27	0.17	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.52
LXLDZEN	Algeria	28	0.08	0.26	0.32	0.46	0.42	0.48
LXLXKEN	Kosovo	29	.	.	0.30	0.43	0.40	0.47
LXLEGEN	Egypt	30	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.40

Table II/8.2.11

**Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
AXAITN	Italy	1	71.34	73.00	72.44	72.79	68.07	61.82
AXAGRN	Greece	2	12.76	11.99	10.46	9.46	8.33	8.80
AXAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	2.11	0.40	0.84	1.36	2.39	3.87
AXAMKN	Macedonia	4	0.87	1.27	1.57	1.60	2.26	2.86
AXACNN	China	5	0.00	0.10	0.49	1.14	2.57	2.80
AXADEN	Germany	6	6.47	3.10	3.32	3.17	2.44	2.68
AXATRN	Turkey	7	0.66	1.90	1.72	1.31	2.26	1.92
AXANLN	Netherlands	8	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.06	1.44
AXARUN	Russia	9	0.18	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.26	1.11
AXAFRN	France	10	0.76	0.51	0.69	0.70	0.62	0.85
AXAIEN	Ireland	11	.	0.00	.	0.02	0.00	0.75
AXABGN	Bulgaria	12	0.03	0.26	0.55	0.42	0.69	0.70
AXAATN	Austria	13	0.69	0.34	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.68
AXASIN	Slovenia	14	0.06	0.08	0.39	0.13	0.08	0.45
AXASEN	Sweden	15	0.25	0.48	0.46	0.84	1.58	0.42
AXAUSN	USA	16	0.90	0.51	1.00	0.42	0.64	0.38
AXAFIN	Finland	17	0.00	0.00	.	0.00	0.02	0.37
AXACHN	Switzerland	18	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.35
AXABAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	19	.	0.06	0.17	0.55	0.40	0.17
AXAHRN	Croatia	20	0.57	0.07	0.03	0.28	0.09	0.17
AXARON	Romania	21	0.00	0.04	0.24	0.08	0.30	0.16
AXAESN	Spain	22	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.15
AXACYN	Cyprus	23	0.01	.	.	0.01	0.07	0.10
AXAGBN	United Kingdom	24	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.06
AXACZN	Czech Republic	25	0.14	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05
AXAEGN	Egypt	26	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05
AXAPLN	Poland	27	.	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04
AXABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	28	0.58	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.04
AXADKN	Denmark	29	1.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.04
AXAHUN	Hungary	30	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.03



Table II/8.2.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
NXNHRN	Croatia	1	. 21.54	20.50	18.69	18.36	17.24
NXNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	2	. 16.08	15.54	13.20	12.98	14.04
NXNDEN	Germany	3	. 12.46	11.34	12.95	12.84	13.61
NXNITN	Italy	4	. 17.48	13.12	13.81	13.12	12.56
NXNSIN	Slovenia	5	. 9.09	9.65	12.19	10.87	9.16
NXNATN	Austria	6	. 4.99	4.32	6.08	6.23	6.19
NXNHUN	Hungary	7	. 4.10	3.77	3.20	3.70	3.04
NXNCHN	Switzerland	8	. 4.29	1.33	1.85	1.93	2.71
NXNUSN	USA	9	. 0.94	3.44	3.58	2.55	2.16
NXNFRN	France	10	. 1.44	1.68	1.67	1.55	1.48
NXNRON	Romania	11	. .	. .	1.31	0.95	1.33
NXNNLN	Netherlands	12	. 0.70	0.95	0.82	0.96	1.13
NXNCZN	Czech Republic	13	. 0.43	0.97	1.11	1.01	1.11
NXNMKN	Macedonia	14	. 0.92	0.94	0.79	0.82	0.98
NXNGBN	United Kingdom	15	. 1.23	1.86	0.31	0.37	0.93
NXNPLN	Poland	16	. 0.40	1.64	1.77	1.17	0.89
NXNSEN	Sweden	17	. 0.26	0.31	0.45	0.60	0.69
NXNBEN	Belgium	18	. 0.37	0.50	1.02	0.63	0.62
NXNSKN	Slovakia	19	. 0.23	0.20	0.41	0.84	0.57
NXNESN	Spain	20	. 0.86	0.52	0.64	0.57	0.54
NXNBGN	Bulgaria	21	. .	. .	0.74	0.85	0.46
NXNLUN	Luxemburg	22	. 0.63	0.12	0.52	0.44	0.41
NXNTRN	Turkey	23	. 0.60	0.62	0.22	0.42	0.31
NXNALN	Albania	24	. 0.18	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.25
NXNRUN	Russia	25	. 0.03	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.22
NXNNON	Norway	26	. 0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.19
NXNGRN	Greece	27	. 0.40	0.38	0.30	0.17	0.12
NXNPTN	Portugal	28	. 0.15	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.11
NXNCAN	Canada	29	. 0.22	0.54	0.13	0.09	0.11
NXNDKN	Denmark	30	. 0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.10

Table II/8.2.13

**Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4818.7	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
KXKITN	Italy	1	22.29	22.93	21.14	23.14	19.16	19.18
KXKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.20	14.36	14.35	12.59	14.40	15.32
KXKDEN	Germany	3	14.21	11.18	10.67	10.34	10.02	10.74
KXKSIN	Slovenia	4	10.83	7.48	8.11	8.20	8.27	7.76
KXKATN	Austria	5	6.60	9.43	7.14	6.05	6.12	5.78
KXKRSN	Serbia	6	.	.	.	.	5.36	5.52
KXKUSN	USA	7	2.03	2.63	3.49	3.17	2.82	2.49
KXKHUN	Hungary	8	1.36	1.29	1.57	1.65	2.17	2.42
KXKGBN	United Kingdom	9	1.71	1.20	1.43	1.85	1.93	2.38
KXKFRN	France	10	2.83	2.29	2.26	2.05	2.22	2.10
KXKMTN	Malta	11	1.12	0.79	1.21	1.07	2.11	1.47
KXKRUN	Russia	12	1.30	1.44	1.28	1.19	1.26	1.32
KXKMEN	Montenegro	13	.	.	.	.	1.25	1.31
KXKNLN	Netherlands	14	1.12	0.95	0.90	0.86	1.02	1.28
KXKCYN	Cyprus	15	0.02	1.89	0.99	0.43	0.09	1.07
KXKCZN	Czech Republic	16	0.66	0.63	0.88	1.13	1.11	1.04
KXKMKN	Macedonia	17	1.33	0.92	0.93	0.80	0.95	1.02
KXKPLN	Poland	18	0.51	0.53	0.61	1.04	0.96	0.99
KXKCHN	Switzerland	19	0.86	0.93	0.94	1.19	1.07	0.90
KXKAEN	United Arab. Emirates	20	0.05	0.70	1.37	1.65	1.05	0.89
KXKSKN	Slovak Republic	21	0.30	0.33	0.49	0.77	0.52	0.65
KXKRON	Romania	22	0.07	0.85	0.92	0.54	0.60	0.64
KXKTRN	Turkey	23	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.63	0.54	0.63
KXKBEN	Belgium	24	0.96	0.76	0.69	0.57	0.63	0.62
KXKSAN	Saudi Arabia	25	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.54	0.62
KXKSGN	Singapore	26	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.68	0.61
KXKBGN	Bulgaria	27	0.10	0.35	0.45	0.46	0.57	0.57
KXKESN	Spain	28	0.57	0.52	0.63	0.70	0.62	0.57
KXKSEN	Sweden	29	0.81	1.39	0.90	2.20	1.19	0.49
KXKJPN	Japan	30	0.32	0.70	0.58	0.93	0.57	0.45

Note: 1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Table II/8.2.14

**Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
MXMRSND	Serbia	1	.	.	.	19.05	23.50
MXMDEDN	Germany	2	19.47	18.93	17.83	15.64	14.42
MXMGRDN	Greece	3	6.36	13.65	15.33	15.04	12.53
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	4	2.04	3.08	3.73	5.42	7.22
MXMITDN	Italy	5	6.86	8.03	8.31	9.87	10.33
MXMHRDN	Croatia	6	3.61	4.78	3.97	5.17	4.88
MXMBEDN	Belgium	7	1.81	0.90	1.70	3.46	5.30
MXMALDN	Albania	8	0.97	1.41	1.35	1.69	2.17
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.75	1.98	2.47	2.69	2.62
MXMESDN	Spain	10	1.00	1.37	0.69	2.10	5.15
MXMNLND	Netherlands	11	2.72	2.82	2.18	2.31	2.14
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	12	2.06	2.53	2.10	1.52	2.24
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	13	2.00	1.62	1.56	1.72	2.05
MXMMEDN	Montenegro	14	.	.	.	.	0.83
MXMRODN	Romania	15	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.55	0.56
MXMRUDN	Russia	16	0.78	1.17	1.05	1.06	0.70
MXMTRDN	Turkey	17	0.78	3.22	2.27	2.30	1.59
MXMFRDN	France	18	1.13	4.61	0.98	0.43	0.47
MXMATDN	Austria	19	0.77	0.51	0.44	0.62	0.59
MXMPLDN	Poland	20	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.33
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	21	2.66	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.32
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	0.18	0.32	0.30	0.44	0.33
MXMDKDN	Denmark	23	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.11
MXMUSDN	USA	24	12.52	4.30	2.18	0.93	1.54
MXMSEDN	Sweden	25	0.19	0.34	0.41	0.81	0.44
MXMHUDN	Hungary	26	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.20
MXMAUDN	Australia	27	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11
MXMBYDN	Belarus	28	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08
MXMUADN	Ukraine	29	0.04	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.06
MXMICYDN	Cyprus	30	1.58	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.09

Table II/8.2.15

**Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
GXGITS	Italy	1	24.20	31.75	38.13	29.83	30.14
GXGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	2	42.60	34.34	27.41	21.91	24.89
GXGGRN	Greece	3	9.08	10.90	10.89	12.41	12.29
GXGSIN	Slovenia	4	0.62	5.73	3.67	5.86	8.62
GXGBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	3.72	4.79	4.55	5.34	5.10
GXGDEN	Germany	6	0.55	0.29	0.91	1.89	3.74
GXGXKN	Kosovo	7	.	.	.	0.79	3.57
GXGHUN	Hungary	8	1.34	2.19	7.05	13.00	2.14
GXGHRN	Croatia	9	1.63	1.38	1.40	2.26	1.53
GXGALN	Albania	10	1.19	1.00	1.63	2.38	1.36
GXGCZN	Czech Republic	11	0.09	0.06	0.24	0.58	1.02
GXGGBN	Great Britain	12	1.13	1.52	0.26	0.57	0.91
GXGNLN	Netherlands	13	1.16	0.05	0.04	0.58	0.90
GXGFIN	Finland	14	0.00	0.01	.	0.00	0.42
GXGATN	Austria	15	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.36
GXGRON	Romania	16	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.02	0.23
GXGMKN	Macedonia	17	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.16	0.21
GXGSEN	Sweden	18	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.18
GXGSKN	Slovakia	19	0.03	0.04	.	0.05	0.09
GXGFRN	France	20	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.07
GXGCYN	Cyprus	21	1.41	0.24	0.13	0.15	0.03
GXGBEN	Belgium	22	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.03
GXGPLN	Poland	23	0.17	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.03
GXGBGN	Bulgaria	24	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03
GXGESN	Spain	25	1.33	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.02
GXGLUN	Luxembourg	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
GXGLTN	Lithuania	27	0.00	0.00	.	0.01	0.01
GXGDKN	Denmark	28	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
GXGPTN	Portugal	29	.	0.00	.	0.00	0.00
GXGEGN	Egypt	30	0.31	1.73	0.29	0.17	.

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Serbia: Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/8.2.16

**Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111655.8	145992.8	194077.3	239920.5	256788.2	318134.3
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
SXSNLND	Netherlands	1	4.22	8.41	10.19	11.91	12.18
SXSITDN	Italy	2	7.03	6.66	7.89	8.33	7.82
SXSDEDN	Germany	3	8.95	7.32	8.17	8.13	7.49
SXSTRDN	Turkey	4	3.00	4.10	4.49	4.74	5.27
SXSBYDN	Belarus	5	5.40	6.18	4.19	4.35	4.89
SXSUADN	Ukraine	6	4.87	5.93	5.14	4.97	4.67
SXSCHDN	China	7	5.09	5.56	5.40	5.23	4.52
SXSPLDN	Poland	8	4.32	3.14	3.57	3.81	3.78
SXSFIDN	Finland	9	3.01	3.21	3.17	3.05	3.05
SXSGBDN	United Kingdom	10	4.53	3.11	3.43	3.45	3.13
SXSUSDN	USA	11	4.50	3.65	2.62	2.87	2.37
SXSKZDN	Kazakhstan	12	2.18	2.57	2.71	2.98	3.39
SXSFRDN	France	13	1.85	2.44	2.53	2.55	2.47
SXSJPDN	Japan	14	2.68	1.87	1.55	1.48	2.18
SXSCHDN	Switzerland	15	3.74	4.24	4.46	4.04	3.85
SXSHUDN	Hungary	16	2.33	1.79	2.07	2.07	1.74
SXSLVDN	Latvia	17	1.58	0.74	0.49	0.56	0.75
SXSKRDN	Korea Republic	18	0.94	1.08	0.98	0.91	1.75
SXSCZDN	Czech Republic	19	1.69	1.26	1.58	1.55	1.32
SXSSKDN	Slovakia	20	2.06	1.33	1.32	1.52	1.46
SXSINDN	India	21	1.05	1.38	0.96	0.97	1.14
SXSESDN	Spain	22	1.04	0.96	1.17	1.11	1.23
SXSBGDN	Bulgaria	23	0.57	0.58	0.79	0.98	1.08
SXSBEDN	Belgium	24	0.73	1.00	1.02	0.89	0.80
SXSLTDN	Lithuania	25	2.01	1.61	1.66	1.40	1.15
SXSGRDN	Greece	26	1.23	0.70	0.80	0.91	0.75
SXSRODN	Romania	27	0.89	1.00	1.26	1.09	0.91
SXSSEDN	Sweden	28	1.68	0.86	0.96	0.73	0.86
SXSIRDN	Iran	29	0.61	1.05	0.80	0.63	0.84
SXSATDN	Austria	30	0.74	0.61	0.97	1.11	0.78

Table II/8.2.17

**Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1673.7	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
JXJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	14.95	17.79	16.68	11.63	11.80	12.21
JXJMEN	Montenegro	2	.	.	.	9.66	10.76	11.63
JXJDEN	Germany	3	10.56	9.97	9.80	10.28	10.64	10.40
JXJITN	Italy	4	12.92	12.73	14.56	14.53	12.44	10.29
JXJRUN	Russia	5	5.83	4.33	5.04	4.83	5.07	5.04
JXJSIN	Slovenia	6	1.13	4.39	4.21	3.93	4.64	4.56
JXJMKN	Macedonia	7	13.37	7.27	5.80	4.67	4.94	4.51
JXJATN	Austria	8	2.39	2.67	2.70	2.99	3.43	4.16
JXJHRN	Croatia	9	.	4.22	4.50	3.91	3.74	3.96
JXJRON	Romania	10	1.37	3.51	2.85	2.72	3.01	3.68
JXJFRN	France	11	3.30	3.81	3.60	3.68	3.30	3.13
JXJHUN	Hungary	12	3.21	3.41	2.92	2.93	2.82	2.98
JXJBGN	Bulgaria	13	1.48	1.73	2.14	2.41	2.47	2.27
JXJSKN	Slovakia	14	0.48	0.56	0.86	0.69	1.26	2.05
JXJGRN	Greece	15	4.14	3.40	2.70	2.40	2.07	1.94
JXJNLN	Netherlands	16	1.49	1.44	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.66
JXJPLN	Poland	17	0.44	0.81	0.95	1.17	1.54	1.39
JXJGBN	United Kingdom	18	4.35	2.30	2.02	2.08	1.71	1.38
JXJCZN	Czech Republic	19	1.11	1.37	1.45	1.43	1.36	1.33
JXJBEN	Belgium	20	0.56	1.44	1.45	1.34	1.12	1.06
JXJCHN	Switzerland	21	2.01	0.59	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.85
JXJALN	Albania	22	0.02	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.91	0.70
JXJUSN	USA	23	0.24	1.19	1.31	1.11	0.91	0.60
JXJESN	Spain	24	0.60	1.15	1.32	1.01	0.71	0.53
JXJSEN	Sweden	25	0.58	0.65	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.43
JXJTRN	Turkey	26	0.61	1.78	1.10	0.61	0.66	0.41
JXJEGN	Egypt	27	1.35	0.53	0.47	0.27	0.23	0.33
JXJPTN	Portugal	28	0.03	0.04	0.21	0.13	0.27	0.23
JXJILN	Israel	29	0.36	0.61	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.18
JXJDKN	Denmark	30	0.11	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.17

*Note:* 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/8.2.18

**Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
UXURUDN	Russia	1	24.12	18.02	21.88	22.55	25.70	23.50
UXUTRDN	Turkey	2	5.96	5.72	5.92	6.23	7.40	6.92
UXUIITDN	Italy	3	4.38	4.96	5.53	6.52	5.43	4.35
UXUPLDN	Poland	4	2.87	3.00	2.95	3.50	3.32	3.49
UXUBYDN	Belarus	5	1.87	1.69	2.60	3.19	3.17	3.14
UXUUSDN	USA	6	4.98	4.61	2.79	3.15	2.15	2.91
UXUDEDN	Germany	7	5.09	5.79	3.75	3.35	3.34	2.74
UXUKZDN	Kazakhstan	8	0.53	1.91	1.95	2.15	2.91	2.74
UXUEGDN	Egypt	9	1.52	1.13	2.33	1.95	1.79	2.33
UXUHUDN	Hungary	10	2.25	2.47	2.01	2.47	2.51	2.04
UXUMDDN	Moldova	11	1.21	2.02	1.98	1.75	1.85	1.75
UXUNLDN	Netherlands	12	0.95	1.61	1.51	1.85	1.55	1.67
UXUBGDN	Bulgaria	13	2.62	1.53	1.59	1.55	1.12	1.65
UXUSYDN	Syria	14	1.10	1.85	1.96	1.57	1.72	1.55
UXUINDN	India	15	1.15	1.47	2.15	2.22	1.51	1.50
UXUJODN	Jordan	16	0.31	0.89	0.53	0.83	0.87	1.49
UXUSADN	Saudi Arabia	17	0.25	0.74	1.13	1.40	1.06	1.43
UXUAZDN	Azerbaijan	18	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.10	1.28	1.36
UXUSKDN	Slovakia	19	1.58	1.22	1.48	1.43	1.31	1.36
UXUAEDN	United Arab Emirates	20	0.47	1.30	1.01	1.02	1.24	1.34
UXUESDN	Spain	21	1.12	1.60	1.68	1.16	1.13	1.30
UXUVGDN	Virgin Islands, British	22	0.69	0.10	0.76	1.25	1.24	1.29
UXUIRDN	Iran	23	0.62	1.33	1.69	0.83	1.03	1.28
UXUCHDN	Switzerland	24	1.02	1.45	1.16	0.29	0.20	1.24
UXUCZDN	Czech Republic	25	1.30	0.92	1.10	0.89	0.87	1.00
UXURODN	Romania	26	1.13	2.24	1.43	1.63	1.28	1.00
UXUGEDN	Georgia	27	0.26	0.45	0.58	0.81	1.07	0.98
UXUGBDN	United Kingdom	28	0.94	1.06	1.05	1.01	0.66	0.96
UXUKRDN	Korea Republic	29	1.00	1.10	0.59	0.23	0.36	0.93
UXUUZDN	Uzbekistan	30	0.78	0.39	0.44	0.55	0.70	0.89

Table II/8.3.1

**Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
BMBRUEN	Russia	1	23.16	12.39	2.49	2.60	12.46	14.54
BMBDEEN	Germany	2	13.89	14.57	15.98	14.91	12.33	11.83
BMBITEN	Italy	3	8.45	9.82	10.54	10.54	8.66	7.89
BMBUAEN	Ukraine	4	2.81	4.05	4.31	3.75	7.17	7.25
BMBROEN	Romania	5	3.57	2.95	4.38	4.52	4.53	5.59
BMBTREN	Turkey	6	3.30	6.02	7.10	7.15	6.81	5.52
BMBGREN	Greece	7	4.87	5.75	5.88	6.27	6.19	5.37
BMBATEN	Austria	8	2.22	2.36	2.54	2.57	4.28	4.12
BMBFREN	France	9	4.86	5.31	5.50	4.92	3.44	3.32
BMBCNEN	China	10	1.05	3.24	4.54	4.99	2.79	2.98
BMBHUEN	Hungary	11	0.94	1.21	1.37	1.54	3.07	2.80
BMBNLEN	Netherlands	12	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.53	2.58	2.48
BMBCZEN	Czech Republic	13	1.81	1.69	1.70	1.76	2.04	2.18
BMBPLEN	Poland	14	1.38	1.49	1.91	2.35	1.97	2.11
BMBBEEN	Belgium	15	1.32	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.79	1.82
BMBESEN	Spain	16	1.51	2.10	2.17	2.09	1.46	1.43
BMBGBEN	United Kingdom	17	2.13	2.43	2.68	2.28	1.65	1.35
BMBGEEN	Georgia	18	0.00	0.20	0.25	0.15	0.26	1.33
BMBMKEN	Macedonia	19	0.40	0.35	0.54	0.90	1.26	1.14
BMBUSEN	USA	20	2.93	2.19	2.92	2.41	1.09	1.12
BMBSKEN	Slovakia	21	0.63	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.86	0.87
BMBCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.25	1.30	0.84
BMBSIEN	Slovenia	23	0.42	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.82	0.83
BMBSEEN	Sweden	24	0.90	1.15	1.39	1.16	0.94	0.75
BMBBREN	Brazil	25	1.01	1.63	2.02	2.37	0.86	0.74
BMBFIEN	Finland	26	0.70	0.34	0.37	0.57	0.40	0.63
BMBJPEN	Japan	27	0.96	1.30	1.41	1.61	0.39	0.55
BMBDKEN	Denmark	28	0.69	0.58	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.43
BMBTWEN	Taiwan	29	0.45	0.71	0.76	0.65	0.28	0.30
BMBKREN	Korea Republic	30	0.41	0.76	0.93	1.01	0.35	0.29



Table II/8.3.2

**Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619.2	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
CMCDEEN	Germany	1	32.64	36.10	34.56	32.54	31.85	30.24
CMCSKEN	Slovakia	2	6.12	5.55	6.01	6.19	6.35	6.57
CMCPLN	Poland	3	3.61	4.82	5.31	6.10	6.25	6.41
CMCRUEN	Russia	4	6.53	3.88	5.52	5.69	4.56	6.16
CMCNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.36	5.05	6.61	6.80	6.75	5.58
CMCATEN	Austria	6	5.11	5.13	5.49	5.03	5.06	5.22
CMCCNEN	China	7	2.18	3.34	2.73	3.51	5.03	4.91
CMCITEN	Italy	8	5.20	5.27	4.50	4.39	4.39	4.12
CMCFREN	France	9	4.99	4.64	4.39	4.35	4.08	3.74
CMCBEEN	Belgium	10	2.23	2.44	2.78	2.89	2.89	2.97
CMCHUEN	Hungary	11	1.62	2.08	2.36	2.65	2.98	2.81
CMCGBEN	United Kingdom	12	4.20	2.91	2.60	2.77	2.71	2.75
CMCJPEN	Japan	13	1.93	2.36	2.04	1.98	2.09	2.13
CMCESEN	Spain	14	1.80	1.84	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.59
CMCUSEN	USA	15	4.07	1.88	1.49	1.36	1.30	1.21
CMCAZEN	Azerbaijan	16	0.02	0.40	0.77	1.04	0.87	1.10
CMCHKEN	Hong Kong	17	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.06	1.06
CMCSEEN	Sweden	18	1.61	1.13	1.69	1.15	1.16	0.95
CMCCHEN	Switzerland	19	1.57	1.09	0.95	0.82	0.99	0.86
CMCUAEN	Ukraine	20	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.64	0.53	0.71
CMCDKEN	Denmark	21	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.84	0.85	0.70
CMCTWEN	Taiwan	22	0.79	0.62	0.46	0.70	0.59	0.59
CMCKREN	Korea Republic	23	0.42	0.56	0.41	0.41	0.59	0.58
CMCSIEN	Slovenia	24	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.56
CMCIEEN	Ireland	25	0.72	0.52	0.53	0.63	0.67	0.55
CMCTHEN	Thailand	26	0.25	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.42	0.45
CMCTREN	Turkey	27	0.35	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.44
CMCROEN	Romania	28	0.11	0.24	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.40
CMCKZEN	Kazakhstan	29	0.39	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.15	0.36
CMCFIEN	Finland	30	0.81	0.41	0.35	0.48	0.46	0.35

Table II/8.3.3

**Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
EMEFIEN	Finland	1	27.42	20.11	19.70	18.11	15.50	14.16
EMEDEEN	Germany	2	9.47	12.29	13.99	12.51	12.92	13.25
EMESEEN	Sweden	3	9.85	9.36	8.79	9.05	10.62	9.97
EMELVEN	Latvia	4	2.57	3.94	4.84	5.68	7.44	8.93
EMELTEN	Lithuania	5	1.64	5.08	6.01	6.62	6.99	8.89
EMERUEN	Russia	6	8.48	9.51	9.16	12.96	10.05	7.47
EMEPLEN	Poland	7	1.82	3.23	3.66	3.83	4.52	4.54
EMENLEN	Netherlands	8	2.11	2.96	3.41	3.55	3.40	3.33
EMEGBEN	United Kingdom	9	2.29	2.27	2.32	2.02	3.31	3.24
EMEBYEN	Belarus	10	0.79	1.29	1.26	1.38	1.45	2.92
EMECNEN	China	11	3.55	3.47	3.67	3.10	2.62	2.69
EMEITEN	Italy	12	2.86	2.57	2.55	2.52	2.75	2.57
EMEDKEN	Denmark	13	2.49	2.51	2.38	2.33	2.30	2.11
EMEFREN	France	14	2.13	2.17	2.04	1.83	2.02	2.04
EMEBEEN	Belgium	15	1.69	1.78	1.81	1.76	1.98	1.94
EMECZEN	Czech Republic	16	0.95	1.11	0.85	0.95	1.04	1.23
EMEUSEN	USA	17	2.20	1.68	1.51	1.16	1.17	1.06
EMEUHEN	Ukraine	18	0.79	1.38	0.91	0.78	0.98	1.05
EMEATEN	Austria	19	0.64	0.95	1.17	1.11	1.05	0.80
EMEESEN	Spain	20	0.86	0.71	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.74
EMEHUEN	Hungary	21	0.57	1.43	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65
EMENOEN	Norway	22	1.36	0.76	0.74	0.60	0.54	0.58
EMEJPEN	Japan	23	6.05	2.36	1.98	1.07	0.80	0.54
EMECHEN	Switzerland	24	0.80	0.65	0.50	0.42	0.32	0.47
EMEIEEN	Ireland	25	0.54	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.40	0.47
EMETREN	Turkey	26	0.33	0.46	0.45	0.62	0.48	0.40
EMEKZEN	Kazakhstan	27	0.30	0.21	0.16	0.46	0.37	0.31
EMETWEN	Taiwan	28	0.99	0.69	0.67	0.80	0.49	0.31
EMEKREN	Korea Republic	29	0.50	0.70	0.44	0.32	0.38	0.27
EMESKEN	Slovakia	30	0.15	0.23	0.14	0.21	0.30	0.27

Table II/8.3.4

**Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
HMHDEEN	Germany	1	25.55	27.13	27.47	27.03	26.64	25.31
HMHRUEN	Russia	2	8.06	5.91	7.44	8.21	6.87	9.07
HMHCNEN	China	3	2.96	7.52	7.13	6.91	7.74	7.61
HMHATEN	Austria	4	7.36	6.50	6.58	6.20	6.09	6.13
HMHNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.20	3.99	4.33	4.30	4.30	4.46
HMHFREN	France	6	4.37	4.67	4.91	4.70	4.34	4.37
HMHITEN	Italy	7	7.51	5.77	4.84	4.55	4.52	4.25
HMHPLEN	Poland	8	2.03	3.22	3.78	4.23	3.93	3.94
HMHCZEN	Czech Republic	9	2.02	2.83	2.85	3.06	3.53	3.78
HMHSKEN	Slovakia	10	1.79	2.01	2.25	2.70	3.02	3.54
HMHJPEN	Japan	11	5.32	3.50	3.12	2.59	2.62	2.52
HMHBEEN	Belgium	12	2.24	1.82	2.21	2.06	1.99	2.32
HMHROEN	Romania	13	1.03	1.45	2.01	2.76	2.17	2.14
HMHGBEN	United Kingdom	14	3.17	2.64	2.48	2.41	2.49	1.91
HMHKREN	Korea Republic	15	1.63	1.82	1.90	1.85	2.17	1.79
HMHTWEN	Taiwan	16	1.48	1.13	1.03	1.40	1.89	1.56
HMHESEN	Spain	17	1.79	1.58	1.38	1.39	1.52	1.46
HMHUSEN	USA	18	3.81	2.16	1.64	1.41	1.38	1.42
HMHUAEN	Ukraine	19	0.72	1.13	0.83	1.13	1.38	1.28
HMHSIEN	Slovenia	20	0.57	0.63	0.55	0.60	0.91	0.91
HMHSEEN	Sweden	21	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.43	1.35	0.88
HMHCHEEN	Switzerland	22	1.30	1.25	0.90	0.84	0.71	0.80
HMHFIEEN	Finland	23	1.16	1.05	0.88	0.72	0.74	0.76
HMHDKEN	Denmark	24	0.47	0.58	0.66	0.61	0.67	0.70
HMHTREN	Turkey	25	0.35	0.72	0.69	0.64	0.61	0.57
HMHNINEN	India	26	0.20	0.26	0.18	0.19	0.31	0.51
HMHMYEN	Malaysia	27	0.94	1.50	0.81	0.58	0.52	0.46
HMHSGEN	Singapore	28	1.60	0.63	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.43
HMHIEEN	Ireland	29	0.79	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.39
HMHTHEN	Thailand	30	0.78	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.44	0.37

Table II/8.3.5

## Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
WMWLTEN	Lithuania	1	7.58	12.18	13.67	12.93	13.81	16.11
WMWDEEN	Germany	2	15.64	13.91	13.95	15.45	15.56	12.86
WMWRUEN	Russia	3	11.59	8.70	8.50	7.98	8.70	10.79
WMWEEEN	Estonia	4	6.24	6.96	7.88	7.72	8.05	7.04
WMWPLEN	Poland	5	4.76	5.44	6.37	7.18	6.95	7.05
WMWFIEN	Finland	6	8.63	6.35	5.85	5.67	5.08	4.31
WMWSEEN	Sweden	7	6.74	6.12	5.11	5.02	4.85	4.36
WMWNLEN	Netherlands	8	3.44	3.35	3.52	3.22	3.20	3.59
WMWITEN	Italy	9	3.66	3.32	3.36	3.39	3.65	3.56
WMWBYEN	Belarus	10	3.44	4.77	5.78	4.70	3.30	3.29
WMWDKEN	Denmark	11	3.60	2.95	2.90	2.71	2.65	2.85
WMWFREN	France	12	3.04	2.31	2.06	2.44	2.30	2.57
WMWCNEN	China	13	0.74	1.26	1.51	1.67	2.30	2.28
WMWBEEN	Belgium	14	1.79	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.91	1.72
WMWATEN	Austria	15	1.07	1.45	1.62	1.54	1.47	1.73
WMWGBEN	United Kingdom	16	2.65	2.01	1.82	1.95	1.62	1.53
WMWCZEN	Czech Republic	17	1.25	1.51	1.41	1.75	1.89	1.48
WMWUAEN	Ukraine	18	1.35	2.62	1.91	1.05	1.11	1.34
WMWHUEN	Hungary	19	0.86	0.89	1.15	1.00	1.07	1.14
WMWCHEN	Switzerland	20	1.76	1.52	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.10
WMWSEEN	Spain	21	1.04	0.94	1.23	0.94	1.38	1.12
WMWSKEN	Slovakia	22	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.98
WMWUSEN	USA	23	1.99	1.32	1.06	0.92	1.15	0.96
WMWKZEN	Kazakhstan	24	0.20	0.04	0.24	0.43	0.35	0.79
WMWNOEN	Norway	25	1.11	1.00	1.19	2.01	1.04	0.76
WMWKREN	Korea Republic	26	0.21	0.36	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46
WMWTREN	Turkey	27	0.40	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.60	0.43
WMWCYEN	Cyprus	28	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.31	0.38
WMWTWEN	Taiwan	29	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.36	0.32	0.31
WMWJPEN	Japan	30	0.14	0.11	0.25	0.28	0.36	0.25

