

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2013

## *Central, East and Southeast Europe*

Bulgaria | Croatia | Czech Republic | Estonia  
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland  
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Kazakhstan | Macedonia | Montenegro  
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine



# **wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2013**

## ***Central, East and Southeast Europe***

**Bulgaria**

**Croatia**

**Czech Republic**

**Estonia**

**Hungary**

**Latvia**

**Lithuania**

**Poland**

**Romania**

**Slovakia**

**Slovenia**

**Albania**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

**Kazakhstan**

**Macedonia**

**Montenegro**

**Russia**

**Serbia**

**Ukraine**

Also available in MS Excel (CD-ROM or online),  
covering the whole time range 1990-2013

All data provided in this Handbook are based on the  
wiiw databases available online



**wiiw**

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# CONTENTS

	page
Preface .....	vii
Access to the wiiw databases .....	ix
wiiw website .....	xii
Main sources used .....	xiii
Explanations and definitions .....	xvii
List of tables and graphs: Summary .....	xxiii
List of tables and graphs: Details .....	xxv
I. Cross-country overview .....	3
II. Structural indicators .....	61
III. Selected monthly statistics .....	357



## PREFACE

In the midst of the third decade of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In the meantime, eleven Central and East European countries have joined the European Union, three of them – Slovenia, Slovakia and Estonia – have already become members of the euro area. The rest of the region has also been integrating into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged especially in the early and mid-2000s and the process of economic restructuring has been impressive. Yet the region was hit disproportionately hard by the recent crisis, with foreign trade, industry, investment and employment suffering more than elsewhere. Most of the countries still have not reached pre-crisis real GDP levels. While parts of the region are slowly catching up again, others remain stuck in the crisis. Still, the region offers interesting opportunities for trade and investment and continues to attract the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU Member States from Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilisation and reforms, as well as the new challenges posed by the global crisis, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as growing trade and investment partners, the recent crisis and temporary setbacks notwithstanding. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of post-crisis business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of wiiw current research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s, the present issue represents already the nineteenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of eleven Central and East European countries (with Croatia joining in July 2013), as well as Slovenia's, Slovakia's and Estonia's accession to the euro area in January 2007, 2009 and 2011 respectively. Both the Handbook and the wiiw databases have been rearranged accordingly. The current issue of the Handbook contains revised and updated

annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe – Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan (newly added to wiiw databases and for the first time included in this Handbook), Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine– this time for the period 1990-2013. Section I provides a unique cross-country statistical overview including selected euro area countries. The reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU Member States and the key transition countries of Eastern and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU Member States were extracted largely from Eurostat, in addition to national sources and wiiw estimates. Data for the remaining transition countries are compiled from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from wiiw Databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These wiiw databases are readily available online. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2013.

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## ACCESS TO THE wiiw DATABASES

### Description:

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013** is based upon our three databases and designed in a way to make the data easy to use. Therefore it provides ready-made tables and graphs and not just the raw data. It also contains many calculated indicators (e.g. growth rates or shares). Thus the Handbook serves as a handy reference tool.

The wiiw databases – the *wiiw Annual*, *Monthly* and *FDI Databases* – on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are also continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at <http://data.wiiw.ac.at>.

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 19 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the *wiiw Annual Database* and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating a discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has been recently expanded and covers the same 19 countries as the *wiiw Annual Database*. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The **wiiw FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 22 CESEE countries. Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by component (total, equity capital, reinvested earnings, other capital), by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the IMF definition and methodological guidelines.

In addition to the *wiiw FDI Database*, the ***wiiw FDI Report*** (published annually in June and available in print) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

**Sources:**

The ***wiiw Annual Database*** and the ***wiiw Monthly Database*** are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English.

The FDI flows in the ***wiiw FDI Database*** are taken from the balance of payments statistics, FDI stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. Deviations from standard definitions and breaks are described in footnotes.

**Access:**

From the year 2013 **all databases** are available **online**, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <http://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for later for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).



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**Ordering information**

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 75). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

**For further information visit the wiiw WEBSITE**

[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

to obtain detailed information about wiiw activities, its staff, research fields, forthcoming events such as seminars or press conferences, as well as membership and subscription services. wiiw publications including summaries, press releases and presentations are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded directly from the wiiw website. In addition, information on library stocks and direct access to the wiiw Annual, Monthly and FDI Databases is provided.

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For ten new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)) has replaced national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (two exceptions: LFS data from 2005, BOP data from 2006 onwards). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

*Institute of Statistics* ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

*Bank of Albania* ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

Monthly Statistical Report

### BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

*Agency for Statistics* ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

Monthly and annual publications

Statistical Bulletin

Labour Force Survey

*Directorate for Economic Planning* ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

Economic Trends

*Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina* ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

Annual Report

Bulletins (quarterly)

### CROATIA

*Central Bureau of Statistics* ([www.dzs.hr](http://www.dzs.hr)):

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia

Monthly Statistical Report

First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)

*Croatian National Bank* ([www.hnb.hr](http://www.hnb.hr)):

Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.hr):*

Statistical Review (monthly)

## **KAZAKHSTAN**

*Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan (www.eng.stat.kz):*

Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan in Figures

Socio-economic development

National Accounts

Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan

External Trade

*National Bank of Kazakhstan (www.nationalbank.kz):*

Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

*Ministry of Finance (www.minfin.gov.kz):*

Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

*Ministry of Labour and Social Protection (www.enbek.gov.kz)*

## **MACEDONIA**

*State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):*

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)

Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)

External Trade

*National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):*

Annual Report

Bulletin (quarterly)

Monthly Report

*Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):*

Bulletin (monthly)

*Employment Service Agency (www.zvrm.gov.mk):*

## **MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):*

Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):*

Chief Economist's Annual Report  
Bulletin (monthly)

## **RUSSIA**

*Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):*

Statistical Yearbook of Russia  
National Accounts  
Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):*

CIS Statistical Database (monthly)  
CIS Statistical Yearbook  
CIS National Accounts  
External Trade of the CIS countries

## **SERBIA**

*Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):*

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia  
Monthly Statistical Review  
Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

*National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):*

Annual Report  
Statistical Bulletin

## **SERBIA and MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):*

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

## **UKRAINE**

*State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):*

Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin  
National Accounts of Ukraine  
Economically Active Population  
Labour in Ukraine  
Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)

*Ministry of Finance (www.minfine.gov.ua)*

*National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua)*

**INTERNATIONAL SOURCES**

*Eurostat* ([europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat](http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat))

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS* ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com))

*International Monetary Fund (IMF)*, [www.imf.org](http://www.imf.org))

*United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database* ([comtrade.un.org](http://comtrade.un.org))

## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this Handbook. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2013.

*Note:* The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007, in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 and Estonia as of 1 January 2011 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

In this Handbook the national currency time series for these three countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### Conventional signs and abbreviations:

*	preliminary (all 2012 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

**Country codes:****NMS      New EU Member States**

BG	Bulgaria
HR	Croatia
CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia
HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

**East and Southeast Europe**

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
KZ	Kazakhstan
MK	Macedonia
ME	Montenegro
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
UA	Ukraine

**Currency abbreviations:**

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)



MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)
EUR	Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2010.

### **Country groupings:**

EU-28	European Union as of July 2013
EU-15	European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)
NMS-11	New EU Member States (11) since May 2004, January 2007 and July 2013 respectively (i.e. Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)

### **Methodology for National Accounts:**

All countries of Central, East and Southeast Europe already report either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA). Details are given in the respective tables.

SNA	System of National Accounts (SNA 1993, SNA 2008)
ESA	European System of Accounts (ESA 1995, ESA 2010)

This National Accounts methodology requires major adjustments, e.g. the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured) to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy etc. We indicate in the respective tables since when these requirements are reported and mark any deviations.

**Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:**

NACE Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, has been introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook reflecting the updated and revised indicators (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

**NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit**

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

**NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit**

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply

F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported

SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

#### Balance of payments (BOP):

Most of the countries covered in this Handbook still report according to the 5<sup>th</sup> edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kazakhstan and Russia have already started to present their BOP according to the IMF BOP 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Changes in the structure and data allocation made the construction of new time series necessary (the previously used time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

**Other abbreviations:**

BOP	Balance of Payments
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NFS	Non-Factor Services
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

# SUMMARY

	Page
<b>I. Cross-country overview</b>	
1. Macroeconomic indicators .....	4
2. External sector .....	34
<b>II. Structural indicators</b>	
1. Main economic indicators .....	62
2. Gross domestic product by activities .....	102
3. Employment by activities .....	142
4. Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	162
5. Gross domestic product by expenditure .....	182
6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	202
7. Foreign trade in goods	
7.1 Foreign trade by country groupings .....	222
7.2 Exports to the top thirty partners .....	260
7.3 Imports from the top thirty partners .....	279
7.4 Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	298
8. Balance of payments .....	318
<b>III. Selected monthly statistics .....</b>	<b>358</b>



<b>I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW.....</b>	<b>4-59</b>
<b>1. Macroeconomic indicators.....</b>	<b>4-31</b>
1.1 Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015 .....	4
1.1 Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015 .....	5
1.2 An overview of economic fundamentals in 2012.....	6
1.3 Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	8
1.4 Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs) .....	9
Graph 1.1 GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe.....	10
1.5 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs .....	11
Graph 1.2 Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe.....	12
1.6 Gross domestic product .....	13
1.7 Consumption of households.....	14
1.8 Consumption of government .....	15
1.9 Gross fixed capital formation.....	16
1.10 Gross industrial production.....	17
1.11 Gross agricultural production .....	18
1.12 Population.....	19
1.13 Natural increase of population.....	20
1.14 Employed persons - LFS.....	21
1.15 Employment rate - LFS .....	22
1.16 Unemployment rate - LFS .....	23
Graph 1.3 Unit labour costs .....	24
1.17 Unit labour costs .....	25
1.18 Average monthly wages.....	26
1.19 Consumer prices.....	27
1.20 Producer prices in industry.....	28
Graph 1.4 General government budget and public debt, 2011 .....	29
1.21 General government budget balance .....	30
1.22 General government gross debt.....	31
<b>2. External sector.....</b>	<b>34-59</b>
Graph 2.1 Components of the current account, 2011.....	34
2.1 Current account .....	35
Graph 2.2 Exports of goods per capita (BOP).....	36
Graph 2.3 Imports of goods per capita (BOP) .....	37
2.2 Exports of goods (BOP) .....	38
2.3 Imports of goods (BOP) .....	39

2.4	Exports of services (BOP).....	40
2.5	Imports of services (BOP).....	41
Graph 2.4	Gross external debt.....	42
2.6	Gross external debt.....	43
Graph 2.5	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold .....	44
2.7	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold .....	45
Graph 2.6	FDI inward stock per capita.....	46
Graph 2.7	FDI inward stock .....	47
2.8	Foreign direct investment inflow .....	48
2.9	Foreign direct investment inward stock .....	49
2.10	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin .....	50
2.11	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin .....	51
2.12	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities .....	52
2.13	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities.....	53
2.14	Exchange rates.....	54
2.15	Real exchange rates .....	55
2.16	Purchasing power parities .....	56
2.17	Export prices.....	57
2.18	Import prices .....	58
2.19	Terms of trade.....	59

## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS..... 62-355**

### **1. Main economic indicators ..... 62-99**

1.1	Bulgaria: Main economic indicators.....	62
1.2	Croatia: Main economic indicators .....	64
1.3	Czech Republic: Main economic indicators .....	66
1.4	Estonia: Main economic indicators .....	68
1.5	Hungary: Main economic indicators.....	70
1.6	Latvia: Main economic indicators .....	72
1.7	Lithuania: Main economic indicators.....	74
1.8	Poland: Main economic indicators .....	76
1.9	Romania: Main economic indicators.....	78
1.10	Slovakia: Main economic indicators.....	80
1.11	Slovenia: Main economic indicators .....	82
1.12	Albania: Main economic indicators .....	84
1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators.....	86
1.14	Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators .....	88
1.15	Macedonia: Main economic indicators.....	90
1.16	Montenegro: Main economic indicators .....	92



1.17	Russia: Main economic indicators .....	94
1.18	Serbia: Main economic indicators.....	96
1.19	Ukraine: Main economic indicators.....	98
<b>2.</b>	<b>GDP by activities .....</b>	<b>102-139</b>
Graph 2.1	Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	102
Graph 2.2	Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	103
Graph 2.3	Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	104
Graph 2.4	Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	105
Graph 2.5	Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	106
Graph 2.6	Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	107
Graph 2.7	Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	108
Graph 2.8	Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	109
Graph 2.9	Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	110
Graph 2.10	Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	111
Graph 2.11	Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	112
Graph 2.12	Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	113
Graph 2.13	B & H: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	114
Graph 2.14	Kazakhstan: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	115
Graph 2.15	Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	116
Graph 2.16	Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	117
Graph 2.17	Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	118
Graph 2.18	Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	119
Graph 2.19	Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	120
2.1	Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	121
2.2	Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	122
2.3	Czech Rep.: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	123
2.4	Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	124
2.5	Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	125
2.6	Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	126
2.7	Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	127
2.8	Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	128
2.9	Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	129
2.10	Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	130
2.11	Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	131
2.12	Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	132
2.13	B & H: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1 .....	133
2.14	Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	134
2.15	Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	135
2.16	Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	136

2.17	Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	137
2.18	Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	138
2.19	Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	139

Tables on gross value added according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

### **3. Employment by activities ..... 142-160**

3.1	Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	142
3.2	Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	143
3.3	Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	144
3.4	Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	145
3.5	Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	146
3.6	Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	147
3.7	Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	148
3.8	Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	149
3.9	Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	150
3.10	Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	151
3.11	Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	152
3.12	Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	153
3.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	154
3.14	Kazakhstan: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	155
3.15	Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	156
3.16	Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	157
3.17	Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	158
3.18	Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	159
3.19	Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	160

Tables on employment according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

### **4. Labour productivity and wages by activities..... 162-180**

4.1	Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	162
4.2	Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	163
4.3	Czech Rep.: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2 ..	164
4.4	Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	165
4.5	Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	166
4.6	Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	167
4.7	Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 ....	168
4.8	Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	169
4.9	Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	170
4.10	Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	171
4.11	Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	172

4.12	Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	173
4.13	B & H: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	174
4.14	Kazakhstan: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2 ..	175
4.15	Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 ..	176
4.16	Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.2..	177
4.17	Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	178
4.18	Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	179
4.19	Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	180

Tables on labour productivity and wages by activities according to NACE Rev. 1 not listed here are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

## **5. GDP by expenditure ..... 182-200**

5.1	Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure.....	182
5.2	Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	183
5.3	Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure .....	184
5.4	Estonia: GDP by expenditure .....	185
5.5	Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	186
5.6	Latvia: GDP by expenditure .....	187
5.7	Lithuania: GDP by expenditure .....	188
5.8	Poland: GDP by expenditure .....	189
5.9	Romania: GDP by expenditure .....	190
5.10	Slovakia: GDP by expenditure .....	191
5.11	Slovenia: GDP by expenditure .....	192
5.12	Albania: GDP by expenditure .....	193
5.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	194
5.14	Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure .....	195
5.15	Macedonia: GDP by expenditure .....	196
5.16	Montenegro: GDP by expenditure .....	197
5.17	Russia: GDP by expenditure .....	198
5.18	Serbia: GDP by expenditure .....	199
5.19	Ukraine: GDP by expenditure .....	200

## **6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities ..... 202-220**

6.1	Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	202
6.2	Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	203
6.3	Czech Rep.: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2 ....	204
6.4	Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	205
6.5	Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	206
6.6	Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	207
6.7	Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	208
6.8	Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	209

6.9	Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	210
6.10	Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	211
6.11	Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	212
6.12	Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	213
6.13	B & H: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev.1 .....	214
6.14	Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	215
6.15	Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	216
6.16	Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	217
6.17	Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	218
6.18	Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	219
6.19	Ukraine: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	220

Tables on gross fixed capital formation according to NACE Rev. 1 as well as tables on gross fixed capital formation by asset types are available in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

## **7. Foreign trade in goods..... 222-316**

<b>7.1.</b>	<b>Foreign trade by country groupings .....</b>	<b>222-259</b>
Graph 7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	222
7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	223
Graph 7.1.2	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	224
7.1.2	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	225
Graph 7.1.3	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	226
7.1.3	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	227
Graph 7.1.4	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	228
7.1.4	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	229
Graph 7.1.5	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	230
7.1.5	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	231
Graph 7.1.6	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	232
7.1.6	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	233
Graph 7.1.7	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	234
7.1.7	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	235
Graph 7.1.8	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	236
7.1.8	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	237
Graph 7.1.9	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	238
7.1.9	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	239
Graph 7.1.10	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	240
7.1.10	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	241
Graph 7.1.11	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	242
7.1.11	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	243

Graph 7.1.12	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	244
7.1.12	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	245
Graph 7.1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	246
7.1.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	247
Graph 7.1.14	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	248
7.1.14	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	249
Graph 7.1.15	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	250
7.1.15	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	251
Graph 7.1.16	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	252
7.1.16	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	253
Graph 7.1.17	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	254
7.1.17	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	255
Graph 7.1.18	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	256
7.1.18	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	257
Graph 7.1.19	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	258
7.1.19	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	259
<b>7.2</b>	<b>Exports to the top thirty partners.....</b>	<b>260-278</b>
7.2.1	Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	260
7.2.2	Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	261
7.2.3	Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	262
7.2.4	Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	263
7.2.5	Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	264
7.2.6	Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	265
7.2.7	Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	266
7.2.8	Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	267
7.2.9	Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	268
7.2.10	Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	269
7.2.11	Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	270
7.2.12	Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	271
7.2.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	272
7.2.14	Kazakhstan: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	273
7.2.15	Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	274
7.2.16	Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	275
7.2.17	Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	276
7.2.18	Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	277
7.2.19	Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	278
<b>7.3</b>	<b>Imports from the top thirty partners .....</b>	<b>279-297</b>
7.3.1	Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners.....	279

	page
7.3.2	Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 280
7.3.3	Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 281
7.3.4	Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 282
7.3.5	Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 283
7.3.6	Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 284
7.3.7	Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 285
7.3.8	Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 286
7.3.9	Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 287
7.3.10	Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 288
7.3.11	Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 289
7.3.12	Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 290
7.3.13	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 291
7.3.14	Kazakhstan: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 292
7.3.15	Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 293
7.3.16	Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 294
7.3.17	Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 295
7.3.18	Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 296
7.3.19	Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 297
<b>7.4</b>	<b>Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups..... 298-316</b>
7.4.1	Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 298
7.4.2	Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 299
7.4.3	Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 300
7.4.4	Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 301
7.4.5	Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 302
7.4.6	Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 303
7.4.7	Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 304
7.4.8	Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 305
7.4.9	Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 306
7.4.10	Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 307
7.4.11	Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 308
7.4.12	Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 309
7.4.13	B & H: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 310
7.4.14	Kazakhstan: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 311
7.4.15	Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 312
7.4.16	Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 313
7.4.17	Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 314
7.4.18	Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 315
7.4.19	Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 316

<b>8. Balance of payments .....</b>	<b>318-355</b>
8.1 Bulgaria: Balance of payments.....	318
8.2 Croatia: Balance of payments .....	320
8.3 Czech Republic: Balance of payments.....	322
8.4 Estonia: Balance of payments.....	324
8.5 Hungary: Balance of payments .....	326
8.6 Latvia: Balance of payments .....	328
8.7 Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	330
8.8 Poland: Balance of payments.....	332
8.9 Romania: Balance of payments.....	334
8.10 Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	336
8.11 Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	338
8.12 Albania: Balance of payments.....	340
8.13 Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments .....	342
8.14 Kazakhstan: Balance of payments .....	344
8.15 Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	346
8.16 Montenegro: Balance of payments.....	348
8.17 Russia: Balance of payments.....	350
8.18 Serbia: Balance of payments .....	352
8.19 Ukraine: Balance of payments.....	354
 <b>III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS .....</b>	 <b>358-395</b>
Graph 1.1 Bulgaria: Industrial production.....	358
Graph 1.2 Bulgaria: Foreign trade.....	358
Graph 1.3 Bulgaria: Exchange rates .....	359
Graph 1.4 Bulgaria: Central bank policy rate.....	359
Graph 2.1 Croatia: Industrial production .....	360
Graph 2.2 Croatia: Foreign trade .....	360
Graph 2.3 Croatia: Exchange rates.....	361
Graph 2.4 Croatia: Central bank policy rate .....	361
Graph 3.1 Czech Republic: Industrial production .....	362
Graph 3.2 Czech Republic: Foreign trade .....	362
Graph 3.3 Czech Republic: Exchange rates .....	363
Graph 3.4 Czech Republic: Central bank policy rate .....	363
Graph 4.1 Estonia: Industrial production .....	364
Graph 4.2 Estonia: Foreign trade.....	364
Graph 4.3 Estonia: Exchange rates .....	365
Graph 4.4 Estonia: Central bank policy rate.....	365
Graph 5.1 Hungary: Industrial production.....	366
Graph 5.2 Hungary: Foreign trade .....	366

	page
Graph 5.3	Hungary: Exchange rates..... 367
Graph 5.4	Hungary: Central bank policy rate ..... 367
Graph 6.1	Latvia: Industrial production ..... 368
Graph 6.2	Latvia: Foreign trade ..... 368
Graph 6.3	Latvia: Exchange rates..... 369
Graph 6.4	Latvia: Central bank policy rate ..... 369
Graph 7.1	Lithuania: Industrial production..... 370
Graph 7.2	Lithuania: Foreign trade ..... 370
Graph 7.3	Lithuania: Exchange rates..... 371
Graph 7.4	Lithuania: Central bank policy rate ..... 371
Graph 8.1	Poland: Industrial production..... 372
Graph 8.2	Poland: Foreign trade..... 372
Graph 8.3	Poland: Exchange rates ..... 373
Graph 8.4	Poland: Central bank policy rate..... 373
Graph 9.1	Romania: Industrial production..... 374
Graph 9.2	Romania: Foreign trade ..... 374
Graph 9.3	Romania: Exchange rates ..... 375
Graph 9.4	Romania: Central bank policy rate ..... 375
Graph 10.1	Slovakia: Industrial production..... 376
Graph 10.2	Slovakia: Foreign trade ..... 376
Graph 10.3	Slovakia: Exchange rates..... 377
Graph 10.4	Slovakia: Central bank policy rate ..... 377
Graph 11.1	Slovenia: Industrial production ..... 378
Graph 11.2	Slovenia: Foreign trade ..... 378
Graph 11.3	Slovenia: Exchange rates..... 379
Graph 11.4	Slovenia: Central bank policy rate ..... 379
Graph 12.1	Albania: Industrial production ..... 380
Graph 12.2	Albania: Foreign trade ..... 380
Graph 12.3	Albania: Exchange rates ..... 381
Graph 12.4	Albania: Central bank policy rate..... 381
Graph 13.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Industrial production..... 382
Graph 13.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade ..... 382
Graph 13.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exchange rates..... 383
Graph 14.1	Kazakhstan: Industrial production ..... 384
Graph 14.2	Kazakhstan: Foreign trade ..... 384
Graph 14.3	Kazakhstan: Exchange rates..... 385
Graph 14.4	Kazakhstan: Central bank policy rate ..... 385
Graph 15.1	Macedonia: Industrial production..... 386
Graph 15.2	Macedonia: Foreign trade ..... 386



Graph 15.3	Macedonia: Exchange rates.....	387
Graph 15.4	Macedonia: Central bank policy rate .....	387
Graph 16.1	Montenegro: Industrial production .....	388
Graph 16.2	Montenegro: Foreign trade.....	388
Graph 16.3	Montenegro: Exchange rates .....	389
Graph 16.4	Montenegro: Central bank policy rate.....	389
Graph 17.1	Russia: Industrial production .....	390
Graph 17.2	Russia: Foreign trade .....	390
Graph 17.3	Russia: Exchange rates .....	391
Graph 17.4	Russia: Central bank policy rate.....	391
Graph 18.1	Serbia: Industrial production.....	392
Graph 18.2	Serbia: Foreign trade .....	392
Graph 18.3	Serbia: Exchange rates.....	393
Graph 18.4	Serbia: Central bank policy rate .....	393
Graph 19.1	Ukraine: Industrial production.....	394
Graph 19.2	Ukraine: Foreign trade .....	394
Graph 19.3	Ukraine: Exchange rates.....	395
Graph 19.4	Ukraine: Central bank policy rate .....	395





## **TABLES AND GRAPHS**





## **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

### **1. Macroeconomic indicators**

## 4 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.1

### Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015

	GDP					Consumer prices				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Bulgaria	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.3	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.0
Croatia	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.0
Czech Republic	1.8	-1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.4	2.2	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
Estonia	9.6	3.9	1.5	3.7	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.2
Hungary	1.6	-1.7	0.5	1.2	2.3	3.9	5.7	2.1	2.9	3.0
Latvia	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.3	0.4	2.0	2.5
Lithuania	6.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.2	1.5	2.5	3.6
Poland	4.5	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	0.7	1.9	2.0
Romania	2.2	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	5.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5
Slovakia	3.0	1.8	1.0	2.4	3.0	4.1	3.7	1.6	2.1	3.0
Slovenia	0.7	-2.5	-2.9	-1.0	0.5	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.0
NMS-11 <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	0.8	0.7	2.0	2.9	3.9	3.7	1.8	2.3	2.5
EU-28	1.7	-0.5	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Albania	3.1	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.0	-1.7	0.8	1.9	3.0	3.7	2.1	1.0	2.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	7.5	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.5	8.3	5.2	7.0	6.5	6.0
Macedonia	2.8	-0.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Montenegro	3.2	-2.5	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Russia	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.9	8.5	5.1	7.0	5.5	5.0
Serbia	1.6	-1.7	1.4	-0.6	1.0	11.0	7.8	6.0	5.0	5.0
Ukraine	5.2	0.2	-0.5	1.5	2.0	8.0	0.6	-0.3	3.0	4.0
Austria	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8
Germany	3.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Greece	-7.1	-6.4	-4.0	0.6	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.3
Ireland	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
Portugal	-1.3	-3.2	-1.8	0.8	1.5	3.6	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.2
Spain	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	0.5	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.6

Forecasts for 2013-2015 by wiiw as of November 2013 and European Commission (Autumn Report November 2013).

1) wiiw estimate.

2) Current account data include flows within the region.

Table I/1.1

**Overview developments 2011-2012 and outlook 2013-2015**

	Unemployment (LFS) rate in %, annual average					Current account in % of GDP				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Bulgaria	11.2	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.0	0.1	-1.3	1.0	0.0	-1.2
Croatia	13.5	15.9	17.5	17	17.5	-0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.6
Czech Republic	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	-2.7	-2.4	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6
Estonia	12.5	10.2	9.0	8.5	8.0	1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3
Hungary	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4
Latvia	15.4	15.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	-2.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.5	-2.3
Lithuania	15.4	13.3	12.0	11.0	10.0	-3.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-3.0
Poland	9.7	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.5	-5.0	-3.7	-2.1	-3.0	-3.3
Romania	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.0	-4.5	-4.4	-2.8	-3.6	-3.6
Slovakia	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.0	13.0	-3.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.6
Slovenia	8.2	8.9	11.0	11.5	11.0	0.4	3.3	3.4	1.7	0.5
NMS-11 <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.3	9.9	-3.2	-2.1	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0
EU-28 <sup>2)</sup>	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.0	10.7	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8
Albania	14.0	13.4	14.0	15.0	15.0	-13.0	-10.6	-9.0	-8.9	-7.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.6	28.0	28.0	27.0	27.0	-9.9	-9.6	-9.0	-9.0	-10.0
Kazakhstan	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.0
Macedonia	31.4	31.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	-2.5	-3.0	-4.0	-6.0	-6.0
Montenegro	19.7	19.7	20.0	19.0	19.0	-17.7	-18.6	-15.5	-15.4	-15.4
Russia	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2
Serbia	23.0	23.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	-9.1	-10.5	-7.0	-7.0	-8.2
Ukraine	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	-6.3	-8.1	-7.6	-8.1	-8.2
Austria	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.1
Germany	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	6.2	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.4
Greece	17.7	24.3	27.0	26.0	24.0	-11.7	-5.3	-2.3	-1.9	-1.6
Ireland	14.7	14.7	13.3	12.3	11.7	1.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.9
Portugal	12.9	15.9	17.4	17.7	17.3	-7.0	-2.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Spain	21.7	25.0	26.6	26.4	25.3	-3.8	-1.1	1.4	2.6	3.1

Table I/1.2

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2012**

	BG	HR	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	39.67	43.93	152.93	17.42	96.97	22.26	32.94	381.20
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	88.43	66.57	213.31	24.05	165.92	32.33	53.41	647.91
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-28=100	0.68	0.51	1.64	0.19	1.28	0.25	0.41	4.99
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	12100	15600	20300	18600	16700	15900	17900	16800
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-28=100	47	61	79	73	65	62	70	66
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	130.8	106.8	146.7	154.5	124.1	111.5	122.7	200.4
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	153.1	124.7	140.6	160.8	121.1	158.2	168.6	156.1
GDP at constant prices, 2007=100	103.4	91.0	101.7	96.2	94.9	87.3	97.9	118.2
Industrial production real, 2000=100	150.0	114.5	151.1	200.2	147.2	165.9	184.7	189.0
Industrial production real, 2007=100	88.5	84.5	96.7	106.7	94.3	105.3	106.0	118.5
Population, thousands, average	7305	4267	10511	1290	9919	2030	2988	38536
Employed persons, LFS, thousands, average	2934	1446	4890	624	3878	876	1279	15591
Unemployment rate, LFS, in %	12.3	15.9	7.0	10.2	10.9	15.0	13.3	10.1
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	35.2	40.6	40.1	39.2	46.6	35.1	32.7	38.3
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	35.9	45.5	44.5	39.5	48.7	36.5	36.1	42.2
General gov. balance, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	-0.8	-4.9	-4.4	-0.2	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-3.9
Public debt, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	18.5	55.5	46.2	9.8	79.8	40.6	40.5	55.6
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	45	66	72	72	58	69	62	59
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR <sup>3)</sup>	515	1431	1326	1216	1023	957	848	909
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-28=100 <sup>3)</sup>	17.6	48.9	45.3	41.5	35.0	32.7	29.0	31.1
Exports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	52.4	22.3	67.0	72.3	78.0	45.0	70.0	39.0
Imports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	61.1	36.1	63.2	76.7	74.4	55.4	72.7	40.3
Exports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	21.2	11.2	24.4	16.4	16.0	13.9	7.7
Imports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	8.6	6.5	9.9	17.5	12.8	9.2	10.2	6.5
Current account in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	-1.3	0.1	-2.4	-1.8	1.0	-2.5	-0.2	-3.7
FDI stock per capita in EUR <sup>5)</sup>	5185	5636	9834	11401	7849	5084	4072	4339

NMS-11: wiw estimates for Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slover  
EU-28: wiw estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-11 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) AL, BA, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-11, EU-28 include flows within the region.

5) Year 2011 for EU-28.



Table I/1.2 (continued)

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2012**

RO	SK	SI	AL	BA	KZ	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-11	EU-28
131.75	71.10	35.32	9.64	13.19	158.33	7.45	3.15	1567.33	29.97	137.18	1025.5	12967.7
267.68	103.49	42.97	22.40	26.75	185.21	18.57	6.35	2011.81	65.14	269.46	1706.1	12990.4
2.06	0.80	0.33	0.17	0.21	1.43	0.14	0.05	15.49	0.50	2.07	13.13	100.00
13300	19100	20900	8000	7000	11000	9000	10200	14000	9100	5900	16300	25600
52	75	82	31	27	43	35	40	55	36	23	64	100
136.0	171.0	153.6	206.7	.	173.5	120.3	.	116.2	.	69.3	164.4	145.7
154.4	167.4	127.9	179.2	141.6	249.9	132.1	143.6	172.8	143.2	160.4	148.8	117.8
102.0	110.1	94.6	120.6	102.6	126.6	109.6	104.0	109.4	101.0	95.6	106.4	99.4
138.7	211.7	119.5	.	.	210.2	104.5	75.1	159.5	103.7	163.3	166.0	105.3
112.6	119.0	90.9	161.1	106.5	120.7	95.0	65.1	107.6	90.0	87.0	107.9	92.0
20095	5408	2057	2802	3837	16791	2061	622	143202	7130	45593	104405	508364
9263	2329	924	1117	814	8507	651	200	71545	2228	20354	44033	217511
7.0	14.0	8.9	13.4	28.0	5.3	31.0	19.7	5.5	23.9	7.5	9.9	10.5
33.6	33.2	44.2	24.7	43.5	19.2	30.0	41.2	36.9	41.3	31.6	38.2	45.4
36.6	37.8	48.1	28.1	46.5	22.1	33.8	45.4	36.5	47.7	35.2	41.7	49.3
-3.0	-4.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.0	-2.9	-3.9	-4.2	0.4	-6.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.9
37.9	52.4	54.4	60.9	43.9	12.6	36.0	54.0	9.6	59.2	36.6	50.8	85.1
49	69	82	43	49	85	40	50	78	46	51	60	100
645	1183	2028	283	660	528	498	727	667	508	295	957	2927
22.0	40.4	69.3	9.7	22.5	18.0	17.0	24.8	22.8	17.4	10.1	32.7	100.0
34.2	88.3	61.2	15.8	19.5	42.7	41.7	12.4	26.2	29.4	39.8	51.8	33.7
39.8	83.3	61.6	36.6	52.2	24.1	65.3	56.6	16.7	47.6	50.9	53.1	33.8
6.4	7.8	14.6	17.2	11.3	2.4	11.0	31.7	3.1	10.3	11.2	10.5	11.1
5.5	7.4	9.5	15.1	3.0	6.3	10.4	12.2	5.4	9.8	8.3	8.0	9.1
-4.4	2.2	3.3	-10.6	-9.6	0.3	-3.0	-18.6	3.6	-10.5	-8.1	-2.1	0.9
2801	7818	5695	1327	1461	5595	1817	6432	2614	2239	1221	5343	10567

Table I/1.3

**Gross domestic product at exchange rates**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn at current prices</b>						
Bulgaria	14035	23256	34933	36052	38505	39668
Croatia	23333	36034	44781	44441	44414	43929
Czech Republic	63757	104629	142197	149932	155486	152926
Estonia	6160	11182	13970	14371	16216	17415
Hungary	50335	88766	91415	96243	98921	96968
Latvia	8433	12928	18521	18039	20211	22257
Lithuania	12449	20969	26654	27710	30958	32940
Poland	185714	244420	310681	354616	370851	381204
Romania	40651	79802	118196	124328	131327	131747
Slovakia	22047	38489	62794	65897	68974	71096
Slovenia	21533	28731	35420	35485	36150	35319
NMS-11	448447	689204	899564	967113	1012014	1025468
EU-28	9243600	11128703	11815746	12337164	12711484	12967742
Albania	3945	6561	8694	8872	9137	9638
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6043	8804	12374	12666	13123	13194
Kazakhstan	19345	45887	82690	111491	135083	158329
Macedonia	3893	4814	6703	7057	7473	7454
Montenegro	1066	1815	2981	3104	3234	3149
Russia	280672	613043	879384	1149951	1365294	1567327
Serbia	25547	20305	28956	28007	31469	29971
Ukraine	33819	69098	84041	102780	117391	137176
Austria	208474	245243	276228	285165	299240	307004
Germany	2047500	2224400	2374200	2495000	2609900	2666400
Greece	137930	193050	231081	222152	208532	193749
Ireland	105644	162897	162284	158097	162600	163938
Portugal	127317	154269	168529	172860	171126	165107
Spain	629907	909298	1046894	1045620	1046327	1029002

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

**Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn at current PPPs</b>						
Bulgaria	44210	63562	78188	80618	85238	88434
Croatia	42020	57015	64232	63108	65202	66572
Czech Republic	138818	182219	203592	204997	211448	213307
Estonia	11764	18648	20053	20810	23031	24050
Hungary	105462	143344	153651	158297	162965	165917
Latvia	16461	24952	27161	27599	30222	32327
Lithuania	26357	40773	43080	46382	50448	53406
Poland	350738	439590	541964	588356	624911	647915
Romania	111288	169995	238104	244550	252801	267677
Slovakia	51555	72946	92481	97043	99857	103494
Slovenia	30352	39316	41376	41909	43123	42968
NMS-11	929023	1252362	1503882	1573669	1649246	1706066
EU-28	9262356	11149731	11835227	12355870	12732339	12990449
Albania	10730	15631	20669	21128	21492	22396
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14847	20072	24518	25202	26401	26753
Kazakhstan	61492	110296	144279	158451	172378	185212
Macedonia	10378	13432	17364	17978	18263	18566
Montenegro	3436	4323	6112	6312	6528	6351
Russia	964111	1419920	1678455	1796081	1899301	2011809
Serbia	37312	53055	61449	61893	63330	65140
Ukraine	138291	219967	230779	246133	262628	269456
Austria	201295	231624	246324	259950	271718	280753
Germany	1840648	2148203	2208825	2370411	2497297	2566437
Greece	174741	226342	249406	239848	224599	217124
Ireland	95470	134993	136952	142796	149417	152315
Portugal	158173	188725	200349	209313	207705	203084
Spain	745887	995205	1110908	1116948	1120567	1125306

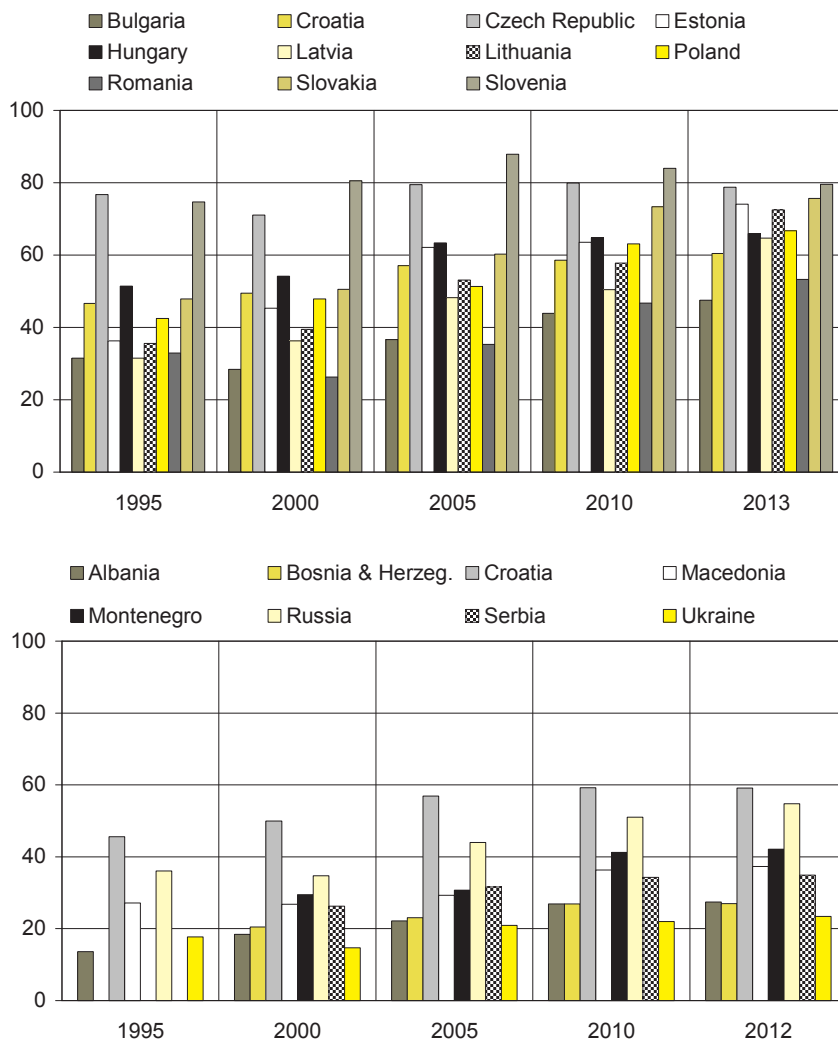
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

**GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

EU-28 average = 100



Remark: 2013 wiw forecast.

Table I/1.5

**Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

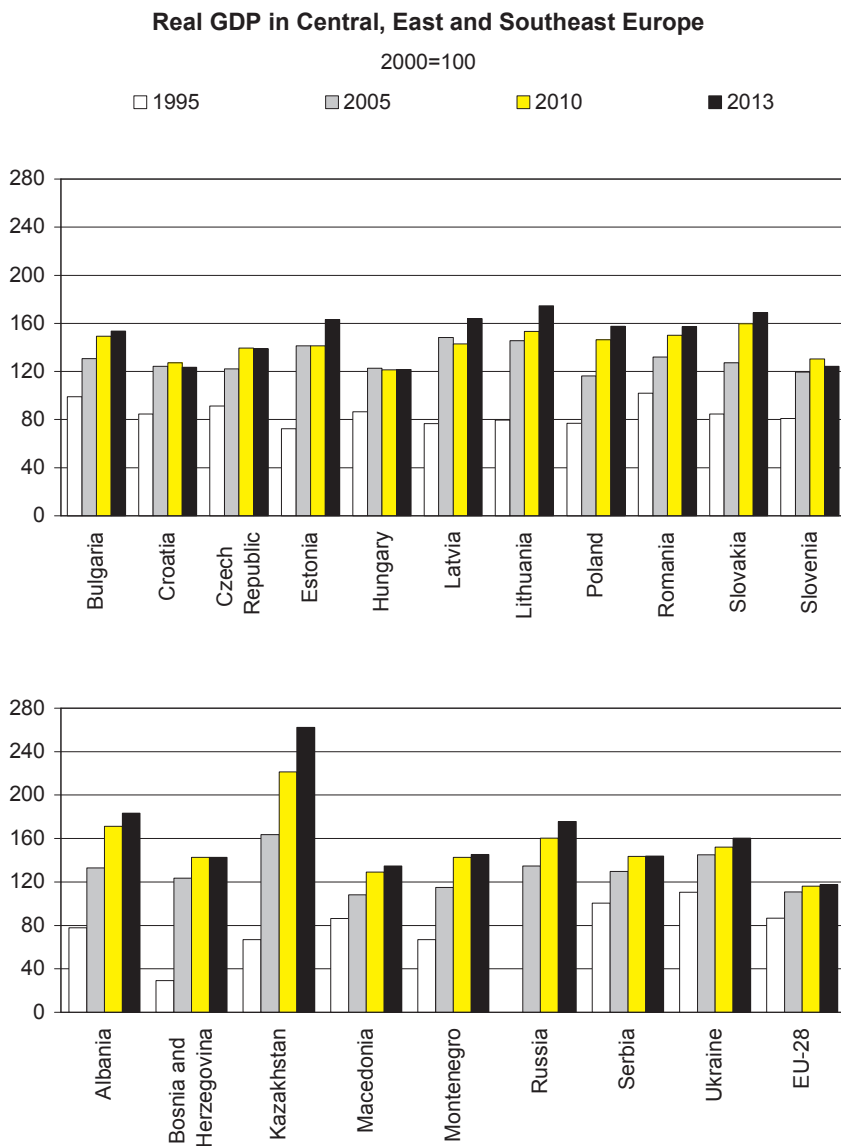
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Bulgaria	5400	8200	10300	10700	11600	12100
Croatia	9400	12800	14500	14300	15200	15600
Czech Republic	13500	17800	19400	19500	20100	20300
Estonia	8600	13800	15000	15500	17800	18600
Hungary	10300	14200	15300	15800	16300	16700
Latvia	7000	11100	12700	13200	14700	15900
Lithuania	7500	12300	13600	15000	16700	17900
Poland	9200	11500	14200	15300	16200	16800
Romania	5000	7900	11100	11400	12500	13300
Slovakia	9500	13500	17100	17900	18500	19100
Slovenia	15300	19600	20300	20500	21000	20900
NMS-11	8600	11700	14100	14800	15800	16300
EU-28	19000	22500	23500	24400	25100	25600
Albania	3500	5200	7200	7400	7600	8000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	5200	6400	6600	6900	7000
Kazakhstan	4100	7300	9000	9700	10400	11000
Macedonia	5100	6600	8500	8700	8900	9000
Montenegro	5600	6900	9900	10200	10500	10200
Russia	6600	9900	11800	12600	13300	14000
Serbia	5000	7100	8400	8500	8800	9100
Ukraine	2800	4700	5000	5400	5700	5900
Austria	25100	28200	29500	31100	32400	33300
Germany	22400	26100	27000	29000	30500	31300
Greece	16000	20400	22100	21200	19900	19200
Ireland	25100	32500	30200	31300	32600	33200
Portugal	15500	17900	18800	19700	19600	19200
Spain	18500	22900	24200	24200	24300	24400

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2



*Remark:* Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.  
2013 wiw forecast.

Table I/1.6

**Gross domestic product**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Bulgaria	5.7	6.4	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8
Croatia	3.7	4.3	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0
Czech Republic	4.2	6.8	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0
Estonia	9.6	8.9	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9
Hungary	4.2	4.0	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7
Latvia	5.3	10.1	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0
Lithuania	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7
Poland	4.3	3.6	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9
Romania	2.4	4.2	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7
Slovakia	1.4	6.7	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8
Slovenia	4.3	4.0	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5
NMS-11 <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	4.9	-3.8	2.0	3.1	0.8
EU-28	3.9	2.2	-4.5	2.0	1.7	-0.4
Albania	6.7	5.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	-2.8	0.7	1.0	-1.7
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0
Macedonia	4.5	4.4	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5
Russia	10.0	6.4	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
Serbia	5.3	5.4	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7
Ukraine	5.9	2.7	-14.8	4.1	5.2	0.2
Austria	3.7	2.4	-3.8	1.8	2.8	0.9
Germany	3.1	0.7	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7
Greece	4.5	2.3	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.4
Ireland	10.6	6.1	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2
Portugal	3.9	0.8	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2
Spain	5.0	3.6	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/1.7

**Consumption of households**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Bulgaria	7.3	6.9	-7.6	0.0	1.5	2.5
Croatia	3.4	4.1	-7.6	-1.3	0.2	-3.0
Czech Republic	0.9	2.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	-2.1
Estonia	7.8	9.6	-15.2	-2.7	3.8	4.9
Hungary	2.9	2.2	-6.8	-3.0	0.3	-1.8
Latvia	7.1	11.4	-22.8	2.5	4.7	5.5
Lithuania	6.8	11.4	-17.8	-3.7	4.8	3.9
Poland	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.7	1.2
Romania	1.2	10.1	-10.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0
Slovakia	2.2	6.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2
Slovenia	0.8	2.2	-0.2	1.6	0.9	-4.7
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	2.6	6.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	6.1	-4.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Kazakhstan	1.1	10.9	0.6	11.8	10.9	11.1
Macedonia	11.2	5.9	-4.7	2.1	2.9	-1.2
Montenegro	.	.	-12.9	2.0	1.9	-3.2
Russia	7.3	12.2	-5.1	5.5	6.4	6.8
Serbia	.	6.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0
Ukraine	2.5	20.6	-14.9	7.1	15.7	11.7
Austria	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.4
Germany	2.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.8
Greece	.	4.6	-1.9	-6.4	-7.9	-9.1
Ireland	10.8	7.3	-5.5	0.4	-1.4	-0.1
Portugal	3.8	1.6	-2.4	2.6	-3.4	-5.4
Spain	4.9	4.1	-3.8	0.1	-1.2	-2.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

1) From 2009 wiiw estimates.



Table I/1.8

**Consumption of government**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Bulgaria	9.4	0.3	-6.5	1.9	1.7	-1.4
Croatia	-1.6	2.5	0.4	-2.1	-0.6	-0.8
Czech Republic	0.0	1.7	4.0	0.2	-2.7	-1.9
Estonia	-2.2	3.2	-2.5	-0.8	1.3	3.8
Hungary	0.7	2.4	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2
Latvia	-4.0	2.6	-9.5	-7.9	1.0	-0.2
Lithuania	0.2	3.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.4	0.5
Poland	2.1	5.2	2.1	4.1	-1.7	0.2
Romania	-1.4	3.8	3.1	-4.8	0.2	1.7
Slovakia	4.6	3.9	6.2	1.0	-4.2	-1.2
Slovenia	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.4	-1.6	-1.3
Albania	-4.7	2.6	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-0.6	0.7	1.7	-0.8	0.8
Kazakhstan	15.0	10.8	1.0	2.7	11.3	11.4
Macedonia	-2.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-2.2
Montenegro	.	.	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	3.1
Russia	2.0	1.4	-0.6	-1.5	0.8	-0.2
Serbia	.	3.4	-1.9	0.4	1.0	1.8
Ukraine	1.0	2.9	-2.4	4.0	-3.0	2.2
Austria	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
Germany	1.4	0.3	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
Greece	.	1.1	4.9	-8.7	-5.2	-4.2
Ireland	8.4	4.2	-2.9	-4.9	-2.9	-3.2
Portugal	4.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	-5.0	-4.7
Spain	5.3	5.5	3.7	1.5	-0.5	-4.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

**Gross fixed capital formation**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Bulgaria	16.8	30.8	-17.6	-18.3	-6.5	0.8
Croatia	-3.9	4.9	-14.2	-15.0	-6.4	-4.6
Czech Republic	6.5	6.0	-11.0	1.0	0.4	-4.5
Estonia	16.7	15.3	-39.0	-7.2	37.6	11.0
Hungary	6.0	4.5	-11.1	-8.5	-6.0	-3.6
Latvia	10.1	23.5	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	8.7
Lithuania	-8.3	11.1	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6
Poland	2.8	6.5	-1.3	-0.4	8.5	-1.7
Romania	6.3	15.3	-28.1	-1.8	7.3	5.0
Slovakia	-9.6	17.5	-19.7	6.5	14.3	-10.5
Slovenia	2.6	3.0	-23.8	-15.3	-5.4	-8.2
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	38.1	4.9	5.0	-7.0	4.8	-12.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	18.6	-19.5	-11.1	7.3	1.5
Kazakhstan	16.1	28.1	-0.8	3.8	3.9	3.3
Macedonia	-1.5	-6.1	-4.3	-2.7	3.2	7.0
Montenegro	.	.	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3
Russia	18.1	10.6	-14.5	5.9	10.2	6.0
Serbia	.	4.8	-22.1	-5.5	8.4	-3.4
Ukraine	12.4	3.9	-50.5	3.9	7.1	0.9
Austria	5.2	0.6	-7.8	-1.4	8.5	1.6
Germany	2.6	0.8	-11.7	5.7	6.9	-2.1
Greece	.	-6.3	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6	-19.2
Ireland	6.2	14.8	-27.0	-22.7	-9.1	-0.6
Portugal	3.9	-0.5	-8.6	-3.1	-10.5	-14.3
Spain	6.6	7.1	-18.0	-5.5	-5.4	-7.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

1) From 2009 wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.10

**Gross industrial production**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Bulgaria	.	7.0	-18.2	2.1	5.8	-0.3
Croatia	1.4	4.6	-9.2	-1.4	-1.2	-5.5
Czech Republic	3.7	3.9	-13.6	8.6	5.9	-0.9
Estonia	14.5	11.0	-24.0	23.6	19.9	-0.2
Hungary	16.6	6.8	-17.6	10.5	5.6	-1.8
Latvia	-2.6	7.1	-18.1	14.9	9.0	6.1
Lithuania	-0.9	7.0	-13.8	6.4	6.4	3.7
Poland	7.2	3.7	-3.8	11.1	6.7	1.2
Romania	31.1	-3.1	-5.5	5.5	7.4	2.4
Slovakia	6.2	-0.8	-15.5	8.2	5.3	7.9
Slovenia	6.2	3.6	-17.3	7.2	1.3	-1.1
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.2	-1.2	19.9	-10.1	16.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.5	4.4	3.5	-4.4
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	2.7	9.6	3.8	0.7
Macedonia	.	.	-8.7	-4.8	6.9	-2.7
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	-1.9	-32.2	17.5	-10.3	-7.1
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	5.1	-9.3	8.2	4.7	2.6
Serbia	.	0.6	-12.6	2.5	2.1	-2.9
Ukraine <sup>2)</sup>	13.2	3.1	-21.9	11.2	8.0	-0.5
Austria	8.7	4.0	-11.8	7.1	6.2	0.2
Germany	5.0	3.0	-16.3	11.2	6.4	-0.8
Greece	.	-1.6	-9.0	-6.6	-8.1	-3.6
Ireland <sup>3)</sup>	14.3	3.9	-4.5	7.5	0.0	-1.3
Portugal	7.0	-3.8	-8.6	1.7	-2.2	-5.0
Spain	4.0	0.2	-16.2	0.9	-1.8	-5.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1.

2) Until 2010 according to NACE Rev. 1.

3) Working day adjusted.

Table I/1.11

**Gross agricultural production**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-1.6	-6.0	-2.5	-9.0
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-0.8	-8.2	-1.0	-9.9
Czech Republic	-5.4	-2.0	-3.6	-7.0	8.6	-6.6
Estonia	13.7	7.2	2.8	-4.0	9.7	0.4
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-10.6	-11.1	10.7	-9.2
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-0.7	-2.4	2.8	14.9
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	1.0	-7.2	10.3	14.5
Poland	-3.8	-0.4	6.1	-3.2	-1.0	2.3
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	-2.2	1.0	8.9	-21.8
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-12.3	-8.2	8.7	-9.2
Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-9.9
Albania	4.7	-1.5	4.4	5.9	3.7	5.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-19.0	-3.6	4.2	-5.3	1.8	5.0
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	14.6	-11.7	26.8	-17.8
Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	0.3	-2.3	8.2	-0.5	0.0
Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	2.6	-1.7	9.5	-12.7
Russia	6.2	1.6	1.4	-11.3	23.0	-4.7
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	-18.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.8	-1.5	19.9	-4.5
Austria	-4.0	-1.7	-1.3	-1.8	9.4	-6.0
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	2.0	-5.0	-5.4	-0.7
Greece	0.4	1.3	-1.3	0.7	1.9	-0.2
Ireland	-1.7	-10.4	-4.7	1.9	2.4	-1.4
Portugal	-4.4	-8.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-2.3
Spain	8.0	-11.3	1.1	3.5	1.3	-4.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) In 2012 wiw estimate.

2) Net agricultural production.

Table I/1.12

	<b>Population</b>					
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012*</b>
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Bulgaria	8170	7740	7585	7534	7348	7305
Croatia	4468	4443	4430	4419	4285	4267
Czech Republic	10272	10236	10487	10520	10496	10511
Estonia	1370	1346	1340	1340	1295	1290
Hungary	10211	10087	10023	10000	9972	9919
Latvia	2373	2301	2255	2239	2058	2030
Lithuania	3500	3414	3339	3287	3028	2988
Poland	38454	38165	38152	38184	38534	38536
Romania	22443	21634	21480	21438	20150	20095
Slovakia	5389	5387	5419	5430	5398	5408
Slovenia	1989	2000	2040	2049	2053	2057
NMS-11	108638	106754	106550	106439	104617	104405
EU-28	487440	496360	504498	506187	507076	508364
Albania	3061	2993	2884	2857	2829	2802
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3781	3843	3843	3843	3840	3837
Kazakhstan	14884	15147	16093	16322	16557	16791
Macedonia	2026	2037	2051	2055	2059	2061
Montenegro	613	623	618	619	621	622
Russia	146597	143519	142797	142861	142961	143202
Serbia	7516	7441	7321	7291	7160	7130
Ukraine	49177	47105	46053	45871	45706	45593
Austria	8012	8225	8342	8361	8389	8426
Germany	82188	82464	81875	81757	81779	81917
Greece	10918	11104	11283	11308	11300	11290
Ireland	3804	4160	4539	4560	4577	4590
Portugal	10226	10549	10633	10637	10622	10579
Spain	40264	43398	45930	46073	46125	46163

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011 (except Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia, and Ukraine).

Table I/1.13

**Natural increase of population**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Per 1000 persons</b>						
Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.5	-3.6	-4.6	-5.1	-5.5
Croatia	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.3
Czech Republic	-1.8	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
Estonia	-3.9	-2.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-1.1
Hungary	-3.7	-3.8	-3.4	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0
Latvia	-5.0	-4.9	-3.6	-4.8	-4.7	-4.5
Lithuania	-1.4	-3.9	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-3.5
Poland	0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0
Romania	-0.9	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.6
Slovakia	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.6
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2
Albania	11.4	7.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9
Kazakhstan	4.9	8.1	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.2
Macedonia	6.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.7
Montenegro	6.2	2.4	4.5	2.9	2.2	2.5
Russia	-6.6	-5.9	-1.8	-1.7	-0.9	0.0
Serbia	-4.0	-4.6	-4.6	-4.8	-5.2	-4.9
Ukraine	-7.6	-7.6	-4.1	-4.4	-3.5	-3.1
Austria	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Germany	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4
Greece	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.4	-1.5
Ireland	6.1	8.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.5
Portugal	1.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-1.7
Spain	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.0

Table I/1.14

**Employed persons - LFS**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Bulgaria	2795	2982	3254	3053	2950	2934
Croatia	1553	1573	1605	1541	1493	1446
Czech Republic	4732	4764	4934	4885	4904	4890
Estonia	573	607	596	571	609	624
Hungary	3856	3902	3782	3781	3812	3878
Latvia	941	1034	983	941	971	876
Lithuania	1398	1474	1416	1344	1371	1279
Poland	14526	14116	15868	15961	16131	15591
Romania	10508	9115	9244	9239	9138	9263
Slovakia	2102	2215	2366	2318	2351	2329
Slovenia	901	949	981	966	936	924
NMS-11	43884	42730	45028	44599	44664	44033
EU-28	204093	212050	219081	217380	217875	217511
Albania	.	.	1161	1167	1160	1117
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	859	843	816	814
Kazakhstan	6201	7261	7903	8114	8302	8507
Macedonia	550	545	630	638	645	651
Montenegro	230	179	213	208	195	200
Russia	65070	68339	69411	69934	70857	71545
Serbia	3094	2733	2616	2396	2253	2228
Ukraine	20175	20680	20192	20266	20324	20354
Austria	3711	3824	4078	4096	4144	4184
Germany	36466	36362	38471	38738	39737	40080
Greece	4089	4369	4509	4389	4091	3763
Ireland	1692	1952	1961	1882	1849	1838
Portugal	5021	5123	5054	4978	4837	4635
Spain	15506	18973	18888	18457	18105	17282

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU and UA).

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

Table I/1.15

**Employment rate - LFS**

In %, average	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	40.6	44.7	49.4	46.7	45.6	46.6
Croatia	42.6	43.3	43.3	41.1	39.5	38.1
Czech Republic	55.1	54.7	54.8	54.2	54.4	54.5
Estonia	54.7	58.3	57.6	55.4	59.4	61.3
Hungary	49.6	50.5	49.2	49.2	49.7	50.6
Latvia	47.2	57.0	55.0	53.1	55.3	56.1
Lithuania	49.9	51.9	49.8	47.8	49.9	50.1
Poland	47.5	45.2	50.4	50.4	50.7	50.2
Romania	59.0	50.1	50.7	50.8	50.3	51.1
Slovakia	48.8	49.8	51.8	50.5	51.1	50.9
Slovenia	53.9	55.4	56.0	54.9	53.2	52.5
Albania	.	.	47.4	47.5	51.9	50.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	33.1	32.5	31.9	31.7
Kazakhstan	57.6	63.8	66.1	67.1	67.8	67.9
Macedonia	35.8	33.9	38.4	38.7	39.0	39.0
Montenegro	48.7	34.8	41.2	40.0	39.0	40.0
Russia	58.5	61.3	62.0	62.7	63.9	64.9
Serbia	50.1	42.3	41.2	37.9	35.8	35.5
Ukraine	55.8	57.7	57.7	58.5	59.2	59.7
Austria <sup>1)</sup>	56.0	56.3	58.4	58.3	58.7	58.8
Germany <sup>1)</sup>	52.9	51.9	54.8	55.3	56.6	56.8
Greece <sup>1)</sup>	46.4	48.0	48.7	47.2	43.8	40.1
Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	56.4	59.3	54.5	52.3	51.4	51.1
Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	58.5	57.5	56.0	55.2	53.5	51.4
Spain <sup>1)</sup>	45.5	51.5	48.6	47.4	46.5	44.5

Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is a lower age limit).

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2004 2nd quarter of each year.



Table I/1.16

**Unemployment rate - LFS**

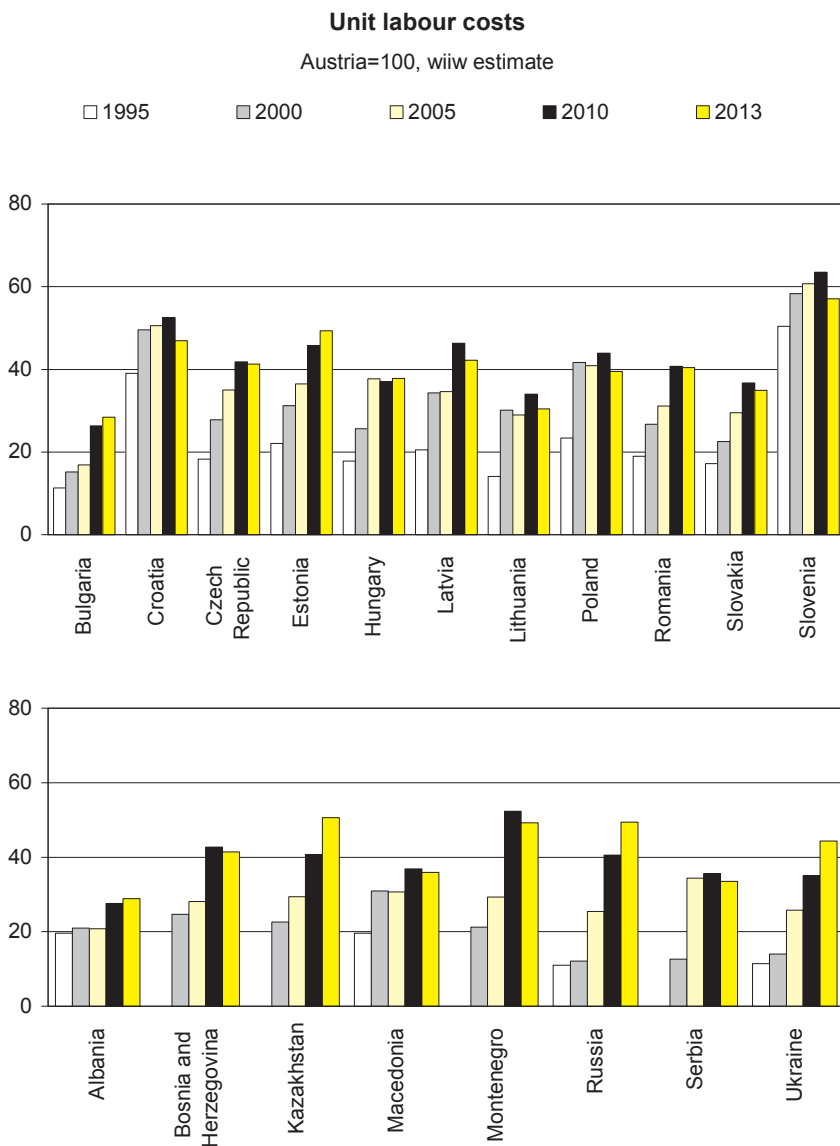
In %, average	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	6.8	10.2	11.2	12.3
Croatia	16.1	12.7	9.1	11.8	13.5	15.9
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0
Estonia	13.6	7.9	13.8	16.9	12.5	10.2
Hungary	6.4	7.2	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9
Latvia	14.5	8.9	17.1	18.7	15.4	15.0
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	13.7	17.8	15.4	13.3
Poland	16.1	17.8	8.2	9.6	9.7	10.1
Romania	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	12.0	14.4	13.5	14.0
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	24.1	27.2	27.6	28.0
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.7
Russia	10.6	7.1	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.5
Serbia	12.1	20.8	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.5
Austria	3.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3
Germany	8.0	11.3	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.5
Greece	11.2	9.9	9.5	12.6	17.7	24.3
Ireland	4.2	4.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7
Portugal	4.5	8.6	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.9
Spain	11.7	9.2	18.0	20.1	21.7	25.0

Unemployed persons in % of labour force.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

Graph I/1.3



*Remark:* Gross wages in EUR at exchange rate relative to GDP per employed person in EUR at PPP.  
Croatia, Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.  
2013 wiiw forecast.

Table I/1.17

**Unit labour costs**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Annual change in % (ER adjusted)</b>						
Bulgaria	2.9	6.0	14.5	-0.6	0.4	11.9
Croatia	6.6	2.1	6.1	-1.5	-3.6	-1.3
Czech Republic	5.1	6.7	0.8	3.2	3.9	1.1
Estonia	-0.4	3.9	0.3	-5.6	3.2	4.2
Hungary	7.4	6.3	-5.7	2.0	2.9	4.6
Latvia	8.9	12.0	1.8	-6.8	2.5	-9.8
Lithuania	5.3	5.7	4.5	-9.7	-1.0	-6.6
Poland	11.1	15.4	-15.4	9.1	-1.1	-3.3
Romania	17.8	26.5	-3.9	4.9	0.1	0.5
Slovakia	7.3	8.3	9.3	-3.1	0.7	-0.3
Slovenia	1.2	0.1	10.6	1.0	-1.9	1.3
Albania	13.6	2.4	-2.1	-10.5	-0.7	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.7	2.6	7.4	-1.6	0.3	2.8
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.3	-5.3	16.0	6.0	17.0
Macedonia	79.0	2.7	13.8	-1.0	-0.3	1.4
Montenegro	.	-1.2	8.9	6.1	-8.2	0.9
Russia	38.3	23.1	-5.7	18.8	6.8	13.8
Serbia	-13.5	-3.9	-19.4	-11.0	3.8	-1.1
Ukraine	8.2	40.3	-15.5	16.8	6.4	24.1

Gross wages per employee in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person), wiiw estimates.

ER: Exchange rate.

Table I/1.18

**Average monthly wages**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Average monthly gross wages</b>						
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Bulgaria	115	166	311	331	351	397
Croatia	638	844	1051	1054	1049	1048
Czech Republic	382	616	883	944	995	999
Estonia	314	516	784	792	839	887
Hungary	337	638	713	735	763	771
Latvia	267	385	653	628	657	690
Lithuania	263	370	595	576	593	615
Poland	472	587	717	807	826	842
Romania	143	267	435	452	467	466
Slovakia	268	448	745	769	786	805
Slovenia	928	1157	1439	1495	1525	1525
Albania	101	161	273	252	260	283
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	615	622	651	660
Kazakhstan	107	206	327	397	441	528
Macedonia	296	348	488	491	497	498
Montenegro	151	326	643	715	722	727
Russia	85	243	422	520	572	667
Serbia	253	308	470	461	517	508
Ukraine	46	126	175	213	237	295
<b>Average monthly net wages</b>						
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Bulgaria	.	.	.	.	.	.
Croatia	436	591	724	733	732	729
Czech Republic	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia	246	411	637	637	672	706
Hungary	215	416	443	481	505	498
Latvia	195	253	485	446	467	492
Lithuania	187	265	464	450	462	478
Poland	.	.	.	.	.	.
Romania	107	206	321	330	341	340
Slovakia	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	584	736	930	967	987	991
Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	190	274	404	408	417	422
Kazakhstan	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macedonia	168	206	326	334	339	340
Montenegro	96	213	463	479	484	487
Russia	.	.	.	.	.	.
Serbia	159	210	338	332	372	366
Ukraine	.	.	.	.	.	.

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

**Consumer prices**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4
Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	6.2	3.3	2.4	1.1	2.3	3.4
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.5
Estonia	4.0	4.1	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2
Hungary	9.8	3.5	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7
Latvia	2.6	6.9	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3
Lithuania	1.0	2.7	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2
Poland	10.1	2.1	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7
Romania	45.7	9.1	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4
Slovakia	12.0	2.8	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7
Slovenia	8.9	2.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8
Albania	0.0	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	3.0	-0.4	2.1	3.7	2.1
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.2
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	-0.8	1.6	3.9	3.3
Montenegro <sup>3)</sup>	20.2	2.3	3.4	0.5	3.1	4.1
Russia	20.8	12.5	11.8	6.9	8.5	5.1
Serbia	79.6	16.2	8.6	6.8	11.0	7.8
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6
Austria	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6
Germany	1.4	1.9	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1
Greece	2.9	3.5	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9
Portugal	2.8	2.1	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8
Spain	3.5	3.4	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4

Data for EU countries refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices - HICP except for Croatia.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) Until 2001 retail prices.

2) Until 2005 cost of living.

3) Until 2007 cost of living.

Table I/1.20

**Producer prices in industry**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Annual change in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Bulgaria	17.8	7.9	-5.9	8.5	9.2	4.4
Croatia	.	2.7	-0.4	4.3	7.0	5.4
Czech Republic	9.6	0.4	-1.5	0.1	3.7	2.3
Estonia	4.9	1.7	1.0	3.2	4.2	2.6
Hungary	10.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Latvia	1.7	7.4	-3.1	2.4	7.7	4.1
Lithuania	16.2	11.7	-13.5	10.3	13.9	5.0
Poland	7.9	0.2	3.1	1.8	7.3	3.3
Romania	56.7	15.9	2.4	4.4	7.1	5.3
Slovakia	11.2	3.3	-6.9	0.4	4.5	1.9
Slovenia	7.4	1.9	-1.4	2.0	4.6	0.9
Albania <sup>1(2)</sup>	6.5	4.9	-1.6	0.3	2.6	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-3.2	0.9	3.7	1.5
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5
Macedonia	.	3.2	-7.2	8.7	11.9	1.4
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.1	-3.9	-0.9	3.2	1.9
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	46.6	20.7	-7.2	12.2	19.0	6.8
Serbia	.	.	5.6	12.7	14.2	5.6
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	20.8	16.7	6.5	20.9	19.0	3.7
Austria	4.2	3.1	-1.6	2.7	4.0	0.8
Germany	-0.6	3.2	-3.4	2.1	4.3	1.7
Greece	7.6	5.3	-6.0	6.7	7.8	4.8
Ireland	.	.	0.5	-0.2	0.6	3.0
Portugal <sup>3)</sup>	16.7	6.1	-4.5	3.8	5.7	3.1
Spain	.	.	-3.4	3.9	6.5	3.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1.

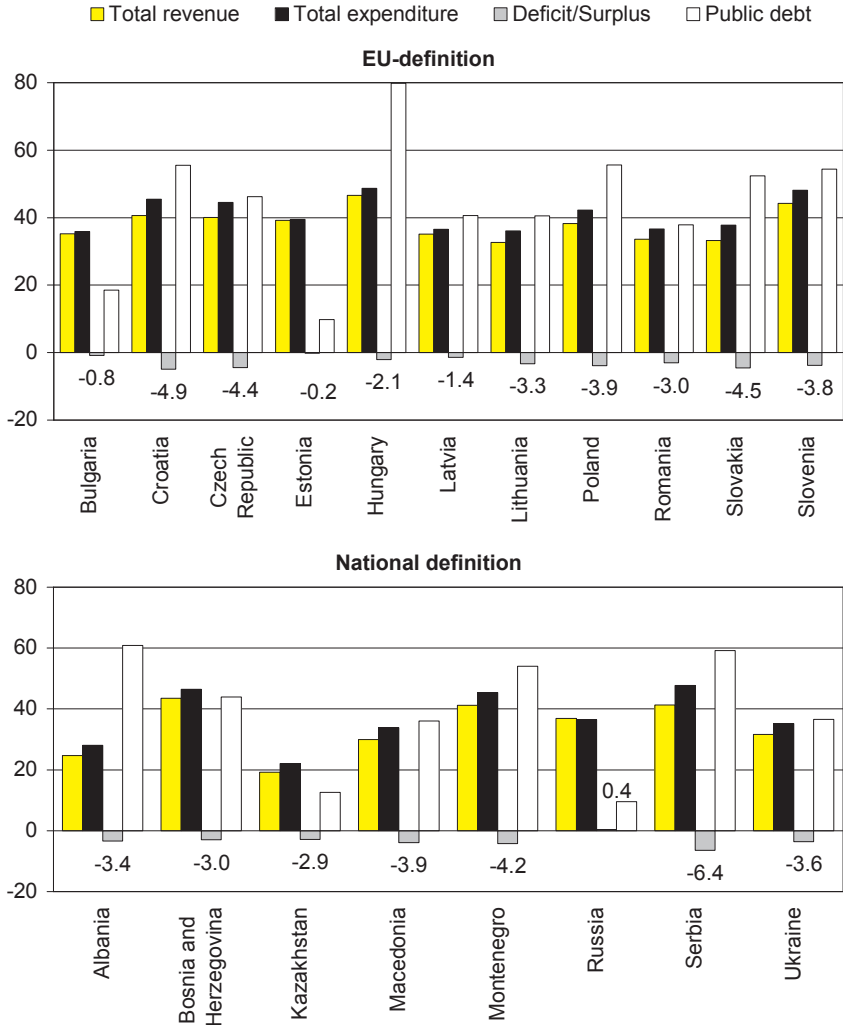
2) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

3) Domestic output prices.

Graph I/1.4

**General government budget and public debt, 2012**

% of GDP



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

**General government budget balance**

In % of GDP	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.8
Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	-6.4	-2.7	-5.3	-6.4	-7.8	-4.9
Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.2	-5.8	-4.7	-3.2	-4.4
Estonia	-0.2	1.6	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2
Hungary	-3.1	-7.9	-4.6	-4.4	4.2	-2.1
Latvia	-2.8	-0.4	-9.7	-8.1	-3.6	-1.4
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.5	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5	-3.3
Poland	-3.0	-4.1	-7.5	-7.9	-5.0	-3.9
Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-9.0	-6.8	-5.6	-3.0
Slovakia	-12.3	-2.8	-8.0	-7.7	-5.1	-4.5
Slovenia	-3.7	-1.5	-6.3	-5.9	-6.3	-3.8
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-9.6	-3.5	-7.0	-3.1	-3.6	-3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-6.0	2.4	-4.4	-2.5	-1.3	-3.0
Kazakhstan <sup>1)</sup>	-0.1	0.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9
Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	2.3	0.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5	-3.9
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.6	-3.6	-3.0	-5.4	-4.2
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	1.9	8.1	-6.3	-3.4	1.5	0.4
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.1	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0	-6.4
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.6	-1.8	-4.1	-6.0	-1.8	-3.6
Austria	-1.8	-1.8	-4.1	-4.5	-2.4	-2.5
Germany	1.1	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1
Greece	-3.7	-5.6	-15.6	-10.8	-9.6	-9.0
Ireland	4.9	1.6	-13.7	-30.6	-13.1	-8.1
Portugal	-3.3	-6.5	-10.2	-9.9	-4.3	-6.5
Spain	-1.0	1.3	-11.1	-9.6	-9.6	-10.6

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition (for Croatia until 2007).