Table II/8.3.6

**Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
TMTRUEN	Russia	1	27.17	22.99	27.82	24.36	18.02	29.94
TMTDEEN	Germany	2	15.04	16.78	15.15	14.86	14.99	11.85
TMTPLEN	Poland	3	4.90	7.65	8.31	9.52	10.62	9.99
TMTLVEN	Latvia	4	1.69	3.84	3.96	4.77	5.47	5.21
TMTNLN	Netherlands	5	2.36	4.03	3.71	3.73	4.27	3.51
TMTITEN	Italy	6	3.58	3.23	2.96	3.38	3.99	3.56
TMTSEEN	Sweden	7	3.50	3.35	3.43	3.34	3.74	2.97
TMTSEEN	Estonia	8	1.20	3.23	2.83	3.08	3.57	2.90
TMTFREN	France	9	4.16	3.21	2.80	3.15	3.50	2.86
TMTCNEN	China	10	1.57	2.38	2.33	2.39	2.80	2.56
TMTBEEN	Belgium	11	2.01	2.15	2.23	2.48	2.88	2.40
TMTDKEN	Denmark	12	3.19	3.60	3.01	2.88	2.74	2.14
TMTFIEN	Finland	13	2.63	3.36	3.07	2.91	2.80	2.09
TMTGBEN	United Kingdom	14	4.58	2.35	2.21	2.66	2.82	1.88
TMTUSEN	USA	15	2.46	1.57	1.95	1.61	2.21	1.75
TMTBYEN	Belarus	16	1.57	1.95	1.75	1.77	1.98	1.71
TMTCZEN	Czech Republic	17	1.40	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.56	1.49
TMTSEEN	Spain	18	1.10	0.96	1.02	1.17	1.69	1.43
TMTUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.35	1.51	1.18	1.35	1.38	1.39
TMTATEN	Austria	20	0.71	1.13	1.02	1.10	1.15	0.88
TMTHUEN	Hungary	21	0.97	0.80	0.84	0.86	0.95	0.83
TMTKZEN	Kazakhstan	22	0.36	0.08	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.67
TMTNOEN	Norway	23	0.80	0.88	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.56
TMTTREN	Turkey	24	0.57	0.71	0.65	0.69	0.77	0.55
TMTSKEN	Slovakia	25	0.30	0.37	0.40	0.48	0.51	0.45
TMTTHEN	Thailand	26	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.25	0.41
TMTCHEN	Switzerland	27	0.95	0.52	0.55	0.42	0.47	0.38
TMTSIEN	Slovenia	28	0.40	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29
TMTTWEN	Taiwan	29	0.73	0.41	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.28
TMTKREN	Korea Republic	30	0.72	0.68	0.57	0.34	0.23	0.27

Table II/8.3.7

**Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
PMPDEEN	Germany	1	23.92	27.98	29.63	29.02	29.03	28.32
PMPRUEN	Russia	2	9.46	7.07	8.69	9.55	8.64	9.87
PMPITEN	Italy	3	8.30	7.48	6.58	6.41	6.57	6.20
PMPNLEN	Netherlands	4	3.55	5.35	5.91	5.69	5.69	5.37
PMPFREN	France	5	6.43	6.55	5.70	5.42	5.12	4.78
PMPCNEN	China	6	2.83	3.23	3.19	3.53	4.18	4.51
PMPCCZEN	Czech Republic	7	3.20	3.81	3.81	3.80	3.86	4.04
PMPBEEEN	Belgium	8	2.60	3.18	3.55	3.20	3.22	3.16
PMPGBEN	United Kingdom	9	4.45	3.43	3.11	2.99	3.00	2.77
PMPSEEN	Sweden	10	2.87	2.80	2.56	2.57	2.66	2.41
PMPATEN	Austria	11	1.94	2.31	2.52	2.37	2.18	2.21
PMPSEEN	Spain	12	2.44	2.47	1.97	1.84	2.03	2.09
PMPSKEN	Slovakia	13	1.48	1.62	1.82	1.78	1.95	2.04
PMPKREN	Korea Republic	14	1.51	0.85	1.01	1.35	1.66	2.01
PMPHUEN	Hungary	15	1.58	1.95	1.85	2.20	2.16	1.84
PMPUSEEN	USA	16	4.46	1.58	1.21	1.31	1.28	1.46
PMPFIEN	Finland	17	1.80	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.26	1.40
PMPDKEN	Denmark	18	1.60	1.66	1.61	1.50	1.48	1.37
PMPUAEN	Ukraine	19	0.97	1.16	0.98	1.03	1.02	1.12
PMPNOEN	Norway	20	0.83	1.32	1.33	1.04	0.80	1.08
PMPJPEN	Japan	21	2.14	1.13	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90
PMPPTREN	Turkey	22	0.44	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.03	0.86
PMPCHEN	Switzerland	23	1.32	0.95	0.79	0.69	0.65	0.65
PMPBYEN	Belarus	24	0.31	0.75	0.84	0.84	0.68	0.63
PMPIEEN	Ireland	25	0.58	0.39	0.30	0.36	0.41	0.61
PMPLTEN	Lithuania	26	0.57	0.58	0.70	0.64	0.61	0.57
PMPSIEN	Slovenia	27	0.51	0.66	0.59	0.50	0.53	0.57
PMPROEN	Romania	28	0.25	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.36
PMPINEN	India	29	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.35
PMPWTWEN	Taiwan	30	0.94	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.40	0.31

Table II/8.3.8

**Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
RMRDEEN	Germany	1	14.70	14.90	13.96	15.15	17.24	16.33
RMRITEN	Italy	2	18.44	17.13	15.38	14.52	12.72	11.35
RMRHUEN	Hungary	3	3.93	3.17	3.31	3.27	6.95	7.42
RMRRUEN	Russia	4	8.56	6.82	8.26	7.89	6.31	5.92
RMRFRFN	France	5	6.10	7.10	6.74	6.53	6.35	5.70
RMRRTEN	Turkey	6	2.06	4.15	4.83	4.93	5.39	4.91
RMRATEN	Austria	7	2.54	3.49	3.70	3.77	4.84	4.87
RMRKZEN	Kazakhstan	8	2.27	1.79	3.26	3.18	1.91	4.54
RMRCNEN	China	9	1.33	3.24	4.04	4.27	3.25	4.26
RMRNLEN	Netherlands	10	2.17	1.86	1.71	1.82	3.62	3.74
RMRPLEN	Poland	11	1.48	2.51	2.89	2.77	3.38	3.42
RMRGZEN	Czech Republic	12	1.50	2.16	2.29	2.47	2.42	2.51
RMRBEEN	Belgium	13	1.50	1.49	1.42	1.52	1.95	1.99
RMRSEEN	Spain	14	1.00	2.20	2.23	2.34	2.02	1.95
RMRGBEN	United Kingdom	15	4.08	3.27	2.86	2.48	1.92	1.95
RMRBGEN	Bulgaria	16	0.68	1.07	0.97	0.95	1.19	1.74
RMRSKEN	Slovakia	17	0.88	1.03	1.09	1.13	1.32	1.49
RMRUSEN	USA	18	3.02	2.86	2.74	2.43	1.34	1.47
RMRGREN	Greece	19	2.86	1.35	1.15	1.18	1.53	1.43
RMRKREN	Korea Republic	20	1.61	1.09	1.36	1.48	1.18	0.93
RMRUAEN	Ukraine	21	1.51	2.72	1.28	1.38	1.13	0.93
RMRSIEN	Slovenia	22	0.42	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.84
RMRBREN	Brazil	23	1.39	1.22	1.23	1.11	0.75	0.77
RMRSEEN	Sweden	24	1.37	1.07	0.96	1.03	1.04	0.76
RMRINEN	India	25	0.22	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.50	0.75
RMRCHEN	Switzerland	26	1.12	1.00	0.98	1.03	0.70	0.73
RMRJPEN	Japan	27	1.31	1.34	1.44	1.29	0.61	0.53
RMRRSNEN	Serbia	28	.	.	.	.	0.47	0.43
RMRMDEN	Moldova	29	0.32	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.36	0.43
RMRDKEN	Denmark	30	0.42	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.39

Table II/8.3.9

**Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
VMVDEEN	Germany	1	25.2	25.8	24.2	23.0	21.5	19.9
VMVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	14.9	18.4	19.6	18.0	17.4	17.8
VMVRUEN	Russia	3	17.0	9.2	10.7	11.3	9.1	10.6
VMVHUEN	Hungary	4	2.1	3.8	4.6	6.0	7.0	6.9
VMVKREN	Korea Republic	5	0.3	1.5	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.2
VMVATEN	Austria	6	4.0	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0
VMVPLEN	Poland	7	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9
VMVCNEN	China	8	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.1	3.6	4.2
VMVFREN	France	9	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.9
VMVITEN	Italy	10	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9
VMVNLEN	Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
VMVBEEN	Belgium	12	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
VMVGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
VMVESEN	Spain	14	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
VMVTWEN	Taiwan	15	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.1
VMVUAEN	Ukraine	16	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
VMVJPEN	Japan	17	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
VMVSIEN	Slovenia	18	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
VMVROEN	Romania	19	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
VMVSEEN	Sweden	20	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
VMVUSEN	USA	21	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
VMVCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
VMVDKEN	Denmark	23	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
VMVTREN	Turkey	24	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
VMVFIEN	Finland	25	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
VMVMYEN	Malaysia	26	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
VMVRSEN	Serbia	27	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
VMVTHEN	Thailand	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
VMVLUEN	Luxembourg	29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
VMVVNEN	Vietnam	30	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2



Table II/8.3.10

**Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
LMLDEEN	Germany	1	18.96	20.10	19.36	19.47	18.14
LMLITEN	Italy	2	17.45	18.71	18.44	17.77	17.06
LMLLATEN	Austria	3	8.25	12.78	11.95	11.68	11.69
LMLFREN	France	4	10.27	8.16	7.08	5.87	5.00
LMLHREN	Croatia	5	4.43	3.69	4.19	4.60	4.63
LMLHUEN	Hungary	6	2.91	3.78	3.69	3.49	3.29
LMLTREN	Turkey	7	0.54	1.44	2.11	2.58	3.14
LMLKREN	Korea Republic	8	0.71	0.43	0.47	0.66	3.27
LMLNLNEN	Netherlands	9	2.10	3.56	3.50	3.59	3.31
LMLCNEN	China	10	1.35	0.99	1.30	1.59	1.94
LMLSEEN	Spain	11	2.61	2.70	3.00	2.59	2.30
LMLCZEN	Czech Republic	12	2.49	2.42	2.32	2.08	2.20
LMLBEEN	Belgium	13	1.45	1.88	2.06	2.16	2.15
LMLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	0.58	1.08	1.78	2.10	1.81
LMLRSEN	Serbia	15	.	.	0.66	1.35	1.66
LMLUSEN	USA	16	2.97	1.24	0.91	1.04	1.22
LMLPLEN	Poland	17	1.36	1.32	1.46	1.57	1.54
LMLRUEN	Russia	18	2.29	2.03	2.09	1.93	2.13
LMLGBEN	United Kingdom	19	3.07	1.70	1.44	1.57	1.51
LMLSKEN	Slovakia	20	1.31	1.21	1.29	1.35	1.23
LMLGREN	Greece	21	0.21	0.28	0.26	1.09	0.74
LMLCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.60	1.70	1.26	1.33	0.92
LMLSEEN	Sweden	23	1.64	1.02	0.77	0.75	0.72
LMLROEN	Romania	24	0.56	0.62	0.84	0.60	0.62
LMLBREN	Brazil	25	0.42	0.39	0.57	0.63	0.62
LMLAREN	Argentina	26	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.38	0.51
LMLBGEN	Bulgaria	27	0.44	0.17	0.30	0.55	0.81
LMLINEN	India	28	0.22	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.37
LMLILEN	Israel	29	0.61	0.17	0.42	0.29	0.48
LMLCAEN	Canada	30	0.58	0.26	0.26	0.17	0.28

Table II/8.3.11

**Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
AMWRLDN	Total imports, fob, EUR mn	1185.0	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
AMAITN	Italy	1	35.16	32.49	29.28	28.07	26.78	26.48
AMAGRN	Greece	2	26.41	18.49	16.43	15.72	14.63	14.63
AMADEN	Germany	3	6.09	6.18	5.46	5.66	5.51	6.08
AMATRN	Turkey	4	5.35	7.10	7.48	7.62	7.30	5.97
AMARUN	Russia	5	1.76	2.79	4.03	4.07	4.09	4.37
AMAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	6	0.79	0.57	0.62	0.89	2.99	4.24
AMACHN	Switzerland	7	1.23	2.49	0.96	1.09	4.88	3.01
AMAMKN	Macedonia	8	2.18	1.04	1.22	1.60	1.94	2.20
AMABGN	Bulgaria	9	2.38	2.00	2.80	2.72	1.78	1.91
AMAUAN	Ukraine	10	0.29	2.48	2.86	3.83	2.63	1.49
AMABRN	Brazil	11	0.11	1.40	0.89	1.00	1.33	1.39
AMAESN	Spain	12	1.16	1.49	1.69	1.70	1.34	1.39
AMAHUN	Hungary	13	1.01	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.96	1.37
AMAATN	Austria	14	1.08	1.12	1.74	1.20	1.36	1.28
AMASUN	USA	15	1.46	1.51	1.43	1.02	1.18	1.27
AMAFRN	France	16	1.50	1.63	1.24	0.96	1.09	1.20
AMAGBN	United Kingdom	17	0.81	0.64	0.93	1.42	1.25	1.04
AMAHRN	Croatia	18	1.18	1.30	1.18	1.43	0.97	1.00
AMASIN	Slovenia	19	1.25	0.77	0.72	0.78	0.70	0.90
AMAPLN	Poland	20	0.07	0.29	0.45	0.54	0.80	0.84
AMACZN	Czech Republic	21	0.66	0.90	0.98	1.07	0.78	0.83
AMAKRN	Korea Republic	22	0.20	0.34	0.48	1.09	0.56	0.67
AMANLN	Netherlands	23	0.80	0.76	0.91	0.53	0.56	0.56
AMARON	Romania	24	0.55	0.43	0.72	1.72	0.43	0.54
AMAEGN	Egypt	25	0.20	0.39	0.43	0.61	0.57	0.51
AMAINN	India	26	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.23	0.37	0.43
AMAILN	Israel	27	0.01	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.27	0.38
AMAFIN	Finland	28	0.54	0.21	0.54	0.26	0.36	0.36
AMASEN	Sweden	29	0.07	0.58	0.58	0.50	0.28	0.32
AMABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	30	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.88	0.43	0.30

Table II/8.3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NMWRDLN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
NMNHRN	Croatia	1	18.61	16.88	16.74	17.62	17.06
NMNDEN	Germany	2	14.16	14.36	12.28	12.54	11.75
NMNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	10.45	10.15	9.73	10.14	10.60
NMNITN	Italy	4	9.42	8.95	8.87	9.04	9.33
NMNSIN	Slovenia	5	7.65	6.98	7.32	6.36	5.90
NMNTRN	Turkey	6	2.25	2.81	2.80	5.80	5.30
NMNHUN	Hungary	7	4.58	3.66	3.45	3.45	4.42
NMNATN	Austria	8	4.72	4.37	3.92	3.86	3.72
NMNUSN	USA	9	1.36	1.91	1.93	2.15	3.22
NMNFNR	France	10	1.91	2.25	1.83	2.08	2.15
NMNRUN	Russia	11	2.35	2.88	2.24	2.00	2.11
NMNGZN	Czech Republic	12	2.18	2.05	2.69	2.18	1.81
NMNPLN	Poland	13	1.82	2.01	1.22	1.22	1.26
NMNCHN	Switzerland	14	1.70	1.64	2.36	2.20	1.23
NMNNLN	Netherlands	15	1.22	1.13	0.93	1.02	1.12
NMNSKN	Slovakia	16	0.67	0.57	0.72	0.97	0.94
NMNMKN	Macedonia	17	0.62	0.83	0.99	1.00	0.93
NMNRON	Romania	18	0.87	2.17	3.08	0.86	0.86
NMNESN	Spain	19	0.77	0.75	0.65	0.75	0.74
NMNJPN	Japan	20	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.73
NMNSEN	Sweden	21	1.38	0.89	0.67	0.61	0.66
NMNGRN	Greece	22	0.62	0.64	0.39	0.37	0.65
NMNGBN	United Kingdom	23	0.67	0.72	0.60	0.60	0.64
NMNBEN	Belgium	24	0.74	0.59	0.57	0.68	0.61
NMNBGN	Bulgaria	25	0.27	0.98	2.11	0.27	0.52
NMNIEN	Ireland	26	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.27
NMNDKN	Denmark	27	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.26
NMNPTN	Portugal	28	0.03	0.06	0.14	0.16	0.16
NMNFIN	Finland	29	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.17	0.11
NMNCAN	Canada	30	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08

Table II/8.3.13

**Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8589.7	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
KMKITN	Italy	1	16.63	17.01	16.01	16.72	16.09	17.08
KMKDEN	Germany	2	16.45	15.48	14.82	14.53	14.40	13.41
KMKRUN	Russia	3	8.57	7.23	9.18	10.12	10.13	10.34
KMKCNN	China	4	1.11	3.83	4.72	5.33	6.19	6.18
KMKSIN	Slovenia	5	7.93	7.12	6.77	6.28	5.95	5.58
KMKATN	Austria	6	6.70	6.82	5.74	5.44	5.30	4.92
KMKFRN	France	7	5.50	4.42	4.18	3.95	3.62	3.25
KMKHUN	Hungary	8	2.33	3.07	3.09	3.02	2.91	3.18
KMKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.04	2.10	2.44	2.79	2.85	2.67
KMKCZN	Czech Republic	10	2.27	2.39	2.34	2.26	2.16	2.06
KMKUSN	USA	11	3.01	2.16	2.14	1.71	1.87	2.05
KMKPLN	Poland	12	1.19	1.70	1.79	1.88	1.96	1.95
KMKGBN	United Kingdom	13	2.28	1.92	1.87	1.89	1.80	1.88
KMKNLN	Netherlands	14	1.64	1.78	2.01	1.69	1.71	1.74
KMKTRN	Turkey	15	0.30	0.97	1.36	1.27	1.74	1.56
KMKESN	Spain	16	1.29	1.82	1.52	1.60	1.77	1.55
KMKCHN	Switzerland	17	1.92	1.21	1.40	1.36	1.56	1.45
KMKJPN	Japan	18	1.72	1.69	1.47	1.50	1.61	1.43
KMKRSN	Serbia	19	.	.	.	.	1.27	1.40
KMKSKN	Slovakia	20	0.77	0.93	0.86	1.18	0.88	1.17
KMKSEN	Sweden	21	1.42	1.50	1.17	1.06	1.02	1.07
KMKBEN	Belgium	22	1.46	1.20	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.01
KMKMKN	Macedonia	23	0.70	0.70	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.91
KMKKRN	Korea Republic	24	0.91	0.99	0.99	0.95	1.00	0.84
KMKDKN	Denmark	25	0.80	0.76	0.73	0.62	0.72	0.84
KMKBRN	Brazil	26	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.87	0.84
KMKGRN	Greece	27	0.25	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.27	0.78
KMKRON	Romania	28	0.24	1.14	1.48	0.81	0.78	0.60
KMKBGN	Bulgaria	29	0.09	0.31	0.88	1.37	0.64	0.56
KMKMTN	Malta	30	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.59	0.45

Note: 1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Table II/8.3.14

**Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
MMMRUDN	Russia	1	9.16	9.24	13.15	15.14	12.31	13.59
MMMDEDN	Germany	2	12.10	12.56	10.40	9.81	10.05	9.49
MMMRSDN	Serbia	3	.	.	.	.	8.58	7.76
MMMGSDN	Greece	4	9.63	9.64	9.21	8.50	7.91	7.46
MMMITDN	Italy	5	5.31	5.76	6.00	6.03	5.81	5.59
MMMBGDN	Bulgaria	6	4.66	7.15	7.25	6.65	5.11	4.77
MMMCNDN	China	7	0.64	2.80	3.57	3.70	4.64	4.59
MMMCHDN	Switzerland	8	1.28	1.56	1.98	1.57	2.19	4.27
MMMTDRN	Turkey	9	2.50	3.24	3.52	3.29	3.73	3.92
MMMPLDN	Poland	10	1.00	2.67	2.93	3.13	3.11	3.74
MMMSIDN	Slovenia	11	6.89	4.79	3.96	3.44	2.96	2.97
MMMUADN	Ukraine	12	9.83	2.43	2.23	2.81	1.97	2.96
MMMHRDN	Croatia	13	2.76	2.24	2.33	2.10	2.10	2.01
MMMBRDN	Brazil	14	0.57	1.40	1.16	0.96	1.43	1.78
MMMFRDN	France	15	1.84	2.30	1.89	1.76	1.71	1.77
MMMATDN	Austria	16	1.99	2.35	2.14	2.14	1.94	1.75
MMMRODN	Romania	17	0.67	3.86	2.01	2.44	1.85	1.72
MMMUSDN	USA	18	3.97	1.64	1.40	1.09	1.49	1.45
MMMNLDN	Netherlands	19	2.16	1.95	1.65	1.59	1.41	1.37
MMMHUEN	Hungary	20	1.50	1.06	1.12	1.01	1.05	1.18
MMMGBDN	United Kingdom	21	1.53	1.87	1.37	0.99	0.95	0.98
MMMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	0.63	0.60	0.72	0.87	1.23	0.95
MMMJPEN	Japan	23	1.05	0.83	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.84
MMMKRDN	Korea Republic	24	0.56	0.80	1.04	0.28	1.04	0.84
MMMESDN	Spain	25	0.54	1.06	1.00	1.37	0.97	0.80
MMMSDEN	Sweden	26	1.51	0.86	0.62	0.78	1.05	0.78
MMMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	0.25	0.56	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.77
MMMBEDN	Belgium	28	0.65	0.75	0.84	0.70	0.61	0.61
MMMALDN	Albania	29	0.15	0.22	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.52
MMMDKDN	Denmark	30	0.40	0.51	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.33

Table II/8.3.15

**Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
GMWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
GMGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	34.75	30.01	27.12	34.02	33.21
GMGITN	Italy	2	8.59	9.38	9.52	7.90	7.64
GMGGRN	Greece	3	5.01	5.42	5.07	5.93	7.34
GMGHRN	Croatia	4	6.95	2.93	4.07	6.45	6.71
GMGBAN	Bosnia- and Herzegovina	5	3.08	2.44	2.76	8.55	6.52
GMGSIN	Slovenia	6	7.89	4.16	3.56	7.19	6.38
GMGDEN	Germany	7	4.99	9.95	10.42	4.63	5.42
GMGATN	Austria	8	4.25	3.97	3.22	3.65	4.16
GMGHUN	Hungary	9	1.80	1.00	1.11	2.34	2.16
GMGMKN	Macedonia	10	0.93	1.16	1.05	1.08	1.18
GMGCZN	Czech Republic	11	1.36	1.00	1.47	1.45	1.18
GMGNLN	Netherlands	12	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.15
GMGSEN	Sweden	13	0.99	0.93	0.76	1.97	1.01
GMGFRN	France	14	1.82	1.85	2.53	0.65	1.00
GMGRON	Romania	15	1.04	1.10	1.83	0.74	0.84
GMGALN	Albania	16	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.62	0.80
GMGESN	Spain	17	0.57	1.34	0.92	0.83	0.77
GMGBGN	Bulgaria	18	0.91	0.55	0.42	0.49	0.47
GMGPLN	Poland	19	0.49	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.47
GMGBEN	Belgium	20	0.38	0.48	0.47	0.32	0.35
GMGSKN	Slovakia	21	0.16	0.14	0.36	0.26	0.23
GMGGBN	Great Britain	22	4.04	1.05	1.07	0.52	0.22
GMGXKN	Kosovo	23	.	.	.	0.07	0.13
GMGDKN	Denmark	24	0.21	0.20	0.37	0.07	0.09
GMGCYN	Cyprus	25	1.16	0.71	0.21	0.15	0.08
GMGFIN	Finland	26	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.13	0.07
GMGIEN	Ireland	27	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
GMGLLN	Luxembourg	28	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
GMGMTN	Malta	29	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
GMGLTN	Lithuania	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Serbia: Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/8.3.16

**Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>						
SMSCNDN	China	1	2.80	6.28	7.36	9.37	12.23
SMSDEDN	Germany	2	11.51	13.97	13.45	13.40	13.28
SMSJPDN	Japan	3	1.69	5.21	5.91	5.65	6.37
SMSUADN	Ukraine	4	10.78	8.07	7.92	6.70	6.67
SMSUSDN	USA	5	7.95	4.23	4.62	4.65	4.74
SMSITDN	Italy	6	3.58	4.23	4.47	4.15	4.27
SMSBYDN	Belarus	7	10.95	8.58	5.79	4.97	4.44
SMSKRDN	Korea Republic	8	1.06	2.68	4.06	4.92	4.42
SMSFRDN	France	9	3.50	4.06	3.72	4.25	3.89
SMSGBDN	United Kingdom	10	2.54	2.74	2.81	2.67	2.83
SMSPLDN	Poland	11	2.11	3.06	2.78	2.47	2.32
SMSFIDN	Finland	12	2.83	3.09	3.14	2.90	2.52
SMSKZDN	Kazakhstan	13	6.49	4.54	3.27	2.79	2.31
SMSTRDN	Turkey	14	1.03	1.63	1.75	2.00	2.09
SMSNLDN	Netherlands	15	2.18	1.82	1.97	1.95	1.93
SMSBRDN	Brazil	16	1.14	1.81	2.38	2.17	2.06
SMSSEDN	Sweden	17	1.37	2.13	1.88	1.56	1.56
SMSESDN	Spain	18	0.92	1.16	1.24	1.42	1.60
SMSBEDN	Belgium	19	1.42	1.56	1.50	1.58	1.60
SMSHUDN	Hungary	20	1.19	0.98	1.11	1.36	1.30
SMSCZDN	Czech Republic	21	1.08	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.23
SMSATDN	Austria	22	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.34	1.23
SMSKSDN	Slovakia	23	0.31	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.71
SMSCHDN	Switzerland	24	0.80	0.86	0.89	0.94	0.87
SMSDKDN	Denmark	25	1.02	0.95	0.93	0.98	0.80
SMSTWDN	Taiwan	26	0.26	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.61
SMSINDN	India	27	1.64	0.86	0.79	0.70	0.66
SMSCADN	Canada	28	0.57	0.44	0.52	0.66	0.61
SMSTHDN	Thailand	29	0.27	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.50
SMSUZDN	Uzbekistan	30	1.96	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.74

Table II/8.3.17

**Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
JMWRLDN	Total Imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3559.0	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
JMJRUN	Russia	1	8.95	12.94	15.85	16.32	14.15	15.35
JMJDEN	Germany	2	13.93	13.44	11.57	10.96	11.85	11.77
JMJITN	Italy	3	10.36	9.67	9.23	9.36	9.67	9.53
JMJCNN	China	4	2.19	4.85	4.90	5.92	7.35	7.55
JMJHUN	Hungary	5	3.38	2.89	3.34	3.24	3.88	3.54
JMJFRN	France	6	2.28	3.23	3.01	3.02	3.12	3.25
JMJBGN	Bulgaria	7	9.14	2.05	2.01	3.26	3.15	3.25
JMJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	4.81	2.20	2.83	2.62	2.78	2.82
JMJRON	Romania	9	4.15	1.87	2.75	3.41	2.31	2.76
JMJSIN	Slovenia	10	0.59	3.08	3.52	3.61	3.79	2.75
JMJATN	Austria	11	3.12	2.69	3.27	3.18	3.28	2.50
JMJHRN	Croatia	12	.	1.91	2.65	2.78	2.86	2.43
JMJUSN	USA	13	1.87	3.30	2.65	1.83	2.01	2.19
JMJTRN	Turkey	14	1.91	1.84	2.03	1.95	2.13	1.90
JMJPLN	Poland	15	0.93	1.65	1.63	1.88	1.37	1.79
JMJMKN	Macedonia	16	3.99	1.52	1.62	1.53	1.67	1.65
JMJSKN	Slovakia	17	1.01	1.41	1.38	1.17	1.72	1.65
JMJCZN	Czech Republic	18	2.20	1.98	2.05	1.91	1.65	1.61
JMJNLN	Netherlands	19	1.74	1.56	1.47	1.39	1.49	1.53
JMJGRN	Greece	20	2.38	1.86	1.70	1.77	1.52	1.25
JMJGBN	United Kingdom	21	1.38	1.48	1.44	1.24	1.13	1.22
JMJBEN	Belgium	22	0.97	1.07	1.24	1.11	1.20	1.12
JMJCHN	Switzerland	23	1.90	1.61	1.36	1.13	1.34	1.06
JMJJPN	Japan	24	1.15	1.30	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.06
JMJSEN	Sweden	25	2.08	2.05	1.34	1.35	1.50	1.06
JMJESN	Spain	26	0.78	1.13	1.10	0.96	0.91	1.04
JMJMEN	Montenegro	27	.	.	.	1.16	0.72	0.89
JMJINN	India	28	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.50
JMJIEI	Ireland	29	0.36	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.49
JMJDKN	Denmark	30	0.36	0.54	0.54	0.44	0.43	0.44

*Note:* 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.



Table II/8.3.18

**Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15110.5	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>							
UMURUDN	Russia	1	41.74	41.82	35.54	30.61	27.78	22.70
UMUDEDN	Germany	2	8.13	9.56	9.36	9.48	9.62	8.38
UMUTMDN	Turkmenistan	3	6.78	6.74	7.41	7.75	7.04	6.58
UMUCNDN	China	4	0.94	2.56	5.01	5.13	5.46	6.55
UMUPLDN	Poland	5	2.24	3.48	3.89	4.68	4.82	5.00
UMUKZDN	Kazakhstan	6	2.96	1.36	0.52	2.14	2.63	3.65
UMUBYDN	Belarus	7	4.31	1.88	2.60	2.79	2.38	3.28
UMUUSDN	USA	8	2.58	1.97	1.96	1.95	2.31	3.28
UMUJPDN	Japan	9	0.71	1.46	1.52	1.88	2.32	3.27
UMUITDN	Italy	10	2.48	3.03	2.85	3.26	2.95	2.84
UMUZZDN	Uzbekistan	11	1.28	0.24	0.57	0.93	0.90	2.48
UMUKRDN	Korea Republic	12	0.79	1.13	1.79	2.08	2.58	2.39
UMUTRDN	Turkey	13	1.15	1.29	1.68	1.71	1.60	2.28
UMUFRDN	France	14	1.69	2.26	2.21	2.20	2.19	1.97
UMUCZDN	Czech Republic	15	1.17	1.49	1.64	1.83	1.90	1.61
UMUGBDN	United Kingdom	16	1.45	1.35	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.61
UMUNLDN	Netherlands	17	1.05	1.17	1.28	1.42	1.45	1.50
UMUHUDN	Hungary	18	1.19	1.63	1.79	1.78	2.05	1.50
UMUCHDN	Switzerland	19	1.55	1.03	0.70	0.63	0.71	1.37
UMURODN	Romania	20	0.35	0.31	0.59	0.99	1.28	1.37
UMUATDN	Austria	21	1.33	1.22	1.27	1.21	1.32	1.21
UMUBEDN	Belgium	22	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.93	0.85
UMUSKDN	Slovakia	23	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87
UMULTDN	Lithuania	24	0.97	0.60	0.55	0.66	0.63	0.85
UMUSEDN	Sweden	25	1.08	1.40	1.51	1.25	1.01	0.81
UMUFIDN	Finland	26	0.69	0.94	0.97	0.87	0.90	0.80
UMUESDN	Spain	27	0.72	0.60	0.65	0.79	0.71	0.77
UMUINDN	India	28	0.54	0.81	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.76
UMUBRDN	Brazil	29	0.67	0.93	0.86	0.62	0.71	0.66
UMUIDDN	Indonesia	30	0.20	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.61	0.50

Table II/8.4.1

**Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	7984.9	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15277.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.6	8.2
BXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
BXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.5
BXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.7	8.0	10.7	13.6	14.8	16.2
BXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
BXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.0	6.5	7.8	6.5	7.6	8.0
BXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.6	27.4	27.0	30.9	29.3	26.3
BXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	12.4	14.6	13.8	14.9	15.7
BXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.4	25.6	22.8	19.5	18.0	15.4
BXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	6.4	4.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	11619.5	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25334.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.4
BMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0
BMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.0
BMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	26.8	16.7	20.2	21.8	19.9	21.6
BMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
BMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.7
BMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	21.6	20.2	20.1	20.7	19.4
BMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	29.5	30.6	29.0	29.6	29.1
BMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	9.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.8
BMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6

Table II/8.4.2

**Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	55459.8	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99483.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1
CXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
CXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
CXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.4
CXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.0
CXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.4	22.2	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.6
CXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	51.6	50.7	53.0	54.2	53.6
CXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.8	10.8
CXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34619.2	56248.5	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96201.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4
CMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
CMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6
CMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.7	5.7	9.2	9.6	8.0	10.4
CMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
CMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.3
CMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.8	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.8	19.8
CMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	43.4	40.2	41.2	43.0	41.3
CMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.4
CMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1

Note: 1) Imports are on fob basis until April 2004.

Table II/8.4.3

**Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	4769.3	6201.9	7719.0	8033.8	8465.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EXWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.2
EXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1
EXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	9.6	9.1
EXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.0	4.3	7.4	16.1	12.5	12.1
EXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
EXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3
EXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	19.5	18.1	16.6	18.4	19.0
EXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	33.4	35.1	31.2	29.4	29.4
EXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	19.4	17.2	14.7	15.7	15.1
EXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	6701.5	8229.6	10711.4	11439.6	10897.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EMWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.9
EMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.9
EMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.8
EMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.8	6.5	8.9	16.1	13.8	15.7
EMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
EMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	10.4
EMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.2	20.4	18.8	16.9	18.5	18.2
EMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	40.7	41.0	38.3	35.8	32.4
EMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.8	9.5	8.9	9.8	10.1
EMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table II/8.4.4

**Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	44671.4	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73231.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.1
HXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
HXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
HXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.7
HXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
HXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.5	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.3
HXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.8
HXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	62.5	58.7	62.3	61.9	60.1
HXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	9.6	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.6
HXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	0.3	7.3	2.5	1.9	1.9
	<b>Imports</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	48668.2	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	73368.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HMWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0
HMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
HMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
HMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.1	5.3	6.6	10.8	9.5	12.8
HMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
HMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.9
HMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	16.0	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.0
HMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	53.0	50.7	51.4	52.4	48.8
HMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.4	8.3	7.1	7.2	6.8
HMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.4	2.3	5.3	1.2	0.9	1.3

Table II/8.4.5

**Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	3223.1	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WXWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.6	6.5	8.7	9.4	9.2	11.1
WXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.1
WXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	23.8	21.0	19.0	18.6	14.3
WXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.4	5.0	9.0	5.1	3.7	3.6
WXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
WXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.4	9.2
WXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.2	28.0	25.5	25.7	25.4	25.5
WXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	9.9	13.1	16.7	19.4	21.3
WXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	15.4	13.7	13.1	11.3	10.6
WXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	5704.2	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WMWRZEN	Food and live animals	9.4	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.6	9.7
WMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
WMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9
WMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.3	12.1	14.8	12.7	10.8	14.5
WMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
WMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	11.4	10.8	10.7	10.2	11.9
WMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	19.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.4
WMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	29.1	30.3	32.9	34.9	28.6
WMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.1	10.7
WMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/8.4.6

**Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	7477.7	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TXWRZEN	Food and live animals	10.0	10.1	10.7	11.7	14.0	13.4
TXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4
TXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.1
TXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.3	25.0	27.1	23.7	13.4	24.7
TXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
TXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	13.5	13.7
TXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.0	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	9.8
TXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	21.7	20.5	22.5	23.2	19.0
TXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	17.5	15.6	15.6	16.2	13.6
TXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	9958.2	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TMWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6
TMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
TMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7
TMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.6	18.7	24.5	22.5	16.2	27.6
TMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
TMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.6	12.8	11.5
TMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.9	17.6	15.9	15.3	16.3	12.6
TMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	31.9	29.5	31.3	34.0	26.5
TMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.2
TMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table II/8.4.7

**Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373.4	60331.7	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	114252.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PXWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.5	7.7	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.3
PXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
PXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
PXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3
PXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
PXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.8
PXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.8	23.4	22.6	23.1	23.2	21.9
PXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	38.8	39.1	40.3	40.9	41.4
PXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	15.1	14.5	13.4	13.0	12.8
PXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	72108.8	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	138890.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.5
PMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
PMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
PMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	10.8	9.2	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.5
PMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
PMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.0	13.1
PMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.2	18.9
PMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	38.6	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.2
PMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.6	9.0
PMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.8



Table II/8.4.8

**Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	18935.0	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33582.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6
RXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1
RXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.7
RXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.2	6.8	10.7	10.0	7.6	9.2
RXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
RXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
RXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	19.3	21.2	20.8	20.1	21.7	19.4
RXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	23.7	25.4	29.9	34.1	36.1
RXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	33.8	29.3	25.5	22.2	18.3
RXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	26280.7	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	56244.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.9
RMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
RMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8
RMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.1	11.8	14.0	13.5	10.7	12.6
RMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
RMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.2	10.9
RMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.7	26.2	24.3	23.3	23.1	21.8
RMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	32.5	33.2	35.4	38.3	35.9
RMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8
RMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table II/8.4.9

**Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	22304.6	25632.4	33331.7	42696.5	48247.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1
VXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
VXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
VXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.1
VXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
VXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.3	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8
VXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.6	24.7	24.6	23.5	21.0	20.1
VXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	45.8	44.1	48.6	52.8	54.0
VXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	11.0	10.6	9.5	9.8	9.3
VXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	24006.4	27850.9	35698.4	44229.5	49897.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5
VMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
VMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
VMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.5	11.8	13.2	13.4	10.7	12.6
VMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.7
VMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.6	19.0	18.0	17.3	17.3	16.9
VMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	39.8	38.1	38.7	44.1	43.2
VMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	10.5	11.0	13.0	10.8	10.0
VMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table II/8.4.10

**Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	13153.3	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.0
LXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
LXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
LXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.8
LXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
LXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	13.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	13.4
LXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	27.3	25.3	24.2	24.5	23.6	22.4
LXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	38.2	39.0	38.2	41.5	41.2
LXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.9	16.0	14.5	13.0	12.6
LXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	14276.5	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2
LMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
LMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0
LMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.1	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.0	11.9
LMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
LMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
LMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.9	23.1	22.1	22.3	21.7	19.7
LMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	34.5	33.0	32.9	35.7	35.3
LMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7
LMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2

Table II/8.4.11

**Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AXWRZN	Food and live animals	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.7
AXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.3
AXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	9.4	10.6	14.6	15.4	15.8
AXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	2.7	2.6	4.1	7.5	8.7
AXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
AXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
AXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.9	14.2	15.5	13.2	15.8	21.1
AXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0
AXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	63.6	60.7	58.2	51.5	45.6
AXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AMWRZN	Food and live animals	16.2	14.5	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.9
AMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1
AMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0
AMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.0	7.7	8.6	10.5	14.6	16.0
AMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4
AMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	7.9	8.4	9.3	8.8	8.7
AMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.0	24.5	25.8	27.0	24.4	23.1
AMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	23.6	19.9	20.7	21.7
AMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	15.6	14.3	13.7	12.8	11.2
AMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.8

Table II/8.4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1441.2	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
NXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.8
NXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
NXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	23.8	21.2	18.5	15.8	12.9
NXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.9	9.8
NXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
NXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.9
NXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	26.7	28.3	30.1	31.8	31.3
NXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	15.1	16.7	14.3	14.6	14.8
NXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	17.1	15.7	20.3	20.4	20.3
NXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	4758.1	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8326.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
NMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	15.0	13.4	12.4	11.8	11.7
NMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0
NMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
NMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	11.4	13.0	15.4	14.0	16.4
NMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
NMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4
NMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	20.2	19.9	20.9	22.3	21.1
NMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	24.0	25.5	22.6	24.2	23.5
NMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.4
NMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/8.4.13

**Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports<sup>1)</sup></b>						
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	6452.1	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KXWRZN	Food and live animals	6.2	6.3	7.9	9.2	8.2	7.6
KXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
KXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.1
KXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.0	11.3	13.9	15.1	12.9	12.8
KXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
KXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.9
KXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.3
KXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	32.3	28.9	28.8	31.0	33.5
KXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	17.8	16.6	14.9	14.5	12.9
KXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports<sup>1)</sup></b>						
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	13342.1	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1
KMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
KMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
KMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.5	11.9	15.1	15.9	15.2	17.6
KMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
KMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.6
KMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.7	19.7	19.0	19.5	19.8	18.6
KMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	34.9	33.0	32.2	32.5	32.4
KMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.9	10.7
KMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Note: 1) From 2000 new method of statistical processing.

Table II/8.4.14

**Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
MXWRZDN	Food and live animals	5.0	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.8
MXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	9.8	7.6	8.0	8.0	6.2	5.5
MXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.7	5.1	6.8
MXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.8	4.7	8.0	9.4	4.9	7.9
MXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
MXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.6
MXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	36.8	32.6	33.4	35.5	44.8	40.2
MXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.6
MXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	34.1	28.9	25.2	23.1	22.3
MXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2356.8	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4658.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
MMWRZDN	Food and live animals	10.1	11.5	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.1
MMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
MMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	5.6	5.1
MMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	13.8	13.6	19.2	20.2	18.7	20.7
MMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
MMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9
MMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.9	23.8	29.4	29.7	28.4	26.9
MMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	18.7	17.4	18.3	19.7	21.0
MMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	5.9	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.5
MMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	25.3	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table II/8.4.15

**Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b> <sup>1(2)</sup>						
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	452.1	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
GXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	8.7	7.8	4.9	.	.
GXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	10.3	7.0	6.1	.	.
GXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.0	7.6	6.6	.	.
GXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	0.9	2.2	6.4	.	.
GXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.
GXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.7	2.2	2.1	.	.
GXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	56.6	63.0	62.2	.	.
GXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	10.7	6.5	6.4	.	.
GXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.0	3.4	1.6	.	.
GXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.1	0.3	3.5	.	.
	<b>Imports</b> <sup>1(2)</sup>						
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	868.6	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
GMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	19.8	15.7	11.7	.	.
GMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	4.6	3.5	2.8	.	.
GMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	1.0	2.2	2.2	.	.
GMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	13.1	14.2	16.0	.	.
GMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	1.1	1.0	0.6	.	.
GMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.3	8.9	8.2	.	.
GMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	14.7	15.3	15.2	.	.
GMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	22.1	22.3	20.5	.	.
GMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	13.3	10.8	10.7	.	.
GMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.0	6.0	12.0	.	.

Notes: 1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo. From 2007 according to new methodology.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.



Table II/8.4.16

**Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111656	145993	194077	239921	256788	318134
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
SXWRZDN	Food and live animals	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.4
SXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6
SXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	50.6	54.7	61.8	62.9	61.5	65.7
SXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
SXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8
SXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.8	17.1	14.8	14.5	15.4	12.0
SXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	5.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4
SXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
SXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.8	10.8	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2
	<b>Imports</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
SMWRZDN	Food and live animals	15.6	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.3	9.7
SMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
SMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0
SMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5
SMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
SMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.7	12.7	12.2	10.5	10.1
SMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	13.9	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.7	11.7
SMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	35.4	39.9	43.4	45.9	47.8
SMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.7	8.8	9.0
SMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.2	9.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0

Table II/8.4.17

**Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1673.7	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	16.4	18.3	17.3	16.5	15.3	13.7
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.3	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.4
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	10.9	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.1
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	30.6	33.7	35.5	37.6	35.1	32.5
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	10.7	10.0	11.0	14.2	17.4
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	14.4	15.7	14.4	14.1	14.1
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	4.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
	<b>Imports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3559.0	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	19.2	15.2	19.3	19.8	17.2	20.5
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	13.1	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.7	19.7	20.7	20.8	21.9	19.8
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	31.5	25.8	25.6	28.7	27.2
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

*Note:* 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/8.4.18

**Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Exports</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	26261.1	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45522.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
UXWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	6.3	8.3	10.3	8.8	7.8	11.1
UXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.1	8.4
UXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.5	10.4	9.8	6.7	5.3	6.1
UXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.5	2.9
UXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.6	7.6
UXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	45.6	42.2	44.1	46.7	46.2	44.5
UXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	14.2	12.6	13.5	16.1	15.9
UXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0
UXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.5
	<b>Imports</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15110.5	23311.2	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
UMWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.5
UMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.2
UMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	43.0	35.0	29.5	28.2	26.3	26.7
UMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
UMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	10.5	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.3
UMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.8	13.6	14.6	14.8	14.9	13.6
UMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	23.1	25.0	27.5	29.6	29.9
UMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	4.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.5
UMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.7

Note: 1) Including beverages and tobacco.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **9. Balance of payments**

Table II/9.1

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
BLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-761.4</b>	<b>-1306.9</b>	<b>-2705.7</b>	<b>-4647.8</b>	<b>-7274.0</b>	<b>-8653.1</b>
BLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-732.3</b>	<b>-2297.2</b>	<b>-3590.8</b>	<b>-4639.3</b>	<b>-6490.0</b>	<b>-7826.1</b>
BLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1279.9</b>	<b>-2953.5</b>	<b>-4409.7</b>	<b>-5562.3</b>	<b>-7245.3</b>	<b>-8597.3</b>
BLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	5253.1	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15203.8
BLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-6533.0	-10938.4	-13876.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.1
BLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>547.6</b>	<b>656.3</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>923.0</b>	<b>755.3</b>	<b>771.2</b>
BLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-111.2	-45.5	82.3	217.1	170.3	92.6
BLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	581.5	689.7	902.3	889.4	958.8	919.9
BLAS13EN	3. Other, net	77.3	12.1	-165.7	-183.5	-373.8	-241.3
BLAS2EN	Credit	2366.2	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4744.6	5369.0
BLAS21EN	1. Transport	687.3	825.5	964.7	1260.3	1395.2	1562.0
BLAS22EN	2. Travel	1168.4	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2288.8	2536.0
BLAS23EN	3. Other	510.5	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0
BLAS3EN	Debit	-1818.6	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3989.3	-4597.8
BLAS31EN	1. Transport	-798.5	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-1224.9	-1469.4
BLAS32EN	2. Travel	-586.9	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1330.0	-1616.1
BLAS33EN	3. Other	-433.2	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1512.3
BLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-345.3</b>	<b>246.0</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>-678.5</b>	<b>-1119.4</b>	<b>-1330.0</b>
BLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	34.1	1026.7	914.4	1008.3	1224.8	1429.5
BLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-379.4	-780.7	-847.2	-1686.8	-2344.1	-2759.5
BLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-118.7	-610.0	-743.1	-1463.7	-2038.5	-2259.6
BLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-249.4	-72.8	25.0	-31.7	-16.0	70.2
BLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-11.3	-97.9	-129.1	-191.3	-289.7	-570.2
BLAI2EN	Credit	338.7	1238.3	1218.4	1264.1	1540.3	1816.7
BLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	63.2	1035.6	925.6	1030.7	1263.5	1457.4
BLAI22EN	2. Investment income	275.5	202.7	292.8	233.4	276.8	359.3
BLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2.4	-1.8	-1.3	9.4	1.3	47.7
BLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	53.1	112.9	197.4	100.4	109.8	166.1
BLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	224.8	91.6	96.7	123.7	165.6	145.5
BLAI3EN	Debit	-684.0	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-2659.6	-3146.8
BLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29.1	-8.9	-11.2	-22.4	-38.7	-27.9
BLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-654.9	-983.4	-1140.0	-1920.2	-2620.9	-3118.8
BLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-116.3	-608.2	-741.8	-1473.1	-2039.8	-2307.3
BLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-302.5	-185.7	-172.4	-132.1	-125.8	-95.9
BLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-236.1	-189.5	-225.8	-315.0	-455.3	-715.7
BLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>744.3</b>	<b>817.9</b>	<b>670.0</b>	<b>335.3</b>	<b>503.0</b>
BLAT11EN	1. General government, net	59.3	58.8	59.5	119.5	-98.0	86.6
BLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	256.9	685.5	758.4	550.5	433.3	416.4
BLAT2EN	Credit (to Bulgaria)	386.2	904.1	997.4	845.8	909.1	1256.6
BLAT21EN	1. General government	80.3	85.2	89.7	139.0	254.2	536.6
BLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	305.9	818.9	907.7	706.8	654.9	720.0
BLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-70.0	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6
BLAT31EN	1. General government	-21.0	-26.4	-30.2	-19.5	-352.2	-450.0
BLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-49.0	-133.4	-149.3	-156.3	-221.6	-303.6

(continued)

Table II/9.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
BLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>735.3</b>	<b>1043.6</b>	<b>3644.4</b>	.	.	.
BLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>180.0</b>	<b>-588.4</b>	<b>277.3</b>
BLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	25.4	163.5	235.5	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
BLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>709.9</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>3408.9</b>	<b>5299.0</b>	<b>10044.1</b>	<b>10704.5</b>
BLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1099.8	2252.1	3226.5	6080.7	8382.3	6063.7
BLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-3.5	165.6	-249.1	-140.9	-206.2	-485.3
BLBD2EN	1.2 In Bulgaria	1103.3	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	8595.8	6549.0
	1.3 Mergers and acquisitions	.	-649.5	323.5	.	.	.
BLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-191.8	-487.5	-1127.1	179.6	-579.5	-640.1
BLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-56.4	-51.9	-72.5	-402.1	-190.4	-220.8
BLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-135.4	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-419.3
BLBOIEN	3. Other investment	294.0	609.0	1633.8	544.6	5149.7	5955.1
BLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-342.3	-1366.7	-30.6	-2348.8	535.0	147.0
BLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	120.8	-149.1	-29.0	.	.	.
BLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-7.8	-46.3	-61.9	.	.	.
BLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-446.4	-610.0	-459.7	.	.	.
BLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-8.9	-561.3	520.0	.	.	.
BLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	636.3	1975.7	1664.4	2893.4	4614.7	5808.1
BLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	146.4	87.6	225.2	.	.	.
BLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	371.1	1394.3	1027.4	.	.	.
BLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	74.5	514.0	384.8	.	.	.
BLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	44.3	-20.2	27.0	.	.	.
BLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
BLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-492.1	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2
BLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-11.2	44.7	9.3	.	.	.
BLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-480.9	-1538.1	-333.6	.	.	.
BLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>263.3</b>	<b>-938.7</b>	<b>-831.2</b>	<b>-2181.6</b>	<b>-2328.8</b>

Table II/9.2

## Czech Republic: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
CLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-2960.3</b>	<b>-4650.5</b>	<b>-1346.2</b>	<b>-2924.0</b>	<b>-4024.0</b>	<b>-4610.0</b>
CLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1873.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>3220.7</b>	<b>3929.0</b>	<b>6372.0</b>	<b>7433.0</b>
CLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3408.7</b>	<b>-425.5</b>	<b>1983.6</b>	<b>2292.0</b>	<b>4339.0</b>	<b>4147.0</b>
CLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	31509.3	54091.2	62781.0	75706.0	89379.0	98824.0
CLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34918.0	-54516.7	-60797.4	-73415.0	-85038.0	-94677.0
CLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1535.6</b>	<b>516.6</b>	<b>1237.1</b>	<b>1637.0</b>	<b>2033.0</b>	<b>3286.0</b>
CLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	736.2	695.8	685.8	832.0	1032.0	1211.0
CLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	1847.1	1533.4	1829.4	2209.0	2181.0	2130.0
CLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1047.7	-1712.6	-1278.1	-1410.0	-1186.0	-56.0
CLAS2EN	Credit	7446.2	7761.1	9490.9	11086.0	12493.0	15133.0
CLAS21EN	1. Transport	1510.3	2193.6	2577.2	3025.0	3670.0	4231.0
CLAS22EN	2. Travel	3233.9	3369.1	3771.3	4404.0	4829.0	5245.0
CLAS23EN	3. Other	2702.0	2198.4	3142.4	3649.0	3989.0	5655.0
CLAS3EN	Debit	-5910.6	-7244.5	-8253.8	-9449.0	-10459.0	-11847.0
CLAS31EN	1. Transport	-774.1	-1497.8	-1891.4	-2193.0	-2637.0	-3022.0
CLAS32EN	2. Travel	-1386.8	-1835.7	-1941.9	-2195.0	-2648.0	-3114.0
CLAS33EN	3. Other	-3749.7	-3911.0	-4420.5	-5060.0	-5174.0	-5710.0
CLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1489.9</b>	<b>-4932.4</b>	<b>-4808.8</b>	<b>-6396.0</b>	<b>-9741.0</b>	<b>-11625.0</b>
CLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	-336.3	-502.0	-374.4	-460.0	-708.0	-1395.0
CLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1153.6	-4430.4	-4434.4	-5938.0	-9033.0	-10231.0
CLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-1507.2	-4615.3	-4961.4	-6743.0	-10138.0	-10571.0
CLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212.2	91.6	212.2	151.0	327.0	-365.0
CLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	565.8	93.3	314.8	655.0	779.0	705.0
CLAI2EN	Credit	2120.2	2736.2	3561.1	4516.0	5470.0	5438.0
CLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	319.7	648.1	740.8	840.0	855.0	838.0
CLAI22EN	2. Investment income	1800.5	2088.1	2820.3	3677.0	4614.0	4599.0
CLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-11.6	310.0	408.8	544.0	996.0	1259.0
CLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	42.1	453.8	602.7	823.0	1000.0	504.0
CLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	1770.0	1324.3	1808.8	2310.0	2617.0	2835.0
CLAI3EN	Debit	-3610.1	-7668.6	-8369.9	-10913.0	-15211.0	-17062.0
CLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-656.0	-1150.1	-1115.2	-1298.0	-1562.0	-2235.0
CLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-2954.1	-6518.5	-7254.7	-9614.0	-13647.0	-14829.0
CLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-1495.6	-4925.3	-5370.2	-7287.0	-11134.0	-11830.0
CLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-254.3	-362.2	-390.5	-672.0	-674.0	-870.0
CLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-1204.2	-1231.0	-1494.0	-1655.0	-1839.0	-2129.0
CLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>402.6</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>241.9</b>	<b>-456.0</b>	<b>-656.0</b>	<b>-417.0</b>
CLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	2.0	132.0	293.0
CLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	-458.0	-789.0	-711.0
CLAT2EN	Credit (to Czech Republic)	1027.8	1673.3	2575.0	1982.0	2514.0	3005.0
CLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	1419.0	1688.0	2338.0
CLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	562.0	826.0	667.0
CLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-625.2	-1482.6	-2333.1	-2438.0	-3170.0	-3422.0
CLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	-1418.0	-1555.0	-2045.0
CLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-1021.0	-1615.0	-1378.0

(continued)



Table II/9.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
CLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>3287.9</b>	<b>4962.8</b>	<b>2250.7</b>	.	.	.
CLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-458.2</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>720.0</b>	<b>1236.0</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>3293.5</b>	<b>5421.0</b>	<b>2092.8</b>	<b>3206.0</b>	<b>3967.0</b>	<b>4529.0</b>
CLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	5356.0	3185.3	9365.9	3192.0	6480.0	6057.0
CLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-46.6	-823.7	11.7	-1172.0	-1187.0	-1299.0
CLBD2EN	1.2 In Czech Republic	5402.6	4009.0	9354.2	4363.0	7667.0	7356.0
CLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-1922.4	1633.2	-2736.3	-934.0	-2023.0	-308.0
CLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-2438.7	-2233.6	-2749.5	-2408.0	-3543.0	-206.0
CLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	516.3	3866.8	13.2	1474.0	1520.0	-102.0
CLBOIEN	3. Other investment	783.4	915.5	-1355.1	1242.0	64.0	930.0
CLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1008.3	-932.4	-3856.1	-1115.0	-5145.0	-3377.0
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-224.9	1847.9	2501.0	2357.0	5210.0	4307.0
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	-38.8	-105.9	-94.8	-222.0	38.0	-558.0
CLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-884.7	-207.1	-3086.9	-73.0	-591.0	-1594.0
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-327.6</b>	<b>-312.3</b>	<b>-904.5</b>	<b>-580.0</b>	<b>-664.0</b>	<b>-1155.0</b>

Note: 1) Including valuation changes.

Table II/9.3

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ELACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-331.0</b>	<b>-1095.0</b>	<b>-1116.0</b>	<b>-2193.0</b>	<b>-2758.0</b>	<b>-1445.0</b>
ELAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-202.5</b>	<b>-678.4</b>	<b>-710.8</b>	<b>-1550.0</b>	<b>-1723.0</b>	<b>-681.0</b>
ELAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-854.6</b>	<b>-1569.1</b>	<b>-1550.1</b>	<b>-2398.0</b>	<b>-2686.0</b>	<b>-1886.0</b>
ELAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	3586.6	4764.2	6347.9	7761.0	8076.0	8535.0
ELAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4441.2	-6333.3	-7898.0	-10159.0	-10761.0	-10421.0
ELAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>652.1</b>	<b>890.7</b>	<b>839.3</b>	<b>848.0</b>	<b>963.0</b>	<b>1205.0</b>
ELAS11EN	1. Transport, net	315.0	396.1	236.2	295.0	384.0	476.0
ELAS12EN	2. Travel, net	331.7	396.1	431.4	347.0	267.0	283.0
ELAS13EN	3. Other, net	5.5	97.4	169.8	207.0	312.0	446.0
ELAS2EN	Credit	1614.6	2293.7	2612.0	2787.0	3199.0	3537.0
ELAS21EN	1. Transport	770.5	978.3	1001.6	1138.0	1309.0	1369.0
ELAS22EN	2. Travel	552.7	717.1	783.3	812.0	753.0	822.0
ELAS23EN	3. Other	291.4	598.3	786.2	838.0	1137.0	1348.0
ELAS3EN	Debit	-962.5	-1403.0	-1772.7	-1938.0	-2237.0	-2332.0
ELAS31EN	1. Transport	-455.6	-582.2	-765.5	-842.0	-925.0	-893.0
ELAS32EN	2. Travel	-221.0	-321.0	-351.9	-465.0	-487.0	-538.0
ELAS33EN	3. Other	-285.9	-501.0	-616.3	-631.0	-825.0	-902.0
ELAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-221.1</b>	<b>-509.0</b>	<b>-455.4</b>	<b>-688.0</b>	<b>-1150.0</b>	<b>-1043.0</b>
ELAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	2.3	104.5	165.7	252.0	221.0	155.0
ELAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-223.4	-613.6	-621.0	-940.0	-1372.0	-1198.0
ELAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-209.5	-565.5	-554.6	-871.0	-1200.0	-898.0
ELAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	20.3	-12.9	-23.7	53.0	30.0	95.0
ELAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-34.2	-35.2	-42.7	-123.0	-200.0	-396.0
ELAI2EN	Credit	129.9	350.7	589.6	867.0	1104.0	1100.0
ELAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	4.0	124.6	205.4	312.0	289.0	229.0
ELAI22EN	2. Investment income	125.9	226.1	384.2	554.0	816.0	871.0
ELAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	14.3	122.6	254.4	361.0	471.0	492.0
ELAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	65.7	55.5	66.2	122.0	192.0	202.0
ELAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	45.9	48.0	63.6	70.0	153.0	177.0
ELAI3EN	Debit	-351.0	-859.8	-1045.0	-1555.0	-2254.0	-2144.0
ELAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-1.7	-20.0	-39.7	-58.0	-67.0	-75.0
ELAI32EN	2. Investment income	-349.3	-839.7	-1005.3	-1496.0	-2186.0	-2070.0
ELAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-223.8	-688.1	-809.0	-1232.0	-1672.0	-1390.0
ELAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-45.4	-68.4	-89.9	-71.0	-162.0	-107.0
ELAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-80.0	-83.2	-106.3	-193.0	-352.0	-573.0
ELAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>280.0</b>
ELAT11EN	1. General government, net	62.4	28.1	-25.6	-15.0	-50.0	41.0
ELAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	30.2	64.3	75.7	60.0	164.0	239.0
ELAT2EN	Credit (to Estonia)	124.3	335.1	375.6	414.0	511.0	612.0
ELAT21EN	1. General government	66.9	150.2	182.6	190.0	182.0	244.0
ELAT22EN	2. Other sectors	57.3	184.9	193.0	225.0	330.0	367.0
ELAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-31.7	-242.6	-325.4	-372.0	-398.0	-331.0
ELAT31EN	1. General government	-4.5	-122.0	-208.2	-205.0	-233.0	-204.0
ELAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-27.2	-120.6	-117.2	-164.0	-166.0	-129.0

(continued)

Table II/9.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ELBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>1230.0</b>	<b>999.0</b>	.	.	.
ELBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>280.0</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>228.0</b>
ELBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	28.1	70.7	74.3	.	.	.
ELBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-1.9	10.5	.	.	.
ELBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>301.9</b>	<b>1161.2</b>	<b>914.2</b>	<b>1872.0</b>	<b>2476.0</b>	<b>1310.0</b>
ELBDIEN	1. Direct investment	358.0	554.2	1751.3	548.0	810.0	697.0
ELBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-66.7	-216.6	-556.0	-883.0	-1152.0	-697.0
ELBD2EN	1.2 In Estonia	424.7	770.8	2307.3	1432.0	1963.0	1392.0
ELBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	90.6	581.8	-1769.6	-1053.0	-369.0	422.0
ELBP1EN	2.1 Assets	9.8	-305.2	-691.4	-971.0	-543.0	638.0
ELBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	80.8	887.0	-1078.2	-81.0	175.0	-217.0
ELBOIEN	3. Other investment	-2.9	244.6	1250.8	2853.0	2173.0	640.0
ELBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-169.0	-751.0	-712.3	17.0	-1446.0	-368.0
ELBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-5.0	-66.0	-125.1	.	.	.
ELBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-179.9	-540.4	265.1	.	.	.
ELBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-6.8	-98.8	-788.2	.	.	.
ELBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	22.7	-45.8	-64.1	.	.	.
ELBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	166.1	995.6	1963.1	2835.0	3619.0	1009.0
ELBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	69.1	40.0	104.4	.	.	.
ELBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-50.1	291.8	1577.1	.	.	.
ELBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	124.9	562.7	188.8	.	.	.
ELBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	22.2	101.1	92.8	.	.	.
ELBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	1.1	-0.5	-6.2	5.0	-52.0	54.0
ELBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-144.9	-218.9	-312.1	-481.0	-89.0	-504.0
ELBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	1.3	-1.8	-1.5	.	.	.
ELBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-146.2	-217.1	-310.6	.	.	.
ELCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-134.9</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>-93.0</b>

Table II/9.4

## Hungary: Balance of payments

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
HLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4352.5</b>	<b>-6837.9</b>	<b>-6380.1</b>	<b>-6857.0</b>	<b>-6511.0</b>	<b>-9208.0</b>
HLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1945.3</b>	<b>-2378.7</b>	<b>-1077.6</b>	<b>-803.0</b>	<b>1371.0</b>	<b>1009.0</b>
HLA11EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3179.6</b>	<b>-2862.5</b>	<b>-2210.1</b>	<b>-2053.0</b>	<b>320.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
HLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	31277.5	44506.7	49672.3	58381.0	68371.0	72259.0
HLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34457.1	-47369.2	-51882.4	-60433.0	-68051.0	-72159.0
HLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1234.3</b>	<b>483.8</b>	<b>1132.5</b>	<b>1250.0</b>	<b>1051.0</b>	<b>909.0</b>
HLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-205.8	-192.0	-69.9	91.0	124.0	221.0
HLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2272.8	1209.2	1394.0	1685.0	1303.0	1361.0
HLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-832.7	-533.4	-191.6	-527.0	-375.0	-670.0
HLAS2EN	Credit	6429.2	8671.5	10351.2	10626.0	12443.0	13667.0
HLAS21EN	1. Transport	565.8	1068.8	1716.0	2022.0	2385.0	2690.0
HLAS22EN	2. Travel	4067.3	3166.8	3304.5	3373.0	3451.0	4097.0
HLAS23EN	3. Other	1796.1	4435.9	5330.7	5230.0	6608.0	6877.0
HLAS3EN	Debit	-5194.8	-8187.7	-9218.7	-9376.0	-11392.0	-12755.0
HLAS31EN	1. Transport	-771.6	-1260.8	-1785.9	-1931.0	-2261.0	-2470.0
HLAS32EN	2. Travel	-1794.4	-1957.6	-1910.5	-1687.0	-2147.0	-2738.0
HLAS33EN	3. Other	-2628.8	-4969.3	-5522.3	-5758.0	-6983.0	-7547.0
HLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-2792.1</b>	<b>-4316.8</b>	<b>-5020.3</b>	<b>-5629.0</b>	<b>-7391.0</b>	<b>-8902.0</b>
HLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	163.0	744.1	836.3	910.0	1004.0	1095.0
HLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-2955.1	-5060.9	-5856.6	-6538.0	-8392.0	-9996.0
HLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-2116.7	-3856.0	-4224.4	-4871.0	-6102.0	-6843.0
HLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523.0	-998.3	-1306.9	-1299.0	-1681.0	-1635.0
HLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-315.4	-206.6	-325.3	-371.0	-609.0	-1521.0
HLAI2EN	Credit	1261.7	2624.8	2834.7	6328.0	9611.0	8693.0
HLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	238.5	1328.5	1491.4	1604.0	1795.0	1954.0
HLAI22EN	2. Investment income	1023.2	1296.3	1343.3	4724.0	7816.0	6742.0
HLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	79.5	560.7	521.5	3587.0	6311.0	5092.0
HLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	553.8	348.2	457.0	614.0	726.0	863.0
HLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	389.9	387.4	364.8	524.0	779.0	787.0
HLAI3EN	Debit	-4053.8	-6941.6	-7855.0	-11958.0	-17001.0	-17594.0
HLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-75.5	-584.4	-655.1	-694.0	-792.0	-858.0
HLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-3978.3	-6357.2	-7199.9	-11265.0	-16208.0	-16738.0
HLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2196.3	-4416.7	-4745.9	-8456.0	-12415.0	-11933.0
HLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1076.8	-1346.5	-1763.9	-1914.0	-2407.0	-2497.0
HLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-705.3	-594.0	-690.1	-894.0	-1388.0	-2307.0
HLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>384.9</b>	<b>-382.4</b>	<b>-282.2</b>	<b>-423.0</b>	<b>-493.0</b>	<b>-1318.0</b>
HLAT11EN	1. General government, net	28.4	-72.9	-298.7	-416.0	-448.0	-625.0
HLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	356.5	-309.5	16.5	-7.0	-44.0	-692.0
HLAT2EN	Credit (to Hungary)	730.2	1767.3	2418.7	2525.0	2974.0	1097.0
HLAT21EN	1. General government	137.2	589.2	847.1	866.0	990.0	475.0
HLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	593.0	1178.1	1571.6	1659.0	1983.0	621.0
HLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-345.3	-1909.7	-2700.9	-2950.0	-3466.0	-2414.0
HLAT31EN	1. General government	-108.8	-575.4	-1145.8	-1284.0	-1440.0	-1102.0
HLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-236.5	-1334.3	-1555.1	-1666.0	-2027.0	-1314.0