Table I/1.22

**General government gross debt**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Bulgaria	72.5	27.5	14.6	16.2	16.3	18.5
Croatia	.	38.2	36.6	44.9	51.6	55.5
Czech Republic	17.8	28.4	34.6	38.4	41.4	46.2
Estonia	5.1	4.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8
Hungary	56.1	61.7	79.8	82.2	82.1	79.8
Latvia	12.4	12.5	36.9	44.4	41.9	40.6
Lithuania	23.6	18.3	29.3	37.8	38.3	40.5
Poland	36.8	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6
Romania	22.5	15.8	23.6	30.5	34.7	37.9
Slovakia	50.3	34.2	35.6	41.0	43.4	52.4
Slovenia	.	26.7	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	72.1	58.1	59.3	57.8	58.6	60.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	41.9	25.6	36.2	39.3	40.5	43.9
Kazakhstan <sup>1)</sup>	3.4	9.3	12.3	14.4	11.8	12.6
Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	57.1	45.4	31.7	34.8	35.0	36.0
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	38.6	38.2	40.9	45.9	54.0
Russia <sup>1)2)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.6
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	169.3	52.2	34.7	44.5	48.5	59.2
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	45.3	17.7	34.8	39.9	36.3	36.6
Austria	66.2	64.2	69.2	72.3	72.8	74.0
Germany	60.2	68.6	74.5	82.5	80.0	81.0
Greece	103.4	100.0	129.7	148.3	170.3	156.9
Ireland	37.0	27.2	64.4	91.2	104.1	117.4
Portugal	50.7	67.7	83.7	94.0	108.2	124.1
Spain	59.4	43.2	54.0	61.7	70.5	86.0

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition.

2) wiiw estimate.





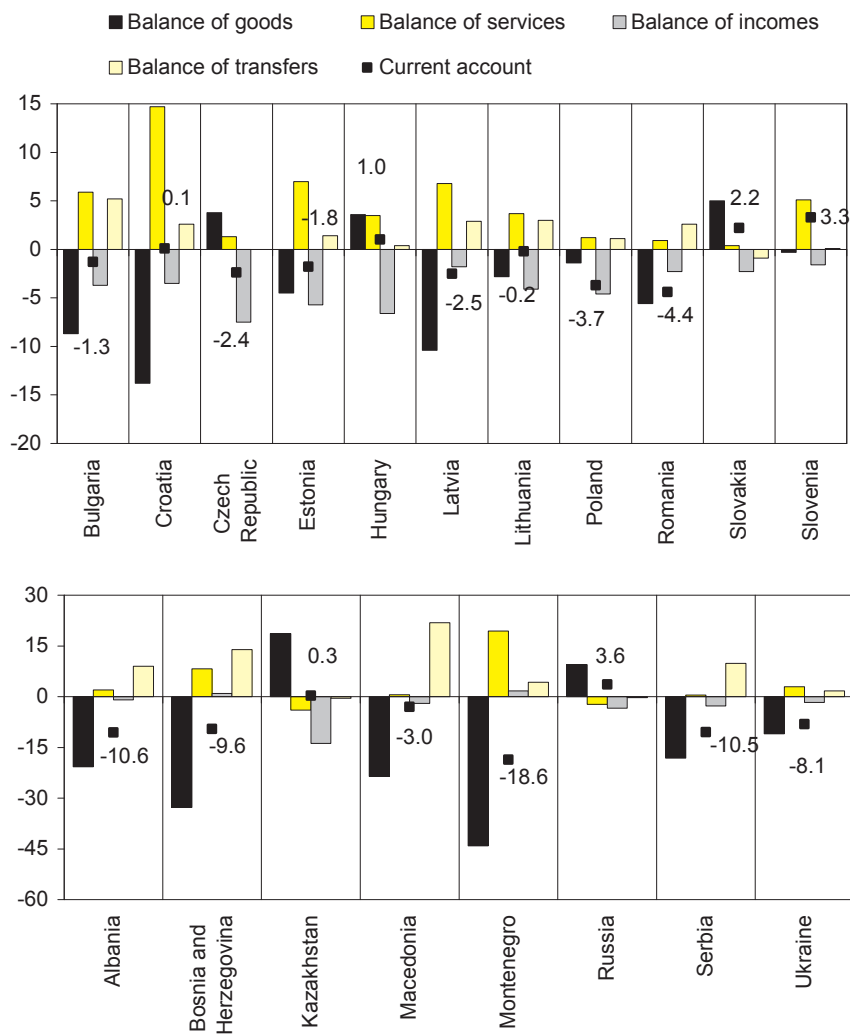
# **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

## **2. External sector**

Graph I/2.1

**Components of the current account, 2012**

% of GDP



Remark: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kazakhstan and Russia according to BOP 6th edition.

Table I/2.1

**Current account**

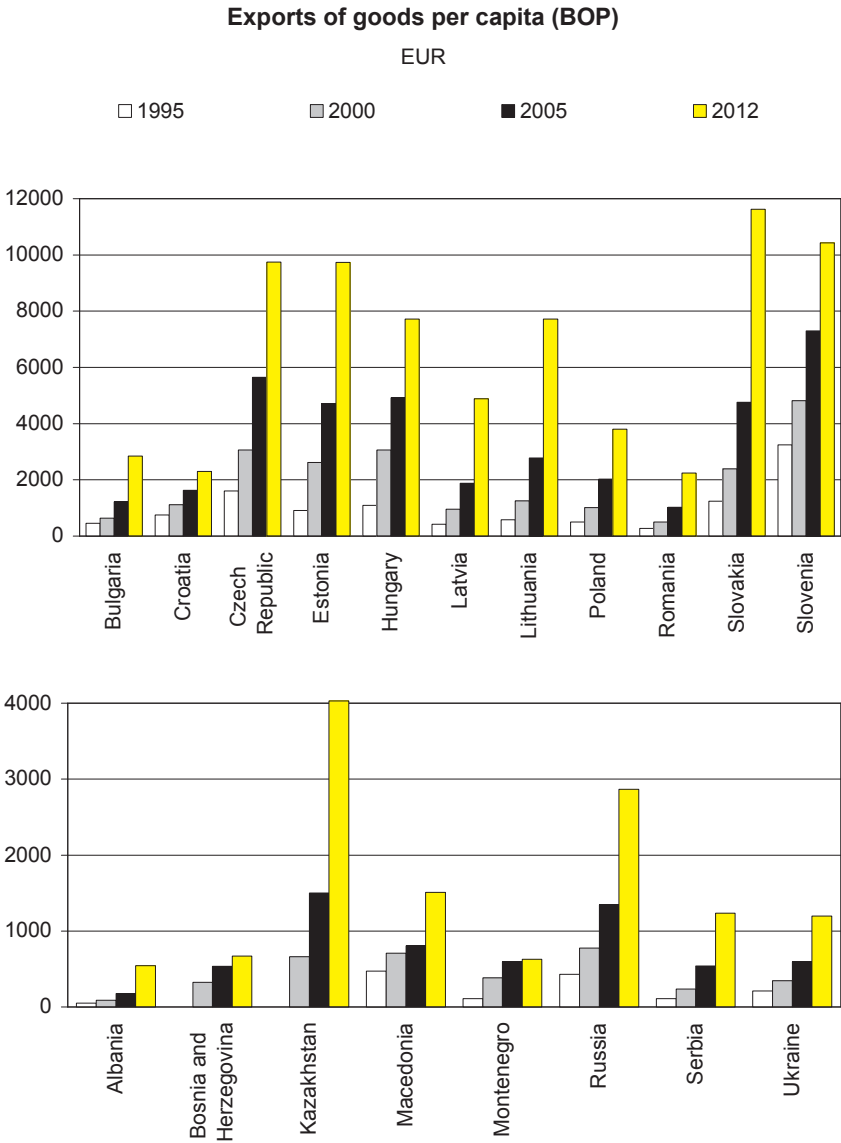
In % of GDP	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	-5.4	-11.6	-8.9	-1.5	0.1	-1.3
Croatia	-2.3	-5.3	-5.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.1
Czech Republic	-4.6	-1.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4
Estonia	-5.4	-10.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	-1.8
Hungary	-8.6	-7.5	-0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
Latvia	-4.9	-12.5	8.6	2.9	-2.1	-2.5
Lithuania	-5.9	-7.1	3.7	0.1	-3.7	-0.2
Poland	-6.0	-2.4	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-4.2	-4.4	-4.5	-4.4
Slovakia	-3.5	-8.5	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8	2.2
Slovenia	-2.7	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	3.3
Albania	-4.7	-9.0	-15.3	-11.5	-13.0	-10.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-7.1	-17.0	-6.6	-6.2	-9.9	-9.6
Kazakhstan <sup>2)</sup>	2.0	-1.8	-3.6	0.9	5.4	0.3
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.5	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0
Montenegro	.	-16.6	-27.9	-22.9	-17.7	-18.6
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	18.0	11.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	3.6
Serbia	-0.7	-8.8	-6.6	-6.7	-9.1	-10.5
Ukraine	4.7	2.9	-1.5	-2.2	-6.3	-8.1
Austria	-0.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	1.6	1.6
Germany	-1.7	5.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	7.0
Greece	-7.7	-7.6	-11.2	-10.1	-9.9	-2.4
Ireland	-0.4	-3.5	-2.3	1.1	1.2	4.4
Portugal	-10.3	-10.3	-10.9	-10.6	-7.0	-2.0
Spain	-4.0	-7.4	-4.8	-4.5	-3.8	-1.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

1) From 2007 according to BOP 6th edition.

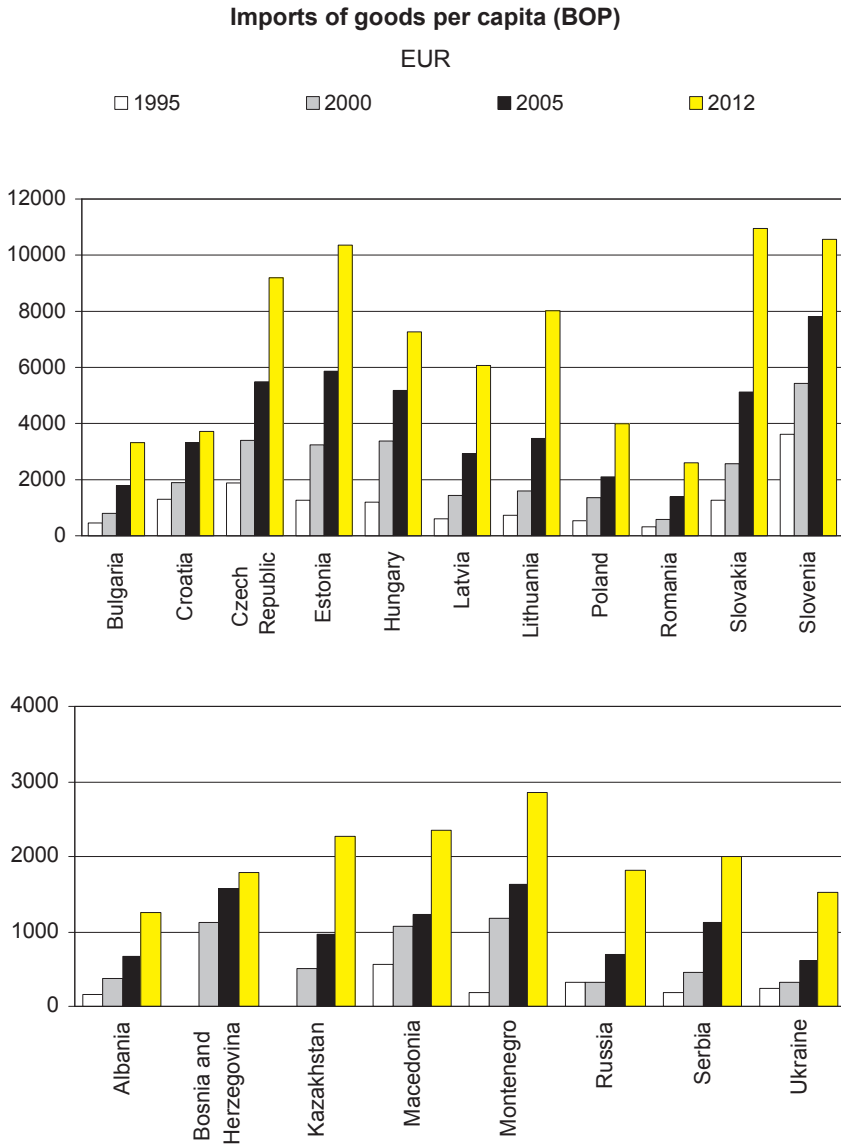
2) From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Graph I/2.2



*Remark:* Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.  
Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2012, Kazakhstan and Russia from 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Graph I/2.3



*Remark:* Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.  
Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2012, Kazakhstan and Russia from 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Table I/2.2

**Exports of goods (BOP)**

In % of GDP	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	37.4	40.7	33.5	43.2	52.6	52.4
Croatia	21.3	20.0	17.1	20.4	22.0	22.3
Czech Republic	49.4	55.2	49.9	57.4	63.0	67.0
Estonia	58.2	56.8	45.5	61.0	74.3	72.3
Hungary	62.1	56.0	62.8	69.5	75.3	78.0
Latvia	26.8	33.4	28.4	37.8	42.4	45.0
Lithuania	35.3	45.3	44.3	56.5	65.1	70.0
Poland	21.0	31.7	32.7	35.2	37.8	39.0
Romania	27.7	27.9	24.6	30.0	34.5	34.2
Slovakia	58.4	66.7	63.3	73.3	82.3	88.3
Slovenia	44.5	50.8	46.8	53.5	59.3	61.2
Albania	7.0	8.1	8.6	13.2	15.4	15.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	20.3	23.4	13.3	17.3	20.0	19.5
Kazakhstan <sup>2)</sup>	50.8	49.5	38.1	41.5	45.3	42.7
Macedonia	36.8	34.1	28.8	35.9	43.0	41.7
Montenegro	.	20.3	9.9	11.5	14.7	12.4
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	40.4	31.4	24.3	25.7	27.1	26.2
Serbia	6.9	19.7	20.6	26.4	26.8	29.4
Ukraine	50.3	40.7	34.5	38.3	42.5	39.8
Austria	33.7	39.3	35.1	39.1	41.6	41.0
Germany	28.9	35.5	35.3	40.3	43.2	44.0
Greece	8.0	7.4	6.6	7.7	9.7	11.4
Ireland	75.7	50.8	47.8	52.3	52.3	52.4
Portugal	21.4	20.2	19.0	21.6	25.2	27.5
Spain	19.9	17.4	15.7	18.6	21.2	22.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

1) From 2007 according to BOP 6th edition.

2) From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.



Table I/2.3

**Imports of goods (BOP)**

<b>In % of GDP</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012*</b>
Bulgaria	46.5	59.7	45.4	50.8	58.2	61.1
Croatia	36.3	40.9	33.2	33.3	35.8	36.1
Czech Republic	54.8	53.7	47.6	56.0	60.6	63.2
Estonia	72.1	70.6	50.5	62.9	76.3	76.7
Hungary	68.5	58.8	60.2	67.0	72.1	74.4
Latvia	40.3	52.2	35.5	44.8	53.3	55.4
Lithuania	45.0	56.5	47.6	61.3	70.9	72.7
Poland	28.2	32.8	34.5	37.8	40.5	40.3
Romania	32.3	37.7	30.4	36.1	40.1	39.8
Slovakia	62.9	71.6	61.7	72.1	80.9	83.3
Slovenia	50.2	54.4	48.1	55.8	62.0	61.6
Albania	29.8	30.6	35.1	36.7	39.9	36.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	69.9	68.4	45.4	48.1	52.5	52.2
Kazakhstan <sup>2)</sup>	38.9	31.4	25.1	22.2	21.5	24.1
Macedonia	56.1	52.0	52.1	56.4	65.0	65.3
Montenegro	.	55.7	54.3	52.3	55.1	56.6
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	17.3	16.2	15.0	16.1	16.8	16.7
Serbia	13.7	40.8	37.7	42.8	43.7	47.6
Serbia	47.8	42.0	38.1	44.4	52.4	50.9
Austria	35.8	39.7	36.0	40.2	44.1	43.3
Germany	25.9	28.5	29.8	34.0	37.3	37.3
Greece	23.9	21.6	19.9	20.4	22.8	21.5
Ireland	49.9	33.4	27.8	29.6	29.7	30.2
Portugal	34.3	32.0	29.6	32.7	33.5	32.9
Spain	26.3	24.9	19.6	23.2	25.2	24.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

1) From 2007 according to BOP 6th edition.

2) From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Table I/2.4

**Exports of services (BOP)**

In % of GDP	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	16.9	15.3	14.1	13.9	13.9	14.5
Croatia	19.0	22.3	19.3	19.5	20.2	21.2
Czech Republic	11.7	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.7	11.2
Estonia	26.2	23.4	23.0	24.0	24.6	24.4
Hungary	12.8	11.7	14.6	15.1	16.0	16.4
Latvia	14.8	13.5	14.8	15.3	15.7	16.0
Lithuania	9.2	11.9	9.9	11.1	12.1	13.9
Poland	6.1	5.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7
Romania	4.7	5.1	6.0	5.3	5.5	6.4
Slovakia	11.0	9.2	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.8
Slovenia	9.5	11.2	12.2	12.9	13.4	14.6
Albania	12.2	14.7	20.4	19.7	19.1	17.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	8.1	9.1	11.5	11.9	11.3	11.3
Kazakhstan <sup>2)</sup>	5.8	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.4
Macedonia	8.8	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.7	11.0
Montenegro	.	18.2	24.5	25.8	28.0	31.7
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
Serbia	1.8	6.5	8.6	9.5	9.6	10.3
Ukraine	12.2	10.9	11.8	12.5	11.9	11.2
Austria	12.0	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.3
Germany	4.4	5.9	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.9
Greece	15.2	14.1	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.2
Ireland	20.5	29.6	41.7	47.0	50.1	55.1
Portugal	7.7	7.9	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6
Spain	9.1	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

1) From 2007 according to BOP 6th edition.

2) From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Table I/2.5

**Imports of services (BOP)**

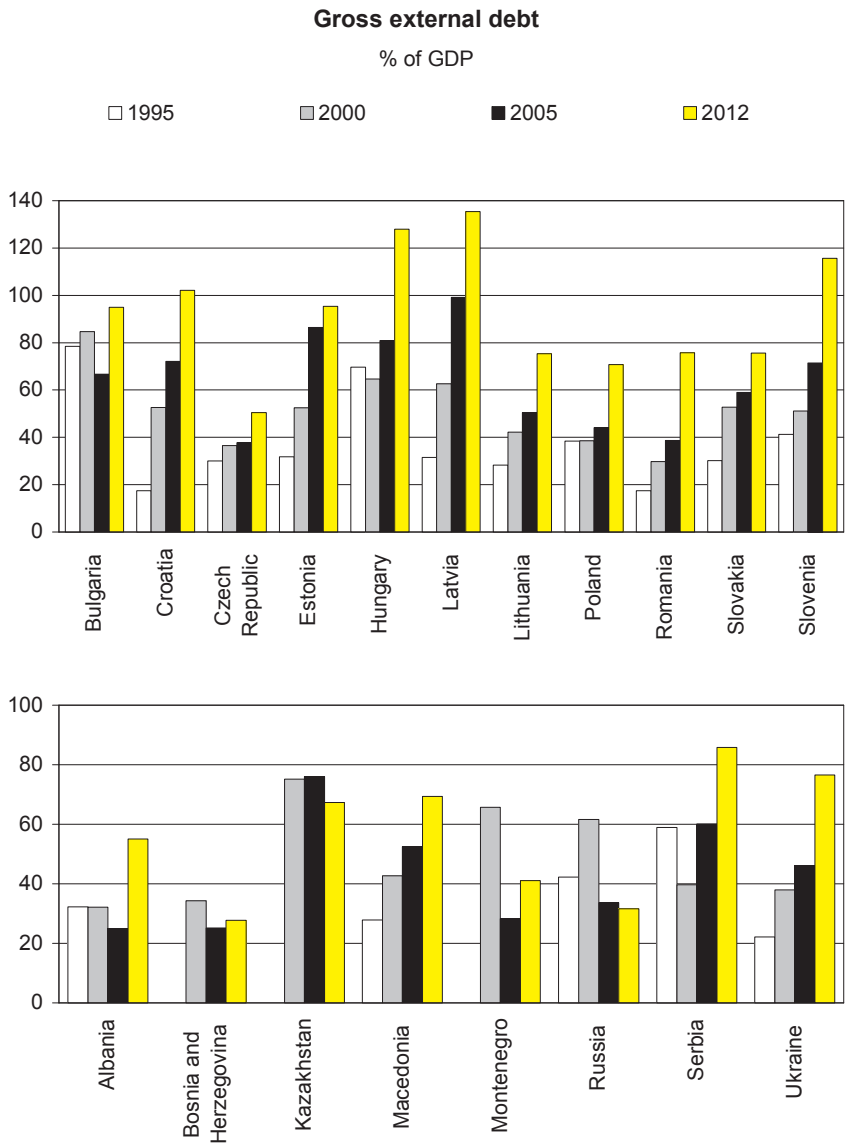
In % of GDP	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	13.0	11.8	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.6
Croatia	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.5
Czech Republic	9.3	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.2	9.9
Estonia	15.6	15.9	12.9	14.6	16.4	17.5
Hungary	10.3	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.8
Latvia	8.9	9.7	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.2
Lithuania	5.9	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.9	10.2
Poland	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.2	6.5
Romania	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.3	5.5
Slovakia	8.9	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.4
Slovenia	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.5
Albania	11.9	16.9	18.4	17.1	17.6	15.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.0
Kazakhstan <sup>2)</sup>	10.1	13.2	8.7	7.7	5.8	6.3
Macedonia	7.5	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.4
Montenegro	.	8.6	11.1	10.8	9.8	12.2
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.4
Serbia	1.2	6.5	8.6	9.5	9.1	9.8
Ukraine	10.1	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3
Austria	8.6	10.0	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.7
Germany	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.6
Greece	8.9	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.4
Ireland	33.7	35.3	45.9	51.2	51.1	53.1
Portugal	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.3
Spain	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

1) From 2007 according to BOP 6th edition.

2) From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Graph I/2.4



*Remarks:* Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

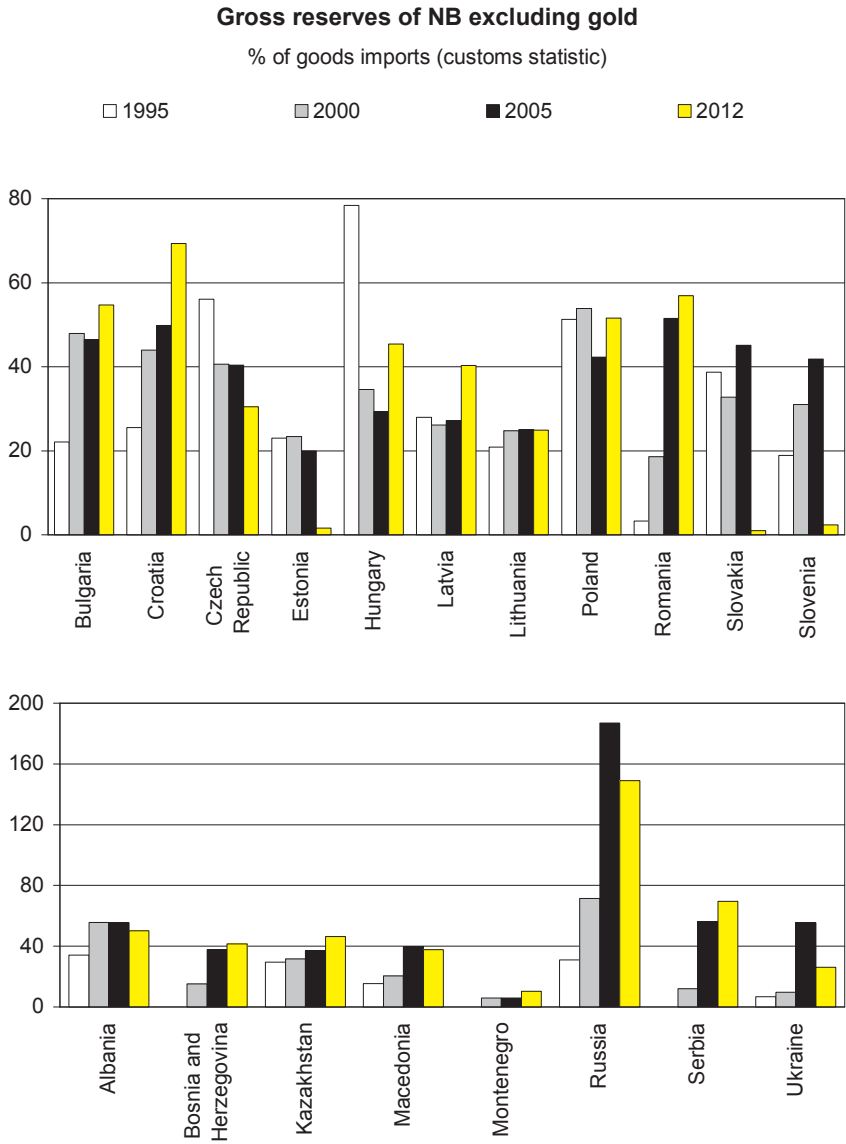
Table I/2.6

<b>Gross external debt</b>						
<b>EUR mn, end of period</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012*</b>
Bulgaria	11883	15507	37816	37026	36295	37635
Croatia	12264	25990	43745	46502	45876	44836
Czech Republic	23285	39455	61940	70498	72770	77205
Estonia	3233	9672	17204	16420	15250	16622
Hungary	32572	71770	137120	138343	132638	124153
Latvia	5118	12808	29097	29978	29459	30113
Lithuania	5221	10587	22363	22976	23976	24830
Poland	74670	112267	194396	237359	250138	277300
Romania	12098	30914	81206	92458	98724	99681
Slovakia	11637	22705	45338	49262	52934	53755
Slovenia	9490	20496	40294	40723	40241	40838
Albania	1268	1656	3591	4097	4796	5284
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	2074	2218	2676	3215	3406	3659
Kazakhstan	.	36597	78674	89259	96973	103155
Macedonia	1664	2528	3780	4106	4847	5172
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	513	700	912	1064	1295
Russia	172364	216465	325639	369524	416406	480451
Serbia	10145	12196	22487	23786	24125	25721
Ukraine	12759	33504	72113	88363	97940	102454
Austria	.	432987	577260	615211	607545	612506
Germany	.	3033142	3550006	3907474	4125629	4334533
Greece	.	222899	407859	406905	369950	436415
Ireland	.	1132650	1757019	1725586	1710467	1640073
Portugal	.	256184	381195	395597	372671	385246
Spain	.	1144447	1757372	1715268	1743892	1727077

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/2.5



Remark: Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002.

Table I/2.7

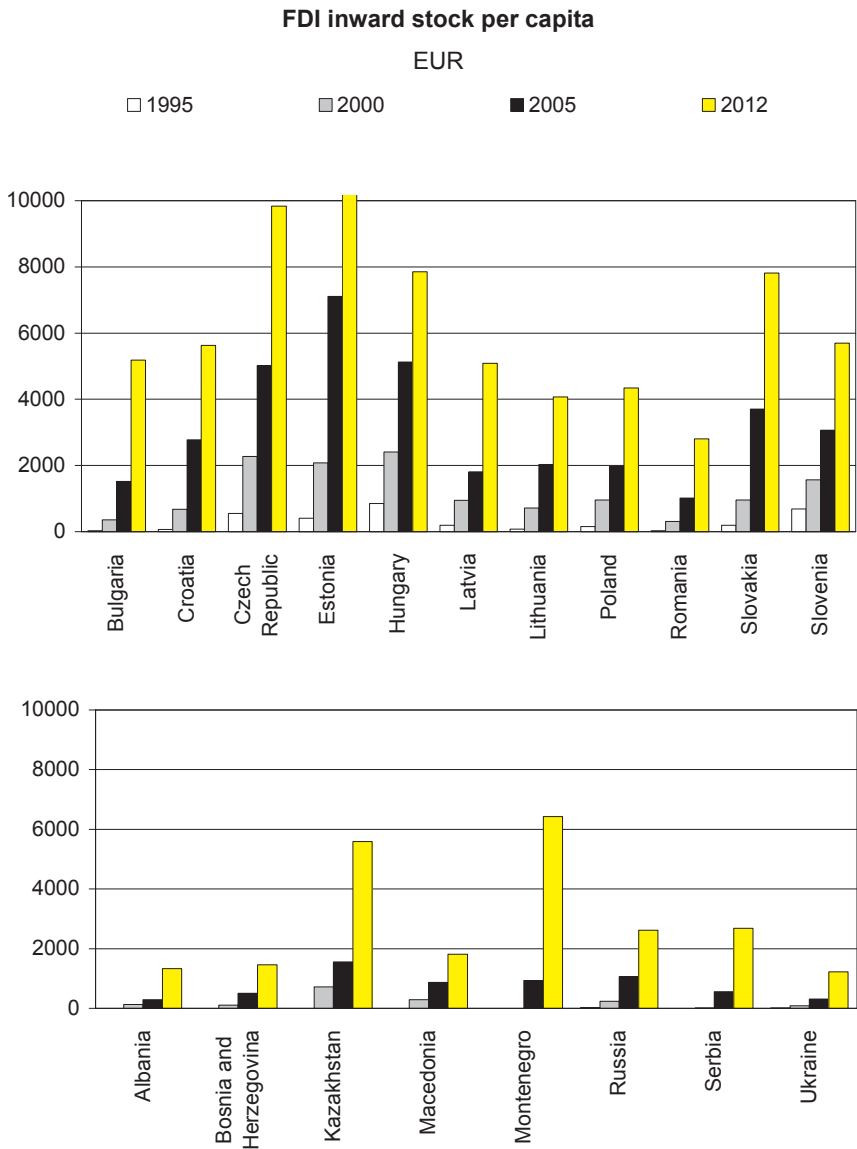
**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	3393	6814	11943	11612	11788	13936
Croatia	3783	7438	10376	10660	11195	11236
Czech Republic	14043	24868	28556	31357	30675	33536
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	1082	1644	2758	1904	150	218
Hungary	12036	15670	30648	33667	37242	33640
Latvia	906	1902	4572	5472	4666	5412
Lithuania	1409	3136	4472	4788	6120	6203
Poland	28589	34535	52734	66253	71028	78676
Romania	2652	16785	28249	32606	33166	31095
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	4526	12567	481	541	659	620
Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	3403	6826	671	695	642	593
Albania	659	1172	1608	1842	1853	1908
Bosnia and Herzegovina	525	2160	3144	3268	3207	3246
Kazakhstan	1691	5126	14352	19044	19477	16674
Macedonia	461	1028	1429	1483	1802	1918
Montenegro	.	62	173	165	171	187
Russia	26139	148059	290380	335251	350786	367323
Serbia	430	4740	10278	9555	11497	10295
Ukraine	1453	16058	17825	25096	23593	17186
Austria	15319	5851	5634	7187	8492	9273
Germany	61139	38257	41602	46697	51729	51117
Greece	11864	436	1086	991	965	963
Ireland	5750	660	1348	1383	1082	1051
Portugal	9574	2948	1671	2738	1526	1665
Spain	33304	8201	12640	14350	25385	26929

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) From 2011 (Slovakia from 2009, Slovenia from 2007) foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies only.

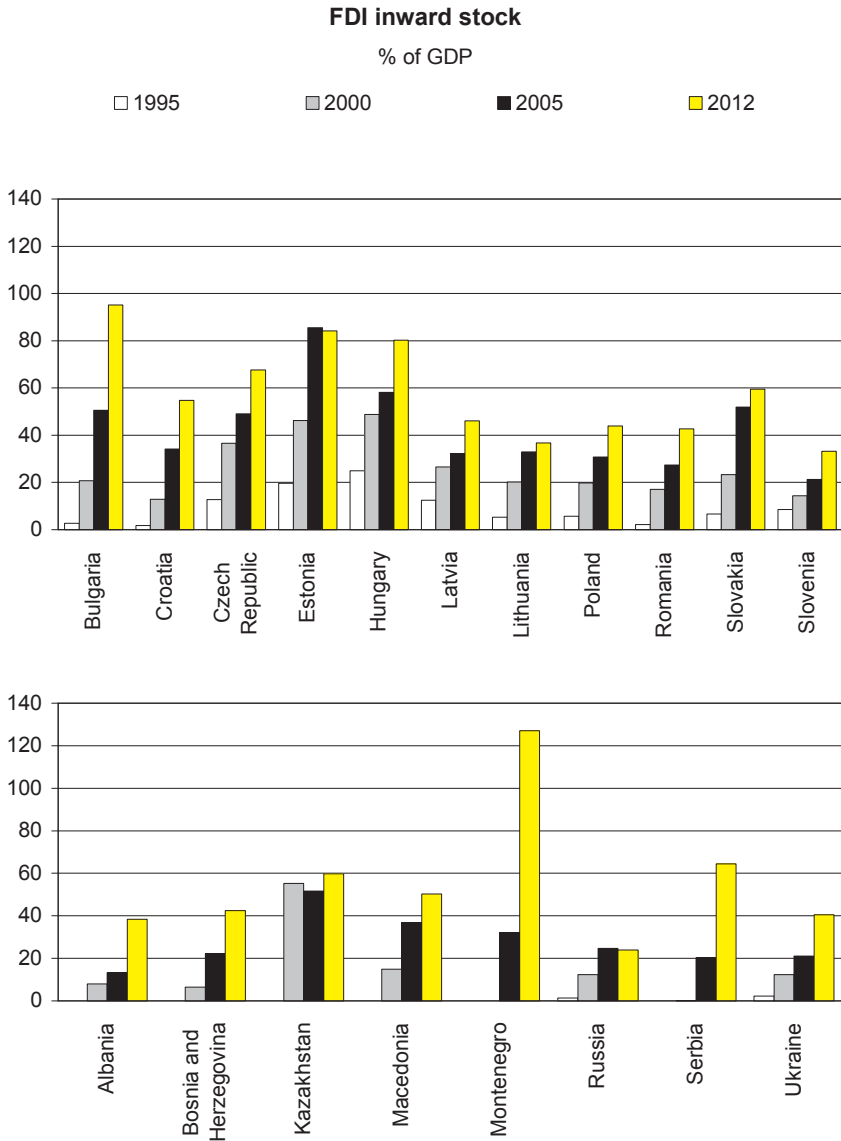
Graph I/2.6



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.



Graph I/2.7



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Table I/2.8

**Foreign direct investment inflow**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
Bulgaria	1103	3152	2437	1151	1330	1480
Croatia	1141	1468	2404	318	1101	1054
Czech Republic	5404	9374	2110	4637	1668	8248
Estonia	425	2307	1325	1207	245	1181
Hungary	2998	6172	1476	1675	3809	10690
Latvia	448	568	68	286	1045	863
Lithuania	412	826	-10	604	1041	545
Poland	10334	7112	7940	9152	12178	7267
Romania	1147	5213	3489	2220	1814	1746
Slovakia	2089	1952	-4	1336	1542	2199
Slovenia	149	473	-470	271	719	113
Albania	157	213	717	793	745	745
Bosnia and Herzegovina	159	282	180	307	355	285
Kazakhstan	1356	2045	10238	5615	9878	10650
Macedonia	233	77	145	160	337	72
Montenegro	.	403	1099	574	401	474
Russia	2933	10338	26203	32635	39557	39353
Serbia	56	1268	1410	1003	1949	274
Ukraine	644	6263	3453	4893	5177	6094

Data according to balance of payments statistics (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2008 + loans from 1999. From 2011 according to BOP 6th edition.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004. From 2004 according to BOP 6th edition.

Kazakhstan: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1996. From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2005.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997. From 2011 according to BOP 6th edition.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2007 + loans.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

**Foreign direct investment inward stock**

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Bulgaria	2906	11757	34170	35347	36619	37756
Croatia	3005	12332	25409	26180	23855	24021
Czech Republic	23323	51424	87330	96153	93184	103417
Estonia	2843	9561	11670	12495	13109	14667
Hungary	24578	51644	68608	67947	65398	77756
Latvia	2241	4159	8072	8184	9360	10258
Lithuania	2509	6921	9206	10031	11029	12101
Poland	36792	75231	121507	152882	143270	167180
Romania	6966	21884	49985	52585	55139	56216
Slovakia	5129	19968	36469	37665	39642	42304
Slovenia	3110	6134	10625	10925	11715	11724
Albania	.	865	2261	2667	3036	3700
Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	1951	4815	4978	5439	5605
Kazakhstan	10691	23724	54908	64727	87034	94611
Macedonia	580	1769	3141	3322	3695	3746
Montenegro	.	580	3514	3167	3302	4000
Russia	34693	151710	264025	369763	351556	374734
Serbia	56	4116	14487	16689	19070	19290
Ukraine	4164	14553	36282	43663	50807	55612

Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002. From 2004 according to BOP 6th edition.

Kazakhstan: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2000. In 1997-1999 IIP data exclude enterprise sector.

From 2005 according to BOP 6th edition.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows until 2009 of equity capital cash + loans from 2006.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

From 2011 according to BOP 6th edition.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin**

	BG	HR	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI
As of December 2012, shares in %			2011					2011	2011	2011	
Austria	15.1	33.8	13.2	1.5	11.5	1.8	0.7	3.5	17.5	15.0	47.8
Belgium	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.0	3.3	2.7
Cyprus	5.8	0.3	3.6	2.8	1.4	6.4	3.1	2.5	4.6	3.8	1.3
Denmark	0.7	0.3	0.7	2.3	0.3	4.3	4.1	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
Finland	0.1	3.1	0.2	23.6	0.2	3.6	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
France	2.6	11.3	5.2	1.1	4.3	0.5	2.6	12.5	9.1	3.9	5.3
Germany	5.1	0.0	14.9	2.0	24.9	4.8	10.3	13.5	11.4	12.3	6.6
Greece	7.3	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.1
Hungary	2.8	2.6	0.4	0.0	.	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	5.4	0.6
Italy	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	5.3	6.1	8.2	7.0
Japan	0.2	6.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	.	.	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	4.4	9.1	6.1	2.0	13.6	2.1	1.8	10.4	2.3	3.8	1.6
Netherlands	19.0	0.6	27.4	10.2	12.1	8.0	7.7	15.1	21.7	23.7	4.4
Norway	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.7	0.7	5.3	5.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
Russia	4.4	3.7	0.3	4.6	-0.1	4.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.4
Spain	2.3	1.6	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	5.7	1.7	0.6	0.1
Sweden	0.4	1.6	1.3	26.9	0.5	23.5	21.3	6.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
Switzerland	3.1	0.5	4.8	1.5	3.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	1.5	8.7
United Kingdom	6.0	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	1.7	3.8	1.3	0.9	3.1
United States	2.6	1.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	4.9	2.6	1.4	0.3
Other countries	14.4	5.2	7.7	10.9	15.8	26.8	27.8	6.4	7.6	14.7	8.7
EU-15	68.2	72.9	78.1	73.4	74.2	55.1	55.7	83.0	80.7	74.5	79.8
EU-28	81.4	91.7	87.1	81.4	76.5	72.1	78.6	87.1	88.7	90.0	87.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	37756	24021	93184	14667	77756	10258	12101	153349	55139	39642	11724

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Poland: Including SPE.

Table I/2.11

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin**

	AL	BA	KZ	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
As of December 2012, shares in %	2011				2011			
Austria	15.6	23.8	1.7	11.8	2.7	2.0	17.2	6.2
Belgium	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1
Croatia	0.5	13.5	.	2.3	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
Cyprus	3.9	.	0.8	1.5	11.9	30.3	0.8	32.0
France	1.6	.	7.8	3.6	1.1	3.4	3.7	3.2
Germany	2.8	5.5	0.9	2.2	0.9	4.3	9.3	11.1
Greece	17.3	.	0.0	11.6	2.5	0.0	7.4	0.8
Hungary	0.1	.	0.0	9.2	5.0	0.2	2.6	1.2
Italy	12.3	2.3	0.1	1.7	14.0	0.3	6.4	1.9
Liechtenstein	.	.	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	.	.	0.1	0.5	0.2	6.1	8.1	1.0
Netherlands	8.2	3.0	41.6	20.9	3.7	12.0	10.0	9.4
Russia	.	8.4	1.8	0.3	11.6	.	3.5	6.9
Serbia	.	17.1	0.0	2.1	7.2	0.0	.	0.1
Slovenia	0.2	9.3	0.0	9.7	3.2	0.0	4.7	0.1
Sweden	.	.	0.1	0.6	0.1	3.2	0.1	2.0
Switzerland	2.1	4.6	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.3	3.1	2.0
Turkey	9.3	2.7	0.5	3.9	.	0.2	0.0	0.3
United Kingdom	0.0	.	1.5	1.0	3.9	1.4	2.8	4.6
United States	0.0	.	11.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.7
Other countries	26.2	9.8	30.0	11.9	25.7	33.9	15.2	15.1
EU-15	57.7	40.5	54.3	54.6	34.6	38.7	65.0	42.3
EU-28	61.8	48.8	55.7	79.5	57.7	69.6	75.9	78.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	3036	5605	80551	3746	3302	374734	15014	41792

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Kazakhstan: Unrevised data according to BOP 5th edition.

Serbia: Equity capital cash + reinvested earnings from 2009 + loans from 2009. Cumulated inflows from 2000 (net flows until 2004).

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises.

Table I/2.12

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities**

As of December 2012, shares in %	BG	HR	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI
NACE Rev. 2:			2011					2011	2011	2011	
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	2.7	0.6	2.9	0.9	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	5.0	1.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	31.7	16.1	20.4	11.7	25.7	31.8	31.5	32.9	24.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning	.	.	7.6	2.5	4.1	4.0	5.4	3.5	7.2	13.7	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
F Construction	.	.	2.0	1.3	1.2	5.2	3.2	5.8	5.5	2.0	1.0
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.5	12.5	11.0	13.2	11.7	14.6	11.4	9.5	15.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.4	6.0	2.3	4.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
I Accommodation, food service activities	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	2.8	5.4	3.2	9.4	4.1	5.4	3.8	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.2	24.3	7.4	27.5	19.3	21.1	18.2	23.1	41.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.5	16.3	6.4	12.1	12.1	7.0	5.2	6.1	6.2
M Prof., scientific, technical activities	.	.	4.0	9.0	33.3	1.3	5.3	7.8	3.8	4.1	1.8
N Admin., support service activities	.	.	0.8	3.0	.	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.7
O Public admin., defence, soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	.	0.0
Q Human health, social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.0	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.1	.	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
T Act.of households as employers etc.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	1.4	5.1	11.6	.	.	0.1	0.0	2.3
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.4	.	2.0	.	2.0	-0.1	.	.	.
Total by activities	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	.	.	93184	14667	77756	10258	12101	153349	55139	39642	11724
NACE Rev. 1:			2009	2009	2010	2011	2010	2009	2008	2010	2007
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1
C Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	4.0	1.1	0.1
D Manufacturing	17.0	26.4	32.0	14.4	24.9	11.9	27.0	31.8	31.5	34.5	26.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.5	1.0	8.0	3.8	5.5	3.2	6.2	4.1	5.5	15.0	3.0
F Construction	7.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	3.7	1.3	0.8
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.8	13.5	13.0	15.9	12.2	9.8	13.1
H Hotels and restaurants	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
I Transport, storage and communication	11.3	7.0	5.2	5.4	7.4	7.1	12.2	5.8	6.8	4.5	3.4
J Financial intermediation	17.2	35.8	20.4	30.1	9.5	23.1	18.1	18.6	20.5	21.1	40.4
K Real estate, renting and business act.	20.9	13.1	16.2	30.5	30.7	24.6	17.5	17.6	13.7	11.5	11.5
L Public admin., defence, soc. security	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0
O Other community, soc. and pers. act.	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	.	1.0	.	.	.	0.6	0.4
Other activities (A-O)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	0.6	0.1	.	0.4	5.0	10.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2
Total by activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	.	.	.
Total by activities, EUR mn	37756	24021	87330	11268	67947	9360	10031	128494	48798	37665	9765

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Estonia: NACE Rev. 1 unrevised data.

Poland: Including SPE.

Table I/2.13

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities**

As of December 2012, shares in %	AL	BA	KZ	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
NACE Rev. 2:								
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.0	1.0	.	.	.	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.4	4.2	.	.	.	3.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.2	34.2	.	.	.	25.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning	.	.	0.7	7.4	.	.	.	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.	.	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	.	0.2
F Construction	.	.	1.4	4.2	.	.	.	2.6
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	12.1	.	.	.	11.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.5	1.0	.	.	.	2.7
I Accomodation, food service activities	.	.	0.2	1.1	.	.	.	1.5
J Information and communication	.	.	1.0	4.2	.	.	.	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.0	25.4	.	.	.	29.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	1.7	.	.	.	7.2
M Prof., scientific, technical activities	.	.	57.2	0.8	.	.	.	5.2
N Admin., support service activities	.	.	0.2	1.4	.	.	.	3.2
O Public admin., defence, soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.2	.	.	.	0.0
Q Human health, social work activities	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.9	.	.	.	0.3
S Other service activities	.	.	1.5	0.1	.	.	.	0.0
T Act of households as employers etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other activities (A-U)	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	.	.	100.0	100.0	.	.	.	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	.	.	80551	3746	.	.	.	41792
NACE Rev. 1:	2011		2011	2008				
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	.	1.3	.	1.5
C Mining and quarrying	20.8	3.0	15.7	5.7	.	14.3	.	2.8
D Manufacturing	15.6	30.6	9.8	29.9	.	32.5	.	25.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.6	1.3	0.6	5.5	.	3.3	.	2.8
F Construction	6.1	0.7	1.5	3.9	.	5.0	.	1.8
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.6	12.1	3.8	.	.	9.8	.	11.0
H Hotels and restaurants	2.3	1.4	0.2	.	.	0.4	.	1.5
I Transport, storage and communication	12.9	15.7	1.4	.	.	4.2	.	5.5
J Financial intermediation	23.1	23.5	4.7	.	.	13.1	.	29.6
K Real estate, renting and business act.	2.7	7.9	60.3	.	.	15.7	.	16.6
L Public admin., defence, soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
N Health and social work	1.5	0.5	0.1	.	.	0.2	.	0.2
O Other community, soc. and pers. act.	0.3	0.2	1.8	.	.	0.4	.	0.7
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	1.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other activities (A-O)	.	2.6	.	53.9	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	3036	5605	72429	2969	.	102681	.	41312

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Kazakhstan: Unrevised data according to BOP 5th edition.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises. NACE Rev. 1 unrevised.

Table I/2.14

	Exchange rates					
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Bulgaria	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Czech Republic	35.599	29.782	26.435	25.284	24.590	25.149
Croatia	7.6339	7.4000	7.3396	7.2862	7.4339	7.5175
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Hungary	260.04	248.05	280.33	275.48	279.37	289.25
Latvia	0.5592	0.6962	0.7057	0.7087	0.7063	0.6973
Lithuania	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Poland	4.0082	4.0230	4.3276	3.9947	4.1206	4.1847
Romania	1.9922	3.6209	4.2399	4.2122	4.2391	4.4593
Slovakia <sup>2)</sup>	1.4141	1.2813	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Slovenia <sup>3)</sup>	0.8622	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Albania	132.58	124.19	132.06	137.79	140.33	139.04
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Kazakhstan	134.40	165.42	205.68	195.67	204.11	191.67
Macedonia	60.725	61.296	61.273	61.515	61.529	61.530
Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Russia	26.029	35.250	44.130	40.270	40.870	39.940
Serbia	15.04	82.91	93.94	102.90	101.96	112.98
Ukraine	5.029	6.389	10.868	10.533	11.092	10.271
<b>National currency per EUR, end of period</b>						
Bulgaria	1.9543	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Croatia	7.5983	7.3756	7.3062	7.3852	7.5304	7.5456
Czech Republic	35.047	29.000	26.473	25.061	25.787	25.151
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Hungary	265.00	252.87	270.42	277.95	314.58	292.30
Latvia	0.5764	0.6962	0.7093	0.7094	0.6995	0.6977
Lithuania	3.7229	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Poland	3.8498	3.8600	4.1045	3.9750	4.4580	4.0740
Romania	2.4142	3.6802	4.2363	4.2620	4.3233	4.4445
Slovakia <sup>2)</sup>	1.4583	1.2574	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Slovenia <sup>3)</sup>	0.8911	0.9994	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Albania	132.57	122.58	137.96	138.77	138.93	139.59
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Kazakhstan	136.21	158.99	212.84	195.23	191.36	199.49
Macedonia	60.788	61.180	61.173	61.505	61.505	61.500
Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Russia	26.140	34.190	43.390	40.330	41.670	40.230
Serbia	58.675	85.500	95.889	105.500	104.640	113.720
Ukraine	5.0568	5.9716	11.4489	10.5731	10.2981	10.5372

1) Until 2010 euro fixed time series (EEK divided by 15.647 to EUR-EEK).

2) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).

3) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).



Table I/2.15

**Real exchange rates**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR per national currency</b>						
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Bulgaria	15.5	3.6	-1.8	5.0	3.4	1.9
Croatia	6.6	0.0	2.3	1.7	-0.7	1.8
Czech Republic	11.1	3.4	-3.0	1.3	1.0	-2.3
Estonia	2.6	-2.2	5.4	-0.1	-1.3	0.2
Hungary	4.7	1.7	-2.2	2.4	-2.8	-1.8
Latvia	11.1	-1.3	0.8	-1.3	2.4	3.0
Lithuania	31.4	7.4	-9.7	6.8	7.9	2.5
Poland	11.4	8.4	-12.6	6.8	-1.5	-0.7
Romania	25.4	24.7	-7.1	1.7	0.7	-2.3
Slovakia	12.7	3.0	0.9	-2.8	-1.0	-0.5
Slovenia	-1.5	-2.2	2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-1.5
Albania	15.5	3.7	-4.5	-7.0	-4.6	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	-2.3	-1.8	-0.9
Kazakhstan	30.6	21.5	-29.9	27.4	15.5	7.6
Macedonia	8.1	-0.7	-3.1	4.8	5.9	-1.0
Montenegro	.	-1.8	0.3	-4.1	-2.3	-0.5
Russia	44.6	17.9	-20.1	19.0	11.0	6.7
Serbia	-5.2	-3.9	-4.4	-0.4	9.1	-6.9
Ukraine	3.3	16.1	-21.2	20.8	7.0	9.4

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index.

Producer prices for NMS-11, Kazakhstan, Macedonia and Serbia refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year.

Table I/2.16

**Purchasing power parities**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>National currency per EUR</b>						
Bulgaria	0.6197	0.7156	0.8738	0.8746	0.8835	0.8773
Croatia	4.2389	4.6768	5.1170	5.1310	5.0638	4.9606
Czech Republic	16.350	17.101	18.463	18.492	18.082	18.030
Estonia	0.5236	0.5996	0.6966	0.6906	0.7041	0.7241
Hungary	124.112	153.604	166.784	167.489	169.579	169.049
Latvia	0.2865	0.3607	0.4812	0.4632	0.4723	0.4801
Lithuania	1.7454	1.7757	2.1363	2.0628	2.1189	2.1296
Poland	2.1223	2.2369	2.4808	2.4077	2.4454	2.4621
Romania	0.7277	1.6998	2.1047	2.1415	2.2022	2.1948
Slovakia	0.6047	0.6760	0.6790	0.6791	0.6907	0.6870
Slovenia	0.6117	0.7306	0.8561	0.8467	0.8383	0.8220
Albania	48.748	52.127	55.546	57.859	59.661	59.831
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.7961	0.8578	0.9871	0.9830	0.9722	0.9645
Kazakhstan	42.280	68.820	117.880	137.680	159.950	163.850
Macedonia	22.778	21.966	23.655	24.147	25.176	24.702
Montenegro	0.3102	0.4199	0.4877	0.4918	0.4954	0.4958
Russia	7.578	15.219	23.121	25.783	29.379	31.116
Serbia	10.298	31.731	44.266	46.562	50.665	51.983
Ukraine	1.2298	2.0069	3.9577	4.3983	4.9579	5.2287
Austria	1.0357	1.0588	1.1214	1.0970	1.1013	1.0935
Germany	1.1124	1.0355	1.0749	1.0526	1.0451	1.0390
Greece	0.7799	0.8529	0.9265	0.9262	0.9285	0.8923
Ireland	1.1066	1.2067	1.1850	1.1072	1.0882	1.0763
Portugal	0.8049	0.8174	0.8412	0.8258	0.8239	0.8130
Spain	0.8445	0.9137	0.9424	0.9361	0.9337	0.9144

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiw for the missing years. Data on Kazakhstan, Russia, and Ukraine refer to wiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

<b>Export prices</b>						
<b>Annual change in %</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012*</b>
Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.8	-8.9	10.1	9.8	3.3
Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-2.5	1.8	13.4	4.8
Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	-3.7	5.2	6.3	3.2
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	-7.1	7.8	8.7	2.1
Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.7	-2.2	2.5	4.0	1.4
Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.4	-10.3	8.8	7.6	3.0
Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.4	-13.9	12.0	13.4	5.2
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.8	-6.5	6.8	5.0	2.2
Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.1	-6.1	8.0	9.3	2.4
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.5	-4.6	2.1	5.0	0.6
Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.8	-3.5	4.9	5.8	1.8
Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.9	-19.6	-2.5	4.9	15.2	6.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan <sup>3)</sup>	30.7	37.3	-35.8	32.6	46.7	5.0
Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-2.0	1.7	-12.8	1.2	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia <sup>3)</sup>	31.3	26.9	-33.5	23.1	32.9	2.8
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	4.1	-15.9	0.2	15.9	.
Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-26.8	26.0	25.6	-1.9
Austria <sup>1)</sup>	3.0	3.2	-2.4	1.9	4.6	1.7
Germany <sup>1)</sup>	4.7	2.6	-0.4	3.3	4.7	3.4
Greece <sup>1)</sup>	10.0	3.9	-11.1	11.2	11.2	2.7
Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	5.4	4.8	-3.2	6.6	2.8	3.6
Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	6.7	0.3	-3.9	5.0	6.9	2.8
Spain <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	4.4	-4.0	5.1	5.6	3.7

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

	Import prices					
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.1	-11.6	10.4	10.8	3.6
Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-8.1	1.4	11.5	5.7
Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.3	-6.1	7.4	6.9	5.0
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.6	-10.9	8.7	10.2	4.8
Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-5.7	5.0	4.1	1.7
Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.4	-10.0	6.1	8.7	5.9
Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	9.1	-15.1	14.6	13.8	7.0
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.0	-9.6	9.4	7.7	4.2
Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.0	-7.4	6.9	8.5	2.9
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.3	-7.5	6.0	5.5	2.0
Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.3	-7.0	8.2	7.0	2.5
Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.0	0.1	4.3	2.1	6.3	0.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan <sup>3)</sup>	33.3	19.9	-2.8	7.1	12.4	-4.0
Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	2.7	6.3	-20.9	12.8	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia <sup>3)</sup>	-13.8	4.7	-0.9	1.7	9.2	-2.6
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.7	-17.1	1.0	11.9	.
Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-0.8	18.1	20.6	10.2
Austria <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	5.2	-4.7	5.0	7.9	3.0
Germany <sup>1)</sup>	11.2	4.7	-4.7	5.0	7.4	4.1
Greece <sup>1)</sup>	10.5	7.6	-9.7	10.4	10.8	5.3
Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	7.6	1.8	-6.1	5.7	7.3	5.4
Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	3.7	-7.9	6.6	8.6	3.3
Spain <sup>1)</sup>	12.2	6.8	-9.0	9.0	10.2	4.9

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

	<b>Terms of trade</b>					
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012*</b>
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.6	3.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4
Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	6.1	0.4	1.7	-0.9
Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.6	2.6	-2.0	-0.6	-1.8
Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-1.7	4.2	-0.9	-1.2	-2.7
Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	-1.7	3.7	-2.4	0.0	-0.3
Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.8	-0.3	2.5	-0.9	-2.7
Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.4	1.5	-2.3	-0.4	-1.7
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.1	3.5	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9
Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	-0.4
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.1	3.2	-3.7	-0.5	-1.4
Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.2	3.8	-3.0	-1.1	-0.6
Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-0.8	-19.7	-6.5	2.8	8.3	5.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan <sup>3)</sup>	-2.0	14.5	-34.0	23.8	30.5	9.4
Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-4.6	-4.4	10.2	-10.2	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia <sup>3)</sup>	52.3	21.2	-32.9	21.0	21.7	5.5
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	-1.5	1.4	-0.8	3.6	.
Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-26.2	6.7	4.1	-11.0
Austria <sup>1)</sup>	-3.4	-1.9	2.4	-3.0	-3.2	-1.2
Germany <sup>1)</sup>	-5.8	-2.0	4.5	-1.6	-2.5	-0.7
Greece <sup>1)</sup>	-0.4	-3.4	-1.5	0.7	0.3	-2.5
Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	-2.1	3.0	3.1	0.8	-4.2	-1.7
Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	-1.9	-3.3	4.4	-1.5	-1.6	-0.3
Spain <sup>1)</sup>	-5.5	-2.2	5.4	-3.6	-4.2	-1.1

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **1. Main economic indicators**

Table II/1.1

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8170.2	7739.9	7585.1	7534.3	7348.3	7304.6
Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal	27399	45484	68322	70511	75308	77582
real growth rate, %	5.7	6.4	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	3000	4600	4800	5200	5400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5400	8200	10300	10700	11600	12100
Consumption of househ., BGN mn, nom.	18620	31309	42942	43990	46725	49595
real growth rate, %	7.3	6.9	-7.6	0.0	1.5	2.5
Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	4325	11711	19724	16077	16225	16600
real growth rate, %	16.8	30.8	-17.6	-18.3	-6.5	0.8
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	7.0	-18.2	2.1	5.8	-0.3
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-9.9	-6.0	-1.6	-6.0	-2.5	-9.0
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	32.0	-14.5	-14.9	-12.8	-0.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	2794.7	2981.9	3253.6	3052.8	2949.6	2934.0
growth rate, %	-2.8	2.0	-3.2	-6.2	-3.4	-1.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	566.8	334.4	238.0	348.0	372.3	410.3
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.9	10.1	6.8	10.2	11.2	12.3
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>5)</sup>	17.9	10.7	9.1	9.2	10.4	11.4
Average monthly gross wages, BGN	224.5	323.7	609.1	648.1	685.8	777.0
real growth rate, %	1.2	5.4	8.8	3.9	1.5	10.0
Consumer prices, HICP, % p.a.	10.3	6.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	17.8	7.9	-5.9	8.5	9.2	4.4
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>7)</sup>						
Revenues	40.7	38.3	37.1	34.3	33.6	35.2
Expenditures	41.3	37.3	41.4	37.4	35.6	35.9
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.5	1.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.8
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	72.5	27.5	14.6	16.2	16.3	18.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	4.63	2.05	0.55	0.18	0.22	0.03

(continued)



Table II/1.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-2706	-3116	-534	33	-521
Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-11.6	-8.9	-1.5	0.1	-1.3
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5253	9466	11699	15562	20265	20771
annual growth rate in %	40.7	18.6	-23.0	33.0	30.2	2.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6533	13876	15874	18326	22421	24231
annual growth rate in %	37.8	26.9	-33.3	15.4	22.3	8.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2366	3564	4916	5012	5354	5740
annual growth rate in %	40.3	9.3	-8.2	2.0	6.8	7.2
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1819	2745	3617	3143	3037	3412
annual growth rate in %	31.7	5.3	-10.6	-13.1	-3.4	12.3
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1103	3152	2438	1152	1330	1480
FDI outflow, EUR mn	4	249	-68	174	117	271
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3393	6814	11943	11612	11788	13936
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11883	15507	37816	37026	36295	37635
Gross external debt in % of GDP	84.7	66.7	108.3	102.7	94.3	94.9
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	2.1137	1.5721	1.4022	1.4753	1.4050	1.5223
PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.6197	0.7156	0.8738	0.8746	0.8835	0.8773

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2011 according to census February 2011.

2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

3) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

4) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

5) From 2002 according to census March 2001. From 2011 according to census February 2011.

6) In 2000 domestic output prices, from 2001 total output prices.

7) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

8) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

Table II/1.2

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4468.3	4443.4	4430.4	4418.9	4284.9	4267.0
Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	178118	266652	328672	323807	330171	330232
real growth rate, %	3.7	4.3	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5200	8100	10100	10100	10400	10300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9400	12800	14500	14300	15200	15600
Consumption of househ., HRK mn, nom.	107525	158456	188859	189314	194518	195355
real growth rate, %	3.4	4.1	-7.6	-1.3	0.2	-3.0
Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33754	65906	80367	67254	63286	60740
real growth rate, %	-3.9	4.9	-14.2	-15.0	-6.4	-4.6
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	1.4	4.6	-9.2	-1.4	-1.2	-5.5
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	-0.8	-8.2	-1.0	-9.9
Construction output, NACE Rev.2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	-0.9	-6.6	-15.8	-8.5	-11.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	1553.0	1573.0	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5	1445.9
growth rate, %	.	0.7	-1.8	-4.0	-3.2	-3.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	298.0	229.0	159.8	205.7	231.8	272.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	16.1	12.7	9.1	11.8	13.5	15.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	17.8	16.7	18.8	18.7	21.1
Average monthly gross wages, HRK	4869	6248	7711	7679	7796	7875
real growth rate, %	1.6	1.1	-0.2	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3
Average monthly net wages, HRK	3326	4376	5311	5343	5441	5478
real growth rate, %	3.4	1.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-2.6
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	6.2	3.3	2.4	1.1	2.3	3.4
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	2.7	-0.4	4.3	7.0	5.4
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>6/7)</sup>						
Revenues	39.8	38.7	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.6
Expenditures	46.2	41.1	46.1	46.9	47.9	45.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) <sup>6/8)</sup>	-6.4	-2.7	-5.3	-6.4	-7.8	-4.9
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	.	38.2	36.6	44.9	51.6	55.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	5.9	4.5	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.0

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-538.2	-1899.1	-2282.7	-461.8	-395.6	31.5
Current account in % of GDP	-2.3	-5.3	-5.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4969.3	7216.6	7674.5	9063.6	9773.7	9811.1
annual growth rate in %	20.2	9.3	-21.3	18.1	7.8	0.4
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.6	14738.3	14881.5	14809.1	15922.2	15853.5
annual growth rate in %	17.0	10.6	-27.0	-0.5	7.5	-0.4
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	8052.6	8640.2	8651.2	8992.4	9316.9
annual growth rate in %	26.6	5.4	-14.4	0.1	3.9	3.6
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1934.4	2670.8	2949.9	2875.7	2792.9	2854.8
annual growth rate in %	0.2	-4.8	-8.9	-2.5	-2.9	2.2
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	1467.8	2403.6	317.8	1100.8	1067.0
FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	191.8	887.3	-113.7	18.6	-76.4
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783	7438	10376	10660	11195	11236
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	12264	25990	43745	46502	45876	44836
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.6	72.1	97.7	104.6	103.3	102.1
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4000	7.3396	7.2862	7.4339	7.5175
Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	5.9500	5.2804	5.5000	5.3439	5.8503
PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2389	4.6768	5.1170	5.1310	5.0638	4.9606

1) From 2011 according to census April 2011.

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

3) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.

4) Until 2001 retail prices.

5) Until 2009 domestic, from 2010 total output prices.

6) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2008 for general government budget).

7) Until 2007 national definition (on a cash basis until 2001, on accrual basis thereafter).

8) Until 2007 national definition (including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures in 2002-2007).

9) Discount rate of National Bank.

10) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems.

Table II/1.3

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10272.3	10235.8	10487.2	10519.8	10496.1	10510.8
Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	2269.7	3116.1	3759.0	3790.9	3823.4	3845.9
real growth rate, %	4.2	6.8	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6200	10200	13600	14300	14800	14600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13500	17800	19400	19500	20100	20300
Consumption of househ., CZK bn, nom.	1162.8	1515.7	1874.4	1889.2	1907.7	1916.2
real growth rate, %	0.9	2.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	-2.1
Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	652.3	804.6	926.1	930.5	922.6	887.9
real growth rate, %	6.5	6.0	-11.0	1.0	0.4	-4.5
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	3.7	3.9	-13.6	8.6	5.9	-0.9
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.4	-2.0	-3.6	-7.0	8.6	-6.6
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-3.2	5.3	-0.8	-7.4	-3.6	-7.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	4731.6	4764.0	4934.3	4885.2	4904.0	4890.1
growth rate, %	-0.7	1.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	0.4
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	454.5	410.2	352.2	383.5	353.6	366.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	8.8	7.9	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.6	9.4
Average monthly gross wages, CZK <sup>4)</sup>	13614	18344	23344	23864	24455	25112
real growth rate, %	2.4	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.6	-0.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.5
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	9.6	0.4	-1.5	0.1	3.7	2.3
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
Revenues	38.0	39.8	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.1
Expenditures	41.6	43.0	44.7	43.7	43.2	44.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.6	-3.2	-5.8	-4.7	-3.2	-4.4
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	17.8	28.4	34.6	38.4	41.4	46.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75	0.05

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-2960	-1042	-3428	-5894	-4247	-3735
Current account in % of GDP	-4.6	-1.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31509	57787	70983	86083	97972	102484
annual growth rate in %	27.8	6.8	-16.3	21.3	13.8	4.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34918	56165	67684	83991	94298	96686
annual growth rate in %	32.0	3.0	-19.2	24.1	12.3	2.5
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	7446	9546	13924	15812	16646	17174
annual growth rate in %	12.5	23.0	-6.6	13.6	5.3	3.2
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5911	8277	11126	12839	14262	15191
annual growth rate in %	7.7	14.3	-6.9	15.4	11.1	6.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn	5403	9354	2082	4644	1632	8244
FDI outflow, EUR mn	47	-12	685	882	-231	1044
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	14043	24868	28556	31357	30675	33536
Gross external debt, EUR mn	23285	39455	61940	70498	72770	77205
Gross external debt in % of GDP	36.5	37.7	43.6	47.0	46.8	50.5
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.60	29.78	26.44	25.28	24.59	25.15
Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	38.54	23.94	18.95	19.07	17.67	19.57
PPP, CZK/EUR, average	16.35	17.10	18.46	18.49	18.08	18.03

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2002 according to census March 2001. From 2012 according to census March 2011.

3) From 2004 only available job applicants in % of labour force, all job applicants in % of labour force before.

4) Until 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees, from 2001 all enterprises covered.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

Table II/1.4

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1369.5	1346.1	1340.3	1340.2	1294.7	1290.5
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	6160	11182	13970	14371	16216	17415
real growth rate, %	9.6	8.9	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4500	8300	10400	10700	12500	13500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8600	13800	15000	15500	17800	18600
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	3350	6070	7334	7310	7964	8662
real growth rate, %	7.8	9.6	-15.2	-2.7	3.8	4.9
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	1583	3586	2960	2726	3825	4392
real growth rate, %	16.7	15.3	-39.0	-7.2	37.6	11.0
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	14.5	11.0	-24.0	23.6	19.9	-0.2
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	13.7	7.2	2.8	-4.0	9.7	0.4
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate %	18.6	22.4	-29.8	-8.5	27.3	18.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	572.5	607.4	595.8	570.9	609.1	624.4
growth rate, %	-1.2	2.0	-9.2	-4.2	6.7	2.5
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	89.9	52.2	95.1	115.9	86.8	70.5
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	13.6	7.9	13.8	16.9	12.5	10.2
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.9	3.6	13.3	10.1	7.3	6.1
Average monthly gross wages, EUR	314	516	784	792	839	887
real growth rate, %	6.3	6.4	-4.9	-1.8	0.9	1.7
Average monthly net wages, EUR	246	411	637	637	672	706
real growth rate, %	.	8.9	-4.9	-2.9	0.5	1.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	4.9	1.7	1.0	3.2	4.2	2.6
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup>						
Revenues	35.9	35.2	42.8	40.6	38.7	39.2
Expenditures	36.1	33.6	44.7	40.5	37.5	39.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.2	1.6	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	5.1	4.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>3)</sup>	5.78	2.49	2.83	0.92	1.00	0.75

(continued)

Table II/1.4 (continued)

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-331	-1116	382	408	291	-311
Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-10.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	-1.8
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3587	6348	6354	8770	12049	12587
annual growth rate in %	51.7	33.2	-25.2	38.0	37.4	4.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4441	7898	7051	9039	12378	13363
annual growth rate in %	41.5	24.7	-33.0	28.2	36.9	8.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1615	2612	3220	3442	3987	4256
annual growth rate in %	15.1	13.9	-10.6	6.9	15.8	6.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	962	1773	1809	2102	2665	3043
annual growth rate in %	10.6	26.4	-20.9	16.2	26.8	14.2
FDI inflow, EUR mn	425	2307	1325	1207	245	1180
FDI outflow, EUR mn	67	556	1115	106	-1046	740
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	1082	1644	2758	1904	150	218
Gross external debt, EUR mn	3233	9672	17204	16420	15250	16622
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.5	86.5	123.2	114.3	94.0	95.4
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.0827	0.8038	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184	0.7783
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.5236	0.5996	0.6966	0.6906	0.7041	0.7241

Until 2010 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) From 2011 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

4) From 2011 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.5

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10211.0	10087.1	10022.7	10000.0	9971.7	9919.0
Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	13089	22018	25626	26513	27635	28048
real growth rate, %	4.2	4.0	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	8800	9100	9600	9900	9800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10300	14200	15300	15800	16300	16700
Consumption of househ., HUF bn, nom.	6988	11741	13551	13665	14287	14903
real growth rate, %	2.9	2.2	-6.8	-3.0	0.3	-1.8
Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	3189	5015	5302	4920	4950	4881
real growth rate, %	6.0	4.5	-11.1	-8.5	-6.0	-3.6
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	16.6	6.8	-17.6	10.5	5.6	-1.8
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.7	-7.3	-10.6	-11.1	10.7	-9.2
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	7.5	15.8	-4.4	-10.4	-7.8	-6.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	3856.2	3901.5	3781.8	3781.2	3811.9	3877.9
growth rate, %	1.2	0.0	-2.5	0.0	0.8	1.7
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	263.7	302.2	420.7	474.8	467.9	475.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	6.4	7.2	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.6	9.3	13.6	13.3	12.4	12.8
Average monthly gross wages, HUF <sup>2)</sup>	87750	158343	199837	202525	213094	223060
real growth rate, %	3.4	5.0	-3.5	-3.4	1.3	-1.0
Average monthly net wages, HUF <sup>2)</sup>	55785	103149	124116	132604	141151	144085
real growth rate, %	1.5	6.3	-2.3	1.8	2.4	-3.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	10.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup>						
Revenues	44.7	42.2	46.9	45.6	54.3	46.6
Expenditures	47.8	50.1	51.4	50.0	50.0	48.7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.1	-7.9	-4.6	-4.4	4.2	-2.1
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	56.1	61.7	79.8	82.2	82.1	79.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	11.75	6.00	6.25	5.75	7.00	5.75

(continued)



Table II/1.5 (continued)

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-4353	-6624	-176	204	452	999
Current account in % of GDP	-8.6	-7.5	-0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31278	49671	57397	66912	74475	75630
annual growth rate in %	30.0	11.6	-20.3	16.6	11.3	1.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34457	52212	55028	64468	71356	72099
annual growth rate in %	32.0	9.6	-24.9	17.2	10.7	1.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	6429	10351	13305	14578	15800	15868
annual growth rate in %	30.9	19.4	-3.6	9.6	8.4	0.4
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5195	9133	11319	11704	12630	12459
annual growth rate in %	26.9	11.5	-7.9	3.4	7.9	-1.4
FDI inflow, EUR mn	2998	6172	1475	1655	3840	10708
FDI outflow, EUR mn	664	1756	1365	881	3124	8621
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	12036	15670	30648	33667	37242	33640
Gross external debt, EUR mn	32572	71770	137120	138343	132638	124153
Gross external debt in % of GDP	64.7	80.9	150.0	143.7	134.1	128.0
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	280.33	275.48	279.37	289.25
Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	281.55	199.38	200.98	207.80	200.70	225.13
PPP, HUF/EUR, average	124.11	153.60	166.78	167.49	169.58	169.05

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

4) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

Table II/1.6

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2373.0	2300.5	2254.8	2239.0	2058.2	2029.6
Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	4716	9000	13070	12784	14275	15520
real growth rate, %	5.3	10.1	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	5800	8600	8600	9800	10900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7000	11100	12700	13200	14700	15900
Consumption of househ., LVL mn, nom.	2965	5558	7889	7947	8725	9496
real growth rate, %	7.1	11.4	-22.8	2.5	4.7	5.5
Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	1158	2793	2820	2330	3045	3537
real growth rate, %	10.1	23.5	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	8.7
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	-2.6	7.1	-18.1	14.9	9.0	6.1
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	7.1	11.8	-0.7	-2.4	2.8	14.9
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	7.4	15.5	-34.9	-23.4	12.5	13.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3(4)</sup>	941.1	1033.7	983.1	940.9	970.5	875.6
growth rate, %	-2.8	1.6	-12.6	-4.3	3.1	1.6
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3(4)</sup>	159.0	101.0	203.2	216.1	176.4	155.1
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3(4)</sup>	14.5	8.9	17.1	18.7	15.4	15.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>4(5)</sup>	7.8	7.4	16.0	14.3	11.5	10.5
Average monthly gross wages, LVL	149.5	268.0	461.0	445.0	464.0	481.0
real growth rate, %	3.4	19.0	-7.0	-2.4	-0.1	1.4
Average monthly net wages, LVL	109.0	175.9	342.0	316.0	330.0	343.0
real growth rate, %	3.0	9.7	-5.6	-6.5	0.1	1.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	1.7	7.4	-3.1	2.4	7.7	4.1
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>6)</sup>						
Revenues	34.8	35.4	34.0	35.3	34.9	35.1
Expenditures	37.6	35.8	43.7	43.4	38.4	36.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.8	-0.4	-9.7	-8.1	-3.6	-1.4
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	12.4	12.5	36.9	44.4	41.9	40.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.5

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-412	-1610	1598	532	-434	-552
Current account in % of GDP	-4.9	-12.5	8.6	2.9	-2.1	-2.5
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2256	4313	5253	6813	8578	10017
annual growth rate in %	26.9	27.1	-19.6	29.7	25.9	16.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3399	6753	6575	8084	10765	12322
annual growth rate in %	24.2	19.8	-38.0	23.0	33.2	14.5
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1247	1743	2747	2754	3181	3554
annual growth rate in %	29.8	21.7	-11.0	0.3	15.5	11.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	751	1256	1625	1647	1868	2048
annual growth rate in %	16.3	32.5	-25.1	1.4	13.4	9.6
FDI inflow, EUR mn	448	568	68	284	1039	871
FDI outflow, EUR mn	13	103	-44	14	44	150
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	906	1902	4572	5472	4666	5412
Gross external debt, EUR mn	5118	12808	29097	29978	29459	30113
Gross external debt in % of GDP	60.7	99.1	157.1	166.2	145.8	135.3
Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	0.5592	0.6962	0.7057	0.7087	0.7063	0.6973
Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	0.6055	0.5596	0.5060	0.5346	0.5074	0.5427
PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.2865	0.3607	0.4812	0.4632	0.4723	0.4801

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

3) Until 2001 population aged 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Until 2001 unemployed in % of labour force 15+, from 2002 in % of labour force 15 to pension age.

6) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

Table II/1.7

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3499.5	3414.3	3339.5	3286.8	3028.1	2987.8
Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	46003	72402	92032	95676	106893	113735
real growth rate, %	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	6300	8400	8900	10200	11000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7500	12300	13600	15000	16700	17900
Consumption of househ., LTL mn, nom.	29884	46830	62807	61285	66894	71709
real growth rate, %	6.8	11.4	-17.8	-3.7	4.8	3.9
Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	8673	16578	15807	15589	19270	18934
real growth rate, %	-8.3	11.1	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6
Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-0.9	7.0	-13.8	6.4	6.4	3.7
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-4.1	10.5	1.0	-7.2	10.3	14.5
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-18.2	10.0	-48.3	-7.3	22.1	-7.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	1397.8	1473.9	1415.9	1343.7	1370.9	1278.5
growth rate, %	-4.0	2.6	-6.8	-5.1	2.0	1.8
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	273.7	133.0	225.1	291.1	248.8	195.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.4	8.3	13.7	17.8	15.4	13.3
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>2(3)</sup>	12.6	4.1	12.5	14.4	11.0	11.4
Average monthly gross wages, LTL <sup>4)</sup>	970.8	1276.2	2056.0	1988.1	2045.9	2123.8
real growth rate, %	-2.7	8.1	-8.5	-4.6	-1.2	0.7
Average monthly net wages, LTL <sup>4)</sup>	692.2	916.7	1602.0	1552.4	1594.6	1651.4
real growth rate, %	-5.1	6.8	-7.2	-4.3	-1.4	0.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	16.2	11.7	-13.5	10.3	13.9	5.0
General governm. budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
Revenues	36.6	33.5	35.5	35.0	33.2	32.7
Expenditures	39.8	34.0	44.9	42.3	38.7	36.1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.2	-0.5	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5	-3.3
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	23.6	18.3	29.3	37.8	38.3	40.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	7.33	2.46	1.57	1.07	1.24	0.52

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-738	-1481	996	20	-1151	-68
Current account in % of GDP	-5.9	-7.1	3.7	0.1	-3.7	-0.2
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4395	9490	11797	15651	20151	23048
annual growth rate in %	48.9	26.9	-26.6	32.7	28.8	14.4
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5603	11849	12688	16990	21958	23960
annual growth rate in %	31.1	26.1	-37.4	33.9	29.2	9.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1149	2503	2629	3088	3738	4589
annual growth rate in %	12.0	27.1	-18.9	17.5	21.0	22.8
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	735	1655	2192	2274	2742	3358
annual growth rate in %	-0.5	26.0	-22.7	3.7	20.6	22.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn	412	826	-9	604	1040	545
FDI outflow, EUR mn	4	278	143	-4	40	305
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1409	3136	4472	4788	6120	6203
Gross external debt, EUR mn	5221	10587	22363	22976	23976	24830
Gross external debt in % of GDP	41.9	50.5	83.9	82.9	77.4	75.4
Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	4.0009	2.7753	2.4755	2.6045	2.4805	2.6874
PPP, LTL/EUR, average	1.7454	1.7757	2.1363	2.0628	2.1189	2.1296

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

3) From 2003 unemployed in % of working age population (in % of labour force before).

4) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

6) VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

Table II/1.8

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38454	38165	38152	38184	38534	38536
Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	744378	983302	1344505	1416585	1528127	1595225
real growth rate, %	4.3	3.6	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	6400	8100	9200	9600	9900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9200	11500	14200	15300	16200	16800
Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	469793	614294	809737	856184	921561	967380
real growth rate, %	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.7	1.2
Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	176739	179180	284649	281320	308692	305406
real growth rate, %	2.8	6.5	-1.3	-0.4	8.5	-1.7
Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	7.2	3.7	-3.8	11.1	6.7	1.2
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-3.8	-0.4	6.1	-3.2	-1.0	2.3
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	1.3	8.7	4.7	3.9	15.3	-5.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	14526.0	14115.6	15868.0	15960.5	16130.5	15590.7
growth rate, %	-1.6	2.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2785.0	3045.4	1411.1	1699.3	1722.6	1749.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	16.1	17.8	8.2	9.6	9.7	10.1
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	15.1	17.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.4
Average monthly gross wages, PLN	1893.7	2360.6	3101.7	3224.1	3403.5	3521.7
real growth rate, %	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	-0.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	7.9	0.2	3.1	1.8	7.3	3.3
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup>						
Revenues	38.1	39.4	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3
Expenditures	41.1	43.4	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-4.1	-7.5	-7.9	-5.0	-3.9
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	36.8	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	19.00	4.50	3.50	3.50	4.50	4.25

(continued)

Table II/1.8 (continued)

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-11181	-5856	-12153	-18121	-18516	-14190
Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-2.4	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	39022	77562	101715	124998	140137	148482
annual growth rate in %	38.3	17.8	-15.9	22.9	12.1	6.0
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	52349	80070	107140	133893	150193	153656
annual growth rate in %	23.6	13.3	-24.5	25.0	12.2	2.3
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	11320	13105	20717	24718	26950	29517
annual growth rate in %	44.2	21.2	-14.4	19.3	9.0	9.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	9774	12520	17294	22381	22905	24873
annual growth rate in %	49.2	16.1	-16.6	29.4	2.3	8.6
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	10334	8330	9339	10518	14896	4763
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	18	2792	3331	5489	5936	607
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	28589	34535	52734	66253	71028	78676
Gross external debt, EUR mn	74670	112267	194396	237359	250138	277300
Gross external debt in % of GDP	40.2	45.9	62.6	66.9	67.4	72.7
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0082	4.0230	4.3276	3.9947	4.1206	4.1847
Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	4.3398	3.2337	3.1027	3.0133	2.9602	3.2571
PPP, PLN/EUR, average	2.1223	2.2369	2.4808	2.4077	2.4454	2.4621

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

3) From 2003 according to census May 2002. From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2006).

6) From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.9

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22443	21634	21480	21438	20150	20095
Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	80985	288955	501139	523693	556708	587499
real growth rate, %	2.4	4.2	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1800	3700	5500	5800	6500	6600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7900	11100	11400	12500	13300
Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	54517	197069	304667	327242	345047	358514
real growth rate, %	1.2	10.1	-10.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0
Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	15245	68527	122442	129422	144558	156928
real growth rate, %	6.3	15.3	-28.1	-1.8	7.3	5.0
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	31.1	-3.1	-5.5	5.5	7.4	2.4
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-14.8	-13.1	-2.2	1.0	8.9	-21.8
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	6.1	-15.0	-13.2	2.8	1.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	10508.0	9114.6	9243.5	9239.4	9137.7	9262.8
growth rate, %	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	0.0	-1.1	1.4
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	775.0	704.5	680.7	725.1	730.2	701.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	10.5	5.9	7.8	7.0	5.2	5.6
Average monthly gross wages, RON	284.0	968.0	1845.0	1902.0	1980.0	2079.0
real growth rate, %	1.4	8.5	-0.8	-2.8	-1.6	1.6
Average monthly net wages, RON	213.9	746.0	1361.0	1391.0	1444.0	1515.0
real growth rate, %	4.3	14.3	-1.5	-3.7	-1.9	1.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	56.7	15.9	2.4	4.4	7.1	5.3
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup>						
Revenues	33.9	32.4	32.1	33.3	33.9	33.6
Expenditures	38.6	33.6	41.1	40.1	39.5	36.6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.7	-1.2	-9.0	-6.8	-5.6	-3.0
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	22.5	15.8	23.6	30.5	34.7	37.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	35.00	7.50	8.00	6.25	6.00	5.25

(continued)



Table II/1.9 (continued)

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-1494	-6888	-4938	-5476	-5921	-5846
Current account in % of GDP	-3.7	-8.6	-4.2	-4.4	-4.5	-4.4
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	11273	22255	29091	37333	45281	45007
annual growth rate in %	41.3	17.5	-13.6	28.3	21.3	-0.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13140	30061	35959	44901	52664	52375
annual growth rate in %	43.4	23.9	-31.8	24.9	17.3	-0.5
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1910	4102	7061	6622	7253	8395
annual growth rate in %	48.4	41.3	-19.3	-6.2	9.5	15.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2170	4451	7352	6216	6911	7264
annual growth rate in %	31.0	42.8	-9.1	-15.5	11.2	5.1
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1147	5213	3490	2227	1798	2127
FDI outflow, EUR mn	-14	-24	-61	-12	-25	-88
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	2652	16785	28249	32606	33166	31095
Gross external debt, EUR mn	12098	30914	81206	92458	98724	99681
Gross external debt in % of GDP	29.8	38.7	68.7	74.4	75.2	75.7
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	1.9922	3.6209	4.2399	4.2122	4.2391	4.4593
Exchange rate RON/USD, average	2.1570	2.9105	3.0398	3.1773	3.0453	3.4708
PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.7277	1.6998	2.1047	2.1415	2.2022	2.1948

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002. From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of NB, discount rate before.

Table II/1.10

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5388.7	5387.0	5418.6	5430.1	5398.4	5407.6
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	31177	49314	62794	65897	68974	71096
real growth rate, %	1.4	6.7	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	7100	11600	12100	12800	13200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	13500	17100	17900	18500	19100
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	17316	27824	37637	37757	39025	40307
real growth rate, %	2.2	6.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	8042	13090	13025	13851	15957	14298
real growth rate, %	-9.6	17.5	-19.7	6.5	14.3	-10.5
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	6.2	-0.8	-15.5	8.2	5.3	7.9
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	-12.3	-8.2	8.7	-9.2
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-0.3	14.7	-11.3	-4.6	-1.8	-12.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	2101.7	2215.2	2366.3	2317.5	2351.4	2329.0
growth rate, %	-1.4	2.1	-2.8	-2.1	1.5	-1.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	485.2	430.0	323.5	389.2	368.3	378.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	18.8	16.3	12.0	14.4	13.5	14.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	11.4	12.7	12.5	13.6	14.4
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	379	573	745	769	786	805
real growth rate, %	-4.9	6.3	1.4	2.2	-1.6	-1.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	11.2	3.3	-6.9	0.4	4.5	1.9
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
Revenues	39.9	35.2	33.5	32.3	33.3	33.2
Expenditures	52.1	38.0	41.6	40.0	38.4	37.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-12.3	-2.8	-8.0	-7.7	-5.1	-4.5
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	50.3	34.2	35.6	41.0	43.4	52.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	8.80	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.75

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-3268	-1627	-2454	-2597	1592
Current account in % of GDP	-3.5	-8.5	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8	2.2
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	12879	25654	39721	48273	56783	62782
annual growth rate in %	34.1	15.3	-19.8	21.5	17.6	10.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13860	27571	38775	47494	55768	59196
annual growth rate in %	30.4	17.4	-22.9	22.5	17.4	6.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2436	3542	4342	4396	4749	5569
annual growth rate in %	25.8	18.1	-27.6	1.2	8.0	17.3
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1961	3285	5367	5140	5121	5264
annual growth rate in %	13.2	18.0	-17.3	-4.2	-0.4	2.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn	2089	1952	-4	1336	2511	2199
FDI outflow, EUR mn	31	120	652	715	513	-58
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	4526	12567	481	541	659	620
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11637	22705	45338	49262	52934	53755
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.8	59.0	72.2	74.8	76.7	75.6
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.4141	1.2813	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.5310	1.0300	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184	0.7783
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.6047	0.6760	0.6790	0.6791	0.6907	0.6870

Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

1) From 2011 according to census May 2011.

2) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

3) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

4) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), 2003 - 2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

7) From 2009 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.11

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1988.9	2000.5	2039.7	2048.6	2052.8	2057.2
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	18566	28722	35420	35485	36150	35319
real growth rate, %	4.3	4.0	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10800	14400	17300	17300	17600	17200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15300	19600	20300	20500	21000	20900
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	10461	15368	19411	20004	20534	19873
real growth rate, %	0.8	2.2	-0.2	1.6	0.9	-4.7
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	4869	7294	8167	6993	6719	6274
real growth rate, %	2.6	3.0	-23.8	-15.3	-5.4	-8.2
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	6.2	3.6	-17.3	7.2	1.3	-1.1
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-9.9
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	2.9	2.2	-20.9	-16.9	-24.9	-16.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	901.0	949.2	980.7	966.0	936.1	923.8
growth rate, %	1.7	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	68.0	66.0	61.0	75.4	83.2	89.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	7.0	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.0	10.2	10.3	11.8	12.1	13.0
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	800	1157	1439	1495	1525	1525
real growth rate, %	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.2	-2.4
Average monthly net wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	504	736	930	967	987	991
real growth rate, %	1.4	3.5	2.5	2.1	0.3	-2.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	8.9	2.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	7.4	1.9	-1.4	2.0	4.6	0.9
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup>						
Revenues	42.8	43.6	42.3	43.6	43.6	44.2
Expenditures	46.5	45.1	48.7	49.4	49.9	48.1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-1.5	-6.3	-5.9	-6.3	-3.8
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	26.7	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	10.00	3.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.75

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-583	-498	-173	-50	145	1160
Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	3.3
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	9574	14599	16585	18973	21450	21630
annual growth rate in %	18.2	12.9	-19.2	14.4	13.1	0.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	10801	15625	17025	19803	22406	21741
annual growth rate in %	16.6	12.1	-24.9	16.3	13.1	-3.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2052	3214	4333	4593	4842	5167
annual growth rate in %	16.3	15.5	-12.5	6.0	5.4	6.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1562	2294	3169	3313	3366	3363
annual growth rate in %	8.9	9.5	-10.1	4.5	1.6	-0.1
FDI inflow, EUR mn	149	473	-474	272	718	-46
FDI outflow, EUR mn	72	516	189	-156	84	-212
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3403	6826	671	695	642	593
Gross external debt, EUR mn	9490	20496	40294	40723	40241	40838
Gross external debt in % of GDP	44.1	71.3	113.8	114.8	111.3	115.6
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.8622	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.0827	0.8038	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184	0.7783
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.6117	0.7306	0.8561	0.8467	0.8383	0.8220

Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002. From 2011 according to register-based census 2011 (population).

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

3) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), main refinancing rate before.

6) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.12

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3060.9	2992.7	2884.3	2856.7	2829.3	2801.7
Gross domestic prod., ALL bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	523.0	814.8	1148.1	1222.5	1282.3	1340.0
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	6.7	5.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	2200	3000	3100	3200	3400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3500	5200	7200	7400	7600	8000
Consumption of househ., ALL bn, nom. <sup>2(3)</sup>	399.9	634.5	910.0	970.0	1030.0	1060.0
real growth rate, % <sup>2(3)</sup>	2.6	6.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	1.0
Gross fixed capital form., ALL bn, nom. <sup>2(3)</sup>	166.0	301.4	430.0	400.0	420.0	380.0
real growth rate, % <sup>2(3)</sup>	38.1	4.9	5.0	-7.0	4.8	-12.0
Gross industrial production						
real growth rate, %	.	-0.2	-1.2	19.9	-10.1	16.5
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	4.7	-1.5	4.4	5.9	3.7	5.3
Construction output						
real growth rate, %	.	11.7	43.7	-13.3	-1.1	-11.2
Employment, registration, th, period average <sup>4)</sup>	1065.0	931.3	954.1	904.2	925.2	955.4
growth rate, %	-1.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	2.3	3.3
Employed persons, LFS, th <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1160.5	1167.4	1160.5	1117.1
growth rate, %	.	.	3.3	0.6	.	-3.7
Unemployed persons, LFS, th <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	185.0	190.7	188.5	173.4
Unemployment rate, LFS, % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.4
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>4)</sup>	16.8	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.1	12.8
Average monthly gross wages, ALL	13355	19993	36075	34767	36482	39284
real growth rate, %	10.2	2.6	2.9	-7.0	3.1	3.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	6.5	4.9	-1.6	0.3	2.6	1.5
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	23.1	25.1	26.1	26.6	25.8	24.7
Expenditures	32.6	28.5	33.1	29.7	29.4	28.1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-9.6	-3.5	-7.0	-3.1	-3.6	-3.4
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	72.1	58.1	59.3	57.8	58.6	60.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	6.50	5.00	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.00

(continued)

Table II/1.12 (continued)

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-185.2	-589.0	-1329.8	-1018.5	-1185.4	-1021.3
Current account in % of GDP	-4.7	-9.0	-15.3	-11.5	-13.0	-10.6
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	277.0	530.2	750.7	1171.5	1405.5	1525.6
annual growth rate in %	7.3	9.2	-18.2	56.1	20.0	8.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1174.2	2006.9	3054.4	3254.2	3647.1	3524.8
annual growth rate in %	32.8	13.9	-8.8	6.5	12.1	-3.4
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	482.9	967.3	1771.4	1750.7	1747.4	1655.1
annual growth rate in %	91.3	19.8	5.0	-1.2	-0.2	-5.3
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	471.1	1107.7	1597.5	1518.8	1612.4	1459.9
annual growth rate in %	202.0	30.6	-1.3	-4.9	6.2	-9.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn	156.6	212.6	716.9	793.3	745.4	744.9
FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	3.3	28.2	4.8	29.9	17.7
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	658.8	1171.6	1607.8	1842.1	1853.1	1907.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	1268.0	1655.9	3591.4	4097.0	4795.8	5284.0
Gross external debt in % of GDP	32.1	25.2	41.3	46.2	52.5	54.8
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.58	124.19	132.06	137.79	140.33	139.04
Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	143.71	99.87	94.98	103.94	100.90	108.18
PPP, ALL/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	48.75	52.13	55.55	57.86	59.66	59.83

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

3) From 2009 wiiw estimates.

4) From 2002 according to census April 2001. From 2010 according to census October 2011.

5) Until 2011 survey carried out once a year. From 2011 according to census October 2011.

6) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

7) Based on IMF data (for gross external debt until 2002).

8) One-week repo rate.

9) Until 2008 foreign assets of NB.

10) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., mid-year	3781.0	3843.0	3843.0	3843.1	3839.7	3837.5
Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	11820	17218	24202	24773	25666	25804
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	-2.8	0.7	1.0	-1.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1600	2300	3200	3300	3400	3400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3900	5200	6400	6600	6900	7000
GDP by expend. approach, BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	.	18240	25809	25929	26777	27199
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.5	-3.9	-0.2	1.8	-0.9
Consumption of househ., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	16515	20927	21338	21927	22329
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.1	-4.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	4789	4810	4299	4800	4803
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	18.6	-19.5	-11.1	7.3	1.5
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	.	.	-6.5	4.4	3.5	-4.4
Gross agricultural production, total						
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-19.0	-3.6	4.2	-5.3	1.8	5.0
Construction output <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	9.7	-7.2	-12.4	-5.1	-3.0
Employees, registrat., th, end of period	640.6	644.0	694.4	697.0	685.8	685.1
growth rate, %	1.5	0.8	-1.7	0.4	-1.6	-0.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, April	.	.	859.2	842.8	816.0	813.7
growth rate, %	.	.	-3.5	-1.9	-3.2	-0.3
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, April	.	.	272.3	315.1	310.9	316.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, April	.	.	24.1	27.2	27.6	28.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	39.7	44.1	42.4	42.8	43.9	44.5
Average monthly gross wages, BAM <sup>4)</sup>	539.0	793.0	1203.6	1216.6	1273.0	1290.0
real growth rate, %	2.2	2.9	8.6	-1.0	0.9	-0.8
Average monthly net wages, BAM <sup>4)</sup>	372.0	535.0	790.1	798.0	816.0	826.0
real growth rate, %	3.4	2.9	5.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.9
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	4.9	3.0	-0.4	2.1	3.7	2.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	-3.2	0.9	3.7	1.5
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	46.2	41.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	43.5
Expenditures	52.1	39.0	47.5	46.3	45.5	46.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.0	2.4	-4.4	-2.5	-1.3	-3.0
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	41.9	25.6	36.2	39.3	40.5	43.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)



Table II/1.13 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-813	-782	-1295	-1273
Current account in % of GDP	.	.	-6.6	-6.2	-9.9	-9.6
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	1643	2189	2625	2575
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-5.4	33.2	19.9	-1.9
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	5624	6090	6892	6893
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-21.8	8.3	13.2	0.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	1428	1511	1486	1486
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-11.6	5.8	-1.7	0.0
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	456	408	414	400
annual growth rate in %	.	.	15.1	-10.6	1.6	-3.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	107	331	338	273
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-68	59	-4	0
Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	525.4	2160.0	3143.8	3267.6	3207.0	3246.4
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2073.6	2217.9	2676.2	3215.4	3405.7	3658.5
Gross external public debt in % of GDP	34.3	25.2	21.6	25.4	26.0	27.7
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	2.1189	1.5728	1.4068	1.4770	1.4061	1.5227
PPP, BAM/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.7961	0.8578	0.9871	0.9830	0.9722	0.9645

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) In 2012 wiiw estimates.

3) According to gross value added.

4) From 2006 including District Brcko.

5) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.

6) Domestic output prices.

7) Based on IMF data.

8) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

9) According to BOP 6th edition.

10) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.14

**Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14883.6	15147.0	16092.7	16321.6	16556.6	16791.4
Gross domestic prod., KZT bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	2600	7591	17008	21816	27572	30347
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	9.7	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	3000	5100	6800	8200	9400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4100	7300	9000	9700	10400	11000
Consumption of househ., KZT bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	1589	3686	7913	9721	11569	13587
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	1.1	10.9	0.6	11.8	10.9	11.1
Gross fixed capital form., KZT bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	450	2123	4727	5307	5772	6298
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	28.1	-0.8	3.8	3.9	3.3
	.	4789	5380	4779	5241	5400
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup>	.	18.6	-19.4	-11.8	7.0	0.0
real growth rate, %	22.1	3.1	2.7	9.6	3.8	0.7
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-4.4	7.1	14.6	-11.7	26.8	-17.8
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	87.7	92.4	-3.3	2.4	2.8	3.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	6201.0	7261.0	7903.4	8114.2	8301.6	8507.1
growth rate, %	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	906.4	640.7	554.5	496.5	473.0	474.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	12.8	8.1	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	.	.	24.1	27.2	27.6	28.0
Average monthly gross wages, KZT <sup>5)</sup>	14374	34060	67333	77611	90028	101263
real growth rate, %	7.1	11.7	3.2	7.6	7.1	7.0
	539.0	793.0	1203.6	1216.6	1273.0	1290.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.2
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	.	23.7	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP	4.9	3.0	-0.4	2.1	3.7	2.1
Revenues	23.0	27.6	20.6	19.7	19.5	19.2
Expenditures	23.2	27.0	23.5	22.1	21.5	22.1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.1	0.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	3.4	9.3	12.3	14.4	11.8	12.6
	52.1	39.0	47.5	46.3	45.5	46.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	14.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	5.5

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

**Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-832	-2955	1044	7332	498
Current account in % of GDP	.	-1.8	-3.6	0.9	5.4	0.3
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	22732	31499	46231	61198	67628
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-35.6	46.8	32.4	10.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	14409	20739	24769	28985	38181
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-20.4	19.4	17.0	31.7
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	1677	2943	3102	3116	3756
annual growth rate in %	.	.	0.9	5.4	0.5	20.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	6042	7230	8561	7882	10018
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-5.2	18.4	-7.9	27.1
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	2045	10238	5615	9878	10650
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	343	3007	2855	3720	1516
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1691	5126	14352	19044	19477	16674
Gross external debt, EUR mn	.	36597	78674	89259	96973	103155
Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	79.8	95.1	80.1	71.8	65.2
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.40	165.42	205.68	195.67	204.11	191.67
Exchange rate KZT/USD, average	142.13	132.88	147.50	147.35	146.62	149.11
PPP, KZT/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	42.28	68.82	117.88	137.68	159.95	163.85

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before) and FISIM reallocated to industries.

3) Including E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

4) From third quarter 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for growth of employed persons in 2011, 2012.

5) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

6) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

7) According to BOP 6th edition.

8) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.15

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2026.4	2036.9	2050.7	2055.0	2058.5	2061.0
Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	236389	295052	410734	434112	459789	458621
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.4	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2400	3300	3400	3600	3600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	6600	8500	8700	8900	9000
Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2(3)</sup>	175965	227944	314376	324096	345262	342809
real growth rate, % <sup>2(3)</sup>	11.2	5.9	-4.7	2.1	2.9	-1.2
Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	38332	48868	81872	82968	94698	105443
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	-4.3	-2.7	3.2	7.0
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>4)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	.	-8.7	-4.8	6.9	-2.7
Gross agricultural production <sup>5)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	1.0	0.3	-2.3	8.2	-0.5	0.0
Construction output, hours worked						
real growth rate, %	-2.3	-20.5	-2.1	5.8	14.2	-11.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	549.8	545.3	629.9	637.9	645.1	650.6
growth rate, %	0.8	4.3	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.8
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	261.7	323.9	298.9	300.4	295.0	292.5
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
Average monthly gross wages, MKD <sup>7)</sup>	17958	21330	29922	30225	30602	30669
real growth rate, %	.	2.2	15.0	-0.6	-2.6	-3.0
Average monthly net wages, MKD <sup>7)</sup>	10193	12597	19957	20553	20847	20902
real growth rate, %	-0.3	2.0	25.0	1.4	-2.4	-2.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	-0.8	1.6	3.9	3.3
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	.	3.2	-7.2	8.7	11.9	1.4
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>9)</sup>						
Revenues	43.9	34.2	31.3	30.4	29.8	30.0
Expenditures	41.5	34.0	33.9	32.9	32.3	33.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5	-3.9
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	57.1	45.4	31.7	34.8	35.0	36.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>11)</sup>	6.80	8.52	8.50	4.11	4.00	3.73

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-122.5	-457.1	-143.6	-189.1	-225.7
Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.5	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1642.9	1932.6	2530.1	3210.9	3106.9
annual growth rate in %	28.3	22.2	-28.2	30.9	26.9	-3.2
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2501.4	3492.2	3977.9	4859.2	4863.5
annual growth rate in %	37.9	10.7	-21.6	13.9	22.2	0.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	417.1	617.6	681.4	797.2	818.9
annual growth rate in %	34.2	14.5	-10.8	10.3	17.0	2.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	446.3	601.1	644.6	700.5	772.8
annual growth rate in %	32.4	8.9	-12.0	7.2	8.7	10.3
FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	77.2	145.0	160.0	336.8	72.1
FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	2.3	8.1	1.4	0.0	-6.0
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	1028.0	1429.4	1482.7	1801.9	1917.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>12)</sup>	1663.5	2528.2	3780.4	4105.7	4846.6	5171.7
Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.7	52.5	56.4	58.2	64.9	69.4
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.30	61.27	61.52	61.53	61.53
Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.29	44.08	46.46	44.23	47.90
PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.78	21.97	23.65	24.15	25.18	24.70

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2004).

3) Including NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture.

6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

7) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

8) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

9) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.

10) From 2011 wiiw estimates.

11) Central Bank bills (28-days).

12) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Table II/1.16

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	612.5	623.3	618.3	619.4	620.6	622.0
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	1065.7	1815.0	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1	3148.9
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	4.2	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2900	4800	5000	5200	5100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	6900	9900	10200	10500	10200
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	745.7	1268.0	2503.7	2550.7	2667.4	2632.0
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-12.9	2.0	1.9	-3.2
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	179.8	326.3	797.6	655.1	596.5	583.8
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3
Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	4.2	-1.9	-32.2	17.5	-10.3	-7.1
Net agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.0	-0.9	2.6	-1.7	9.5	-12.7
Construction output <sup>4)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	18.4	-19.2	-7.4	15.8	-11.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	230.3	178.8	212.9	208.2	195.4	200.0
growth rate, %	.	-4.5	-2.7	-2.2	.	2.4
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	54.9	77.8	50.9	50.9	47.9	49.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.7
Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	37.4	27.9	14.0	16.5	15.9	15.3
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	150.9	326.5	643.0	715.0	722.0	727.0
real growth rate, %	.	5.4	2.1	10.6	-2.1	-3.3
Average monthly net wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	96.4	213.1	463.0	479.0	484.0	487.0
real growth rate, %	1.0	6.7	7.6	2.9	-2.0	-3.3
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	20.2	2.3	3.4	0.5	3.1	4.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	.	2.1	-3.9	-0.9	3.2	1.9
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	.	39.4	45.8	40.9	39.7	41.2
Expenditures	.	42.0	49.4	43.9	45.2	45.4
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	-2.6	-3.6	-3.0	-5.4	-4.2
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	38.6	38.2	40.9	45.9	54.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	.	10.76	8.85	8.98	9.06	8.83

(continued)

Table II/1.16 (continued)

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	-301.9	-830.3	-710.2	-573.4	-587.2
Current account in % of GDP	.	-16.6	-27.9	-22.9	-17.7	-18.6
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)(11)</sup>	.	369.3	296.3	356.6	476.5	391.9
annual growth rate in %	.	-18.3	-34.2	20.4	33.6	-17.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)(11)</sup>	.	1011.2	1617.9	1623.8	1782.8	1780.7
annual growth rate in %	.	16.4	-34.6	0.4	9.8	-0.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	329.8	731.5	801.0	906.1	997.6
annual growth rate in %	.	32.2	-5.7	9.5	13.1	10.1
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	156.3	331.0	336.8	316.8	385.3
annual growth rate in %	.	54.2	-18.3	1.8	-5.9	21.6
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	402.6	1099.4	574.2	401.4	474.4
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	-3.6	-32.9	-22.1	-12.3	-20.8
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>12)</sup>	.	61.7	172.8	164.6	170.8	187.1
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513.3	699.9	912.4	1063.7	1295.0
Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	28.3	23.5	29.4	32.9	41.1
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.9236	1.2441	1.3948	1.3257	1.3920	1.2848
PPP, EUR/EUR, average <sup>13)</sup>	0.3102	0.4199	0.4877	0.4918	0.4954	0.4958

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. From 2007 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2007).

3) Excluding small enterprises in private sector and arms industry.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October. From 2011 based on census April 2011.

6) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

7) Until 2007 cost of living.

8) Domestic output prices.

9) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

10) Including transactions with Serbia.

11) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).

12) Data refer to reserve requirements of Central Bank.

13) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.17

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	146597	143519	142797	142861	142961	143202
Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	7306	21610	38807	46309	55800	62599
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	10.0	6.4	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	4300	6200	8000	9600	10900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6600	9900	11800	12600	13300	14000
Consumption of househ., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	3295	10653	20986	23618	27164	30543
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	7.3	12.2	-5.1	5.5	6.4	6.8
Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	1232	3837	8536	10014	12076	13768
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	18.1	10.6	-14.5	5.9	10.2	6.0
Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	11.9	5.1	-9.3	8.2	4.7	2.6
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	6.2	1.6	1.4	-11.3	23.0	-4.7
Construction output						
real growth rate, %	17.0	10.5	-13.2	3.5	5.1	2.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	65070.4	68339.0	69410.5	69933.7	70856.6	71545.4
growth rate, %	3.4	1.5	-2.2	0.8	1.3	1.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	7699.5	5242.0	6284.0	5544.0	4922.0	4131.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	10.6	7.1	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.4
Average monthly gross wages, RUB	2223.4	8554.9	18637.5	20952.2	23369.2	26629.0
real growth rate, %	20.9	12.6	-3.5	5.2	2.8	8.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	11.8	6.9	8.5	5.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	46.6	20.7	-7.2	12.2	19.0	6.8
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	28.7	39.7	35.0	34.6	37.4	36.9
Expenditures	26.8	31.6	41.4	38.0	35.8	36.5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.9	8.1	-6.3	-3.4	1.5	0.4
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	25.00	12.00	8.75	7.75	8.00	8.25

(continued)



Table II/1.17 (continued)

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	67702	36169	50853	69855	56022
Current account in % of GDP	.	11.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	3.6
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	192564	213321	296041	370131	410744
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-32.9	38.8	25.0	11.0
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	99352	132035	185221	228764	261154
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-32.9	40.3	23.5	14.2
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	23142	32876	37062	41680	48495
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-15.6	12.7	12.5	16.4
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	32469	45511	56753	65706	84658
annual growth rate in %	.	.	-13.9	24.7	15.8	28.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	12442	26262	32545	39557	39353
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	14344	31070	39668	48008	37980
Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	26139	148059	290380	335251	350786	367323
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	172364	216465	325639	369524	416406	480451
Gross external debt in % of GDP	61.4	35.3	37.0	32.1	30.5	30.7
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	44.13	40.27	40.87	39.94
Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	28.13	28.28	31.68	30.36	29.35	31.07
PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	7.58	15.22	23.12	25.78	29.38	31.12

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) According to SNA'93 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2002).

3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.

4) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

5) Domestic output prices.

6) wiiw estimate.

7) Refinancing rate of Central Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2011 according to BOP 6th edition.

10) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.18

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7516.3	7440.8	7320.8	7291.4	7160.0	7130.0
Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	384.2	1683.5	2720.1	2881.9	3208.6	3386.2
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	5.4	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	970	2700	4000	3800	4400	4200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7100	8400	8500	8800	9100
Consumption of househ., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	292.6	1281.0	2143.2	2282.8	2438.2	2552.5
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	6.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0
Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	48.8	319.9	510.2	512.3	592.8	604.3
real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	4.8	-22.1	-5.5	8.4	-3.4
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	0.6	-12.6	2.5	2.1	-2.9
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-18.6	-3.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	-18.0
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>4)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	.	7.9	-19.7	-7.1	10.4	-7.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	3093.7	2733.4	2616.4	2396.2	2253.2	2228.3
growth rate, %	-0.3	-6.7	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	425.6	719.9	503.0	568.7	671.1	701.1
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.1	20.8	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>6)</sup>	.	27.2	25.9	26.7	27.6	28.2
Average monthly gross wages, RSD <sup>7)</sup>	3806	25514	44147	47450	52733	57430
real growth rate, %	6.4	6.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0
Average monthly net wages, RSD <sup>7)</sup>	2389	17443	31733	34142	37976	41377
real growth rate, %	5.5	6.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.8
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	8.6	6.8	11.0	7.8
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	5.6	12.7	14.2	5.6
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	.	43.0	42.1	42.5	41.0	41.3
Expenditures	.	42.0	46.6	47.2	46.0	47.7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	1.1	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0	-6.4
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	169.3	52.2	34.7	44.5	48.5	59.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	45.18	19.16	9.50	11.50	9.75	11.25

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	-172.0	-1778.0	-1909.9	-1887.5	-2870.0	-3155.1
Current account in % of GDP	-0.7	-8.8	-6.6	-6.7	-9.1	-10.5
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1775.0	4009.0	5977.8	7402.5	8439.6	8822.3
annual growth rate in %	23.4	22.0	-19.4	23.8	14.0	4.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	3495.0	8287.0	10924.2	11983.6	13758.0	14272.1
annual growth rate in %	33.9	-2.4	-31.4	9.7	14.8	3.7
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	456.0	1320.0	2500.1	2667.1	3032.2	3091.1
annual growth rate in %	35.7	11.0	-8.8	6.7	13.7	1.9
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	303.0	1325.0	2479.4	2659.4	2869.0	2938.8
annual growth rate in %	33.5	25.5	-15.3	7.3	7.9	2.4
FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	56.2	1268.1	1410.1	1003.1	1948.9	274.1
FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1.8	17.9	37.6	143.0	122.0	42.3
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	429.9	4740.0	10277.8	9554.9	11496.7	10294.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10145.0	12196.0	22487.0	23786.0	24125.0	25721.0
Gross external debt in % of GDP	39.7	60.1	77.7	84.9	76.7	85.8
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.91	93.94	102.90	101.96	112.98
Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	16.40	66.71	67.57	77.73	73.34	85.46
PPP, RSD/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	10.30	31.73	44.27	46.56	50.66	51.98

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011, census March 2002 before.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only).

6) From 2004 unemployed persons, jobseekers before.

7) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

8) Domestic output prices.

9) Two-week repo rate.

10) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

11) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.19

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Population, th. pers., average	49176.5	47105.2	46053.3	45870.7	45706.1	45593.3
Gross domestic prod., UAH bn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	170.1	441.5	913.3	1082.6	1302.1	1408.9
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	2.7	-14.8	4.1	5.2	0.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1500	1800	2200	2600	3000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2800	4700	5000	5400	5700	5900
Consumption of househ., UAH bn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	92.4	252.6	581.7	686.1	865.9	986.5
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	2.5	20.6	-14.9	7.1	15.7	11.7
Gross fixed capital form., UAH bn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	33.4	97.0	167.6	195.9	241.8	265.3
real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	12.4	3.9	-50.5	3.9	7.1	0.9
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	13.2	3.1	-21.9	11.2	8.0	-0.5
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	9.8	0.1	-1.8	-1.5	19.9	-4.5
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup>						
real growth rate, %	0.4	-6.6	-48.2	-5.4	18.6	-8.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	20175.0	20680.0	20191.5	20266.0	20324.2	20354.3
growth rate, %	1.1	1.9	-3.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	2655.8	1600.8	1958.8	1785.6	1732.7	1657.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	11.6	7.2	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	4.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
Average monthly gross wages, UAH <sup>4)</sup>	230.1	806.2	1905.9	2239.2	2633.0	3026.0
real growth rate, %	1.1	20.5	-9.0	9.7	8.9	14.3
real growth rate (net wages), % <sup>4)</sup>	-0.9	20.3	-9.2	10.2	8.7	14.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	13.5	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	20.8	16.7	6.5	20.9	19.0	3.7
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	28.9	30.4	29.9	29.1	30.6	31.6
Expenditures	28.3	32.2	34.0	35.0	32.4	35.2
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.6	-1.8	-4.1	-6.0	-1.8	-3.6
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	45.3	17.7	34.8	39.9	36.3	36.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	27.00	9.50	10.25	7.75	7.75	7.50

(continued)

Table II/1.19 (continued)

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Current account, EUR mn	1602	2030	-1242	-2274	-7359	-11138
Current account in % of GDP	4.7	2.9	-1.5	-2.2	-6.3	-8.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	17008	28093	28958	39321	49865	54646
annual growth rate in %	37.2	4.4	-37.4	35.8	26.8	9.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	16165	29004	32046	45641	61540	69801
annual growth rate in %	32.8	21.4	-44.0	42.4	34.8	13.4
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4111	7503	9936	12856	13954	15404
annual growth rate in %	13.0	18.6	-18.8	29.4	8.5	10.4
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	3433	6054	8248	9538	9576	11396
annual growth rate in %	59.3	13.6	-25.3	15.6	0.4	19.0
FDI inflow, EUR mn	644	6263	3453	4893	5177	6094
FDI outflow, EUR mn	1	221	116	555	138	938
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1453	16058	17825	25096	23593	17186
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	12759	33504	72113	88363	97940	102454
Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.7	48.5	85.8	86.0	83.4	74.7
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.029	6.389	10.868	10.533	11.092	10.271
Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	5.440	5.125	7.791	7.936	7.968	7.991
PPP, UAH/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	1.230	2.007	3.958	4.398	4.958	5.229

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Including E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation). NACE Rev. 1 until 2010.

3) Excluding small enterprises. NACE Rev. 1 until 2010.

4) Excluding small enterprises, from 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) Domestic output prices.

6) Discount rate of NB.

7) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

8) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.



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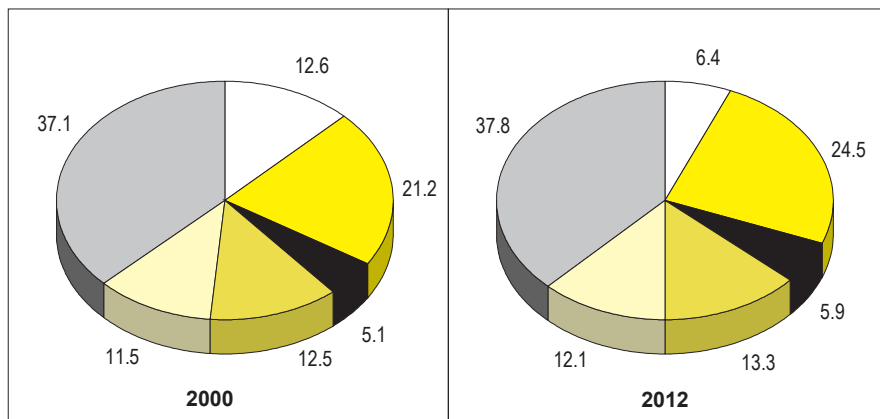
## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **2. Gross domestic product by activities**

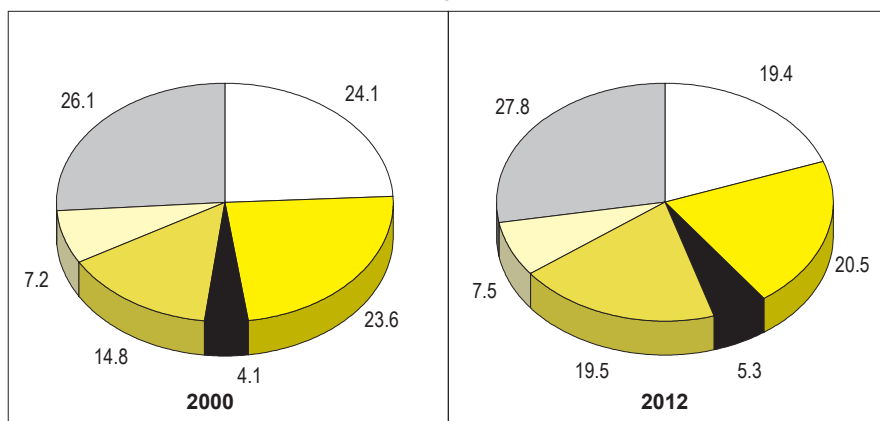
Graph II/2.1




**Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

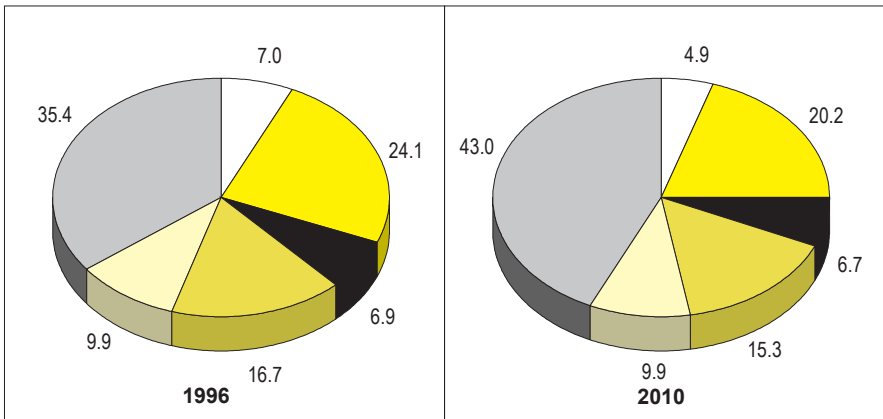
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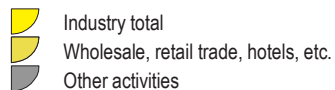
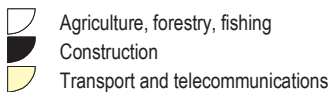
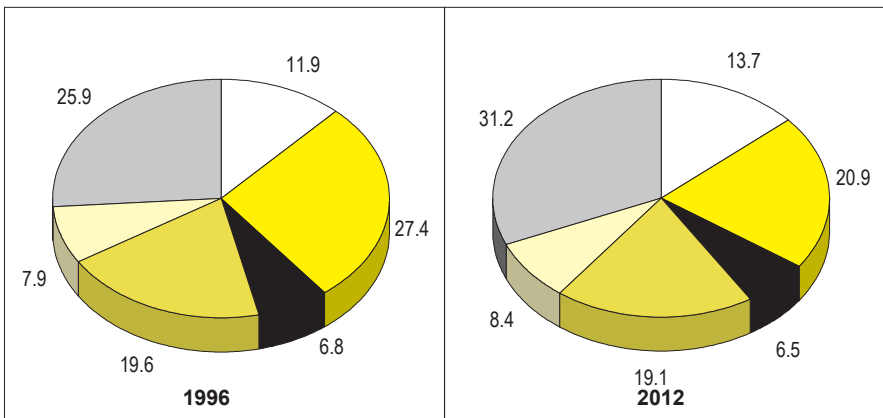
Graph II/2.2

**Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

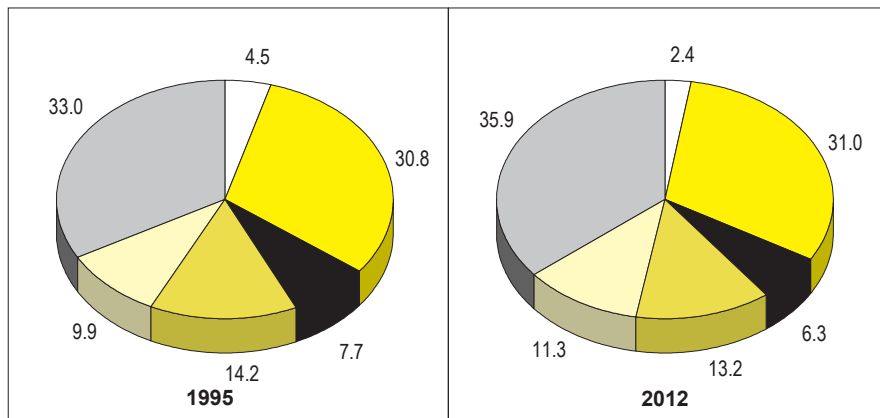


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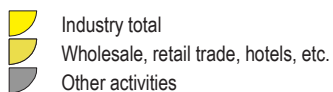
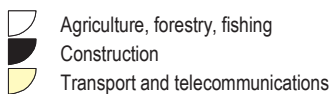
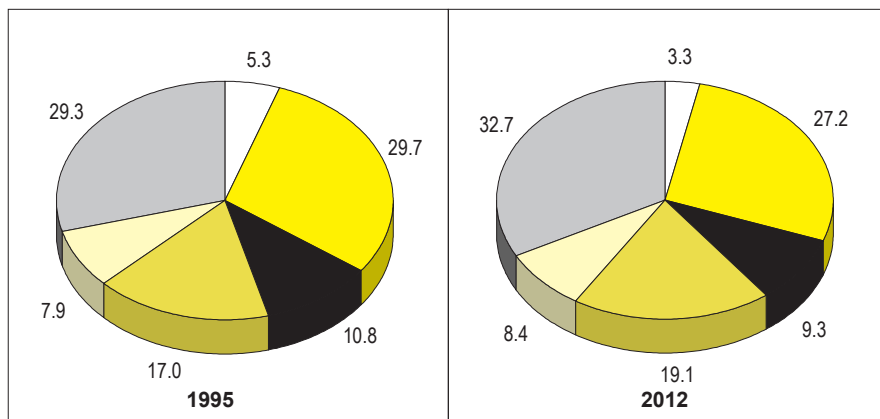
Graph II/2.3

**Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

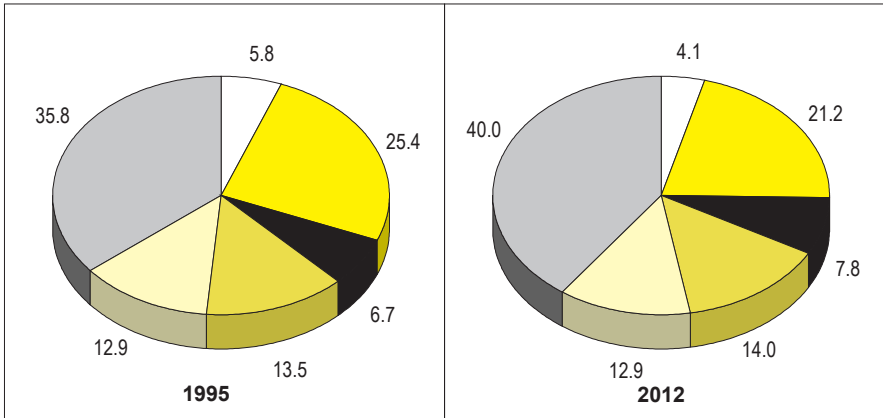


*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

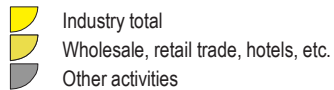
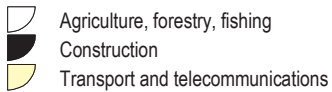
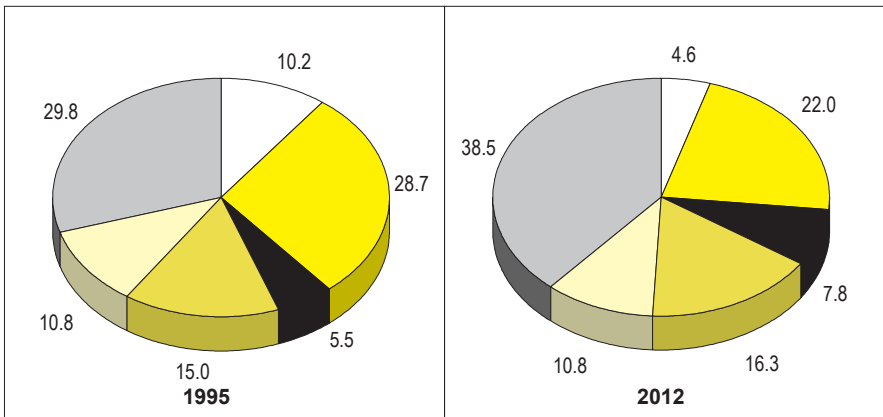
Graph II/2.4

**Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

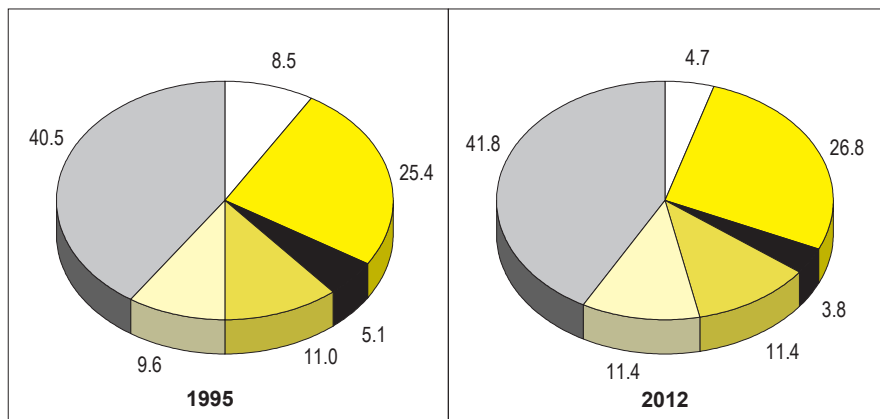


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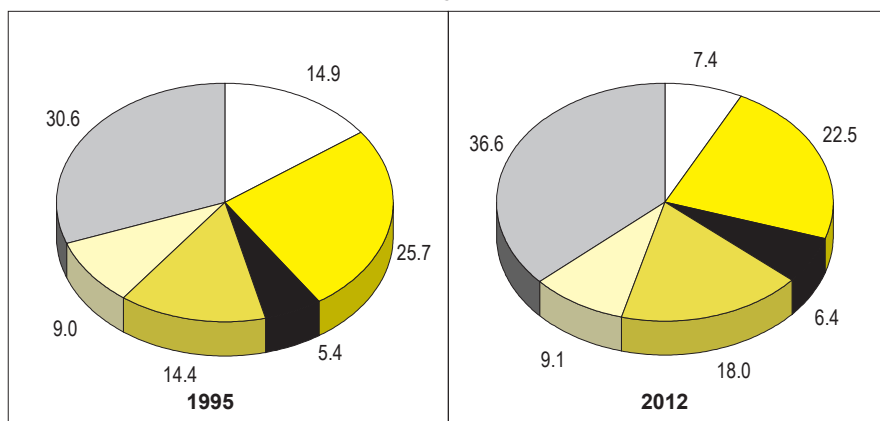
Graph II/2.5




**Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

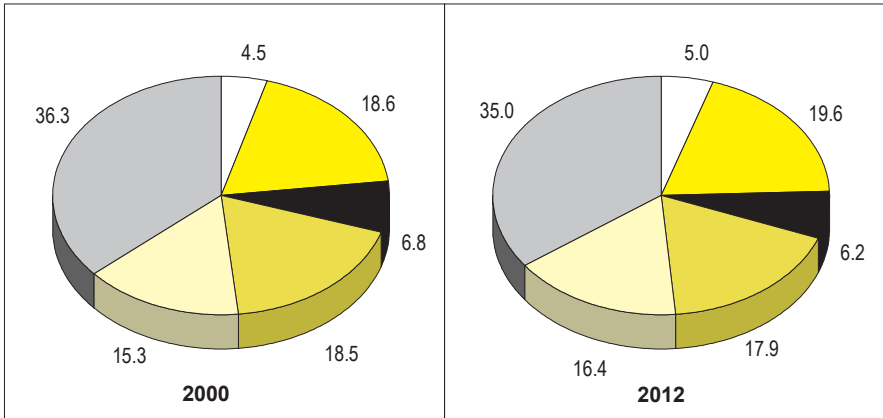
 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

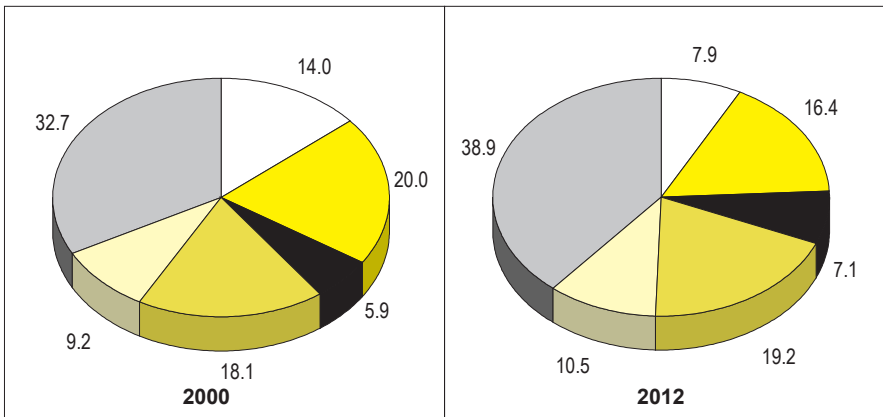
Graph II/2.6




**Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

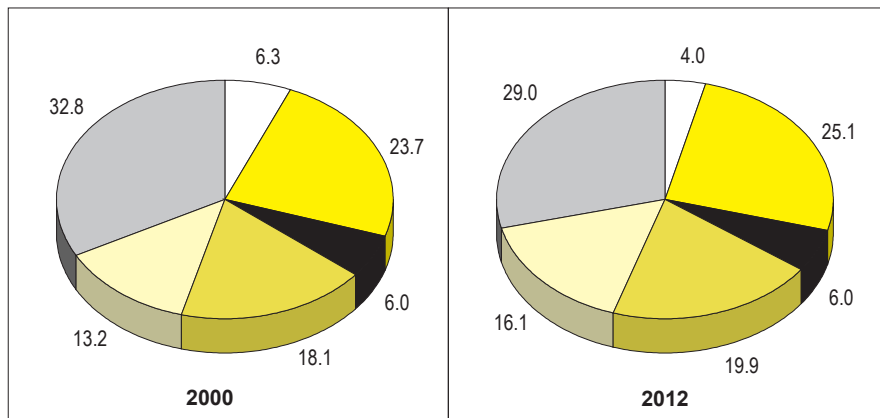
 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

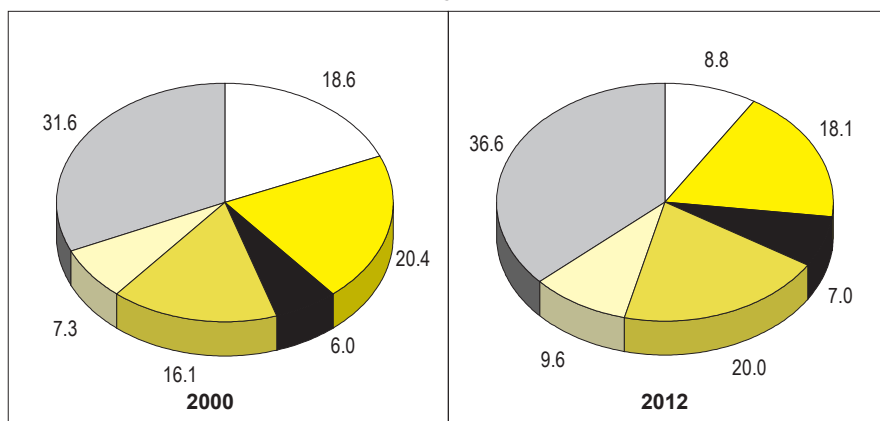
Graph II/2.7




**Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

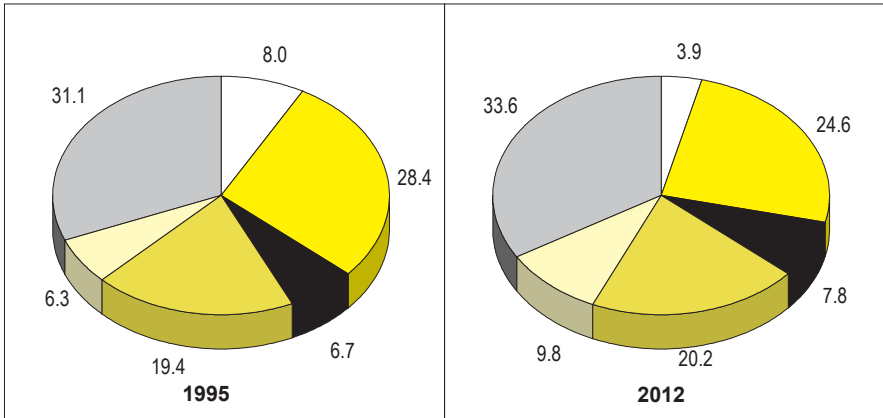
 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

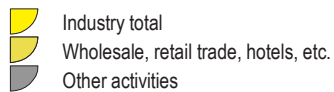
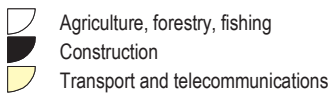
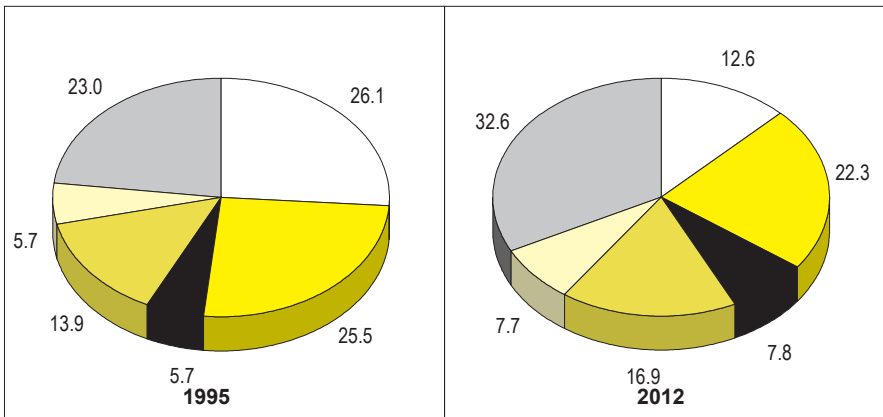
Graph II/2.8

**Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

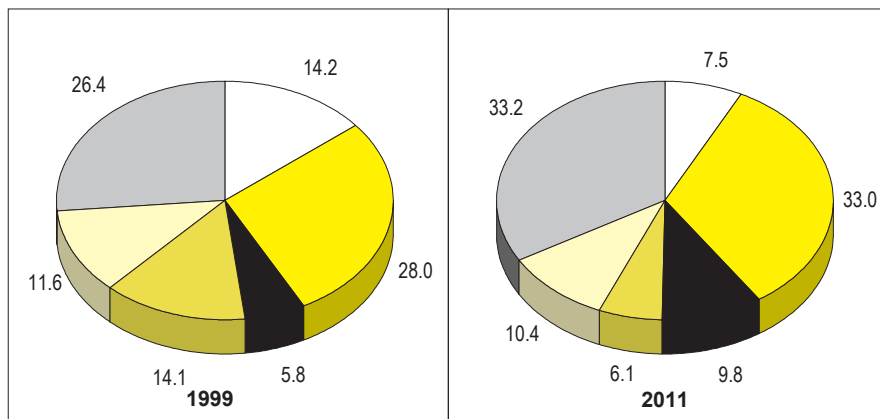


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

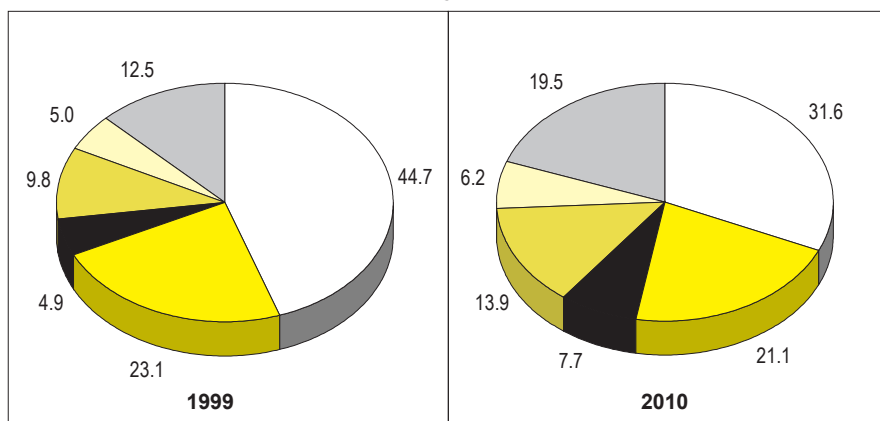
Graph II/2.9




**Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

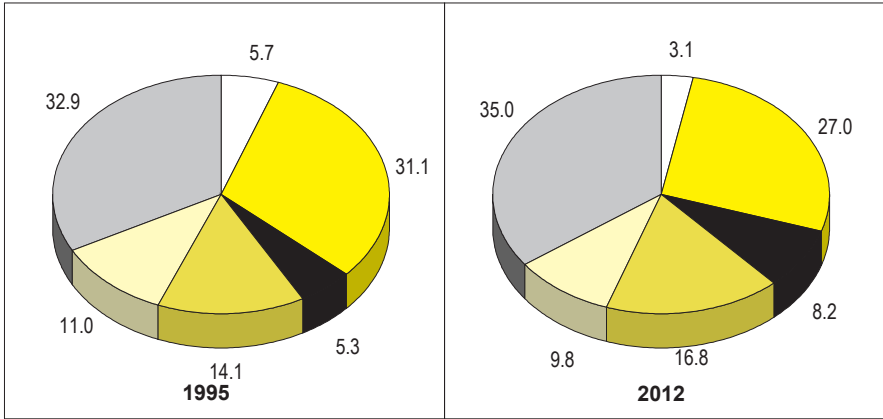
*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.