(continued)

Table II/9.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
HLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>4542.6</b>	<b>8022.0</b>	<b>8084.0</b>	.	.	.
HLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>299.9</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>598.7</b>	<b>470.0</b>	<b>1141.0</b>	<b>1124.0</b>
HLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	295.3	167.9	586.1	.	.	.
HLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	4.6	-92.1	12.6	.	.	.
HLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>4242.7</b>	<b>7946.2</b>	<b>7485.3</b>	<b>8771.0</b>	<b>7270.0</b>	<b>10041.0</b>
HLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2334.0	2741.3	4416.6	962.0	3466.0	2828.0
HLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-664.4	-892.1	-1755.5	-15031.0	-49248.0	-30103.0
HLBD2EN	1.2 In Hungary	2998.4	3633.3	6172.1	15991.0	52712.0	32931.0
HLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-444.3	5436.2	3501.7	5111.0	-1625.0	-2430.0
HLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-321.7	-409.8	-1020.0	-1941.0	-2127.0	-2516.0
HLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-122.6	5846.0	4521.7	7052.0	502.0	86.0
HLBOIEN	3. Other investment	3446.7	963.1	3588.1	3538.0	4739.0	17344.0
HLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1052.6	-1963.7	-1916.3	-1607.0	-4995.0	-1656.0
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	2394.2	2926.8	5504.4	5145.0	9735.0	19000.0
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	64.5	333.6	-113.5	135.0	838.0	8.0
HLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1158.2	-1528.0	-3907.6	-974.0	-147.0	-7708.0
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLCCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-190.1</b>	<b>-1184.2</b>	<b>-1703.9</b>	<b>-2383.0</b>	<b>-1900.0</b>	<b>-1958.0</b>

Note: 1) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/9.5

## Latvia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
WLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-412.4</b>	<b>-1429.1</b>	<b>-1610.1</b>	<b>-3603.0</b>	<b>-4754.0</b>	<b>-2925.0</b>
WLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-647.0</b>	<b>-1757.8</b>	<b>-1952.9</b>	<b>-3569.0</b>	<b>-4346.0</b>	<b>-2996.0</b>
WLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1143.0</b>	<b>-2242.9</b>	<b>-2440.3</b>	<b>-4103.0</b>	<b>-5054.0</b>	<b>-3921.0</b>
WLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	2256.4	3394.5	4313.1	4929.0	6020.0	6476.0
WLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3399.4	-5637.4	-6753.4	-9032.0	-11074.0	-10400.0
WLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>496.0</b>	<b>485.1</b>	<b>487.4</b>	<b>534.0</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>925.0</b>
WLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	625.0	774.0	1019.0
WLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	-180.0	-188.0	-230.0
WLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	90.0	122.0	134.0
WLAS2EN	Credit	1247.4	1432.4	1743.0	2121.0	2682.0	3100.0
WLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	1138.0	1352.0	1573.0
WLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	384.0	488.0	546.0
WLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	600.0	844.0	981.0
WLAS3EN	Debit	-751.4	-947.3	-1255.6	-1586.0	-1974.0	-2174.0
WLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	-513.0	-577.0	-556.0
WLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	-563.0	-677.0	-775.0
WLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	-508.0	-718.0	-838.0
WLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>-225.1</b>	<b>-139.4</b>	<b>-426.0</b>	<b>-686.0</b>	<b>-440.0</b>
WLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	72.2	174.9	292.9	365.0	373.0	372.0
WLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-49.0	-400.0	-432.3	-795.0	-1061.0	-812.0
WLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-95.7	-423.7	-466.9	-763.0	-882.0	-417.0
WLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	55.0	43.5	62.2	91.0	164.0	140.0
WLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-8.3	-19.8	-27.6	-122.0	-347.0	-535.0
WLAI2EN	Credit	235.4	400.7	622.4	865.0	1087.0	1221.0
WLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	76.5	182.6	305.9	386.0	404.0	408.0
WLAI22EN	2. Investment income	158.9	218.1	316.5	478.0	682.0	813.0
WLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	1.7	4.6	28.6	29.0	47.0	38.0
WLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	71.1	131.1	150.0	241.0	277.0	352.0
WLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	86.1	82.4	137.9	210.0	360.0	423.0
WLAI3EN	Debit	-212.2	-625.8	-761.8	-1292.0	-1772.0	-1661.0
WLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-4.3	-7.7	-13.0	-18.0	-28.0	-36.0
WLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-207.9	-618.1	-748.8	-1272.0	-1746.0	-1623.0
WLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97.4	-428.3	-495.5	-791.0	-932.0	-455.0
WLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-16.1	-87.6	-87.8	-153.0	-111.0	-210.0
WLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-94.4	-102.2	-165.5	-329.0	-706.0	-958.0
WLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>553.8</b>	<b>482.1</b>	<b>391.0</b>	<b>275.0</b>	<b>512.0</b>
WLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	27.0	48.0	42.0
WLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	361.0	228.0	470.0
WLAT2EN	Credit (to Latvia)	441.0	1032.4	1107.2	1440.0	1488.0	1485.0
WLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	209.0	264.0	278.0
WLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	1233.0	1225.0	1206.0
WLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-229.6	-478.6	-625.1	-1050.0	-1211.0	-970.0
WLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	-179.0	-215.0	-236.0
WLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-871.0	-998.0	-735.0

(continued)

Table II/9.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
WLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>490.7</b>	<b>1408.7</b>	<b>1854.0</b>	.	.	.
WLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>340.0</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>452.7</b>	<b>1292.3</b>	<b>1683.5</b>	<b>3311.0</b>	<b>4488.0</b>	<b>3020.0</b>
WLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	434.8	423.9	464.9	1201.0	1416.0	778.0
WLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-12.9	-88.7	-103.0	-136.0	-237.0	-144.0
WLBD2EN	1.2 In Latvia	447.7	512.6	567.9	1339.0	1656.0	921.0
WLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-353.7	179.1	-102.5	25.0	-493.0	171.0
WLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-381.2	-30.6	-210.3	-210.0	-461.0	103.0
WLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	27.5	209.7	107.8	234.0	-35.0	69.0
WLBOIEN	3. Other investment	359.7	1050.4	1802.5	3620.0	4122.0	1694.0
WLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-433.3	-1423.4	-343.2	-1550.0	-4428.0	-331.0
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	793.0	2473.8	2145.7	5171.0	8549.0	2025.0
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	2.4	-37.5	-63.0	47.0	164.0	-71.0
WLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	9.5	-323.6	-418.4	-1584.0	-717.0	448.0
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-78.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>-243.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>-147.0</b>	<b>-436.0</b>

Table II/9.6

## Lithuania: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
TLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-737.7</b>	<b>-1393.6</b>	<b>-1481.3</b>	<b>-2551.0</b>	<b>-4149.0</b>	<b>-3737.0</b>
TLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-794.1</b>	<b>-1265.1</b>	<b>-1511.5</b>	<b>-2478.0</b>	<b>-3818.0</b>	<b>-3407.0</b>
TLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1208.3</b>	<b>-1920.4</b>	<b>-2359.0</b>	<b>-3338.0</b>	<b>-4279.0</b>	<b>-3751.0</b>
TLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4395.0	7477.7	9490.0	11262.0	12509.0	16068.0
TLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-5603.3	-9398.2	-11849.0	-14600.0	-16788.0	-19817.0
TLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>414.2</b>	<b>655.3</b>	<b>847.5</b>	<b>860.0</b>	<b>461.0</b>	<b>344.0</b>
TLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	291.9	555.8	555.1	661.0	568.0	529.0
TLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	151.2	114.1	143.2	102.0	6.0	-103.0
TLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-28.9	-14.5	149.3	98.0	-114.0	-82.0
TLAS2EN	Credit	1149.2	1968.7	2502.8	2879.0	2931.0	3302.0
TLAS21EN	1. Transport	532.1	1089.1	1278.2	1545.0	1710.0	1963.0
TLAS22EN	2. Travel	425.8	626.8	741.9	824.0	840.0	902.0
TLAS23EN	3. Other	191.3	252.8	482.7	510.0	383.0	438.0
TLAS3EN	Debit	-735.0	-1313.4	-1655.3	-2018.0	-2471.0	-2959.0
TLAS31EN	1. Transport	-240.2	-533.3	-723.1	-883.0	-1141.0	-1434.0
TLAS32EN	2. Travel	-274.6	-512.8	-598.7	-721.0	-835.0	-1005.0
TLAS33EN	3. Other	-220.3	-267.3	-333.4	-413.0	-495.0	-520.0
TLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-206.5</b>	<b>-494.9</b>	<b>-501.1</b>	<b>-653.0</b>	<b>-1179.0</b>	<b>-1060.0</b>
TLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12.1	110.2	145.2	156.0	125.0	80.0
TLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-218.6	-605.1	-646.3	-806.0	-1303.0	-1140.0
TLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-116.3	-511.2	-561.0	-665.0	-1036.0	-660.0
TLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-2.6	-41.4	-25.9	4.0	85.0	96.0
TLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-99.7	-52.4	-59.4	-145.0	-353.0	-575.0
TLAI2EN	Credit	202.0	285.5	361.2	468.0	578.0	697.0
TLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	52.0	130.9	181.2	196.0	188.0	133.0
TLAI22EN	2. Investment income	150.0	154.6	180.0	271.0	390.0	565.0
TLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	16.8	13.1	8.5	34.0	7.0	39.0
TLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	64.7	102.3	110.8	149.0	245.0	275.0
TLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	68.5	39.1	60.6	89.0	138.0	250.0
TLAI3EN	Debit	-408.5	-780.4	-862.2	-1119.0	-1756.0	-1758.0
TLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-39.8	-20.7	-36.0	-41.0	-62.0	-54.0
TLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-368.6	-759.7	-826.3	-1079.0	-1693.0	-1704.0
TLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-133.1	-524.4	-569.5	-700.0	-1043.0	-699.0
TLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-67.3	-143.7	-136.8	-145.0	-159.0	-180.0
TLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-168.2	-91.6	-120.0	-234.0	-492.0	-824.0
TLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>366.4</b>	<b>531.2</b>	<b>578.0</b>	<b>848.0</b>	<b>729.0</b>
TLAT11EN	1. General government, net	67.8	62.0	93.7	116.0	290.0	111.0
TLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	195.1	304.3	437.5	462.0	557.0	619.0
TLAT2EN	Credit (to Lithuania)	267.6	490.2	762.4	1135.0	1507.0	1477.0
TLAT21EN	1. General government	71.0	183.8	322.0	374.0	576.0	466.0
TLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	196.7	306.4	440.5	762.0	930.0	1010.0
TLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-4.7	-123.8	-231.2	-558.0	-660.0	-747.0
TLAT31EN	1. General government	-3.2	-121.7	-228.3	-258.0	-287.0	-354.0
TLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-1.5	-2.1	-2.9	-300.0	-373.0	-393.0

(continued)



Table II/9.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
TLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>604.9</b>	<b>1245.1</b>	<b>1523.8</b>	.	.	.
TLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>227.9</b>	<b>267.3</b>	<b>280.0</b>	<b>499.0</b>	<b>591.0</b>
TLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	2.3	227.9	267.3	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>602.6</b>	<b>1017.2</b>	<b>1256.5</b>	<b>2499.0</b>	<b>3678.0</b>	<b>3336.0</b>
TLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	408.5	411.5	548.3	1215.0	1036.0	994.0
TLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-3.8	-211.6	-277.7	-232.0	-437.0	-229.0
TLBD2EN	1.2 In Lithuania	412.3	623.1	826.0	1448.0	1473.0	1223.0
TLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	267.4	170.2	-215.5	-193.0	-215.0	-77.0
TLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-156.0	-176.5	-632.6	-873.0	-620.0	-2.0
TLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	423.4	346.7	417.2	680.0	405.0	-75.0
TLBOIEN	3. Other investment	56.5	334.4	1466.5	2663.0	3711.0	1624.0
TLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	58.9	-540.7	-631.5	-379.0	-1104.0	-603.0
TLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	80.6	-49.0	-319.3	.	.	.
TLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	28.4	-334.4	-241.5	.	.	.
TLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-43.9	-166.6	-58.4	.	.	.
TLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6.2	9.3	-12.2	.	.	.
TLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-2.4	875.1	2097.9	3042.0	4815.0	2227.0
TLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	4.4	200.5	431.3	.	.	.
TLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-89.9	515.4	1561.8	.	.	.
TLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	63.8	236.3	114.1	.	.	.
TLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	19.3	-77.2	-9.2	.	.	.
TLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	2.0	10.6	-9.0	-2.0	10.0
TLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-129.7	99.2	-553.5	-1177.0	-853.0	785.0
TLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-54.6	0.1	.	.	.	.
TLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-75.2	99.2	-553.5	.	.	.
TLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>-42.5</b>	<b>-226.0</b>	<b>-28.0</b>	<b>-190.0</b>

Table II/9.7

## Poland: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
PLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-11181.0</b>	<b>-8166.0</b>	<b>-3016.0</b>	<b>-7443.0</b>	<b>-14587.0</b>	<b>-19670.0</b>
PLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-11781.0</b>	<b>-4524.0</b>	<b>-1657.0</b>	<b>-4956.0</b>	<b>-8958.0</b>	<b>-13080.0</b>
PLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-13327.0</b>	<b>-4552.0</b>	<b>-2242.0</b>	<b>-5538.0</b>	<b>-12365.0</b>	<b>-16653.0</b>
PLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	39022.0	65847.0	77562.0	93382.0	105883.0	120146.0
PLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-52349.0	-70399.0	-79804.0	-98918.0	-118249.0	-136798.0
PLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1546.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>585.0</b>	<b>582.0</b>	<b>3407.0</b>	<b>3573.0</b>
PLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	993.0	1001.0	1705.0	2178.0	2604.0	2592.0
PLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2582.0	827.0	572.0	13.0	2047.0	1542.0
PLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2029.0	-1800.0	-1692.0	-1609.0	-1245.0	-560.0
PLAS2EN	Credit	11320.0	10815.0	13105.0	16349.0	20930.0	24126.0
PLAS21EN	1. Transport	2659.0	3373.0	4394.0	5556.0	6723.0	7398.0
PLAS22EN	2. Travel	6192.0	4685.0	5054.0	5744.0	7703.0	8017.0
PLAS23EN	3. Other	2469.0	2757.0	3657.0	5048.0	6503.0	8711.0
PLAS3EN	Debit	-9774.0	-10787.0	-12520.0	-15768.0	-17523.0	-20551.0
PLAS31EN	1. Transport	-1666.0	-2372.0	-2689.0	-3377.0	-4120.0	-4806.0
PLAS32EN	2. Travel	-3610.0	-3858.0	-4482.0	-5733.0	-5655.0	-6475.0
PLAS33EN	3. Other	-4498.0	-4557.0	-5349.0	-6657.0	-7748.0	-9270.0
PLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-815.0</b>	<b>-6618.0</b>	<b>-5373.0</b>	<b>-7707.0</b>	<b>-11829.0</b>	<b>-11905.0</b>
PLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	767.0	2553.0	3295.0	3771.0	3635.0	3120.0
PLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1582.0	-9171.0	-8668.0	-11477.0	-15464.0	-15025.0
PLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-743.0	-7629.0	-7378.0	-9937.0	-13515.0	-11689.0
PLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-700.0	-1157.0	-1409.0	-1977.0	-2124.0	-2403.0
PLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-139.0	-385.0	119.0	438.0	175.0	-933.0
PLAI2EN	Credit	3240.0	4275.0	5642.0	7179.0	7314.0	7695.0
PLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	999.0	2905.0	3756.0	4387.0	4534.0	4240.0
PLAI22EN	2. Investment income	2241.0	1370.0	1886.0	2792.0	2781.0	3454.0
PLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	28.0	62.0	101.0	533.0	28.0	414.0
PLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	319.0	325.0	332.0	431.0	504.0	472.0
PLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	1894.0	983.0	1453.0	1829.0	2250.0	2569.0
PLAI3EN	Debit	-4055.0	-10893.0	-11015.0	-14887.0	-19144.0	-19599.0
PLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-232.0	-352.0	-461.0	-617.0	-899.0	-1121.0
PLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-3823.0	-10541.0	-10554.0	-14270.0	-18246.0	-18480.0
PLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-771.0	-7691.0	-7479.0	-10469.0	-13543.0	-12104.0
PLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1019.0	-1482.0	-1741.0	-2408.0	-2629.0	-2874.0
PLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-2033.0	-1368.0	-1334.0	-1391.0	-2075.0	-3501.0
PLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1415.0</b>	<b>2976.0</b>	<b>4014.0</b>	<b>5223.0</b>	<b>6202.0</b>	<b>5314.0</b>
PLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338.0	502.0	833.0	1120.0	1013.0	153.0
PLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1077.0	2474.0	3181.0	4102.0	5190.0	5160.0
PLAT2EN	Credit (to Poland)	2240.0	5516.0	7839.0	9483.0	11106.0	11097.0
PLAT21EN	1. General government	400.0	1964.0	3378.0	3788.0	4039.0	3779.0
PLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1840.0	3552.0	4461.0	5694.0	7065.0	7317.0
PLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-825.0	-2540.0	-3825.0	-4261.0	-4902.0	-5781.0
PLAT31EN	1. General government	-62.0	-1462.0	-2545.0	-2669.0	-3026.0	-3625.0
PLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-763.0	-1078.0	-1280.0	-1592.0	-1876.0	-2157.0

(continued)

Table II/9.7 (continued)

**Poland: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
PLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>10426.0</b>	<b>6931.0</b>	<b>6522.0</b>	.	.	.
PLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>954.0</b>	<b>786.0</b>	<b>1667.0</b>	<b>3416.0</b>	<b>3971.0</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
PLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>10387.0</b>	<b>5977.0</b>	<b>5736.0</b>	<b>8429.0</b>	<b>19430.0</b>	<b>30274.0</b>
PLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	10316.0	9480.0	5563.0	8616.0	13170.0	8915.0
PLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-18.0	-757.0	-2767.0	-7122.0	-3500.0	-2478.0
PLBD2EN	1.2 In Poland	10334.0	10237.0	8330.0	15737.0	16672.0	11391.0
PLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	3435.0	7464.0	9803.0	-2340.0	-3797.0	-1883.0
PLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-96.0	-1055.0	-2008.0	-3682.0	-4344.0	1594.0
PLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	3531.0	8519.0	11811.0	1343.0	545.0	-3476.0
PLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-2873.0	-10436.0	-3313.0	4731.0	20863.0	21392.0
PLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-4314.0	-9602.0	-2181.0	-3138.0	-1079.0	4458.0
PLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-572.0	-1028.0	-1290.0	.	.	.
PLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	79.0	-50.0	-261.0	.	.	.
PLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-3785.0	-8484.0	-523.0	.	.	.
PLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-36.0	-40.0	-107.0	.	.	.
PLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1441.0	-834.0	-1132.0	7868.0	21941.0	16934.0
PLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	802.0	1016.0	1333.0	.	.	.
PLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	2387.0	-1940.0	-3603.0	.	.	.
PLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-1935.0	106.0	1108.0	.	.	.
PLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	187.0	-16.0	30.0	.	.	.
PLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	313.0	154.0	137.0	-550.0	-1429.0	-592.0
PLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-804.0	-685.0	-6454.0	-2030.0	-9376.0	2441.0
PLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	0.0	102.0	287.0	.	.	.
PLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1566.0	-714.0	-5441.0	.	.	.
PLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>1235.0</b>	<b>-3506.0</b>	<b>-2653.0</b>	<b>-8261.0</b>	<b>-14576.0</b>

Note: 1) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/9.8

## Romania: Balance of payments

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
RLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-1494.0</b>	<b>-5099.0</b>	<b>-6888.0</b>	<b>-10220.0</b>	<b>-16715.0</b>	<b>-16744.0</b>
RLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2127.0</b>	<b>-5536.0</b>	<b>-8155.0</b>	<b>-11807.0</b>	<b>-17346.0</b>	<b>-17491.0</b>
RLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1867.0</b>	<b>-5323.0</b>	<b>-7806.0</b>	<b>-11812.0</b>	<b>-17824.0</b>	<b>-18336.0</b>
RLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	11273.0	18935.0	22255.0	25953.0	29542.0	33560.0
RLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13140.0	-24258.0	-30061.0	-37765.0	-47365.0	-51895.0
RLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-260.0</b>	<b>-213.0</b>	<b>-349.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>478.0</b>	<b>845.0</b>
RLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	7.0	46.0	-395.0	-425.0	-507.0	20.0
RLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-73.0	-28.0	102.0	.	51.0	-119.0
RLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-194.0	-231.0	-56.0	430.0	933.0	944.0
RLAS2EN	Credit	1910.0	2903.0	4102.0	5585.0	6931.0	8766.0
RLAS21EN	1. Transport	689.0	1252.0	1188.0	1498.0	1891.0	2680.0
RLAS22EN	2. Travel	393.0	406.0	852.0	1033.0	1170.0	1357.0
RLAS23EN	3. Other	828.0	1245.0	2062.0	3054.0	3869.0	4729.0
RLAS3EN	Debit	-2170.0	-3116.0	-4451.0	-5581.0	-6450.0	-7921.0
RLAS31EN	1. Transport	-682.0	-1206.0	-1583.0	-1922.0	-2397.0	-2659.0
RLAS32EN	2. Travel	-466.0	-434.0	-750.0	-1035.0	-1118.0	-1476.0
RLAS33EN	3. Other	-1022.0	-1476.0	-2118.0	-2626.0	-2936.0	-3787.0
RLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-304.0</b>	<b>-2535.0</b>	<b>-2326.0</b>	<b>-3253.0</b>	<b>-4182.0</b>	<b>-5238.0</b>
RLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	97.0	86.0	752.0	888.0	1145.0	1093.0
RLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-401.0	-2621.0	-3078.0	-4141.0	-5327.0	-6332.0
RLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-69.0	-2078.0	-2414.0	-3335.0	-4360.0	-4646.0
RLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	31.0	-91.0	-70.0	-100.0	183.0	167.0
RLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net <sup>1)</sup>	-363.0	-452.0	-594.0	-705.0	-1149.0	-1852.0
RLAI2EN	Credit	358.0	329.0	1241.0	1719.0	2402.0	2264.0
RLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	102.0	91.0	771.0	920.0	1185.0	1156.0
RLAI22EN	2. Investment income	256.0	238.0	470.0	798.0	1217.0	1109.0
RLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	8.0	8.0	-61.0	-17.0	43.0	42.0
RLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	112.0	167.0	394.0	467.0	826.0	841.0
RLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment <sup>1)</sup>	136.0	63.0	137.0	349.0	347.0	228.0
RLAI3EN	Debit	-662.0	-2864.0	-3567.0	-4971.0	-6583.0	-7502.0
RLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-5.0	-5.0	-19.0	-33.0	-40.0	-62.0
RLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-657.0	-2859.0	-3548.0	-4939.0	-6544.0	-7440.0
RLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-77.0	-2086.0	-2353.0	-3318.0	-4403.0	-4689.0
RLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-81.0	-258.0	-464.0	-567.0	-645.0	-673.0
RLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment <sup>1)</sup>	-499.0	-515.0	-731.0	-1054.0	-1496.0	-2079.0
RLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>937.0</b>	<b>2972.0</b>	<b>3593.0</b>	<b>4839.0</b>	<b>4814.0</b>	<b>5984.0</b>
RLAT11EN	1. General government, net	76.0	126.0	70.0	208.0	-305.0	849.0
RLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	861.0	2846.0	3523.0	4632.0	5118.0	5135.0
RLAT2EN	Credit (to Romania)	1175.0	3366.0	4082.0	5530.0	7184.0	8729.0
RLAT21EN	1. General government	108.0	171.0	156.0	288.0	924.0	2152.0
RLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1067.0	3195.0	3926.0	5241.0	6260.0	6576.0
RLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-238.0	-394.0	-489.0	-690.0	-2369.0	-2744.0
RLAT31EN	1. General government	-32.0	-45.0	-86.0	-81.0	-1229.0	-1305.0
RLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-206.0	-349.0	-403.0	-608.0	-1141.0	-1442.0

(continued)

Table II/9.8 (continued)

**Romania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
RLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1402.0</b>	<b>4215.0</b>	<b>6483.0</b>	.	.	.
RLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>512.0</b>	<b>595.0</b>	<b>-30.0</b>	<b>823.0</b>	<b>608.0</b>
RLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	38.0	512.0	596.0	.	.	.
RLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	-1.0	.	.	.
RLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1364.0</b>	<b>3703.0</b>	<b>5888.0</b>	<b>9403.0</b>	<b>16566.0</b>	<b>17685.0</b>
RLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1161.0	5127.0	5237.0	8722.0	7066.0	8780.0
RLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	14.0	-56.0	24.0	-338.0	-206.0	188.0
RLBD2EN	1.2 In Romania	1147.0	5183.0	5213.0	9060.0	7271.0	8593.0
RLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	137.0	-416.0	778.0	-197.0	477.0	-829.0
RLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	30.0	-431.0	-125.0	-650.0	104.0	-484.0
RLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	107.0	15.0	903.0	453.0	373.0	-345.0
RLBOIEN	3. Other investment	1091.0	3831.0	5328.0	6200.0	13755.0	9951.0
RLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-443.0	-160.0	-999.0	-834.0	-743.0	-1037.0
RLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	15.0	-77.0	-64.0	.	.	.
RLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-93.0	22.0	-564.0	.	.	.
RLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-332.0	-107.0	-360.0	.	.	.
RLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33.0	2.0	-11.0	.	.	.
RLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1534.0	3991.0	6327.0	7036.0	14497.0	10987.0
RLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-2.0	47.0	789.0	.	.	.
RLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	1526.0	3241.0	3877.0	.	.	.
RLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	10.0	500.0	742.0	.	.	.
RLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	203.0	919.0	.	.	.
RLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	-21.0	-85.0	-300.0	-301.0
RLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1022.0	-4839.0	-5434.0	-5239.0	-4430.0	83.0
RLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	8.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1030.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBTAEN	6. Transit accounts	5.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLBBAEN	7. Barter and clearing accounts	-8.0	.	.	.	.	.
RLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>884.0</b>	<b>405.0</b>	<b>848.0</b>	<b>-673.0</b>	<b>-1550.0</b>

Note: 1) Interest.

Table II/9.9

## Slovakia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
VLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-761.1</b>	<b>-2655.9</b>	<b>-3267.5</b>	<b>-3636.0</b>	<b>-3141.0</b>	<b>-4279.0</b>
VLAGESEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-505.5</b>	<b>-1021.8</b>	<b>-1659.7</b>	<b>-1935.0</b>	<b>-452.0</b>	<b>-1187.0</b>
VLAGE1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-980.8</b>	<b>-1237.4</b>	<b>-1917.2</b>	<b>-2467.0</b>	<b>-840.0</b>	<b>-714.0</b>
VLAGE2EN	Commodity exports, fob	12879.0	22248.0	25653.9	33349.0	42171.0	47722.0
VLAGE3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13859.8	-23485.4	-27571.1	-35817.0	-43009.0	-48435.0
VLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>475.3</b>	<b>215.6</b>	<b>257.6</b>	<b>532.0</b>	<b>388.0</b>	<b>-473.0</b>
VLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	607.8	399.8	314.1	499.0	301.0	307.0
VLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	147.8	125.7	292.7	368.0	356.0	296.0
VLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-280.3	-310.0	-349.3	-299.0	-231.0	-993.0
VLAS2EN	Credit	2435.8	3000.5	3542.5	4322.0	5140.0	5796.0
VLAS21EN	1. Transport	1076.9	1201.2	1283.0	1522.0	1640.0	1986.0
VLAS22EN	2. Travel	468.1	725.9	972.5	1210.0	1474.0	1770.0
VLAS23EN	3. Other	890.8	1073.4	1287.0	1480.0	1882.0	1917.0
VLAS3EN	Debit	-1960.5	-2784.9	-3284.9	-3790.0	-4752.0	-6269.0
VLAS31EN	1. Transport	-469.1	-801.4	-968.9	-1023.0	-1338.0	-1680.0
VLAS32EN	2. Travel	-320.3	-600.2	-679.8	-842.0	-1117.0	-1474.0
VLAS33EN	3. Other	-1171.1	-1383.4	-1636.3	-1779.0	-2114.0	-2910.0
VLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-383.3</b>	<b>-1770.4</b>	<b>-1620.2</b>	<b>-1657.0</b>	<b>-2363.0</b>	<b>-2229.0</b>
VLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12.2	406.6	726.4	828.0	1028.0	1248.0
VLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-395.4	-2177.0	-2346.6	-2483.0	-3393.0	-3477.0
VLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-18.8	-1961.4	-2176.7	-2431.0	-3247.0	-3035.0
VLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-43.3	-25.4	57.5	203.0	189.0	39.0
VLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-333.4	-190.3	-227.4	-254.0	-333.0	-480.0
VLAI2EN	Credit	291.5	804.3	1269.8	1560.0	1704.0	2311.0
VLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	19.4	424.2	757.9	866.0	1081.0	1344.0
VLAI22EN	2. Investment income	272.1	380.1	511.9	693.0	623.0	967.0
VLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	27.5	71.2	25.2	87.0	90.0	118.0
VLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	153.1	253.3	382.2	508.0	453.0	727.0
VLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	91.6	55.6	104.5	100.0	80.0	121.0
VLAI3EN	Debit	-674.7	-2574.8	-2890.0	-3216.0	-4068.0	-4540.0
VLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-7.3	-17.6	-31.5	-38.0	-52.0	-97.0
VLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-667.5	-2557.1	-2858.5	-3179.0	-4016.0	-4442.0
VLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46.2	-2032.6	-2201.8	-2518.0	-3338.0	-3153.0
VLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-196.4	-278.7	-324.8	-306.0	-264.0	-689.0
VLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-424.9	-245.8	-331.9	-353.0	-415.0	-602.0
VLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>-45.0</b>	<b>-326.0</b>	<b>-862.0</b>
VLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-5.5	46.7	169.0	221.0	15.0	-169.0
VLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	133.2	89.6	-156.7	-266.0	-343.0	-692.0
VLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovakia)	373.7	712.1	1123.9	1294.0	1492.0	1715.0
VLAT21EN	1. General government	1.1	281.6	564.0	667.0	550.0	469.0
VLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	372.6	430.5	559.8	628.0	943.0	1245.0
VLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-246.0	-575.8	-1111.6	-1340.0	-1820.0	-2576.0
VLAT31EN	1. General government	-6.6	-234.9	-395.0	-445.0	-535.0	-640.0
VLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-239.4	-341.0	-716.6	-894.0	-1285.0	-1938.0

(continued)

Table II/9.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
VLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>529.5</b>	<b>2620.3</b>	<b>2345.0</b>	.	.	.
VLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-33.0</b>	<b>335.0</b>	<b>776.0</b>
VLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	99.9	109.0	-3.3	.	.	.
VLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	1.2	-11.1	.	.	.
VLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>429.6</b>	<b>2510.1</b>	<b>2359.4</b>	<b>3018.0</b>	<b>2298.0</b>	<b>5107.0</b>
VLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2057.4	2458.1	1831.8	3019.0	1959.0	2217.0
VLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-31.2	17.1	-120.2	-292.0	-149.0	-177.0
VLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovakia	2088.7	2441.1	1951.9	3311.0	2108.0	2395.0
VLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	888.3	697.9	-789.4	1286.0	-324.0	1590.0
VLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-217.4	-649.0	-536.3	-154.0	-582.0	431.0
VLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	1105.7	1346.8	-253.0	1438.0	258.0	1159.0
VLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1622.6	691.3	3412.2	-3214.0	3409.0	1315.0
VLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-1022.4	-112.3	-374.3	-835.0	-1140.0	-527.0
VLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-132.6	-199.5	-202.5	.	.	.
VLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	32.4	-157.5	-211.4	.	.	.
VLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-824.1	11.0	25.2	.	.	.
VLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-98.2	233.8	14.4	.	.	.
VLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-600.2	803.6	3786.4	-2379.0	4550.0	1842.0
VLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	3.6	118.9	469.4	.	.	.
VLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-669.3	-629.6	-630.0	.	.	.
VLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	93.1	1753.3	3411.1	.	.	.
VLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-27.6	-439.0	535.9	.	.	.
VLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	13.6	-27.7	-129.0	57.0	-115.0
VLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-893.5	-1350.9	-2067.4	2057.0	-2803.0	101.0
VLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	0.2	.	.	.	.	.
VLBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-893.8	-1350.9	-2067.4	.	.	.
VLCCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>922.6</b>	<b>651.0</b>	<b>508.0</b>	<b>-1606.0</b>

Note: 1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.10

## Slovenia: Balance of payments

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>					
LLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-583.0</b>	<b>-719.7</b>	<b>-497.6</b>	<b>-772.0</b>	<b>-1455.0</b>
LLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-737.8</b>	<b>-321.2</b>	<b>-105.8</b>	<b>-157.0</b>	<b>-473.0</b>
LLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1227.0</b>	<b>-1008.8</b>	<b>-1025.8</b>	<b>-1150.0</b>	<b>-1666.0</b>
LLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	9574.2	12932.8	14599.2	17028.0	19799.0
LLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-10801.2	-13941.6	-15625.0	-18179.0	-22465.0
LLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>489.2</b>	<b>687.6</b>	<b>920.0</b>	<b>993.0</b>	<b>1193.0</b>
LLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	149.4	323.9	398.1	456.0	525.0
LLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	488.6	608.4	743.0	784.0	980.0
LLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-148.8	-244.7	-221.1	-247.0	-312.0
LLAS2EN	Credit	2051.5	2782.6	3213.5	3573.0	4291.0
LLAS21EN	1. Transport	534.4	809.3	923.0	1058.0	1259.0
LLAS22EN	2. Travel	1044.8	1311.7	1450.5	1556.0	1811.0
LLAS23EN	3. Other	472.3	661.6	840.0	959.0	1221.0
LLAS3EN	Debit	-1562.3	-2095.0	-2293.5	-2580.0	-3098.0
LLAS31EN	1. Transport	-385.0	-485.4	-524.9	-601.0	-733.0
LLAS32EN	2. Travel	-556.2	-703.3	-707.5	-773.0	-831.0
LLAS33EN	3. Other	-621.1	-906.3	-1061.1	-1207.0	-1532.0
LLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>-322.1</b>	<b>-295.2</b>	<b>-440.0</b>	<b>-708.0</b>
LLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	174.4	137.9	128.4	108.0	77.0
LLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-145.1	-460.0	-423.6	-548.0	-786.0
LLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-72.9	-354.8	-311.1	-388.0	-460.0
LLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	27.8	96.8	136.7	180.0	221.0
LLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-100.0	-202.0	-249.2	-340.0	-548.0
LLAI2EN	Credit	471.2	529.7	647.7	872.0	1169.0
LLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	203.7	200.5	204.9	218.0	226.0
LLAI22EN	2. Investment income	267.5	329.2	442.3	655.0	943.0
LLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	24.5	26.2	74.4	174.0	265.0
LLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	128.8	220.9	268.2	301.0	373.0
LLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	114.2	82.1	99.7	178.0	303.0
LLAI3EN	Debit	-441.9	-851.8	-942.4	-1312.0	-1877.0
LLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29.3	-62.6	-76.5	-110.0	-147.0
LLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-412.6	-789.2	-865.9	-1203.0	-1729.0
LLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97.4	-381.0	-385.5	-563.0	-726.0
LLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-100.9	-124.1	-131.5	-122.0	-153.0
LLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-214.3	-284.1	-348.9	-518.0	-853.0
LLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>-76.5</b>	<b>-96.6</b>	<b>-172.0</b>	<b>-274.0</b>
LLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-66.5	-90.0	-113.6	-107.0	-222.0
LLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	192.0	13.6	17.0	-66.0	-51.0
LLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovenia)	370.6	561.1	738.2	785.0	905.0
LLAT21EN	1. General government	44.1	209.7	347.9	411.0	381.0
LLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	326.5	351.4	390.4	375.0	523.0
LLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-245.1	-637.5	-834.9	-957.0	-1178.0
LLAT31EN	1. General government	-110.6	-299.7	-461.5	-516.0	-605.0
LLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-134.5	-337.8	-373.4	-441.0	-416.0

(continued)



Table II/9.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
LLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>541.6</b>	<b>697.6</b>	<b>970.4</b>	.	.	.
LLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-96.1</b>	<b>-113.9</b>	<b>-132.0</b>	<b>-52.0</b>	<b>-85.0</b>
LLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	0.8	-96.5	-109.2	.	.	.
LLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	3.2	0.4	-4.7	.	.	.
LLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>537.6</b>	<b>793.7</b>	<b>1084.3</b>	<b>1223.0</b>	<b>1764.0</b>	<b>2305.0</b>
LLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	77.4	224.2	-43.0	-174.0	-269.0	256.0
LLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-71.7	-441.0	-515.6	-687.0	-1318.0	-983.0
LLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovenia	149.1	665.2	472.6	514.0	1050.0	1238.0
LLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	185.2	-637.1	-1313.4	-1443.0	-2265.0	606.0
LLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-65.5	-652.8	-1409.4	-2128.0	-3319.0	-27.0
LLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	250.7	15.7	96.0	684.0	1055.0	634.0
LLBOIEN	3. Other investment	461.8	944.9	2639.5	1571.0	4178.0	1416.0
LLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-576.0	-1307.5	-1458.8	-1939.0	-4878.0	-772.0
LLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-174.3	-237.2	-225.7	.	.	.
LLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	-72.4	-281.0	-339.8	.	.	.
LLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-296.1	-720.4	-871.8	.	.	.
LLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33.2	-68.9	-21.5	.	.	.
LLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1037.9	2252.5	4098.3	3509.0	9056.0	2188.0
LLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-20.6	213.7	291.3	.	.	.
LLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	1038.1	1671.1	2731.4	.	.	.
LLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	33.6	335.1	1052.6	.	.	.
LLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-13.2	32.6	23.0	.	.	.
LLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	5.8	-10.0	-13.0	-22.0	6.0
LLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-186.8	255.9	-188.8	1281.0	140.0	21.0
LLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	19.4	16.9	94.3	.	.	.
LLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-206.2	238.9	-283.1	.	.	.
LLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>-472.8</b>	<b>-321.0</b>	<b>-257.0</b>	<b>-167.0</b>

Note: 1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Table II/9.11

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
<b>EUR mn</b>							
ALACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-185.2</b>	<b>-340.2</b>	<b>-589.1</b>	<b>-471.0</b>	<b>-831.0</b>	<b>-1318.8</b>
ALAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-885.4</b>	<b>-1317.2</b>	<b>-1617.1</b>	<b>-1690.4</b>	<b>-2091.3</b>	<b>-2362.0</b>
ALAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-897.2</b>	<b>-1276.7</b>	<b>-1476.7</b>	<b>-1659.0</b>	<b>-2104.1</b>	<b>-2431.4</b>
ALAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	277.0	485.6	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5
ALAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-1174.2	-1762.3	-2006.9	-2289.6	-2890.4	-3348.9
ALAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-40.5</b>	<b>-140.4</b>	<b>-31.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>
ALAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-83.5	-84.9	-81.5	-33.6	-63.2	-94.7
ALAS12EN	2. Travel, net	126.9	75.0	56.2	36.8	78.9	112.1
ALAS13EN	3. Other, net	-31.6	-30.6	-115.1	-34.6	-2.9	52.0
ALAS2EN	Credit	482.9	807.6	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8
ALAS21EN	1. Transport	18.6	78.9	102.3	91.6	115.2	143.9
ALAS22EN	2. Travel	422.1	591.5	691.5	804.5	1001.5	1169.6
ALAS23EN	3. Other	42.2	137.2	173.5	260.5	298.4	374.3
ALAS3EN	Debit	-471.1	-848.1	-1107.7	-1188.0	-1402.3	-1618.4
ALAS31EN	1. Transport	-102.1	-163.8	-183.8	-125.2	-178.4	-238.6
ALAS32EN	2. Travel	-295.1	-516.5	-635.3	-767.7	-922.6	-1057.5
ALAS33EN	3. Other	-73.9	-167.8	-288.6	-295.1	-301.3	-322.3
ALAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>208.8</b>	<b>217.3</b>	<b>106.4</b>
ALAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	71.0	100.5	94.9	124.8	112.1	173.3
ALAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	43.4	38.1	41.9	84.0	105.2	-66.9
ALAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-0.1	-0.2	-1.4	6.7	7.5	-114.3
ALAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	21.0	21.5	39.5	58.2	22.5
ALAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	43.5	17.3	21.8	37.8	39.5	24.9
ALAI2EN	Credit	124.5	161.2	168.0	263.2	278.7	316.7
ALAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	71.0	103.7	89.1	145.4	119.2	184.0
ALAI22EN	2. Investment income	53.5	57.5	78.9	117.8	159.5	132.7
ALAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	0.3	10.3	13.7	17.9
ALAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	21.0	30.1	41.0	64.4	24.3
ALAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	53.5	36.5	48.5	66.5	81.4	90.5
ALAI3EN	Debit	-10.1	-22.6	-31.2	-54.4	-61.4	-210.3
ALAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	-3.2	5.8	-20.6	-7.1	-10.7
ALAI32EN	2. Investment income	-10.1	-19.4	-37.0	-33.8	-54.3	-199.6
ALAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-0.1	-0.2	-1.7	-3.6	-6.2	-132.2
ALAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	-8.6	-1.5	-6.2	-1.8
ALAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-10.0	-19.2	-26.7	-28.7	-41.9	-65.6
ALAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>585.8</b>	<b>838.4</b>	<b>891.2</b>	<b>1010.6</b>	<b>1043.0</b>	<b>936.8</b>
ALAT11EN	1. General government, net	104.6	60.7	61.4	42.6	60.1	31.4
ALAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	481.2	777.7	829.8	968.0	982.9	905.4
ALAT2EN	Credit (to Albania)	690.0	911.2	1016.1	1135.5	1219.9	1117.4
ALAT21EN	1. General government	107.5	60.9	65.3	50.0	60.5	31.4
ALAT22EN	2. Other sectors	582.5	850.3	950.8	1085.5	1159.4	1086.0
ALAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-104.2	-72.8	-124.9	-124.9	-176.9	-180.6
ALAT31EN	1. General government	-2.9	-0.2	-3.9	-7.4	-0.4	.
ALAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-101.3	-72.6	-121.0	-117.5	-176.5	-180.6

(continued)

Table II/9.11 (continued)

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ALBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>351.8</b>	<b>699.8</b>	<b>1340.8</b>
ALBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>
ALBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	84.8	106.2	99.2	143.4	90.1	78.2
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>609.7</b>	<b>1262.6</b>
ALBDIEN	1. Direct investment	156.6	267.4	209.3	250.3	470.0	590.5
ALBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-11.0	-3.3	-8.3	-11.1	-62.6
ALBD2EN	1.2 In Albania	156.6	278.4	212.6	258.6	481.1	653.1
ALBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-28.7	4.6	-2.0	27.2	18.5	-69.2
ALBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-28.7	4.6	-2.0	27.2	18.5	-69.2
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBOIEN	3. Other investment	89.1	35.2	144.5	137.4	269.8	933.2
ALBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-52.3	-127.8	7.1	-167.3	-65.3	225.6
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	-0.6
ALBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-45.4	-103.2	53.0	-174.7	-75.1	225.1
ALBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6.9	-24.6	-45.9	7.4	9.8	1.1
ALBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	141.4	163.0	137.4	304.7	335.1	707.6
ALBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	28.0	13.6	8.3	13.8	14.2	14.9
ALBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	109.5	150.6	111.8	100.1	90.0	395.1
ALBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	3.9	2.1	-29.9	124.0	103.8	-4.2
ALBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	-3.3	47.2	66.8	127.1	301.8
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-147.0	-233.7	-124.8	-206.5	-148.6	-191.9
ALBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-2.3	-4.6	66.9	3.2	5.3	-3.7
ALBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-144.7	-229.1	-191.7	-209.7	-153.9	-188.2
ALCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>-22.0</b>

Table II/9.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
NLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-429.4</b>	<b>-1318.7</b>	<b>-1499.7</b>	<b>-769.6</b>	<b>-1151.5</b>	<b>-1879.1</b>
NLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2797.6</b>	<b>-3330.7</b>	<b>-3515.7</b>	<b>-2877.0</b>	<b>-3522.4</b>	<b>-4132.2</b>
NLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3000.5</b>	<b>-3677.5</b>	<b>-3961.9</b>	<b>-3405.8</b>	<b>-4142.1</b>	<b>-4819.3</b>
NLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1226.3	1677.0	2059.7	2687.3	3091.5	3522.0
NLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4226.7	-5354.5	-6021.5	-6093.0	-7233.6	-8341.3
NLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>202.8</b>	<b>346.8</b>	<b>446.2</b>	<b>528.8</b>	<b>619.7</b>	<b>687.2</b>
NLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-105.1	-116.0	-73.9	-28.7	21.1	37.2
NLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	173.6	293.3	319.1	347.5	383.2	416.4
NLAS13EN	3. Other, net	134.3	169.5	201.0	210.0	215.4	233.6
NLAS2EN	Credit	488.4	696.1	798.6	903.8	1062.1	1125.9
NLAS21EN	1. Transport	29.0	41.4	87.1	102.0	201.4	223.7
NLAS22EN	2. Travel	252.8	388.7	418.5	481.7	531.7	556.8
NLAS23EN	3. Other	206.7	265.9	292.9	320.2	329.1	345.4
NLAS3EN	Debit	-285.6	-349.3	-352.4	-375.0	-442.4	-438.7
NLAS31EN	1. Transport	-134.1	-157.4	-161.1	-130.7	-180.2	-186.5
NLAS32EN	2. Travel	-79.2	-95.5	-99.5	-134.2	-148.5	-140.4
NLAS33EN	3. Other	-72.4	-96.4	-91.9	-110.1	-113.7	-111.8
NLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>640.8</b>	<b>407.9</b>	<b>376.6</b>	<b>332.0</b>	<b>395.5</b>	<b>409.2</b>
NLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	682.5	456.9	449.3	434.0	527.4	551.4
NLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-41.7	-49.1	-72.7	-102.0	-131.9	-142.1
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI2EN	Credit	723.8	544.3	549.2	581.7	753.8	820.7
NLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	685.1	467.7	459.2	444.8	538.4	562.9
NLAI22EN	2. Investment income	38.7	76.6	90.0	136.8	215.4	257.7
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI3EN	Debit	-83.0	-136.5	-172.6	-249.7	-358.3	-411.4
NLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.6	-10.7	-9.9	-10.8	-11.1	-11.6
NLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-80.4	-125.7	-162.7	-238.8	-347.2	-399.9
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1727.4</b>	<b>1604.2</b>	<b>1639.4</b>	<b>1775.4</b>	<b>1975.4</b>	<b>1843.8</b>
NLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338.5	260.7	250.7	236.9	191.1	168.7
NLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1388.9	1343.5	1388.7	1538.5	1784.3	1675.1
NLAT2EN	Credit (to Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1809.2	1772.8	1752.5	1906.4	2120.6	2020.0
NLAT21EN	1. General government	338.5	260.7	250.7	236.9	191.1	168.7
NLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1470.7	1512.0	1501.7	1669.5	1929.6	1851.2
NLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-81.8	-168.6	-113.1	-131.0	-145.3	-176.1
	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-81.8	-168.6	-113.1	-131.0	-145.3	-176.1

(continued)

Table II/9.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
NLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>598.8</b>	<b>1007.4</b>	<b>1350.1</b>	<b>636.5</b>	<b>1055.1</b>	<b>1914.4</b>
NLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>593.1</b>	<b>242.3</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>198.2</b>
NLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	593.1	242.3	226.7	233.8	220.8	198.2
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>765.1</b>	<b>1123.4</b>	<b>402.7</b>	<b>834.2</b>	<b>1716.3</b>
NLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	158.6	565.7	492.7	569.2	1529.0	689.5
NLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-1.2	-0.4	-3.2	-17.2	.
NLBD2EN	1.2 In Bosnia and Herzegovina	158.6	566.9	493.1	572.4	1546.2	689.5
NLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	-2.4	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.7
	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-68.5	552.5	1009.7	461.3	-56.7	822.5
NLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-732.6	247.7	251.0	19.8	-886.5	-220.6
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-99.5	-178.3	-99.6	-118.3	-615.7	230.3
NLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets <sup>2)</sup>	-633.2	426.0	350.6	138.1	-270.8	-450.9
NLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	664.1	304.8	758.7	441.5	829.8	1043.1
NLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	12.1	95.5	199.5	175.6	195.1	208.5
NLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	616.4	-12.7	307.8	160.8	358.3	452.8
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	35.6	222.1	251.4	105.0	276.5	381.9
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-84.3	-350.7	-381.2	-627.5	-637.5	206.0
NLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-4.8	2.5	0.1	.	0.1	.
NLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-79.6	-353.2	-381.3	-627.5	-637.6	206.0
NLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-169.3</b>	<b>311.4</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>-35.3</b>

Notes: 1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including trade credits.

Table II/9.13

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
KLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-568.1</b>	<b>-1433.7</b>	<b>-1975.6</b>	<b>-2715.2</b>	<b>-3236.7</b>	<b>-4438.1</b>
KLAGESEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1021.7</b>	<b>-1955.3</b>	<b>-2200.2</b>	<b>-2639.6</b>	<b>-3168.1</b>	<b>-3897.3</b>
KLAGE1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3492.1</b>	<b>-6724.2</b>	<b>-7518.0</b>	<b>-8344.2</b>	<b>-9434.0</b>	<b>-10866.2</b>
KLAGE2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4976.5	6606.8	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9743.4
KLAGE3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-8468.7	-13330.9	-14738.3	-16807.8	-18626.5	-20609.6
KLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>2470.5</b>	<b>4768.9</b>	<b>5317.7</b>	<b>5704.6</b>	<b>6265.9</b>	<b>6968.9</b>
KLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	195.2	299.3	376.1	443.5	487.6	508.5
KLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2399.5	4822.3	5394.9	5708.7	6035.2	6694.0
KLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-124.2	-352.7	-453.3	-447.6	-256.9	-233.6
KLAS2EN	Credit	4442.0	7636.7	8052.6	8528.5	9124.8	10101.6
KLAS21EN	1. Transport	606.3	791.3	880.3	1006.7	1122.4	1209.4
KLAS22EN	2. Travel	3011.8	5505.6	5998.9	6293.3	6752.6	7459.4
KLAS23EN	3. Other	823.9	1339.8	1173.4	1228.5	1249.8	1432.8
KLAS3EN	Debit	-1971.5	-2867.8	-2734.9	-2823.9	-2858.9	-3132.7
KLAS31EN	1. Transport	-411.1	-492.0	-504.2	-563.2	-634.8	-700.9
KLAS32EN	2. Travel	-612.3	-683.3	-604.1	-584.6	-717.3	-765.5
KLAS33EN	3. Other	-948.1	-1692.5	-1626.6	-1676.1	-1506.7	-1666.3
KLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-505.4</b>	<b>-670.2</b>	<b>-959.2</b>	<b>-1182.9</b>	<b>-1111.6</b>	<b>-1575.5</b>
KLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	233.9	259.7	373.2	494.2	564.1
KLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-904.3	-1218.9	-1556.1	-1605.8	-2139.6
KLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-164.0	-441.7	-739.0	-1002.0	-920.7	-1143.2
KLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-228.6	-250.0	-217.6	-175.9	-162.9	-145.1
KLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-188.8	-212.6	-262.3	-378.2	-522.2	-851.3
KLAI2EN	Credit	380.3	709.3	717.3	892.7	1295.6	1351.9
KLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	90.2	268.3	289.2	404.3	527.8	599.7
KLAI22EN	2. Investment income	290.1	440.9	428.1	488.4	767.7	752.2
KLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	11.5	175.6	112.7	80.7	177.1	194.6
KLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	0.0	32.7	46.2	57.4	74.5	74.6
KLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	278.6	232.6	269.1	350.3	516.2	483.0
KLAI3EN	Debit	-885.6	-1379.6	-1676.5	-2075.6	-2407.1	-2927.4
KLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-14.2	-34.4	-29.5	-31.1	-33.6	-35.5
KLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-871.5	-1345.2	-1647.1	-2044.5	-2373.6	-2891.9
KLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-175.5	-617.3	-851.8	-1082.7	-1097.8	-1337.8
KLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-228.6	-282.7	-263.8	-233.3	-237.4	-219.8
KLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-467.4	-445.2	-531.5	-728.6	-1038.4	-1334.3
KLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>958.9</b>	<b>1191.8</b>	<b>1183.8</b>	<b>1107.4</b>	<b>1043.0</b>	<b>1034.8</b>
KLAT11EN	1. General government, net	24.6	2.6	9.7	-8.6	-16.7	-55.7
KLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	934.3	1189.2	1174.1	1116.0	1059.6	1090.5
KLAT2EN	Credit (to Croatia)	1195.5	1584.6	1628.4	1639.5	1576.1	1683.7
KLAT21EN	1. General government	129.4	180.1	219.6	255.7	260.1	342.0
KLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1066.1	1404.5	1408.8	1383.8	1316.0	1341.7
KLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-236.6	-392.8	-444.6	-532.1	-533.1	-649.0
KLAT31EN	1. General government	-104.8	-177.5	-209.9	-264.4	-276.8	-397.7
KLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-131.8	-215.3	-234.6	-267.7	-256.3	-251.2

(continued)

Table II/9.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
KLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1406.5</b>	<b>2561.0</b>	<b>3014.3</b>	<b>3670.4</b>	<b>4139.5</b>	<b>6004.5</b>
KLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>-133.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>
KLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	12.9	31.4	53.8	-133.8	34.5	32.1
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBFACEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1393.6</b>	<b>2529.6</b>	<b>2960.5</b>	<b>3804.2</b>	<b>4105.0</b>	<b>5972.4</b>
KLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1135.6	670.8	1276.1	2556.6	3482.8	3202.6
KLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-5.0	-278.8	-191.8	-208.2	-184.1	-127.5
KLBD2EN	1.2 In Croatia	1140.6	949.6	1467.9	2764.8	3666.9	3330.2
KLBP2EN	2. Portfolio investment	768.5	287.1	-1177.9	-542.3	-2.9	-596.8
KLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-25.0	-736.1	-571.3	-472.5	-413.7	-269.1
KLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	793.4	1023.2	-606.6	-69.8	410.8	-327.7
KLBOIEN	3. Other investment	166.8	1614.7	3772.5	3202.1	1346.7	3036.3
KLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-960.8	-498.4	982.2	-692.3	-1653.4	-1590.7
KLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	108.3	-188.1	-134.8	-33.4	-99.6	-126.0
KLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-36.4	43.8	-116.8	-153.1	-4.5	-107.5
KLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1032.6	-354.1	1233.8	-505.8	-1549.4	-1357.2
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1127.6	2113.0	2790.3	3894.4	3000.1	4627.0
KLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	317.0	-54.5	15.1	18.5	313.5	31.7
KLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	923.7	1676.4	2405.7	3059.2	2890.3	3703.9
KLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-113.1	488.2	366.7	814.0	-206.4	890.2
KLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.3
KLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	-88.4	.	.	.
KLBRACEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-677.3	-43.0	-821.8	-1412.2	-721.6	330.3
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLCCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-838.3</b>	<b>-1127.3</b>	<b>-1038.6</b>	<b>-955.2</b>	<b>-902.8</b>	<b>-1566.4</b>

Table II/9.14

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
MLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-105.9</b>	<b>-362.7</b>	<b>-121.3</b>	<b>-44.9</b>	<b>-414.8</b>	<b>-851.2</b>
MLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-696.7</b>	<b>-957.7</b>	<b>-883.1</b>	<b>-998.3</b>	<b>-1149.3</b>	<b>-1736.7</b>
MLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-749.5</b>	<b>-914.3</b>	<b>-858.5</b>	<b>-1020.4</b>	<b>-1174.8</b>	<b>-1736.7</b>
MLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1433.0	1345.0	1642.9	1902.7	2441.5	2684.2
MLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-2182.5	-2259.3	-2501.4	-2923.1	-3616.3	-4420.9
MLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-43.4</b>	<b>-24.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
MLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-10.5	-55.3	-47.9	-38.5	-48.2	-58.0
MLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	4.0	14.0	22.4	46.3	61.0	62.8
MLAS13EN	3. Other, net	59.4	-2.1	0.8	14.4	12.8	-4.8
MLAS2EN	Credit	343.6	363.7	416.2	477.3	594.3	688.1
MLAS21EN	1. Transport	126.1	109.6	123.2	141.2	175.2	214.6
MLAS22EN	2. Travel	41.2	57.9	72.3	102.5	134.9	155.2
MLAS23EN	3. Other	176.3	196.3	220.6	233.6	284.2	318.3
MLAS3EN	Debit	-290.7	-407.2	-440.8	-455.1	-568.7	-688.1
MLAS31EN	1. Transport	-136.6	-164.9	-171.1	-179.8	-223.4	-272.6
MLAS32EN	2. Travel	-37.2	-43.9	-49.9	-56.2	-73.9	-92.4
MLAS33EN	3. Other	-116.9	-198.4	-219.8	-219.2	-271.4	-323.1
MLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>-33.2</b>	<b>-91.5</b>	<b>-28.4</b>	<b>-277.7</b>	<b>-93.4</b>
MLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	0.5	40.6	44.9	53.1	75.2	92.6
MLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-70.5	-73.8	-136.4	-81.5	-352.8	-186.0
MLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-28.0	-56.3	-113.1	-48.2	-337.7	-184.5
MLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3.4	-2.7	-13.9	2.8	44.7
MLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-42.5	-20.9	-20.7	-19.4	-17.9	-46.2
MLAI2EN	Credit	45.2	67.9	79.0	107.2	155.2	185.2
MLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	0.5	41.7	46.3	54.9	77.0	95.9
MLAI22EN	2. Investment income	44.7	26.2	32.7	52.4	78.2	89.3
MLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	0.04	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	2.3
MLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	2.2	0.9	2.3	9.4	52.1
MLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	44.7	23.7	31.3	49.6	67.0	34.9
MLAI3EN	Debit	-115.2	-101.1	-170.5	-135.7	-432.8	-278.6
MLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.8	-3.3
MLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-115.2	-100.0	-169.1	-133.9	-431.0	-275.3
MLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-28.0	-56.7	-113.5	-48.7	-339.5	-186.8
MLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	1.2	-3.6	-16.3	-6.6	-7.4
MLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-87.2	-44.5	-52.0	-69.0	-84.9	-81.1
MLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>660.8</b>	<b>628.2</b>	<b>853.3</b>	<b>981.8</b>	<b>1012.1</b>	<b>978.9</b>
MLAT11EN	1. General government, net	143.7	55.5	53.4	58.7	23.9	47.9
MLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	517.1	572.8	799.9	923.1	988.2	931.0
MLAT2EN	Credit (to Macedonia)	848.6	828.0	1002.6	1140.6	1271.5	1346.5
MLAT21EN	1. General government	151.9	60.1	61.0	66.2	60.6	61.0
MLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	696.7	767.9	941.7	1074.4	1210.9	1285.5
MLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-187.8	-199.8	-149.3	-158.8	-259.5	-367.5
MLAT31EN	1. General government	-8.2	-4.7	-7.6	-7.5	-36.7	-13.1
MLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-179.7	-195.2	-141.7	-151.3	-222.8	-354.4

(continued)



Table II/9.14 (continued)

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
MLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>346.7</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>447.6</b>	<b>852.6</b>
MLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-12.8</b>
MLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	0.4	-4.2	-1.7	-0.8	1.2	-1.6
MLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-11.2
MLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>350.9</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>444.0</b>	<b>865.5</b>
MLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	234.0	259.7	74.9	344.7	506.9	422.0
MLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	0.7	-1.0	-2.3	-0.1	0.9	9.5
MLBD2EN	1.2 In Macedonia	233.3	260.7	77.2	344.8	506.0	412.5
MLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-0.1	9.5	200.2	73.1	114.4	-50.6
MLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.6
MLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	9.3	200.2	73.1	116.1	-50.1
MLBOIEN	3. Other investment	96.4	97.6	202.2	-81.4	-75.5	442.4
	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-287.0	-15.9	-347.9	-297.6	-101.8	51.6
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-32.8</b>	<b>-1.5</b>

Note: 1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.15

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
GLACAEEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-119.6	-154.0	-531.2	-642.8	-1005.7
GLAGSEEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	-268.3	-318.1	-652.2	-719.2	-1086.5
GLAG1EEN	<b>a. Trade balance <sup>2)</sup></b>	.	-416.4	-513.7	-849.3	-1159.3	-1489.6
GLAG2EEN	Commodity exports, fob <sup>2)</sup>	.	452.1	460.6	648.3	543.4	519.1
GLAG3EEN	Commodity imports, cif <sup>2(3)</sup>	.	-868.6	-974.3	-1497.7	-1702.7	-2008.7
GLAS1EEN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	148.2	195.5	197.1	440.1	403.1
GLAS11EEN	1. Transport, net	.	16.0	.	.	.	.
GLAS12EEN	2. Travel, net	.	164.8	.	.	.	.
GLAS13EEN	3. Other, net	.	-32.7	.	.	.	.
GLAS2EEN	Credit	.	249.5	329.8	418.0	674.1	754.3
GLAS21EEN	1. Transport	.	45.4	.	.	.	.
GLAS22EEN	2. Travel	.	171.8	.	.	.	.
GLAS23EEN	3. Other	.	32.3	.	.	.	.
GLAS3EEN	Debit	.	-101.4	-134.3	-220.9	-233.9	-351.2
GLAS31EEN	1. Transport	.	-29.4	.	.	.	.
GLAS32EEN	2. Travel	.	-7.0	.	.	.	.
GLAS33EEN	3. Other	.	-65.0	.	.	.	.
GLAI1EEN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	86.2	17.5	30.8	17.0	7.8
GLAI11EEN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	119.2	.	.	.	.
GLAI12EEN	2. Investment income, net	.	-33.0	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAI2EEN	Credit	.	135.5	62.3	65.3	89.4	128.4
GLAI21EEN	1. Compensation of employees	.	125.5	.	.	.	.
GLAI22EEN	2. Investment income	.	9.9	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAI3EEN	Debit	.	-49.2	-44.8	-34.5	-72.4	-120.6
GLAI31EEN	1. Compensation of employees	.	-6.3	.	.	.	.
GLAI32EEN	2. Investment income	.	-42.9	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAT1EEN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	62.4	146.6	90.2	59.4	73.1
GLAT11EEN	1. General government, net	.	46.4	.	.	.	.
GLAT12EEN	2. Other sectors, net	.	16.0	.	.	.	.
GLAT2EEN	Credit (to Montenegro)	.	73.5	163.5	108.6	100.8	109.3
GLAT21EEN	1. General government	.	46.4	.	.	.	.
GLAT22EEN	2. Other sectors	.	27.1	.	.	.	.
GLAT3EEN	Debit (abroad)	.	-11.1	-16.9	-18.3	-41.4	-36.2
GLAT31EEN	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLAT32EEN	2. Other sectors	.	-11.1	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/9.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
GLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>58.9</b>	191.6	<b>536.5</b>	<b>753.0</b>	<b>1049.3</b>
GLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
GLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	-14.0	-1.4	-0.5
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	<b>58.9</b>	191.6	<b>550.5</b>	<b>754.5</b>	<b>1049.7</b>
GLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	50.6	380.9	466.7	524.9	567.6
GLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-2.1	-11.8	-177.6	-482.8	-100.9
GLBD2EN	1.2 In Montenegro	.	52.7	392.7	644.3	1007.7	668.5
GLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	5.5	4.8	-9.9	4.7	-15.5
	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	-19.4	-20.4	230.8	375.7	342.4
	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	22.2	-173.8	-137.0	-150.8	155.3
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>60.8</b>	<b>-37.5</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-110.2</b>	<b>-43.6</b>

Notes: 1) Including all transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (before ITRS).