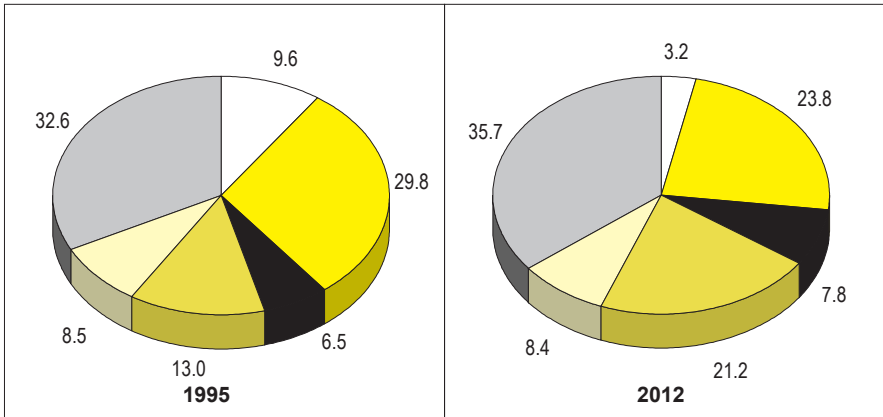
Graph II/2.10




**Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

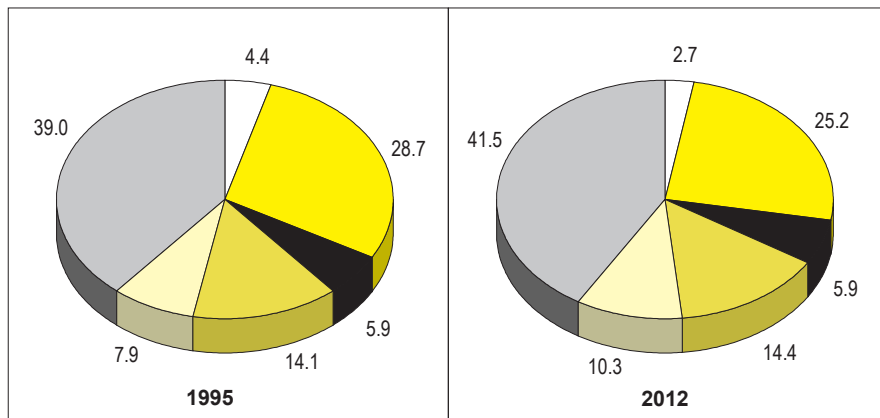
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

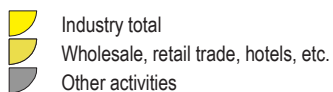
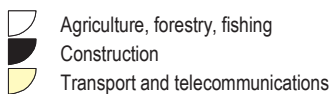
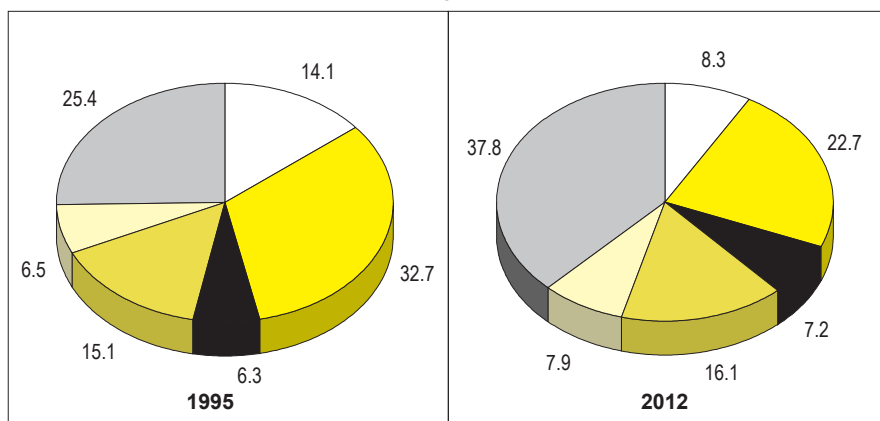
Graph II/2.11

**Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

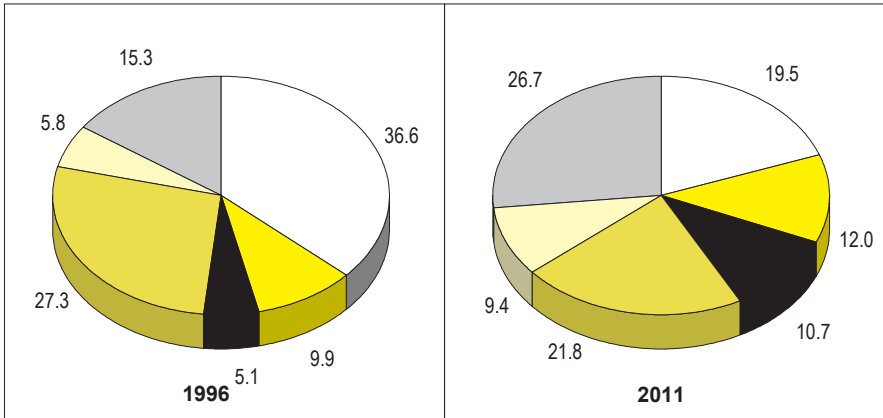


*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

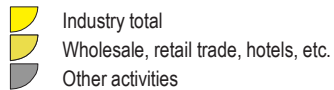
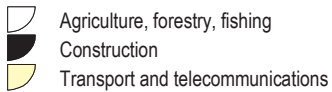
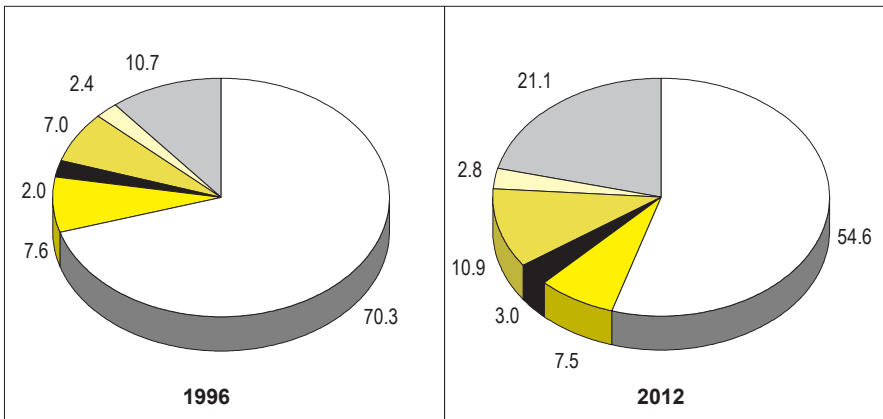
Graph II/2.12

**Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

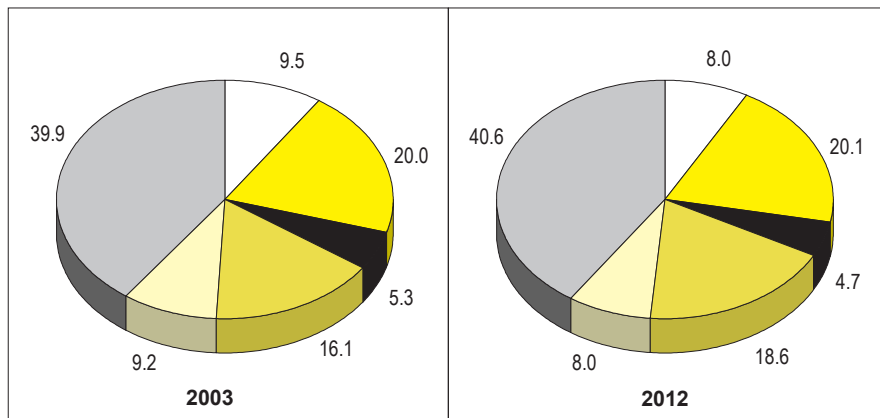


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

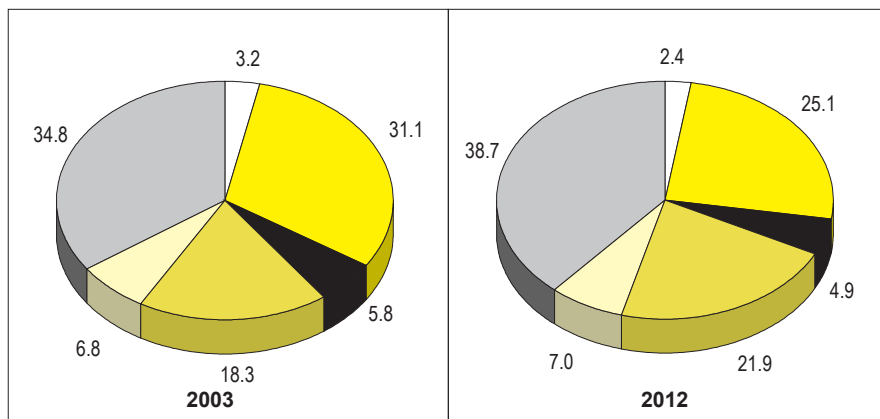
Graph II/2.13




**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

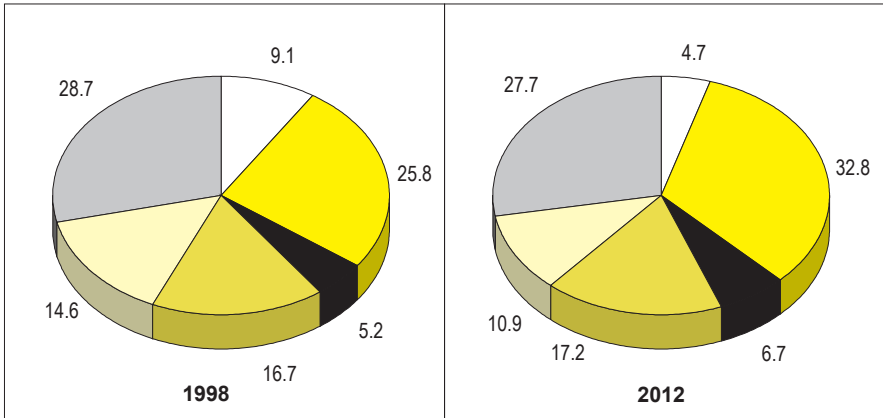
 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

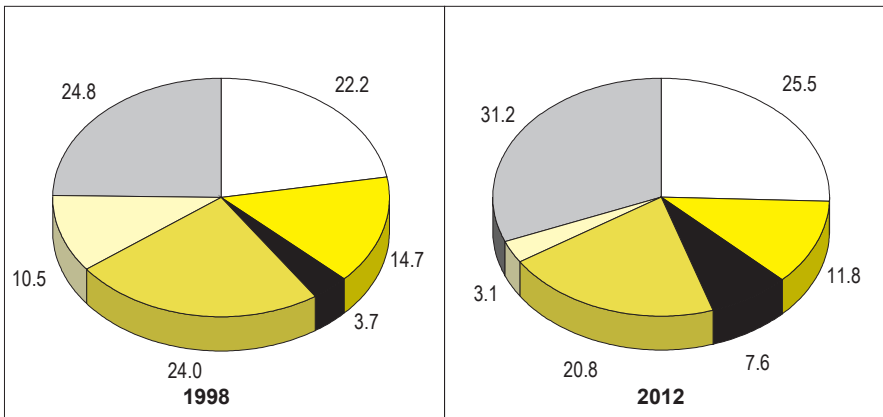
Graph II/2.14




**Kazakhstan: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

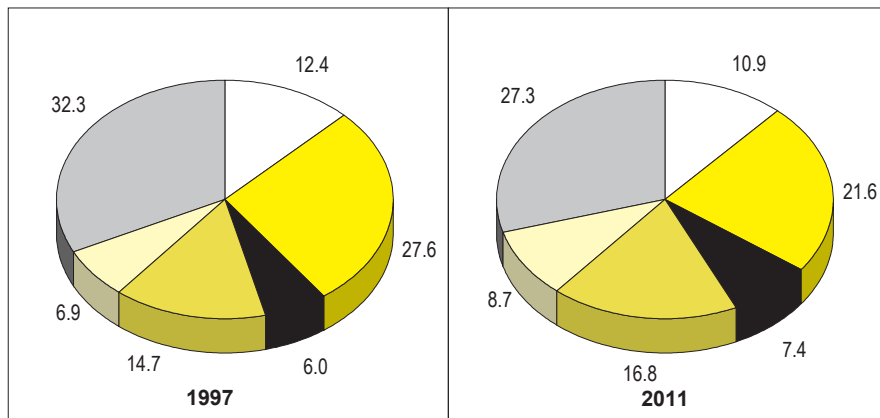
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

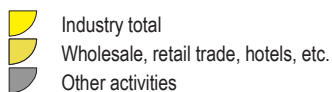
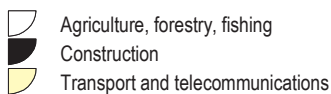
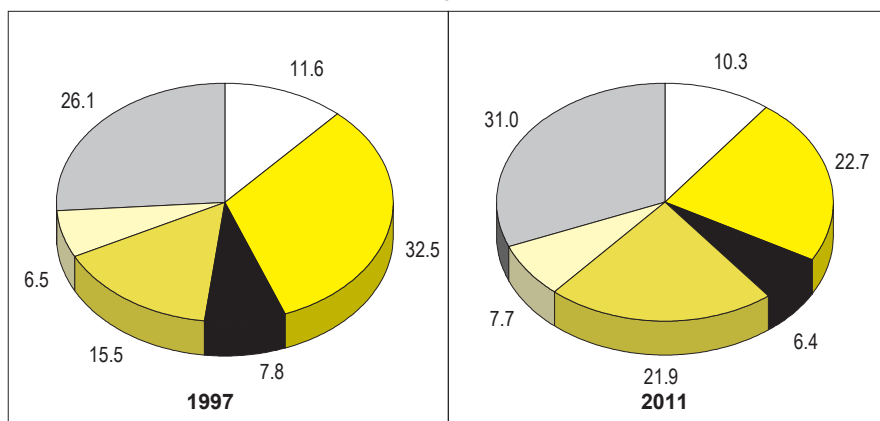
Graph II/2.15

**Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

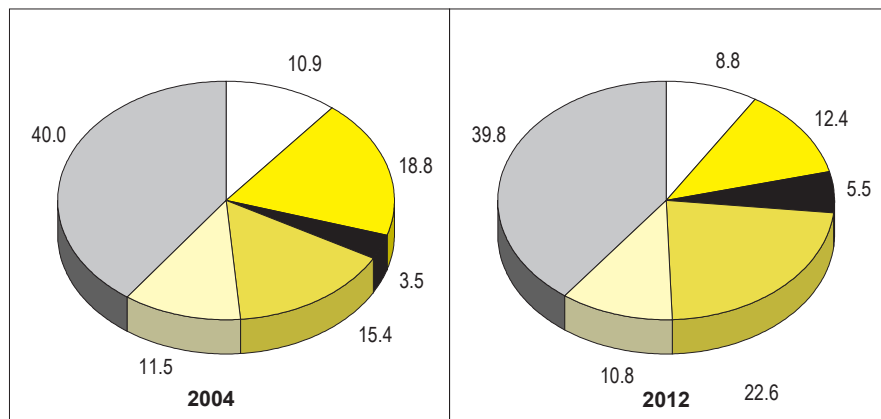


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

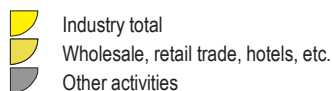
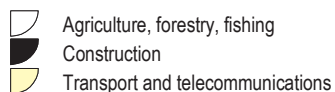
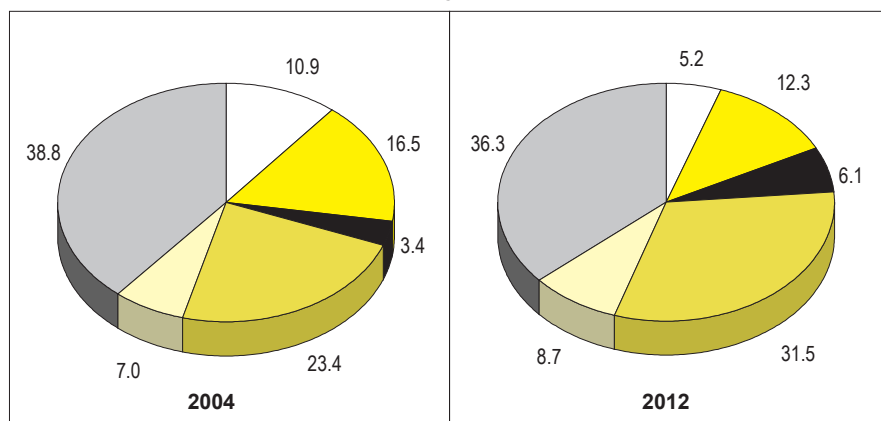
Graph II/2.16

**Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

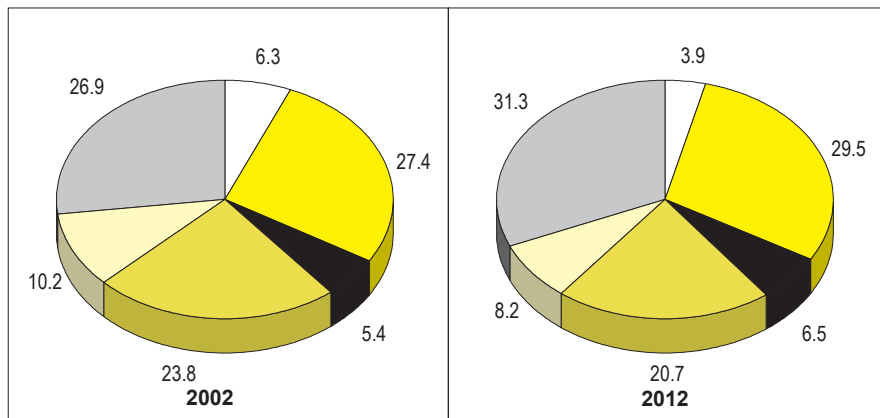


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

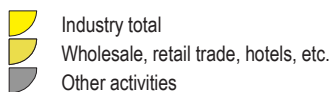
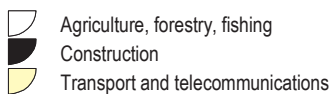
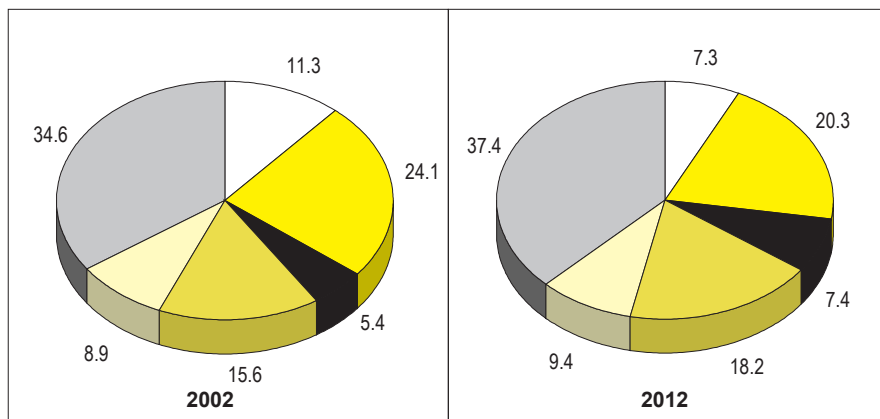
Graph II/2.17

**Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



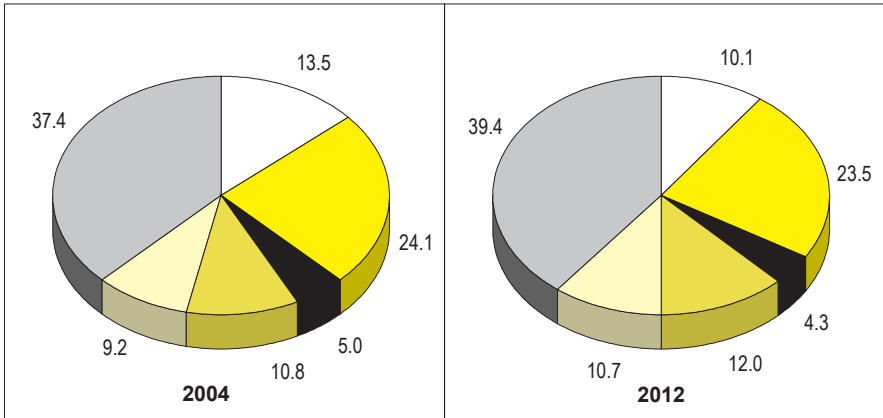
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



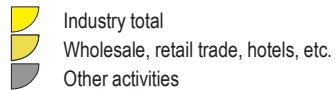
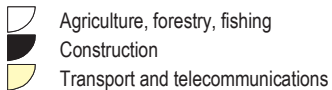
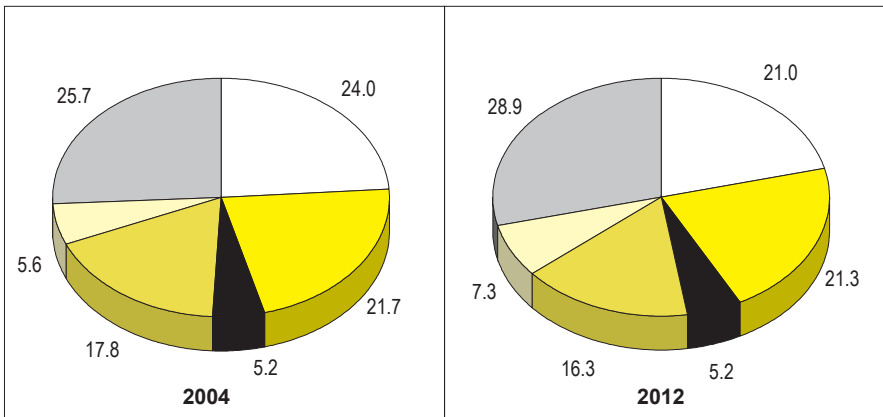
Graph II/2.18

**Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**

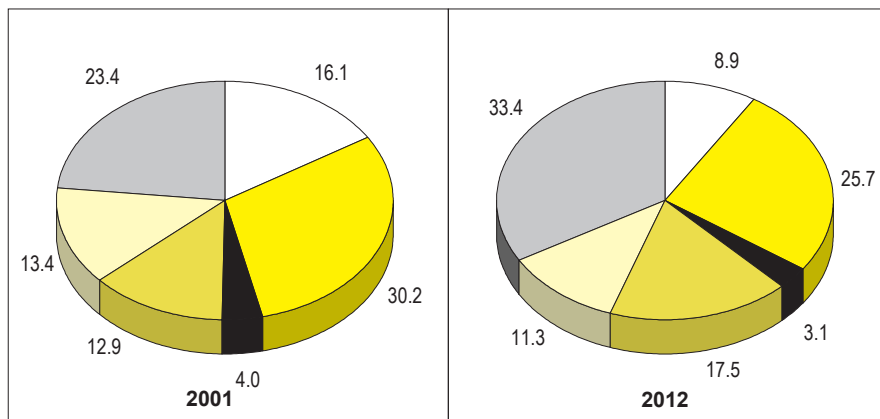


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

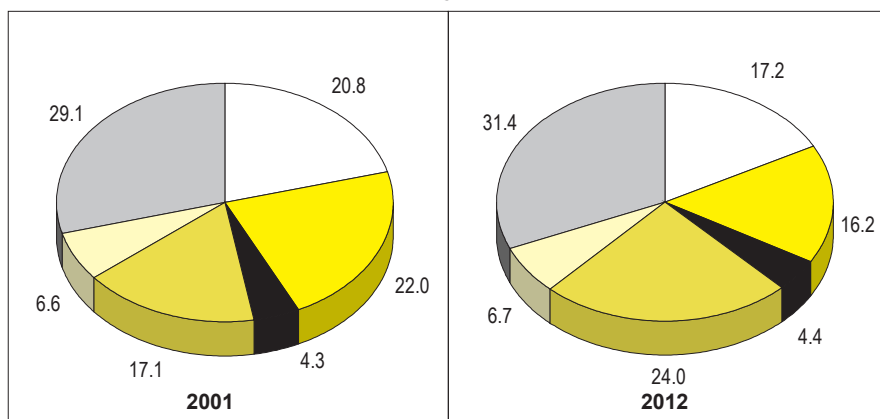
Graph II/2.19




**Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



 Agriculture, forestry, fishing  
 Construction  
 Transport and telecommunications

 Industry total  
 Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.  
 Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, BGN mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3029.2	3254.2	2841.3	2975.8	3518.9	4263.8
B Mining and quarrying	441.1	777.8	1212.4	1589.0	1636.5	1574.1
C Manufacturing	3351.1	6292.7	9078.8	8824.6	10674.4	11161.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1091.8	1503.5	2168.1	2516.3	2738.0	2708.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	208.4	284.6	523.8	609.7	641.2	869.1
F Construction	1211.8	2384.8	5411.5	4341.0	4218.0	3935.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2466.3	4671.4	6737.7	7219.2	7976.4	7680.2
H Transportation and storage	2017.0	2897.6	3694.6	4079.8	3876.8	4520.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	528.9	861.5	1307.6	1458.1	1555.2	1188.5
J Information and communication	749.2	1451.0	3374.8	3444.9	3657.8	3560.6
K Financial and insurance activities	582.2	2343.2	4169.3	4888.8	5440.9	5452.2
L Real estate activities	3174.6	3887.7	5519.6	5936.4	6078.1	6121.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	355.8	589.0	1862.8	2248.0	2207.6	2367.7
N Administrative and support service activities	629.1	998.1	1393.6	1046.3	1265.4	1025.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1684.9	2654.9	3836.6	3706.5	3760.6	3559.7
P Education	1356.4	1699.2	2287.6	2255.6	2231.6	2618.0
Q Human health and social work activities	759.9	1320.7	1599.3	1922.6	2174.2	2457.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	194.1	419.5	662.0	759.4	782.5	898.9
S Other service activities	150.7	203.1	1014.2	894.1	739.4	678.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	23982.6	38494.4	58695.5	60716.1	65173.7	66641.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	3416.1	6989.3	9626.1	9795.1	10134.2	10940.2
Gross domestic product total	27398.7	45483.8	68321.6	70511.2	75307.9	77582.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-8.8	-9.5	-6.2	-1.1	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	-12.1	13.3	-7.4	5.0	-7.4	-0.8
C Manufacturing	10.2	7.7	-9.9	-3.1	13.1	3.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	31.6	-10.3	-0.1	0.7	2.2	-9.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	17.7	2.2	-7.0	2.3	7.3	31.8
F Construction	0.8	9.8	-0.3	-17.9	-2.2	-3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.3	16.7	-6.5	18.2	8.9	2.1
H Transportation and storage	5.8	6.7	-10.5	4.9	-13.3	15.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	10.0	-10.3	19.4	6.1	-34.9
J Information and communication	20.2	-3.9	-1.1	2.3	2.6	-3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	31.2	29.8	13.9	0.7	1.2	-1.9
L Real estate activities	1.3	-1.5	-4.5	3.4	-0.5	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.2	11.2	15.2	12.3	-5.7	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	0.7	-1.2	-26.8	30.1	-18.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.5	11.2	0.3	-5.1	-0.1	-17.3
P Education	13.1	3.0	-2.9	-7.7	-3.2	10.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	4.5	2.2	17.4	-0.1	22.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	17.6	4.7	-7.8	4.1	8.3
S Other service activities	-0.9	11.7	6.6	-1.2	-19.1	-6.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.1	5.7	-3.3	0.5	2.1	0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-16.5	-0.5	0.2	3.8
Gross domestic product total	5.7	6.4	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8

Table II/2.2

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9581	11418	14409	13649	13771	13991
B Mining and quarrying	971	1991	2849	2189	.	.
C Manufacturing	29396	38583	43877	44131	46413	45358
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2814	4610	5215	6233	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2559	2951	3251	3382	.	.
F Construction	7465	17833	22449	18594	17076	15180
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16096	28590	31369	30566	.	.
H Transportation and storage	7930	12786	13246	13270	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	5374	9614	11971	11910	.	.
J Information and communication	7152	11103	14316	14060	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	6899	13919	19231	19303	20256	19589
L Real estate activities	14388	20202	29524	29305	30330	30386
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4945	10909	14980	14822	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1653	3320	5478	5375	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13174	13508	17464	17112	.	.
P Education	6650	9278	12516	12802	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	7635	9935	13077	13075	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1528	2795	4059	3981	.	.
S Other service activities	1459	2437	2766	2826	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	279	347	547	467	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	147948	226127	282592	277053	283195	280405
Taxes less subsidies on products	30169	40525	46080	46754	46976	49827
Gross domestic product total	178118	266652	328672	323807	330171	330232
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.2	-2.7	-6.6	-4.7	-6.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.7	11.2	-10.5	-6.6	.	.
C Manufacturing	6.3	2.9	-11.6	-3.1	-0.5	-5.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	0.2	6.8	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-2.1	-0.2	.	.
F Construction	-2.2	10.5	-11.0	-15.8	-9.1	-11.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.1	6.9	-15.5	-3.8	.	.
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.2	-8.0	-1.2	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-3.1	-2.4	.	.
J Information and communication	3.5	5.5	-2.8	-1.3	-0.8	-1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.8	10.1	1.2	2.9	1.1	-2.2
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	-0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	2.0	-11.8	-3.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	-3.2	0.7	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	.	.
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.4	-1.2	-1.1	.	.
S Other service activities	3.4	3.9	-7.2	-2.7	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-9.4	-15.2	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.4	-6.3	-2.6	-0.2	-2.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	3.8	-10.7	-0.3	0.8	1.4
Gross domestic product total	3.7	4.3	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0

Table II/2.3

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74.3	71.7	65.1	56.7	79.8	81.4
B Mining and quarrying	26.0	35.8	43.0	44.0	46.3	40.5
C Manufacturing	535.0	716.9	764.6	785.5	825.3	852.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	57.0	92.2	170.4	145.0	136.9	134.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	20.9	32.6	40.6	40.9	41.7	42.3
F Construction	135.6	189.3	242.2	250.8	233.9	216.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	253.1	338.2	362.6	379.2	386.1	391.6
H Transportation and storage	152.6	190.0	215.4	219.7	212.3	217.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	64.7	65.1	65.8	64.7	64.9	63.3
J Information and communication	89.1	135.0	176.3	174.2	172.2	173.0
K Financial and insurance activities	57.4	81.5	150.3	157.9	167.7	151.0
L Real estate activities	135.3	176.4	252.6	258.7	234.2	245.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	84.9	138.7	167.8	169.7	172.8	173.7
N Administrative and support service activities	33.1	47.8	67.0	63.5	61.9	62.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	140.2	197.4	238.4	238.4	227.3	226.3
P Education	78.5	117.1	142.5	142.5	146.2	148.0
Q Human health and social work activities	72.4	114.9	145.3	145.2	150.5	152.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	24.8	32.9	40.7	40.1	41.0	34.8
S Other service activities	29.8	34.0	39.0	43.1	42.8	43.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Gross value added at basic prices	2065.0	2807.8	3390.2	3420.3	3444.5	3451.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	204.7	308.2	368.7	370.6	378.9	394.2
Gross domestic product total	2269.7	3116.1	3759.0	3790.9	3823.4	3845.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	4.6	26.4	-26.6	-2.0	-4.1
B Mining and quarrying	-3.4	-14.0	-11.2	-5.6	-7.1	-3.1
C Manufacturing	12.6	19.1	-15.4	12.2	8.6	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.8	4.1	-9.5	-9.7	-4.8	-3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.4	-9.9	11.0	-26.8	-3.8	-6.6
F Construction	-8.7	-0.4	-1.5	5.3	-5.2	-5.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.8	11.8	-3.7	5.5	8.1	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	2.8	-0.1	-5.7	2.8	-4.0	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.0	-17.7	-19.7	-4.6	3.4	-6.4
J Information and communication	8.1	13.8	-2.8	1.4	-1.8	-0.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-14.0	-8.9	8.5	-3.0	6.1	-7.0
L Real estate activities	14.7	11.3	3.9	6.7	-2.2	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.9	8.5	-8.9	4.0	1.3	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-10.0	-2.2	-12.2	-4.2	3.2	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.9	-0.7	2.7	0.9	-2.4	-1.6
P Education	1.5	1.7	-0.2	2.1	0.4	-2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.8	-1.6	-4.0	0.8	1.3	-11.5
S Other service activities	-5.5	-6.0	-3.7	6.5	-2.3	-1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	10.7	0.9	13.1	-1.4	1.4	-18.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	7.0	-5.2	3.1	1.8	-1.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.4	4.6	1.6	-3.5	1.9	-1.5
Gross domestic product total	4.2	6.8	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0

Table II/2.4

**Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263.1	345.5	299.7	413.2	566.9	627.4
B Mining and quarrying	64.3	92.5	148.5	173.9	187.9	203.1
C Manufacturing	938.1	1637.0	1719.8	1995.4	2325.1	2328.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	142.0	280.1	428.6	507.4	498.3	535.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	46.2	84.0	126.2	142.9	131.7	140.1
F Construction	326.0	848.6	868.7	739.0	984.2	1180.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	684.6	1425.8	1430.5	1490.7	1726.1	1871.2
H Transportation and storage	572.4	832.9	975.3	1065.6	1164.8	1243.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	86.3	170.8	180.8	175.7	220.0	255.9
J Information and communication	272.9	445.4	645.6	620.2	667.2	713.9
K Financial and insurance activities	222.2	357.0	493.4	485.1	545.0	479.3
L Real estate activities	704.6	1052.7	1352.4	1307.9	1609.7	1802.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	174.3	421.1	605.4	616.2	627.1	661.8
N Administrative and support service activities	89.8	332.0	472.4	508.4	524.4	589.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	338.5	541.0	935.8	912.6	945.0	993.0
P Education	282.5	455.0	661.3	630.3	646.5	666.0
Q Human health and social work activities	163.2	300.6	477.0	468.8	495.2	522.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	80.7	173.1	173.3	169.8	182.8	211.7
S Other service activities	53.3	100.3	113.6	111.9	117.2	133.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5505.0	9895.5	12108.2	12535.1	14165.0	15160.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	654.9	1286.2	1861.5	1836.0	2051.4	2254.9
Gross domestic product total	6159.8	11181.7	13969.7	14371.1	16216.4	17415.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-0.5	0.4	-12.5	15.7	12.3
B Mining and quarrying	16.3	4.2	-13.6	24.4	4.8	-2.3
C Manufacturing	19.9	10.2	-23.2	26.0	17.8	-1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.7	5.1	4.9	8.1	-0.5	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.9	-6.1	-21.9	14.9	-10.8	5.5
F Construction	24.9	25.0	-34.4	-4.4	31.8	12.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	5.2	-24.0	-2.9	16.6	4.5
H Transportation and storage	5.0	3.9	-12.5	-4.4	4.9	13.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	21.1	-24.7	1.1	21.1	4.3
J Information and communication	6.3	12.4	-7.8	-5.1	10.2	10.5
K Financial and insurance activities	16.9	17.5	-3.7	-6.9	-3.5	-11.4
L Real estate activities	7.2	9.6	-9.1	2.1	10.1	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.5	9.7	-9.0	3.3	-1.0	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	28.1	-11.4	6.4	-2.4	12.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0
P Education	1.0	2.6	-2.3	-2.2	0.1	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.6	2.3	-2.5	-0.6	1.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.8	15.2	-16.3	-1.2	4.2	11.2
S Other service activities	1.9	-0.6	-10.7	-2.4	0.1	13.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	10.1	8.9	-14.6	3.0	9.3	4.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	8.6	-10.1	-0.1	11.5	3.5
Gross domestic product total	9.6	8.9	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9

1) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.5

**Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	653.0	830.4	761.2	806.9	1083.5	1114.2
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	44.1	57.1	50.6	57.9	59.3
C Manufacturing	2549.6	4219.4	4355.4	4896.1	5202.0	5321.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	332.7	453.5	695.7	661.0	595.4	632.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	112.2	207.8	259.9	279.3	291.1	280.2
F Construction	593.4	1026.8	1052.5	936.7	947.9	893.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	991.6	1887.3	2176.9	2248.5	2417.9	2349.7
H Transportation and storage	652.7	1018.5	1257.0	1363.8	1473.3	1453.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	213.6	329.1	388.8	364.8	357.8	336.2
J Information and communication	533.7	943.9	1191.8	1163.1	1204.0	1229.0
K Financial and insurance activities	408.2	890.0	1041.1	1059.1	1070.7	1024.3
L Real estate activities	987.5	1504.1	1961.7	1995.6	2061.7	2099.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	451.3	851.5	1093.4	1151.4	1202.0	1213.7
N Administrative and support service activities	293.5	595.8	737.4	751.9	792.4	776.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	968.2	1644.3	1996.0	2015.3	2008.2	1965.2
P Education	532.3	1018.3	1072.8	1069.2	1063.7	1073.2
Q Human health and social work activities	480.5	872.9	921.7	912.0	929.2	1015.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	147.5	234.5	233.5	270.4	274.4	252.4
S Other service activities	202.6	318.1	403.8	381.0	391.3	398.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8
Gross value added at basic prices	11134.8	18893.5	21660.9	22380.3	23427.9	23491.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	1954.2	3124.8	3965.6	4132.8	4207.5	4556.5
Gross domestic product total	13089.0	22018.3	25626.5	26513.0	27635.4	28048.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-9.6	-5.1	-13.2	-20.6	11.8	-18.9
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	13.5	58.2	-27.8	7.7	-24.3
C Manufacturing	7.0	5.7	-18.3	13.4	0.8	-0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.8	-15.9	4.6	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.6	6.9	2.2	2.6	-2.6	-9.2
F Construction	14.2	6.0	-3.6	-9.5	2.0	-6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.7	7.7	-18.7	0.1	2.1	-2.1
H Transportation and storage	3.5	5.5	-9.2	5.4	-0.4	-1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.2	0.0	-3.3	-8.1	3.9	1.3
J Information and communication	8.3	6.0	7.9	0.3	5.3	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	9.5	3.6	0.5	-5.1	-4.4	-3.6
L Real estate activities	0.6	6.1	2.9	-1.1	2.5	-1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.8	1.5	-4.8	1.7	3.9	-0.2
N Administrative and support service activities	9.0	6.1	-2.4	0.6	1.4	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	2.0	3.4	2.8	0.8	1.1
P Education	3.4	3.3	-3.7	-1.1	2.2	2.6
Q Human health and social work activities	8.5	2.5	-2.6	-3.0	2.9	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.2	6.9	-9.9	6.0	1.4	-5.8
S Other service activities	-2.3	3.2	-1.8	-6.7	3.9	-4.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	14.6	-11.4	10.1	5.1	3.5	2.3
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	3.9	-6.8	1.3	1.7	-1.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	-6.3	-0.5	0.8	-0.9
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7

Table II/2.6

**Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	190.9	312.1	444.5	575.9	653.0	694.0
B Mining and quarrying	5.1	23.7	64.1	63.8	75.0	81.3
C Manufacturing	609.0	1026.6	1280.0	1526.7	1806.2	2012.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	151.1	199.1	402.1	435.4	471.2	511.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	21.1	40.4	115.7	103.0	111.3	108.4
F Construction	286.2	554.3	942.7	606.5	697.2	853.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	735.8	1601.8	1805.7	1811.5	2034.0	2233.9
H Transportation and storage	399.2	838.3	1304.8	1306.4	1570.0	1677.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	45.0	123.6	184.1	170.3	220.3	251.3
J Information and communication	244.3	391.2	513.3	511.1	537.5	593.2
K Financial and insurance activities	130.3	346.2	472.7	367.6	453.9	488.0
L Real estate activities	335.4	613.7	1094.0	1117.5	1150.1	1251.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	140.8	286.5	562.7	525.8	560.9	582.5
N Administrative and support service activities	86.9	183.9	301.2	315.4	352.4	368.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	349.5	583.3	992.1	865.7	893.4	921.1
P Education	222.3	385.8	633.6	521.9	536.6	548.9
Q Human health and social work activities	144.6	232.8	377.2	352.0	360.6	366.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	95.3	166.8	202.6	197.8	221.0	244.5
S Other service activities	25.1	60.3	101.6	88.7	86.5	90.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4217.9	7970.6	11794.8	11463.1	12791.1	13877.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	498.2	1029.7	1275.7	1321.0	1484.2	1642.5
Gross domestic product total	4716.0	9000.3	13070.4	12784.1	14275.2	15519.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.1	8.8	9.9	2.1	-1.1	-0.9
B Mining and quarrying	3.0	33.1	25.0	2.7	-1.3	-2.7
C Manufacturing	6.5	5.2	-17.7	16.7	11.7	9.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.6	-1.1	-4.5	8.9	-1.3	-2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-39.4	-20.2	-24.2	-22.8	-1.2	-2.6
F Construction	6.4	15.4	-32.1	-31.1	11.0	14.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	16.4	-25.5	0.3	8.3	7.2
H Transportation and storage	-10.1	15.5	1.2	0.8	8.1	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.7	18.6	-20.5	-3.7	20.7	9.4
J Information and communication	57.7	6.9	-17.3	-1.9	6.8	12.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.0	12.3	-14.5	-10.1	-2.7	-9.9
L Real estate activities	13.9	2.4	-1.2	13.8	-1.8	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.2	31.5	-16.2	-11.8	7.0	6.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.4	21.3	-31.5	-1.2	7.0	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.6	5.1	-8.8	-11.3	0.6	-1.6
P Education	-2.7	3.0	-9.9	-5.8	-0.1	2.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.1	2.2	-9.7	-3.1	1.8	-2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.8	9.1	-37.4	1.4	7.7	9.0
S Other service activities	15.8	0.5	-22.8	-9.0	7.1	6.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.5	10.2	-15.6	-1.6	5.4	4.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.9	8.9	-35.8	1.9	4.5	9.9
Gross domestic product total	5.3	10.1	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0



Table II/2.7

**Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2574.6	3121.3	2318.1	2815.4	3658.2	4073.6
B Mining and quarrying	277.1	342.5	263.3	318.0	412.0	409.6
C Manufacturing	7692.8	13178.4	13940.4	16215.6	19686.8	21384.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1343.0	2330.2	2852.0	2860.5	2723.6	2962.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	355.8	489.7	677.4	750.4	929.0	992.4
F Construction	2445.2	5085.7	5486.8	5047.0	6244.3	6131.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6782.0	11470.0	14566.5	15359.5	17149.6	19076.8
H Transportation and storage	3455.6	6227.8	8870.2	10350.1	11724.0	13309.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	614.8	912.3	1156.0	1134.6	1251.6	1351.7
J Information and communication	1919.6	2655.6	3253.4	3133.8	2973.2	3201.8
K Financial and insurance activities	797.9	1421.6	1860.0	2225.5	2598.0	2286.5
L Real estate activities	2835.2	4171.5	6092.9	5649.3	5724.6	5864.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1056.2	2231.4	3375.9	3147.6	3444.2	3475.2
N Administrative and support service activities	517.5	1112.1	1943.5	1843.4	1958.1	2215.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3410.6	4543.2	6151.0	5782.8	5930.5	5968.9
P Education	2455.4	2960.6	5070.2	4567.2	4595.7	4632.8
Q Human health and social work activities	1363.1	1765.3	3293.1	3089.1	3322.9	3489.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	267.1	653.8	852.8	793.5	841.7	891.8
S Other service activities	666.3	725.6	808.0	748.6	812.5	870.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	37.6	106.7	78.8	82.4	85.7	88.9
Gross value added at basic prices	40867.5	65505.2	82910.3	85914.4	96066.1	102677.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	5135.0	6896.7	9122.1	9761.5	10827.3	11056.8
Gross domestic product total	46002.5	72401.9	92032.4	95676.0	106893.4	113734.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	1.4	1.4	-6.8	8.2	11.8
B Mining and quarrying	14.0	-8.7	-27.8	9.6	10.5	-6.2
C Manufacturing	11.8	9.7	-16.0	8.9	10.1	5.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.5	-0.6	-2.0	-4.0	-13.4	-3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.3	-0.3	-11.7	2.6	17.8	-0.9
F Construction	-14.6	17.1	-45.6	-6.2	19.1	-5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	10.1	-21.6	0.8	9.3	7.6
H Transportation and storage	9.1	12.9	-8.1	11.4	6.2	6.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	5.5	-19.1	-5.1	7.8	4.3
J Information and communication	-14.5	0.7	0.1	1.9	-4.3	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	2.7	-8.6	9.9	9.7	-2.4
L Real estate activities	3.3	6.6	-3.8	-1.2	1.4	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.4	9.6	-16.9	-3.3	3.4	-2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	14.4	20.7	-13.4	-1.0	4.0	9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.5	3.4	-1.7	-1.6	0.9	0.9
P Education	-0.3	2.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	3.8	-1.4	-1.7	2.0	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.1	4.7	-7.2	-6.7	3.7	3.2
S Other service activities	20.1	-5.8	-17.7	-6.1	4.9	5.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.3	16.4	-18.7	-0.7	2.1	1.0
Gross value added at basic prices	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7
Gross domestic product total	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7

Table II/2.8

**Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, PLN mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32758	39795	43060	46637	54089	55103
B Mining and quarrying	15982	22004	25773	30587	36847	35141
C Manufacturing	113979	153824	215039	209714	233641	243829
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	17176	26920	38176	44059	45334	51613
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7054	10004	14434	15936	16676	17538
F Construction	51757	54470	96624	101026	110539	110621
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	128244	162950	224592	242150	251191	268592
H Transportation and storage	34010	47790	68037	68807	76199	86822
I Accommodation and food service activities	8401	10560	14260	14630	16261	16917
J Information and communication	22822	37333	48602	47448	49538	51912
K Financial and insurance activities	33004	38160	46926	55110	59314	63558
L Real estate activities	43590	55707	67362	70094	75322	81297
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33591	43530	64281	63999	67670	70455
N Administrative and support service activities	8690	10933	19972	21945	25389	28169
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	35931	46471	65243	66517	67345	69480
P Education	34103	44588	58301	60717	64508	65582
Q Human health and social work activities	17933	30828	44843	48694	51859	53216
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5389	7169	10611	10379	10462	10398
S Other service activities	13593	17961	21923	22716	23162	25063
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4217	5332	6771	6486	7040	7603
Gross value added at basic prices	662224	866329	1194830	1247651	1342386	1412909
Taxes less subsidies on products	82154	116973	149675	168934	185741	182316
Gross domestic product total	744378	983302	1344505	1416585	1528127	1595225
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.3	9.1	-4.3	1.5	-3.9
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	-1.8	-15.7	-3.7	-0.6	-0.5
C Manufacturing	6.6	3.8	3.7	7.3	9.2	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	4.4	-1.0	15.9	11.8	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.0	7.6	3.7	4.3	2.0	0.3
F Construction	-1.4	6.6	11.6	6.4	11.8	0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.8	4.1	4.3	5.7	-2.1	1.2
H Transportation and storage	8.3	8.6	-3.7	0.9	12.0	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.7	7.2	1.4	-2.2	6.9	1.5
J Information and communication	3.2	-3.3	3.3	-0.1	6.4	10.0
K Financial and insurance activities	13.3	7.7	-27.5	3.2	3.9	2.6
L Real estate activities	0.3	-0.5	3.2	5.0	3.2	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	7.7	5.0	-1.8	2.9	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.5	-5.6	10.6	6.1	15.0	8.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	3.0	3.8	-1.1	-1.7	-0.4
P Education	-0.6	1.3	1.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	-2.0	4.7	6.5	5.3	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	2.7	-4.3	-12.7	2.3	-2.9
S Other service activities	-4.3	3.0	-0.3	1.6	-1.7	4.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	6.0	1.7	-6.9	4.1	4.3
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	3.3	1.8	3.7	4.5	1.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	6.4	0.2	4.9	5.0	1.9
Gross domestic product total	4.3	3.6	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9

Table II/2.9

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8774	24307	32298	29874	36439	.
B Mining and quarrying	1647	3788	5915	8672	9222	.
C Manufacturing	16033	60408	99187	113158	120399	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1930	6111	12262	19407	22812	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	529	1393	3274	7316	8495	.
F Construction	4181	19917	52809	47762	47563	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8476	27781	46969	26173	25165	.
H Transportation and storage	4617	20814	38933	38415	32915	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1706	5090	8458	5152	4685	.
J Information and communication	3955	11399	19521	17812	17917	.
K Financial and insurance activities	3220	5826	11250	11681	14170	.
L Real estate activities	5923	21611	32699	46251	47450	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1363	5520	13901	14823	20275	.
N Administrative and support service activities	590	3018	6143	9894	10325	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3810	14613	24566	22343	21776	.
P Education	2202	9745	17200	18440	17696	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1567	7693	13902	15825	15639	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1000	2382	4954	7434	7605	.
S Other service activities	1216	3818	6739	5964	6781	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	72736	255233	450979	466397	487327	513803
Taxes less subsidies on products	8248	33722	50160	57296	69382	73697
Gross domestic product total	80985	288955	501139	523693	556708	587499
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-17.2	-3.3	-5.5	12.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	5.7	17.6	-3.0	.
C Manufacturing	8.4	3.5	-3.7	2.9	0.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.8	16.1	-12.5	2.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.3	8.3	74.8	-9.7	.
F Construction	4.2	11.2	-9.9	-4.5	-6.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	16.4	-13.2	11.5	-1.2	.
H Transportation and storage	1.2	9.9	-8.0	-10.7	-2.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.5	-8.1	-40.5	-3.9	.
J Information and communication	8.9	2.4	-2.5	-0.1	1.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	16.7	2.3	-8.1	-7.7	16.5	.
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-8.1	-3.6	3.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.9	11.5	-6.0	-1.2	30.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	23.6	11.1	-4.3	-3.8	0.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.7	2.2	-1.4	3.2	-6.9	.
P Education	7.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.9	1.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	-0.6	-13.8	8.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.9	5.7	0.7	-26.9	0.0	.
S Other service activities	6.6	5.2	-23.7	-18.7	6.9	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	-5.8	-1.8	1.7	0.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	-12.6	4.6	6.1	2.6
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7

Table II/2.10

**Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1240.0	1591.1	1933.8	1720.7	2146.3	2040.2
B Mining and quarrying	219.0	258.2	365.0	321.6	344.8	330.3
C Manufacturing	6625.6	10223.6	10174.2	12561.5	13434.9	14136.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	880.7	1967.9	2917.6	2514.5	2622.1	2551.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	294.5	444.6	548.5	593.4	577.3	534.2
F Construction	2006.1	3030.7	5654.3	5417.6	5575.9	5341.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3748.1	6779.7	8737.0	9201.8	9167.8	10105.9
H Transportation and storage	2145.5	2739.8	3055.0	3154.2	3366.0	3557.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	447.6	696.1	777.6	752.9	767.3	820.0
J Information and communication	986.1	1718.5	2721.3	2727.7	2803.9	2843.2
K Financial and insurance activities	620.6	1887.5	2195.3	2129.9	2409.3	2637.6
L Real estate activities	2251.9	2842.7	3760.8	3919.1	4202.4	4357.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1106.7	1735.0	2847.3	2988.9	3097.1	3352.8
N Administrative and support service activities	623.6	864.7	1494.5	1562.4	1471.8	1556.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2142.1	3029.9	4187.2	4422.8	4243.6	4257.4
P Education	905.5	1487.4	1982.3	2043.6	2125.3	2257.9
Q Human health and social work activities	968.7	1321.8	1919.2	2015.9	1981.8	2132.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	314.5	619.2	1196.7	1238.8	1415.9	1528.6
S Other service activities	273.2	566.3	607.1	628.9	642.8	661.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	27800.3	43804.7	57074.6	59916.1	62396.3	65002.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	3376.8	5509.5	5719.8	5980.9	6577.9	6093.9
Gross domestic product total	31177.1	49314.2	62794.4	65897.0	68974.2	71096.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.5	-4.0	-2.0	-15.1	18.1	-10.3
B Mining and quarrying	-20.1	7.4	1.3	-13.3	7.2	-3.4
C Manufacturing	15.1	11.3	-14.9	26.1	5.5	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.7	-21.9	-26.4	-0.3	6.2	-7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.1	6.3	-1.8	1.6	-6.9	-13.0
F Construction	5.2	9.0	-7.6	-6.8	3.5	-2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.6	13.5	-6.6	1.1	-4.4	8.6
H Transportation and storage	-14.6	-4.7	-8.6	5.1	2.9	6.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	6.1	-12.6	-4.5	-0.6	4.8
J Information and communication	-17.6	7.0	9.7	0.6	3.3	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-34.0	15.7	5.1	-6.7	8.8	9.4
L Real estate activities	22.5	-8.0	0.6	0.3	10.7	3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-21.3	9.3	0.8	6.2	0.1	9.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	8.2	5.7	1.9	-2.4	6.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.2	7.3	15.8	7.2	-5.7	-2.4
P Education	2.3	5.1	0.3	-2.3	-0.4	-0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	7.5	0.2	-1.9	0.6	-6.1	5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.5	60.0	62.3	2.3	12.1	5.6
S Other service activities	34.4	2.7	-1.8	1.9	-1.2	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.5	5.9	-4.7	4.5	2.4	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	13.2	-6.8	4.1	9.0	-7.9
Gross domestic product total	1.4	6.7	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.11

**Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	543.1	666.4	729.2	769.9	876.9	827.0
B Mining and quarrying	102.6	130.1	140.1	133.9	143.2	136.9
C Manufacturing	3954.3	5787.6	5839.7	5954.6	6369.0	6396.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	319.4	625.4	801.1	828.8	859.7	871.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	162.3	271.1	330.3	324.9	329.6	320.3
F Construction	1075.8	1671.6	2464.8	2016.6	1887.2	1822.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1797.8	3060.2	3932.3	3840.3	3884.3	3719.6
H Transportation and storage	861.3	1350.9	1703.9	1755.6	1866.4	1857.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	380.6	555.5	702.0	690.4	718.6	694.8
J Information and communication	624.1	1011.8	1209.1	1256.0	1285.7	1312.1
K Financial and insurance activities	787.2	1163.8	1582.1	1730.2	1607.7	1370.5
L Real estate activities	1275.5	1920.2	2612.9	2507.3	2438.8	2305.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	746.5	1439.4	1987.0	2026.6	2046.5	1965.0
N Administrative and support service activities	399.8	610.7	768.0	810.4	816.7	816.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	911.5	1519.8	1976.5	2027.5	2038.0	1995.9
P Education	868.7	1431.4	1752.7	1808.0	1839.0	1784.9
Q Human health and social work activities	826.9	1219.4	1631.8	1644.7	1668.1	1683.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	247.2	422.0	482.4	486.9	474.1	462.0
S Other service activities	278.4	301.4	353.9	342.9	355.1	339.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.6	18.7	24.3	26.0	26.7	27.3
Gross value added at basic prices	16176.7	25177.4	31024.0	30981.6	31531.3	30707.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	2388.9	3544.9	4396.2	4503.0	4618.7	4610.9
Gross domestic product total	18565.7	28722.3	35420.2	35484.6	36150.0	35318.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	-4.1	-8.4	1.3	6.9	-7.8
B Mining and quarrying	-3.1	3.3	-4.9	2.1	2.1	-5.1
C Manufacturing	9.8	3.5	-17.0	7.6	3.3	-2.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.1	-3.8	3.6	-1.1	-0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.9	0.1	-9.2	0.6	7.2	-2.5
F Construction	-1.0	3.5	-13.6	-17.9	-10.4	-6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.9	6.2	-8.7	-2.4	2.0	-4.2
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.3	-8.8	10.1	2.2	-2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	-10.9	1.2	2.6	-4.9
J Information and communication	5.0	11.4	-3.7	3.5	0.4	-0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	11.0	0.8	1.1	-4.7	-1.8
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.4	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.4	2.4	-4.9	5.1	1.0	-3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	-7.9	5.2	0.3	-1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2
P Education	4.0	3.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	5.1	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.9	-4.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8
S Other service activities	-14.3	1.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.9	-5.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.8	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.0	1.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.8	3.9	-7.5	1.4	0.4	-2.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.0	-11.2	0.4	2.6	-5.0
Gross domestic product total	4.3	4.0	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.12

**Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	122908	151640	192263	211346	226599	.
C Mining and quarrying	4136	5576	10117	14992	22318	.
D Manufacturing	33393	72743	93829	113512	117498	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	39979	101759	146044	119973	124127	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>2)</sup>	132513	159029	213840	229767	253163	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	47737	69243	95730	103979	108745	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	101812	177645	276696	301066	309886	.
Gross value added at basic prices	482479	737636	1028519	1094635	1162335	.
FISIM	-18508	-23508	-43344	-46915	-48415	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	59072	100669	162907	174742	168335	.
Gross domestic product total	523043	814797	1148082	1222462	1282255	1340000
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6.7	0.9	1.9	7.9	3.9	.
C Mining and quarrying	12.5	-3.2	-10.0	34.3	42.3	.
D Manufacturing	-0.2	13.0	13.3	16.9	-8.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	46.7	6.3	0.4	-17.9	3.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>2)</sup>	-9.8	5.7	1.8	4.1	6.9	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	18.4	14.4	6.0	8.5	4.0	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.1	1.2	.
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>3)</sup>	6.1	5.7	3.5	3.7	2.7	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.7	6.2	2.5	4.4	5.1	.
Gross domestic product total	6.7	5.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.5

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Including hotels and restaurants.

3) Including FISIM deduction.

Table II/2.13

**Bosnia & Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1092.3	1454.5	1759.4	1735.0	1763.2	1724.7
B Fishing	3.1	3.2	10.5	6.7	8.7	9.1
C Mining and quarrying	212.4	335.5	500.6	493.8	583.6	580.2
D Manufacturing	1203.7	1753.1	2624.9	2793.6	2909.9	2708.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	593.4	849.5	1061.5	1098.3	1077.7	1068.8
F Construction	690.8	752.3	1269.1	1076.3	1030.9	1023.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	992.4	2039.9	3143.1	3257.3	3370.9	3457.9
H Hotels and restaurants	310.3	397.5	484.5	520.8	520.3	578.1
I Transport, storage and communication	843.8	1278.5	1648.9	1694.0	1761.3	1736.0
J Financial intermediation	343.2	631.9	915.9	935.2	994.1	1019.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1386.0	1806.9	2121.4	2183.5	2280.2	2323.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1174.9	1489.3	2361.4	2274.2	2382.6	2377.9
M Education	517.0	682.6	1160.5	1181.4	1252.5	1265.2
N Health and social work	468.8	669.9	1095.4	1140.0	1211.4	1246.1
O Other community, social and personal services	201.7	314.8	482.5	520.1	554.3	560.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	10033.9	14459.3	20639.7	20910.1	21701.6	21679.4
FISIM	-167.1	-408.0	-675.8	-674.9	-735.4	-750.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	1952.8	3167.1	4238.1	4537.6	4700.2	4875.7
Gross domestic product total	11819.6	17218.4	24202.0	24772.8	25666.4	25804.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.6	-1.8	-3.7	-0.3	-4.8
B Fishing	.	12.8	16.0	-21.8	2.4	0.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	10.3	-8.1	1.0	13.4	-4.7
D Manufacturing	.	6.9	-5.6	6.7	0.9	-6.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5.2	0.8	3.3	-3.3	-4.3
F Construction	.	9.7	-7.2	-12.4	-5.1	-3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	5.4	-6.0	0.2	1.5	1.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.3	-7.8	5.3	-1.0	9.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	4.0	-4.1	0.2	2.8	-0.9
J Financial intermediation	.	15.3	6.3	0.5	3.2	0.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	3.8	-0.9	2.1	2.9	-0.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.5	1.8	0.4	0.1	-0.6
M Education	.	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.1
N Health and social work	.	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	0.1
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.5	0.4	3.2	3.9	-1.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.2	-2.4	0.8	1.2	-1.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	4.5	-2.7	0.6	1.1	-1.9
Gross domestic product total	5.5	3.9	-2.8	0.7	1.0	-1.7

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table II/2.14

**Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, KZT bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1029.8	984.0	1409.0	1330.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3036.3	4249.3	5003.3	5288.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	1682.7	2469.8	3131.2	3436.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	293.6	391.2	478.9	518.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	52.8	66.8	95.1	99.6
F Construction	.	.	1585.9	1680.5	1816.6	1915.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	2069.8	2834.2	3819.3	4624.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1422.3	1750.8	1937.0	2294.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3
J Information and communication	.	.	580.3	675.2	699.0	811.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	844.0	792.4	550.7	655.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	1506.9	1884.4	2390.7	2659.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	707.4	841.8	1270.0	1381.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	355.5	419.8	491.0	553.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	348.6	456.4	551.5	608.4
P Education	.	.	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	297.3	377.9	482.1	516.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	101.9	130.8	176.1	197.7
S Other service activities	.	.	142.2	200.8	301.0	369.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	13.8	16.4	18.2	18.4
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	16765.0	21115.9	25746.6	28507.6
FISIM	-23.7	-165.7	-539.7	-466.9	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	172.7	467.8	782.3	1166.5	1825.3	1839.4
Gross domestic product total	2599.9	7590.6	17007.6	21815.5	27571.9	30347.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	13.5	-11.6	26.5	-17.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.8	7.1	1.0	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.5	13.6	7.5	3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.8	4.8	8.8	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-6.7	15.5	2.4	-4.1
F Construction	.	.	-2.6	2.4	2.8	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	13.5	14.0	14.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.3	7.4	6.2	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	21.9	6.3	11.2
J Information and communication	.	.	6.3	9.5	20.9	20.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-14.7	-12.3	0.7	11.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.7	3.5	5.9	7.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-1.1	8.6	3.7	8.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	19.2	9.2	11.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.8	1.4	4.1	3.9
P Education	.	.	3.1	3.5	4.3	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.9	5.0	5.5	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.6	24.7	18.2	8.8
S Other service activities	.	.	6.4	23.7	24.6	19.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.3	5.3	6.2	-3.9
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	6.2	7.5	5.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	-3.6	6.5	8.8	-0.6
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before) and FISIM reallocated to industries.



Table II/2.15

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	39825	43739	43895	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4149	6662	6915	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	57628	54756	61918	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	12454	16021	13744	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4123	4363	4471	.
F Construction	.	.	21361	23902	29924	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	52889	57012	61908	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	16173	15224	15873	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5426	4940	5535	.
J Information and communication	.	.	18488	18424	18990	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	10541	9838	11401	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1638	1927	1923	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8436	10120	10657	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	6009	5631	4441	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	29689	35922	36201	.
P Education	.	.	14250	15315	15396	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	15233	15526	16058	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	9535	9529	9715	.
S Other service activities	.	.	3804	3386	3764	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	347	378	.
Imputed rents	.	.	27294	28564	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	358945	381148	402392	395335
Taxes less subsidies on products	39045	43600	51789	52964	57396	63286
Gross domestic product total	236389	295052	410734	434112	459789	458621
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	6.3	-0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	23.1	-5.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	8.3	9.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	14.3	-34.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.5	-5.3	.
F Construction	.	.	.	2.6	10.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	1.0	5.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-2.3	14.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-3.6	1.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-0.3	1.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.3	3.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-9.0	26.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	7.9	6.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-0.8	4.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	0.0	-0.4	.
P Education	.	.	.	5.3	3.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-0.3	2.9	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-1.4	6.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-8.8	-9.2	.
Imputed rents	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	3.1	2.7	-0.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	1.3	3.6	1.7
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.4	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2004).

Table II/2.16

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	239.5	256.7	232.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	37.7	35.7	33.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	144.5	162.5	135.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	143.1	65.4	89.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	56.7	67.2	68.9
F Construction	.	.	.	151.9	158.1	145.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	348.8	391.7	386.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	144.9	150.9	130.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	154.4	207.2	210.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	176.6	165.0	154.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	124.5	131.8	129.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	183.6	219.9	226.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	72.7	88.2	89.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	25.1	26.8	29.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	255.1	256.9	246.3
P Education	.	.	.	138.9	139.3	142.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	135.6	122.0	124.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	39.7	39.8	38.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	13.9	19.6	22.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	2587.2	2704.7	2635.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	98.7	295.0	508.4	516.6	529.4	513.2
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1	3148.9
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	11.2	-10.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	1.5	-7.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	10.9	-12.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	-32.7	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	8.8	0.1
F Construction	.	.	.	.	15.8	-11.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	13.5	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	7.3	3.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	2.5	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	1.7	-1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	6.1	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	16.1	4.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.8
P Education	.	.	.	.	-0.7	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	-3.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	-19.2	2.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	4.0	-2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	.	3.7	-2.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	18.7	-13.4	2.7	0.7	-5.3
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2007).

Table II/2.17

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	864.2	1504.4	1451.5	1973.5	1952.0
B Fishing	.	55.5	80.6	97.0	98.9	108.9
C Mining and quarrying	.	2064.3	2885.4	3842.8	5157.3	5801.4
D Manufacturing	.	3388.5	5005.3	5934.7	7385.5	8091.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	608.4	1388.7	1527.1	1814.5	1845.8
F Construction	.	989.9	2101.5	2587.8	3101.8	3445.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3610.5	6060.5	8021.0	9329.7	10514.1
H Hotels and restaurants	.	167.8	343.7	403.3	462.0	514.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1897.0	3249.6	3662.5	3971.5	4350.6
J Financial intermediation	.	701.2	1707.2	1773.5	1956.0	2328.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	1828.8	4220.6	4901.5	5645.8	6285.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	959.1	2203.2	2423.5	2672.6	3520.8
M Education	.	493.2	1134.2	1226.0	1386.3	1584.0
N Health and social work	.	564.7	1360.3	1487.3	1773.0	2081.9
O Other community, social and personal services	.	324.7	586.0	700.6	776.9	860.0
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	6530.4	18517.7	33831.3	40040.1	47505.5	53284.5
FISIM	-58.2	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	833.4	3092.1	4975.9	6268.5	8294.1	9314.5
Gross domestic product total	7305.6	21609.8	38807.2	46308.5	55799.6	62599.1
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	1.5	-12.1	14.8	-3.8
B Fishing	.	-10.9	5.6	-9.1	4.1	1.5
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	-2.4	6.6	2.9	1.0
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	-14.6	8.6	5.3	3.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	-4.7	4.0	0.5	0.1
F Construction	.	10.2	-14.7	4.4	4.5	2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	-5.8	5.8	3.3	6.5
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	-15.0	6.5	3.6	4.8
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	-8.6	5.5	6.6	2.6
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	1.5	0.3	3.6	14.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	-4.5	6.0	5.5	4.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	0.0	-0.3	-3.3	-0.7
M Education	.	0.3	-1.4	-1.8	-0.9	0.1
N Health and social work	.	1.7	-0.2	0.3	1.4	2.9
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.8	-20.0	2.1	0.1	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	-6.7	4.1	3.8	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	-14.0	7.3	6.9	3.9
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2002).

Table II/2.18

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70.0	168.0	218.0	245.1	292.9	296.9
B Mining and quarrying	4.6	25.9	36.4	42.3	52.6	58.0
C Manufacturing	83.4	243.0	370.3	389.9	449.8	480.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	46.1	86.4	90.1	113.8	110.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.2	22.8	28.9	33.7	38.7	41.4
F Construction	13.4	66.9	111.7	114.5	135.6	125.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	29.0	173.5	258.5	268.0	295.1	318.0
H Transportation and storage	14.3	78.8	126.6	132.6	143.8	156.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.6	17.7	27.7	27.5	32.6	36.0
J Information and communication	12.5	65.5	114.4	123.8	139.0	157.3
K Financial and insurance activities	7.0	37.7	85.1	94.8	96.1	110.3
L Real estate activities	50.7	173.9	297.8	322.2	344.4	348.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	40.2	97.1	97.9	112.2	130.7
N Administrative and support service activities	3.5	15.6	39.4	42.9	46.8	48.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	24.7	69.6	90.5	100.1	112.0	116.7
P Education	8.8	64.5	119.4	121.5	125.1	136.5
Q Human health and social work activities	14.2	82.1	150.0	151.0	179.8	191.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	15.2	35.0	38.7	29.6	33.8
S Other service activities	2.3	15.8	37.8	37.2	36.7	38.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
Gross value added at basic prices	357.8	1424.3	2333.4	2476.7	2779.5	2938.7
FISIM	-6.7	-30.9	-68.7	-76.7	-80.9	-93.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	33.1	290.1	455.4	481.9	510.0	541.3
Gross domestic product total	384.2	1683.5	2720.1	2881.9	3208.6	3386.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-5.0	0.8	-0.4	0.9	-17.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.8	-5.1	2.8	9.0	-1.8
C Manufacturing	.	-0.8	-15.8	0.8	0.5	1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.7	0.8	-4.4	9.7	-7.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-7.4	3.4	-2.3	0.6	2.7
F Construction	.	7.9	-19.7	-7.1	10.4	-7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	19.0	-7.5	1.7	-6.5	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	.	11.3	-10.0	8.2	2.9	0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-1.8	-10.0	-1.7	2.1	-1.8
J Information and communication	.	25.0	10.0	5.4	10.7	10.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	13.6	5.5	7.2	-0.1	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	3.5	1.3	3.5	0.7	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.4	7.0	4.0	2.2	2.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	12.0	11.3	7.5	1.0	-1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.4	2.6	-1.9	0.8	3.2
P Education	.	0.4	0.1	-1.3	-2.8	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	0.6	0.8	-0.9	-1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	5.5	6.0	1.9	6.1	0.3
S Other service activities	.	-0.8	3.4	-12.0	12.4	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-1.2	3.5	3.5	6.9	-4.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.4	-3.6	1.2	1.5	-1.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	11.0	-1.7	0.9	1.6	-2.8
Gross domestic product total	5.3	5.4	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table II/2.19

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, UAH mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>2)</sup>	24433	40542	65758	82641	110564	111748
B Fishing	158	165	262	251	273	.
C Mining and quarrying	7405	17939	40676	65551	87077	90467
D Manufacturing	31051	86863	141878	158483	166382	180086
E Electricity, gas and water supply	10819	15169	31804	34984	45012	51075
F Construction	5677	16370	21528	32518	37232	38754
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	14640	56041	129997	164826	203755	219628
H Hotels and restaurants	841	2370	8049	10308	11768	.
I Transport, storage and communication	19756	47435	97050	111013	133196	141638
J Financial intermediation	3060	19777	66720	70523	64133	61693
K Real estate, renting and business activities	8283	30543	95587	99725	118637	129232
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6522	20490	46915	52230	56833	61312
M Education	7221	20882	49239	55678	62099	72975
N Health and social work	4256	13965	34573	42181	45825	54866
O Other community, social and personal services	1885	7452	17294	19061	22664	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	146007	396003	847330	999973	1165450	1251995
FISIM	-1745	-7402	-50849	-45814	-45649	-40109
Taxes less subsidies on products	25808	52851	116864	128410	182278	197003
Gross domestic product total	170070	441452	913345	1082569	1302079	1408889
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>2)</sup>	.	0.4	-2.0	-1.0	19.6	-4.3
B Fishing	.	19.3	5.4	-14.5	-3.2	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	2.5	-11.5	4.5	8.3	2.5
D Manufacturing	.	0.4	-20.9	9.0	2.9	-3.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.7	-7.7	7.0	5.2	2.2
F Construction	.	-13.3	-42.5	1.2	3.5	-8.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	.	-14.7	-17.5	7.6	5.3	3.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	-16.9	20.2	7.4	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.2	-7.2	1.6	8.6	0.9
J Financial intermediation	.	7.7	-20.5	5.7	-10.4	-6.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	14.6	-8.4	-4.5	1.4	2.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.1	4.7	1.4	-1.0	-2.9
M Education	.	0.0	0.8	-1.7	0.3	-1.5
N Health and social work	.	0.2	5.9	0.8	0.6	0.9
O Other community, social and personal services	.	22.1	-23.0	-1.7	7.5	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>4)</sup>	5.0	0.6	-12.6	3.4	4.4	-0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	-20.9	3.5	9.8	-0.9
Gross domestic product total	5.9	2.7	-14.8	4.1	5.2	0.2

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) In 2012 including fishing.

3) In 2012 including hotels and restaurants

4) Until 2000 including FISIM deduction.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **3. Employment by activities**

Table II/3.1

**Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	780.4	742.2	730.8	703.7	682.7	637.9
B Mining and quarrying	40.3	31.0	29.4	26.3	26.1	26.1
C Manufacturing	652.0	677.3	670.4	617.4	600.7	576.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	39.3	38.0	35.3	32.7	31.7	31.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	33.3	40.7	38.7	37.0	37.9	38.7
F Construction	134.4	171.2	270.9	223.0	193.1	173.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	377.6	479.8	548.1	548.9	516.3	515.6
H Transportation and storage	180.7	191.0	197.7	190.8	187.9	174.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	102.3	130.9	148.3	143.1	136.6	124.0
J Information and communication	52.9	63.7	70.8	72.0	74.4	72.5
K Financial and insurance activities	37.0	41.6	61.2	64.0	65.0	61.1
L Real estate activities	12.2	17.6	24.6	28.5	28.3	22.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	53.8	77.4	106.4	101.9	96.3	85.9
N Administrative and support service activities	70.7	98.5	121.9	122.7	127.2	122.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	247.9	245.7	238.9	224.4	215.1	219.9
P Education	217.7	201.0	180.6	170.4	169.5	168.2
Q Human health and social work activities	148.4	152.9	153.3	150.9	149.4	147.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	25.8	42.4	42.9	40.7	40.1	37.0
S Other service activities	32.6	52.5	54.8	52.6	52.9	46.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	3239.2	3495.3	3725.0	3550.8	3431.0	3281.9
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	-0.9	-3.7	-3.0	-6.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	-11.2	-10.5	-0.8	0.0
C Manufacturing	.	2.2	-7.1	-7.9	-2.7	-4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.0	-3.6	-7.4	-3.1	-2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.5	-4.9	-4.4	2.4	2.1
F Construction	.	16.8	-8.8	-17.7	-13.4	-10.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	1.7	0.1	-5.9	-0.1
H Transportation and storage	.	2.1	-2.8	-3.5	-1.5	-7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.1	0.4	-3.5	-4.5	-9.2
J Information and communication	.	1.6	-2.3	1.7	3.3	-2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	2.7	4.6	1.6	-6.0
L Real estate activities	.	4.1	2.9	15.9	-0.7	-19.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.5	3.0	-4.2	-5.5	-10.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.3	0.5	0.7	3.7	-3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-1.0	-6.1	-4.1	2.2
P Education	.	-0.1	-5.5	-5.6	-0.5	-0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-1.0	-1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-1.2	-3.4	-5.1	-1.5	-7.7
S Other service activities	.	-0.4	-2.8	-4.0	0.6	-11.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-2.4	2.7	-2.6	-4.7	-3.4	-4.3

1) Based on National Account concept.



Table II/3.2

**Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	222.7	229.2	229.4	198.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.8	12.2	10.8	6.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	275.8	252.7	252.7	251.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	15.4	18.6	19.3	19.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	22.3	21.5	21.7	24.7
F Construction	.	.	141.0	115.4	105.3	94.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	230.1	203.1	197.6	194.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	92.1	94.9	90.1	89.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	87.2	88.2	80.4	82.2
J Information and communication	.	.	38.5	39.1	35.8	31.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	34.1	33.6	33.7	35.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	48.8	53.2	55.5	54.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	31.7	35.2	32.0	29.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	101.4	95.6	91.0	89.7
P Education	.	.	92.6	91.3	89.6	90.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	100.1	99.4	93.9	96.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	29.9	26.3	20.5	21.9
S Other service activities	.	.	23.9	22.7	26.0	29.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	4.2	3.0	1.9	1.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.7
Employment total	1553.0	1573.0	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5	1445.9
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.7	2.9	0.1	-13.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.1	38.6	-11.5	-38.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	-8.4	0.0	-0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-10.5	20.8	3.8	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-12.9	-3.6	0.9	13.8
F Construction	.	.	-4.3	-18.2	-8.8	-10.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.0	-11.7	-2.7	-1.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	3.0	-5.1	-0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	1.1	-8.8	2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	1.6	-8.4	-11.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-1.7	-1.5	0.3	4.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	17.6	15.0	-17.4	-28.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.0	9.0	4.3	-2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	6.4	11.0	-9.1	-7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.1	-5.7	-4.8	-1.4
P Education	.	.	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	11.2	-0.7	-5.5	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	20.1	-12.0	-22.1	6.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-13.1	-5.0	14.5	11.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-22.2	-28.6	-36.7	-10.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	40.0	100.0	7.1	80.0
Employment total	.	0.7	-1.8	-4.0	-3.2	-3.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.3

**Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	233.3	185.0	170.7	161.8	168.5	166.2
B Mining and quarrying	55.2	43.0	37.5	35.5	34.1	33.4
C Manufacturing	1308.0	1318.7	1254.6	1215.3	1247.1	1258.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	37.0	37.2	32.3	31.4	32.2	34.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	52.1	51.6	55.8	55.9	55.3	55.4
F Construction	438.4	455.9	490.3	485.4	474.1	469.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	675.7	689.9	746.6	756.3	753.3	763.9
H Transportation and storage	313.5	309.0	315.9	308.8	306.2	301.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	161.2	183.4	208.3	208.7	208.9	207.5
J Information and communication	91.0	98.4	129.3	126.4	123.4	126.5
K Financial and insurance activities	89.7	80.1	92.4	91.1	92.0	94.9
L Real estate activities	82.6	86.0	104.4	106.1	96.3	99.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	211.1	241.9	275.4	280.7	276.3	284.4
N Administrative and support service activities	122.8	131.8	145.7	143.5	141.2	145.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	294.1	301.1	301.9	300.8	287.8	276.8
P Education	272.5	279.2	291.0	286.1	285.6	279.3
Q Human health and social work activities	267.8	277.0	295.5	296.4	300.1	302.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.7	60.0	64.2	65.3	67.7	68.3
S Other service activities	86.9	85.1	98.6	102.4	106.1	107.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Employment total	4853.2	4915.3	5111.0	5058.8	5057.2	5077.2
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.7	-5.9	-3.3	-5.2	4.1	-1.4
B Mining and quarrying	-7.7	-2.2	-13.7	-5.3	-3.9	-2.1
C Manufacturing	-1.9	2.9	-8.7	-3.1	2.6	0.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.6	1.9	1.7	-2.8	2.5	7.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.4	-4.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.2
F Construction	-5.5	1.8	3.5	-1.0	-2.3	-0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.8	3.7	0.7	1.3	-0.4	1.4
H Transportation and storage	-3.5	-0.6	-1.0	-2.2	-0.8	-1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.8	0.3	5.6	0.2	0.1	-0.7
J Information and communication	2.3	8.0	6.8	-2.2	-2.4	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	-2.1	1.7	-1.4	1.0	3.2
L Real estate activities	1.7	14.4	-1.8	1.6	-9.2	3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.3	7.2	2.2	1.9	-1.6	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.5	-1.6	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	0.0	-0.9	-0.4	-4.3	-3.8
P Education	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	-1.7	-0.2	-2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	3.8	8.1	-2.0	0.3	1.2	0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.4	-1.7	3.3	1.7	3.7	0.9
S Other service activities	-2.9	-8.4	2.8	3.9	3.6	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	15.5	-2.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment total	-0.8	2.1	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.4

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.4

**Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.9	31.0	22.4	22.9	26.0	28.0
B Mining and quarrying	7.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.1	5.2
C Manufacturing	127.2	134.7	112.2	105.8	119.2	114.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.3	10.6	7.7	8.7	8.2	9.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.8	4.2	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.3
F Construction	40.2	46.7	50.1	37.0	45.8	46.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	77.1	79.5	82.7	79.4	80.5	79.7
H Transportation and storage	50.8	48.6	44.3	39.4	45.4	46.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.0	18.7	18.5
J Information and communication	11.8	14.7	14.2	12.5	16.6	18.4
K Financial and insurance activities	8.0	7.0	11.4	9.4	10.1	10.4
L Real estate activities	10.6	10.2	9.1	10.0	10.3	10.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.3	16.0	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.8
N Administrative and support service activities	11.3	17.2	16.0	18.0	16.6	19.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	38.2	40.1	38.9	42.3	42.5	44.8
P Education	46.4	55.3	62.2	55.8	56.9	62.3
Q Human health and social work activities	27.2	33.3	33.0	34.4	35.3	34.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.0	15.0	14.1	14.5	14.0	15.1
S Other service activities	9.1	13.7	11.4	11.8	9.9	11.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	571.7	604.2	578.5	550.9	589.3	602.5
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-14.2	-8.6	-9.7	2.2	13.5	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-25.3	6.7	7.8	-11.6	-14.8
C Manufacturing	3.7	-1.8	-15.8	-5.7	12.7	-3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.6	9.3	-4.9	13.0	-5.7	13.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.0	-20.8	9.1	-4.2	69.6	-15.4
F Construction	-0.2	0.6	-31.0	-26.1	23.8	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.3	1.9	-10.3	-4.0	1.4	-1.0
H Transportation and storage	-6.3	6.1	-5.1	-11.1	15.2	3.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	48.9	30.6	-15.8	-3.6	-1.6	-1.1
J Information and communication	21.6	18.5	-6.6	-12.0	32.8	10.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.9	-9.1	9.6	-17.5	7.4	3.0
L Real estate activities	-3.6	1.0	-10.8	9.9	3.0	3.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.2	18.5	-1.5	2.5	12.0	-2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.7	26.5	-4.2	12.5	-7.8	18.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	0.0	-4.2	8.7	0.5	5.4
P Education	-9.7	1.3	4.0	-10.3	2.0	9.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-9.0	-7.2	7.1	4.2	2.6	-1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.1	1.4	-5.4	2.8	-3.4	7.9
S Other service activities	-2.2	39.8	-21.4	3.5	-16.1	12.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-1.5	2.0	-10.0	-4.8	7.0	2.2

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

**Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	528.7	344.9	278.5	280.7	291.1	302.3
B Mining and quarrying	17.8	13.5	7.0	10.8	8.3	7.5
C Manufacturing	973.1	888.7	828.6	819.5	848.9	828.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	52.8	38.3	40.3	38.5	39.2	37.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	50.9	51.0	48.0	51.2	48.7	48.4
F Construction	250.9	303.6	292.3	275.0	269.2	261.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	545.4	589.4	565.4	585.9	576.5	575.0
H Transportation and storage	284.5	261.4	263.0	269.2	267.5	265.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	134.5	151.5	149.9	149.9	157.2	161.4
J Information and communication	78.6	87.5	93.0	98.5	103.7	107.7
K Financial and insurance activities	86.5	85.5	96.8	95.4	97.4	94.4
L Real estate activities	60.9	63.0	71.7	68.3	65.9	61.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.0	139.1	140.2	135.7	133.7	138.1
N Administrative and support service activities	79.6	120.7	148.0	153.6	166.9	170.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	280.2	301.4	327.8	341.9	306.6	332.7
P Education	299.9	295.1	260.8	271.3	266.2	262.6
Q Human health and social work activities	250.5	266.8	264.3	270.2	277.5	280.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.4	65.7	60.0	61.8	63.4	59.6
S Other service activities	86.6	101.5	102.6	95.1	96.9	93.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	9.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2
Employment total	4237.0	4174.2	4043.0	4077.2	4089.8	4095.4
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	-5.0	0.8	3.7	3.8
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.3	-15.7	54.3	-23.1	-9.6
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-6.4	-1.1	3.6	-2.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.2	-2.8	13.8	-4.5	1.8	-4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.5	6.0	-3.0	6.7	-4.9	-0.6
F Construction	0.5	1.8	-5.4	-5.9	-2.1	-2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	-7.8	3.6	-1.6	-0.3
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	14.1	2.4	-0.6	-0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.4	4.1	-2.9	0.0	4.9	2.7
J Information and communication	12.4	3.3	-8.1	5.9	5.3	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-0.1	-1.4	2.1	-3.1
L Real estate activities	67.3	2.6	-4.7	-4.7	-3.5	-6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.6	-8.1	-3.2	-1.5	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	24.4	6.6	3.8	3.8	8.7	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	-0.7	2.7	4.3	-10.3	8.5
P Education	0.7	-4.3	2.0	4.0	-1.9	-1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-2.6	3.6	2.2	2.7	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	0.2	-9.5	3.0	2.6	-6.0
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	3.8	-7.3	1.9	-3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.6	-12.9	4.3	2.1	4.1	2.0
Employment total	1.0	-0.3	-2.5	0.8	0.3	0.1

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

**Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	132.3	114.7	83.8	81.1	90.1	68.4
B Mining and quarrying	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0
C Manufacturing	163.0	166.3	129.7	130.7	138.1	120.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	15.3	13.6	13.7	13.2	12.5	12.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	8.0	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.1	7.0
F Construction	55.9	90.4	78.7	63.4	69.2	62.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	152.7	182.7	181.7	168.7	164.5	140.7
H Transportation and storage	70.2	75.3	79.5	80.8	80.8	69.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	17.8	25.9	27.0	25.8	26.8	26.3
J Information and communication	16.8	18.8	22.3	21.2	23.7	21.9
K Financial and insurance activities	13.3	17.4	19.3	17.3	17.6	18.5
L Real estate activities	22.6	20.1	27.1	25.9	25.3	20.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	19.3	26.2	36.7	32.1	34.4	34.4
N Administrative and support service activities	17.5	21.4	30.0	33.1	39.2	38.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	64.4	66.8	61.0	56.3	55.6	53.3
P Education	83.7	83.6	81.8	80.2	81.9	86.8
Q Human health and social work activities	51.4	49.0	49.8	46.4	47.5	47.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.2	21.5	22.1	21.8	22.0	19.6
S Other service activities	14.2	21.4	19.7	19.5	21.2	18.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.9	2.7	3.8	2.6	1.9	0.9
Employment total	941.7	1027.9	979.3	932.5	963.8	870.3
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-12.6	-5.1	-3.2	11.1	-9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	8.3	0.0	6.5	2.8	-3.2
C Manufacturing	.	0.1	-18.8	0.8	5.7	2.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-2.2	-7.4	-3.6	-5.1	-2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.1	-2.3	4.7	-9.2	-1.4
F Construction	.	6.1	-38.8	-19.4	9.2	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.4	-13.4	-7.2	-2.5	0.1
H Transportation and storage	.	5.2	-4.1	1.6	0.0	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	10.7	-18.9	-4.4	3.7	15.4
J Information and communication	.	6.8	-5.5	-4.9	11.7	6.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	6.1	-10.6	-10.4	1.5	6.3
L Real estate activities	.	-6.5	-1.8	-4.4	-2.3	-6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.8	-4.9	-12.5	7.1	13.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	-0.3	10.3	18.5	8.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.4	-9.4	-7.7	-1.2	-4.1
P Education	.	0.6	-7.0	-2.0	2.1	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.7	-5.1	-6.8	2.4	-0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.9	-9.1	-1.4	0.8	3.2
S Other service activities	.	2.9	-6.2	-1.0	8.9	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	17.4	-9.5	-31.6	-28.7	-40.0
Employment total	.	1.6	-13.2	-4.8	3.4	1.6

1) Based on National Account concept.

2) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

Table II/3.7

**Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260.3	202.5	130.2	110.0	106.2	112.0
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4
C Manufacturing	241.6	255.7	225.7	191.6	194.8	200.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	27.7	19.8	18.5	14.2	13.1	12.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.5	14.3	12.4	10.3	12.0	15.0
F Construction	83.9	131.4	122.3	86.8	85.0	89.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	198.9	232.2	249.4	223.4	222.4	223.1
H Transportation and storage	84.2	87.6	90.8	85.4	91.5	93.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.4	30.1	34.6	31.3	32.2	32.1
J Information and communication	18.4	20.1	24.7	22.1	25.5	28.3
K Financial and insurance activities	14.7	16.7	22.0	20.3	17.7	18.2
L Real estate activities	6.9	10.7	12.0	12.7	12.7	13.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	28.0	29.8	44.8	45.7	46.3	50.2
N Administrative and support service activities	24.2	28.7	42.1	39.8	40.9	38.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	78.9	87.7	85.9	77.0	75.6	73.4
P Education	163.1	151.3	149.0	138.5	136.5	134.6
Q Human health and social work activities	93.8	97.4	92.6	87.6	87.4	85.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	23.0	25.3	20.0	20.0	22.7
S Other service activities	10.4	12.9	28.3	25.6	28.5	27.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.1	5.6	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.5
Employment total	1399.2	1460.7	1415.1	1246.8	1252.7	1274.9
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-9.0	9.1	-15.5	-3.5	5.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	-25.0	-22.5	0.0	-12.9	-11.1
C Manufacturing	.	4.9	-13.1	-15.1	1.7	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-11.6	-11.9	-23.2	-7.7	-2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.7	-14.5	-16.9	16.5	25.0
F Construction	.	14.5	-26.3	-29.0	-2.1	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.5	-7.5	-10.4	-0.4	0.3
H Transportation and storage	.	-0.1	-4.4	-5.9	7.1	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.0	-9.9	-9.5	2.9	-0.3
J Information and communication	.	9.8	-4.6	-10.5	15.4	11.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.2	7.8	-7.7	-12.8	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	35.4	-3.2	5.8	0.0	4.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-2.6	-5.5	2.0	1.3	8.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.1	10.5	-5.5	2.8	-5.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.0	1.1	-10.4	-1.8	-2.9
P Education	.	5.4	-2.2	-7.0	-1.4	-1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	-2.0	-5.4	-0.2	-2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.4	12.4	-20.9	0.0	13.5
S Other service activities	.	-2.3	-4.1	-9.5	11.3	-4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	51.4	-60.0	-7.1	38.5	38.9
Employment total	.	2.5	-6.8	-11.9	0.5	1.8

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8

**Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2426.6	2098.8	2039.6	2032.6	1947.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	222.0	217.5	227.8	250.5	249.1
C Manufacturing	.	2762.5	3046.0	2944.9	3000.8	2882.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	179.8	189.8	181.7	177.8	164.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	149.5	155.5	153.6	156.4	163.6
F Construction	.	839.9	1281.5	1250.2	1286.1	1212.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1990.2	2331.1	2374.2	2375.3	2266.8
H Transportation and storage	.	760.9	877.6	874.0	886.7	882.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	245.3	329.7	349.5	354.9	344.7
J Information and communication	.	215.9	318.7	315.2	316.3	316.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	294.7	372.2	370.5	388.6	393.1
L Real estate activities	.	136.0	156.3	174.1	169.8	146.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	338.8	459.5	497.3	513.2	515.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	302.1	386.0	407.5	443.2	423.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	896.5	1020.8	1048.8	1063.6	1038.4
P Education	.	1121.7	1227.9	1256.7	1230.0	1178.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	795.2	879.3	933.1	923.1	904.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	149.2	199.5	198.8	195.3	190.1
S Other service activities	.	230.0	255.5	278.8	270.3	265.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	14056.7	15803.4	15876.3	16034.5	15484.3
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-4.5	-2.8	-0.3	-2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	-6.7	4.7	10.0	1.8
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-5.2	-3.3	1.9	-0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	9.5	-4.3	-2.1	-5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-6.3	-1.2	1.8	8.0
F Construction	.	5.3	5.5	-2.4	2.9	-2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.0	-0.2
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.9	-0.4	1.5	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	7.5	6.0	1.5	1.4
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	8.4	-1.1	0.3	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	9.3	-0.5	4.9	6.8
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	9.2	11.4	-2.5	-10.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.5	11.7	8.2	3.2	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.8	5.6	8.8	-1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.2	3.8	2.7	1.4	2.1
P Education	.	4.0	3.6	2.3	-2.1	-0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	2.6	6.1	-1.1	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.8	0.3
S Other service activities	.	9.9	3.3	9.1	-3.0	0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.2

1) Based on National Account concept.

2) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

Table II/3.9

**Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4836.3	3048.3	2764.2	2896.2	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	150.6	119.9	95.3	95.0	.	.
C Manufacturing	1999.4	2018.2	1715.4	1601.9	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	142.4	127.8	133.6	124.4	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	73.0	62.7	63.7	110.3	.	.
F Construction	528.2	639.1	724.4	701.6	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1011.8	1029.7	1138.7	1105.0	.	.
H Transportation and storage	433.5	429.7	450.4	440.2	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	115.9	120.8	157.7	169.9	.	.
J Information and communication	114.8	124.2	122.1	124.5	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	91.3	93.0	91.5	91.7	.	.
L Real estate activities	41.9	56.6	46.9	39.4	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	163.1	201.0	202.1	141.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	37.1	54.1	112.7	162.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	247.8	270.8	379.9	359.0	.	.
P Education	290.0	328.9	363.1	371.2	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	243.1	289.7	371.6	386.9	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.7	64.5	74.2	65.6	.	.
S Other service activities	190.7	188.2	173.5	169.1	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	10771.6	9267.2	9181.0	9156.1	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	-0.1	4.8	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-10.9	-0.3	.	.
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-9.7	-6.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-5.7	-6.9	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	-7.5	73.2	.	.
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-1.2	-3.1	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-2.1	-3.0	.	.
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-1.4	-2.3	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	15.8	7.7	.	.
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	-1.1	2.0	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	-6.6	0.2	.	.
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-21.4	-16.0	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-2.9	-29.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	69.0	44.0	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.5	0.3	23.7	-5.5	.	.
P Education	0.4	1.4	-6.7	2.2	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	-4.0	4.1	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	3.9	-11.6	.	.
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-3.7	-2.5	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-0.8	-1.5	-2.0	-0.3	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept.



Table II/3.10

**Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	125.9	95.1	77.6	73.1	73.0	70.6
B Mining and quarrying	14.7	9.0	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.4
C Manufacturing	495.4	496.1	479.6	461.5	479.8	476.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	28.8	26.6	20.0	20.1	19.1	18.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	32.1	24.9	23.4	22.8	23.1	22.6
F Construction	121.9	152.0	187.5	183.8	177.3	171.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	273.4	347.3	388.4	378.8	384.3	383.1
H Transportation and storage	138.7	123.2	133.1	133.6	132.5	130.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	52.3	59.2	73.9	73.7	80.0	85.1
J Information and communication	44.5	42.6	52.4	50.2	55.4	54.7
K Financial and insurance activities	37.3	34.3	41.3	40.1	40.6	41.8
L Real estate activities	18.9	19.3	19.6	21.6	24.0	24.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	75.7	94.7	113.4	109.5	111.1	123.2
N Administrative and support service activities	61.2	66.5	76.2	80.7	87.5	91.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	132.6	145.8	156.7	158.7	155.9	154.5
P Education	182.3	172.8	171.3	172.0	172.6	170.0
Q Human health and social work activities	138.9	122.4	122.0	123.3	125.0	124.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.0	25.8	26.0
S Other service activities	24.7	31.9	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	.	.	.
Employment total	2024.8	2088.9	2203.2	2169.8	2208.3	2209.4
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.1	-5.8	-0.1	-3.3
B Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-5.3	-7.1	-5.1	2.7	-3.9
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-10.8	-3.8	4.0	-0.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-4.0	-8.3	0.5	-5.0	-4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.2	2.0	-0.8	-2.6	1.3	-2.2
F Construction	-7.2	8.9	3.6	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-1.4	-2.5	1.5	-0.3
H Transportation and storage	-1.8	-1.5	1.1	0.4	-0.8	-1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.5	-1.3	6.0	-0.3	8.5	6.4
J Information and communication	6.5	5.4	2.7	-4.2	10.4	-1.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.5	0.5	-2.9	1.2	3.0
L Real estate activities	13.2	10.9	-0.5	10.2	11.1	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.7	7.1	9.2	-3.4	1.5	10.9
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	-2.4	5.9	8.4	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	2.8	1.3	-1.8	-0.9
P Education	-1.2	-3.9	1.7	0.4	0.3	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	-4.6	1.1	1.4	-0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.1	-1.6	2.9	-0.8	3.2	0.8
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.3	11.2	0.6	-1.2	-1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-2.0	1.6	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.0

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.11

**Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	107.4	91.0	82.6	80.9	78.9	78.2
B Mining and quarrying	5.7	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
C Manufacturing	249.0	233.4	208.5	195.5	195.0	191.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.4	8.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9
F Construction	67.0	68.3	91.3	82.6	73.2	67.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	110.9	111.6	123.3	120.9	119.0	117.5
H Transportation and storage	46.2	47.7	53.5	51.5	48.8	48.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	30.1	31.8	35.3	34.7	34.2	33.7
J Information and communication	16.6	19.5	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.6
K Financial and insurance activities	20.4	22.9	25.5	25.3	24.6	24.2
L Real estate activities	2.7	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.4	51.8	65.2	67.6	68.9	70.0
N Administrative and support service activities	36.3	40.0	45.3	45.7	45.2	45.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	43.6	51.0	52.8	53.4	52.7	52.0
P Education	54.5	59.0	63.4	65.3	66.6	67.6
Q Human health and social work activities	44.0	49.5	53.6	54.9	55.9	57.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.4	11.3	13.8	14.4	13.9	14.0
S Other service activities	17.6	16.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Employment total	914.5	930.8	983.7	962.5	946.9	939.1
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.5	-0.9
B Mining and quarrying	-16.2	-4.7	-5.7	-9.1	-3.3	-3.4
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-9.5	-6.2	-0.3	-1.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-0.9	-9.5	-11.4	-7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.5	0.5	0.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.3
H Transportation and storage	1.1	1.5	-1.7	-3.7	-5.2	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.1	2.9	2.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.5
J Information and communication	6.4	4.8	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.2	1.6	-0.8	-2.8	-1.6
L Real estate activities	12.5	5.6	3.8	0.0	-1.9	-1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	-1.5	3.3	3.7	1.9	1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	21.8	-12.5	-5.6	0.9	-1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	-1.3	-1.3
P Education	3.4	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.6	6.6	3.0	4.3	-3.5	0.7
S Other service activities	-27.0	-1.8	3.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	6.3	7.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment total	1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.12

**Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	511.2	491.4	526.4	529.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.4	13.8	16.3	15.0
D Manufacturing	.	.	93.5	96.1	88.8	71.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	15.4	14.8	18.0	5.6
F Construction	.	.	115.2	115.7	95.5	92.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	124.9	128.7	122.4	119.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	43.0	49.6	48.5	52.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	43.2	45.3	40.4	39.3
J Financial intermediation	.	.	10.3	9.8	9.7	6.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	16.1	11.9	14.1	15.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	58.9	60.4	62.2	58.7
M Education	.	.	61.1	58.8	51.8	48.5
N Health and social work	.	.	28.1	31.3	27.6	31.8
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	32.1	39.9	31.1	23.1
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	.	1160.5	1167.4	1160.5	1117.1
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	1.8	-3.9	.	0.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	-17.3	86.2	.	-8.2
D Manufacturing	.	.	17.2	2.8	.	-19.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-8.7	-3.9	.	-68.8
F Construction	.	.	22.0	0.4	.	-3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-5.0	3.1	.	-2.5
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	6.3	15.2	.	7.7
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	6.9	4.7	.	-2.5
J Financial intermediation	.	.	14.7	-4.7	.	-38.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	43.7	-26.1	.	6.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.8	2.5	.	-5.6
M Education	.	.	-1.1	-3.9	.	-6.4
N Health and social work	.	.	-21.7	11.3	.	15.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	-4.7	24.1	.	-25.7
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	.	3.3	0.6	.	-3.7

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, survey once a year until 2011). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table II/3.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	18.5	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.4
B Fishing	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
C Mining and quarrying	.	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.4	20.0
D Manufacturing	.	141.6	136.7	133.1	130.5	129.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	24.6	22.7	23.0	23.0	23.1
F Construction	.	35.1	41.1	38.8	36.7	33.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	96.9	127.8	127.8	126.6	123.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	28.2	31.9	29.0	28.1	27.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	42.3	43.9	49.7	49.0	48.1
J Financial intermediation	.	10.7	14.4	16.1	16.1	16.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	18.1	25.0	26.3	27.8	29.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	65.9	68.2	69.4	70.2	71.2
M Education	.	50.5	55.3	56.9	59.0	60.0
N Health and social work	.	43.4	45.0	45.8	46.5	47.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	32.2	26.4	25.9	25.9	26.2
P Private households with employed persons	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.7	1.8
District Brcko (NACE A-Q)	.	11.7	17.4	12.3	11.3	12.8
Employees total	.	642.8	697.6	695.7	691.0	688.4
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-2.8	-1.0	-3.2	-2.9	-4.4
B Fishing	.	-11.3	1.6	-4.1	-9.7	-3.1
C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	-1.6	3.3
D Manufacturing	.	-4.2	-6.4	-2.7	-1.9	-0.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.8	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.4
F Construction	.	-1.0	-2.0	-5.7	-5.4	-9.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	5.9	-1.8	0.0	-1.0	-2.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.1	-1.5	-9.0	-3.1	-3.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	0.0	-0.1	13.3	-1.5	-1.8
J Financial intermediation	.	3.7	3.7	12.2	-0.4	2.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	25.9	-2.2	4.9	5.9	6.2
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-3.7	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.4
M Education	.	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6	1.7
N Health and social work	.	3.8	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.6
O Other community, social and personal services	.	11.1	-4.0	-1.9	0.2	1.0
P Private households with employed persons	.	25.0	-93.0	162.5	76.2	-86.5
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	24.9	-30.3	-13.3	-11.0	-5.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	-10.3	22.1	20.8	-13.1	-33.1
District Brcko (NACE A-Q)	.	-7.4	8.7	-29.2	-8.0	13.6
Employees total	.	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4

1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.14

**Kazakhstan: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1920.0	2318.7	2293.3	2294.9	2196.1	2172.7
B Mining and quarrying	207.0	194.9	195.5	193.7	206.8	225.1
C Manufacturing	480.8	497.7	543.1	565.6	542.2	543.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137.0	142.3	131.3	132.1	146.7	158.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	50.7	48.7	51.9	57.4	64.6	77.3
F Construction	226.3	415.2	551.3	569.8	614.0	644.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	967.0	1034.7	1165.8	1224.2	1233.7	1200.7
H Transportation and storage	447.2	430.3	476.3	511.8	546.3	570.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	60.5	87.3	102.2	105.1	122.5	129.0
J Information and communication	124.2	104.3	114.7	109.3	125.7	134.2
K Financial and insurance activities	41.8	69.3	100.1	104.7	119.2	138.8
L Real estate activities	28.6	93.7	117.0	139.0	135.6	112.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	95.2	122.5	159.4	149.3	179.4	181.4
N Administrative and support service activities	127.2	140.1	177.8	167.4	170.4	174.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	312.2	333.8	371.5	376.5	391.9	385.8
P Education	534.8	693.4	773.6	816.3	851.5	892.1
Q Human health and social work activities	288.8	324.9	347.9	370.2	392.4	413.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	88.9	99.4	108.2	90.1	96.6	112.4
S Other service activities	56.5	73.2	101.0	114.2	142.0	220.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	6.3	36.3	21.4	22.5	23.9	19.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Employment total	6201.0	7261.0	7903.4	8114.2	8301.6	8507.1
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	-1.8	0.1	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.9	.	.
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	0.6	4.2	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	-0.4	0.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	2.8	10.5	.	.
F Construction	7.4	9.1	0.4	3.4	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	1.8	5.0	.	.
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	-0.5	7.5	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	-1.4	2.8	.	.
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-0.8	-4.7	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	0.5	4.6	.	.
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	2.6	18.8	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	4.3	-6.3	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	2.9	-5.8	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	5.8	1.4	.	.
P Education	3.5	3.5	2.0	5.5	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	1.2	6.4	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	7.5	-16.7	.	.
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	8.9	13.1	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	-12.1	5.1	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	-11.8	33.3	.	.
Employment total	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.0

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From third quarter 2011 according to census March 2009, therefore no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown in 2011, 2012.

Table II/3.15

**Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	59.2	60.5	59.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	4.0	4.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	110.7	104.9	109.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.9	7.7	7.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.0	9.1	9.1	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	36.2	36.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	101.5	102.9	106.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	29.9	32.1	34.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	17.9	19.3	19.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	9.2	9.9	10.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	8.8	8.9	9.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.0	1.8	2.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	13.4	15.0	16.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	14.4	14.6	15.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	43.4	44.6	44.4	.
P Education	.	.	32.6	35.0	36.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	32.7	33.0	34.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	8.5	8.5	8.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	11.3	10.0	10.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	1.4	1.5	.
Employment total	490.8	470.1	551.1	559.3	576.7	.
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.1	-1.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.7	9.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-5.2	4.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-2.2	1.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.7	0.2	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.5	1.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	1.4	3.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	7.2	6.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.8	3.3	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	6.8	3.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.4	4.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-9.0	26.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	11.2	11.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.6	3.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	2.6	-0.4	.
P Education	.	.	.	7.3	4.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.0	4.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-0.4	3.6	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-10.8	0.5	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	7.3	.
Employment total	100.3	102.1	102.5	101.5	103.1	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.16

**Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	10.7	10.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	2.1	1.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	15.4	13.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	5.2	5.4
F Construction	.	.	.	.	11.8	12.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	42.7	47.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	13.7	12.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	13.5	15.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	3.4	4.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	1.4	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	7.4	9.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	4.6	4.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	19.0	19.5
P Education	.	.	.	.	13.4	13.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	11.0	10.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	4.6	5.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	6.7	5.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	230.3	178.8	212.9	208.2	195.4	200.0
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-24.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	-10.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	-0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	4.8
F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	.	10.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	-11.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	17.8
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	-2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	24.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	-7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	25.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	-4.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	2.6
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	-2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	7.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	-22.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	-4.5	-2.7	-2.2	.	2.4

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.  
From 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table II/3.17

**Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6764	5646	5277	5347	5119
B Fishing	188	138	115	108	109	104
C Mining and quarrying	1294	1230	1388	1399	1446	1451
D Manufacturing	12178	12438	10620	10630	10607	10718
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	1982	2221	2308	2292	2378
F Construction	3329	4579	4928	5035	5106	5320
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7887	10401	10567	10892	11351	11589
H Hotels and restaurants	924	1285	1441	1346	1403	1432
I Transport, storage and communication	5484	6287	6525	6504	6690	6711
J Financial intermediation	843	961	1267	1351	1418	1432
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2028	4096	4494	4523	4747	4792
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4824	4920	5553	5665	5467	5397
M Education	5911	6287	6525	6574	6508	6617
N Health and social work	4392	4715	5483	5525	5570	5721
O Other community, social and personal services	4836	2256	2638	2797	2796	2764
P Private households with employed persons	21	26	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	2	4	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	3	0	0	1	.
Employment total	65070	68339	69411	69934	70857	71545
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	2.0	-4.5	-6.5	1.3	-4.3
B Fishing	25.3	-32.7	-5.0	-6.1	0.9	-4.6
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	1.4	2.9	0.8	3.4	0.3
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.9	-9.4	0.1	-0.2	1.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	4.3	3.9	-0.7	3.8
F Construction	-3.8	10.9	-8.7	2.2	1.4	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.6	-1.7	3.1	4.2	2.1
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.0	-1.7	-6.6	4.2	2.1
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	2.9	0.3
J Financial intermediation	1.2	4.6	-5.4	6.6	5.0	1.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-0.6	0.2	0.6	5.0	0.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	4.6	2.9	2.0	-3.5	-1.3
M Education	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	-1.0	1.7
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.5	4.4	0.8	0.8	2.7
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	7.4	0.4	6.0	0.0	-1.1
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	-64.7	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	-89.1	275.0	122.2	.
Employment total	3.4	1.5	-2.2	0.8	1.3	1.0

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census October 2002. before).



Table II/3.18

**Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	622.7	533.0	478.1	467.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	26.8	23.3	31.3	25.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	442.5	401.7	387.3	379.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	33.7	36.3	31.2	35.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	42.2	41.1	35.4	33.8
F Construction	.	.	136.8	120.7	118.7	114.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	361.6	326.3	300.6	302.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	128.2	125.6	123.8	129.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	73.2	71.6	62.1	61.5
J Information and communication	.	.	52.2	47.7	44.4	33.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	54.8	44.9	43.7	42.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	55.3	57.1	54.7	52.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.1	37.7	49.1	49.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	128.8	120.5	119.1	117.8
P Education	.	.	153.2	159.4	150.0	151.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	170.0	157.1	144.4	142.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	34.8	37.0	26.4	31.3
S Other service activities	.	.	59.3	47.6	35.9	38.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	6.8	3.8	12.2	17.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.2
Employment total	3093.7	2733.4	2616.4	2396.2	2253.2	2228.3
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.8	-14.4	-10.3	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-17.2	-13.0	34.2	-17.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-6.2	-9.2	-3.6	-2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.7	7.6	-14.2	13.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-3.1	-2.6	-13.8	-4.4
F Construction	.	.	-22.9	-11.8	-1.6	-3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-11.3	-9.8	-7.9	0.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-4.8	-2.0	-1.4	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-12.8	-2.1	-13.3	-0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.6	-8.7	-6.9	-24.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-3.1	-18.2	-2.6	-3.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	-36.8	-5.8	-5.8	-25.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-0.3	3.3	-4.1	-5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	29.5	30.2	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.1	-6.5	-1.1	-1.1
P Education	.	.	25.0	4.1	-5.9	1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.1	-7.5	-8.1	-1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.2	6.2	-28.6	18.7
S Other service activities	.	.	1.5	-19.7	-24.5	8.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	2.2	-44.5	224.6	40.7
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-4.8	-24.9	114.4	-88.9
Employment total	-0.3	-6.7	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Table II/3.19

**Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	4006	3152	3116	3410	3507
C-E Total industry	.	4072	3547	3462	3353	3304
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	942	966	943	925	902
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	.	4175	4729	4832	4865	4894
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1401	1388	1390	1380	1361
J Financial intermediation	.	248	351	333	351	324
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	967	1149	1153	1188	1203
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1029	1079	1224	1056	1079
M Education	.	1668	1698	1688	1678	1673
N Health and social work	.	1357	1348	1341	1321	1310
O Other community, social and personal services	.	817	784	785	800	797
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	20175	20680	20192	20266	20324	20354
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	0.2	-5.1	-1.2	9.5	2.8
C-E Total industry	.	-0.1	-8.4	-2.4	-3.1	-1.5
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	3.7	-7.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.1	-0.3	2.2	0.7	0.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1.9	-5.3	0.1	-0.7	-1.3
J Financial intermediation	.	14.7	-11.0	-5.3	5.3	-7.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	5.1	-0.1	0.4	3.0	1.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-2.0	1.0	13.5	-13.8	2.3
M Education	.	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
N Health and social work	.	0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8
O Other community, social and personal services	.	4.3	-6.7	0.1	2.0	-0.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	1.1	1.9	-3.7	0.4	0.3	0.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-70). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 according to census December 2001.

3) Including hotels and restaurants.



## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Table II/4.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-7.5	-8.7	-2.6	2.0	10.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	12.6	4.3	17.4	-6.7	-0.8
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	-3.0	5.2	16.2	7.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-10.3	3.6	8.7	5.4	-7.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.7	-2.2	7.0	4.8	29.1
F Construction	.	-5.9	9.3	-0.3	12.9	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.7	-8.0	18.0	15.8	2.2
H Transportation and storage	.	4.6	-7.9	8.7	-12.0	24.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.8	-10.7	23.7	11.1	-28.3
J Information and communication	.	-5.4	1.3	0.6	-0.7	-1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	15.5	10.9	-3.7	-0.4	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	-5.4	-7.3	-10.7	0.2	23.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.5	11.8	17.2	-0.3	14.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-1.6	-1.7	-27.2	25.5	-15.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.7	1.3	1.1	4.2	-19.1
P Education	.	3.1	2.8	-2.2	-2.7	11.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.9	3.1	19.2	0.9	23.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	19.0	8.3	-2.8	5.7	17.3
S Other service activities	.	12.1	9.7	2.9	-19.5	5.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	8.3	3.6	-2.9	5.3	5.4	5.4
<b>Average monthly gross wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, BGN</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	440	479	530	592
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	938	1028	1150	1242
C Manufacturing	.	.	511	550	581	621
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1307	1388	1467	1555
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	608	638	664	691
F Construction	.	.	564	587	607	624
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	509	544	587	739
H Transportation and storage	.	.	646	685	720	770
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	371	380	416	502
J Information and communication	.	.	1303	1394	1563	1838
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1284	1351	1432	1482
L Real estate activities	.	.	636	656	678	934
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	858	877	931	1273
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	386	423	457	532
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	799	845	880	896
P Education	.	.	653	688	698	734
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	647	663	687	784
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	528	556	581	742
S Other service activities	.	.	432	451	473	594
Total economy	225	324	609	648	686	777

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.2

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.3	-9.2	-4.8	8.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-11.5	-32.7	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.6	5.8	-0.5	-4.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.9	-11.5	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	12.4	3.5	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-7.0	2.9	-0.3	-1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-11.9	9.0	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-6.1	-4.1	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.0	-3.6	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-5.9	-2.8	8.4	11.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	4.4	0.8	-6.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.6	-12.1	22.4	40.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-9.9	-11.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-9.0	-9.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-8.1	5.4	.	.
P Education	.	.	1.3	2.5	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-9.3	1.7	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-17.7	12.4	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	6.8	2.5	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	16.4	18.7	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	3.6	-5.2	1.8	3.2	1.2
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, HRK</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4233	4998	6509	6465	6681	6896
B Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	10032	9957	9929	9878
C Manufacturing	4045	5489	6618	6617	6702	6828
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5704	7379	9925	9863	10022	10020
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4674	6002	7419	7308	7345	7370
F Construction	3667	5213	6488	6234	6315	6364
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3874	5402	6518	6575	6659	6724
H Transportation and storage	4894	6994	8643	8593	8778	8849
I Accommodation and food service activities	3859	5334	6473	6397	6473	6602
J Information and communication	7384	9436	11144	11456	11740	11908
K Financial and insurance activities	7634	9801	11455	11915	12357	12143
L Real estate activities	5533	6574	8119	7855	8262	8212
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5757	8523	11201	10642	10457	10724
N Administrative and support service activities	4105	4875	5006	4962	4870	4732
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6409	6635	8755	8662	8768	8744
P Education	5093	6153	7664	7641	7806	7871
Q Human health and social work activities	6380	7408	9009	8911	8953	9010
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5168	6422	8281	7859	8012	8025
S Other service activities	4998	6622	7895	7713	7854	7985
Total economy	4869	6248	7711	7679	7796	7875

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.3

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.1	11.1	30.8	-22.5	-5.9	-2.7
B Mining and quarrying	4.6	-12.1	3.0	-0.3	-3.3	-1.1
C Manufacturing	14.9	15.7	-7.3	15.9	5.8	-0.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	23.2	2.1	-11.0	-7.1	-7.2	-9.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-3.1	-6.2	11.1	-27.0	-2.8	-6.7
F Construction	-3.3	-2.1	-4.8	6.4	-2.9	-5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.9	7.8	-4.4	4.2	8.6	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	6.6	0.5	-4.7	5.1	-3.2	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-3.7	-17.9	-24.0	-4.8	3.3	-5.8
J Information and communication	5.7	5.4	-9.0	3.7	0.6	-3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-17.8	-6.9	6.6	-1.6	5.1	-9.8
L Real estate activities	12.8	-2.7	5.8	5.0	7.8	3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.2	-10.9	2.1	2.9	-1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-6.7	-1.5	-12.1	-2.7	4.9	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.6	-0.7	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.3
P Education	1.6	0.8	-0.1	3.8	0.6	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.7	-5.8	-0.1	-2.6	-3.3	-2.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.9	0.2	-7.1	-0.9	-2.3	-12.3
S Other service activities	-2.7	2.6	-6.3	2.5	-5.8	-2.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.1	3.8	1.4	-1.4	1.4	-18.0
Gross domestic product total	5.0	4.6	-2.8	3.5	1.9	-1.4
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, CZK</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10456	13961	17644	18465	19003	20010
B Mining and quarrying	16553	22679	28312	30270	31531	32632
C Manufacturing	12845	17362	21968	22982	23781	24532
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	18468	26594	39436	40299	40203	41879
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	13235	17703	22049	23059	23166	23509
F Construction	12623	16808	22022	22284	22797	22862
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12570	17058	21358	22040	22814	23389
H Transportation and storage	13368	18188	23000	23064	23063	23285
I Accommodation and food service activities	7526	10637	12330	13204	13133	13451
J Information and communication	22089	33423	43083	43793	45336	46763
K Financial and insurance activities	25125	37296	46124	46188	47663	51351
L Real estate activities	12381	17879	20715	21346	22346	22488
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	16003	23486	31789	31603	32384	32771
N Administrative and support service activities	10465	13516	15927	15953	16551	16831
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	15472	22244	27045	26939	26328	26761
P Education	12207	18787	23429	23033	23775	24389
Q Human health and social work activities	11969	17609	23032	23595	24681	25103
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11407	16071	19434	19830	19861	21108
S Other service activities	11145	15450	18340	18356	19217	19775
Total economy	13614	18344	23344	23864	24455	25112

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Until 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees, from 2001 all enterprises covered.

Table II/4.4

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36.2	8.8	11.1	-14.4	1.9	4.3
B Mining and quarrying	25.8	39.5	-19.0	15.4	18.5	14.6
C Manufacturing	15.6	12.1	-8.9	33.6	4.6	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	23.6	-3.8	10.4	-4.3	5.5	-8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.8	18.4	-28.4	19.9	-47.4	24.7
F Construction	25.2	24.2	-4.9	29.5	6.5	9.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	3.2	-15.3	1.1	15.0	5.6
H Transportation and storage	12.1	-2.0	-7.8	7.5	-8.9	9.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-27.7	-7.2	-10.5	4.8	23.1	5.4
J Information and communication	-12.6	-5.2	-1.3	7.8	-17.0	-0.3
K Financial and insurance activities	24.2	29.3	-12.2	12.9	-10.1	-13.9
L Real estate activities	11.2	8.5	1.9	-7.1	6.9	-3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-6.1	-7.4	-7.7	0.8	-11.7	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-2.6	1.3	-7.5	-5.4	5.8	-5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.2	-1.0	5.3	-8.8	-0.5	-5.1
P Education	11.9	1.3	-6.0	9.0	-1.8	-8.1
Q Human health and social work activities	9.3	10.3	-9.0	-4.7	-1.4	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.5	13.6	-11.6	-3.9	7.9	3.1
S Other service activities	4.1	-28.9	13.6	-5.7	19.3	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	11.3	6.7	-4.5	7.7	2.4	1.7
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	633	668	698	752
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	882	984	1084	1135
C Manufacturing	.	.	717	754	799	864
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1058	1112	1190	1297
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	818	807	833	903
F Construction	.	.	774	797	847	938
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	734	721	798	840
H Transportation and storage	.	.	802	826	836	849
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	514	505	519	557
J Information and communication	.	.	1282	1298	1396	1448
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1462	1319	1390	1433
L Real estate activities	.	.	632	541	603	653
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	915	987	1039	1147
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	714	723	769	785
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	981	955	988	1037
P Education	.	.	705	699	713	735
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	827	799	841	882
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	613	633	666	729
S Other service activities	.	.	554	491	467	498
Total economy	314	516	784	792	839	887

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/4.5

**Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.9	0.9	-8.6	-21.3	7.8	-21.9
B Mining and quarrying	13.3	11.0	87.6	-53.2	40.1	-16.2
C Manufacturing	6.5	9.5	-12.8	14.7	-2.7	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.3	-13.5	-8.1	1.0	-6.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.2	0.8	5.4	-3.8	2.4	-8.6
F Construction	13.7	4.1	1.8	-3.8	4.2	-3.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-3.3	0.3	-11.8	-3.4	3.8	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	3.0	9.8	-20.4	3.0	0.3	-0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.7	-4.0	-0.5	-8.1	-1.0	-1.4
J Information and communication	-3.7	2.6	17.4	-5.3	0.0	-0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	5.7	2.8	0.6	-3.7	-6.4	-0.5
L Real estate activities	-39.9	3.4	7.9	3.8	6.2	4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.5	0.9	3.5	5.1	5.4	-3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.4	-0.5	-5.9	-3.1	-6.7	-2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	2.7	0.6	-1.4	12.5	-6.8
P Education	2.7	7.9	-5.6	-5.0	4.2	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	6.8	5.2	-6.0	-5.1	0.2	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.9	6.7	-0.4	2.9	-1.2	0.2
S Other service activities	12.0	-4.5	-5.5	0.7	2.0	-0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	8.5	1.7	5.5	3.0	-0.5	0.4
Gross domestic product total	3.2	4.3	-4.4	0.2	1.3	-1.8
<b>Average monthly gross wages<sup>2/3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, HUF</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59362	103190	137101	143861	153301	164136
B Mining and quarrying	109046	171465	244051	234243	254607	271012
C Manufacturing	88031	145997	190331	200692	213281	230877
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	133658	243039	345035	363900	379606	404073
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	83938	140699	181818	193604	207614	223206
F Construction	64288	106608	152204	153130	156682	163649
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	78417	131068	175207	185812	196942	212521
H Transportation and storage	87473	149068	196350	200129	210226	217794
I Accommodation and food service activities	55276	95823	122561	122699	125757	139731
J Information and communication	169984	288876	366752	368113	392963	410045
K Financial and insurance activities	189818	349809	427508	433458	456980	459744
L Real estate activities	89468	134409	177747	182903	184829	219287
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	110626	200830	292974	297489	303292	330880
N Administrative and support service activities	73108	119555	149131	145576	149675	163300
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104288	207356	234696	242958	252848	247139
P Education	81160	181444	194958	195930	192984	197344
Q Human health and social work activities	68372	144100	161265	142282	153832	151446
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	75318	154312	179199	179976	192407	209930
S Other service activities	66946	133846	160375	150025	162490	175872
Total economy	87750	158343	199837	202525	213094	223060

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.



Table II/4.6

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	24.4	15.8	5.5	-11.0	8.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	22.9	25.0	-3.5	-4.0	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	5.1	1.4	15.8	5.7	6.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.0	3.2	13.0	4.1	-0.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-23.3	-22.4	-26.3	8.9	-1.2
F Construction	.	8.8	10.9	-14.5	1.6	9.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.4	-14.0	8.0	11.1	7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	9.8	5.5	-0.8	8.0	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.2	-2.0	0.8	16.3	-5.2
J Information and communication	.	0.1	-12.5	3.1	-4.3	5.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.8	-4.3	0.3	-4.1	-15.3
L Real estate activities	.	9.6	0.7	19.0	0.4	7.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	25.5	-11.8	0.8	-0.1	-6.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	20.7	-31.2	-10.4	-9.7	-1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.7	0.6	-3.9	1.9	2.6
P Education	.	2.3	-3.1	-3.9	-2.2	-3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.6	-4.8	4.0	-0.6	-2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.0	-31.1	2.8	6.9	5.6
S Other service activities	.	-2.3	-17.7	-8.1	-1.6	5.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	8.4	-5.2	3.6	1.9	3.4
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, LVL</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	237	392	415	449	452
B Mining and quarrying	.	274	503	509	518	513
C Manufacturing	.	227	405	406	426	446
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	403	614	647	668	701
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	234	450	453	481	498
F Construction	.	230	441	418	437	446
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	217	384	368	391	409
H Transportation and storage	.	287	498	499	504	543
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	179	284	285	300	312
J Information and communication	.	495	791	760	779	788
K Financial and insurance activities	.	622	968	929	966	1005
L Real estate activities	.	231	374	368	399	414
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	339	570	582	591	602
N Administrative and support service activities	.	227	418	420	429	437
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	367	563	512	547	573
P Education	.	262	438	391	401	407
Q Human health and social work activities	.	256	440	420	440	450
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	215	386	369	388	397
S Other service activities	.	214	331	353	383	402
Total economy	150	268	461	445	464	481

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.7

**Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	11.4	-7.1	10.3	12.0	6.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.7	-6.8	9.6	26.8	5.5
C Manufacturing	.	4.5	-3.3	28.3	8.3	2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.4	11.3	25.1	-6.1	-1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-6.6	3.2	23.5	1.1	-20.7
F Construction	.	2.3	-26.2	32.2	21.6	-10.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.4	-15.2	12.5	9.7	7.2
H Transportation and storage	.	13.1	-3.9	18.4	-0.8	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.5	-10.2	4.9	4.7	4.6
J Information and communication	.	-8.3	5.0	13.9	-17.1	-6.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-6.0	-15.2	19.1	25.8	-5.1
L Real estate activities	.	-21.3	-0.6	-6.7	1.4	-3.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	12.6	-12.0	-5.2	2.0	-9.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	10.6	-21.6	4.8	1.2	16.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-1.6	-2.8	9.8	2.8	3.9
P Education	.	-2.7	-0.6	3.4	-0.6	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.5	0.6	3.9	2.2	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-8.5	-17.5	18.0	3.7	-9.1
S Other service activities	.	-3.6	-14.2	3.8	-5.7	9.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-23.1	103.3	6.9	-26.3	-27.3
Gross domestic product total	.	5.2	-8.6	15.3	5.5	1.9
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2(3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, LTL</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	973	1613	1583	1640	1731
B Mining and quarrying	.	1732	2512	2398	2515	2697
C Manufacturing	.	1170	1952	1929	1998	2110
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1995	2962	2950	2901	3024
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1215	1941	1948	2217	2266
F Construction	.	1307	1862	1728	1842	1910
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1110	1785	1722	1770	1883
H Transportation and storage	.	1223	1842	1853	1929	2001
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	732	1155	1112	1139	1179
J Information and communication	.	1999	2979	3001	3271	3466
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2740	3999	3776	3893	4112
L Real estate activities	.	1209	1918	1815	1867	1931
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1723	2599	2526	2563	2691
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1141	1700	1680	1692	1730
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1996	2776	2613	2678	2744
P Education	.	1162	2114	2000	2021	2056
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1139	2098	2004	2129	2204
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1096	1688	1600	1608	1636
S Other service activities	.	1074	1628	1575	1643	1714
Total economy	971	1276	2056	1988	2046	2124

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table II/4.8

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.1	14.3	-1.6	1.8	-1.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	-9.7	-8.0	-9.6	-2.3
C Manufacturing	.	0.4	9.4	11.0	7.2	2.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.6	-9.6	21.1	14.3	9.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-2.3	10.7	5.6	0.2	-7.1
F Construction	.	1.2	5.7	9.0	8.7	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.6	4.1	3.8	-2.1	1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-2.9	1.3	10.4	5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.2	-5.7	-7.7	5.3	0.1
J Information and communication	.	-2.4	-4.6	1.0	6.0	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-0.5	-33.7	3.7	-0.9	-3.9
L Real estate activities	.	7.0	-5.5	-5.8	5.8	14.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.1	-6.0	-9.3	-0.3	-3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-11.1	4.5	0.5	5.7	10.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.2	0.0	-3.7	-3.1	-2.4
P Education	.	-2.6	-2.4	-4.4	2.5	-1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-1.8	2.0	0.3	6.4	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	13.5	-5.2	-12.4	4.1	-3.2
S Other service activities	.	-6.2	-3.5	-6.9	1.4	4.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	1.4	1.2	3.4	3.5	1.8
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, PLN</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2387	2967	3304	3649	3920
B Mining and quarrying	.	4343	5708	5818	6636	6317
C Manufacturing	.	2099	2765	2917	3098	3227
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3615	4870	5252	5620	5886
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2380	3066	3228	3359	3452
F Construction	.	1938	2659	2723	2884	2907
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1914	2545	2634	2774	2855
H Transportation and storage	.	2327	2922	2952	3064	3137
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1506	1918	2023	2104	2148
J Information and communication	.	4219	5324	5538	5853	5925
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4239	5336	5390	5819	6007
L Real estate activities	.	2578	3258	3383	3524	3678
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3055	3972	4055	4209	4341
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1582	2058	2125	2311	2429
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3061	4020	4150	4320	4395
P Education	.	2469	3162	3381	3577	3744
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1950	3066	3137	3226	3304
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2197	2853	2934	3031	3106
S Other service activities	.	2192	2490	2351	2417	2485
Total economy	1894	2361	3102	3224	3404	3522

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.9

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-16.8	-18.9	-3.1	-9.8	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	24.1	12.4	18.7	18.0	.	.
C Manufacturing	12.5	10.7	6.7	10.2	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	3.4	23.1	-6.0	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.1	5.6	17.2	1.0	.	.
F Construction	6.0	10.4	-8.8	-1.4	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.0	19.0	-11.4	14.9	.	.
H Transportation and storage	0.4	10.2	-6.6	-8.7	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-8.6	27.7	-20.6	-44.8	.	.
J Information and communication	8.6	13.0	-1.4	-2.0	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	15.1	9.8	-1.6	-7.9	.	.
L Real estate activities	1.0	12.6	16.9	14.7	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	11.7	-3.2	40.7	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	25.2	4.9	-43.4	-33.2	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.1	1.9	-20.4	9.2	.	.
P Education	7.4	0.3	5.5	-4.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	3.0	3.6	-17.3	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.3	3.5	-3.1	-17.3	.	.
S Other service activities	6.9	3.9	-20.8	-16.6	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	3.2	5.8	-4.7	-0.9	.	.
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, RON</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	669	1350	1389	1426	1439
B Mining and quarrying	493	1659	3231	3388	3619	3979
C Manufacturing	253	830	1528	1675	1807	1909
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	532	1772	3539	3708	3876	4041
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	259	850	1659	1701	1823	1894
F Construction	238	813	1441	1529	1704	1747
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	198	747	1418	1597	1678	1819
H Transportation and storage	342	1097	2068	2144	2178	2229
I Accommodation and food service activities	176	583	1066	1059	1139	1123
J Information and communication	597	1890	3360	3650	4015	3964
K Financial and insurance activities	820	2785	4304	4445	4727	4889
L Real estate activities	262	817	1623	1612	1746	1837
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	371	1226	2569	2652	2852	2996
N Administrative and support service activities	201	605	1166	1272	1316	1460
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	418	1540	2947	2707	2631	2850
P Education	271	1110	2206	1908	1819	1886
Q Human health and social work activities	226	859	1810	1659	1648	1800
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	258	942	1701	1509	1476	1599
S Other service activities	196	592	1104	1117	1162	1200
Total economy	284	968	1845	1902	1980	2079

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.10

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.3	-2.6	3.3	-9.8	18.3	-7.3
B Mining and quarrying	-9.7	13.4	9.0	-8.6	4.4	0.5
C Manufacturing	18.9	10.9	-4.5	31.1	1.4	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.8	-18.7	-19.8	-0.8	11.8	-3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-10.8	4.1	-1.0	4.3	-8.1	-11.0
F Construction	13.3	0.1	-10.8	-4.9	7.3	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.0	8.4	-5.2	3.7	-5.7	8.9
H Transportation and storage	-13.0	-3.2	-9.7	4.7	3.7	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	11.3	7.5	-17.6	-4.2	-8.4	-1.5
J Information and communication	-22.6	1.5	6.8	5.0	-6.4	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-31.7	14.0	4.6	-3.9	7.4	6.3
L Real estate activities	8.3	-17.0	1.1	-9.0	-0.4	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.8	2.0	-7.7	10.0	-1.3	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-22.2	-6.0	8.3	-3.8	-10.0	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.5	1.6	12.7	5.9	-4.0	-1.5
P Education	3.6	9.5	-1.4	-2.7	-0.8	1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	5.8	7.7	2.8	-0.4	-7.4	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-41.9	62.5	57.8	3.1	8.6	4.8
S Other service activities	46.9	8.5	-11.7	1.3	0.0	3.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	3.4	5.0	-3.0	6.0	1.2	1.7
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	445	585	592	620	637
B Mining and quarrying	435	628	861	861	943	932
C Manufacturing	386	583	732	771	800	832
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	590	983	1187	1268	1372	1471
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	370	570	764	805	811	823
F Construction	350	461	559	579	603	607
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	479	582	722	743	753	760
H Transportation and storage	485	629	768	784	798	812
I Accommodation and food service activities	344	436	480	503	508	511
J Information and communication	.	.	1413	1450	1576	1637
K Financial and insurance activities	836	1149	1396	1425	1545	1658
L Real estate activities	404	702	854	905	923	907
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	592	698	919	938	932	933
N Administrative and support service activities	402	651	914	908	904	815
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security <sup>4)</sup>	510	699	972	990	980	998
P Education	331	469	643	659	662	682
Q Human health and social work activities	371	451	671	698	722	770
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	442	596	599	626	633
S Other service activities	531	452	600	582	582	584
Total economy <sup>4)</sup>	379	573	745	769	786	805

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

4) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table II/4.11

**Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.5	-1.3	-6.8	3.5	9.6	-6.9
B Mining and quarrying	15.6	8.3	0.8	12.3	5.7	-1.7
C Manufacturing	9.6	5.6	-8.3	14.7	3.6	-1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	2.8	-6.1	1.1	-3.4	-4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.4	-3.5	-11.1	-1.5	5.0	-4.4
F Construction	-6.3	0.3	-12.8	-9.2	1.1	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.3	5.8	-9.0	-0.5	3.6	-3.0
H Transportation and storage	1.9	1.8	-7.3	14.4	7.8	-1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	-0.1	-12.7	3.0	4.1	-3.5
J Information and communication	-1.3	6.3	-7.5	2.7	0.4	-2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	7.6	-0.8	1.9	-2.0	-0.2
L Real estate activities	-10.0	-2.2	-4.0	1.3	1.5	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.6	4.0	-8.0	1.4	-0.9	-4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-8.5	3.0	-2.4	4.3	1.4	-2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
P Education	0.5	2.1	-0.7	-2.1	-1.9	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	1.2	-2.2	-2.3	-1.4	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-9.8	4.1	-7.1	-4.7	2.6	-2.5
S Other service activities	17.4	3.1	-4.5	-2.1	1.5	-4.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.7	-4.1	-3.8	2.0	0.0	1.0
Gross domestic product total	2.7	4.5	-6.2	3.5	2.4	-1.7
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2/3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	704	962	1198	1267	1306	1291
B Mining and quarrying	921	1440	1831	1905	1978	2052
C Manufacturing	658	982	1203	1312	1363	1397
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	952	1587	2021	2096	2145	2216
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	790	1156	1413	1445	1443	1444
F Construction	666	941	1160	1212	1236	1206
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	726	1027	1278	1325	1362	1374
H Transportation and storage	818	1159	1393	1421	1460	1454
I Accommodation and food service activities	648	855	1033	1074	1097	1088
J Information and communication	1171	1706	2039	2092	2111	2102
K Financial and insurance activities	1143	1727	2123	2145	2159	2183
L Real estate activities	825	1186	1435	1478	1520	1512
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1002	1399	1738	1765	1757	1738
N Administrative and support service activities	503	745	915	952	985	992
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1021	1391	1788	1778	1784	1852
P Education	919	1424	1719	1730	1734	1677
Q Human health and social work activities	1021	1323	1753	1747	1735	1712
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1154	1500	1723	1731	1720	1672
S Other service activities	848	1167	1341	1397	1409	1397
Total economy	800	1157	1439	1495	1525	1525

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey. Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

3) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/4.12

**Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	0.1	12.2	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.7	-27.8	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	-3.3	13.7	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-17.7	-18.2	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.2	-1.9	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	-0.9	3.6	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	.	0.0	3.2	.	5.4
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, ALL</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	13230	20200	32837	33273	35746	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	12489	17361	42706	37652	35458	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10889	17561	34959	31179	32819	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	16225	28144	47709	52263	55476	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	13012	18517	30197	28819	31819	.
Total economy	13355	19993	36075	34767	36482	39284

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS (based on registration data until 2007).

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina:**  
**Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	8.7	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	-0.5
B Fishing	.	27.1	14.3	-18.5	13.4	3.8
C Mining and quarrying	.	11.6	-6.4	1.4	15.2	-7.7
D Manufacturing	.	11.5	0.9	9.6	2.9	-6.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.4	0.3	2.1	-3.3	-4.7
F Construction	.	10.8	-5.4	-7.1	0.2	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-0.5	-4.3	0.1	2.5	3.4
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.2	-6.5	15.8	2.2	13.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	4.1	-4.0	-11.6	4.4	0.9
J Financial intermediation	.	11.2	2.6	-10.4	3.5	-1.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	-17.6	1.3	-2.7	-2.8	-6.2
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9
M Education	.	-1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5
N Health and social work	.	-1.5	-0.4	0.8	-0.1	-2.4
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-7.7	4.6	5.3	3.7	-2.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product by production approach	.	3.0	-1.7	1.0	1.7	-1.3
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, BAM</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	973	979	1061	1101
B Fishing	.	.	918	898	938	942
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	1207	1240	1403	1446
D Manufacturing	.	.	819	848	882	896
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1704	1733	1813	1830
F Construction	.	.	767	781	845	833
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	807	847	874	886
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	777	798	830	838
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	1393	1374	1397	1431
J Financial intermediation	.	.	1966	1977	2082	2090
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1120	1109	1120	1118
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1719	1703	1807	1809
M Education	.	.	1310	1313	1344	1339
N Health and social work	.	.	1532	1526	1569	1605
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	1108	1108	1132	1166
Total economy	539	793	1204	1217	1273	1290

1) Gross value added in real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2006 including District Brcko



Table II/4.14

**Kazakhstan: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	-11.7	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.5	8.1	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-3.1	9.1	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	4.2	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-9.2	4.5	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-3.0	-0.9	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.7	8.1	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.9	0.0	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.9	18.5	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.1	14.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-15.1	-16.2	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	-12.9	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	16.0	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.6	26.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-1.0	0.0	.	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	-1.9	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.7	-1.3	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-12.3	49.7	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.3	9.4	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	14.1	0.2	.	.
Gross domestic product total	8.1	8.5	0.6	4.5	6.3	4.0
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2/3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, KZT</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5434	14720	33642	36477	44986	51045
B Mining and quarrying	31442	65769	123313	148091	169656	178207
C Manufacturing	18509	35231	68959	78764	90105	103522
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	18476	32571	63980	70807	81125	91753
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	13877	25746	44593	48727	52991	62041
F Construction	21454	47932	89627	104434	110169	111890
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13625	33522	64691	74014	84598	95084
H Transportation and storage	18475	48157	84646	97385	113847	129473
I Accommodation and food service activities	22788	47374	66735	70769	78562	82012
J Information and communication	22246	52466	100512	110835	128652	143960
K Financial and insurance activities	37721	82234	143571	158121	180047	191005
L Real estate activities	13922	33717	60780	68029	78121	88725
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17529	61201	125396	140286	171794	199494
N Administrative and support service activities	14375	39022	85644	95692	94402	97132
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	12409	31191	59131	70437	84987	98293
P Education	8590	20342	41962	49216	59221	67931
Q Human health and social work activities	7270	18051	45525	54650	67755	78011
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8163	21499	44564	53199	65234	74177
S Other service activities	26322	75858	116400	125305	136206	150542
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	47922	137455	217747	236146	300918	331672
Total economy	14374	34060	67333	77611	90028	101263

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table II/4.15

**Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	4.1	1.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	22.2	-13.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	14.3	5.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	16.9	-35.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.8	-5.5	.
F Construction	.	.	.	-1.8	9.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-0.4	1.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-8.9	8.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-10.6	-1.8	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-6.7	-2.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-2.7	-1.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-2.9	-4.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-2.4	0.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-2.6	0.0	.
P Education	.	.	.	-1.8	-1.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-1.3	-1.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-1.0	2.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.3	-9.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	-6.8	.
Gross domestic product total	.	.	-3.4	1.4	-0.3	.
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, MKD</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	16386	21063	20751	21418	22610
B Mining and quarrying	.	24811	30666	32798	33733	33257
C Manufacturing	.	17349	20531	21548	22243	22407
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	29858	51558	52595	52665	53495
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	20811	27329	26538	27465	27352
F Construction	.	17000	23453	22838	23300	23852
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	22024	26113	27278	26944	27418
H Transportation and storage	.	22400	30871	30364	31308	31078
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	18304	23337	21876	21810	21869
J Information and communication	.	33281	49014	48329	51427	51409
K Financial and insurance activities	.	45251	53567	53296	56052	55077
L Real estate activities	.	24876	34094	35119	36044	36825
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	24659	34010	34253	36962	40408
N Administrative and support service activities	.	18127	23525	23319	21821	20512
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security <sup>4)</sup>	.	26250	37050	36798	36715	36899
P Education	.	19693	29846	31235	31361	31270
Q Human health and social work activities	.	20405	32929	31969	32030	32871
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	18236	26724	26179	28229	26050
S Other service activities	.	26027	28781	27862	33329	33984
Total economy <sup>4)</sup>	17958	21330	29922	30225	30602	30669

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

4) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

Table II/4.16

**Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-8.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	22.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	-3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	-4.5
F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	-14.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	.	-11.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	-12.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	-21.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	-17.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	9.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	0.2
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	-4.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	26.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	9.1	-3.0	4.8	.	-4.8
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	771	891	903	894
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	781	961	952	1054
C Manufacturing	.	.	611	699	734	773
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	961	1208	1362	1311
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	568	635	647	692
F Construction	.	.	577	664	607	594
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	374	436	466	494
H Transportation and storage	.	.	722	781	814	835
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	461	538	583	570
J Information and communication	.	.	1036	1129	1083	1125
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1237	1308	1249	1295
L Real estate activities	.	.	835	1137	924	1179
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	545	628	624	611
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	543	562	572	523
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	661	690	741	734
P Education	.	.	594	645	664	674
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	659	691	696	723
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	498	532	540	567
S Other service activities	.	.	707	773	799	679
Total economy	151	326	643	715	722	727

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

Table II/4.17

**Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.6	6.3	-6.0	13.3	0.5
B Fishing	.	32.4	11.1	-3.3	3.2	6.4
C Mining and quarrying	.	0.1	-5.1	5.8	-0.5	0.6
D Manufacturing	.	6.5	-5.8	8.5	5.5	2.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.9	-8.6	0.1	1.2	-3.6
F Construction	.	-0.6	-6.6	2.2	3.1	-2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.4	-4.2	2.6	-0.9	4.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	4.1	-13.5	14.0	-0.6	2.7
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.6	-7.5	5.8	3.6	2.2
J Financial intermediation	.	23.6	7.3	-5.9	-1.3	13.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.7	-4.7	5.3	0.5	3.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-9.5	-2.9	-2.2	0.2	0.5
M Education	.	-1.9	-2.4	-2.5	0.2	-1.6
N Health and social work	.	4.3	-4.4	-0.4	0.6	0.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-4.2	-20.3	-3.7	0.1	1.2
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	6.4	4.8	-5.7	3.7	2.9	2.4
<b>Average monthly gross wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, RUB</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	985	3646	9619	10668	12464	14017
B Fishing	2846	10234	22914	23782	25940	28942
C Mining and quarrying	5940	19727	35363	39895	45132	50483
D Manufacturing	2365	8421	16583	19078	21781	24480
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3157	10637	21554	24156	26966	29409
F Construction	2640	9043	18122	21172	23682	26434
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1585	6552	15959	18406	19613	22439
H Hotels and restaurants	1640	6033	12470	13466	14693	16706
I Transport, storage and communication	3220	11351	22401	25590	28609	31608
J Financial intermediation	5232	22464	42373	50120	55789	59070
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2457	10237	22610	25623	28239	31448
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2712	10959	23960	25121	27756	35780
M Education	1240	5430	13294	14075	15809	19032
N Health and social work	1333	5906	14820	15724	17545	20777
O Other community, social and personal services	1548	6291	15070	16371	18200	20836
Total economy	2223	8555	18638	20952	23369	26629

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table II/4.18

**Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.2	16.4	12.5	-15.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	14.7	18.2	-18.8	18.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-10.3	11.0	4.3	3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.6	-11.1	27.8	-18.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.7	0.2	16.8	7.4
F Construction	.	.	4.2	5.3	12.2	-4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.2	12.7	1.5	-0.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-5.5	10.5	4.4	-3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.1	0.5	17.8	-0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	15.3	15.4	18.9	45.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	8.9	31.0	2.6	7.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	60.3	9.9	6.9	34.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.4	0.7	6.6	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	10.4	-17.0	-22.5	-2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.1	4.9	2.0	4.4
P Education	.	.	-19.9	-5.1	3.3	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.7	9.0	7.8	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	-4.1	48.6	-15.5
S Other service activities	.	.	1.9	9.6	49.0	-5.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	1.3	86.5	-67.1	-31.8
Gross domestic product total	5.6	13.0	4.1	10.3	8.0	-0.6
<b>Average monthly gross wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, RSD</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3405	18821	35983	38304	43857	49948
B Mining and quarrying	5736	30774	61235	69582	80605	89521
C Manufacturing	3156	20220	34998	40101	45269	49236
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6483	39120	73226	76787	91264	99160
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3904	27836	43118	45214	48555	52707
F Construction	3617	22720	38272	40985	45796	48159
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3049	22734	32938	35560	39007	42598
H Transportation and storage	4381	28437	47828	51543	56597	60157
I Accommodation and food service activities	2829	17652	24885	25851	28588	31303
J Information and communication	4853	33335	61761	64637	73773	84014
K Financial and insurance activities	6190	49864	89725	96920	99987	105414
L Real estate activities	5582	48029	57367	56815	61321	62360
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4844	38899	56651	61924	68223	78563
N Administrative and support service activities	4016	26782	34443	35240	39197	43212
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4883	33210	55363	58330	65427	71200
P Education	3683	27265	49958	50141	53273	56906
Q Human health and social work activities	4341	26810	50553	50503	54691	57803
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4030	29401	49196	51116	51678	54787
S Other service activities	4342	30977	30495	32499	36014	39728
Total economy	3806	25514	44147	47450	52733	57430

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table II/4.19

**Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.2	3.3	0.2	9.3	-6.9
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	.	1.0	-9.8	10.5	8.0	0.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	-16.4	-37.9	3.7	5.6	-6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-18.9	-17.2	5.3	4.6	3.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	6.2	-2.0	1.5	9.4	2.3
J Financial intermediation	.	-6.1	-10.7	11.6	-14.9	1.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	9.1	-8.3	-4.9	-1.5	1.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.2	3.6	-10.6	14.8	-5.1
M Education	.	-1.2	1.1	-1.1	0.9	-1.2
N Health and social work	.	-0.4	7.6	1.3	2.2	1.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	17.0	-17.5	-1.8	5.4	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	4.7	0.8	-11.5	3.7	4.9	0.1
<b>Average monthly gross wages<sup>2(3)</sup></b>						
<b>Current prices, UAH</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114	437	1220	1467	1853	2077
B Fishing	145	499	1028	1191	1369	1552
C Mining and quarrying	394	1246	2894	3539	4370	4881
D Manufacturing	271	905	1856	2281	2759	3085
E Electricity, gas and water supply	370	969	2394	2843	3353	3821
F Construction	260	894	1511	1754	2251	2491
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	226	713	1565	1874	2339	2696
H Hotels and restaurants	178	566	1267	1455	1777	2057
I Transport, storage and communication	336	1057	2409	2726	3138	3474
J Financial intermediation	560	1553	4038	4602	5340	5954
K Real estate, renting and business activities	278	900	2231	2436	2935	3436
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	335	1087	2513	2747	3053	3442
M Education	156	641	1611	1889	2081	2527
N Health and social work	138	517	1307	1631	1778	2201
O Other community, social and personal services	162	620	1783	2065	2380	2964
Total economy	230	806	1906	2239	2633	3026

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees.



## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **5. Gross domestic product by expenditure**

Table II/5.1

**Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, BGN mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	23934.8	39815.6	54293.4	55709.0	58814.7	61963.0
Household final consumption expenditure	18620.1	31309.0	42942.1	43990.2	46725.4	49594.8
Government final consumption expenditure	5205.0	8331.3	11138.2	11446.7	11824.8	12057.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	109.7	175.2	213.0	272.1	264.5	310.3
Gross capital formation	4926.2	12531.7	20063.2	16138.0	16509.5	18486.8
Gross fixed capital formation	4324.6	11711.3	19724.3	16077.3	16225.2	16599.9
Change in inventories	601.6	820.4	338.9	60.7	284.4	1886.8
Balance of goods and NFS	-1462.3	-6863.5	-6035.0	-1335.8	-16.3	-2867.6
Exports of goods and NFS	13826.0	18437.7	32458.0	40480.8	50077.5	51691.2
Imports of goods and NFS	15288.4	25301.3	38492.9	41816.5	50093.8	54558.8
Gross domestic product total	27398.7	45483.8	68321.6	70511.2	75307.9	77582.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	7.7	5.3	-7.4	0.5	1.5	1.8
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	6.9	-7.6	0.0	1.5	2.5
Government final consumption expenditure	9.4	0.3	-6.5	1.9	1.7	-1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	7.2	-5.2	-11.3	27.7	-7.4	14.8
Gross capital formation	12.3	25.9	-24.9	-14.0	-5.2	9.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	30.8	-17.6	-18.3	-6.5	0.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	-15.9	-17.5	-11.2	14.7	12.3	-0.4
Imports of goods and NFS	-9.5	-7.6	-21.0	2.4	8.8	3.7
Gross domestic product total	5.7	6.4	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	87.5	79.5	79.0	78.1	79.9
Household final consumption expenditure	68.0	68.8	62.9	62.4	62.0	63.9
Government final consumption expenditure	19.0	18.3	16.3	16.2	15.7	15.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.0	27.6	29.4	22.9	21.9	23.8
Gross fixed capital formation	15.8	25.7	28.9	22.8	21.5	21.4
Change in inventories	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-15.1	-8.8	-1.9	0.0	-3.7
Exports of goods and NFS	50.5	40.5	47.5	57.4	66.5	66.6
Imports of goods and NFS	55.8	55.6	56.3	59.3	66.5	70.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Table II/5.2

**Croatia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	149992	211176	258401	257473	263141	263996
Household final consumption expenditure	107525	158456	188859	189314	194518	195355
Government final consumption expenditure	39884	50632	66336	65033	65298	65301
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2583	2089	3206	3126	3325	3340
Gross capital formation	33669	72066	81911	67790	67249	63962
Gross fixed capital formation	33754	65906	80367	67254	63286	60740
Change in inventories	-85	6160	1544	536	3962	3221
Balance of goods and NFS	-5543	-16591	-11639	-1456	-219	2274
Exports of goods and NFS	74250	112925	120293	128693	139549	143245
Imports of goods and NFS	79793	129516	131932	130149	139768	140971
Gross domestic product total	178118	266652	328672	323807	330171	330232
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	1.9	3.6	-5.5	-1.5	0.0	-2.4
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-7.6	-1.3	0.2	-3.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.6	2.5	0.4	-2.1	-0.6	-0.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-1.2	-2.5	4.9	-1.2
Gross capital formation	-3.4	7.0	-21.4	-15.9	-1.6	-5.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	4.9	-14.2	-15.0	-6.4	-4.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	11.9	3.8	-16.2	4.8	2.0	0.4
Imports of goods and NFS	3.6	4.2	-21.4	-2.8	1.3	-2.1
Gross domestic product total	3.7	4.3	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	84.2	79.2	78.6	79.5	79.7	79.9
Household final consumption expenditure	60.4	59.4	57.5	58.5	58.9	59.2
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	19.0	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	18.9	27.0	24.9	20.9	20.4	19.4
Gross fixed capital formation	19.0	24.7	24.5	20.8	19.2	18.4
Change in inventories	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.1	-6.2	-3.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.7
Exports of goods and NFS	41.7	42.3	36.6	39.7	42.3	43.4
Imports of goods and NFS	44.8	48.6	40.1	40.2	42.3	42.7
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.3

**Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	1639.0	2205.1	2711.0	2724.1	2727.7	2733.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1162.8	1515.7	1874.4	1889.2	1907.7	1916.2
Government final consumption expenditure	460.1	667.5	809.3	807.5	792.5	788.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	16.0	21.9	27.3	27.4	27.5	28.0
Gross capital formation	679.3	825.9	896.4	939.7	937.1	897.6
Gross fixed capital formation	652.3	804.6	926.1	930.5	922.6	887.9
Change in inventories	27.0	21.3	-29.7	9.2	14.5	9.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-48.6	85.1	151.6	127.1	158.6	215.3
Exports of goods and NFS	1383.0	2007.8	2216.0	2524.1	2786.9	3000.9
Imports of goods and NFS	1431.6	1922.7	2064.4	2397.1	2628.3	2785.6
Gross domestic product total	2269.7	3116.1	3759.0	3790.9	3823.4	3845.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	-0.4	-2.1
Household final consumption expenditure	-1.3	-0.2	-2.8	0.8	-0.5	-2.6
Government final consumption expenditure	0.0	1.7	4.0	0.2	-2.7	-1.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.7	16.9	1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.3
Gross capital formation	11.4	4.3	-20.3	5.4	0.9	-5.0
Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	6.0	-11.0	1.0	0.4	-4.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	17.2	11.6	-10.9	15.4	9.6	4.5
Imports of goods and NFS	16.0	5.9	-12.1	15.4	7.0	2.3
Gross domestic product total	4.2	6.8	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	72.2	70.8	72.1	71.9	71.3	71.1
Household final consumption expenditure	51.2	48.6	49.9	49.8	49.9	49.8
Government final consumption expenditure	20.3	21.4	21.5	21.3	20.7	20.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	29.9	26.5	23.8	24.8	24.5	23.3
Gross fixed capital formation	28.7	25.8	24.6	24.5	24.1	23.1
Change in inventories	1.2	0.7	-0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-2.1	2.7	4.0	3.4	4.1	5.6
Exports of goods and NFS	60.9	64.4	59.0	66.6	72.9	78.0
Imports of goods and NFS	63.1	61.7	54.9	63.2	68.7	72.4
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.4

**Estonia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	4633.3	8130.7	10584.3	10511.8	11315.2	12259.1
Household final consumption expenditure	3350.1	6070.1	7333.5	7310.3	7964.3	8661.9
Government final consumption expenditure	1216.7	1923.0	3037.6	2985.7	3117.8	3345.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	66.5	137.7	213.2	215.7	233.1	251.7
Gross capital formation	1748.7	3777.7	2615.8	2837.3	4341.3	4907.9
Gross fixed capital formation	1582.7	3586.4	2960.0	2725.9	3825.2	4392.0
Change in inventories	166.0	191.3	-344.2	111.4	516.1	515.9
Balance of goods and NFS	-222.1	-726.7	769.6	1002.1	597.8	39.7
Exports of goods and NFS	5210.9	8690.2	8920.8	11387.7	14677.8	15771.7
Imports of goods and NFS	5433.0	9417.0	8151.1	10385.5	14080.0	15732.0
Gross domestic product total	6159.8	11181.7	13969.7	14371.1	16216.4	17415.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	5.0	8.0	-11.7	-2.1	3.1	4.6
Household final consumption expenditure	7.8	9.6	-15.2	-2.7	3.8	4.9
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.2	3.2	-2.5	-0.8	1.3	3.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	5.0	1.6	-1.3	3.5	4.6
Gross capital formation	25.8	13.5	-45.7	8.9	50.1	7.9
Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.3	-39.0	-7.2	37.6	11.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	27.4	18.7	-21.2	23.7	23.4	5.6
Imports of goods and NFS	27.1	18.9	-31.1	21.1	28.5	8.8
Gross domestic product total	9.6	8.9	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.2	72.7	75.8	73.1	69.8	70.4
Household final consumption expenditure	54.4	54.3	52.5	50.9	49.1	49.7
Government final consumption expenditure	19.8	17.2	21.7	20.8	19.2	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Gross capital formation	28.4	33.8	18.7	19.7	26.8	28.2
Gross fixed capital formation	25.7	32.1	21.2	19.0	23.6	25.2
Change in inventories	2.7	1.7	-2.5	0.8	3.2	3.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.6	-6.5	5.5	7.0	3.7	0.2
Exports of goods and NFS	84.6	77.7	63.9	79.2	90.5	90.6
Imports of goods and NFS	88.2	84.2	58.3	72.3	86.8	90.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.5

**Hungary: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	9993.4	17079.8	19764.3	19901.1	20541.3	21092.5
Household final consumption expenditure	6988.3	11740.9	13551.3	13665.0	14287.0	14903.0
Government final consumption expenditure	2812.6	4979.0	5805.4	5827.5	5815.4	5720.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	192.5	359.9	407.5	408.7	438.9	469.4
Gross capital formation	3547.2	5402.4	4617.4	5110.4	5309.3	4894.7
Gross fixed capital formation	3188.9	5015.3	5301.9	4920.1	4950.0	4880.8
Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	358.3	387.1	-684.5	190.3	359.3	13.9
Balance of goods and NFS	-451.5	-463.9	1244.8	1501.5	1784.8	2060.9
Exports of goods and NFS	9765.0	14520.4	19881.0	22551.5	25320.1	26551.7
Imports of goods and NFS	10216.5	14984.3	18636.2	21050.0	23535.2	24490.8
Gross domestic product total	13089.0	22018.3	25626.5	26513.0	27635.4	28048.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	2.4	2.4	-4.5	-2.5	0.3	-1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.2	-6.8	-3.0	0.3	-1.8
Government final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.4	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	9.9	5.2	0.0	-1.0	2.1	3.4
Gross capital formation	6.6	-1.6	-29.6	11.5	-3.5	-11.2
Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	4.5	-11.1	-8.5	-6.0	-3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	19.8	11.3	-10.2	11.3	8.4	1.7
Imports of goods and NFS	18.1	6.9	-14.7	10.8	6.4	-0.1
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.3	77.6	77.1	75.1	74.3	75.2
Household final consumption expenditure	53.4	53.3	52.9	51.5	51.7	53.1
Government final consumption expenditure	21.5	22.6	22.7	22.0	21.0	20.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
Gross capital formation	27.1	24.5	18.0	19.3	19.2	17.5
Gross fixed capital formation	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.6	17.9	17.4
Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	2.7	1.8	-2.7	0.7	1.3	0.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.4	-2.1	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.3
Exports of goods and NFS	74.6	65.9	77.6	85.1	91.6	94.7
Imports of goods and NFS	78.1	68.1	72.7	79.4	85.2	87.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.6