3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/9.16

## Russia: Balance of payments

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
SLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50619</b>	<b>47867</b>	<b>67858</b>	<b>75474</b>	<b>56266</b>	<b>69871</b>
SLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>57824</b>	<b>58822</b>	<b>83889</b>	<b>100160</b>	<b>81295</b>	<b>105552</b>
SLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>65027</b>	<b>69031</b>	<b>94937</b>	<b>111011</b>	<b>95648</b>	<b>122645</b>
SLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	113510	147358	195545	241960	258930	321792
SLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-48483	-78327	-100608	-130948	-163282	-199148
SLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-7203</b>	<b>-10209</b>	<b>-11049</b>	<b>-10852</b>	<b>-14353</b>	<b>-17093</b>
SLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	1324	3142	3189	2678	1813	1408
SLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-5856	-7846	-9179	-8357	-9151	-8834
SLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2670	-5505	-5059	-5172	-7015	-9667
SLAS2EN	Credit	10337	16564	20028	24791	28798	35008
SLAS21EN	1. Transport	3842	6267	7309	8036	8642	10251
SLAS22EN	2. Travel	3706	4448	4708	6080	7019	8150
SLAS23EN	3. Other	2789	5849	8010	10676	13136	16607
SLAS3EN	Debit	-17540	-26774	-31077	-35643	-43151	-52101
SLAS31EN	1. Transport	-2518	-3126	-4120	-5358	-6830	-8843
SLAS32EN	2. Travel	-9562	-12294	-13887	-14437	-16170	-16983
SLAS33EN	3. Other	-5460	-11354	-13069	-15848	-20151	-26274
SLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-7280</b>	<b>-10271</b>	<b>-15199</b>	<b>-23460</b>	<b>-22468</b>	<b>-33568</b>
SLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	290	-208	-909	-3322	-5347	-9675
SLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-7569	-10064	-14290	-20138	-17121	-23893
SLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-892	-3184	-9137	-17731	-16919	-22657
SLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4081	-3853	-3121	-3777	-4350	-4370
SLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-2597	-3028	-2033	1369	4148	3133
SLAI2EN	Credit	5137	9650	14016	23719	34629	40247
SLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	540	970	1449	1514	1909	2587
SLAI22EN	2. Investment income	4596	8680	12567	22206	32720	37660
SLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	67	5096	6490	9850	14640	18014
SLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	130	312	438	619	768	1238
SLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	4400	3272	5639	11737	17312	18407
SLAI3EN	Debit	-12416	-19922	-29215	-47180	-57097	-73815
SLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-251	-1178	-2358	-4836	-7256	-12262
SLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-12166	-18744	-26857	-42344	-49841	-61553
SLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-959	-8280	-15627	-27581	-31559	-40671
SLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-4210	-4165	-3559	-4396	-5118	-5608
SLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-6997	-6300	-7671	-10367	-13164	-15273
SLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-684</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>-1225</b>	<b>-2562</b>	<b>-2113</b>
SLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-55	600	738	1621	2553	4136
SLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	130	-1284	-1571	-2846	-5114	-6248
SLAT2EN	Credit (to Russia)	872	2789	3601	5104	6154	7508
SLAT21EN	1. General government	252	882	1291	2451	3181	4821
SLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	620	1906	2311	2653	2973	2686
SLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-798	-3472	-4434	-6329	-8716	-9620
SLAT31EN	1. General government	-307	-282	-553	-831	-628	-686
SLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-491	-3190	-3881	-5498	-8087	-8935

(continued)

Table II/9.16 (continued)

**Russia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
SLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-40580</b>	<b>-43143</b>	<b>-61511</b>	<b>-83061</b>	<b>-46848</b>	<b>-61745</b>
SLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>11839</b>	<b>-1306</b>	<b>-10238</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>-7470</b>	<b>338</b>
SLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	11839	-1306	-10238	152	-7470	501
SLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	-162
SLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-52419</b>	<b>-41836</b>	<b>-51273</b>	<b>-83213</b>	<b>-39378</b>	<b>-62084</b>
SLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	-500	1337	95	5221	6690	13821
SLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-3433	-11085	-10240	-18454	-33547	-35911
SLBD2EN	1.2 In Russia	2933	12422	10336	23675	40237	49732
SLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-11168	501	-9127	12516	4371	-23672
SLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-444	-3073	-8555	4980	-7300	-5363
SLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-10724	3574	-572	7536	11672	-18309
SLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-23448	-7210	7242	-15210	58127	-82236
SLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-18939	-21431	-26733	-39394	-43663	-120901
SLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-4588	-439	-6132	-491	-587	-5547
SLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-2145	287	4419	-19852	-19342	-37857
SLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-5874	-1182	-4768	-2552	2435	-47193
SLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6333	-20096	-20252	-16498	-26169	-30304
SLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-4509	14221	33975	24183	101790	38665
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
SLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-5662	15289	31780	11763	92075	39666
SLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	951	-981	1938	11886	9093	-1866
SLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	202	-88	257	535	623	865
SLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-80	-187	-79	243	-935
SLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-17302	-36384	-49297	-85661	-108809	30937
SLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-1	-1	-160	-62	-48	-449
SLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-17301	-36383	-49136	-85599	-108760	31386
SLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-10040</b>	<b>-4725</b>	<b>-6347</b>	<b>7587</b>	<b>-9418</b>	<b>-8126</b>

Note: 1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.17

## Serbia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
JLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1(2)</sup></b>	-167	-2639	-1766	-2382	-4629	-4730
JLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-1571	-5073	-4262	-5042	-6927	-6997
JLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1725	-5204	-4256	-5001	-6672	-6879
JLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1794	3284	3999	5137	6399	7050
JLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3519	-8488	-8255	-10138	-13071	-13929
JLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	154	131	-6	-41	-254	-118
	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3. Other, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAS2EN	Credit	459	1187	1316	1851	2314	2671
	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAS3EN	Debit	-305	-1055	-1321	-1892	-2569	-2789
	1. Transport	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Travel	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3. Other	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-1	-174	-261	-331	-607	-716
	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAI2EN	Credit	58	64	79	158	519	558
	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAI3EN	Debit	-59	-238	-340	-489	-1125	-1274
	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Investment income	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	1406	2607	2757	2991	2904	2983
	1. General government, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAT2EN	Credit (to Serbia)	1715	3090	3429	4045	3135	3250
	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-310	-483	-673	-1053	-231	-267
	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/9.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
JLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2446</b>	<b>2142</b>	<b>2643</b>	<b>4456</b>	<b>5015</b>
JLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	<b>685</b>	<b>-300</b>	<b>10</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2446</b>	<b>2142</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>4755</b>	<b>5005</b>
JLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	55	777	1247	3401	1845	1437
JLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-2	2	-18	-68	-686	-160
JLBD2EN	1.2 In Serbia	57	774	1265	3469	2530	1597
JLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	359	671	-124
JLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-4	-35
JLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	675	-89
JLBOIEN	3. Other investment	315	2030	2526	2522	2987	3090
JLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	-1679	-1227
JLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	-854	-667
JLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	1	-16
JLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	-777	-523
JLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	-50	-20
JLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	4666	4316
JLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	1191	818
JLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	3454	3321
JLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	69	176
JLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	-48	1
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-248	-360	-1631	-4324	-747	602
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>45</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>-376</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>-284</b>

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.  
 1) Converted from USD to RSD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/9.18

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ULACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1602.2</b>	<b>5560.3</b>	<b>2030.1</b>	<b>-1289.0</b>	<b>-3848.5</b>	<b>-8721.5</b>
ULAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>1521.0</b>	<b>4006.3</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>-2445.6</b>	<b>-5950.9</b>	<b>-9806.0</b>
ULAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>842.7</b>	<b>3010.7</b>	<b>-910.4</b>	<b>-4140.3</b>	<b>-7717.5</b>	<b>-10995.7</b>
ULAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	17008.1	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9
ULAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-16165.4	-23895.1	-29003.5	-35188.0	-44100.2	-57269.5
ULAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>678.3</b>	<b>995.5</b>	<b>1448.6</b>	<b>1694.7</b>	<b>1766.6</b>	<b>1189.7</b>
ULAS11EN	1. Transport, net	2737.0	1942.8	1949.1	1708.3	1614.7	673.8
ULAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-82.2	78.1	256.7	518.9	750.4	1192.4
ULAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1976.5	-1025.3	-757.2	-532.5	-598.6	-676.5
ULAS2EN	Credit	4110.9	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4
ULAS21EN	1. Transport	3158.9	3252.2	3594.3	4265.5	4463.2	5211.2
ULAS22EN	2. Travel	426.2	2060.3	2506.6	2778.0	3355.8	3941.5
ULAS23EN	3. Other	525.8	1012.4	1402.1	1956.2	2518.5	3075.7
ULAS3EN	Debit	-3432.6	-5329.3	-6054.3	-7305.0	-8570.8	-11038.7
ULAS31EN	1. Transport	-421.9	-1309.4	-1645.1	-2557.2	-2848.4	-4537.4
ULAS32EN	2. Travel	-508.5	-1982.2	-2249.9	-2259.1	-2605.3	-2749.1
ULAS33EN	3. Other	-2502.2	-2037.7	-2159.3	-2488.7	-3117.1	-3752.2
ULAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1019.1</b>	<b>-519.1</b>	<b>-790.1</b>	<b>-1372.7</b>	<b>-481.1</b>	<b>-1052.4</b>
ULAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	33.5	170.6	279.9	423.3	1605.3	2467.6
ULAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1052.6	-689.7	-1070.0	-1796.0	-2086.3	-3519.9
ULAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-46.5	-143.3	-211.0	-787.6	-846.1	.
ULAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495.5	-258.3	-405.1	-377.8	-330.7	.
ULAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-510.6	-288.1	-454.0	-630.5	-909.6	.
ULAI2EN	Credit	154.7	313.1	608.0	1061.8	2668.8	3703.0
ULAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	35.7	175.4	288.0	430.5	1613.3	2479.9
ULAI22EN	2. Investment income	119.0	137.6	320.0	631.3	1055.6	1223.2
ULAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	1.6	4.0	6.4	13.9	.
ULAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	3.3	16.9	31.3	157.8	381.1	.
ULAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	115.8	119.1	284.8	467.1	660.6	.
ULAI3EN	Debit	-1173.8	-832.2	-1398.1	-2434.5	-3149.9	-4755.4
ULAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.2	-4.8	-8.0	-7.2	-8.0	-12.3
ULAI32EN	2. Investment income	-1171.6	-827.3	-1390.1	-2427.3	-3141.9	-4743.1
ULAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46.5	-144.9	-215.0	-794.0	-859.9	.
ULAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-498.7	-275.2	-436.4	-535.7	-711.7	.
ULAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-626.4	-407.2	-738.7	-1097.7	-1570.2	.
ULAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1100.2</b>	<b>2073.2</b>	<b>2282.0</b>	<b>2529.3</b>	<b>2583.4</b>	<b>2136.8</b>
ULAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	340.4	423.5	400.2	405.9	185.2
ULAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	1732.7	1858.5	2129.2	2177.6	1951.6
ULAT2EN	Credit (to Ukraine)	1228.9	2149.6	2495.4	2816.3	3027.3	2846.1
ULAT21EN	1. General government	.	363.8	445.2	428.1	454.1	207.7
ULAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	1785.8	2050.2	2388.2	2573.2	2638.4
ULAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-128.7	-76.5	-213.4	-287.0	-443.8	-709.3
ULAT31EN	1. General government	.	-23.3	-21.7	-27.9	-48.2	-22.6
ULAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-53.1	-191.7	-259.1	-395.7	-686.8

(continued)



Table II/9.18 (continued)

**Ukraine: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ULBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-1542.7</b>	<b>-5676.2</b>	<b>-2133.6</b>	<b>1214.8</b>	<b>4167.5</b>	<b>8392.1</b>
ULBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-52.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
ULBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	-8.7	16.9	11.2	17.5	19.7	-0.7
ULBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-11.3	-63.4	-15.2	-17.5	4.1
ULBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-1534.0</b>	<b>-5681.8</b>	<b>-2081.5</b>	<b>1212.5</b>	<b>4165.3</b>	<b>8388.7</b>
ULBDIEN	1. Direct investment	642.6	1377.0	6042.3	4573.2	6729.1	6767.1
ULBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-1.1	-3.2	-220.6	106.0	-491.3	-690.2
ULBD2EN	1.2 In Ukraine	643.7	1380.2	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3
ULBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	149.3	1663.5	2211.4	2856.1	4199.6	-874.7
ULBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-4.3	-4.8	.	-2.4	-21.2	8.2
ULBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	153.6	1668.3	2211.4	2858.5	4220.8	-882.9
ULBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1895.3	-6930.9	-1973.2	-4623.4	-208.1	3234.3
ULBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-955.2	-10055.9	-6347.1	-12419.4	-16671.5	-15637.6
ULBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	-637.4	-174.9	-1049.8	-1055.6	-3916.9
ULBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	13.0	-146.5	-160.4	-176.2	-446.8	-300.0
ULBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1672.5	-3638.5	-3148.3	-7619.8	-11230.9	-9753.3
ULBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	704.3	-5633.6	-2863.5	-3573.6	-3938.3	-1667.4
ULBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-940.1	3125.0	4373.9	7796.0	16463.5	18871.9
ULBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	1709.4	-510.1	978.9	2400.2	4006.4
ULBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-1809.9	2369.3	3682.5	7104.1	12775.6	12484.0
ULBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	102.8	264.0	707.5	12.8	1228.6	2057.5
ULBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	767.0	-1217.7	494.1	-299.7	59.1	323.9
ULBRAEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
ULBGREN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-430.6	-1791.5	-8362.0	-1593.5	-6555.3	-738.0
ULBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-293.2	12.1	-8.0	-15.2	-16.1	-14.4
ULBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-137.4	-1803.5	-8354.0	-1578.3	-6539.3	-723.7
ULCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-59.5</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-319.0</b>	<b>329.4</b>

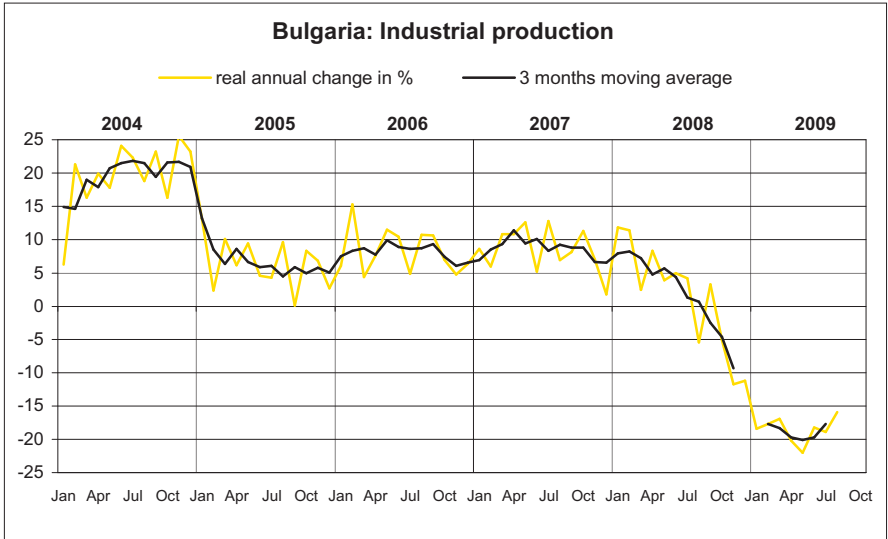
Note: 1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



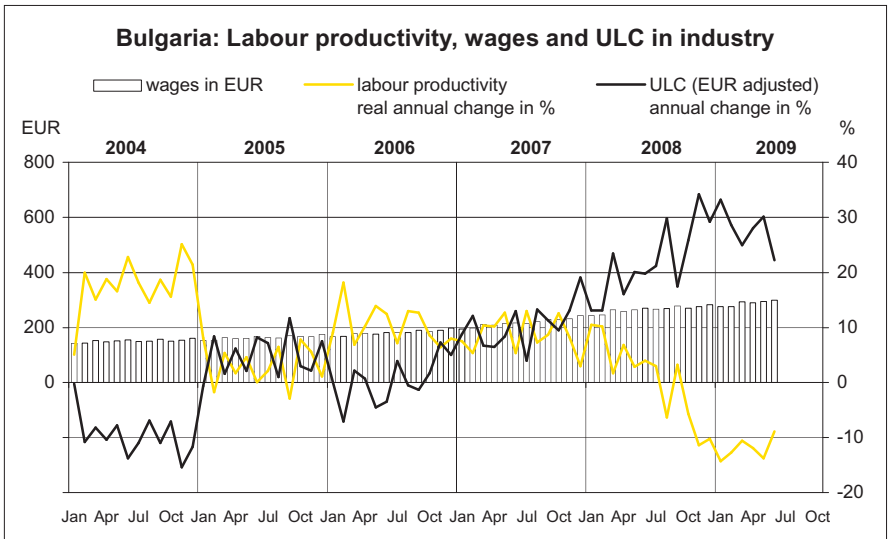


### **III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS**

Graph III/1.1

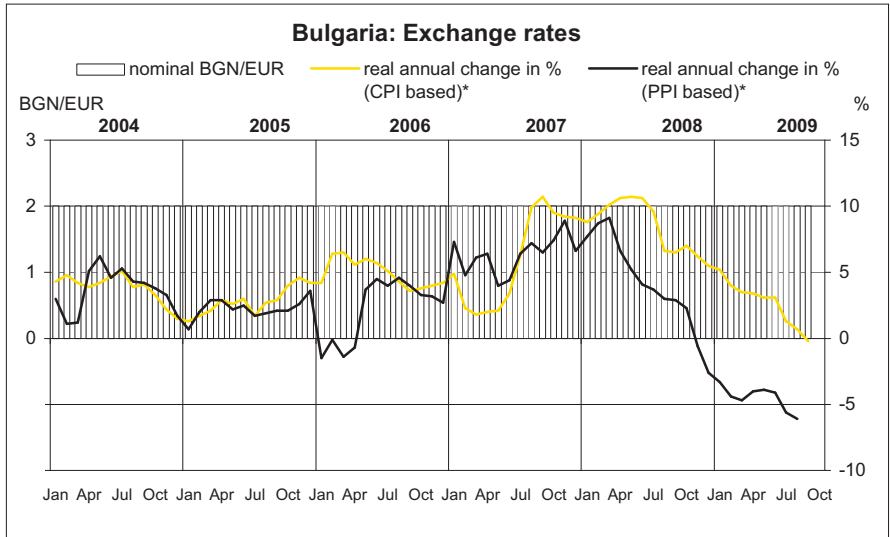


Graph III/1.2



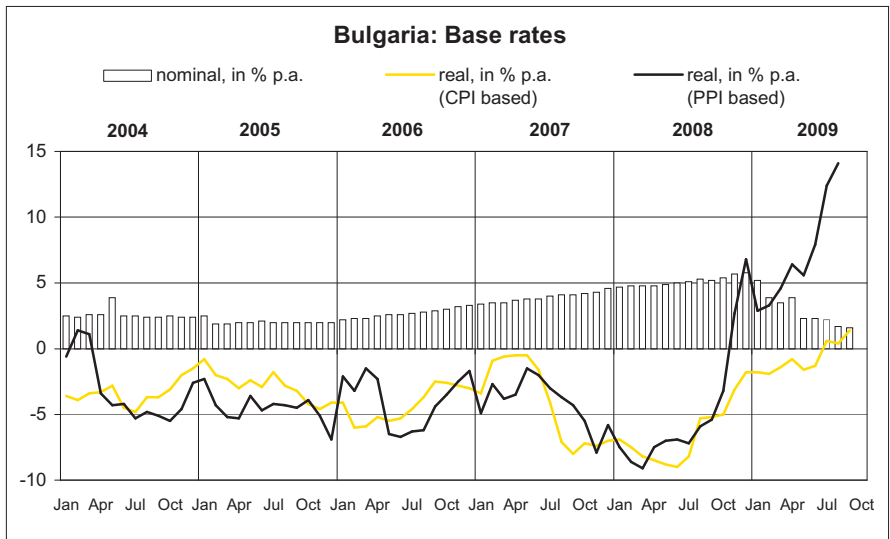
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/1.3

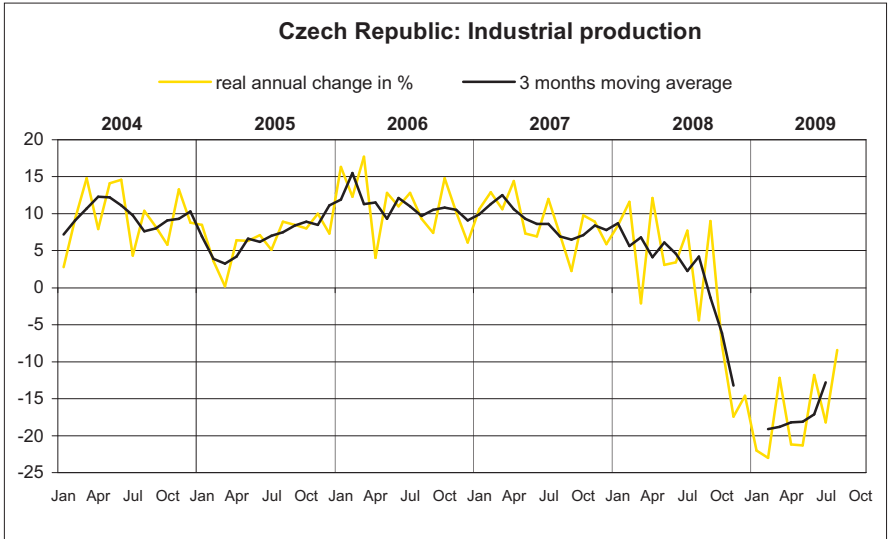


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

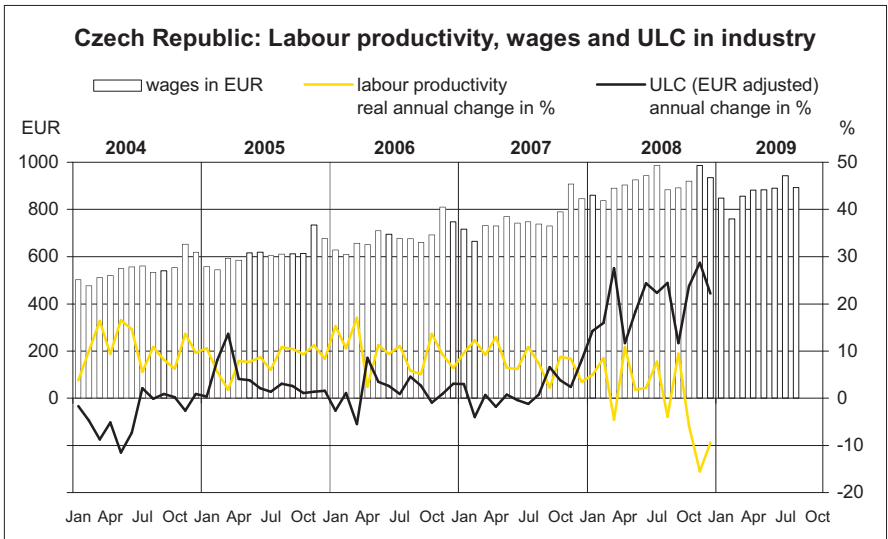
Graph III/1.4



Graph III/2.1

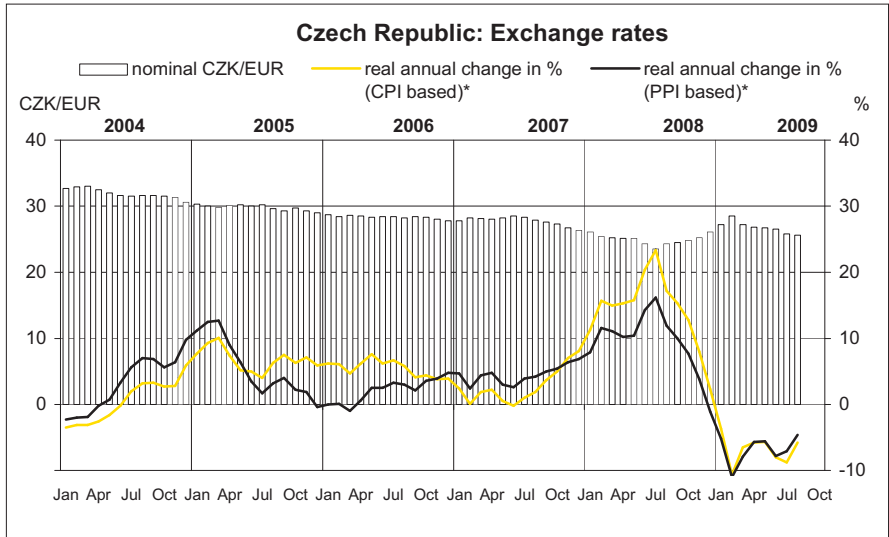


Graph III/2.2



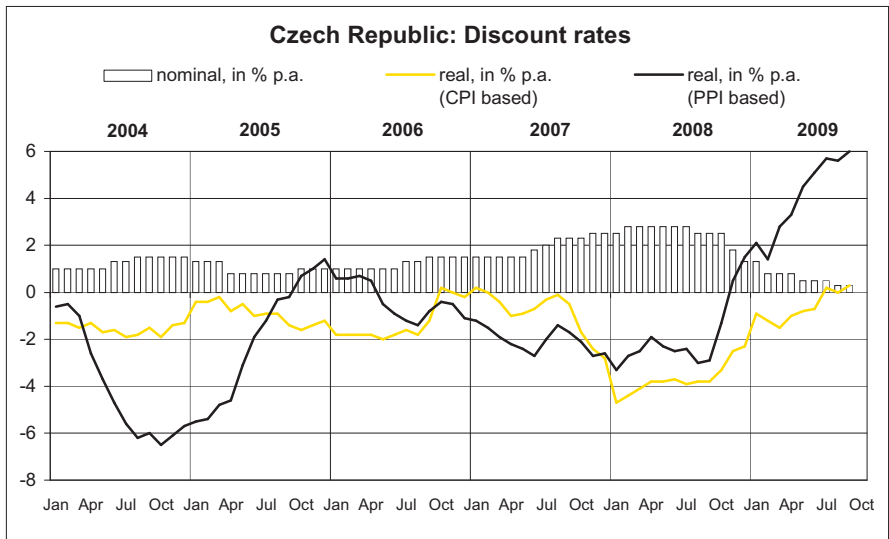
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/2.3

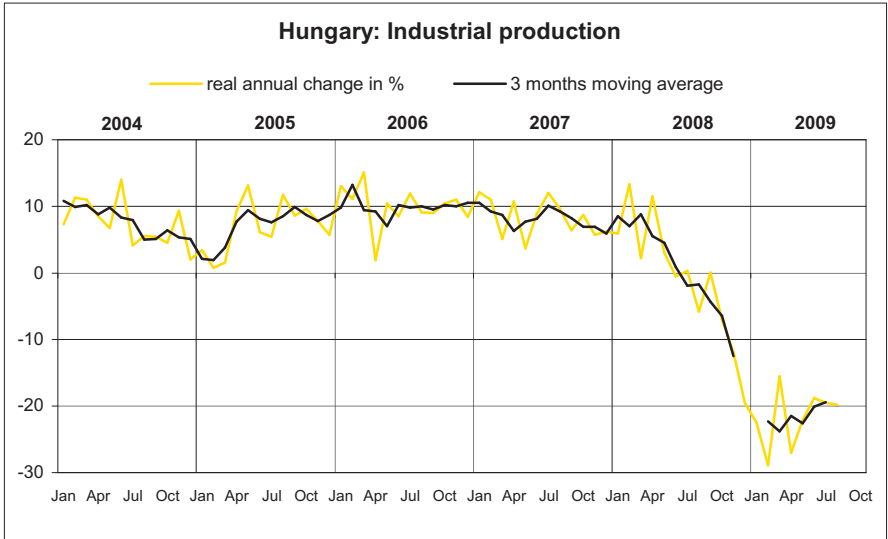


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

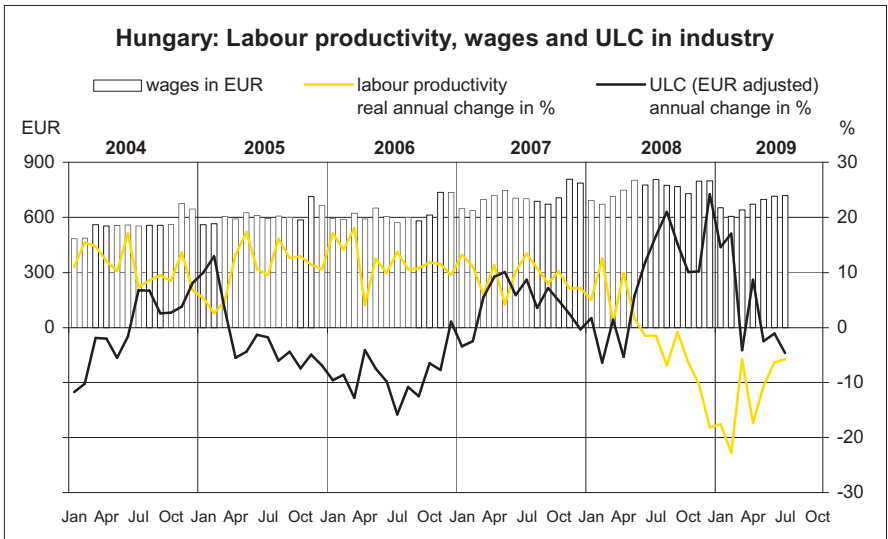
Graph III/2.4



Graph III/4.1



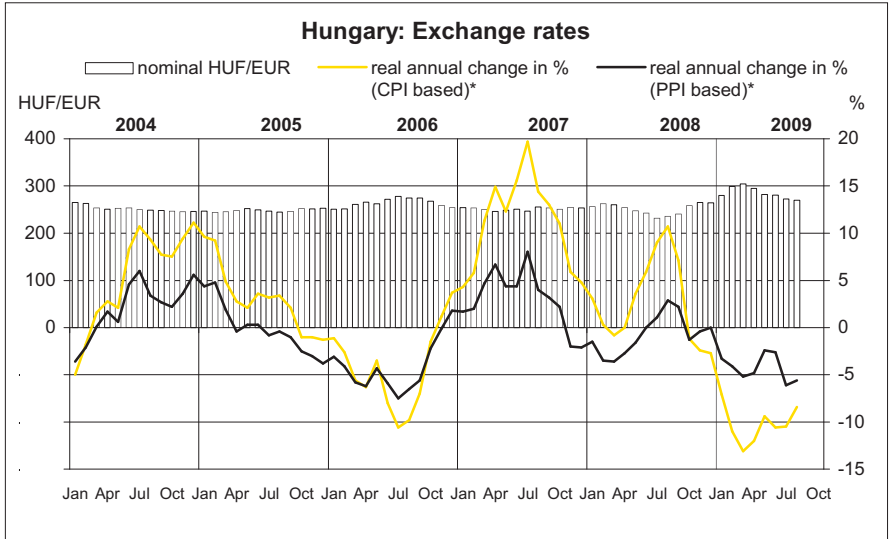
Graph III/4.2



Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

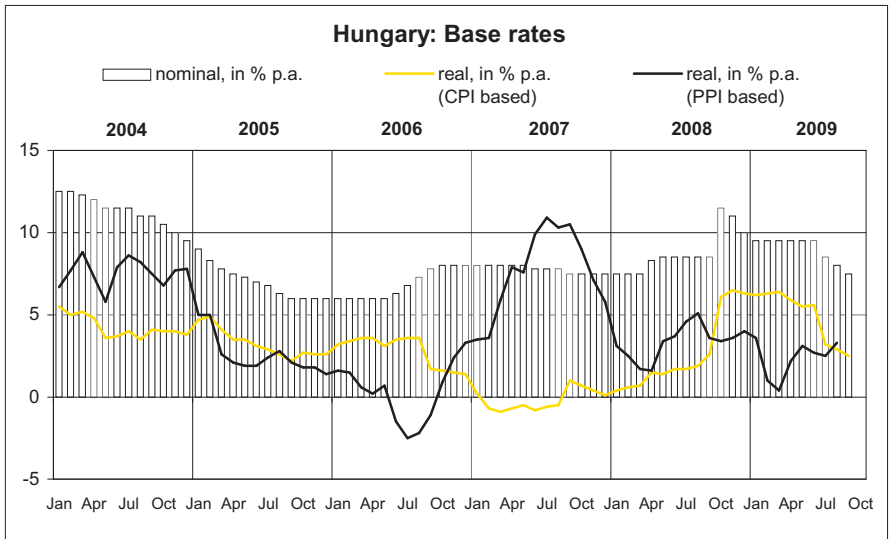


Graph III/4.3

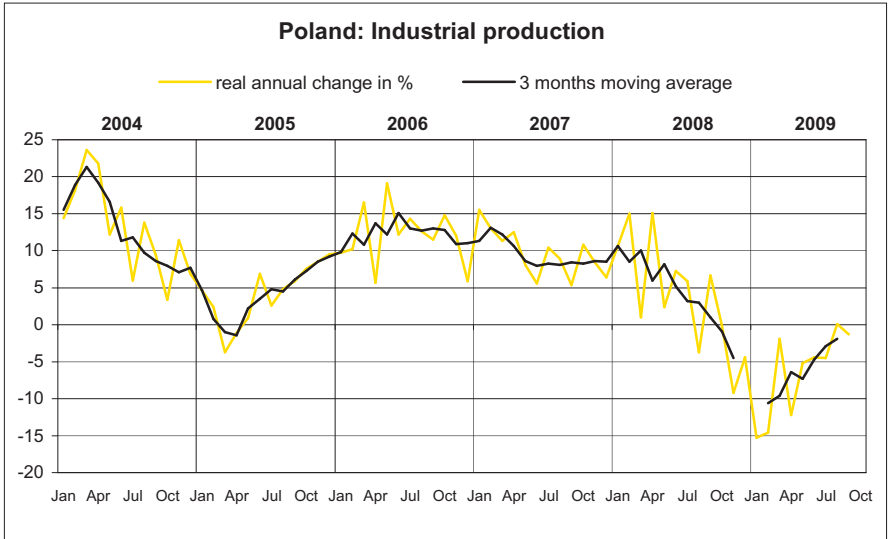


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

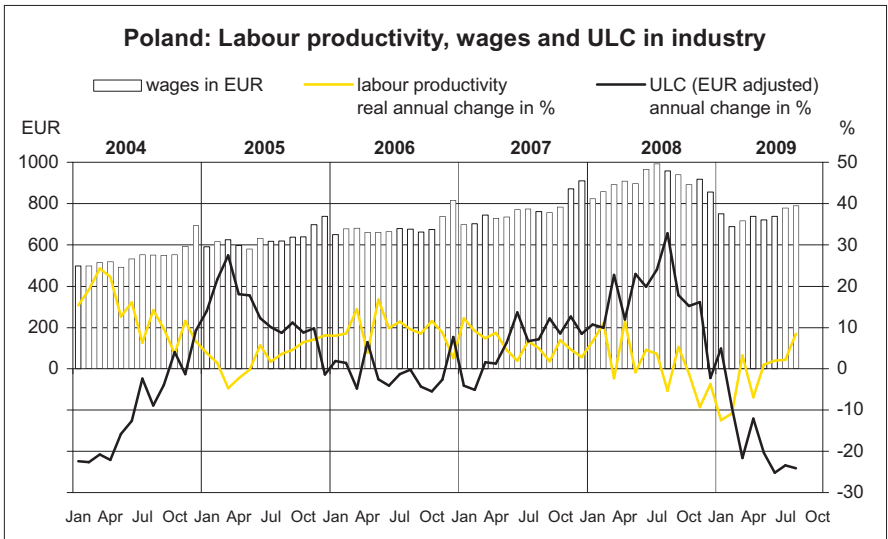
Graph III/4.4



Graph III/7.1

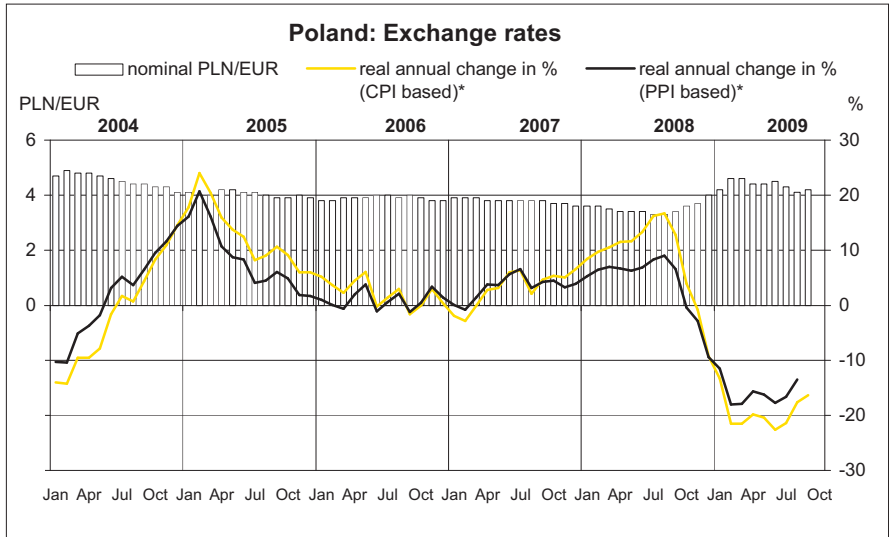


Graph III/7.2



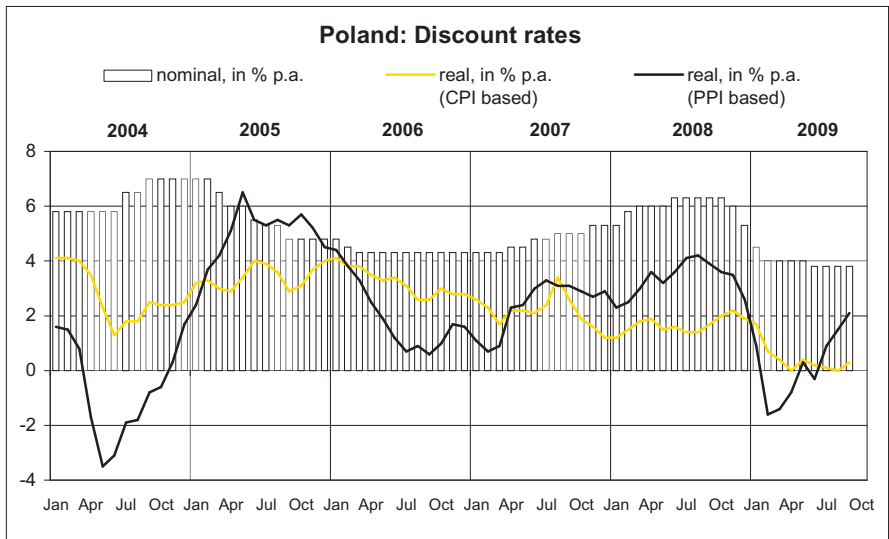
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/7.3

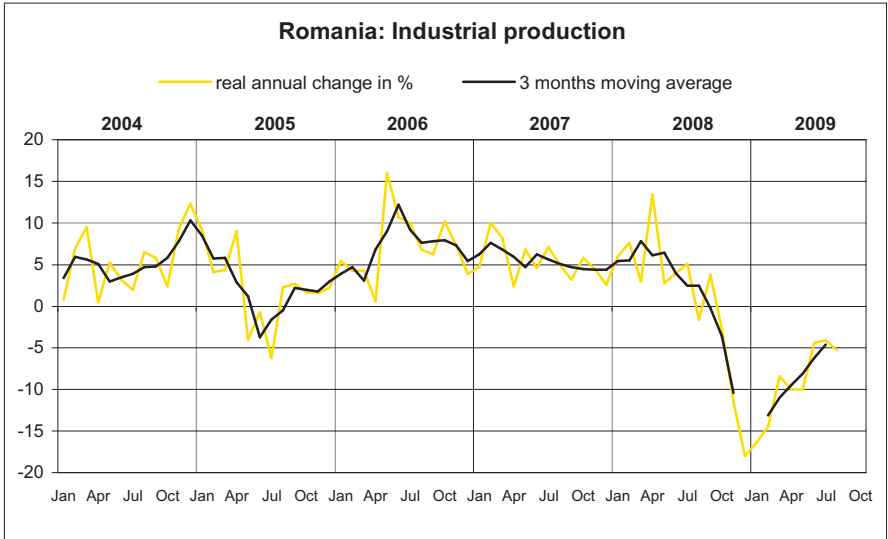


Remark: Positive values indicate real appreciation.

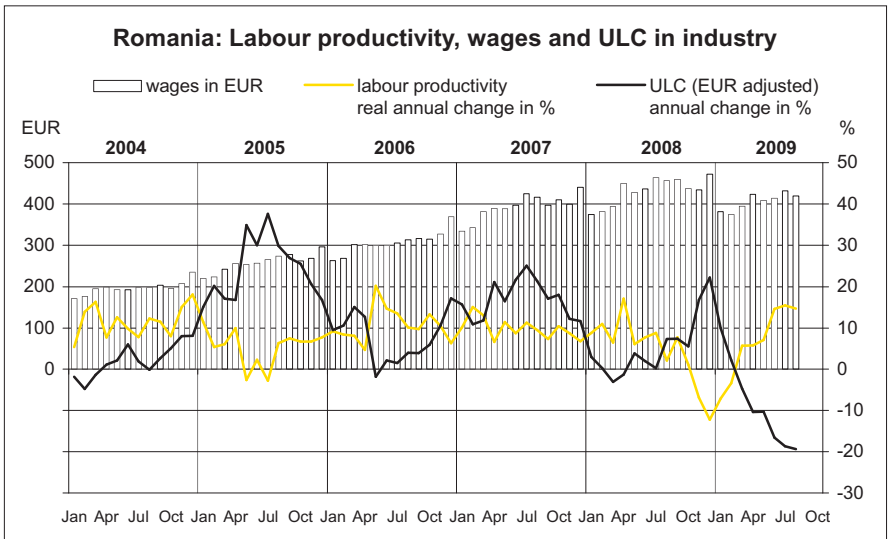
Graph III/7.4



Graph III/8.1

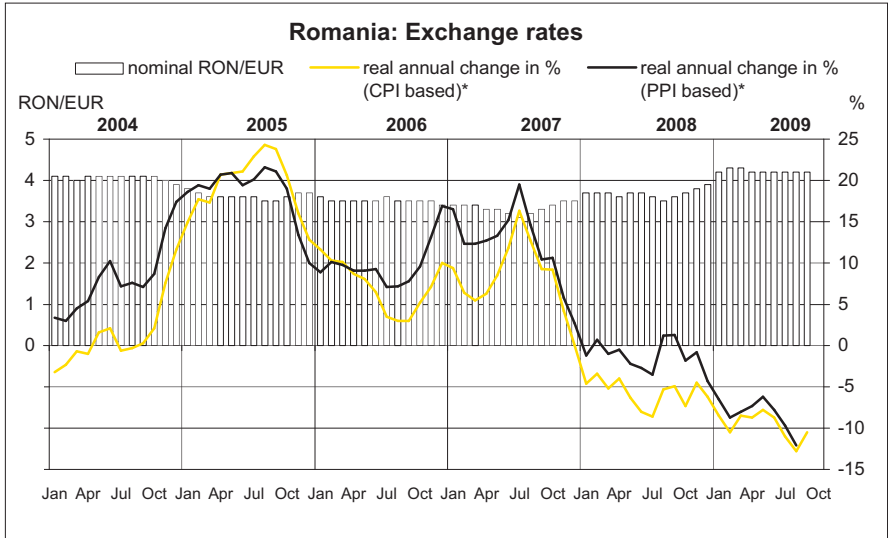


Graph III/8.2



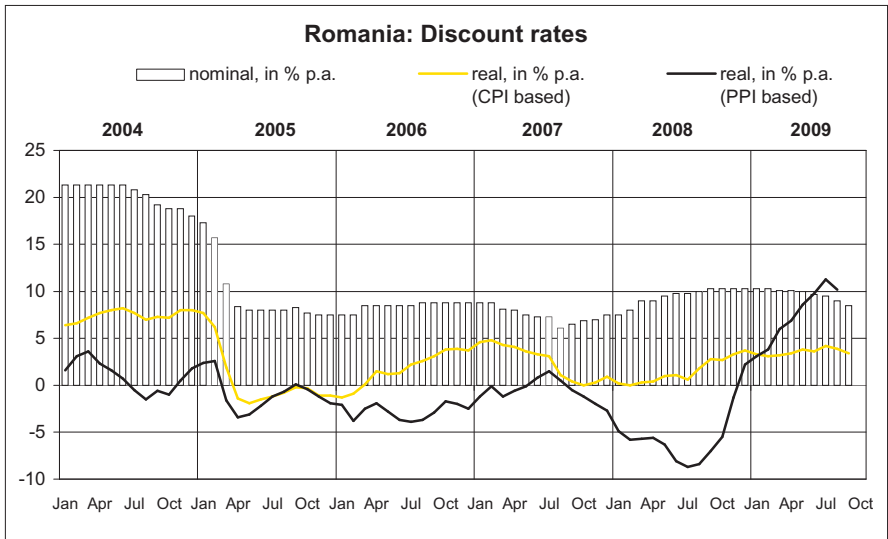
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Graph III/8.3

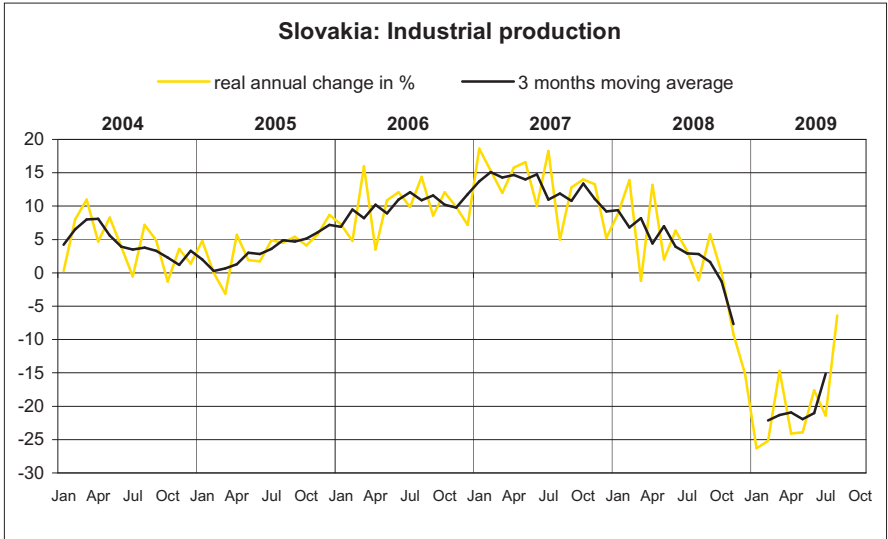


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

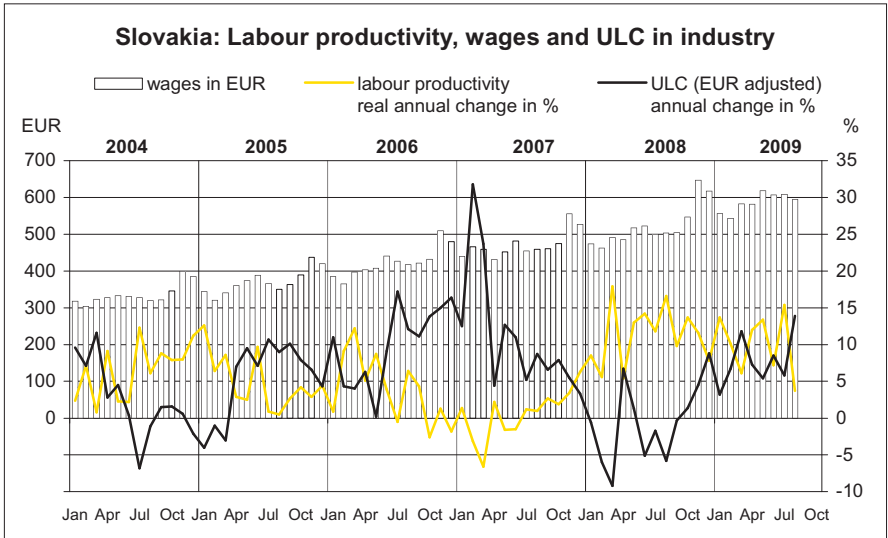
Graph III/8.4



Graph III/9.1

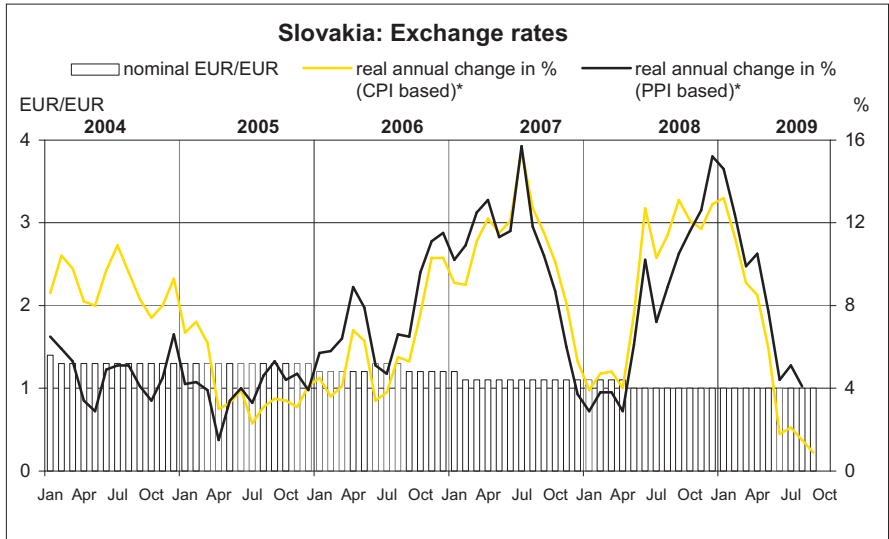


Graph III/9.2



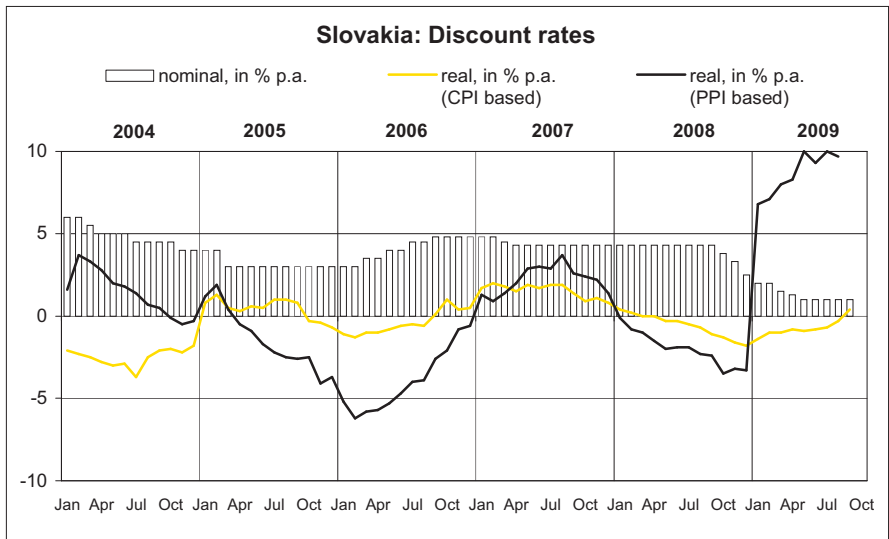
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/9.3



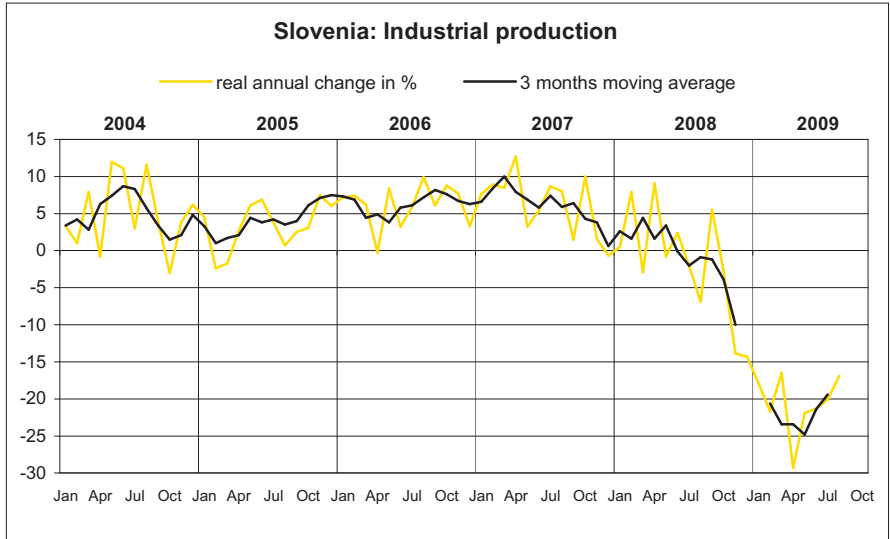
Remark: Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/9.4

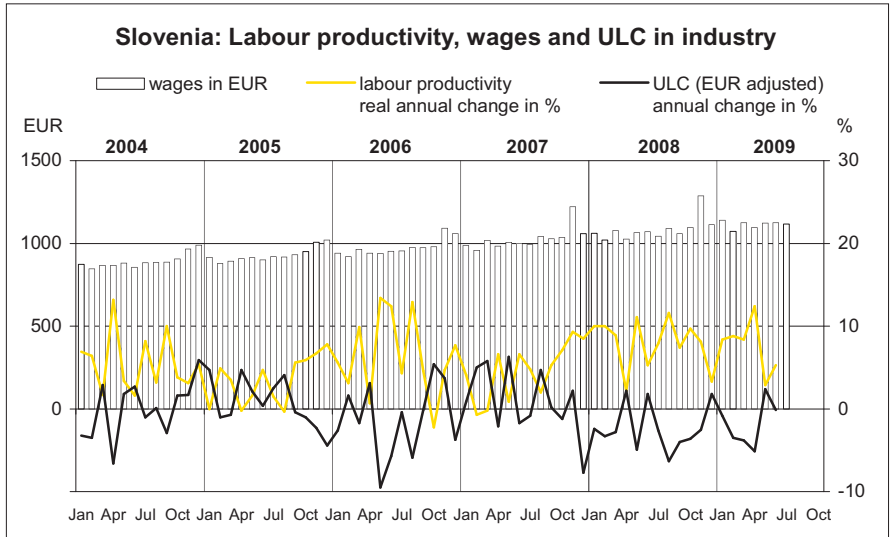


Remark: From 2000 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate'. From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

Graph III/10.1



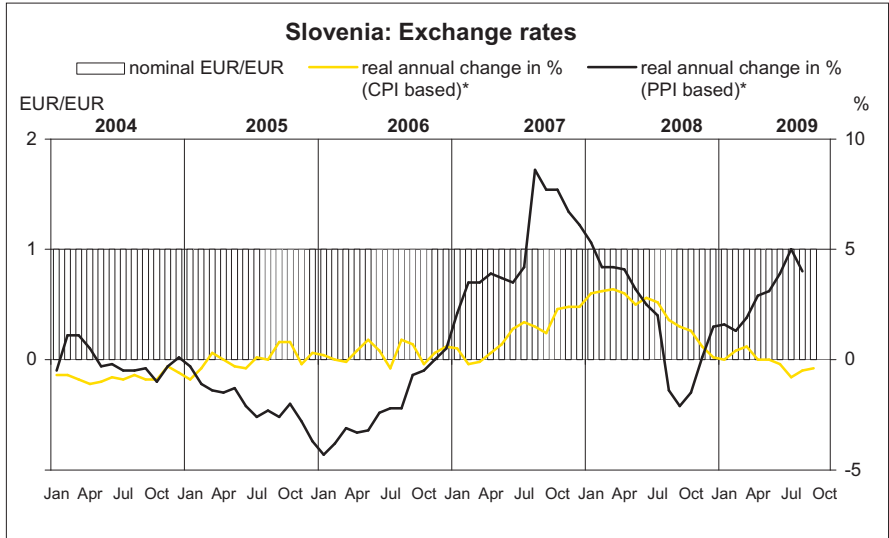
Graph III/10.2



Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

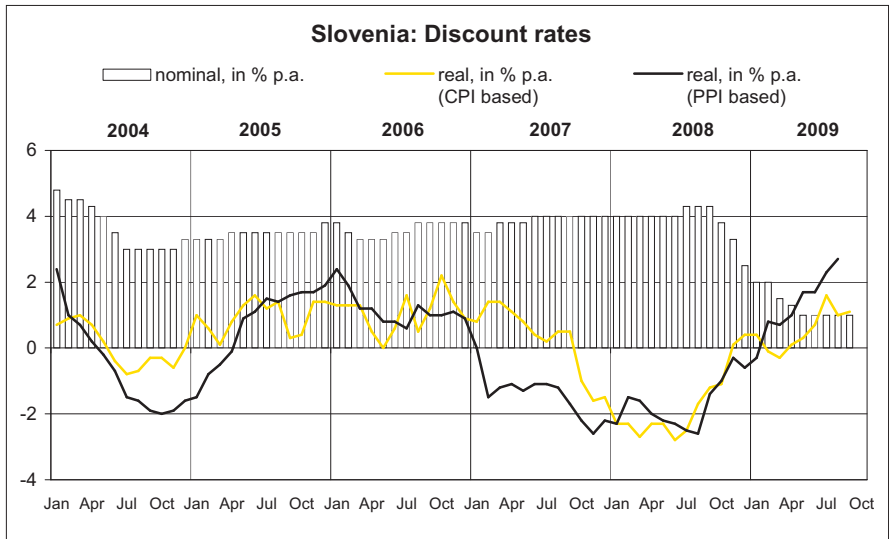


Graph III/10.3



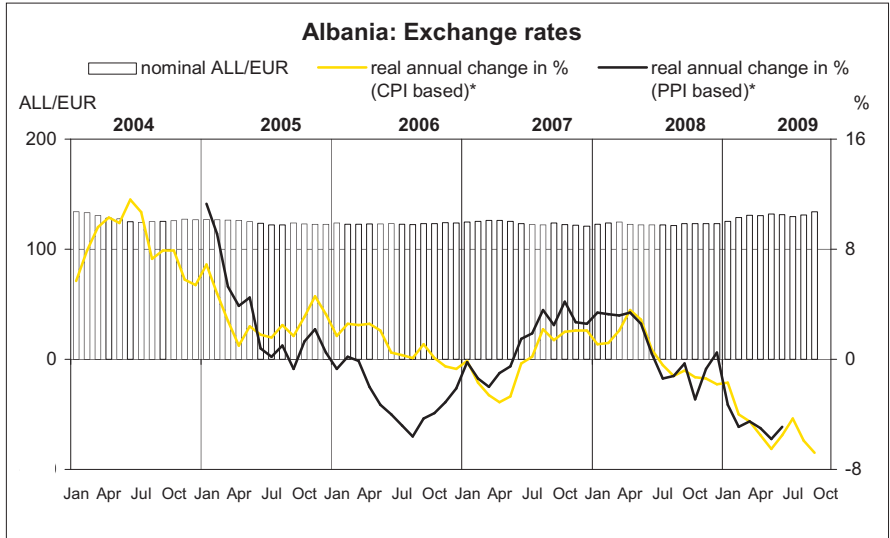
Remark: Until 2006 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/10.4



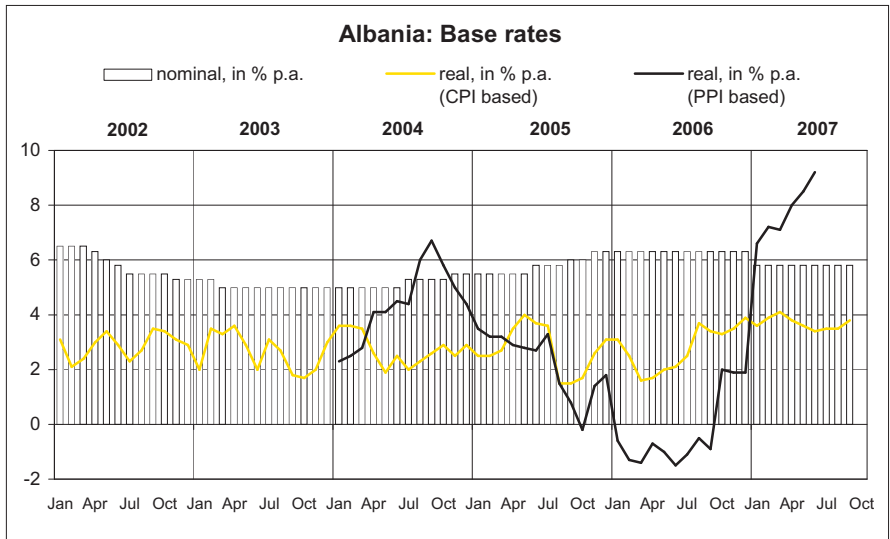
Remark: From 2001 main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

Graph III/11.3

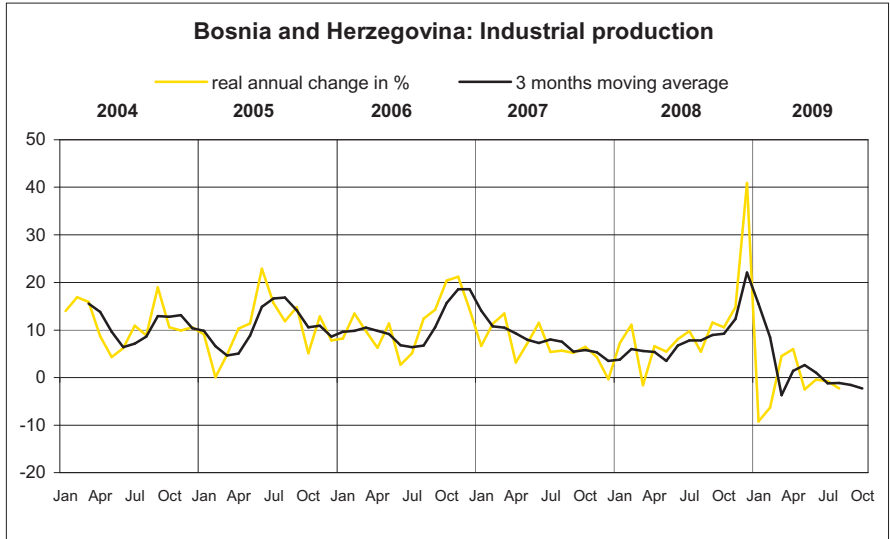


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

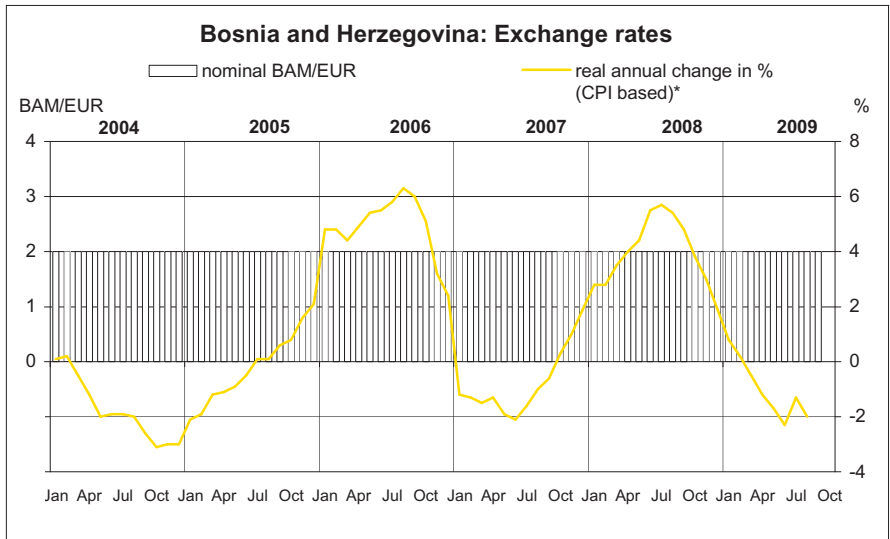
Graph III/11.4



Graph III/12.1

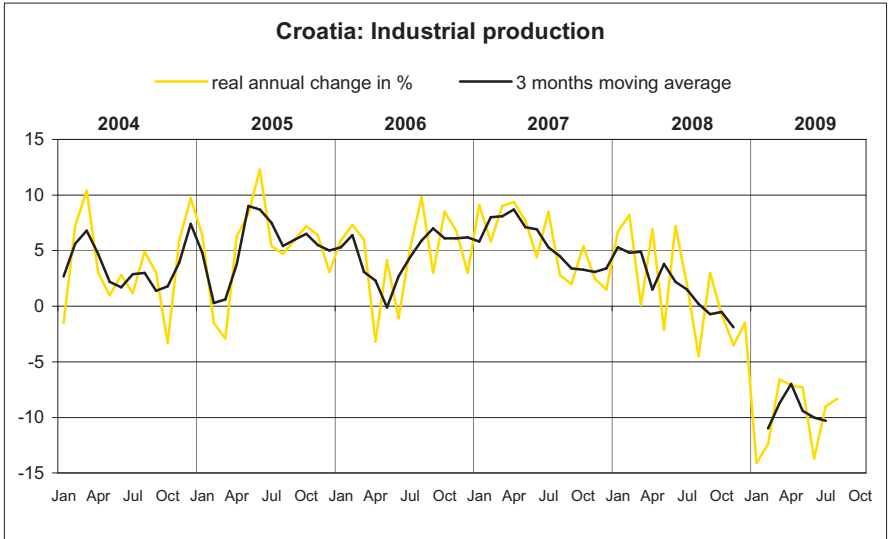


Graph III/12.3

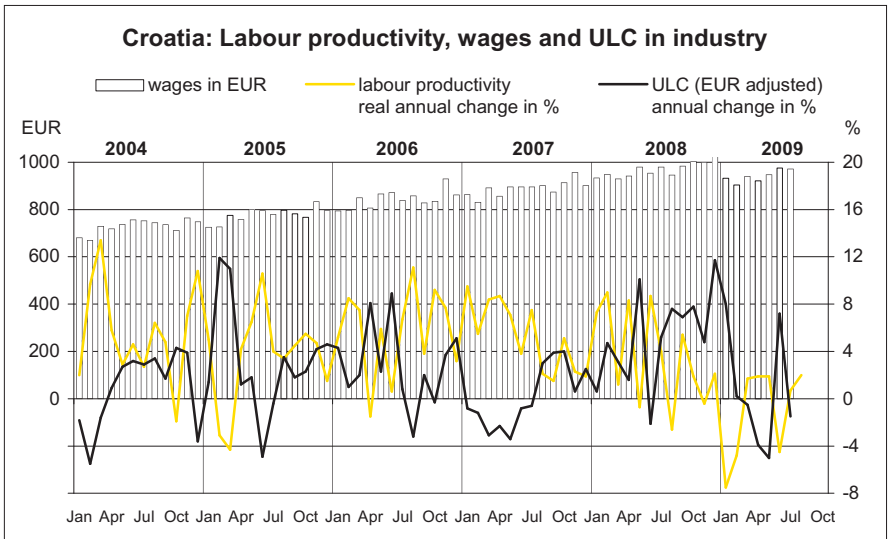


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/13.1

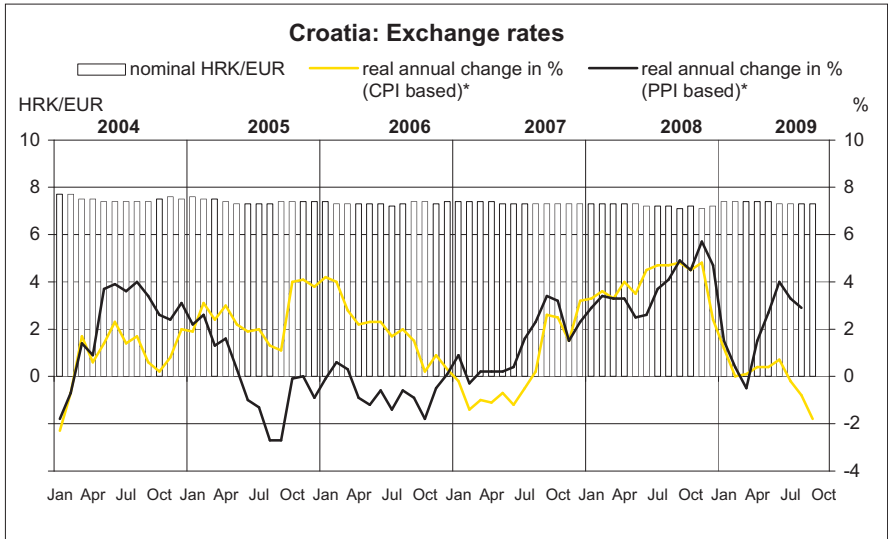


Graph III/13.2



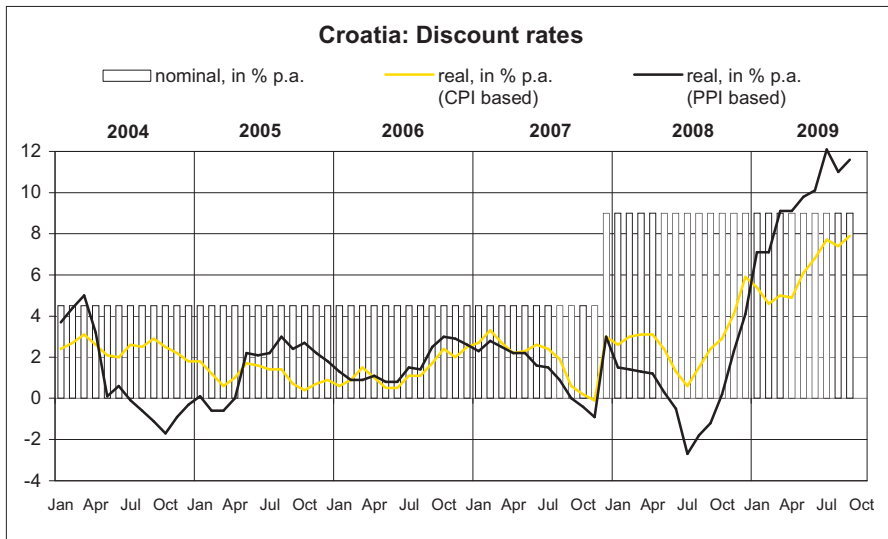
Remark: From January 2009 according to NACE Rev. 2.