**Latvia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	3958.7	7282.5	10582.9	10419.9	11408.2	12169.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2964.6	5558.0	7889.3	7947.1	8725.3	9495.7
Government final consumption expenditure	987.9	1601.9	2557.2	2349.1	2533.5	2489.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.2	122.6	136.4	123.7	149.4	183.5
Gross capital formation	1091.4	3021.0	2681.2	2537.6	3552.1	3962.4
Gross fixed capital formation	1158.1	2793.0	2820.3	2329.7	3044.5	3537.2
Change in inventories	-66.7	228.0	-139.1	207.9	507.6	425.2
Balance of goods and NFS	-334.1	-1303.1	-193.6	-173.4	-685.0	-611.8
Exports of goods and NFS	1978.3	4334.7	5741.7	6847.0	8392.4	9558.4
Imports of goods and NFS	2312.4	5637.8	5935.3	7020.3	9077.4	10170.2
Gross domestic product total	4716.0	9000.3	13070.4	12784.1	14275.2	15519.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	4.2	9.6	-19.4	-0.1	3.9	4.5
Household final consumption expenditure	7.1	11.4	-22.8	2.5	4.7	5.5
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.0	2.6	-9.5	-7.9	1.0	-0.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.9	27.1	-9.5	-8.3	15.4	20.2
Gross capital formation	-5.3	5.7	-45.1	-6.3	38.7	-4.7
Gross fixed capital formation	10.1	23.5	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	8.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	11.6	20.2	-13.2	12.6	12.4	9.4
Imports of goods and NFS	3.1	14.4	-31.7	11.8	22.3	4.5
Gross domestic product total	5.3	10.1	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	83.9	80.9	81.0	81.5	79.9	78.4
Household final consumption expenditure	62.9	61.8	60.4	62.2	61.1	61.2
Government final consumption expenditure	20.9	17.8	19.6	18.4	17.7	16.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Gross capital formation	23.1	33.6	20.5	19.8	24.9	25.5
Gross fixed capital formation	24.6	31.0	21.6	18.2	21.3	22.8
Change in inventories	-1.4	2.5	-1.1	1.6	3.6	2.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-7.1	-14.5	-1.5	-1.4	-4.8	-3.9
Exports of goods and NFS	41.9	48.2	43.9	53.6	58.8	61.6
Imports of goods and NFS	49.0	62.6	45.4	54.9	63.6	65.5
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.7

**Lithuania: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	40389.0	60437.0	83126.6	80978.6	87082.5	91975.7
Household final consumption expenditure	29884.3	46829.7	62807.0	61285.1	66893.6	71708.7
Government final consumption expenditure	10399.4	13466.5	20130.2	19474.9	19938.7	19996.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	105.3	140.8	189.4	218.6	250.2	270.0
Gross capital formation	8506.6	17088.7	10520.0	16560.2	22719.7	20827.6
Gross fixed capital formation	8672.8	16578.1	15806.9	15588.6	19270.2	18933.8
Change in inventories	-166.1	510.5	-5286.9	971.6	3449.5	1893.8
Balance of goods and NFS	-2893.1	-5123.7	-1614.2	-1862.8	-2908.8	931.4
Exports of goods and NFS	20477.9	41514.0	49904.9	64792.4	82549.0	95468.7
Imports of goods and NFS	23371.0	46637.8	51519.1	66655.3	85457.8	94537.3
Gross domestic product total	46002.5	72401.9	92032.4	95676.0	106893.4	113734.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.4	-14.1	-3.5	3.7	3.1
Household final consumption expenditure	6.8	11.4	-17.8	-3.7	4.8	3.9
Government final consumption expenditure	0.2	3.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.4	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	48.8	-24.8	-34.1	16.5	13.6	5.4
Gross capital formation	-10.6	4.2	-57.1	47.5	16.5	-14.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.3	11.1	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	17.0	-12.6	17.4	14.1	11.8
Imports of goods and NFS	4.9	16.8	-28.1	17.9	13.7	6.1
Gross domestic product total	3.6	7.8	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.8	83.5	90.3	84.6	81.5	80.9
Household final consumption expenditure	65.0	64.7	68.2	64.1	62.6	63.0
Government final consumption expenditure	22.6	18.6	21.9	20.4	18.7	17.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.5	23.6	11.4	17.3	21.3	18.3
Gross fixed capital formation	18.9	22.9	17.2	16.3	18.0	16.6
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	-5.7	1.0	3.2	1.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-6.3	-7.1	-1.8	-1.9	-2.7	0.8
Exports of goods and NFS	44.5	57.3	54.2	67.7	77.2	83.9
Imports of goods and NFS	50.8	64.4	56.0	69.7	79.9	83.1
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.8

**Poland: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, PLN mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	607206	801145	1069928	1136237	1208639	1264736
Household final consumption expenditure	469793	614294	809737	856184	921561	967380
Government final consumption expenditure	129831	177785	248892	268427	274758	284374
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	7582	9066	11299	11626	12320	12982
Gross capital formation	184976	189445	273568	297449	337076	325688
Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	284649	281320	308692	305406
Change in inventories	8237	10265	-11081	16129	28384	20282
Balance of goods and NFS	-47804	-7288	1009	-17101	-17588	4801
Exports of goods and NFS	201908	364658	530278	598369	688738	744748
Imports of goods and NFS	249712	371946	529269	615470	706326	739947
Gross domestic product total	744378	983302	1344505	1416585	1528127	1595225
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.6	1.0
Household final consumption expenditure	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.7	1.2
Government final consumption expenditure	2.1	5.2	2.1	4.1	-1.7	0.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.1	2.0	-1.5	0.7	1.7	1.7
Gross capital formation	3.8	1.5	-11.5	9.4	11.2	-4.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.8	6.5	-1.3	-0.4	8.5	-1.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	8.0	-6.8	12.1	7.7	3.9
Imports of goods and NFS	15.5	4.7	-12.4	13.9	5.4	-0.7
Gross domestic product total	4.3	3.6	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.6	81.5	79.6	80.2	79.1	79.3
Household final consumption expenditure	63.1	62.5	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.6
Government final consumption expenditure	17.4	18.1	18.5	18.9	18.0	17.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	24.8	19.3	20.3	21.0	22.1	20.4
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.2	21.2	19.9	20.2	19.1
Change in inventories	1.1	1.0	-0.8	1.1	1.9	1.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-6.4	-0.7	0.1	-1.2	-1.2	0.3
Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	37.1	39.4	42.2	45.1	46.7
Imports of goods and NFS	33.5	37.8	39.4	43.4	46.2	46.4
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.9

**Romania: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	69587	251038	404276	419801	436485	459012
Household final consumption expenditure	54517	197069	304667	327242	345047	358514
Government final consumption expenditure	14140	50166	92904	85444	83766	92258
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	931	3803	6705	7116	7673	8240
Gross capital formation	15690	67287	127137	133899	149909	158781
Gross fixed capital formation	15245	68527	122442	129422	144558	156928
Change in inventories	445	-1240	4696	4477	5351	1853
Balance of goods and NFS	-4293	-29370	-30274	-30007	-29686	-30293
Exports of goods and NFS	26590	95596	153356	185500	222873	234975
Imports of goods and NFS	30882	124966	183629	215506	252559	265268
Gross domestic product total	80985	288955	501139	523693	556708	587499
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	-7.4	-1.3	1.0	1.1
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	-10.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.4	3.8	3.1	-4.8	0.2	1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	8.6	-2.7	-0.4	4.3
Gross capital formation	26.7	4.4	-24.1	-0.3	7.3	2.1
Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	15.3	-28.1	-1.8	7.3	5.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	7.6	-6.4	13.2	10.3	-3.0
Imports of goods and NFS	27.6	16.0	-20.5	11.1	10.0	-0.9
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.9	86.9	80.7	80.2	78.4	78.1
Household final consumption expenditure	67.3	68.2	60.8	62.5	62.0	61.0
Government final consumption expenditure	17.5	17.4	18.5	16.3	15.0	15.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Gross capital formation	19.4	23.3	25.4	25.6	26.9	27.0
Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	23.7	24.4	24.7	26.0	26.7
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-10.2	-6.0	-5.7	-5.3	-5.2
Exports of goods and NFS	32.8	33.1	30.6	35.4	40.0	40.0
Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	43.2	36.6	41.2	45.4	45.2
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Table II/5.10

**Slovakia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	23880.0	37375.7	50823.3	51183.6	52163.1	53556.6
Household final consumption expenditure	17316.3	27823.8	37637.4	37757.2	39025.1	40307.1
Government final consumption expenditure	6279.2	9035.8	12493.7	12727.2	12427.6	12522.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	284.4	516.1	692.3	699.2	710.4	727.0
Gross capital formation	8100.4	14239.0	12274.2	14867.6	16433.9	13813.6
Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	13024.8	13850.6	15957.3	14298.2
Change in inventories	58.3	1149.6	-750.6	1017.0	476.6	-484.5
Balance of goods and NFS	-803.3	-2300.5	-303.2	-154.2	377.2	3725.8
Exports of goods and NFS	21963.8	37603.0	44327.7	52958.9	61747.1	68684.7
Imports of goods and NFS	22767.1	39903.5	44630.9	53113.1	61370.0	64958.9
Gross domestic product total	31177.1	49314.2	62794.4	65897.0	68974.2	71096.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	2.9	5.8	1.6	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.2	6.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	3.9	6.2	1.0	-4.2	-1.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	3.2	1.1	0.0	0.7
Gross capital formation	-3.4	16.4	-31.5	20.0	9.5	-16.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	-19.7	6.5	14.3	-10.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	8.9	9.9	-16.3	16.0	12.2	9.9
Imports of goods and NFS	8.1	12.3	-18.9	14.9	9.7	3.3
Gross domestic product total	1.4	6.7	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.6	75.8	80.9	77.7	75.6	75.3
Household final consumption expenditure	55.5	56.4	59.9	57.3	56.6	56.7
Government final consumption expenditure	20.1	18.3	19.9	19.3	18.0	17.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	26.0	28.9	19.5	22.6	23.8	19.4
Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	26.5	20.7	21.0	23.1	20.1
Change in inventories	0.2	2.3	-1.2	1.5	0.7	-0.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-2.6	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.5	5.2
Exports of goods and NFS	70.4	76.3	70.6	80.4	89.5	96.6
Imports of goods and NFS	73.0	80.9	71.1	80.6	89.0	91.4
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.11

**Slovenia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	14118.4	21038.9	26833.8	27635.2	28310.1	27435.7
Household final consumption expenditure	10460.6	15367.9	19411.3	20004.0	20534.0	19873.0
Government final consumption expenditure	3471.2	5452.3	7152.0	7368.8	7533.2	7332.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	186.6	218.6	270.5	262.4	242.8	230.1
Gross capital formation	5091.6	7800.6	7817.1	7324.3	7280.8	6180.1
Gross fixed capital formation	4869.2	7294.4	8166.7	6992.7	6718.8	6274.2
Change in inventories	222.3	506.3	-349.6	331.6	562.0	-94.1
Balance of goods and NFS	-644.3	-117.2	769.3	525.1	559.1	1702.8
Exports of goods and NFS	9969.6	17858.9	21022.1	23688.2	26389.0	26869.7
Imports of goods and NFS	10613.8	17976.2	20252.8	23163.1	25829.9	25166.9
Gross domestic product total	18565.7	28722.3	35420.2	35484.6	36150.0	35318.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	-3.9
Household final consumption expenditure	0.8	2.2	-0.2	1.6	0.9	-4.7
Government final consumption expenditure	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.4	-1.6	-1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.2	-7.5	-2.6	-3.9	-7.5	-5.7
Gross capital formation	2.6	0.2	-34.4	-7.2	-2.3	-16.5
Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	3.0	-23.8	-15.3	-5.4	-8.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	13.1	10.6	-16.1	10.2	7.0	0.6
Imports of goods and NFS	7.2	6.7	-19.2	7.5	5.5	-4.7
Gross domestic product total	4.3	4.0	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.0	73.2	75.8	77.9	78.3	77.7
Household final consumption expenditure	56.3	53.5	54.8	56.4	56.8	56.3
Government final consumption expenditure	18.7	19.0	20.2	20.8	20.8	20.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	27.4	27.2	22.1	20.6	20.1	17.5
Gross fixed capital formation	26.2	25.4	23.1	19.7	18.6	17.8
Change in inventories	1.2	1.8	-1.0	0.9	1.6	-0.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.5	-0.4	2.2	1.5	1.5	4.8
Exports of goods and NFS	53.7	62.2	59.4	66.8	73.0	76.1
Imports of goods and NFS	57.2	62.6	57.2	65.3	71.5	71.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/5.12

**Albania: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	449879	724171	.	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	399935	634471	910000	970000	1030000	1060000
Government final consumption expenditure	49454	88508	.	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	490	1192	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	178748	291450	.	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	165984	301354	430000	400000	420000	380000
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	12764	-9904	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-105583	-200824	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	93453	185970	.	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	199036	386794	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	523043	814797	1148082	1222462	1282255	1340000
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	.	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	1.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.7	2.6	.	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.0	5.0	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	5.0	-7.0	4.8	-12.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.6	18.1	.	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	29.7	14.0	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	6.7	5.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.5
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	.	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	76.5	77.9	79.3	79.3	80.3	79.1
Government final consumption expenditure	9.5	10.9	.	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	34.2	35.8	.	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	37.5	32.7	32.8	28.4
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.4	-1.2	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-20.2	-24.6	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	17.9	22.8	.	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	47.5	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries). From 2009 wiiw estimates.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>*</sup>
<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	20498.0	26897.9	27366.8	28169.1	28624.1
Household final consumption expenditure	.	16515.4	20927.2	21338.0	21927.3	22328.7
Government final consumption expenditure	.	3814.2	5734.1	5779.8	5975.1	6015.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	168.4	236.5	249.0	266.7	279.5
Gross capital formation	.	4802.3	4796.1	4032.7	4858.8	4952.6
Gross fixed capital formation	.	4789.5	4810.5	4299.3	4800.3	4803.2
Change in inventories	.	12.9	-14.3	-266.6	58.5	149.4
Balance of goods and NFS	.	-7060.6	-5885.5	-5470.8	-6250.7	-6377.9
Exports of goods and NFS	.	5583.0	6006.4	7237.5	8040.1	7884.0
Imports of goods and NFS	.	12643.6	11891.9	12708.3	14290.8	14261.9
Gross domestic product by expenditure approach	.	18239.7	25808.5	25928.7	26777.2	27198.8
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	-3.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	-4.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	0.7	1.7	-0.8	0.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	-4.9	3.1	3.3	2.7
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-28.8	-15.9	15.8	3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-19.5	-11.1	7.3	1.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	16.2	-2.4	13.4	3.9	-2.9
Imports of goods and NFS	.	7.9	-14.0	1.8	2.9	0.5
Gross domestic product by expenditure approach	.	6.5	-3.9	-0.2	1.8	-0.9
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.4	104.2	105.5	105.2	105.2
Household final consumption expenditure	.	90.5	81.1	82.3	81.9	82.1
Government final consumption expenditure	.	20.9	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	.	26.3	18.6	15.6	18.1	18.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	26.3	18.6	16.6	17.9	17.7
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.5
Balance of goods and NFS	.	-38.7	-22.8	-21.1	-23.3	-23.4
Exports of goods and NFS	.	30.6	23.3	27.9	30.0	29.0
Imports of goods and NFS	.	69.3	46.1	49.0	53.4	52.4
Gross domestic product by expenditure approach	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

Table II/5.14

**Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, KZT bn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	1923.0	4638.3	10037.4	12258.8	14733.8	17345.9
Household final consumption expenditure	1589.1	3685.8	7912.6	9721.1	11568.5	13587.0
Government final consumption expenditure	314.0	853.8	1983.6	2358.8	2942.0	3480.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.9	98.7	141.2	178.9	223.3	278.0
Gross capital formation	471.6	2350.8	5002.7	5535.4	6204.6	7051.7
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	2122.7	4726.7	5307.1	5771.6	6298.4
Change in inventories	21.3	228.1	276.0	228.2	433.1	753.3
Balance of goods and NFS	195.1	654.8	1345.4	3130.5	5889.8	5241.6
Exports of goods and NFS	1471.6	4037.8	7115.7	9652.1	13470.5	14446.4
Imports of goods and NFS	1276.5	3383.0	5770.3	6521.5	7580.7	9204.9
Gross domestic product total	2599.9	7590.6	17007.6	21815.5	27571.9	30347.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	0.7	10.0	10.9	11.2
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	0.6	11.8	10.9	11.1
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	1.0	2.7	11.3	11.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	5.2	9.2	7.7	8.2
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.3	2.0	5.9	6.8
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	-0.8	3.8	3.9	3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	27.9	0.4	-11.9	3.1	1.5	4.0
Imports of goods and NFS	28.0	12.1	-15.7	2.9	3.5	20.2
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	59.0	56.2	53.4	57.2
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	46.5	44.6	42.0	44.8
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	11.7	10.8	10.7	11.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	29.4	25.4	22.5	23.2
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	27.8	24.3	20.9	20.8
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.5
Balance of goods and NFS	7.5	8.6	7.9	14.4	21.4	17.3
Exports of goods and NFS	56.6	53.2	41.8	44.2	48.9	47.6
Imports of goods and NFS	49.1	44.6	33.9	29.9	27.5	30.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before) and FISIM reallocated to industries.

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.15

**Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	218986	267382	392912	407053	429450	427573
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	175965	213884	314376	324096	345262	342809
Government final consumption expenditure	43021	53499	78536	82957	84188	84764
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	52606	59902	107600	108218	120548	134962
Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	81872	82968	94698	105443
Change in inventories	14274	12616	25728	25250	25850	29519
Balance of goods and NFS	-35203	-54822	-89778	-81159	-90209	-103915
Exports of goods and NFS	114958	108815	160932	202166	252229	245866
Imports of goods and NFS	150161	163637	250710	283324	342438	349781
Gross domestic product total	236389	272462	410734	434112	459789	458621
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	7.5	-3.7	1.3	2.4	-1.4
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	9.1	-4.7	2.1	2.9	-1.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	10.6	-0.4	-6.7	9.6	16.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	9.8	-4.3	-2.7	3.2	7.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	18.6	11.7	-15.8	23.6	10.5	0.0
Imports of goods and NFS	28.6	16.7	-14.3	9.5	10.4	4.2
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.6	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.6	98.1	95.7	93.8	93.4	93.2
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	74.4	78.5	76.5	74.7	75.1	74.7
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.6	19.1	19.1	18.3	18.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.3	22.0	26.2	24.9	26.2	29.4
Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	17.4	19.9	19.1	20.6	23.0
Change in inventories	6.0	4.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-14.9	-20.1	-21.9	-18.7	-19.6	-22.7
Exports of goods and NFS	48.6	39.9	39.2	46.6	54.9	53.6
Imports of goods and NFS	63.5	60.1	61.0	65.3	74.5	76.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2004).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.16

**Montenegro: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1811.4	3165.1	3277.9	3362.7	3311.1
Household final consumption expenditure	745.7	1268.0	2503.7	2550.7	2667.4	2632.0
Government final consumption expenditure	233.8	543.4	661.4	727.2	695.3	679.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	238.6	321.7	808.5	707.5	588.4	614.7
Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	326.3	797.6	655.1	596.5	583.8
Change in inventories	58.8	-4.6	10.9	52.3	-8.1	30.9
Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-318.1	-992.6	-881.5	-717.0	-777.0
Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	790.4	957.5	1077.4	1382.6	1389.4
Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	1108.5	1950.1	1958.9	2099.6	2166.4
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1	3148.9
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	-10.2	1.5	1.1	-1.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	-12.9	2.0	1.9	-3.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	3.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-33.3	-13.3	-18.4	3.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	-22.6	7.5	20.2	-1.2
Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	-30.2	-3.1	1.2	0.9
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	106.2	105.6	104.0	105.2
Household final consumption expenditure	70.0	69.9	84.0	82.2	82.5	83.6
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.2	23.4	21.5	21.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	27.1	22.8	18.2	19.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	26.8	21.1	18.4	18.5
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.4	1.7	-0.3	1.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-17.5	-33.3	-28.4	-22.2	-24.7
Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	43.5	32.1	34.7	42.8	44.1
Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	61.1	65.4	63.1	64.9	68.8
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2007).

Table II/5.17

**Russia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	4476.9	14438.1	29269.6	32514.7	37439.3	42471.5
Household final consumption expenditure	3295.2	10652.9	20985.9	23617.6	27164.5	30543.5
Government final consumption expenditure	1102.5	3645.9	8066.7	8671.3	10040.8	11664.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	79.1	139.4	217.0	225.7	234.1	263.3
Gross capital formation	1365.7	4338.7	7344.8	10472.6	14207.8	16264.5
Gross fixed capital formation	1232.0	3836.9	8535.7	10014.3	12075.8	13768.0
Change in inventories	133.7	501.8	-1190.9	458.3	2132.0	2496.5
Balance of goods and NFS	1463.1	2959.0	2887.7	3739.7	4776.5	4567.8
Exports of goods and NFS	3218.9	7607.3	10842.0	13529.3	16940.9	18428.0
Imports of goods and NFS	1755.8	4648.3	7954.3	9789.6	12164.4	13860.1
Gross domestic product total	7305.6	21609.8	38807.2	46308.5	55799.6	62599.1
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	-3.9	3.5	4.8	4.8
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	-5.1	5.5	6.4	6.8
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-0.6	-1.5	0.8	-0.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-8.0	-0.5	-4.9	-1.0
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	-41.0	28.5	22.6	6.6
Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	10.6	-14.5	5.9	10.2	6.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	6.5	-4.7	7.0	0.3	1.4
Imports of goods and NFS	32.4	16.6	-30.4	25.8	20.3	9.5
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	75.4	70.2	67.1	67.8
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	54.1	51.0	48.7	48.8
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	20.8	18.7	18.0	18.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	18.9	22.6	25.5	26.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.8	22.0	21.6	21.6	22.0
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	-3.1	1.0	3.8	4.0
Balance of goods and NFS	20.0	13.7	7.4	8.1	8.6	7.3
Exports of goods and NFS	44.1	35.2	27.9	29.2	30.4	29.4
Imports of goods and NFS	24.0	21.5	20.5	21.1	21.8	22.1
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM reallocated to industries only from 2002).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.



Table II/5.18

**Serbia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	373.5	1613.8	2708.3	2876.9	3088.8	3268.8
Household final consumption expenditure	292.6	1281.0	2143.2	2282.8	2438.2	2552.5
Government final consumption expenditure	75.2	316.2	539.9	566.7	619.4	682.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	16.7	25.2	27.3	31.2	33.7
Gross capital formation	31.3	399.7	490.9	496.7	646.3	720.7
Gross fixed capital formation	48.8	319.9	510.2	512.3	592.8	604.3
Change in inventories	-17.5	79.8	-19.4	-15.6	53.5	116.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-20.6	-330.0	-479.1	-491.7	-526.5	-603.3
Exports of goods and NFS	43.5	476.0	801.0	1036.9	1173.4	1349.6
Imports of goods and NFS	64.1	806.0	1280.2	1528.6	1699.9	1952.9
Gross domestic product total	384.2	1683.5	2720.1	2881.9	3208.6	3386.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.4	-2.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.2
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0
Government final consumption expenditure	.	3.4	-1.9	0.4	1.0	1.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.7	-12.2	1.8	2.6	0.3
Gross capital formation	.	-20.6	-32.2	-7.5	27.9	21.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	4.8	-22.1	-5.5	8.4	-3.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	15.1	-8.0	15.3	3.4	4.5
Imports of goods and NFS	.	-4.1	-19.1	3.1	7.0	4.2
Gross domestic product total	.	5.4	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	97.2	95.9	99.6	99.8	96.3	96.5
Household final consumption expenditure	76.1	76.1	78.8	79.2	76.0	75.4
Government final consumption expenditure	19.6	18.8	19.8	19.7	19.3	20.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	8.2	23.7	18.0	17.2	20.1	21.3
Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	19.0	18.8	17.8	18.5	17.8
Change in inventories	-4.6	4.7	-0.7	-0.5	1.7	3.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.4	-19.6	-17.6	-17.1	-16.4	-17.8
Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	28.3	29.4	36.0	36.6	39.9
Imports of goods and NFS	16.7	47.9	47.1	53.0	53.0	57.7
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table II/5.19

**Ukraine: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	127982	337879	772826	914230	1113008	1269601
Household final consumption expenditure	92406	252624	581733	686082	865860	986540
Government final consumption expenditure	31667	80528	184014	219926	237432	272816
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3909	4727	7079	8222	9716	10245
Gross capital formation	33531	99876	155815	199918	270019	257335
Gross fixed capital formation	33427	96965	167644	195927	241785	265349
Change in inventories	104	2911	-11829	3991	28234	-8014
Balance of goods and NFS	8557	3697	-15296	-31579	-80948	-118047
Exports of goods and NFS	106200	227252	423564	549365	707953	717347
Imports of goods and NFS	97643	223555	438860	580944	788901	835394
Gross domestic product total	170070	441452	913345	1082569	1302079	1408889
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.7	-12.2	6.4	11.1	9.6
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.6	-14.9	7.1	15.7	11.7
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.9	-2.4	4.0	-3.0	2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-10.1	-19.0	5.3	2.4	-2.8
Gross capital formation	24.6	14.0	-57.4	13.9	17.3	-12.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.9	-50.5	3.9	7.1	0.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	-11.2	-22.0	3.9	4.3	-7.7
Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	6.4	-38.9	11.3	17.7	1.9
Gross domestic product total	5.9	2.7	-14.8	4.1	5.2	0.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	84.6	84.5	85.5	90.1
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	57.2	63.7	63.4	66.5	70.0
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	18.2	20.1	20.3	18.2	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.6	17.1	18.5	20.7	18.3
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.0	18.4	18.1	18.6	18.8
Change in inventories	0.1	0.7	-1.3	0.4	2.2	-0.6
Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	0.8	-1.7	-2.9	-6.2	-8.4
Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	51.5	46.4	50.7	54.4	50.9
Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	50.6	48.0	53.7	60.6	59.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).



## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

Table II/6.1

**Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>*</sup>
<b>At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	180.4	365.3	602.4	696.1	1037.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	255.5	280.4	287.8	332.0	394.6	.
C Manufacturing	699.4	2134.6	2324.1	1876.1	2437.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	35.5	1239.6	2501.8	2055.8	2082.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	10.3	105.1	191.6	90.6	107.0	.
F Construction	610.2	1702.1	3751.6	2332.3	1867.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	475.2	1182.0	1360.4	1234.9	1228.2	.
H Transportation and storage	153.9	856.3	750.8	881.1	732.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	92.4	430.9	410.0	503.8	362.6	.
J Information and communication	144.9	949.0	789.0	879.2	867.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	202.0	144.4	270.2	201.7	324.6	.
L Real estate activities	29.6	305.9	1891.4	1023.1	1376.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	355.8	168.7	678.6	301.3	325.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	16.1	176.7	177.8	174.5	418.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	954.9	1136.0	2948.6	2955.5	2250.4	.
P Education	61.4	249.2	500.3	135.6	153.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	23.2	233.1	185.3	190.3	178.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.4	41.8	93.6	147.8	67.5	.
S Other service activities	8.6	10.2	9.0	65.6	13.9	.
Total by activities	4324.6	11711.3	19724.3	16077.3	16225.2	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-27.9	-30.0	-40.9	14.4	35.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	222.3	84.4	-50.7	15.6	8.8	.
C Manufacturing	16.1	32.5	-38.3	-19.1	19.0	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	35.0	-17.8	-17.7	-6.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.9	63.2	24.1	-52.3	9.2	.
F Construction	77.7	74.0	-1.4	-37.7	-25.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	107.4	30.2	-17.8	-8.5	-8.2	.
H Transportation and storage	-64.8	56.8	-27.0	19.1	-22.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	27.2	-32.1	23.2	-32.9	.
J Information and communication	19.3	33.0	-32.6	10.6	-8.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	257.9	-2.3	54.1	-25.1	48.9	.
L Real estate activities	-41.3	74.7	-7.5	-45.8	26.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	282.6	51.2	20.7	-55.3	0.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-94.1	-55.3	-25.8	-0.9	123.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	22.0	-6.6	0.4	-28.7	.
P Education	2380.6	27.7	-1.4	-72.3	5.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	323.2	27.0	-38.9	3.5	-13.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	62.6	-33.8	-35.8	58.4	-58.1	.
S Other service activities	.	137.2	18.2	635.4	-79.9	.
Total by activities	16.8	30.7	-17.6	-18.3	-6.5	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.2

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HRK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1569	1817	2369	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3285	1365	917	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	6401	5162	5534	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2635	2469	2664	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1678	1284	1788	.
F Construction	.	.	10826	6552	5817	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6696	5470	4739	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3623	3823	2843	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3230	1432	1608	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3190	2447	2018	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5707	3595	4318	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	3424	3085	2039	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4303	2082	1709	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	857	713	913	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7649	4967	5699	.
P Education	.	.	550	482	467	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1078	766	559	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	602	683	537	.
S Other service activities	.	.	159	143	91	.
Total by activities (legal entities)	.	.	67461	48337	46629	.

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.3

**Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>*</sup>
<b>At current prices, CZK mn <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17878	19175	19771	23286	31550	45251
B Mining and quarrying	8882	9321	14635	12653	15509	15779
C Manufacturing	141579	180971	149551	132493	158343	170816
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	45240	26437	61196	88125	71938	60417
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	19276	14170	16995	13921	13621	13794
F Construction	21254	24836	32235	37758	31647	30116
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	48784	68631	61198	61783	61106	49359
H Transportation and storage	71445	113930	124824	107724	101084	77757
I Accommodation and food service activities	7533	11056	7685	5369	9026	7095
J Information and communication	61167	34526	43188	44019	41527	34147
K Financial and insurance activities	17538	13698	15835	18842	20188	31799
L Real estate activities	100946	153120	190998	202608	190335	188603
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17577	19990	27207	30995	31812	26097
N Administrative and support service activities	8430	14698	15618	14357	15629	16218
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	20275	51567	85485	80509	69762	67029
P Education	12644	12219	16212	16777	18518	18804
Q Human health and social work activities	17821	18024	24223	25301	24377	20971
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9920	13553	13912	10078	12841	9220
S Other service activities	4120	4672	5313	3951	3809	4666
Total by activities	652309	804594	926081	930549	922622	887938
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.0	3.1	-19.4	16.3	35.5	41.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	3.0	-1.7	-12.6	24.7	1.4
C Manufacturing	7.8	-1.6	-30.8	-10.7	21.7	6.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.5	18.9	20.3	43.4	-18.8	-16.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.4	3.3	5.0	-17.9	-1.4	1.0
F Construction	31.7	-1.7	-18.3	17.1	-14.4	-6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-22.3	22.2	-15.6	2.1	0.6	-20.4
H Transportation and storage	2.1	25.7	-14.3	-13.1	-5.2	-23.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	10.7	-12.2	-29.1	70.8	-22.3
J Information and communication	33.3	3.0	12.5	2.1	-1.7	-18.7
K Financial and insurance activities	22.0	-10.6	-36.1	23.3	10.9	55.5
L Real estate activities	9.5	7.6	-9.9	6.7	-5.7	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-15.8	15.7	-9.8	14.6	5.5	-18.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.9	10.0	-34.5	-8.8	11.6	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	51.6	-17.8	25.5	-4.8	-13.0	-3.9
P Education	42.4	25.3	-9.0	5.1	11.6	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	177.3	-11.0	28.2	2.7	-2.2	-14.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.7	31.9	4.8	-27.5	28.8	-28.7
S Other service activities	-18.4	24.4	7.0	-25.1	-2.6	21.6
Total by activities	6.5	6.0	-11.0	1.0	0.4	-4.5

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.4

**Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	79.4	202.5	152.3	171.7	278.9	198.9
B Mining and quarrying	13.5	29.3	32.1	32.4	52.4	56.8
C Manufacturing	254.4	535.9	284.2	308.4	518.6	429.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	104.4	236.5	313.4	264.3	446.0	694.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	23.1	73.6	123.3	100.1	132.0	125.2
F Construction	39.0	116.1	52.0	83.8	72.8	103.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	154.6	317.9	171.7	129.5	155.3	223.4
H Transportation and storage	158.5	356.9	285.0	226.1	408.0	353.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	29.1	39.6	22.6	36.5	29.3	25.4
J Information and communication	132.9	83.7	122.6	115.1	125.6	187.9
K Financial and insurance activities	22.5	21.3	31.2	40.6	39.3	63.3
L Real estate activities	266.4	936.0	523.9	546.1	638.0	788.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	77.8	69.1	83.3	128.4	72.0
N Administrative and support service activities	28.5	53.1	43.5	-17.5	97.2	150.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	125.1	205.5	404.5	319.4	374.3	456.4
P Education	50.2	103.6	136.0	123.5	143.8	194.3
Q Human health and social work activities	40.6	43.4	90.1	64.4	78.1	148.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	30.1	117.9	80.7	65.9	73.3	75.8
S Other service activities	9.4	36.0	21.8	32.0	34.0	44.5
Total by activities	1582.7	3586.4	2960.0	2725.9	3825.2	4392.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)3)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	33.8	-45.5	10.6	57.5	-31.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	10.2	-11.4	1.4	57.0	5.7
C Manufacturing	.	22.8	-43.6	7.6	62.0	-19.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.0	0.6	-14.6	62.4	51.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	63.6	-10.3	-17.8	27.5	-9.5
F Construction	.	30.7	-76.0	59.8	-13.9	38.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	27.9	-46.1	-25.4	19.6	40.2
H Transportation and storage	.	-26.5	-46.4	-20.5	79.6	-15.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.3	-65.1	62.5	-24.7	-16.2
J Information and communication	.	2.8	-27.3	-7.1	12.9	44.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-20.2	-42.8	30.1	-1.9	54.2
L Real estate activities	.	44.0	-46.8	6.9	12.9	17.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	5.4	-64.5	20.3	52.6	-45.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-58.0	-62.2	-138.2	-652.3	52.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	18.9	-8.6	-20.0	18.9	16.7
P Education	.	18.3	-32.1	-7.9	14.7	29.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-19.6	-37.3	-28.1	21.0	81.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	41.9	-31.6	-16.3	5.2	-0.3
S Other service activities	.	66.7	-28.8	49.7	1.5	26.6
Total by activities	.	15.2	-39.0	-7.3	37.6	10.9

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Until 2010 Euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.5

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, HUF bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155.3	164.3	269.9	217.8	229.3	254.3
B Mining and quarrying	8.4	8.8	32.0	18.2	23.4	16.2
C Manufacturing	798.7	1026.1	992.3	1006.6	1366.4	1437.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	174.9	177.0	222.6	235.8	264.5	161.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	42.8	65.8	80.8	98.0	93.3	107.7
F Construction	62.4	228.8	106.0	101.0	85.5	67.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	234.7	371.6	362.8	319.8	310.6	313.9
H Transportation and storage	219.5	384.6	652.4	513.1	454.8	430.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	33.5	48.6	45.3	43.6	37.3	37.7
J Information and communication	308.2	305.3	275.4	257.7	222.6	245.5
K Financial and insurance activities	79.5	89.6	100.5	97.8	117.5	89.0
L Real estate activities	507.3	1083.3	1212.0	997.1	745.1	683.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	38.5	50.7	68.4	65.6	76.0	70.9
N Administrative and support service activities	63.5	152.5	94.5	89.5	102.6	100.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	264.3	589.7	516.4	465.3	438.4	624.0
P Education	72.4	97.7	113.5	193.1	155.6	100.2
Q Human health and social work activities	61.5	75.8	62.8	93.8	102.3	62.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	44.3	70.6	48.8	64.5	69.8	62.5
S Other service activities	19.1	24.6	45.3	41.9	54.9	16.3
Total by activities	3188.9	5015.3	5301.9	4920.1	4950.0	4880.8
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.0	-8.9	18.9	-21.0	2.5	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	-37.0	-15.5	-18.2	-42.7	10.4	-32.2
C Manufacturing	2.0	-0.7	-22.5	0.8	26.8	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	-11.4	13.5	4.6	2.5	-41.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.0	11.6	-15.1	19.4	-10.6	12.4
F Construction	4.1	37.7	-31.4	-5.1	-23.8	-21.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.4	0.4	-22.9	-12.9	-10.6	0.0
H Transportation and storage	2.2	25.8	8.4	-22.8	-26.8	-8.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-14.8	1.0	-46.4	-5.4	-18.4	-0.6
J Information and communication	23.5	16.4	-11.6	-6.1	-18.3	8.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.2	-1.2	-20.1	-3.6	20.8	-27.9
L Real estate activities	10.0	-9.9	-13.5	-19.4	-27.5	-10.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	26.0	5.0	-5.5	4.1	-8.7
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	79.3	-13.3	-6.6	1.7	-2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	22.9	21.1	-3.4	-11.5	-8.6	38.7
P Education	15.3	12.3	14.0	66.1	-20.8	-36.9
Q Human health and social work activities	22.1	-3.1	-29.4	47.1	6.9	-40.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-7.3	2.4	16.5	29.6	1.2	-12.3
S Other service activities	-3.3	-10.7	15.0	-9.6	17.9	-71.0
Total by activities	6.0	4.5	-11.1	-8.5	-5.9	-3.7

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.



Table II/6.6

**Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LVL mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.1	249.6	136.9	164.3	267.7	317.4
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	9.4	14.0	17.0	29.4	34.2
C Manufacturing	138.0	391.3	252.7	279.8	416.4	385.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	81.2	198.9	215.9	182.7	248.4	367.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	39.0	60.2	163.9	40.5	44.0	94.9
F Construction	69.7	165.1	107.5	67.2	64.5	135.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	150.7	281.5	149.7	104.0	147.3	251.9
H Transportation and storage	190.3	270.4	193.3	206.6	316.8	371.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	36.3	70.9	30.0	20.8	26.9	23.7
J Information and communication	65.8	98.1	89.1	88.9	83.1	102.8
K Financial and insurance activities	52.6	78.8	22.1	77.0	36.5	64.7
L Real estate activities	143.8	429.7	782.9	535.6	553.0	638.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.6	61.4	55.5	33.2	42.8	34.1
N Administrative and support service activities	16.2	72.3	21.3	32.4	47.6	39.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	53.3	218.4	386.5	356.1	515.6	470.6
P Education	24.7	35.2	37.1	33.4	55.6	74.2
Q Human health and social work activities	20.6	40.2	85.5	60.6	88.0	85.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	31.8	46.4	36.6	27.9	43.0	21.1
S Other service activities	4.7	15.1	39.8	1.7	17.9	25.3
Total by activities	1158.1	2793.0	2820.3	2329.7	3044.5	3537.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total by activities	10.1	23.5	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	8.7

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.7

**Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614.2	1095.8	640.6	851.8	1016.1	838.0
B Mining and quarrying	61.9	91.9	72.7	87.0	76.6	84.0
C Manufacturing	1620.6	2536.3	1433.9	1437.1	2323.8	2768.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	640.7	906.6	1229.8	1711.1	1449.7	1264.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	200.9	245.4	464.9	591.1	1001.2	878.3
F Construction	379.7	899.0	773.3	515.3	495.9	422.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	938.9	1691.7	1127.0	949.8	1523.0	1403.1
H Transportation and storage	714.8	1889.8	780.7	1199.1	2283.9	2164.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	83.7	218.6	119.7	131.6	163.0	188.2
J Information and communication	898.5	534.0	572.7	623.6	816.6	952.8
K Financial and insurance activities	183.3	83.5	263.3	165.9	131.3	127.0
L Real estate activities	862.6	3071.2	3907.1	2275.6	2579.1	2699.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.1	233.5	255.8	340.5	415.0	453.7
N Administrative and support service activities	183.2	398.6	337.9	206.6	318.0	387.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	985.3	2257.4	3333.6	4053.1	3795.7	3179.8
P Education	40.3	94.9	104.7	196.6	293.7	504.0
Q Human health and social work activities	68.7	183.4	153.2	119.7	444.4	473.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.4	90.1	186.5	103.4	109.6	105.3
S Other service activities	36.8	56.4	49.5	29.6	33.6	37.7
Total by activities	8672.8	16578.1	15806.9	15588.6	19270.2	18933.8
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	-31.2	36.8	18.2	-7.0
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	-35.5	22.7	-13.9	7.4
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	-56.5	2.6	58.7	16.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	-6.4	44.1	-18.0	-15.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	-21.6	31.9	63.7	-15.1
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-60.9	-31.4	-5.7	-16.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-59.3	-14.1	58.2	-9.5
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	-68.0	57.5	86.7	-7.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	-53.6	12.2	22.3	12.6
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	-32.3	11.4	29.3	14.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-6.0	-36.0	-21.1	-4.4
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-11.1	-39.2	9.7	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	-48.4	36.0	20.6	7.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-69.9	-37.7	51.9	19.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	-26.9	26.5	-9.5	-19.1
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	-49.1	93.5	46.3	67.9
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-58.4	-19.9	266.3	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-46.9	-43.0	4.4	-6.4
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-32.2	-38.8	12.2	9.9
Total by activities	-8.4	11.2	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.8

**Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, PLN mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9352	11235	14942	14677	16570	.
B Mining and quarrying	2069	3390	5154	4919	6645	.
C Manufacturing	31959	38571	50597	44163	47630	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7636	7626	13361	16701	18309	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5790	6760	13836	14085	13575	.
F Construction	6218	6130	10710	11658	13681	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21648	20216	29630	25434	26844	.
H Transportation and storage	17400	20031	45044	48477	57518	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1818	1395	2765	2823	2661	.
J Information and communication	12207	6629	10322	9165	9733	.
K Financial and insurance activities	9731	5033	6633	5406	5189	.
L Real estate activities	28807	29643	43181	41121	44388	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3667	2783	4346	4405	5019	.
N Administrative and support service activities	3829	1871	3705	2944	4127	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3981	6019	6821	7953	9893	.
P Education	4437	4828	7069	8638	8409	.
Q Human health and social work activities	3421	3717	6783	7479	8147	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1960	2452	8499	9969	10106	.
S Other service activities	809	851	1251	1303	1299	.
Total by activities	176739	179180	284649	281320	309743	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	19.8	-4.6	-1.1	11.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	-17.5	26.8	-7.4	-3.5	34.0	.
C Manufacturing	-7.0	6.3	-16.0	-10.3	6.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.9	2.5	7.1	22.4	8.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.8	6.2	30.7	2.1	-4.1	.
F Construction	4.5	8.6	-5.6	10.6	16.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.8	15.4	-8.1	-13.1	4.3	.
H Transportation and storage	11.0	7.6	20.2	8.2	17.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.6	7.8	1.7	3.1	-6.7	.
J Information and communication	8.5	-8.4	-1.5	-12.2	4.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.2	4.1	-9.5	-17.9	-5.4	.
L Real estate activities	12.8	3.3	-3.5	-4.5	6.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.0	2.8	-8.1	2.7	12.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	135.8	6.5	-14.3	-17.8	39.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.6	-3.8	-10.2	16.9	24.0	.
P Education	13.0	-6.0	2.5	21.7	-3.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	11.4	17.0	10.1	10.1	8.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-11.6	-1.6	27.5	17.8	0.5	.
S Other service activities	1.5	3.1	-2.0	5.5	-1.5	.
Total by activities	2.7	6.5	-1.2	-0.4	9.0	.

1) According to ESA'95. Unrevised data for NACE Rev. 2 breakdown in 2011.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.9

**Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>*</sup>
<b>At current prices, RON mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2919.5	2659.8	3285.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3639.4	2797.2	4581.7	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	15492.9	12753.2	17497.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5039.2	9895.4	9326.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1508.4	1741.9	1703.6	.
F Construction	.	.	9175.5	9228.3	12649.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	8974.7	6840.9	8389.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5959.7	4381.6	6775.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1353.3	1528.2	1134.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3395.3	2438.7	2844.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	879.4	829.1	600.4	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	3650.0	3795.0	3159.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1909.4	1273.3	2285.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1194.1	1347.3	2257.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6551.3	8064.9	8199.1	.
P Education	.	.	1064.0	919.3	1005.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1275.6	980.5	943.9	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	381.5	359.0	273.5	.
S Other service activities	.	.	576.1	461.1	905.7	.
Total by activities	.	.	74939.3	72294.7	87815.8	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-21.5	-12.9	17.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-15.8	-25.4	53.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-32.8	-20.8	30.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-5.1	88.0	-10.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	3.9	11.2	-8.4	.
F Construction	.	.	-35.9	-2.4	27.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-42.8	-26.5	16.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-37.8	-29.0	46.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-36.5	9.0	-29.7	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-32.0	-31.1	10.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-40.0	-9.0	-31.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	0.7	-23.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-45.8	-35.9	69.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-47.3	8.3	62.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.7	19.4	-5.1	.
P Education	.	.	-51.0	-16.4	2.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.9	-27.2	-8.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-17.6	-9.1	-27.3	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-14.0	-22.8	84.2	.
Total by activities	.	.	-29.3	-7.0	14.8	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiw Handbook of Statistics 2013.

Table II/6.10

**Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	213.5	453.9	358.8	336.6	437.4	356.6
B Mining and quarrying	61.3	58.2	112.0	127.3	59.5	148.2
C Manufacturing	1369.6	4596.0	2482.9	2635.7	4285.1	3428.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	794.9	687.2	1329.9	1473.5	1908.1	1741.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	105.1	260.2	408.1	266.2	270.0	331.4
F Construction	99.1	165.1	220.6	239.9	249.6	227.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	657.0	1034.8	751.4	704.5	830.7	782.8
H Transportation and storage	383.8	1714.2	1486.8	1293.2	1339.0	1461.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	72.0	88.0	78.2	48.4	100.3	69.4
J Information and communication	713.9	524.6	643.4	1382.2	623.9	568.8
K Financial and insurance activities	232.9	195.5	158.4	159.7	281.1	234.5
L Real estate activities	2146.8	1748.3	2713.7	2486.4	2938.9	2672.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	86.9	100.7	176.4	184.9	175.1	106.7
N Administrative and support service activities	386.9	585.7	457.6	527.9	473.5	521.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	412.4	503.3	1114.7	1379.9	1321.9	1091.7
P Education	169.4	138.8	135.5	165.2	158.9	133.0
Q Human health and social work activities	58.6	143.6	296.4	287.9	238.8	262.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	58.8	59.1	60.9	114.0	244.5	140.3
S Other service activities	19.4	32.2	39.2	37.3	20.7	21.4
Total by activities	8042.1	13089.5	13024.8	13850.6	15957.3	14298.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.5	56.4	-38.4	-6.1	29.7	-18.2
B Mining and quarrying	200.0	-47.3	43.3	13.4	-53.4	149.9
C Manufacturing	-39.5	27.6	-38.6	6.6	62.4	-19.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-30.1	16.7	7.8	11.0	21.5	-11.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.7	14.5	-31.9	-34.8	1.0	22.3
F Construction	-9.1	-15.8	-41.3	8.9	4.5	-8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-51.1	36.6	-27.5	-6.2	18.0	-5.4
H Transportation and storage	-43.6	23.5	-20.8	-13.0	4.3	10.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	21.7	11.5	-11.4	-38.0	106.0	-30.9
J Information and communication	79.7	-26.1	-33.9	115.4	-54.9	-9.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	-23.2	-29.0	1.1	76.9	-16.5
L Real estate activities	48.1	8.1	-5.0	-8.2	17.7	-9.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-62.1	-24.5	61.2	5.8	-5.3	-39.0
N Administrative and support service activities	313.3	36.4	-26.6	15.4	-10.3	10.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.9	37.9	41.4	23.4	-5.1	-18.3
P Education	159.0	-4.1	96.1	21.9	-4.7	-17.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-30.5	-3.6	26.5	-2.6	-17.4	9.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	43.3	3.7	-71.0	87.8	112.9	-43.0
S Other service activities	-42.6	-20.9	7.9	-4.7	-44.6	3.0
Total by activities	-9.6	17.5	-19.7	6.5	14.2	-10.5

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.11

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142.9	221.1	271.0	202.9	218.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	29.0	53.9	31.9	51.0	35.8	.
C Manufacturing	916.2	1465.5	1151.7	1038.2	1271.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	209.8	304.2	442.9	453.7	541.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	106.1	145.3	201.7	67.2	53.0	.
F Construction	153.9	266.5	317.7	224.5	128.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	533.6	628.0	545.5	506.0	527.5	.
H Transportation and storage	578.4	765.2	771.6	512.8	520.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	97.3	181.6	294.9	195.4	147.5	.
J Information and communication	343.5	268.2	303.1	242.1	245.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	214.6	289.3	240.7	239.9	282.1	.
L Real estate activities	651.1	1230.3	1544.6	1265.5	1125.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	181.9	287.9	265.1	214.8	260.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	20.7	54.1	47.0	60.9	55.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	437.8	671.4	1100.2	1193.5	812.8	.
P Education	98.5	144.3	193.0	207.3	185.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	77.5	139.3	281.4	177.5	174.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.8	102.1	129.4	105.2	107.3	.
S Other service activities	33.6	76.1	33.6	34.4	25.8	.
Total by activities	4869.2	7294.4	8166.7	6992.7	6718.8	6274.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-20.9	6.3	-7.7	-25.0	7.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	-6.3	27.7	-39.3	59.5	-31.1	.
C Manufacturing	8.5	-5.5	-31.0	-9.6	20.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-20.5	31.7	-13.6	3.8	16.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.3	-16.9	18.5	-66.8	-22.0	.
F Construction	-8.5	11.9	-28.1	-30.2	-43.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	19.7	-0.9	-40.5	-7.5	3.0	.
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-46.8	-34.0	1.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.4	-1.7	-4.7	-35.2	-26.8	.
J Information and communication	13.7	-14.3	-35.1	-21.1	2.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	33.5	2.4	-12.9	-0.8	17.8	.
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.9	-21.5	-20.5	-13.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.6	21.9	-20.3	-19.4	19.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.6	16.6	-12.4	31.0	-10.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.3	-1.1	-1.3	6.8	-33.1	.
P Education	18.4	4.1	-18.0	5.4	-12.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-28.4	3.7	1.4	-37.4	-3.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.7	12.0	0.7	-20.3	-0.2	.
S Other service activities	-16.6	84.7	-21.4	1.6	-26.1	.
Total by activities	2.6	3.0	-23.8	-15.3	-5.5	-8.2

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.12

**Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	9	57	153	117	144	.
C Mining and quarrying	722	3204	9403	18790	29486	.
D Manufacturing	8085	19529	12827	13360	10996	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2572	6318	13608	8874	25634	.
F Construction	1954	7204	9449	9789	18128	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2826	8025	13438	16891	13549	.
H Hotels and restaurants	499	2263	1779	3066	1785	.
I Transport, storage and communication	5743	7958	22874	12358	15843	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	639	3064	8459	2290	10490	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	64	500	1611	221	186	.
Total by activities	23113	58122	93601	85756	126241	.

1) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev.1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	60.3	101.8	77.9	79.1	.
B Fishing	.	1.8	0.9	0.2	1.9	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	102.3	69.5	86.5	106.5	.
D Manufacturing	.	729.1	870.6	710.0	717.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	320.8	454.8	439.3	413.7	.
F Construction	.	152.2	216.4	174.7	145.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	688.4	768.7	730.4	693.4	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	63.6	72.4	58.2	73.6	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	504.6	486.3	485.6	653.4	.
J Financial intermediation	.	123.3	187.4	186.9	109.2	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	188.2	317.4	251.8	305.5	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	409.9	706.3	718.8	594.2	.
M Education	.	41.7	77.7	51.4	45.5	.
N Health and social work	.	65.4	173.6	147.6	157.6	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	60.3	88.2	92.4	97.6	.
Total by activities	.	3512.1	4592.1	4211.7	4194.3	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.



Table II/6.14

**Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, KZT bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	49.0	77.5	83.6	109.4	133.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	785.1	1493.1	1652.0	1593.6	1599.7
C Manufacturing	.	271.3	377.9	413.1	481.9	610.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	53.3	232.1	335.4	349.8	416.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	28.5	145.8	186.3	228.1	237.6
F Construction	.	76.8	44.2	55.5	58.0	70.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	102.4	108.4	96.3	95.6	117.6
H Transportation and storage	.	285.5	967.7	734.5	896.3	1038.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	13.7	31.2	26.3	32.6	41.2
J Information and communication	.	83.0	78.9	59.1	137.0	132.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	21.9	33.7	45.8	37.7	37.3
L Real estate activities	.	318.9	359.1	382.8	483.2	459.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	176.6	223.3	123.4	76.6	93.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	17.7	10.9	42.9	26.2	36.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	33.3	58.4	32.8	55.0	71.5
P Education	.	40.9	145.3	140.6	161.6	187.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	34.9	111.4	154.9	100.4	80.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	23.9	79.3	84.5	74.9	101.4
S Other service activities	.	4.4	7.2	3.7	12.1	6.9
Total by activities	.	2421.0	4585.3	4653.5	5010.2	5473.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities	.	34.1	2.9	-3.0	2.9	4.1

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.15

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3039	2356	2022	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	441	626	1124	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	14514	10327	12548	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7310	7079	6570	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2067	4436	1507	.
F Construction	.	.	24495	28769	29592	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6286	8057	8720	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2124	2146	11331	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2600	2017	858	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6793	5449	4722	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2305	1890	1673	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	290	277	706	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	258	115	835	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	206	442	433	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5553	6341	7252	.
P Education	.	.	1286	1389	869	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	949	886	2654	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1265	324	1065	.
S Other service activities	.	.	91	42	217	.
Total by activities	.	.	81872	82968	94698	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total by activities	-1.5	-6.1	-4.3	-2.7	3.2	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.16

**Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	8.6	5.1	6.7	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	18.5	28.5	13.6	11.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	24.3	26.9	23.6	40.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	65.9	45.4	24.0	38.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	47.1	51.7	14.1	17.8
F Construction	.	.	30.3	23.8	11.0	18.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	110.4	64.7	74.5	70.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	37.7	54.6	27.9	27.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	38.6	19.0	26.5	26.8
J Information and communication	.	.	28.8	27.6	19.9	26.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	15.1	10.4	17.9	8.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	4.7	0.2	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	22.9	13.7	12.6	6.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.1	13.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	148.8	160.7	130.8	109.0
P Education	.	.	2.3	7.0	2.7	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	10.6	13.8	4.0	9.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.4	1.0	2.7	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.6
Total by activities	.	.	618.4	561.6	415.4	436.5

1) From 2006 legal persons only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.17

**Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	142.3	325.2	303.8	446.9	473.4
B Fishing	2.2	3.1	4.6	5.4	8.5	11.9
C Mining and quarrying	211.4	501.9	1111.8	1264.0	1534.3	1837.6
D Manufacturing	190.2	593.8	1135.7	1207.6	1418.7	1660.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	69.8	244.1	684.1	818.8	1016.5	1112.2
F Construction	74.9	129.5	289.8	342.1	336.8	330.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	31.0	129.1	263.1	336.9	347.4	429.6
H Hotels and restaurants	9.3	12.9	38.7	46.9	55.6	54.5
I Transport, storage and communication	246.7	884.8	2118.4	2336.8	3107.7	3461.2
J Financial intermediation	9.4	49.4	100.7	119.7	159.2	202.4
K Real estate, renting and business activities	177.4	607.5	1224.1	1638.0	1669.9	1964.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	17.5	57.0	138.2	125.9	211.6	206.8
M Education	15.6	68.8	140.6	163.7	198.3	213.2
N Health and social work	29.7	94.8	180.7	196.2	216.3	255.5
O Other community, social and personal services	45.4	92.0	220.3	246.3	308.0	355.1
Total by activities	1165.2	3611.1	7976.0	9152.1	11035.7	12568.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities	17.4	10.2	-13.5	6.3	10.8	6.6

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

Table II/6.18

**Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, RSD mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	11710	15952	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	3688	6495	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	100388	141234	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	55194	45372	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	14020	12680	.
F Construction	.	.	.	46266	46016	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	63102	60858	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	24622	33758	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	3659	3953	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	34865	32809	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	14308	16847	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	9194	4338	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	28747	36560	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	6634	8461	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	39583	55502	.
P Education	.	.	.	5640	4476	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	12153	10498	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	9022	15227	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	854	1698	.
Total by activities	.	.	.	483646	552734	.

1) Until 2005 social sector only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.

## 220 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.19

**Ukraine: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>At current prices, UAH mn <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5166	10620	12813	15314	.
B Fishing	.	31	163	78	40	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	5895	10981	14316	21058	.
D Manufacturing	.	24085	30735	29451	38610	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4324	8233	9373	18583	.
F Construction	.	3856	11515	12166	9292	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7396	18294	19672	23360	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	1426	1463	1997	2693	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	14689	24045	29546	29775	.
J Financial intermediation	.	2031	4109	4891	4732	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	17869	34249	42674	55894	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3051	3201	3242	6860	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2002	3896	7101	5925	.
Total by activities	.	96965	167644	195927	241785	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1/2)</sup></b>						
Total by activities	.	.	-50.5	3.9	7.1	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2013*.



## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **7. Foreign trade in goods**

Graph II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

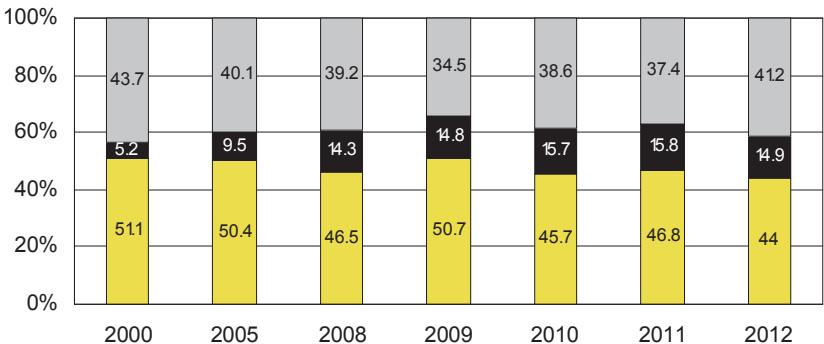
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

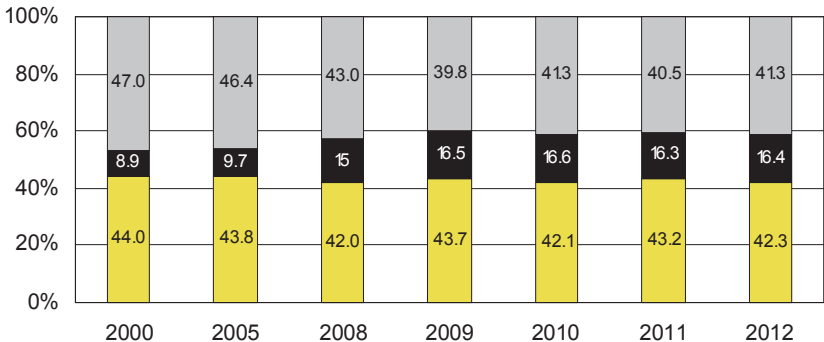




Table II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	5253.1	9466.3	11699.5	15561.4	20264.6	20793.4
EU-28	2956.0	5669.9	7664.3	9551.3	12688.6	12231.2
EU-15	2683.5	4771.0	5931.2	7113.9	9483.6	9142.4
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2297.1	3796.4	4035.2	6010.2	7576.0	8562.2
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	7084.9	14667.7	16875.9	19245.1	23406.5	25484.4
EU-28	3752.3	7855.1	10154.6	11292.1	13926.3	14967.5
EU-15	3118.6	6428.2	7370.4	8093.7	10116.5	10780.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3332.6	6812.6	6721.4	7953.0	9480.3	10516.9
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1831.8	-5201.4	-5176.5	-3683.7	-3141.9	-4691.0
EU-28	-796.3	-2185.2	-2490.3	-1740.8	-1237.6	-2736.3
EU-15	-435.1	-1657.2	-1439.2	-979.8	-632.9	-1638.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1035.5	-3016.2	-2686.2	-1942.8	-1904.3	-1954.8
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	40.7	18.6	-23.1	33.0	30.2	2.6
EU-28	38.1	13.3	-17.1	24.6	32.8	-3.6
EU-15	38.2	10.2	-16.1	19.9	33.3	-3.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.2	27.3	-32.3	48.9	26.1	13.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	37.8	26.2	-32.7	14.0	21.6	8.9
EU-28	32.9	18.1	-28.9	11.2	23.3	7.5
EU-15	25.5	14.9	-30.0	9.8	25.0	6.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.9	37.1	-37.8	18.3	19.2	10.9
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	56.3	59.9	65.5	61.4	62.6	58.8
EU-15	51.1	50.4	50.7	45.7	46.8	44.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.7	40.1	34.5	38.6	37.4	41.2
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	53.0	53.6	60.2	58.7	59.5	58.7
EU-15	44.0	43.8	43.7	42.1	43.2	42.3
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	47.0	46.4	39.8	41.3	40.5	41.3

From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.2

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

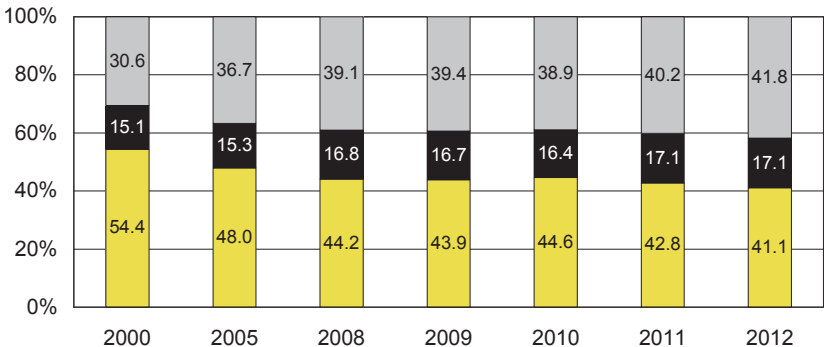
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

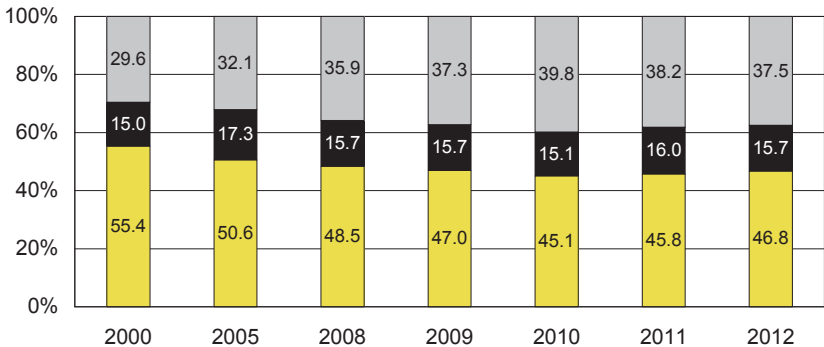


Table II/7.1.2

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	4818.7	7065.2	7530.7	8906.1	9582.4	9628.3
EU-28	3346.6	4472.8	4561.9	5438.1	5734.8	5601.1
EU-15	2619.0	3388.4	3302.6	3973.6	4097.3	3959.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	1472.1	2592.4	2968.9	3468.0	3847.6	4027.2
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	8589.7	14935.1	15225.9	15137.7	16281.7	16215.5
EU-28	6048.8	10140.9	9548.4	9111.3	10067.7	10136.0
EU-15	4756.5	7550.3	7159.5	6825.6	7455.7	7594.8
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	2540.9	4794.2	5677.5	6026.4	6214.0	6079.4
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-3771.0	-7869.9	-7695.1	-6231.7	-6699.3	-6587.1
EU-28	-2702.2	-5668.1	-4986.5	-3673.2	-4332.9	-4534.9
EU-15	-2137.5	-4162.0	-3856.9	-2851.9	-3358.4	-3635.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-1068.8	-2201.8	-2708.6	-2558.4	-2366.4	-2052.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	19.0	9.5	-21.4	18.3	7.6	0.5
EU-28	23.5	5.3	-21.9	19.2	5.5	-2.3
EU-15	32.1	1.9	-22.0	20.3	3.1	-3.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	17.7	-20.7	16.8	10.9	4.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	16.9	11.9	-26.9	-0.6	7.6	-0.4
EU-28	14.4	7.1	-28.5	-4.6	10.5	0.7
EU-15	14.3	4.4	-29.0	-4.7	9.2	1.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	23.4	23.9	-24.0	6.1	3.1	-2.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	69.4	63.3	60.6	61.1	59.8	58.2
EU-15	54.4	48.0	43.9	44.6	42.8	41.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	30.6	36.7	39.4	38.9	40.2	41.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	70.4	67.9	62.7	60.2	61.8	62.5
EU-15	55.4	50.6	47.0	45.1	45.8	46.8
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	29.6	32.1	37.3	39.8	38.2	37.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

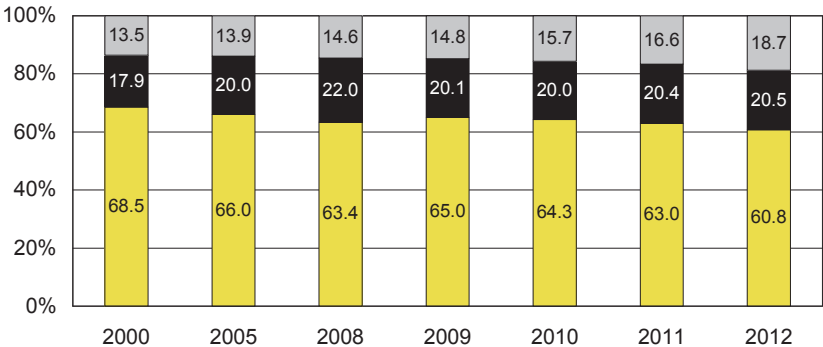
Graph II/7.1.3

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-13                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

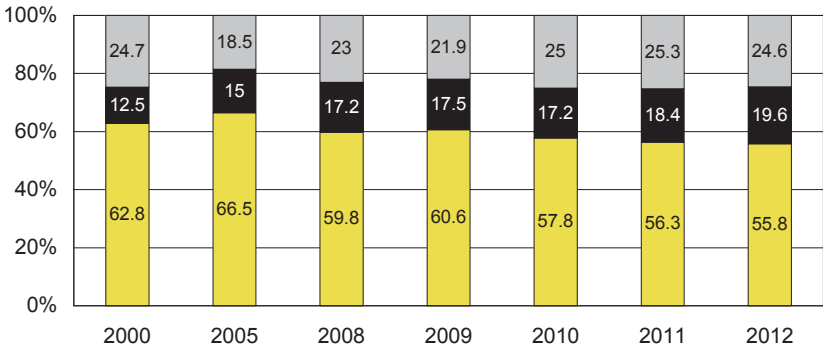


Table II/7.1.3

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	31501	62785	80983	100311	117054	122230
EU-28	27236	54036	68960	84604	97590	99380
EU-15	21593	41451	52654	64534	73703	74293
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4265	8748	12023	15707	19465	22850
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	34619	61500	75314	95536	109285	110066
EU-28	26058	50112	58856	71628	81586	82994
EU-15	21737	40878	45653	55220	61488	61433
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8562	11388	16458	23908	27700	27072
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-3119	1285	5669	4774	7769	12164
EU-28	1178	3925	10104	12976	16004	16387
EU-15	-144	573	7001	9314	12215	12861
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-4297	-2640	-4435	-8201	-8235	-4222
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	26.4	13.2	-18.9	23.9	16.7	4.4
EU-28	24.2	11.1	-19.1	22.7	15.3	1.8
EU-15	24.9	8.8	-16.8	22.6	14.2	0.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	57.2	28.2	-17.6	30.6	23.9	17.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	29.6	9.3	-22.0	26.9	14.4	0.7
EU-28	27.3	10.9	-20.8	21.7	13.9	1.7
EU-15	26.7	9.0	-20.9	21.0	11.4	-0.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.8	3.1	-26.0	45.3	15.9	-2.3
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	86.5	86.1	85.2	84.3	83.4	81.3
EU-15	68.5	66.0	65.0	64.3	63.0	60.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	13.5	13.9	14.8	15.7	16.6	18.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	75.3	81.5	78.1	75.0	74.7	75.4
EU-15	62.8	66.5	60.6	57.8	56.3	55.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	24.7	18.5	21.9	25.0	25.3	24.6

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.4

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

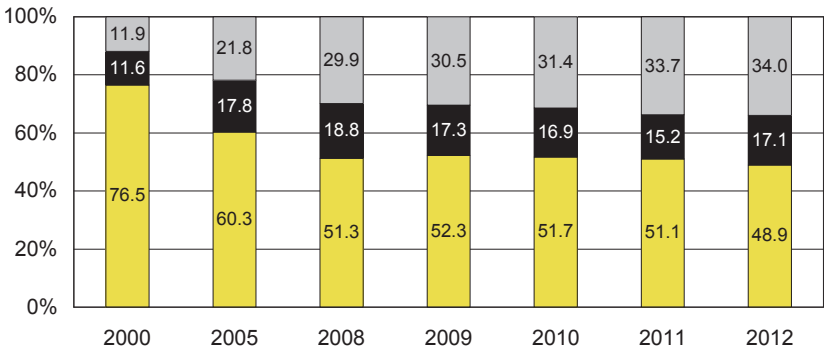
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

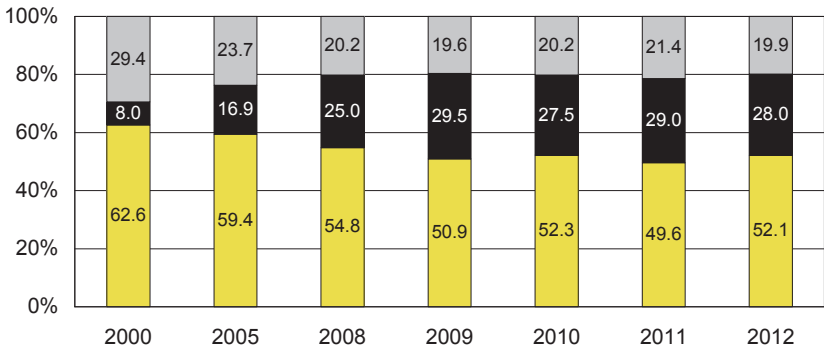


Table II/7.1.4

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	3443.4	6201.9	6486.9	8743.0	12013.9	12549.6
EU-28	3033.7	4849.4	4511.4	5998.2	7963.5	8285.5
EU-15	2634.8	3742.5	3392.3	4516.5	6133.2	6142.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	409.7	1352.5	1975.6	2744.8	4050.4	4264.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	4617.3	8229.6	7269.9	9268.3	12721.2	13761.8
EU-28	3258.0	6279.9	5844.1	7396.0	9996.6	11020.0
EU-15	2890.1	4889.0	3697.5	4847.7	6308.5	7164.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1359.4	1949.7	1425.8	1872.2	2724.6	2741.9
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1174.0	-2027.7	-783.0	-525.3	-707.3	-1212.3
EU-28	-224.3	-1430.5	-1332.8	-1397.9	-2033.1	-2734.5
EU-15	-255.3	-1146.5	-305.1	-331.3	-175.3	-1021.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-949.6	-597.2	549.8	872.6	1325.8	1522.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	52.4	30.1	-23.4	34.8	37.4	4.5
EU-28	58.1	26.5	-24.0	33.0	32.8	4.0
EU-15	60.3	26.9	-21.9	33.1	35.8	0.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.3	44.8	-22.0	38.9	47.6	5.3
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	43.2	22.8	-33.3	27.5	37.3	8.2
EU-28	38.0	27.0	-32.8	26.6	35.2	10.2
EU-15	37.7	25.5	-38.0	31.1	30.1	13.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	57.7	10.9	-35.2	31.3	45.5	0.6
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	88.1	78.2	69.5	68.6	66.3	66.0
EU-15	76.5	60.3	52.3	51.7	51.1	48.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	21.8	30.5	31.4	33.7	34.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	70.6	76.3	80.4	79.8	78.6	80.1
EU-15	62.6	59.4	50.9	52.3	49.6	52.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.4	23.7	19.6	20.2	21.4	19.9

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

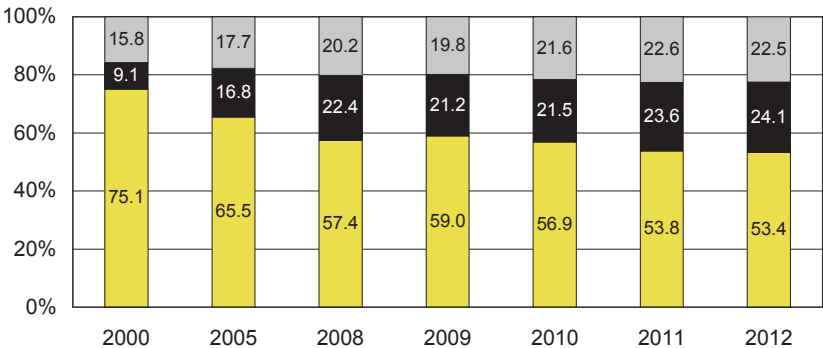
Graph II/7.1.5

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-13                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

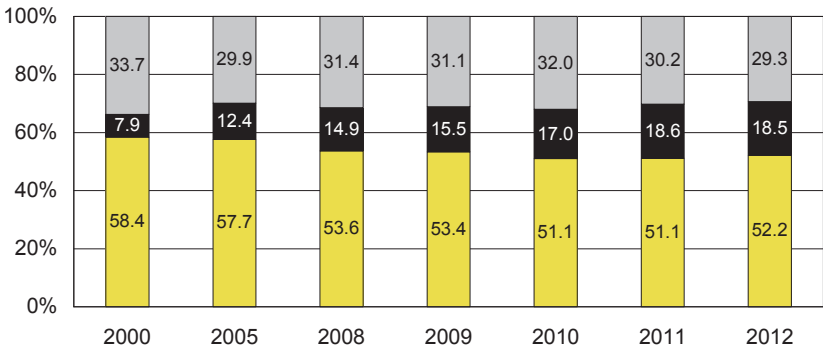




Table II/7.1.5

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	30524.5	50587.9	59512.6	72024.3	80683.7	80860.0
EU-28	25716.1	41645.9	47717.9	56469.4	62457.6	62646.4
EU-15	22928.8	33149.4	35111.5	41002.4	43414.7	43196.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4808.5	8942.0	11794.7	15554.9	18226.1	18213.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	34832.8	53494.3	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7	74117.3
EU-28	23026.5	37386.0	38263.9	45008.5	51037.8	52064.5
EU-15	20348.0	30882.0	29768.1	33956.5	37639.7	38693.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11806.2	16108.3	17486.4	21505.7	22553.9	22052.8
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-4308.2	-2906.4	3762.2	5510.0	7091.9	6742.7
EU-28	2500.6	3537.3	8582.7	10580.8	10220.2	9223.1
EU-15	2580.8	2267.4	5343.5	7045.9	5775.0	4502.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-6997.8	-7166.3	-5691.7	-5950.8	-4327.8	-3839.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	30.0	13.2	-19.3	21.0	12.0	0.2
EU-28	28.5	10.5	-18.9	18.3	10.6	0.3
EU-15	28.1	5.0	-17.1	16.8	5.9	-0.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	38.0	28.0	-21.0	31.9	17.2	-0.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	32.5	9.9	-24.7	19.3	10.6	0.7
EU-28	22.3	12.1	-24.3	17.7	13.4	2.1
EU-15	20.2	9.8	-25.0	14.1	10.8	2.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	58.7	5.1	-25.7	23.0	4.9	-2.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	84.2	82.3	80.2	78.4	77.4	77.5
EU-15	75.1	65.5	59.0	56.9	53.8	53.4
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	15.8	17.7	19.8	21.6	22.6	22.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	66.3	70.1	68.9	68.0	69.8	70.7
EU-15	58.4	57.7	53.4	51.1	51.1	52.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	33.9	30.1	31.4	32.3	30.6	29.8