Graph III/13.3

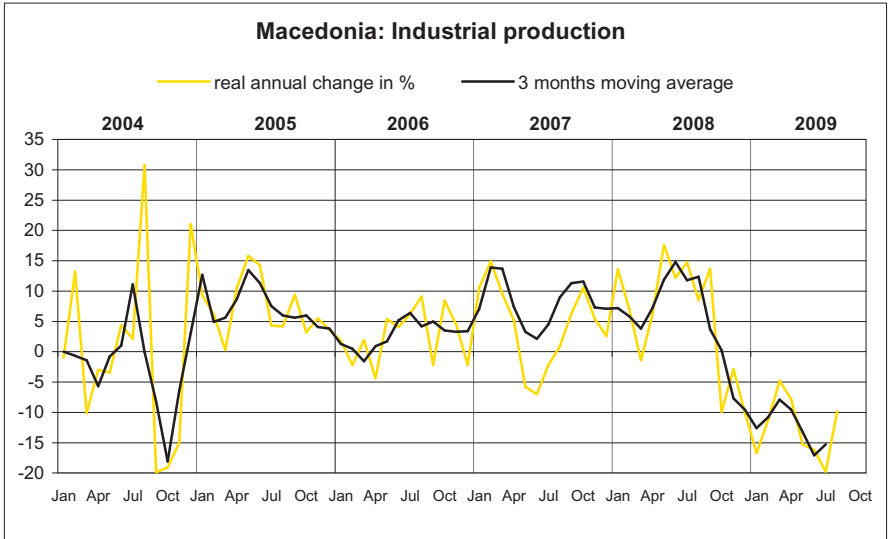


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

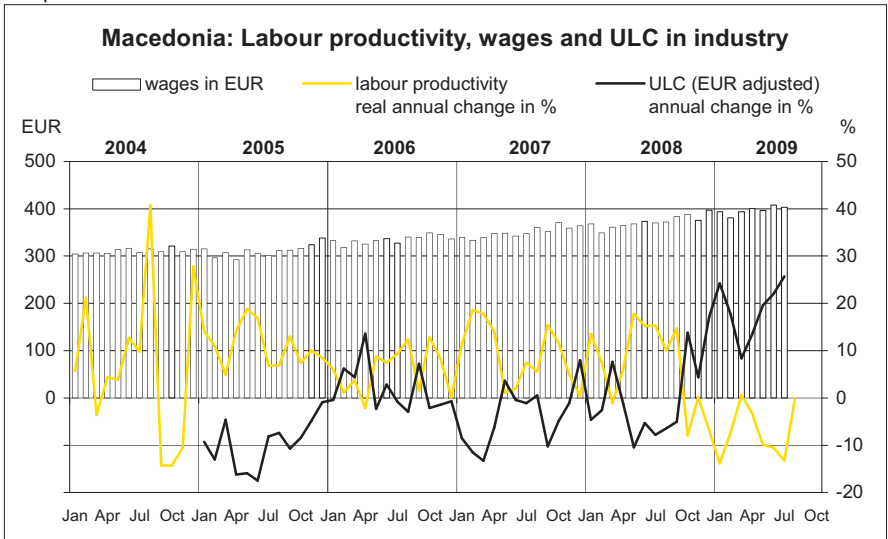
Graph III/13.4



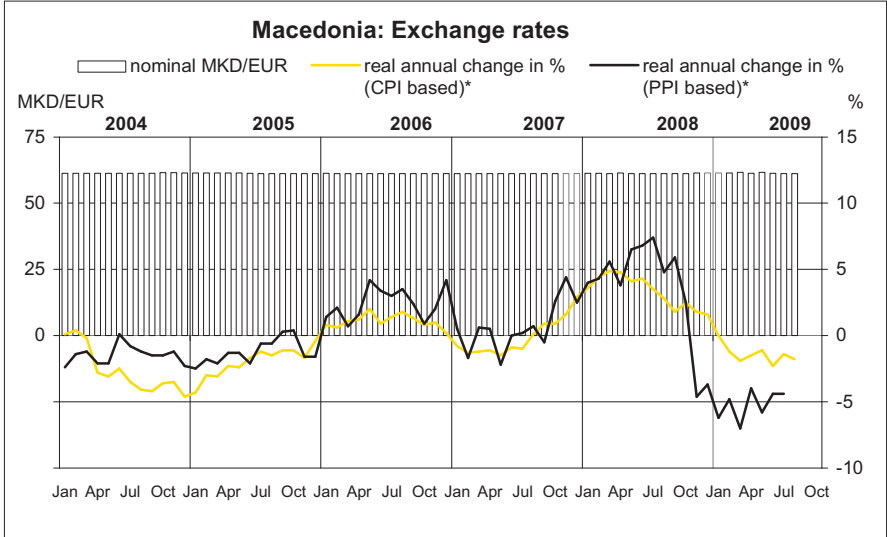
Graph III/14.1



Graph III/14.2

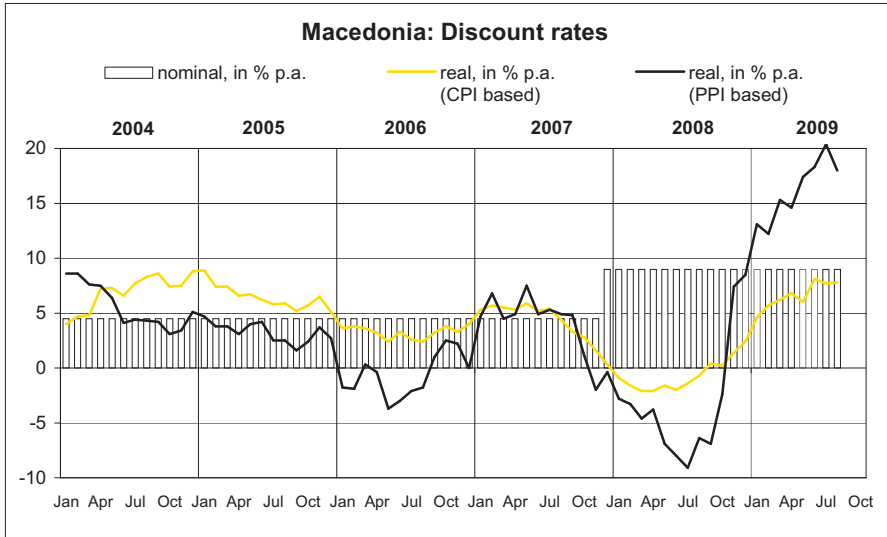


Graph III/14.3

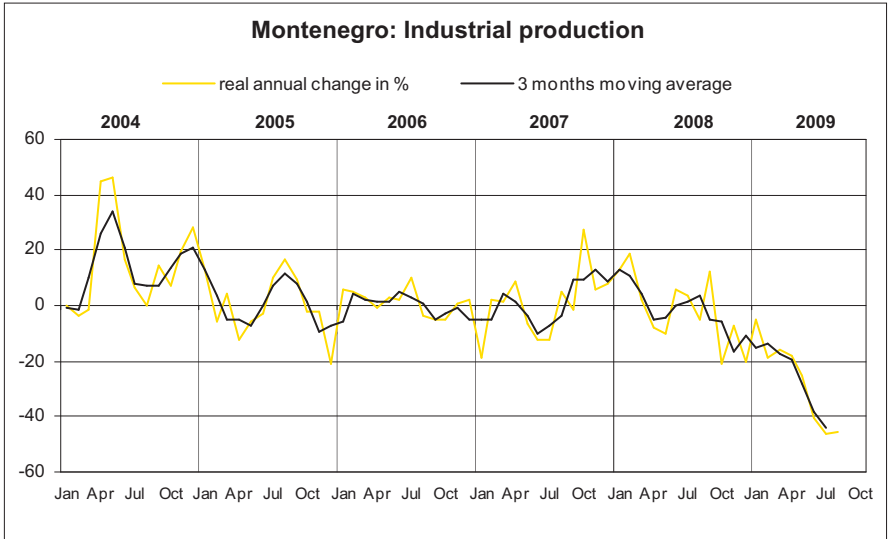


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

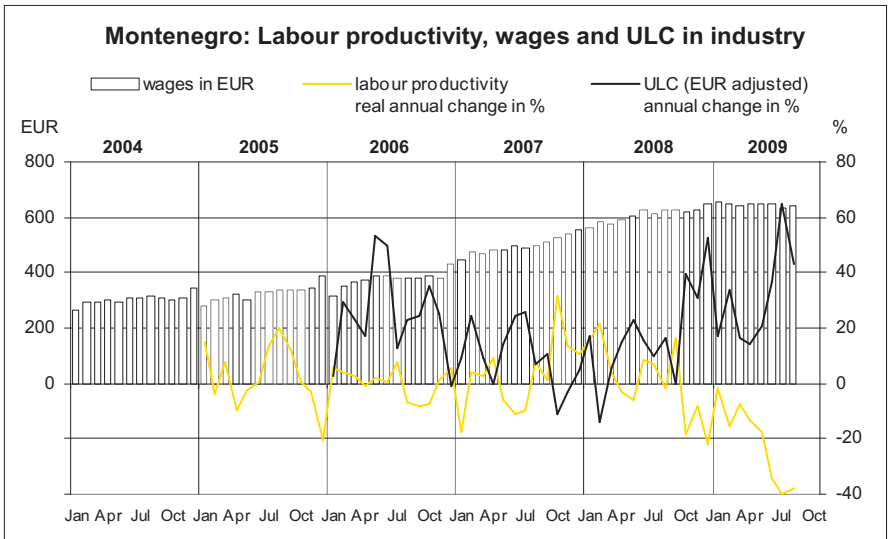
Graph III/14.4



Graph III/15.1

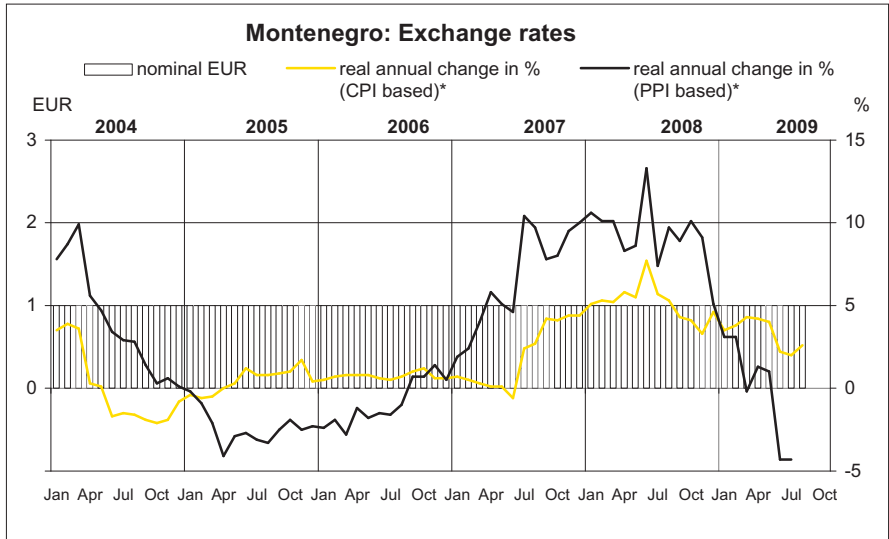


Graph II/15.2



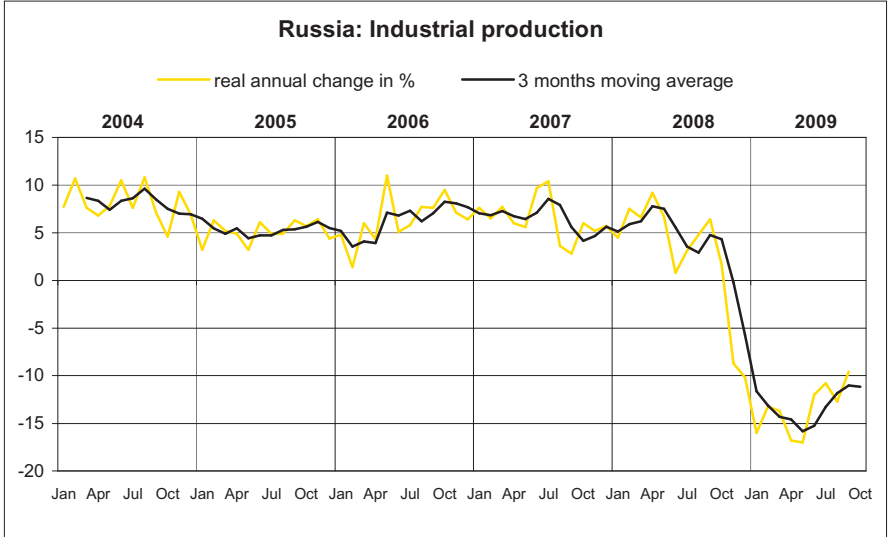


Graph III/15.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

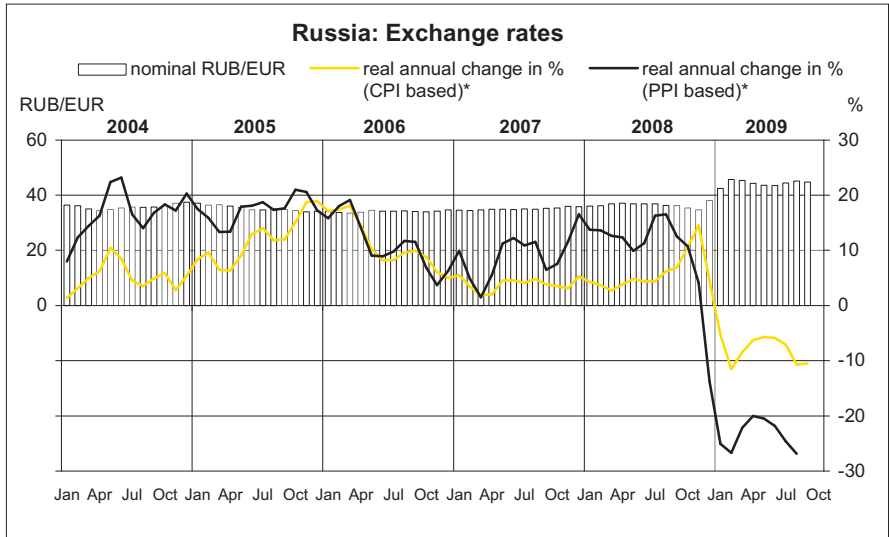
Graph III/16.1



Graph III/16.2

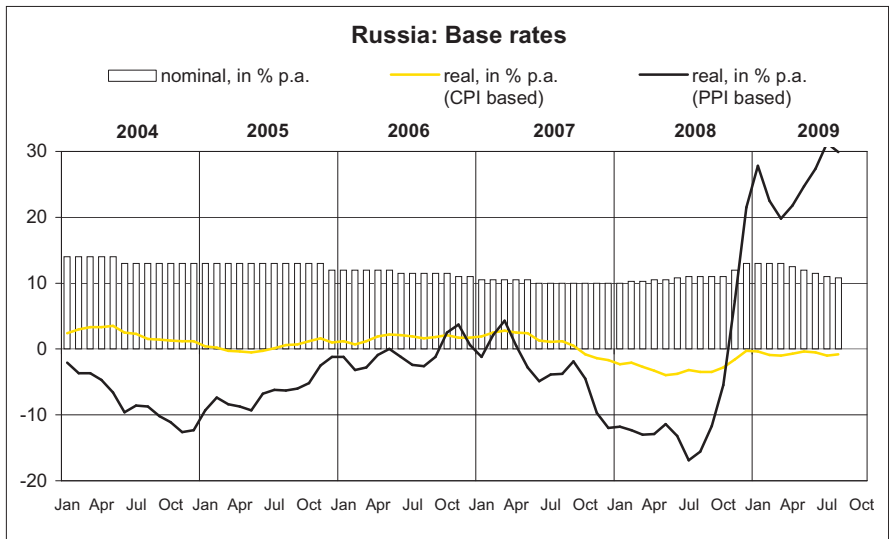


Graph III/16.3

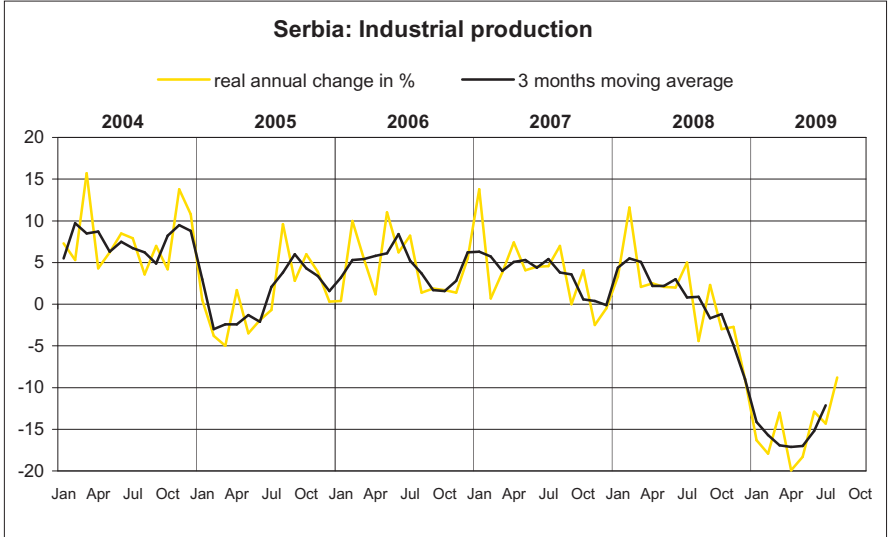


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

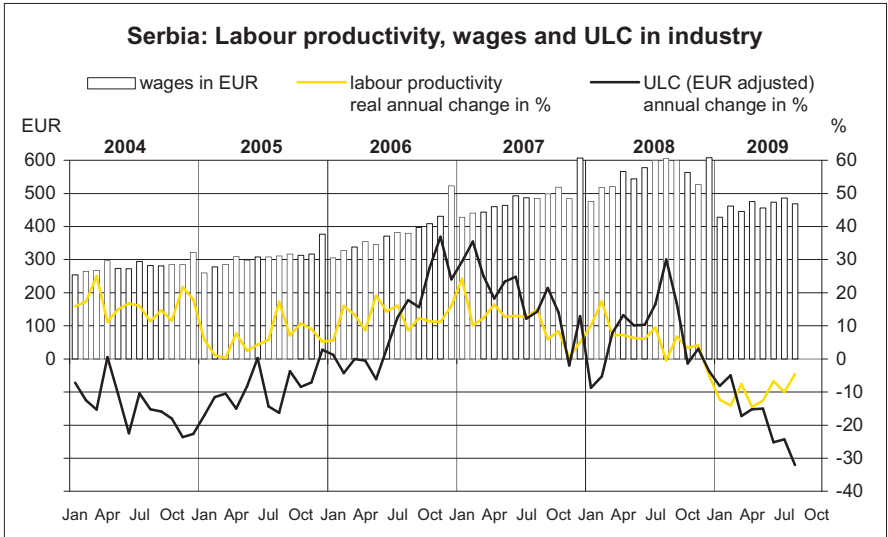
Graph III/16.4



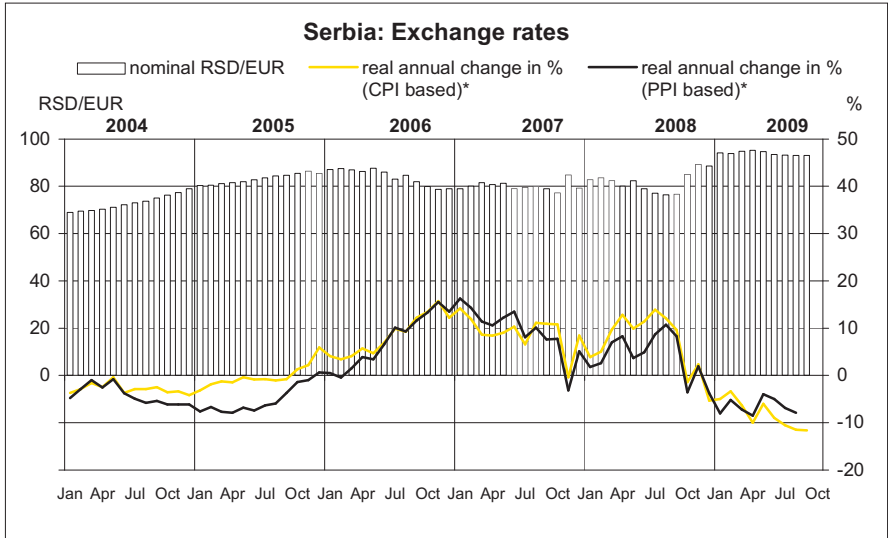
Graph III/17.1



Graph III/17.2

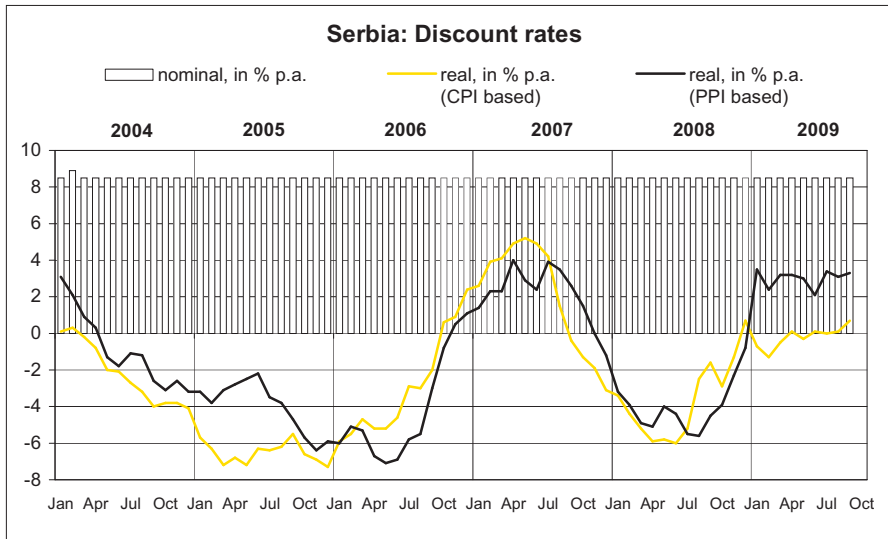


Graph III/17.3

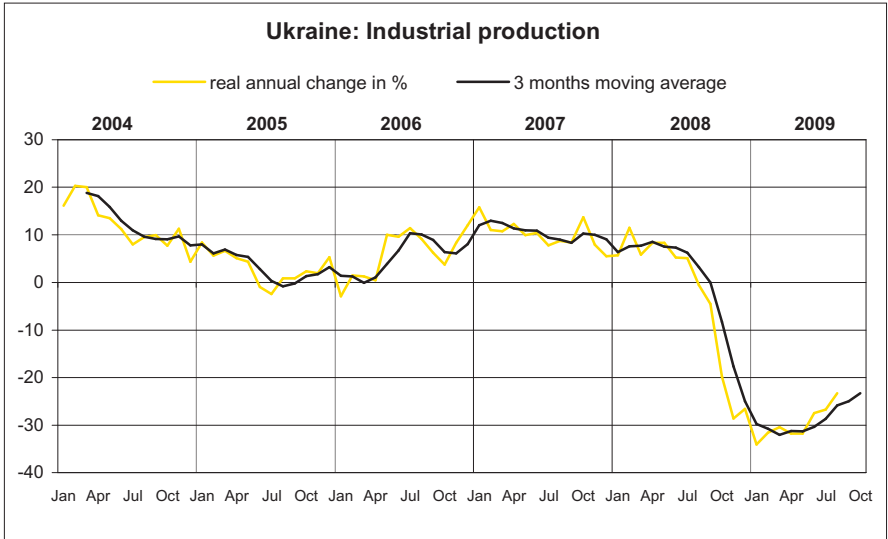


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

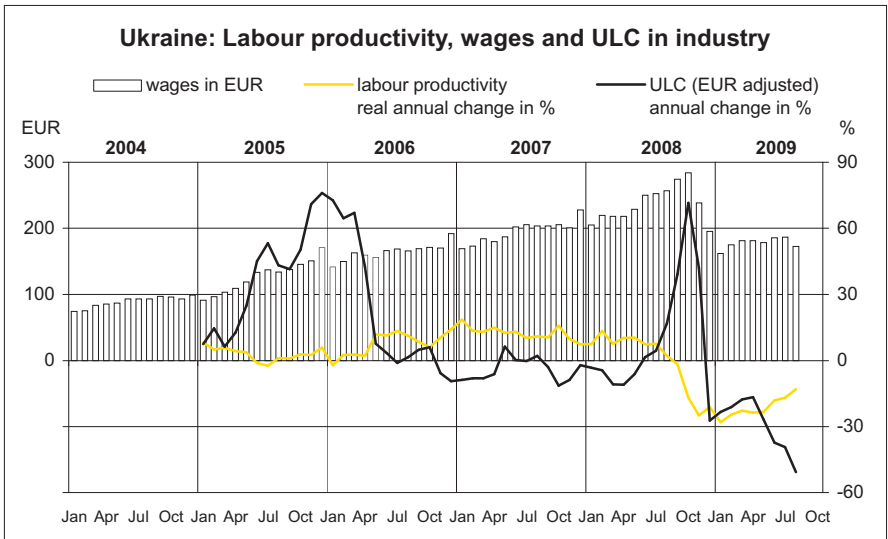
Graph III/17.4



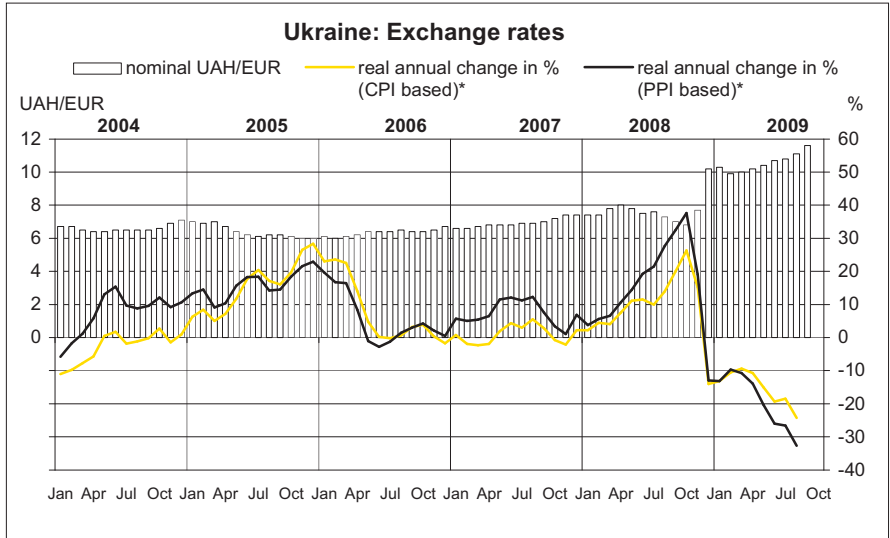
Graph III/18.1



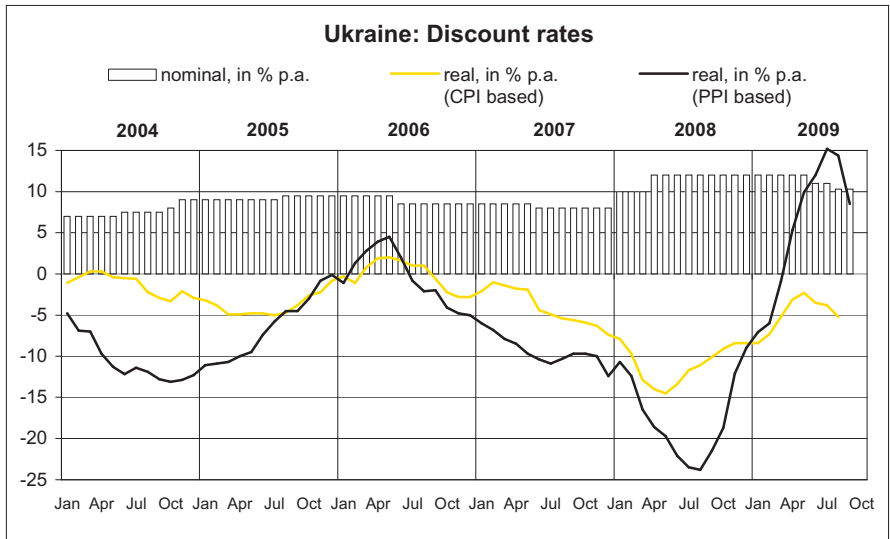
Graph III/18.2



Graph III/18.3



Graph III/18.4







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