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

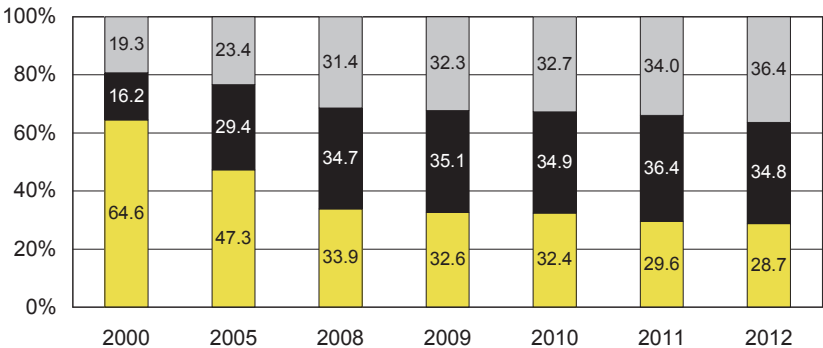
Graph II/7.1.6

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-13      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

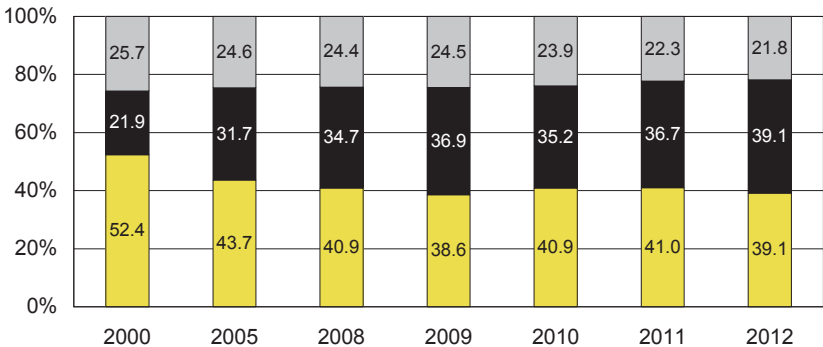


Table II/7.1.6

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	2023.0	4148.6	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7	10985.3
EU-28	1633.0	3178.1	3737.0	4839.1	6226.8	6982.7
EU-15	1306.0	1960.4	1799.3	2327.6	2791.9	3155.4
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	390.0	970.6	1784.9	2351.4	3205.9	4002.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	3466.4	6990.7	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5	13415.5
EU-28	2577.0	5267.8	5311.1	6713.9	9087.1	10489.7
EU-15	1816.8	3054.1	2718.4	3610.0	4797.2	5240.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	889.4	1722.9	1722.9	2104.9	2615.5	2925.9
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1443.4	-2842.1	-1512.1	-1628.3	-2269.8	-2430.2
EU-28	-944.0	-2089.7	-1574.1	-1874.8	-2860.3	-3507.0
EU-15	-510.8	-1093.7	-919.1	-1282.4	-2005.2	-2085.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-499.4	-752.3	62.0	246.6	590.5	1076.8
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	25.1	28.7	-19.9	30.2	31.2	16.5
EU-28	30.2	27.4	-21.0	29.5	28.7	12.1
EU-15	29.3	9.8	-23.1	29.4	19.9	13.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8.7	33.2	-17.6	31.7	36.3	24.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	25.1	22.6	-35.9	25.4	32.7	14.6
EU-28	22.7	21.9	-36.0	26.4	35.3	15.4
EU-15	20.3	12.7	-39.4	32.8	32.9	9.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	34.8	24.5	-35.8	22.2	24.3	11.9
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	80.7	76.6	67.7	67.3	66.0	63.6
EU-15	64.6	47.3	32.6	32.4	29.6	28.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	19.3	23.4	32.3	32.7	34.0	36.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	74.3	75.4	75.5	76.1	77.7	78.2
EU-15	52.4	43.7	38.6	40.9	41.0	39.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.7	24.6	24.5	23.9	22.3	21.8

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

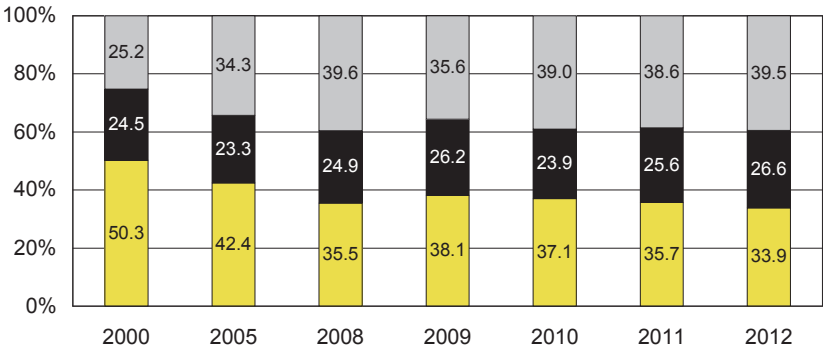
Graph II/7.1.7

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-13                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

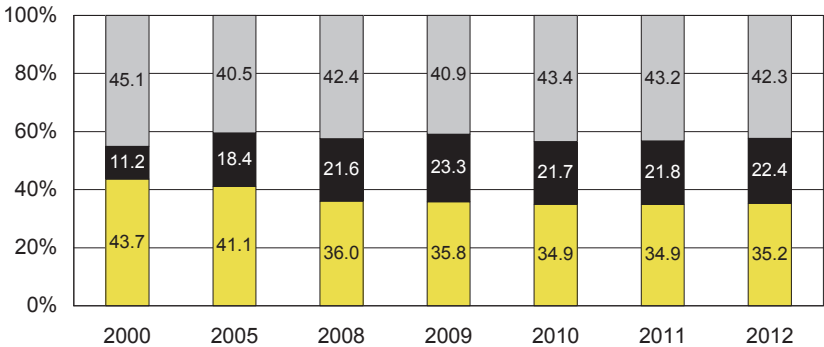


Table II/7.1.7

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	3854.9	9490.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8	23047.5
EU-28	2882.3	6237.2	7591.8	9553.7	12371.3	13955.1
EU-15	1939.7	4024.4	4495.7	5812.3	7203.2	7814.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	972.6	3252.8	4205.0	6097.0	7779.6	9092.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	5681.3	12497.7	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6	24882.5
EU-28	3116.4	7437.1	7757.2	9993.5	12954.8	14344.8
EU-15	2480.0	5137.7	4700.2	6164.1	7970.9	8760.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2564.9	5060.6	5365.8	7659.6	9870.8	10537.6
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1826.3	-3007.6	-1326.2	-2002.4	-2674.8	-1835.0
EU-28	-230.0	-1195.7	-162.3	-435.0	-577.7	-384.7
EU-15	-540.2	-1113.3	-204.6	-351.8	-767.7	-945.3
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1592.3	-1807.8	-1160.8	-1562.6	-2091.2	-1445.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	49.2	26.9	-26.6	32.7	28.8	14.4
EU-28	51.5	24.0	-21.8	25.8	29.5	12.8
EU-15	41.5	18.2	-21.1	29.3	23.9	8.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.8	32.9	-34.0	45.0	27.6	16.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	30.6	25.5	-37.9	34.5	29.3	9.0
EU-28	18.8	17.5	-36.3	28.8	29.6	10.7
EU-15	20.8	14.8	-38.3	31.1	29.3	9.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	50.1	39.4	-40.2	42.7	28.9	6.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	74.8	65.7	64.4	61.0	61.4	60.5
EU-15	50.3	42.4	38.1	37.1	35.7	33.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.2	34.3	35.6	39.0	38.6	39.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	54.9	59.5	59.1	56.6	56.8	57.7
EU-15	43.7	41.1	35.8	34.9	34.9	35.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	45.1	40.5	40.9	43.4	43.2	42.3

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

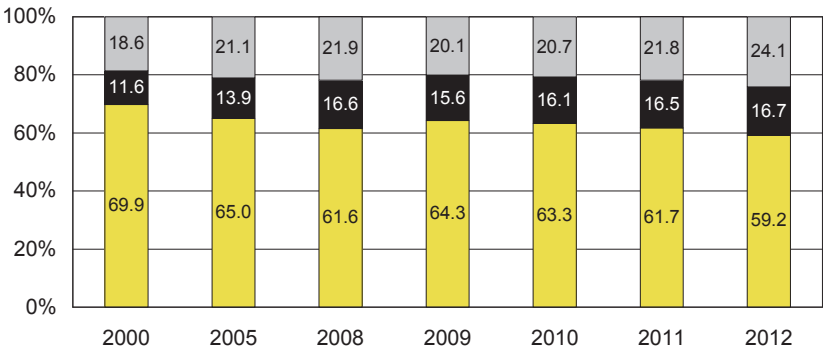
Graph II/7.1.8

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-13      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

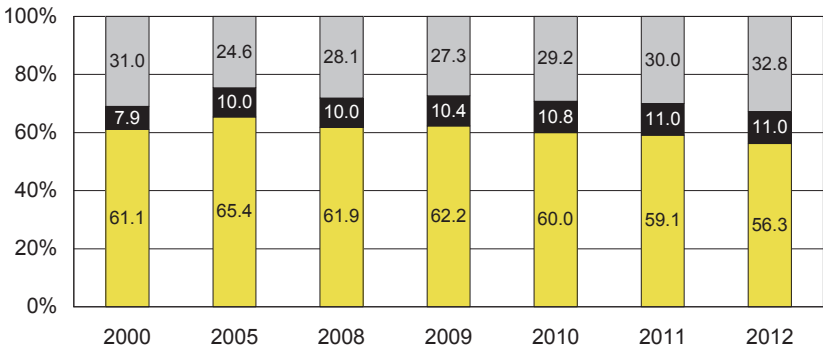


Table II/7.1.8

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	34373	71889	97865	120483	135558	142762
EU-28	27993	56745	78200	95580	106014	108414
EU-15	24018	46730	62931	76208	83676	84576
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	6380	15144	19666	24903	29544	34348
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	53085	81697	107155	134306	151291	152569
EU-28	36632	61577	77856	95137	105935	102572
EU-15	32459	53446	66672	80616	89342	85843
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16452	20119	29299	39168	45356	49997
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-18711	-9807	-9289	-13823	-15733	-9807
EU-28	-8639	-4832	344	442	79	5842
EU-15	-8441	-6716	-3740	-4408	-5667	-1267
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-10072	-4975	-9633	-14265	-15812	-15649
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	33.9	19.2	-15.6	23.1	12.5	5.3
EU-28	33.2	16.6	-13.6	22.2	10.9	2.3
EU-15	32.8	15.1	-11.8	21.1	9.8	1.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	35.2	29.7	-22.4	26.6	18.6	16.3
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	23.3	13.3	-24.5	25.3	12.6	0.8
EU-28	17.7	13.3	-23.8	22.2	11.3	-3.2
EU-15	16.1	13.0	-24.1	20.9	10.8	-3.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	36.8	13.4	-26.5	33.7	15.8	10.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	81.4	78.9	79.9	79.3	78.2	75.9
EU-15	69.9	65.0	64.3	63.3	61.7	59.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.6	21.1	20.1	20.7	21.8	24.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	69.0	75.4	72.7	70.8	70.0	67.2
EU-15	61.1	65.4	62.2	60.0	59.1	56.3
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	31.0	24.6	27.3	29.2	30.0	32.8

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.9

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

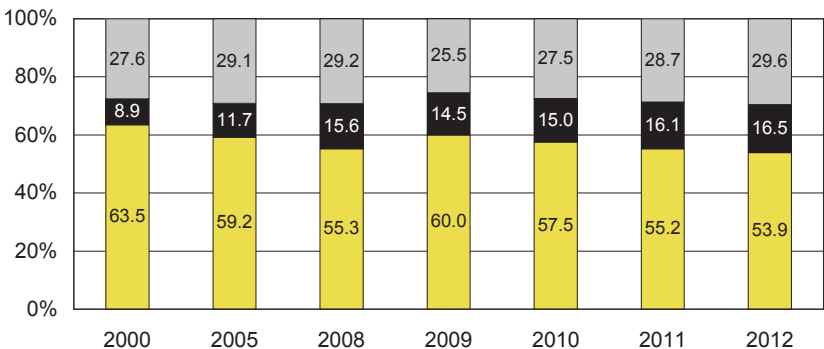
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

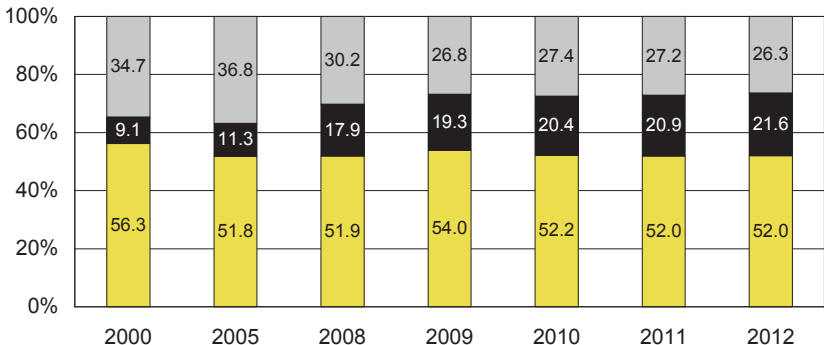




Table II/7.1.9

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	11273.3	22255.1	29084.5	37398.4	45267.0	45006.4
EU-28	8157.8	15785.1	21672.0	27110.5	32277.7	31704.3
EU-15	7155.0	13184.0	17458.2	21504.1	24978.3	24275.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3115.4	6470.0	7412.5	10287.9	12989.3	13302.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	14235.4	32568.5	38947.6	46849.7	54939.3	54625.7
EU-28	9298.3	20574.5	28516.7	34027.1	40015.7	40234.6
EU-15	8007.5	16883.5	21018.9	24458.7	28554.0	28426.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4937.1	11994.1	10430.9	12822.6	14923.5	14391.2
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-2962.1	-10313.4	-9863.0	-9451.3	-9672.3	-9619.4
EU-28	-1140.5	-4789.4	-6844.7	-6916.6	-7738.0	-8530.3
EU-15	-852.5	-3699.5	-3560.7	-2954.6	-3575.7	-4150.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1821.7	-5524.0	-3018.4	-2534.7	-1934.3	-1089.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	41.1	17.5	-13.6	28.6	21.0	-0.6
EU-28	39.7	10.4	-9.2	25.1	19.1	-1.8
EU-15	37.1	6.6	-6.2	23.2	16.2	-2.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	45.6	39.3	-24.5	38.8	26.3	2.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	45.7	23.9	-31.8	20.3	17.3	-0.6
EU-28	37.8	18.5	-28.5	19.3	17.6	0.5
EU-15	36.6	16.1	-29.1	16.4	16.7	-0.4
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	55.4	34.5	-39.6	22.9	16.4	-3.6
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	72.4	70.9	74.5	72.5	71.3	70.4
EU-15	63.5	59.2	60.0	57.5	55.2	53.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.6	29.1	25.5	27.5	28.7	29.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	65.3	63.2	73.2	72.6	72.8	73.7
EU-15	56.3	51.8	54.0	52.2	52.0	52.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	34.7	36.8	26.8	27.4	27.2	26.3

From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.10

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

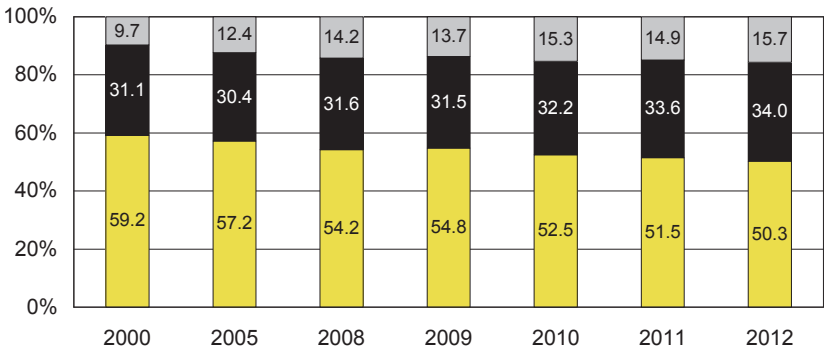
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

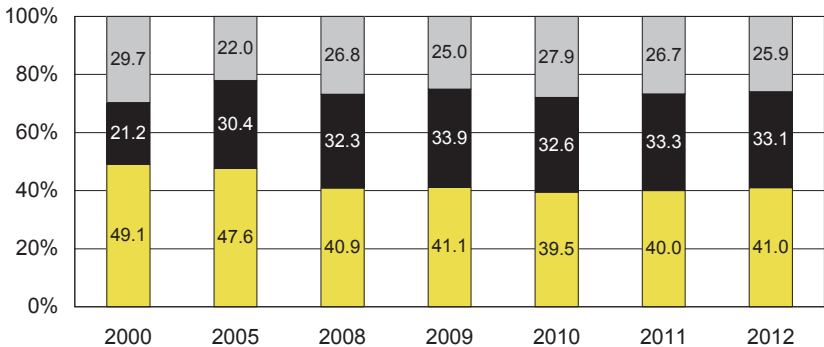


Table II/7.1.10

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	12810.6	25632.4	40207.7	48776.9	57349.5	63431.4
EU-28	11567.7	22450.0	34698.1	41329.2	48809.9	53473.9
EU-15	7589.8	14670.2	22014.4	25622.8	29527.8	31921.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1242.9	3182.4	5509.6	7447.7	8539.6	9957.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	13815.3	27850.9	39898.0	49050.4	57358.0	60870.2
EU-28	9718.5	21717.8	29927.7	35363.4	42066.4	45101.8
EU-15	6788.9	13254.8	16384.9	19383.3	22948.0	24975.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4096.8	6133.1	9970.3	13687.0	15291.6	15768.4
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1004.7	-2218.5	309.8	-273.5	-8.5	2561.2
EU-28	1849.2	732.2	4770.4	5965.8	6743.5	8372.1
EU-15	801.0	1415.4	5629.4	6239.5	6579.8	6946.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-2853.9	-2950.7	-4460.6	-6239.2	-6752.0	-5810.9
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	33.7	14.9	-16.9	21.3	17.6	10.6
EU-28	34.1	15.4	-16.4	19.1	18.1	9.6
EU-15	33.2	10.2	-16.1	16.4	15.2	8.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.3	11.5	-19.7	35.2	14.7	16.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	30.1	16.0	-20.6	22.9	16.9	6.1
EU-28	22.5	14.6	-18.6	18.2	19.0	7.2
EU-15	23.6	8.5	-20.2	18.3	18.4	8.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	51.9	21.4	-26.1	37.3	11.7	3.1
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	90.3	87.6	86.3	84.7	85.1	84.3
EU-15	59.2	57.2	54.8	52.5	51.5	50.3
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	9.7	12.4	13.7	15.3	14.9	15.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	70.3	78.0	75.0	72.1	73.3	74.1
EU-15	49.1	47.6	41.1	39.5	40.0	41.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.7	22.0	25.0	27.9	26.7	25.9

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.11

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

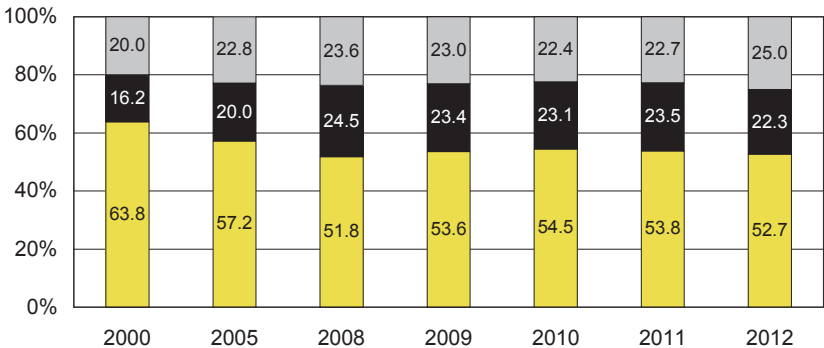
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

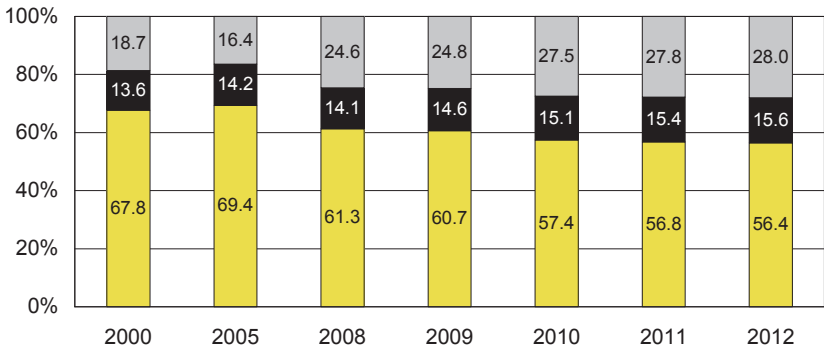


Table II/7.1.11

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	9495.2	15471.2	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1	25033.2
EU-28	7597.5	11950.9	14459.5	17088.3	19306.6	18775.5
EU-15	6056.8	8854.2	10061.1	11993.5	13427.6	13198.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1897.7	3520.3	4308.2	4937.8	5661.5	6257.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	10986.6	16346.5	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4	24933.6
EU-28	8935.8	13663.6	14295.9	16458.1	18418.8	17958.8
EU-15	7444.9	11344.0	11529.4	13036.4	14499.7	14058.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2050.8	2682.9	4708.4	6242.0	7103.6	6974.8
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1491.4	-875.3	-236.6	-673.9	-554.4	99.6
EU-28	-1338.3	-1712.7	163.6	630.3	887.7	816.7
EU-15	-1388.1	-2489.8	-1468.4	-1042.9	-1072.1	-859.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-153.1	837.4	-400.2	-1304.2	-1442.1	-717.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	18.2	17.6	-19.1	17.4	13.4	0.3
EU-28	16.0	18.5	-18.4	18.2	13.0	-2.8
EU-15	14.2	17.8	-16.4	19.2	12.0	-1.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.7	14.8	-21.4	14.6	14.7	10.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	15.9	14.5	-24.5	19.4	12.4	-2.3
EU-28	15.2	11.6	-24.7	15.1	11.9	-2.5
EU-15	14.0	9.8	-25.3	13.1	11.2	-3.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.7	31.8	-24.0	32.6	13.8	-1.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	80.0	77.2	77.0	77.6	77.3	75.0
EU-15	63.8	57.2	53.6	54.5	53.8	52.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	20.0	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	25.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	81.3	83.6	75.2	72.5	72.2	72.0
EU-15	67.8	69.4	60.7	57.4	56.8	56.4
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.7	16.4	24.8	27.5	27.8	28.0

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

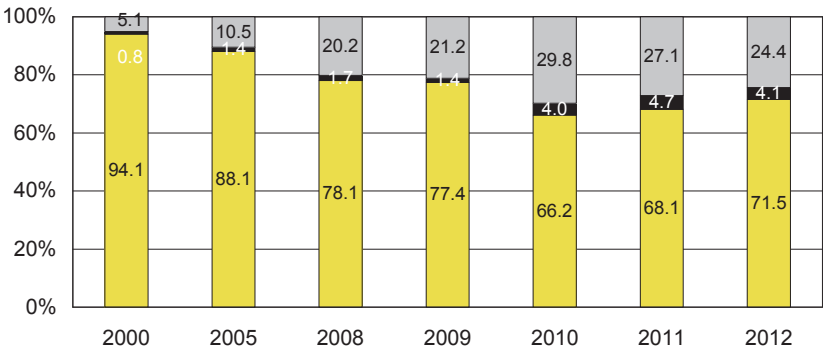
Graph II/7.1.12

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-13                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

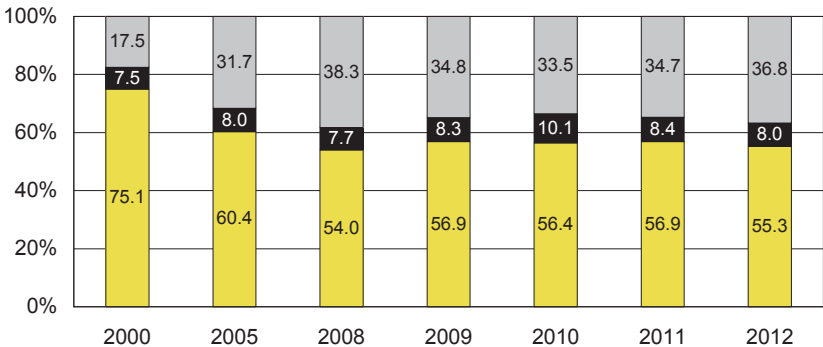


Table II/7.1.12

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	279.4	530.0	791.4	1172.5	1403.1	1532.1
EU-28	265.2	474.1	623.5	823.6	1022.3	1159.0
EU-15	262.9	466.7	612.4	776.3	956.0	1095.6
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	14.1	55.9	168.0	348.9	380.8	373.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	1185.0	2111.3	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6	3800.9
EU-28	978.0	1442.8	2118.4	2304.4	2529.6	2402.7
EU-15	889.4	1274.6	1848.1	1954.7	2204.9	2100.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	207.0	668.5	1128.9	1163.0	1347.0	1398.1
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-905.7	-1581.3	-2455.9	-2295.0	-2473.5	-2268.8
EU-28	-712.8	-968.6	-1495.0	-1480.9	-1507.2	-1243.7
EU-15	-626.5	-807.9	-1235.8	-1178.4	-1248.8	-1004.5
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-192.9	-612.6	-960.9	-814.1	-966.3	-1025.0
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	-15.2	8.9	-13.7	48.1	19.7	9.2
EU-28	-15.9	7.3	-14.8	32.1	24.1	13.4
EU-15	-16.0	6.8	-14.5	26.8	23.2	14.6
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-0.7	24.9	-9.2	107.7	9.1	-2.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	9.2	14.2	-9.3	6.8	11.8	-2.0
EU-28	6.4	8.6	-4.2	8.8	9.8	-5.0
EU-15	6.0	5.8	-4.5	5.8	12.8	-4.8
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	24.8	28.4	-17.6	3.0	15.8	3.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	94.9	89.5	78.8	70.2	72.9	75.6
EU-15	94.1	88.1	77.4	66.2	68.1	71.5
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	5.1	10.5	21.2	29.8	27.1	24.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	82.5	68.3	65.2	66.5	65.3	63.2
EU-15	75.1	60.4	56.9	56.4	56.9	55.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	17.5	31.7	34.8	33.5	34.7	36.8

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

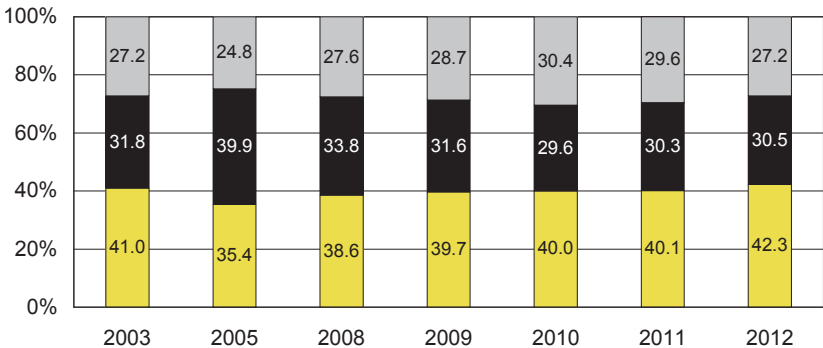
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

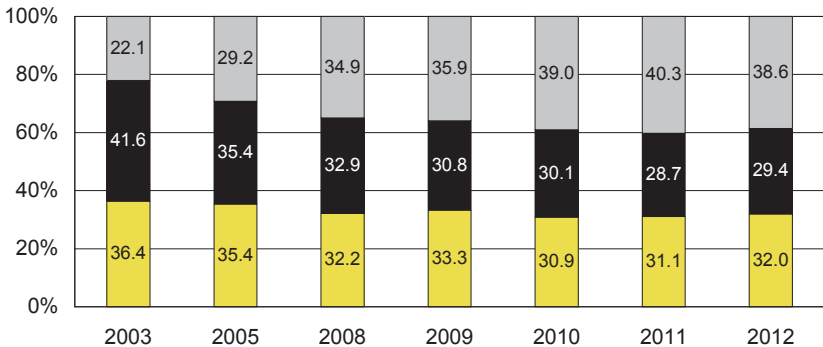




Table II/7.1.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	1114.8	1934.4	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9	4017.7
EU-28	.	1455.2	2017.0	2526.1	2960.9	2923.4
EU-15	.	684.1	1123.7	1451.7	1687.1	1698.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	479.2	811.1	1101.8	1243.0	1094.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	3452.4	5715.5	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4	7798.7
EU-28	.	4044.4	4048.9	4249.0	4740.9	4786.2
EU-15	.	2020.7	2104.1	2153.6	2465.0	2492.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	1671.1	2268.2	2712.8	3197.5	3012.5
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-2337.6	-3781.1	-3489.0	-3334.0	-3734.5	-3781.0
EU-28	.	-2589.2	-2031.9	-1723.0	-1780.0	-1862.8
EU-15	.	-1336.6	-980.4	-701.9	-777.8	-794.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1191.9	-1457.1	-1611.0	-1954.5	-1918.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	97.0	25.6	-17.6	28.3	15.9	-4.4
EU-28	.	24.4	-18.8	25.2	17.2	-1.3
EU-15	.	15.4	-15.1	29.2	16.2	0.6
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	29.2	-14.3	35.8	12.8	-12.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	35.1	18.6	-24.2	10.2	14.0	-1.8
EU-28	.	14.4	-25.3	4.9	11.6	1.0
EU-15	.	16.6	-21.5	2.4	14.5	1.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	30.3	-22.1	19.6	17.9	-5.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	.	75.2	71.3	69.6	70.4	72.8
EU-15	.	35.4	39.7	40.0	40.1	42.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	24.8	28.7	30.4	29.6	27.2
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	.	70.8	64.1	61.0	59.7	61.4
EU-15	.	35.4	33.3	30.9	31.1	32.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	29.2	35.9	39.0	40.3	38.6

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2003.

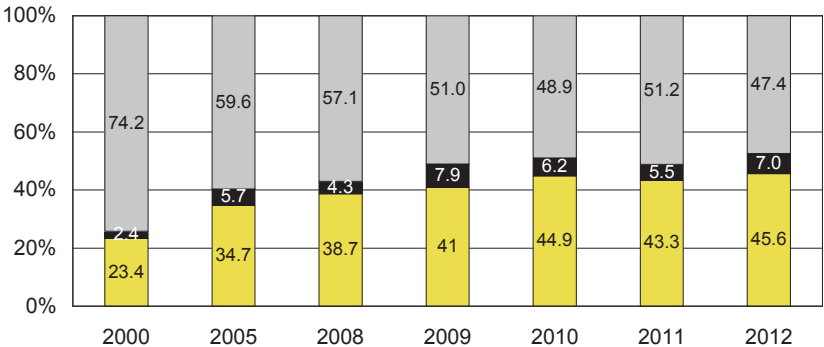
Graph II/7.1.14

Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

EU-15      NMS-13      other

Exports



Imports

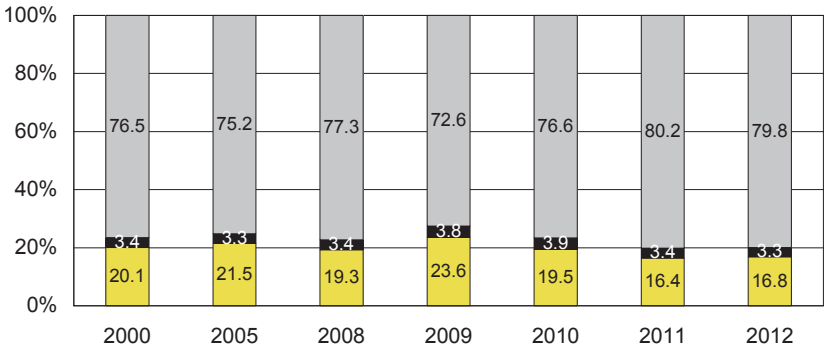


Table II/7.1.14

**Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	9319	22371	30977	45387	62929	67249
EU-28	2400	9034	15164	23203	30738	35364
EU-15	2181	7752	12705	20391	27253	30665
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	6919	13337	15813	22185	32191	31884
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	5330	13939	20373	23440	26619	36021
EU-28	1253	3453	5588	5482	5271	7270
EU-15	1074	2995	4805	4567	4355	6069
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	4077	10486	14785	17958	21348	28752
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	3989	8432	10604	21947	36310	31227
EU-28	1147	5581	9576	17721	25467	28095
EU-15	1108	4757	7900	15824	22898	24597
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	2842	2851	1028	4226	10843	3133
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	72.6	38.3	-36.0	46.5	38.6	6.9
EU-28	62.1	59.5	-27.0	53.0	32.5	15.1
EU-15	87.0	52.7	-32.1	60.5	33.7	12.5
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	76.6	26.9	-42.7	40.3	45.1	-1.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	58.6	35.5	-20.9	15.1	13.6	35.3
EU-28	26.9	22.6	-4.3	-1.9	-3.8	37.9
EU-15	29.1	25.9	-3.2	-5.0	-4.6	39.3
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	71.8	40.4	-25.7	21.5	18.9	34.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	25.8	40.4	49.0	51.1	48.8	52.6
EU-15	23.4	34.7	41.0	44.9	43.3	45.6
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	74.2	59.6	51.0	48.9	51.2	47.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	23.5	24.8	27.4	23.4	19.8	20.2
EU-15	20.1	21.5	23.6	19.5	16.4	16.8
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	76.5	75.2	72.6	76.6	80.2	79.8

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

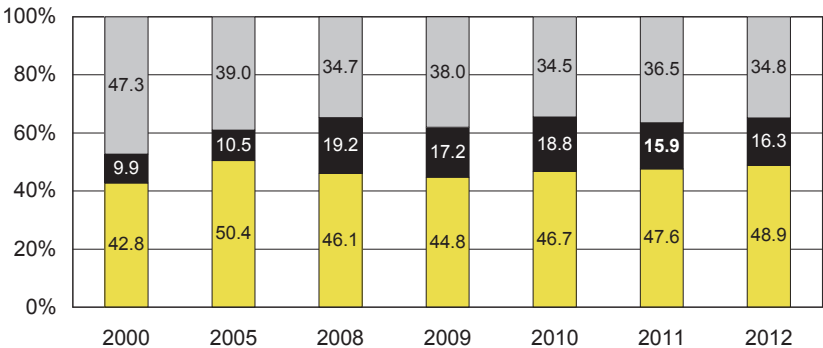
Graph II/7.1.15

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-13                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

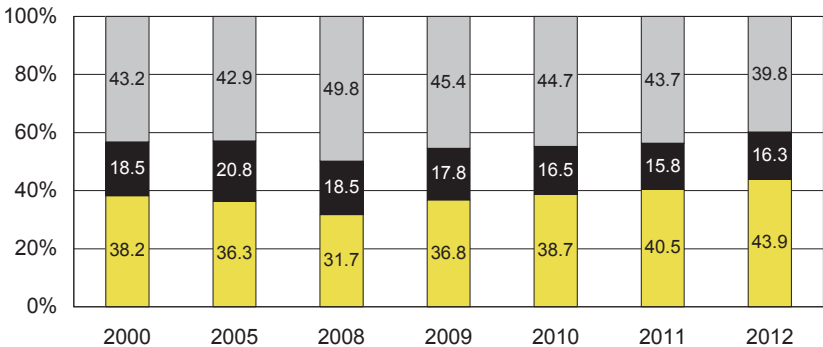


Table II/7.1.15

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	1435.0	1642.3	1948.4	2531.1	3219.1	3115.2
EU-28	755.8	1001.6	1208.8	1657.8	2044.5	2032.3
EU-15	613.7	828.6	873.7	1182.8	1531.6	1524.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	679.2	640.7	739.5	873.2	1174.6	1082.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	2271.8	2599.7	3649.1	4134.4	5051.3	5068.4
EU-28	1289.9	1484.0	1992.1	2285.2	2843.8	3052.5
EU-15	868.6	943.0	1344.3	1601.9	2044.7	2225.7
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	981.9	1115.7	1657.0	1849.2	2207.4	2015.9
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-836.8	-957.4	-1700.8	-1603.4	-1832.2	-1953.2
EU-28	-534.0	-482.4	-783.3	-627.4	-799.3	-1020.1
EU-15	-254.8	-114.4	-470.7	-419.1	-513.1	-700.8
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-302.8	-475.0	-917.5	-976.0	-1032.9	-933.0
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	28.3	21.7	-28.6	29.9	27.2	-3.2
EU-28	18.9	14.0	-32.2	37.1	23.3	-0.6
EU-15	21.2	13.0	-30.5	35.4	29.5	-0.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	40.7	35.9	-21.8	18.1	34.5	-7.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	36.3	10.1	-22.4	13.3	22.2	0.3
EU-28	24.4	-0.4	-15.6	14.7	24.4	7.3
EU-15	28.1	-0.7	-9.8	19.2	27.6	8.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	55.9	28.0	-29.3	11.6	19.4	-8.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	52.7	61.0	62.0	65.5	63.5	65.2
EU-15	42.8	50.4	44.8	46.7	47.6	48.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	47.3	39.0	38.0	34.5	36.5	34.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	56.8	57.1	54.6	55.3	56.3	60.2
EU-15	38.2	36.3	36.8	38.7	40.5	43.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	43.2	42.9	45.4	44.7	43.7	39.8

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

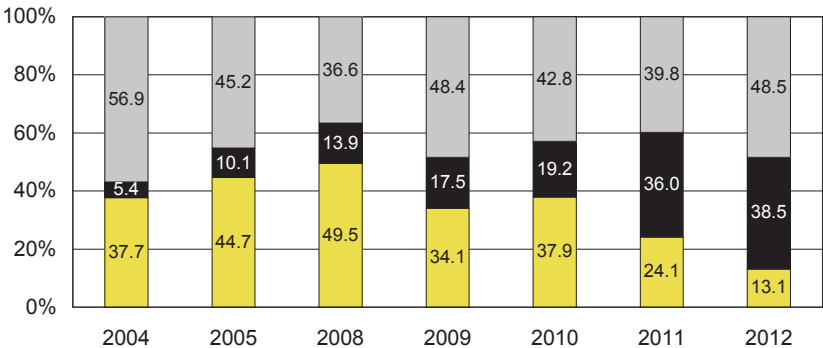
Graph II/7.1.16

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-13      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

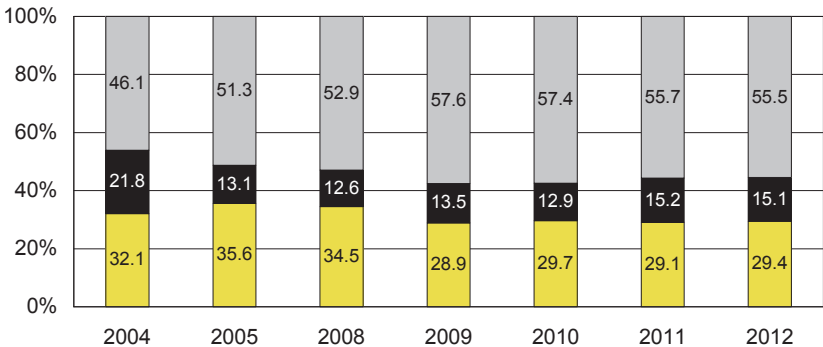


Table II/7.1.16

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	.	369.3	277.0	330.4	454.4	366.9
EU-28	.	202.3	143.0	188.9	273.4	189.0
EU-15	.	165.2	94.3	125.3	109.7	47.9
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	167.0	134.1	141.5	181.0	177.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	.	1042.8	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3	1820.5
EU-28	.	507.5	701.5	705.4	807.1	809.7
EU-15	.	371.4	477.9	491.9	529.7	534.9
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	535.3	952.7	952.0	1016.2	1010.7
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	.	-673.5	-1377.2	-1327.0	-1369.0	-1453.6
EU-28	.	-305.3	-558.6	-516.5	-533.8	-620.7
EU-15	.	-206.2	-383.5	-366.5	-420.0	-487.0
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-368.2	-818.6	-810.5	-835.2	-832.8
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	.	1.9	-33.4	19.3	37.5	-19.3
EU-28	.	29.5	-45.8	32.1	44.7	-30.9
EU-15	.	21.5	-54.2	32.9	-12.5	-56.3
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-19.1	-12.1	5.6	27.9	-1.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	.	12.2	-34.6	0.2	10.0	-0.2
EU-28	.	0.4	-41.1	0.5	14.4	0.3
EU-15	.	25.3	-45.3	2.9	7.7	1.0
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	25.9	-28.8	-0.1	6.7	-0.5
<b>Shares in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	.	54.8	51.6	57.2	60.2	51.5
EU-15	.	44.7	34.1	37.9	24.1	13.1
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	45.2	48.4	42.8	39.8	48.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	.	48.7	42.4	42.6	44.3	44.5
EU-15	.	35.6	28.9	29.7	29.1	29.4
Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	51.3	57.6	57.4	55.7	55.5

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade. Growth rates in 2005 refer to general trade.

3) Refers to total minus EU-28.

Graph II/7.1.17

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

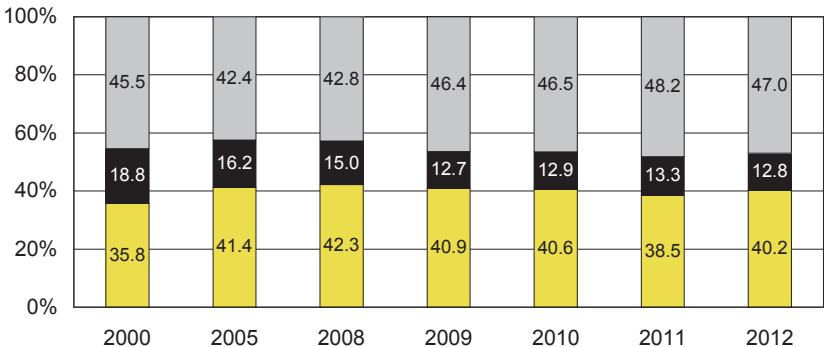
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

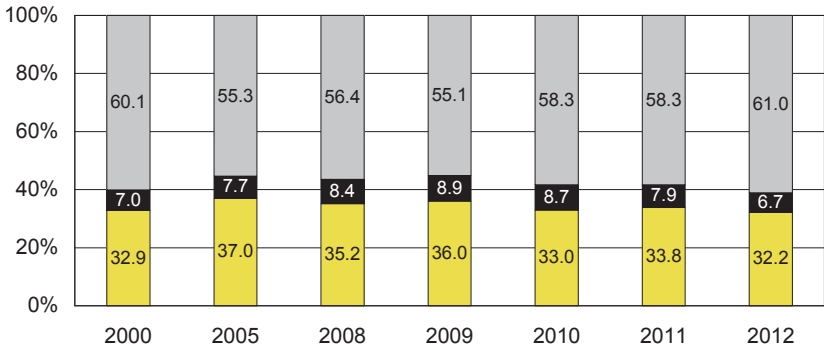




Table II/7.1.17

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	111449	193709	216560	299354	371071	408182
EU-28	60780	111619	116080	160210	192189	216319
EU-15	39870	80255	88564	121657	142915	164148
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	50668	82090	100480	139143	178882	191863
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	36613	79190	120136	172579	219576	246447
EU-28	14617	35375	53962	71947	91606	96044
EU-15	12044	29283	43287	56998	74154	79421
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	21996	43815	66174	100632	127970	150403
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	74836	114519	96424	126775	151495	161735
EU-28	46164	76245	62119	88263	100583	120275
EU-15	27827	50972	45278	64659	68761	84727
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	28672	38275	34306	38511	50912	41460
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	63.0	32.6	-32.0	38.2	24.0	10.0
EU-28	80.1	46.2	-36.4	38.0	20.0	12.6
EU-15	71.0	51.2	-34.2	37.4	17.5	14.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.3	17.7	-26.2	38.5	28.6	7.3
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	28.9	30.3	-34.0	43.7	27.2	12.2
EU-28	17.9	27.8	-32.0	33.3	27.3	4.8
EU-15	14.9	28.0	-32.3	31.7	30.1	7.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	37.4	32.3	-35.5	52.1	27.2	17.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	54.5	57.6	53.6	53.5	51.8	53.0
EU-15	35.8	41.4	40.9	40.6	38.5	40.2
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	45.5	42.4	46.4	46.5	48.2	47.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	39.9	44.7	44.9	41.7	41.7	39.0
EU-15	32.9	37.0	36.0	33.0	33.8	32.2
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	60.1	55.3	55.1	58.3	58.3	61.0

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.18

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

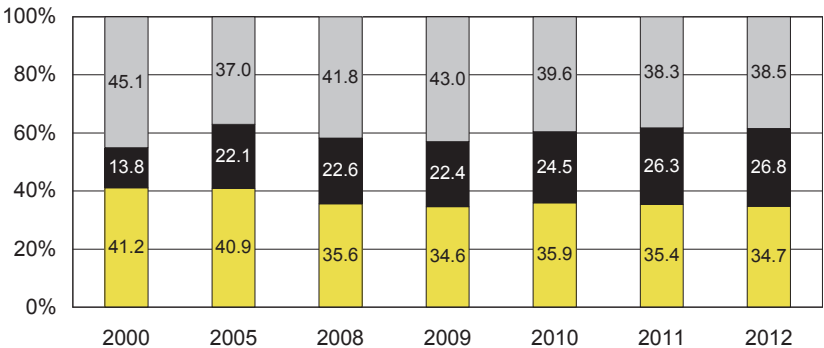
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

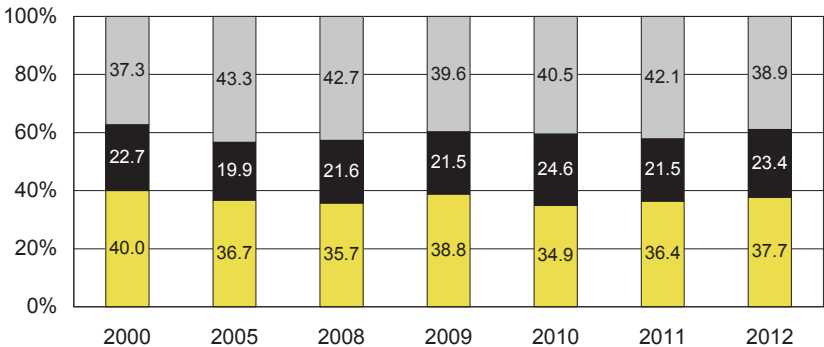


Table II/7.1.18

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	1673.7	3617.4	5959.7	7414.7	8435.5	8867.9
EU-28	919.5	2277.6	3394.1	4479.0	5201.8	5455.8
EU-15	688.9	1478.9	2061.9	2659.2	2985.8	3080.0
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	754.2	1339.8	2565.6	2935.7	3233.7	3412.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	3559.0	8470.4	11329.3	12445.8	14242.3	14803.5
EU-28	2230.2	4800.2	6837.8	7404.2	8250.3	9042.3
EU-15	1422.6	3112.4	4398.8	4343.4	5187.6	5576.2
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	1328.9	3670.2	4491.4	5041.6	5992.0	5761.2
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-1885.4	-4853.0	-5369.6	-5031.1	-5806.7	-5935.6
EU-28	-1310.7	-2522.6	-3443.8	-2925.2	-3048.5	-3586.5
EU-15	-733.7	-1633.5	-2336.9	-1684.3	-2201.8	-2496.2
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-574.7	-2330.4	-1925.8	-2105.9	-2758.2	-2349.1
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	31.8	26.8	-19.6	.	13.8	5.1
EU-28	41.8	31.2	-21.3	.	16.1	4.9
EU-15	40.3	29.7	-21.9	.	12.3	3.2
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-3.2	20.0	-17.2	.	10.2	5.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	32.1	-2.4	-31.1	.	14.4	3.9
EU-28	37.1	-2.8	-27.5	.	11.4	9.6
EU-15	27.8	-9.5	-25.2	.	19.4	7.5
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-15.9	-1.9	-36.0	.	18.9	-3.9
<b>Shares in % <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	54.9	63.0	57.0	60.4	61.7	61.5
EU-15	41.2	40.9	34.6	35.9	35.4	34.7
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	45.1	37.0	43.0	39.6	38.3	38.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	62.7	56.7	60.4	59.5	57.9	61.1
EU-15	40.0	36.7	38.8	34.9	36.4	37.7
Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	37.3	43.3	39.6	40.5	42.1	38.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

4) Refers to total minus EU-28.

Graph II/7.1.19

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

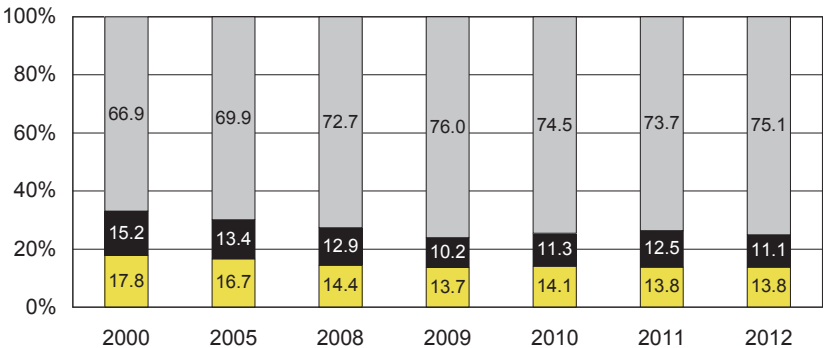
% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-13

■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

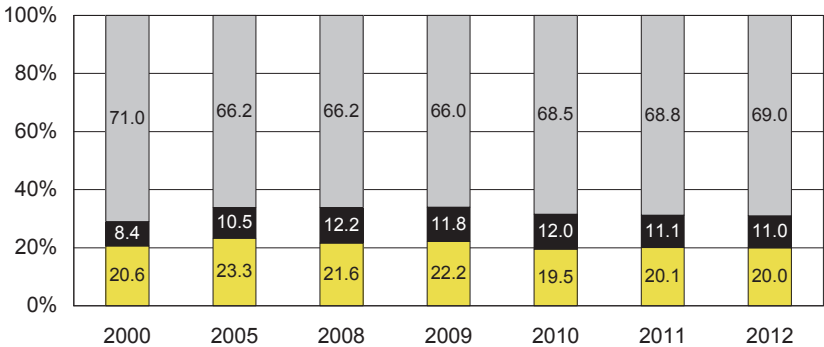


Table II/7.1.19

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	15764.6	27455.0	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8	53536.7
EU-28	5215.2	8256.5	6820.9	9858.6	12945.4	13321.2
EU-15	2811.6	4578.1	3906.7	5474.5	6787.7	7371.1
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10549.4	19198.5	21637.0	28870.6	36184.3	40215.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	15097.7	28985.3	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2	65867.2
EU-28	4378.8	9794.8	11067.9	14428.9	18536.3	20404.6
EU-15	3116.9	6755.8	7225.0	8921.6	11938.4	13168.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10718.9	19190.5	21503.1	31334.9	40803.9	45462.6
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	667.0	-1530.3	-4113.1	-7034.6	-10210.4	-12330.5
EU-28	836.4	-1538.3	-4247.1	-4570.3	-5590.9	-7083.5
EU-15	-305.3	-2177.7	-3318.3	-3447.1	-5150.6	-5797.2
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-169.5	8.0	133.9	-2464.3	-4619.5	-5247.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	44.8	4.4	-37.8	36.1	26.9	9.0
EU-28	51.4	-7.3	-45.4	44.5	31.3	2.9
EU-15	41.2	-4.7	-40.7	40.1	24.0	8.6
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	41.7	10.4	-35.0	33.4	25.3	11.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	35.6	24.2	-44.3	40.5	29.7	11.0
EU-28	34.6	27.3	-44.0	30.4	28.5	10.1
EU-15	38.2	23.7	-42.7	23.5	33.8	10.3
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	36.0	22.7	-44.4	45.7	30.2	11.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	33.1	30.1	24.0	25.5	26.3	24.9
EU-15	17.8	16.7	13.7	14.1	13.8	13.8
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	66.9	69.9	76.0	74.5	73.7	75.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-28	29.0	33.8	34.0	31.5	31.2	31.0
EU-15	20.6	23.3	22.2	19.5	20.1	20.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	71.0	66.2	66.0	68.5	68.8	69.0

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-28 from 2000.

Table II/7.2.1

**Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		5253.1	9466.3	11699.5	15561.4	20264.6	20793.4
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	9.02	9.79	11.29	10.66	11.62	10.23
Turkey	2	10.26	10.43	7.24	8.46	8.55	9.40
Italy	3	14.19	11.96	9.34	9.71	8.69	8.48
Romania	4	1.82	3.77	8.63	9.11	9.54	8.04
Greece	5	7.78	9.41	9.55	7.95	7.02	7.18
France	6	4.81	4.60	4.48	4.04	4.22	3.97
Belgium	7	6.20	5.96	5.67	3.77	4.93	3.68
Gibraltar	8	0.00	0.31	0.65	2.19	3.08	3.52
China	9	0.23	0.61	0.82	1.20	1.45	2.86
Russia	10	2.45	1.29	2.51	2.84	2.68	2.70
Spain	11	2.09	3.27	3.21	2.67	2.68	2.59
Serbia	12	.	.	3.18	3.53	2.36	2.13
United Kingdom	13	2.38	2.20	1.96	1.95	1.83	1.91
Macedonia	14	2.25	1.86	2.04	2.14	2.28	1.89
Austria	15	1.42	1.88	1.96	1.89	1.92	1.83
Netherlands	16	1.77	1.22	1.58	1.51	1.77	1.82
United States	17	3.94	3.03	1.56	1.36	1.31	1.79
Poland	18	0.57	1.09	1.57	1.72	1.78	1.75
Georgia	19	1.23	0.55	0.81	0.93	1.14	1.37
Czech Republic	20	0.35	0.51	0.80	0.94	1.07	1.22
Ukraine	21	1.24	0.69	0.86	1.27	1.43	1.18
Hungary	22	0.59	0.78	1.16	1.27	1.26	1.15
Namibia	23	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.56	0.76	0.97
Iraq	24	0.06	0.18	0.12	0.08	0.44	0.97
Slovenia	25	0.56	0.45	0.43	0.76	0.44	0.90
Portugal	26	0.22	0.22	0.36	0.29	0.41	0.88
Egypt	27	0.61	0.57	0.89	0.66	0.84	0.83
United Arab Emirates	28	0.12	0.18	0.38	0.21	0.28	0.76
Switzerland	29	0.98	0.72	0.72	0.64	0.62	0.75
Slovakia	30	0.12	0.35	0.81	0.67	0.55	0.61

Table II/7.2.2

**Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		4818.7	7065.2	7530.7	8906.1	9582.4	9628.3
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	22.29	21.14	19.03	18.64	15.75	15.29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.20	14.35	12.83	11.61	12.25	12.76
Germany	3	14.21	10.67	10.99	10.36	10.09	10.19
Slovenia	4	10.83	8.11	7.40	7.83	8.29	8.60
Austria	5	6.60	7.14	5.38	5.29	5.71	6.53
Serbia	6	.	.	5.32	3.92	3.92	4.34
Russia	7	1.30	1.28	1.46	1.96	2.40	3.44
United States	8	2.03	3.49	2.24	2.49	2.67	2.93
Hungary	9	1.36	1.57	1.76	2.24	2.51	2.52
Netherlands	10	1.12	0.90	1.32	1.44	1.34	1.68
United Kingdom	11	1.71	1.43	2.11	1.48	1.50	1.57
Montenegro	12	.	.	1.59	0.91	0.90	1.51
France	13	2.83	2.26	1.99	1.37	2.93	1.48
Malta	14	1.12	1.21	2.08	1.73	1.87	1.29
Tunisia	15	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.69	1.27
Turkey	16	0.86	0.96	1.34	0.95	1.81	1.24
Belgium	17	0.96	0.69	0.64	0.77	0.91	1.10
Czech Republic	18	0.66	0.88	1.06	0.90	0.98	1.09
Poland	19	0.51	0.61	1.08	1.01	1.08	1.02
Macedonia	20	1.33	0.93	1.15	0.95	1.00	1.01
Slovakia	21	0.30	0.49	0.81	0.79	0.93	1.00
Romania	22	0.07	0.92	0.81	0.69	0.82	0.91
Luxembourg	23	0.04	0.02	0.08	2.69	2.47	0.88
Greece	24	1.94	1.27	0.50	0.75	0.37	0.76
Switzerland	25	0.86	0.94	1.38	0.84	0.82	0.74
Kosovo	26	.	.	.	0.61	0.66	0.71
Egypt	27	0.44	0.38	0.93	0.69	0.72	0.68
Lebanon	28	0.19	0.50	0.02	0.60	0.10	0.68
Albania	29	0.23	0.24	0.35	0.68	0.45	0.61
Canada	30	0.23	0.13	0.15	0.32	0.12	0.54

Table II/7.2.3

**Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		31500.5	62784.6	80983.3	100310.5	117054.1	122230.0
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	40.43	33.62	32.46	32.35	32.21	31.44
Slovakia	2	7.68	8.64	8.75	8.58	8.94	9.03
Poland	3	5.43	5.48	5.76	6.11	6.30	6.09
France	4	4.02	4.93	5.74	5.33	5.44	5.05
United Kingdom	5	4.29	4.62	4.96	4.93	4.52	4.79
Austria	6	5.97	5.60	4.68	4.73	4.54	4.61
Russia	7	1.33	1.80	2.32	2.66	3.21	3.84
Italy	8	3.78	4.21	4.41	4.42	4.14	3.59
Netherlands	9	2.30	3.66	3.89	3.68	3.53	3.23
Belgium	10	2.19	2.64	2.58	2.47	2.47	2.39
Hungary	11	1.88	2.72	2.55	2.30	2.25	2.30
United States	12	2.82	2.66	1.60	1.75	1.94	2.28
Spain	13	1.62	2.55	2.38	2.38	2.13	2.00
Switzerland	14	1.33	1.26	1.60	1.65	1.69	1.62
Sweden	15	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.63	1.65	1.51
Romania	16	0.57	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.13
Ukraine	17	0.50	0.91	0.67	0.71	0.85	1.09
Turkey	18	0.56	0.67	0.75	0.78	0.83	1.08
China	19	0.23	0.38	0.74	0.92	1.02	1.06
Denmark	20	0.54	0.76	0.72	0.79	0.77	0.76
Norway	21	0.39	0.36	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.52
Finland	22	0.41	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.48
Israel	23	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.44	0.38	0.48
Japan	24	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.45
Bulgaria	25	0.34	0.37	0.46	0.40	0.35	0.43
Slovenia	26	0.81	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.42
India	27	0.27	0.34	0.53	0.59	0.52	0.42
United Arab Emirates	28	0.42	0.63	0.48	0.39	0.39	0.40
Lithuania	29	0.37	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.36
Korea Republic	30	0.19	0.12	0.24	0.20	0.27	0.35



Table II/7.2.4

**Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		3443.4	6201.9	6486.9	8743.0	12013.9	12549.6
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Sweden	1	20.50	13.08	12.59	15.61	15.62	15.92
Finland	2	32.34	26.39	18.52	17.01	15.08	14.53
Russia	3	2.37	6.48	9.27	9.66	10.93	12.08
Latvia	4	7.03	9.10	9.45	8.88	7.97	8.74
Lithuania	5	2.80	4.63	4.75	5.00	4.57	5.38
United States	6	1.34	3.08	4.22	3.78	6.24	4.66
Germany	7	8.51	6.09	6.10	5.20	4.58	4.51
Norway	8	2.35	2.87	3.17	3.43	3.01	3.36
Netherlands	9	2.46	2.42	2.47	2.32	2.66	2.45
Denmark	10	3.43	3.15	3.47	2.49	2.55	2.37
United Kingdom	11	4.36	3.54	2.02	1.97	2.01	2.10
Belgium	12	0.89	1.31	1.90	1.28	1.20	1.84
Italy	13	0.99	0.79	1.13	0.92	1.61	1.43
Nigeria	14	0.01	0.22	2.91	1.89	3.26	1.41
Poland	15	0.64	1.17	1.75	1.63	1.52	1.41
France	16	1.35	1.23	2.30	2.46	2.63	1.35
Turkey	17	0.17	0.81	0.90	1.14	1.23	1.28
Spain	18	0.53	0.74	0.64	0.74	1.36	1.10
Ukraine	19	1.19	1.38	1.11	1.01	0.88	0.95
China	20	0.20	0.54	0.85	1.28	1.69	0.81
Kazakhstan	21	0.03	0.30	0.33	1.09	0.40	0.69
Canada	22	0.33	0.72	1.98	0.94	0.45	0.62
Japan	23	0.19	0.33	0.61	0.55	0.51	0.53
Czech Republic	24	0.18	0.37	0.48	0.59	0.39	0.46
Belarus	25	0.27	0.26	0.58	0.72	0.68	0.46
Slovakia	26	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.43
India	27	0.06	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.43
Korea Republic	28	0.85	0.54	0.29	0.24	0.17	0.39
Austria	29	0.43	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.33
Switzerland	30	0.46	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.31

Table II/7.2.5

**Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		30524.5	50587.9	59512.6	72024.3	80683.7	80860.0
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	37.25	29.98	25.45	24.97	24.60	24.83
Romania	2	2.05	3.78	5.24	5.37	6.05	5.99
Slovakia	3	1.03	2.87	4.97	5.33	5.90	5.93
Austria	4	8.67	5.61	4.54	4.88	5.63	5.77
Italy	5	5.87	5.65	5.76	5.54	4.97	4.62
France	6	5.25	5.27	5.43	4.99	4.64	4.61
United Kingdom	7	4.10	5.04	5.27	5.40	4.53	4.11
Czech Republic	8	1.67	3.05	3.26	3.45	3.70	3.85
Poland	9	2.15	3.24	3.73	3.67	3.84	3.82
Russia	10	1.62	1.86	3.57	3.57	3.21	3.17
Netherlands	11	5.43	3.85	3.68	3.27	2.56	2.82
United States	12	5.25	3.02	2.28	2.11	2.13	2.40
Spain	13	1.86	3.20	3.38	3.17	2.62	2.29
Ukraine	14	0.59	1.32	1.55	2.07	2.08	2.27
China	15	0.14	0.66	1.49	1.64	1.54	1.73
Croatia	16	0.62	1.43	1.46	1.22	1.49	1.66
Serbia	17	.	0.60	1.16	1.20	1.37	1.58
Turkey	18	0.69	1.48	1.31	1.68	1.67	1.50
Belgium	19	3.12	2.13	1.74	1.49	1.41	1.45
Slovenia	20	0.99	1.17	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.15
United Arab Emirates	21	0.04	0.87	0.86	0.95	1.74	1.15
Sweden	22	0.91	1.33	1.05	0.99	0.99	1.06
Bulgaria	23	0.27	0.65	0.89	0.82	0.89	0.95
Switzerland	24	1.21	1.11	1.14	0.98	0.90	0.92
South Africa	25	0.13	0.40	0.24	0.48	0.75	0.75
Denmark	26	0.49	0.80	0.77	0.65	0.67	0.71
Japan	27	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.53	0.56
Mexico	28	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.47
Singapore	29	0.77	0.14	0.24	0.62	0.75	0.39
Bosnia and Herzegovina	30	0.64	0.46	0.42	0.37	0.32	0.36

Table II/7.2.6

**Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		2023.0	4148.6	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7	10985.3
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	4.20	7.91	13.04	15.28	17.41	17.93
Lithuania	2	7.59	11.00	15.18	15.11	16.38	14.59
Estonia	3	5.32	10.81	13.60	12.52	12.33	11.86
Germany	4	17.17	10.25	8.16	8.14	7.61	7.30
Poland	5	1.61	5.22	3.58	4.65	5.35	5.48
Sweden	6	10.81	7.79	5.70	5.81	5.72	4.69
Denmark	7	5.82	5.32	3.85	3.57	3.03	3.57
United Kingdom	8	17.36	10.10	2.97	3.24	2.75	2.95
Netherlands	9	3.97	2.12	2.39	2.10	2.11	2.50
Finland	10	1.92	3.52	2.64	2.92	2.77	2.46
Norway	11	0.84	1.98	2.48	2.60	2.19	2.43
Belarus	12	1.21	2.00	2.49	2.19	1.90	1.79
Turkey	13	0.02	0.08	0.29	0.66	1.14	1.33
France	14	1.80	1.79	1.73	1.50	1.31	1.28
Belgium	15	1.30	0.71	1.11	1.13	0.97	1.16
Ukraine	16	2.37	1.38	1.14	1.21	0.95	1.13
United States	17	3.76	2.72	1.54	1.31	1.14	1.04
Italy	18	1.54	1.63	1.51	1.82	1.39	1.03
Czech Republic	19	0.53	0.42	0.77	0.74	0.91	0.86
Cyprus	20	0.05	0.42	0.71	0.64	0.30	0.84
Kazakhstan	21	0.24	0.33	0.71	0.55	0.68	0.74
Iran	22	0.22	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.66
Slovakia	23	0.55	0.18	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.50
Spain	24	0.49	1.29	0.99	1.05	0.69	0.50
Egypt	25	0.77	0.10	0.54	0.69	0.40	0.47
China	26	0.01	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.49	0.45
India	27	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.50	0.79	0.39
Switzerland	28	0.38	1.62	0.47	0.46	0.40	0.35
Uzbekistan	29	0.44	0.18	0.46	0.24	0.23	0.32
Japan	30	0.45	0.86	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.32

Table II/7.2.7

**Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		3854.9	9490.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8	23047.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	6.17	10.44	13.24	15.65	16.58	18.90
Latvia	2	14.93	10.26	10.06	9.36	10.23	10.89
Germany	3	15.00	9.39	9.68	9.88	9.30	7.75
Estonia	4	2.26	5.91	7.02	5.05	6.64	7.70
United Kingdom	5	8.42	4.71	4.39	4.92	3.98	6.26
Poland	6	5.58	5.53	7.19	7.73	6.95	6.06
Netherlands	7	5.04	3.07	5.08	5.55	6.13	5.80
Belarus	8	2.23	3.24	4.72	5.26	5.18	4.59
Ukraine	9	3.80	2.27	3.00	3.62	3.31	3.58
Sweden	10	4.67	4.98	3.62	3.61	3.58	3.24
France	11	4.52	7.02	3.20	3.31	4.14	3.13
Denmark	12	5.22	4.33	3.81	3.00	2.13	2.04
Norway	13	1.20	1.60	2.50	2.30	2.02	1.96
Italy	14	2.35	1.93	1.99	1.93	1.81	1.74
United States	15	4.99	4.71	2.95	2.72	2.60	1.50
Kazakhstan	16	0.39	0.93	1.71	1.51	1.57	1.50
Finland	17	1.33	0.99	1.65	1.39	1.34	1.18
Belgium	18	1.60	1.88	1.72	1.36	1.15	1.14
Spain	19	1.22	2.70	1.65	1.05	1.22	0.73
Turkey	20	1.89	1.27	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.68
Czech Republic	21	1.01	0.58	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.64
Hungary	22	0.20	0.42	0.45	0.37	0.39	0.48
Saudi Arabia	23	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.34	0.30	0.38
Slovakia	24	0.07	0.15	0.21	0.16	0.21	0.30
China	25	0.04	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.29	0.29
Austria	26	0.42	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.28
Canada	27	0.32	2.87	0.53	1.77	1.13	0.27
Ireland	28	0.23	0.52	0.33	0.36	0.29	0.26
Romania	29	0.08	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.23
Switzerland	30	1.24	0.61	0.45	0.29	0.19	0.21

Table II/7.2.8

**Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		34373	71889	97865	120483	135558	142762
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	34.85	28.19	26.14	26.11	26.09	25.12
United Kingdom	2	4.48	5.59	6.41	6.28	6.44	6.73
Czech Republic	3	3.79	4.57	5.85	5.98	6.24	6.28
France	4	5.19	6.21	6.94	6.76	6.12	5.82
Russia	5	2.74	4.44	3.67	4.18	4.48	5.42
Italy	6	6.30	6.12	6.83	5.93	5.34	4.86
Netherlands	7	5.04	4.16	4.21	4.38	4.37	4.47
Ukraine	8	2.53	2.92	2.51	2.48	2.47	2.89
Sweden	9	2.72	3.08	2.68	2.96	2.86	2.65
Slovakia	10	1.39	1.91	2.28	2.70	2.45	2.56
Hungary	11	2.06	2.85	2.70	2.83	2.56	2.41
Belgium	12	2.94	2.97	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.06
Spain	13	1.60	2.48	2.62	2.64	2.38	1.99
United States	14	3.18	2.07	1.81	1.82	1.95	1.97
Austria	15	2.02	2.08	1.89	1.92	1.92	1.89
Norway	16	1.07	2.09	1.87	1.48	2.00	1.72
Denmark	17	2.70	2.10	1.85	1.86	1.84	1.69
Turkey	18	0.42	1.34	1.28	1.56	1.74	1.69
Lithuania	19	1.79	1.38	1.22	1.16	1.41	1.58
Romania	20	0.51	1.14	1.34	1.37	1.54	1.52
Belarus	21	0.77	0.81	0.89	1.02	0.98	1.10
China	22	0.31	0.66	1.07	1.02	0.98	0.96
Switzerland	23	0.77	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.87	0.89
Finland	24	0.73	0.78	0.81	0.72	0.75	0.74
Latvia	25	0.65	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.62	0.67
Estonia	26	0.28	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.56	0.61
Canada	27	0.51	0.55	0.46	0.58	0.42	0.51
India	28	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.28	0.36
Bulgaria	29	0.26	0.29	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.36
Greece	30	0.32	0.32	0.61	0.43	0.44	0.36

Table II/7.2.9

**Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		11273.3	22255.1	29084.5	37398.4	45267.0	45006.4
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	15.64	14.00	18.70	18.09	18.61	18.59
Italy	2	22.32	19.09	15.45	13.90	12.81	12.09
France	3	7.00	7.44	8.14	8.31	7.46	7.00
Turkey	4	6.01	7.91	4.99	6.96	6.16	5.45
Hungary	5	3.43	4.15	4.35	4.74	5.67	5.37
Bulgaria	6	2.79	2.66	3.80	3.58	3.61	3.85
United Kingdom	7	4.98	5.44	3.30	3.65	3.20	3.60
Netherlands	8	3.15	2.68	3.30	2.75	3.10	2.85
Spain	9	1.09	2.43	2.95	3.03	2.43	2.46
Poland	10	0.98	1.46	2.22	2.63	2.37	2.41
Russia	11	0.86	0.84	1.77	2.22	2.25	2.33
Austria	12	2.42	3.11	2.34	2.31	2.20	2.29
United States	13	3.62	3.89	1.18	1.46	1.76	1.90
Ukraine	14	0.86	0.61	1.20	1.42	1.86	1.86
Slovakia	15	0.25	0.42	1.06	1.23	1.59	1.82
Czech Republic	16	0.20	0.95	1.65	1.53	1.67	1.80
Belgium	17	1.70	1.72	1.78	1.95	2.00	1.75
Serbia	18	.	.	1.39	1.36	1.61	1.63
Moldova	19	1.37	1.18	1.29	1.23	1.25	1.35
Greece	20	3.12	2.13	1.86	1.50	1.35	1.21
Norway	21	0.41	0.62	1.38	0.83	0.76	0.88
Sweden	22	1.17	0.49	0.85	0.78	0.79	0.87
China	23	0.83	0.74	0.73	0.82	0.86	0.85
Egypt	24	1.65	0.68	0.66	0.48	0.61	0.85
Algeria	25	0.21	0.25	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.84
Korea Republic	26	0.27	0.24	0.49	0.58	0.57	0.83
Morocco	27	0.26	0.25	0.35	0.44	0.49	0.66
Switzerland	28	0.54	0.62	0.88	0.69	0.66	0.61
Saudi Arabia	29	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.82	0.61
Iran	30	0.19	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.46	0.56

Table II/7.2.10

**Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		12810.6	25632.4	40207.7	48776.9	57349.5	63431.4
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	26.88	25.80	19.54	19.05	20.02	21.07
Czech Republic	2	17.25	14.20	13.36	13.78	14.45	14.07
Poland	3	5.87	6.29	7.06	7.48	7.46	8.36
Hungary	4	4.88	5.94	7.20	6.90	7.40	7.42
Austria	5	8.38	7.14	5.96	6.88	7.07	6.67
France	6	4.66	3.85	7.67	6.76	6.29	5.29
Italy	7	9.22	6.62	5.95	5.48	4.91	4.62
Russia	8	0.90	1.55	3.52	3.96	3.64	4.16
United Kingdom	9	1.90	3.07	4.53	3.70	3.55	3.90
Netherlands	10	2.67	3.42	3.20	2.89	2.39	2.24
China	11	0.08	0.40	1.37	1.99	2.60	2.13
United States	12	1.44	3.16	1.06	1.49	1.56	1.84
Romania	13	0.82	1.58	1.67	1.75	1.95	1.83
Spain	14	0.86	2.02	2.35	2.54	2.08	1.68
Sweden	15	0.97	1.05	1.73	1.80	1.75	1.53
Belgium	16	2.10	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.47
Turkey	17	0.36	0.96	1.70	1.72	1.34	1.34
Switzerland	18	1.72	0.78	0.97	0.99	0.98	1.32
Denmark	19	0.46	0.70	0.76	0.65	0.67	0.86
Slovenia	20	0.99	0.95	0.65	0.74	0.73	0.74
Ukraine	21	1.24	1.30	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.71
Bulgaria	22	0.30	0.30	0.65	0.57	0.66	0.54
Serbia	23	.	0.22	0.76	0.76	0.53	0.47
Croatia	24	0.54	0.41	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.37
Finland	25	0.40	0.71	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.27
Latvia	26	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.26
Norway	27	0.40	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.24
Greece	28	0.25	0.37	0.64	0.37	0.26	0.24
Portugal	29	0.13	0.17	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.22
Canada	30	0.12	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.22

Table II/7.2.11

**Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		9495.2	15471.2	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1	25033.2
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	27.12	19.32	19.42	19.33	19.90	19.96
Italy	2	13.58	12.28	11.30	12.06	11.91	11.96
Austria	3	7.52	7.86	7.25	7.47	7.66	7.84
Croatia	4	7.90	9.09	7.79	6.50	6.36	6.21
France	5	7.08	7.88	7.36	6.85	5.74	4.76
Russia	6	2.21	3.83	3.63	3.49	3.88	4.60
Hungary	7	1.93	2.35	3.77	4.15	4.01	3.71
Slovakia	8	0.80	1.52	2.84	3.30	3.93	3.33
Serbia	9	.	2.04	3.57	3.22	3.08	3.25
Poland	10	2.58	2.70	3.28	3.66	3.38	3.23
Czech Republic	11	1.73	2.34	2.92	2.89	2.77	3.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	4.30	3.60	3.13	2.86	2.82	2.88
Netherlands	13	1.72	1.36	1.54	1.94	1.95	1.88
United Kingdom	14	2.13	2.33	2.05	2.08	2.00	1.85
United States	15	3.11	1.92	1.15	1.35	1.31	1.37
Romania	16	0.56	1.03	1.52	1.41	1.53	1.33
Algeria	17	0.08	0.32	0.61	0.54	0.72	1.15
Spain	18	0.96	1.71	1.10	1.11	1.03	0.99
Ukraine	19	0.35	0.88	0.92	0.84	0.86	0.99
Switzerland	20	1.17	1.23	0.90	0.90	1.06	0.98
Turkey	21	0.78	1.02	0.93	1.22	1.09	0.97
Belgium	22	1.12	1.12	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.95
Denmark	23	0.93	0.95	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.85
Sweden	24	0.70	1.00	0.76	0.84	0.90	0.83
Bulgaria	25	0.32	0.59	0.71	0.65	0.79	0.73
China	26	0.17	0.28	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.67
Macedonia	27	1.81	0.89	0.89	0.67	0.63	0.64
Kosovo	28	.	0.30	0.58	0.51	0.48	0.44
Montenegro	29	.	0.28	0.54	0.45	0.41	0.41
Kazakhstan	30	0.09	0.24	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.37



Table II/7.2.12

**Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		279.4	530.0	791.4	1172.5	1403.1	1532.1
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	71.34	72.44	61.98	50.83	53.33	51.10
Spain	2	0.06	0.09	1.23	3.46	3.56	9.24
Kosovo	3	.	4.12	6.89	5.71	7.44	8.15
Turkey	4	0.66	1.72	0.55	5.93	7.36	6.32
Greece	5	12.76	10.46	7.37	5.41	5.07	4.44
Germany	6	6.47	3.32	3.35	2.75	2.92	3.10
China	7	0.00	0.49	4.73	5.49	2.49	2.70
Macedonia	8	0.87	1.57	3.00	1.65	2.11	1.95
Malta	9	.	.	0.00	0.76	2.38	1.80
Bulgaria	10	0.03	0.55	0.60	1.01	1.24	1.30
Austria	11	0.69	0.23	1.22	1.03	1.19	1.21
Netherlands	12	0.07	0.14	0.63	0.68	0.73	1.01
Switzerland	13	0.20	0.06	1.16	4.14	2.68	0.96
Montenegro	14	.	.	1.31	0.77	0.86	0.84
Serbia	15	.	.	0.78	1.21	1.83	0.77
France	16	0.76	0.69	0.90	0.97	0.55	0.72
India	17	.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.57
United States	18	0.90	1.00	0.78	1.47	1.02	0.49
Belgium	19	.	0.05	0.24	0.26	0.36	0.29
Czech Republic	20	0.14	0.06	0.09	1.00	0.53	0.27
Slovenia	21	0.06	0.39	0.04	0.90	0.11	0.26
Luxembourg	22	.	.	0.17	0.55	0.25	0.20
Croatia	23	0.57	0.03	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19
Romania	24	0.00	0.24	0.41	0.05	0.16	0.17
United Arab Emirates	25	.	.	0.25	0.75	0.04	0.14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26	.	0.17	0.10	0.20	0.12	0.12
United Kingdom	27	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.11
Brazil	28	.	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.09
Poland	29	.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04
Sweden	30	0.25	0.46	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.04

Table II/7.2.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		1114.8	1934.4	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9	4017.7
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	.	11.34	14.72	15.30	14.79	15.40
Croatia	2	.	20.50	17.07	15.09	14.65	14.83
Italy	3	.	13.12	12.70	12.15	11.72	11.95
Serbia	4	.	.	13.40	12.61	12.19	9.04
Austria	5	.	4.32	5.88	6.63	7.53	8.33
Slovenia	6	.	9.65	8.37	8.62	8.60	8.31
Montenegro	7	.	.	4.15	4.37	3.65	3.17
Turkey	8	.	0.62	0.94	1.15	1.82	2.33
Netherlands	9	.	0.95	1.12	1.14	1.71	1.59
Macedonia	10	.	0.94	1.11	0.99	1.57	1.58
Hungary	11	.	3.77	1.66	1.78	2.02	1.47
Romania	12	.	1.23	1.03	1.02	0.75	1.45
Poland	13	.	1.64	0.91	1.10	1.22	1.25
France	14	.	1.68	1.98	1.23	1.11	1.24
Spain	15	.	0.52	0.70	0.74	0.89	1.24
Czech Republic	16	.	0.97	1.34	1.08	1.26	1.23
Switzerland	17	.	1.33	2.05	2.26	1.87	1.11
Slovakia	18	.	0.20	0.58	0.66	1.34	1.05
Russia	19	.	0.13	0.46	0.53	0.65	0.71
Sweden	20	.	0.31	0.60	0.72	0.66	0.62
Luxembourg	21	.	0.12	0.48	0.51	0.65	0.59
Bulgaria	22	.	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.48
Belgium	23	.	0.50	0.61	0.83	0.40	0.43
United Kingdom	24	.	1.86	0.53	0.46	0.33	0.39
United States	25	.	3.44	0.39	0.26	0.23	0.35
Cyprus	26	.	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.33
Greece	27	.	0.38	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.23
Norway	28	.	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.16
Canada	29	.	0.54	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.14
Denmark	30	.	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.14

Table II/7.2.14

**Kazakhstan: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		9319.0	22370.9	30977.2	45387.1	62928.6	67248.6
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	10.41	15.05	15.48	15.89	17.17	17.77
China	2	7.65	8.70	13.63	16.79	18.60	16.46
Netherlands	3	2.57	3.15	5.15	6.90	7.58	8.43
Russia	4	19.87	10.51	8.21	9.48	7.99	7.09
France	5	0.18	9.57	7.83	7.36	6.18	6.52
Austria	6	0.01	0.00	2.77	4.20	4.43	5.73
Switzerland	7	5.15	19.78	6.18	2.05	5.66	5.69
Canada	8	0.08	1.90	3.21	4.06	3.00	3.56
Romania	9	0.01	1.65	1.95	2.13	2.59	3.51
Turkey	10	0.71	0.56	1.83	2.05	2.94	3.13
Ukraine	11	2.88	0.72	2.98	1.11	3.05	2.76
United Kingdom	12	2.58	1.15	2.86	2.30	1.85	1.94
Poland	13	0.64	1.32	1.93	2.02	1.49	1.87
Israel	14	.	.	2.60	2.12	1.62	1.78
Germany	15	6.25	1.47	2.08	2.90	1.84	1.61
Uzbekistan	16	1.51	0.87	2.06	1.82	1.35	1.36
Portugal	17	.	1.14	0.64	1.22	1.30	1.18
Spain	18	0.07	1.67	1.34	1.53	1.30	0.77
Greece	19	0.01	0.50	1.26	1.65	0.66	0.76
Kyrgyzstan	20	0.66	0.81	0.90	0.70	0.58	0.74
Iran	21	2.31	3.18	2.96	1.81	1.23	0.70
Japan	22	0.11	0.49	0.57	0.89	1.19	0.64
Finland	23	0.79	0.64	1.04	0.45	0.67	0.60
Tajikistan	24	0.60	0.54	0.56	0.43	0.41	0.54
United States	25	2.38	2.39	1.42	1.46	1.17	0.46
Bulgaria	26	0.02	0.00	0.42	0.28	0.55	0.41
Azerbaijan	27	0.53	0.46	0.21	0.57	0.27	0.40
Afghanistan	28	0.66	0.59	0.95	0.60	0.38	0.34
Cyprus	29	0.02	1.03	.	0.01	0.10	0.26
Korea Republic	30	0.41	0.67	0.30	0.39	0.32	0.25

1) Officially registered trade.

Table II/7.2.15

**Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		1435.0	1642.3	1948.4	2531.1	3219.1	3115.2
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	19.47	17.83	16.83	21.26	27.75	29.40
Kosovo	2	.	.	11.61	13.07	12.35	9.80
Serbia	3	.	.	12.47	8.11	7.54	7.38
Bulgaria	4	2.04	3.73	8.01	8.77	6.89	7.13
Italy	5	6.86	8.31	8.06	7.02	6.50	6.95
Greece	6	6.36	15.33	10.77	7.35	4.87	4.70
China	7	0.04	0.49	0.12	2.66	2.85	3.97
Croatia	8	3.61	3.97	5.64	3.69	3.12	2.46
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.75	2.47	3.20	2.53	2.08	2.11
Albania	10	0.97	1.35	3.10	2.16	1.95	1.89
Slovenia	11	2.00	1.56	1.27	2.06	1.97	1.86
Slovakia	12	0.09	0.07	0.71	1.03	1.51	1.82
Turkey	13	0.78	2.27	1.51	1.52	1.64	1.67
Netherlands	14	2.72	2.18	2.28	2.10	1.95	1.65
United Kingdom	15	2.06	2.10	1.58	1.77	1.21	1.57
Korea Republic	16	0.00	0.07	0.17	0.05	0.43	1.45
United States	17	12.52	2.18	0.35	0.42	0.81	1.41
Romania	18	0.08	0.21	0.74	1.62	1.03	1.32
Austria	19	0.77	0.44	0.70	1.10	0.85	1.22
Spain	20	1.00	0.69	1.43	2.20	1.48	1.17
Belgium	21	1.81	1.70	1.33	2.41	1.40	1.04
Czech Republic	22	0.18	0.30	0.34	0.46	0.51	0.87
Switzerland	23	2.66	0.37	0.64	0.56	0.70	0.83
Russia	24	0.78	1.05	0.83	0.80	0.89	0.83
Montenegro	25	.	.	0.92	0.82	0.77	0.78
France	26	1.13	0.98	0.47	0.42	0.46	0.50
Poland	27	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.72	0.57	0.45
Ukraine	28	0.04	0.10	0.37	0.63	2.14	0.45
Sweden	29	0.19	0.41	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.28
Portugal	30	0.14	0.33	0.91	0.56	0.44	0.28

Table II/7.2.16

**Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>		.	369.3	277.0	330.4	454.4	366.9
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Croatia	1	.	1.60	3.29	1.22	10.10	22.77
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	2	.	35.88	27.90	22.68	17.57	22.72
Slovenia	3	.	5.96	8.76	6.23	6.67	7.87
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	.	4.60	6.43	7.30	4.93	7.47
Kosovo	5	.	.	5.87	5.48	5.21	6.26
Hungary	6	.	2.11	4.21	8.77	16.92	4.92
Germany	7	.	0.29	0.93	0.95	4.51	3.92
Italy	8	.	31.65	11.89	14.78	6.84	3.38
Turkey	9	.	0.04	0.50	1.51	2.47	3.19
Albania	10	.	0.66	2.20	2.50	2.28	2.08
Russia	11	.	0.46	0.55	0.52	0.61	2.02
United Kingdom	12	.	1.87	0.69	1.26	0.97	1.24
Poland	13	.	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.82	1.20
Austria	14	.	0.24	0.57	0.85	1.15	1.15
China	15	.	.	0.03	0.05	0.16	1.04
Greece	16	.	10.32	17.25	17.07	8.65	0.97
Macedonia	17	.	0.18	0.49	0.33	0.31	0.80
Czech Republic	18	.	0.08	0.38	1.55	1.23	0.73
Netherlands	19	.	0.08	1.72	2.24	0.71	0.72
Switzerland	20	.	0.99	0.08	0.67	3.20	0.71
France	21	.	0.07	0.31	0.55	0.39	0.67
Romania	22	.	0.05	0.25	0.74	0.10	0.66
Sweden	23	.	0.00	0.25	0.14	0.32	0.58
Japan	24	.	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.25	0.54
Finland	25	.	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.35	0.33
United States	26	.	0.14	2.67	0.14	0.13	0.26
Slovakia	27	.	0.04	0.18	0.20	0.09	0.09
Canada	28	.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06
Cyprus	29	.	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.05
Latvia	30	.	0.00	.	.	0.01	0.05

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table II/7.2.17

**Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		111449	193709	216560	299354	371071	408182
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Netherlands	1	4.22	10.19	12.07	13.59	12.13	14.64
China	2	5.09	5.40	5.53	5.12	6.78	6.81
Germany	3	8.95	8.17	6.20	6.46	6.61	6.78
Italy	4	7.03	7.89	8.32	6.92	6.32	6.18
Turkey	5	3.00	4.49	5.43	5.12	4.91	5.23
Ukraine	6	4.87	5.14	4.59	5.83	5.90	5.18
Belarus	7	5.40	4.19	5.54	4.55	4.82	4.68
Poland	8	4.32	3.57	4.14	3.76	4.14	3.79
Japan	9	2.68	1.55	2.40	3.23	2.83	2.97
Kazakhstan	10	2.18	2.71	3.03	2.69	2.73	2.87
United Kingdom	11	4.53	3.43	3.01	2.85	2.71	2.86
Korea Republic	12	0.94	0.98	1.88	2.63	2.59	2.63
United States	13	4.50	2.62	3.03	3.10	3.18	2.47
Finland	14	3.01	3.17	3.04	3.06	2.55	2.29
Switzerland	15	3.74	4.46	2.06	2.20	2.22	2.05
France	16	1.85	2.53	2.89	3.13	2.88	2.01
Latvia	17	1.58	0.49	1.37	1.48	1.43	1.70
India	18	1.05	0.96	1.97	1.61	1.18	1.51
Belgium	19	0.73	1.02	1.34	1.24	1.45	1.30
Hungary	20	2.33	2.07	1.29	1.35	1.50	1.27
Sweden	21	1.68	0.96	1.06	0.90	0.99	1.18
Slovakia	22	2.06	1.32	0.98	1.15	1.37	1.17
Greece	23	1.23	0.80	0.77	0.72	0.91	1.13
Spain	24	1.04	1.17	0.96	1.02	1.19	1.09
Lithuania	25	2.01	1.66	1.13	0.89	1.40	1.03
Czech Republic	26	1.69	1.58	1.47	1.39	1.05	1.00
Bulgaria	27	0.57	0.79	0.73	0.86	0.68	0.83
Estonia	28	1.20	0.88	0.38	0.43	0.55	0.70
Taiwan	29	0.39	0.60	0.26	0.45	0.41	0.63
Egypt	30	0.44	0.43	0.60	0.48	0.45	0.61

Table II/7.2.18

**Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>		1673.7	3617.4	5959.7	7414.7	8435.5	8867.9
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	10.56	9.80	10.46	10.27	11.29	11.56
Italy	2	12.92	14.56	9.83	11.41	11.09	10.55
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.95	16.68	12.16	11.11	10.09	9.54
Romania	4	1.37	2.85	5.76	6.68	6.91	8.22
Russia	5	5.83	5.04	4.18	5.48	6.72	7.67
Montenegro	6	.	.	10.04	8.24	7.53	7.07
Macedonia	7	13.37	5.80	5.14	4.87	4.46	4.24
Slovenia	8	1.13	4.21	4.11	4.34	4.47	3.76
Croatia	9	0.95	4.37	3.34	3.14	3.97	3.50
Hungary	10	3.21	2.92	3.06	3.09	2.95	2.90
Bulgaria	11	1.48	2.14	2.37	2.47	2.79	2.57
France	12	3.30	3.60	2.98	2.81	2.63	2.51
Austria	13	2.39	2.70	3.48	3.44	3.15	2.50
Slovakia	14	0.48	0.86	1.34	1.78	1.84	2.24
Turkey	15	0.61	1.10	0.54	0.90	1.56	1.64
Poland	16	0.44	0.95	0.80	1.15	1.55	1.59
Czech Republic	17	1.11	1.45	1.16	1.38	1.33	1.51
Greece	18	4.14	2.70	1.62	1.86	1.71	1.46
Netherlands	19	1.49	1.70	1.91	1.59	1.13	1.29
United Kingdom	20	4.35	2.02	1.28	1.59	1.58	1.27
Ukraine	21	.	1.77	2.16	2.00	1.78	1.15
Belgium	22	0.56	1.45	1.36	1.33	1.13	1.11
Cyprus	23	3.55	1.82	0.11	0.07	0.25	0.93
United States	24	0.24	1.31	0.81	0.71	0.68	0.87
Switzerland	25	2.01	0.87	1.00	0.62	0.44	0.82
Albania	26	0.02	0.48	0.83	1.34	1.07	0.75
Spain	27	0.60	1.32	0.72	0.68	0.70	0.75
Belarus	28	.	0.22	0.24	0.42	0.44	0.59
Sweden	29	0.58	0.47	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.46
Lithuania	30	0.01	0.12	0.21	0.37	0.30	0.22

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.2.19

**Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		15764.6	27455.0	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8	53536.7
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	24.12	21.88	21.40	26.12	28.98	25.62
Turkey	2	5.96	5.92	5.36	5.89	5.48	5.36
Egypt	3	1.52	2.33	2.55	0.43	1.95	4.21
Poland	4	2.87	2.95	3.04	3.48	4.09	3.74
Italy	5	4.38	5.53	3.09	4.69	4.44	3.60
Kazakhstan	6	0.53	1.95	3.57	2.53	2.72	3.57
India	7	1.15	2.15	2.90	0.97	3.31	3.33
Belarus	8	1.87	2.60	3.17	3.69	2.81	3.27
China	9	4.32	2.08	3.61	0.91	3.19	2.58
Germany	10	5.09	3.75	3.14	2.92	2.58	2.39
Spain	11	1.12	1.68	1.44	0.80	1.42	2.24
Hungary	12	2.25	2.01	1.84	1.67	1.96	2.19
Lebanon	13	0.42	0.30	1.75	0.58	1.99	2.07
Iran	14	0.62	1.69	1.90	0.55	1.65	1.69
United States	15	4.98	2.79	0.63	1.58	1.63	1.47
Saudi Arabia	16	0.25	1.13	1.26	0.16	1.19	1.35
Netherlands	17	0.95	1.51	1.50	1.10	1.22	1.21
Moldova	18	1.21	1.98	1.75	1.39	1.28	1.20
Israel	19	0.73	0.85	0.99	0.31	0.75	1.16
Azerbaijan	20	0.28	0.85	1.38	1.19	1.04	1.11
Czech Republic	21	1.30	1.10	0.86	1.22	1.23	1.03
Slovakia	22	1.58	1.48	1.09	1.11	1.23	0.98
Syria	23	1.10	1.96	1.90	0.36	1.35	0.84
Bulgaria	24	2.62	1.59	1.00	0.88	1.10	0.83
Romania	25	1.13	1.43	0.80	1.37	1.39	0.80
United Kingdom	26	0.94	1.05	0.87	0.99	0.71	0.80
France	27	0.77	0.58	1.11	0.93	0.83	0.80
Georgia	28	0.26	0.58	1.00	1.03	0.96	0.79
Jordan	29	0.31	0.53	1.20	0.20	0.66	0.78
Turkmenistan	30	1.02	0.55	0.82	0.41	0.35	0.77



Table II/7.3.1

**Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		7084.9	14667.7	16875.9	19245.1	23406.5	25484.4
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	23.16	15.64	13.40	16.25	17.63	20.80
Germany	2	13.89	13.61	12.28	11.62	10.83	11.13
Italy	3	8.45	8.98	7.71	7.37	7.14	6.61
Romania	4	3.57	3.73	5.59	6.97	6.91	6.53
Greece	5	4.87	5.01	6.11	5.93	5.61	6.05
Turkey	6	3.30	6.05	5.45	5.44	4.73	4.66
Spain	7	1.51	1.85	1.62	1.88	5.29	4.45
Austria	8	2.22	2.17	4.05	3.47	3.35	3.07
Hungary	9	0.94	1.17	3.34	3.10	3.02	3.00
Netherlands	10	1.68	1.43	2.75	2.80	2.54	3.00
China	11	1.05	3.87	2.70	2.56	2.90	2.98
France	12	4.86	4.69	3.52	3.27	3.25	2.93
Ukraine	13	2.81	3.67	4.80	4.18	4.01	2.51
Poland	14	1.38	1.63	2.21	2.09	1.91	2.19
Czech Republic	15	1.81	1.45	2.72	1.89	1.73	1.90
Belgium	16	1.32	1.19	1.69	1.89	1.70	1.75
United Kingdom	17	2.13	2.28	1.37	1.58	1.56	1.43
Slovakia	18	0.63	0.63	1.15	1.08	1.20	1.29
Macedonia	19	0.40	0.46	1.05	1.33	1.07	1.01
Serbia	20	.	.	0.85	1.05	1.08	0.98
Switzerland	21	1.26	1.00	0.92	0.91	0.77	0.82
United States	22	2.93	2.48	0.85	0.69	0.84	0.68
Georgia	23	0.00	0.21	1.12	0.86	0.84	0.68
Slovenia	24	0.42	0.55	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.63
Brazil	25	1.01	1.72	0.83	0.40	0.41	0.56
Sweden	26	0.90	1.19	0.58	0.52	0.63	0.52
Korea Republic	27	0.41	0.79	0.29	0.39	0.51	0.37
Denmark	28	0.69	0.52	0.62	0.50	0.38	0.36
Ireland	29	0.52	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.33	0.33
Peru	30	0.29	0.59	0.76	1.20	0.26	0.32

Table II/7.3.2

**Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		8589.7	14935.1	15225.9	15137.7	16281.7	16215.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	16.63	16.01	15.39	15.26	16.44	16.85
Germany	2	16.45	14.82	13.54	12.51	12.59	12.69
Russia	3	8.57	9.18	9.52	9.02	7.27	7.64
China	4	1.11	4.72	6.81	7.17	7.08	7.13
Slovenia	5	7.93	6.77	5.72	5.85	6.22	5.85
Austria	6	6.70	5.74	5.02	4.76	4.46	4.50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	1.04	2.44	2.67	3.05	3.34	3.50
France	8	5.50	4.18	2.99	2.71	2.95	3.11
Hungary	9	2.33	3.09	3.24	2.78	3.01	3.05
Switzerland	10	1.92	1.40	2.23	1.72	1.75	2.23
United States	11	3.01	2.14	2.53	2.16	2.29	2.21
Poland	12	1.19	1.79	2.02	2.01	2.08	2.08
Netherlands	13	1.64	2.01	2.01	2.15	1.94	2.08
Azerbaijan	14	0.00	0.00	1.25	2.19	3.42	2.03
Czech Republic	15	2.27	2.34	1.99	1.91	1.93	1.81
Serbia	16	.	.	1.32	1.52	1.76	1.74
Spain	17	1.29	1.52	1.62	1.50	1.57	1.72
United Kingdom	18	2.28	1.87	1.75	1.60	1.48	1.47
Belgium	19	1.46	1.09	1.46	1.35	1.20	1.35
Turkey	20	0.30	1.36	1.43	2.91	1.50	1.32
Sweden	21	1.42	1.17	0.93	0.85	0.81	1.07
Slovakia	22	0.77	0.86	1.26	0.85	0.93	0.97
Brazil	23	0.68	0.71	0.90	0.78	0.96	0.96
Japan	24	1.72	1.47	1.36	1.22	1.04	0.87
Romania	25	0.24	1.48	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.86
India	26	0.28	0.32	0.59	0.63	0.82	0.75
Korea Republic	27	0.91	0.99	0.67	0.85	0.74	0.66
Denmark	28	0.80	0.73	0.69	0.69	0.82	0.58
Bulgaria	29	0.09	0.88	0.37	0.48	0.62	0.55
Macedonia	30	0.70	0.78	0.84	0.71	0.74	0.53

Table II/7.3.3

**Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		34619	61500	75314	95536	109285	110066
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	32.64	34.56	30.61	29.56	29.58	29.34
Poland	2	3.61	5.31	6.94	6.91	7.11	7.71
Slovakia	3	6.12	6.01	6.66	6.42	7.04	7.41
China	4	2.18	2.73	5.71	7.25	7.61	6.33
Netherlands	5	2.36	6.61	6.03	6.05	5.69	5.84
Russia	6	6.53	5.52	4.94	5.12	4.79	5.22
Austria	7	5.11	5.49	5.21	4.82	4.36	4.22
Italy	8	5.20	4.50	3.93	3.62	3.70	3.71
France	9	4.99	4.39	3.60	3.24	3.10	3.03
Hungary	10	1.62	2.36	2.40	2.31	2.53	2.65
Belgium	11	2.23	2.78	3.05	2.65	2.58	2.50
United Kingdom	12	4.20	2.60	2.77	2.73	2.40	2.36
Korea Republic	13	0.42	0.41	0.81	1.02	1.32	1.70
United States	14	4.07	1.49	1.13	1.34	1.26	1.45
Spain	15	1.80	1.78	1.65	1.60	1.46	1.40
Japan	16	1.93	2.04	1.73	1.39	1.16	1.21
Azerbaijan	17	0.02	0.77	0.65	0.95	1.13	1.16
Hong Kong	18	0.17	0.11	1.12	0.96	0.92	0.90
Sweden	19	1.61	1.69	0.89	0.95	0.96	0.89
Switzerland	20	1.57	0.95	0.90	0.83	0.87	0.81
Ukraine	21	0.75	0.84	0.50	0.83	0.90	0.78
Singapore	22	0.30	0.05	0.29	0.61	0.74	0.65
Thailand	23	0.25	0.30	0.65	0.79	0.62	0.64
Romania	24	0.11	0.34	0.43	0.53	0.61	0.63
Denmark	25	0.59	0.65	0.75	0.64	0.60	0.61
Taiwan	26	0.79	0.46	0.55	0.90	0.65	0.57
Turkey	27	0.35	0.41	0.46	0.47	0.59	0.56
Slovenia	28	0.57	0.60	0.67	0.57	0.54	0.55
Ireland	29	0.72	0.53	0.75	0.65	0.60	0.50
Kazakhstan	30	0.39	0.20	0.26	0.32	0.41	0.38

Table II/7.3.4

**Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		4617.3	8229.6	7269.9	9268.3	12721.2	13761.8
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Finland	1	27.42	19.70	14.40	14.87	12.62	14.40
Germany	2	9.47	13.99	10.65	11.29	10.27	10.25
Sweden	3	9.85	8.79	8.40	10.87	10.47	10.17
Latvia	4	2.57	4.84	10.52	10.92	10.72	9.56
Lithuania	5	1.64	6.01	10.91	7.82	8.16	8.59
Russia	6	8.48	9.16	8.12	8.12	8.10	6.72
Poland	7	1.82	3.66	5.65	6.33	6.70	6.31
China	8	3.55	3.67	2.51	3.63	4.36	4.23
Netherlands	9	2.11	3.41	3.54	3.33	3.66	3.82
United Kingdom	10	2.29	2.32	2.23	2.15	3.43	3.81
Italy	11	2.86	2.55	2.25	2.39	2.18	2.23
Belgium	12	1.69	1.81	2.10	1.67	1.85	1.94
France	13	2.13	2.04	2.57	1.77	1.65	1.79
Denmark	14	2.49	2.38	2.37	1.89	1.58	1.61
Belarus	15	0.79	1.26	1.64	1.23	1.16	1.51
Ukraine	16	0.79	0.91	0.63	0.85	0.80	1.42
Czech Republic	17	0.95	0.85	1.17	1.13	1.27	1.31
Norway	18	1.36	0.74	1.25	1.34	1.06	1.29
Hungary	19	0.57	1.08	0.53	0.59	1.23	1.17
Austria	20	0.64	1.17	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.84
United States	21	2.20	1.51	1.28	0.93	1.05	0.83
Spain	22	0.86	0.71	0.98	0.75	0.63	0.74
Switzerland	23	0.80	0.50	0.47	0.60	0.77	0.69
Slovakia	24	0.15	0.14	0.22	0.19	0.39	0.45
Kazakhstan	25	0.30	0.16	0.23	0.61	0.74	0.37
Taiwan	26	0.99	0.67	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.35
Turkey	27	0.33	0.45	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.31
Japan	28	6.05	1.98	0.30	0.35	0.24	0.30
Ireland	29	0.54	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.25	0.27
Brazil	30	0.05	0.21	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.26

Table II/7.3.5

**Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		34832.8	53494.3	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7	74117.3
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	25.55	27.47	24.74	23.92	23.84	24.69
Russia	2	8.06	7.44	7.34	7.82	8.67	8.70
China	3	2.96	7.13	8.68	9.86	8.41	7.41
Austria	4	7.36	6.58	6.53	6.21	6.62	6.98
Slovakia	5	1.79	2.25	4.19	4.13	5.37	5.53
Poland	6	2.03	3.78	4.06	5.22	4.59	4.68
Italy	7	7.51	4.84	4.14	4.28	4.49	4.44
Netherlands	8	2.20	4.33	4.71	4.59	4.23	4.14
France	9	4.37	4.91	4.38	3.68	3.62	3.59
Czech Republic	10	2.02	2.85	3.37	3.21	3.40	3.43
Romania	11	1.03	2.01	2.33	2.60	3.19	2.82
Belgium	12	2.24	2.21	2.39	2.19	2.09	2.12
United Kingdom	13	3.17	2.48	1.96	1.87	2.03	1.91
United States	14	3.81	1.64	1.59	1.53	1.77	1.78
Ukraine	15	0.72	0.83	0.89	0.99	1.31	1.63
Korea Republic	16	1.63	1.90	2.63	2.85	1.69	1.34
Japan	17	5.32	3.12	2.47	2.18	1.56	1.33
Taiwan	18	1.48	1.03	1.37	1.23	0.94	1.20
Spain	19	1.79	1.38	1.49	1.25	1.17	1.16
Sweden	20	1.15	1.12	0.85	0.90	1.09	1.07
Slovenia	21	0.57	0.55	0.93	0.98	1.12	1.05
Mexico	22	0.50	0.10	0.24	0.34	0.69	0.81
Turkey	23	0.35	0.69	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.62
Serbia	24	.	0.13	0.44	0.47	0.56	0.60
Denmark	25	0.47	0.66	0.72	0.74	0.61	0.58
Finland	26	1.16	0.88	0.59	0.49	0.45	0.55
Switzerland	27	1.30	0.90	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.54
Ireland	28	0.79	0.45	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.54
Croatia	29	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.37	0.40	0.47
Thailand	30	0.78	0.36	0.42	0.48	0.41	0.45

Table II/7.3.6

**Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		3466.4	6990.7	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5	13415.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.58	13.67	16.36	16.30	17.68	19.00
Germany	2	15.64	13.95	11.31	11.39	11.72	11.54
Russia	3	11.59	8.50	10.70	9.94	8.33	9.13
Poland	4	4.76	6.37	8.05	7.54	7.63	8.15
Estonia	5	6.24	7.88	7.79	7.07	7.24	7.59
Italy	6	3.66	3.36	3.92	3.95	4.44	4.55
Finland	7	8.63	5.85	3.74	4.73	4.34	4.34
Netherlands	8	3.44	3.52	4.00	3.90	3.62	3.42
Belarus	9	3.44	5.78	3.35	3.25	4.13	3.36
Sweden	10	6.74	5.11	3.51	3.54	3.80	3.31
China	11	0.74	1.51	2.06	2.50	2.57	2.70
France	12	3.04	2.06	3.08	3.17	3.12	2.38
United Kingdom	13	2.65	1.82	1.80	1.85	3.21	2.29
Denmark	14	3.60	2.90	2.67	2.26	2.14	2.21
Belgium	15	1.79	1.63	1.52	1.69	1.82	1.66
Spain	16	1.04	1.23	1.40	1.31	1.16	1.56
Czech Republic	17	1.25	1.41	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43
Ukraine	18	1.35	1.91	1.42	1.28	1.19	1.32
Austria	19	1.07	1.62	1.13	1.32	1.14	1.17
Slovakia	20	0.65	0.69	0.63	0.69	0.76	0.97
Hungary	21	0.86	1.15	1.34	1.26	0.99	0.92
United States	22	1.99	1.06	0.83	0.54	0.66	0.71
Switzerland	23	1.76	1.05	1.72	1.38	1.18	0.66
Kazakhstan	24	0.20	0.24	0.38	0.69	0.48	0.61
Norway	25	1.11	1.19	1.34	0.99	0.80	0.52
Turkey	26	0.40	0.63	0.41	0.45	0.41	0.48
Cyprus	27	0.02	0.10	0.45	0.28	0.28	0.44
Ireland	28	0.73	0.27	0.25	1.49	0.23	0.36
Slovenia	29	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.27
India	30	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.19	0.27

Table II/7.3.7

**Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		5681.3	12497.7	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6	24882.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	27.17	27.82	29.88	32.62	32.05	31.32
Germany	2	15.04	15.15	11.33	10.54	9.98	9.92
Poland	3	4.90	8.31	9.97	8.89	9.07	9.84
Latvia	4	1.69	3.96	6.41	6.33	6.64	6.14
Netherlands	5	2.36	3.71	4.05	4.46	5.00	5.54
Italy	6	3.58	2.96	3.83	3.30	3.46	3.25
Sweden	7	3.50	3.43	2.71	3.28	3.30	3.24
Estonia	8	1.20	2.83	2.62	2.86	2.81	3.08
Belgium	9	2.01	2.23	2.97	3.27	3.17	2.90
Belarus	10	1.57	1.75	1.65	1.70	2.44	2.69
France	11	4.16	2.80	2.49	2.59	2.43	2.32
United Kingdom	12	4.58	2.21	1.65	1.59	1.63	2.22
China	13	1.57	2.33	2.48	2.44	1.98	2.14
Finland	14	2.63	3.07	1.87	1.79	2.09	1.85
Denmark	15	3.19	3.01	2.22	1.71	1.62	1.58
Czech Republic	16	1.40	1.49	1.86	1.44	1.27	1.43
Spain	17	1.10	1.02	1.50	1.24	1.08	1.12
United States	18	2.46	1.95	1.11	1.04	1.17	0.98
Ukraine	19	1.35	1.18	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.81
Hungary	20	0.97	0.84	1.03	0.81	0.79	0.78
Austria	21	0.71	1.02	0.79	0.73	0.72	0.74
Kazakhstan	22	0.36	0.20	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.51
Turkey	23	0.57	0.65	0.57	0.46	0.44	0.49
Slovakia	24	0.30	0.40	0.54	0.60	0.45	0.45
Switzerland	25	0.95	0.55	0.34	0.26	0.32	0.38
Norway	26	0.80	0.52	0.48	0.34	0.37	0.35
Ireland	27	0.33	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.27
Slovenia	28	0.40	0.27	0.46	0.32	0.25	0.24
Morocco	29	0.11	0.16	0.09	0.44	0.54	0.23
Taiwan	30	0.73	0.46	0.22	0.25	0.22	0.20

Table II/7.3.8

**Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		53085	81697	107155	134306	151291	152569
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	23.92	29.63	28.10	28.10	27.73	26.05
Russia	2	9.46	8.69	8.48	10.14	11.95	14.13
Netherlands	3	3.55	5.91	5.67	5.84	5.69	5.64
China	4	2.83	3.19	5.19	5.16	4.91	5.22
Italy	5	8.30	6.58	6.61	5.56	5.27	5.00
Czech Republic	6	3.20	3.81	4.03	4.14	4.10	4.12
France	7	6.43	5.70	4.63	4.37	4.24	4.04
Belgium	8	2.60	3.55	3.37	3.34	3.09	3.15
Slovakia	9	1.48	1.82	2.46	2.57	2.55	2.84
United Kingdom	10	4.45	3.11	3.14	2.98	2.76	2.56
Sweden	11	2.87	2.56	2.19	2.25	2.32	2.27
Austria	12	1.94	2.52	2.28	2.14	2.32	2.18
Spain	13	2.44	1.97	2.14	2.01	2.00	2.01
Hungary	14	1.58	1.85	1.87	1.77	1.90	1.80
United States	15	4.46	1.21	1.42	1.67	1.46	1.77
Korea Republic	16	1.51	1.01	2.45	2.02	1.56	1.69
Ukraine	17	0.97	0.98	0.75	1.01	1.29	1.30
Denmark	18	1.60	1.61	1.53	1.34	1.42	1.27
Norway	19	0.83	1.33	0.89	1.07	1.20	1.06
Finland	20	1.80	1.30	1.23	0.91	0.93	0.83
Turkey	21	0.44	1.05	0.94	0.80	0.76	0.79
Japan	22	2.14	0.94	0.91	0.75	0.71	0.62
Lithuania	23	0.57	0.70	0.57	0.64	0.72	0.58
Romania	24	0.25	0.39	0.47	0.64	0.58	0.54
Ireland	25	0.58	0.30	0.68	0.57	0.48	0.54
Belarus	26	0.31	0.84	0.55	0.47	0.63	0.50
Switzerland	27	1.32	0.79	0.66	0.52	0.46	0.47
India	28	0.29	0.26	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.43
Slovenia	29	0.51	0.59	0.49	0.48	0.41	0.42
Taiwan	30	0.94	0.47	0.43	0.72	0.48	0.35



Table II/7.3.9

**Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		14235.4	32568.5	38947.6	46849.7	54939.3	54625.7
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	14.70	13.96	17.30	16.76	17.12	17.40
Italy	2	18.44	15.38	11.68	11.61	11.38	10.95
Hungary	3	3.93	3.31	8.45	8.60	8.70	8.99
France	4	6.10	6.74	6.18	5.90	5.78	5.66
Russia	5	8.56	8.26	3.86	4.36	3.81	4.37
Poland	6	1.48	2.89	3.55	3.73	3.95	4.27
Austria	7	2.54	3.70	4.79	4.08	4.00	4.18
Kazakhstan	8	2.27	3.26	3.55	2.89	4.15	4.16
China	9	1.33	4.04	4.88	5.44	4.60	3.82
Netherlands	10	2.17	1.71	3.86	3.54	3.20	3.51
Turkey	11	2.06	4.83	3.75	3.67	3.46	3.36
Bulgaria	12	0.68	0.97	2.42	3.07	2.88	2.81
Czech Republic	13	1.50	2.29	2.35	2.39	2.45	2.51
United Kingdom	14	4.08	2.86	2.20	2.30	2.33	2.39
Spain	15	1.00	2.23	1.89	2.13	2.29	2.38
Belgium	16	1.50	1.42	1.97	2.13	2.07	2.06
Slovakia	17	0.88	1.09	1.38	1.58	1.72	1.95
United States	18	3.02	2.74	1.32	1.12	1.13	1.48
Greece	19	2.86	1.15	1.55	1.35	1.09	1.04
Ukraine	20	1.51	1.28	0.60	1.16	1.43	0.91
Switzerland	21	1.12	0.98	0.91	0.92	0.74	0.85
Korea Republic	22	1.61	1.36	0.92	0.94	0.86	0.72
India	23	0.22	0.43	1.08	1.11	0.72	0.67
Ireland	24	0.50	0.61	0.63	0.51	0.55	0.67
Brazil	25	1.39	1.23	0.78	0.66	0.86	0.65
Moldova	26	0.32	0.21	0.34	0.29	0.45	0.64
Slovenia	27	0.42	0.47	0.68	0.66	0.67	0.60
Sweden	28	1.37	0.96	0.62	0.56	0.60	0.52
Japan	29	1.31	1.44	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.47
Denmark	30	0.42	0.34	0.45	0.44	0.73	0.46

Table II/7.3.10

**Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		13815.3	27850.9	39898.0	49050.4	57358.0	60870.2
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	25.16	24.17	17.36	18.19	18.60	18.15
Czech Republic	2	14.87	19.59	19.30	17.62	17.87	17.55
Russia	3	16.98	10.70	8.70	9.54	10.83	9.67
Austria	4	3.98	6.25	5.14	4.71	5.88	7.87
Hungary	5	2.12	4.58	7.37	7.00	6.85	6.67
Korea Republic	6	0.26	2.26	5.92	7.11	5.25	6.15
Poland	7	3.07	4.73	5.11	5.45	5.38	5.84
China	8	1.38	1.46	3.54	4.11	3.88	3.97
Italy	9	6.19	4.50	4.34	3.98	3.94	3.78
France	10	3.37	3.18	4.48	3.81	3.53	3.30
Netherlands	11	1.56	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.35	2.32
United Kingdom	12	2.46	1.56	2.53	2.00	1.37	1.43
Belgium	13	1.61	1.89	1.41	1.36	1.31	1.25
Slovenia	14	0.62	0.66	0.96	1.11	1.51	1.13
Romania	15	0.21	0.37	0.60	0.78	1.01	1.12
Spain	16	2.29	1.38	1.07	0.91	0.92	1.04
Ukraine	17	1.49	1.48	0.65	0.94	1.11	0.95
Japan	18	1.68	1.06	0.88	1.08	0.74	0.77
Turkey	19	0.26	0.43	0.42	0.64	0.54	0.68
Sweden	20	0.76	0.85	0.53	0.66	0.64	0.60
Taiwan	21	0.67	0.94	1.23	1.14	1.08	0.52
United States	22	2.01	0.78	0.59	0.46	0.48	0.49
Switzerland	23	1.28	0.61	0.61	0.52	0.46	0.42
Denmark	24	0.49	0.43	0.56	0.48	0.47	0.42
Vietnam	25	0.10	0.03	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.34
Finland	26	0.62	0.36	0.43	0.29	0.27	0.25
Serbia	27	.	0.06	0.24	0.30	0.23	0.24
Ireland	28	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.22
Bulgaria	29	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.22
Thailand	30	0.13	0.10	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.19

Table II/7.3.11

**Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		10986.6	16346.5	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4	24933.6
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	17.45	18.44	15.93	15.60	15.94	16.48
Germany	2	18.96	19.36	16.50	16.15	16.42	16.27
Austria	3	8.25	11.95	11.80	10.60	10.22	10.37
Croatia	4	4.43	4.19	4.32	4.65	4.51	4.78
Hungary	5	2.91	3.69	3.40	3.55	3.72	4.01
France	6	10.27	7.08	4.98	4.81	4.14	3.80
China	7	1.35	1.30	2.91	4.12	4.10	3.66
Korea Republic	8	0.71	0.47	2.35	2.46	3.38	3.42
Turkey	9	0.54	2.11	3.37	3.18	3.03	2.96
Netherlands	10	2.10	3.50	2.98	2.90	2.85	2.71
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.58	1.78	2.07	2.46	2.37	2.39
Czech Republic	12	2.49	2.32	2.32	2.23	2.29	2.24
Poland	13	1.36	1.46	1.89	1.84	1.84	1.91
Serbia	14	.	0.66	1.57	2.02	2.30	1.83
Belgium	15	1.45	2.06	2.04	1.89	1.73	1.76
Spain	16	2.61	3.00	2.44	2.00	1.80	1.60
Brazil	17	0.42	0.57	0.76	0.87	0.99	1.60
Russia	18	2.29	2.09	1.10	1.38	1.60	1.52
Slovakia	19	1.31	1.29	1.25	1.38	1.30	1.39
United States	20	2.97	0.91	1.75	1.28	2.00	1.24
United Kingdom	21	3.07	1.44	1.16	1.16	1.40	1.22
India	22	0.22	0.29	1.06	0.95	0.92	0.90
Switzerland	23	1.60	1.26	1.31	1.25	0.81	0.89
Romania	24	0.56	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.79	0.58
Israel	25	0.61	0.42	0.61	1.04	0.51	0.55
Bulgaria	26	0.44	0.30	0.26	0.56	0.52	0.54
Argentina	27	0.09	0.24	0.84	0.57	0.28	0.52
Greece	28	0.21	0.26	0.71	0.36	0.62	0.51
Sweden	29	1.64	0.77	0.58	0.46	0.50	0.50
Saudi Arabia	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.47

Table II/7.3.12

**Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		1185.0	2111.3	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6	3800.9
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Italy	1	35.16	29.28	26.16	28.17	30.52	31.86
Greece	2	26.41	16.43	15.53	13.11	10.62	9.48
China	3	1.34	6.60	7.24	6.33	6.38	6.35
Germany	4	6.09	5.46	6.47	5.60	5.73	6.04
Turkey	5	5.35	7.48	6.46	5.66	5.55	5.75
Serbia	6			2.67	3.71	3.60	4.41
Switzerland	7	1.23	0.96	2.26	1.53	2.61	2.92
Russia	8	1.76	4.03	2.71	2.19	1.94	2.55
United States	9	1.46	1.43	1.43	1.54	1.43	2.16
Spain	10	1.16	1.69	1.59	1.54	2.10	1.96
France	11	1.50	1.24	2.10	2.18	2.41	1.60
Macedonia	12	2.18	1.22	1.83	1.58	1.63	1.58
Poland	13	0.07	0.45	1.19	1.41	1.21	1.34
Croatia	14	1.18	1.18	0.95	1.92	1.28	1.32
Austria	15	1.08	1.74	1.25	1.60	1.84	1.30
Bulgaria	16	2.38	2.80	1.89	1.78	1.27	1.29
Romania	17	0.55	0.72	0.81	1.25	1.03	1.13
Ukraine	18	0.29	2.86	1.52	0.93	1.22	1.09
Czech Republic	19	0.66	0.98	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.05
United Kingdom	20	0.81	0.93	1.15	1.46	1.10	1.01
Belgium	21		3.10	1.39	1.45	1.42	0.99
Kosovo	22		0.37	0.69	0.80	0.83	0.97
Brazil	23	0.11	0.89	1.08	0.93	0.81	0.92
Canada	24	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.27	0.87	0.80
Hungary	25	1.01	0.74	0.85	0.88	0.94	0.78
Slovenia	26	1.25	0.72	0.92	1.08	0.77	0.70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	0.01	0.13	0.24	0.79	1.00	0.70
India	28	0.25	0.38	0.48	0.86	0.64	0.56
Montenegro	29			0.74	0.57	0.70	0.51
Japan	30	0.39	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.49

Table II/7.3.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		3452.4	5715.5	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4	7798.7
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Croatia	1	.	16.88	15.02	15.12	14.34	14.44
Germany	2	.	14.36	11.30	10.47	10.62	11.31
Russia	3	.	2.88	7.01	8.73	10.53	9.79
Serbia	4	.	.	10.38	10.50	9.44	9.39
Italy	5	.	8.95	10.06	8.89	8.90	9.37
China	6	.	.	4.51	4.81	4.99	5.35
Slovenia	7	.	6.98	6.14	5.94	5.34	5.27
Austria	8	.	4.37	3.69	3.59	3.17	3.30
Turkey	9	.	2.81	2.97	2.78	2.90	2.95
Poland	10	.	2.01	2.01	1.82	1.94	2.73
Hungary	11	.	3.66	3.25	3.06	2.44	2.71
United States	12	.	1.91	2.63	3.57	4.04	2.54
France	13	.	2.25	2.04	2.01	2.04	2.11
Czech Republic	14	.	2.05	2.07	2.02	2.11	1.78
Greece	15	.	0.64	0.93	1.15	1.41	1.20
Romania	16	.	2.17	0.88	0.98	1.21	1.13
Spain	17	.	0.75	1.09	1.10	1.48	1.06
Netherlands	18	.	1.13	1.08	0.94	0.96	0.98
Macedonia	19	.	0.83	1.04	1.01	0.90	0.92
United Kingdom	20	.	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.65	0.79
Slovakia	21	.	0.57	0.73	0.66	0.74	0.76
Belgium	22	.	0.59	0.61	0.65	0.60	0.59
Japan	23	.	0.71	0.68	0.61	0.57	0.58
Switzerland	24	.	1.64	0.75	0.68	0.57	0.55
Bulgaria	25	.	0.98	0.60	0.40	0.46	0.49
Sweden	26	.	0.89	0.72	0.56	0.56	0.44
Montenegro	27	.	.	0.31	0.33	0.26	0.36
Ireland	28	.	0.26	0.31	0.30	0.26	0.30
Denmark	29	.	0.28	0.33	0.28	0.22	0.21
Finland	30	.	0.06	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.16

Table II/7.3.14

**Kazakhstan: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		5329.9	13939.0	20372.8	23440.1	26618.5	36021.2
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	48.40	37.98	31.32	39.38	41.38	36.59
China	2	3.00	7.21	12.56	12.73	13.55	16.08
Germany	3	6.66	7.50	7.19	5.93	5.62	8.26
Ukraine	4	1.61	4.87	7.50	4.37	4.68	6.33
United States	5	5.50	6.94	4.90	4.24	4.63	4.60
Italy	6	3.09	3.91	6.74	5.10	3.09	2.11
Korea Republic	7	1.66	1.48	1.32	1.69	1.68	2.09
Japan	8	2.09	3.45	2.24	1.80	1.74	1.97
Turkey	9	2.86	2.30	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.74
Uzbekistan	10	1.40	1.47	1.07	1.52	2.08	1.74
Belarus	11	0.78	1.20	1.29	1.70	1.60	1.43
France	12	1.50	1.68	1.62	1.60	1.86	1.41
United Kingdom	13	4.43	2.44	2.47	2.34	1.42	1.30
Poland	14	1.16	1.14	1.48	1.22	1.06	1.04
Kyrgyzstan	15	0.60	0.68	0.41	0.53	0.65	0.79
India	16	0.91	0.58	0.55	0.64	0.66	0.72
Czech Republic	17	0.67	0.55	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.70
Brazil	18	0.55	0.96	0.71	0.75	0.92	0.65
Netherlands	19	1.30	0.81	1.12	0.97	0.79	0.62
Austria	20	0.36	0.90	0.89	0.71	0.60	0.58
Sweden	21	0.51	1.51	0.92	0.67	0.84	0.54
Finland	22	1.14	1.14	1.09	0.67	0.67	0.54
Spain	23	0.18	0.44	0.42	0.32	0.40	0.50
Switzerland	24	1.08	1.16	0.55	0.58	0.42	0.48
Canada	25	0.46	0.73	0.87	0.70	0.47	0.45
Belgium	26	0.66	0.83	0.55	0.57	0.48	0.44
Lithuania	27	0.19	0.16	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.41
Turkmenistan	28	0.86	0.29	0.22	0.03	0.18	0.39
Hungary	29	0.51	0.40	0.35	0.41	0.44	0.31
Ireland	30	.	.	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.27

1) Officially registered trade.

Table II/7.3.15

**Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		2271.8	2599.7	3649.1	4134.4	5051.3	5068.4
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Greece	1	9.63	9.21	8.71	8.20	8.11	12.34
Germany	2	12.10	10.40	10.28	11.21	10.38	9.73
United Kingdom	3	1.53	1.37	1.25	5.22	8.44	8.61
Serbia	4	.	.	7.85	7.66	7.09	7.40
Bulgaria	5	4.66	7.25	4.82	5.52	6.52	6.26
Italy	6	5.31	6.00	7.26	6.12	6.09	6.12
China	7	0.64	3.57	5.72	5.28	5.05	5.76
Russia	8	9.16	13.15	9.76	10.09	9.74	5.53
Turkey	9	2.50	3.52	4.99	4.78	4.92	4.98
Slovenia	10	6.89	3.96	3.76	3.02	2.64	2.31
Switzerland	11	1.28	1.98	2.45	1.82	2.45	2.27
Croatia	12	2.76	2.33	2.33	2.07	1.89	1.86
Romania	13	0.67	2.01	2.14	2.32	1.35	1.84
Austria	14	1.99	2.14	1.98	1.72	1.90	1.83
Poland	15	1.00	2.93	1.64	1.28	1.17	1.54
Ukraine	16	9.83	2.23	1.67	2.15	2.24	1.33
France	17	1.84	1.89	1.81	1.55	1.79	1.33
United States	18	3.97	1.40	2.19	1.87	1.26	1.27
Spain	19	0.54	1.00	0.97	1.10	0.90	1.16
Czech Republic	20	0.63	0.72	1.02	0.94	0.86	1.10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	0.25	0.73	0.92	0.90	1.28	1.09
Netherlands	22	2.16	1.65	1.40	1.25	0.98	0.99
Brazil	23	0.57	1.16	1.23	1.10	0.96	0.96
Hungary	24	1.50	1.12	1.00	0.87	0.71	0.81
Japan	25	1.05	0.70	1.08	0.83	0.74	0.74
Belgium	26	0.65	0.84	0.67	0.58	0.56	0.54
Albania	27	0.15	0.28	0.48	0.42	0.56	0.54
Slovakia	28	0.23	0.36	0.55	0.43	0.51	0.48
Sweden	29	1.51	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.46	0.39
Denmark	30	0.40	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.31	0.38

Table II/7.3.16

**Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1042.8	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3	1820.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.	27.94	26.97	26.10	29.70	29.27
Greece	2	.	5.11	6.02	6.96	7.94	8.74
China	3	.	3.20	5.46	5.36	5.65	7.17
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	.	2.51	5.51	7.45	7.82	6.77
Germany	5	.	9.74	6.71	7.07	6.08	6.35
Italy	6	.	9.30	6.42	5.98	6.45	6.18
Croatia	7	.	3.50	4.89	4.84	5.09	6.07
Slovenia	8	.	4.31	3.83	3.63	4.45	4.01
Austria	9	.	3.82	2.87	2.99	2.27	1.79
Netherlands	10	.	1.07	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.77
Turkey	11	.	0.82	1.48	1.70	1.41	1.56
Macedonia	12	.	1.17	1.24	1.40	1.49	1.51
Romania	13	.	1.41	1.15	1.29	1.80	1.45
Switzerland	14	.	4.62	3.31	1.05	1.08	1.29
France	15	.	1.86	1.66	1.62	1.73	1.22
Spain	16	.	1.27	1.42	1.40	1.26	1.20
Hungary	17	.	0.93	1.36	0.78	0.94	1.03
Czech Republic	18	.	1.02	1.23	0.96	1.14	1.01
United Kingdom	19	.	1.12	1.12	0.80	0.75	0.99
Japan	20	.	1.15	1.19	1.20	1.08	0.85
Brazil	21	.	1.23	1.83	1.82	1.38	0.85
Albania	22	.	0.19	0.53	0.54	0.70	0.77
Russia	23	.	2.06	1.50	1.16	0.51	0.75
United States	24	.	1.52	1.06	0.93	0.77	0.75
Poland	25	.	0.91	0.67	0.61	0.74	0.71
Belgium	26	.	0.53	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.50
Bulgaria	27	.	0.65	0.36	0.39	0.49	0.50
India	28	.	0.13	0.26	.	0.38	0.39
Slovakia	29	.	0.23	0.33	0.35	0.50	0.26
Kosovo	30	.	.	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.25

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.



Table II/7.3.17

**Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		36613	79190	120136	172579	219576	246447
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
China	1	2.80	7.36	13.62	17.02	15.78	15.40
Germany	2	11.51	13.45	12.69	11.66	12.32	12.09
Ukraine	3	10.78	7.92	5.46	6.14	6.58	5.68
Japan	4	1.69	5.91	4.33	4.48	4.91	4.95
United States	5	7.95	4.62	5.48	4.85	4.77	4.83
France	6	3.50	3.72	5.04	4.39	4.34	4.35
Italy	7	3.58	4.47	4.72	4.39	4.38	4.24
Belarus	8	10.95	5.79	4.01	4.35	4.48	3.56
Kazakhstan	9	6.49	3.27	2.21	1.94	2.34	2.72
United Kingdom	10	2.54	2.81	2.12	2.00	2.35	2.59
Korea Republic	11	1.06	4.06	2.91	3.18	3.79	2.17
Turkey	12	1.03	1.75	1.92	2.13	2.08	2.16
Poland	13	2.11	2.78	2.52	2.55	2.18	2.13
Netherlands	14	2.18	1.97	2.14	1.94	1.94	1.61
Finland	15	2.83	3.14	2.36	2.00	1.85	1.51
Spain	16	0.92	1.24	1.36	1.33	1.41	1.24
Belgium	17	1.42	1.50	1.52	1.43	1.35	1.18
Czech Republic	18	1.08	1.00	1.39	1.27	1.47	1.12
Brazil	19	1.14	2.38	2.08	1.78	1.44	1.03
Austria	20	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.08	1.02	0.99
Sweden	21	1.37	1.88	1.22	1.25	1.32	0.94
India	22	1.64	0.79	0.91	0.94	0.91	0.93
Hungary	23	1.19	1.11	1.57	1.37	1.09	0.88
Switzerland	24	0.80	0.89	1.17	1.05	0.97	0.86
Vietnam	25	0.11	0.18	0.41	0.49	0.56	0.71
Slovakia	26	0.31	0.51	1.08	1.09	0.97	0.66
Denmark	27	1.02	0.93	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.63
Canada	28	0.57	0.52	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.61
Taiwan	29	0.26	0.50	0.55	0.67	0.67	0.60
Norway	30	0.46	0.76	0.67	0.62	0.62	0.56

Table II/7.3.18

**Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		3559.0	8470.4	11329.3	12445.8	14242.3	14803.5
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Germany	1	13.93	11.57	12.23	10.52	10.78	10.89
Russia	2	8.95	15.85	12.51	13.14	13.38	10.80
Italy	3	10.36	9.23	9.70	8.42	8.92	9.71
China	4	2.19	4.90	6.94	7.11	7.50	7.30
Hungary	5	3.38	3.34	3.90	4.76	4.58	4.93
Romania	6	4.15	2.75	3.32	3.62	4.46	4.33
Austria	7	3.12	3.27	3.27	3.04	3.41	3.47
Slovenia	8	0.59	3.52	3.30	3.04	2.96	3.12
Croatia	9	0.91	2.46	2.69	2.61	2.46	2.83
Poland	10	0.93	1.63	1.74	2.51	2.29	2.78
France	11	2.28	3.01	3.31	2.92	2.70	2.71
Bulgaria	12	9.14	2.01	2.47	3.53	2.41	2.65
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	4.81	2.83	2.80	3.39	3.37	2.59
Turkey	14	1.91	2.03	1.84	1.95	2.04	2.31
Kazakhstan	15	.	1.04	0.12	0.18	0.57	2.24
Czech Republic	16	2.20	2.05	1.69	1.93	2.13	2.04
Belgium	17	0.97	1.24	1.39	1.41	1.56	1.78
United States	18	1.87	2.65	2.22	1.54	1.45	1.67
Greece	19	2.38	1.70	1.45	1.37	1.55	1.60
Macedonia	20	3.99	1.62	1.43	1.63	1.61	1.57
Netherlands	21	1.74	1.47	1.68	1.54	1.42	1.48
Slovakia	22	1.01	1.38	2.30	2.48	1.36	1.33
Spain	23	0.78	1.10	1.12	0.94	1.06	1.26
United Kingdom	24	1.38	1.44	1.27	1.18	1.14	1.21
Switzerland	25	1.90	1.36	1.56	1.21	1.09	1.08
Japan	26	1.15	1.02	1.20	0.79	0.84	0.96
Ukraine	27	.	2.69	1.61	1.73	1.92	0.90
Sweden	28	2.08	1.34	1.09	1.14	0.86	0.85
Montenegro	29	.	.	1.13	0.98	0.67	0.65
Denmark	30	0.36	0.54	0.60	0.53	0.62	0.63

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.3.19

**Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners**

		2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		15097.7	28985.3	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2	65867.2
<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2012)</b>							
Russia	1	41.74	35.54	29.13	36.54	35.27	32.39
China	2	0.94	5.01	6.02	2.03	7.59	9.33
Germany	3	8.13	9.36	8.48	7.58	8.31	8.04
Belarus	4	4.31	2.60	3.73	4.23	5.10	5.99
Poland	5	2.24	3.89	4.78	4.59	3.85	4.21
United States	6	2.58	1.96	2.83	2.91	3.14	3.43
Italy	7	2.48	2.85	2.51	2.29	2.43	2.64
Turkey	8	1.15	1.68	2.10	2.14	1.79	2.31
France	9	1.69	2.21	2.14	1.82	1.82	1.97
Korea Republic	10	0.79	1.79	1.25	0.46	1.50	1.83
Kazakhstan	11	2.96	0.52	4.48	1.26	2.03	1.77
Czech Republic	12	1.17	1.64	1.37	1.23	1.43	1.47
Japan	13	0.71	1.52	1.14	1.32	1.23	1.41
Hungary	14	1.19	1.79	1.49	2.00	1.61	1.37
United Kingdom	15	1.45	1.39	1.43	1.35	1.37	1.36
Netherlands	16	1.05	1.28	1.49	1.38	1.44	1.33
India	17	0.54	0.89	1.05	0.28	0.98	1.21
Romania	18	0.35	0.59	1.07	1.12	1.36	1.10
Lithuania	19	0.97	0.55	0.90	1.05	1.00	1.08
Singapore	20	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.97
Switzerland	21	1.55	0.70	0.96	0.84	0.96	0.90
Spain	22	0.72	0.65	0.82	0.77	0.83	0.88
Austria	23	1.33	1.27	1.35	1.15	0.86	0.87
Belgium	24	0.97	0.87	1.02	0.97	0.80	0.84
Slovakia	25	0.89	0.84	0.67	0.73	0.73	0.69
Brazil	26	0.67	0.86	0.83	0.17	0.66	0.68
Sweden	27	1.08	1.51	0.99	0.59	0.77	0.64
Finland	28	0.69	0.97	0.93	0.71	0.63	0.57
Indonesia	29	0.20	0.34	0.57	0.20	0.64	0.49
Norway	30	0.32	0.35	0.57	0.43	0.33	0.45

Table II/7.4.1

**Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9466.3	11699.5	15561.4	20264.6	20793.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.4	10.7	9.5	10.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.8	10.1	8.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.8	16.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.0	23.1	24.7	22.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	17.3	14.8	13.3	13.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	14667.7	16875.9	19245.1	23406.5	25484.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	6.9	8.6	10.0	8.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	20.0	22.3	23.0	24.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	17.2	16.8	16.8	15.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	25.9	22.8	22.6	23.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7

Table II/7.4.2

**Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	7530.7	8906.1	9582.4	9628.3
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	9.8	8.5	8.9	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.8	7.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	13.0	12.5	12.0	13.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	9.6	11.4	11.4	10.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	15.1	14.2	14.9	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	29.7	31.7	29.7	26.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	14.3	12.6	12.6	12.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	15225.9	15137.7	16281.7	16215.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	16.9	18.8	21.8	23.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	12.4	14.1	13.8	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	16.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	28.5	25.6	22.3	22.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	12.3	11.5	11.6	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.3

**Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31501	62785	80983	100311	117054	122230
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.5	17.1	17.6	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	53.5	54.5	54.7	54.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619	61500	75314	95536	109285	110066
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.6	11.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.8	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.6	17.8	18.2	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	41.3	43.4	41.8	41.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	11.8	10.1	9.5	9.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6

Table II/7.4.4

**Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	6201.9	6486.9	8743.0	12013.9	12549.6
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	7.8	9.2	7.8	7.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	16.5	15.5	16.9	14.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	6.5	5.6	5.7	6.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	16.5	15.5	14.2	14.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	26.0	29.1	32.3	33.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	16.5	15.4	13.7	13.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	8229.6	7269.9	9268.3	12721.2	13761.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.8	8.9	19.1	17.1	17.5	15.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	12.4	11.1	10.2	10.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	15.8	16.8	15.4	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	25.3	30.6	35.6	38.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	11.6	10.3	8.1	8.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6

Table II/7.4.5

**Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	59512.6	72024.3	80683.7	80860.0
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	59.8	60.2	56.5	53.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7	74117.3
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.9	10.7	12.2	12.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	10.9	11.1	11.7	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.0	13.5	14.3	14.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	49.1	50.6	46.5	45.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	7.6	6.7	7.0	7.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3



Table II/7.4.6

**Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7	10985.3
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	12.9	11.7	9.9	12.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	13.7	16.2	15.1	13.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.1	5.2	7.8	7.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	9.2	8.5	8.3	7.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	21.5	22.8	21.7	21.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	22.3	20.0	20.4	19.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.8	10.4	11.5	10.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5	13415.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	13.6	12.1	10.6	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.6	5.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	15.8	14.2	15.8	16.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	14.0	13.9	11.9	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	15.8	17.2	17.3	15.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	22.6	23.7	26.2	26.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	11.1	10.2	11.1	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.1

Table II/7.4.7

**Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8	23047.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	16.1	14.6	13.1	14.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	21.4	23.5	25.5	24.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	17.1	18.0	17.9	17.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	15.3	13.9	12.9	12.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6	24882.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	11.1	10.2	9.3	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	27.6	32.0	33.0	32.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	15.1	13.8	13.0	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	19.6	20.0	21.3	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	8.0	6.5	6.1	5.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.8

**Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373	71889	97865	120483	135558	142762
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.6	9.2	9.3	10.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	3.1	4.1	4.9	5.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	7.8	8.6	8.9	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	19.5	20.3	21.3	21.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	43.2	41.1	38.8	37.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53085	81697	107155	134306	151291	152569
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	9.4	10.7	12.6	13.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.2	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.4	17.8	18.2	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	35.5	34.3	31.7	31.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.9

Table II/7.4.9

**Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	29084.5	37398.4	45267.0	45006.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.7	5.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	15.6	17.1	17.8	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.9	42.3	41.1	40.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	18.1	15.9	15.0	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	38947.6	46849.7	54939.3	54625.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.5	21.7	21.8	20.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	33.9	35.4	34.7	33.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table II/7.4.10

**Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	25632.4	40207.7	48776.9	57349.5	63431.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	18.1	19.0	18.8	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.8	54.5	52.7	54.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.1	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	39898.0	49050.4	57358.0	60870.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	11.6	12.6	14.2	13.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	9.4	8.4	8.7	8.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	42.6	43.1	40.5	40.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	11.6	10.6	11.1	12.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table II/7.4.11

**Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1	25033.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	2.8	3.6	5.2	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	15.2	14.8	14.8	15.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	19.7	21.0	22.2	21.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	40.8	39.5	37.7	35.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	12.6	11.5	10.9	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4	24933.6
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	8.5	7.5	7.1	8.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.9	5.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	10.3	11.5	14.0	15.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	17.6	18.5	18.8	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	33.8	32.2	30.4	28.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	11.5	10.4	9.9	9.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3

Table II/7.4.12

**Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	791.4	1172.5	1403.1	1532.1
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	5.2	4.1	3.7	4.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.6	11.5	13.6	13.1	12.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	11.6	18.0	21.2	26.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	16.2	22.0	22.0	21.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	49.5	37.0	34.5	31.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	2111.3	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6	3800.9
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	13.5	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	2.3	3.5	4.0	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	9.0	11.8	13.8	17.6	19.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.8	9.9	10.1	9.7	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	26.8	25.3	24.2	21.8	20.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	22.6	19.0	19.7	18.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	13.7	11.0	11.4	10.6	10.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table II/7.4.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9	4017.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	11.0	12.8	13.6	13.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	13.7	15.5	14.3	9.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	24.7	25.7	26.1	27.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	13.6	11.9	12.1	12.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	23.8	21.3	21.0	23.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4	7798.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	15.3	19.3	21.5	20.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.5	12.1	11.5	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	20.9	18.5	18.6	18.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	8.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Table II/7.4.14

**Kazakhstan: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9319.0	22370.9	30977.2	45387.1	62928.6	67248.6
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.5	3.1	1.8	2.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.4	6.9	6.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	69.5	71.7	72.0	69.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0
<b>Imports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5329.9	13939.0	20372.8	23440.1	26618.5	36021.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	6.8	8.0	8.7	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	10.0	9.9	12.8	10.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	10.0	11.9	10.4	10.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	26.5	18.1	17.3	19.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	37.0	40.3	35.8	38.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	6.8	9.0	11.8	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4

1) Officially registered trade.

Table II/7.4.15

**Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1435.0	1642.3	1948.4	2531.1	3219.1	3115.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	10.5	9.8	8.3	8.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	7.3	6.0	5.2	5.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	6.4	7.8	6.4	6.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.7	6.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.4	6.4	11.4	16.7	17.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.4	28.5	29.6	27.5	25.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	7.9	9.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	27.5	21.4	18.7	19.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2271.8	2599.7	3649.1	4134.4	5051.3	5068.4
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.2	9.6	10.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	4.0	5.3	5.2	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	16.0	17.7	20.5	21.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	11.2	12.1	11.8	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	23.9	25.3	27.9	28.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	24.0	20.0	16.7	15.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	6.1	6.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table II/7.4.16

**Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	369.3	277.0	330.4	454.4	366.9
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	6.6	7.2	6.1	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	7.9	6.4	5.1	6.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	9.1	13.5	14.1	15.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	3.0	10.1	13.9	13.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	55.5	47.6	48.3	42.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	10.0	8.2	5.3	7.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0
<b>Imports</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	1042.8	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3	1820.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	18.9	19.6	19.3	19.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	2.3	4.2	4.6	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.6	12.7	18.1	18.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.6	16.0	14.5	14.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	21.6	20.6	17.3	18.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	13.0	12.5	12.3	12.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table II/7.4.17

**Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111449	193709	216560	299354	371071	408182
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	63.0	65.6	67.0	70.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	12.3	11.2	9.8	9.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.1	10.8	10.8	6.6
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36613	79190	120136	172579	219576	246447
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	13.1	11.6	10.1	10.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	13.1	12.8	11.7	12.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.5	11.9	11.6	12.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	37.1	39.0	41.9	31.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	10.2	11.0	10.0	11.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.0	8.2	9.1	16.7

Table II/7.4.18

**Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1673.7	3617.4	5959.7	7414.7	8435.5	8867.9
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	3.5	4.7	5.6	5.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.0	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.5	26.1	29.0	29.5	23.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	10.0	17.7	16.2	16.6	22.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.7	16.1	12.6	12.8	13.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0
<b>Imports</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3559.0	8470.4	11329.3	12445.8	14242.3	14803.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.3	15.1	19.7	20.0	17.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.0	12.8	14.9	14.9	16.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	16.5	19.9	19.3	18.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.8	19.5	21.0	22.8	23.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	19.4	5.8	4.8	7.9

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.4.19

**Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Exports</b>						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15764.6	27455.0	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8	53536.7
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	6.3	10.3	16.8	12.2	11.7	17.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	9.6	10.4	11.0	10.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	5.4	7.1	8.3	5.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	6.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.2	6.7	7.9	7.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	36.1	37.1	33.3	28.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	16.6	17.3	12.9	14.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.7	7.1	7.6
<b>Imports</b>						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15097.7	28985.3	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2	65867.2
<b>Shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	6.5	9.5	8.2	6.3	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.2	32.3	34.6	30.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	15.3	14.3	11.9	12.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	13.7	14.4	12.5	11.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	18.5	19.6	16.6	19.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	3.9	5.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	0.9	1.0	11.0	10.4

1) Including beverages and tobacco.



## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **8. Balance of payments**

Table II/8.1

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-2706</b>	<b>-3116</b>	<b>-534</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-521</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-732</b>	<b>-3591</b>	<b>-2874</b>	<b>-896</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-1133</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1280</b>	<b>-4410</b>	<b>-4174</b>	<b>-2763</b>	<b>-2156</b>	<b>-3460</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	5253	9466	11699	15562	20265	20771
Goods imports, fob, debit	-6533	-13876	-15874	-18326	-22421	-24231
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>2317</b>	<b>2328</b>
1. Transport, net	-111	82	206	287	283	121
2. Travel, net	582	902	1422	1815	1894	1901
3. Other services, net	77	-166	-329	-236	139	306
b. Services, credit	2366	3564	4916	5012	5354	5740
1. Transport, credit	687	965	1007	987	1112	1110
2. Travel, credit	1168	1956	2680	2747	2852	2917
3. Other services, credit	511	644	1228	1278	1389	1714
b. Services, debit	-1819	-2745	-3617	-3143	-3037	-3412
1. Transport, debit	-799	-882	-800	-698	-831	-991
2. Travel, debit	-587	-1053	-1259	-931	-960	-1015
3. Other services, debit	-433	-809	-1556	-1512	-1250	-1408
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-1197</b>	<b>-1134</b>	<b>-1811</b>	<b>-1457</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	34	914	362	278	280	311
2. Investment income, net	-379	-847	-1560	-1412	-2090	-1768
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-119	-743	-1308	-1193	-1819	-1571
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-249	25	221	176	180	221
2.3 Other investment income, net	-11	-129	-475	-395	-452	-418
B. Income, credit	339	1218	804	618	617	725
1. Compensation of employees, credit	63	926	426	291	292	328
2. Investment income, credit	276	293	379	328	325	399
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	-2	-1	5	15	-15	33
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	53	197	295	256	257	282
2.3 Other investment income, credit	225	97	79	57	82	82
B. Income, debit	-684	-1151	-2003	-1752	-2427	-2183
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-29	-11	-63	-13	-13	-16
2. Investment income, debit	-655	-1140	-1939	-1740	-2415	-2167
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-116	-742	-1312	-1209	-1803	-1605
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-303	-172	-74	-80	-76	-62
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-236	-226	-554	-450	-534	-500
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1497</b>	<b>1685</b>	<b>2068</b>
1. General government transfers, net	59	60	168	741	876	1246
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	257	758	788	756	809	824
C. Current transfers, credit	386	997	1563	2046	2238	2713
1. General government transfers, credit	80	90	614	1215	1367	1792
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	306	908	949	833	872	922
C. Current transfers, debit	-70	-180	-606	-551	-554	-645
1. General government transfers, debit	-21	-30	-447	-475	-489	-548
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-49	-149	-161	-76	-64	-97

(continued)



Table II/8.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>3645</b>	<b>2292</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-542</b>	<b>496</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>540</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	25	236	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>3409</b>	<b>1814</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-1046</b>	<b>-44</b>
1. Direct investment, net	1100	3227	2504	977	1212	1209
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-4	-249	68	-174	-117	-271
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1103	3152	2438	1152	1330	1480
1.3 Mergers and acquisitions, net	.	324	.	.	.	.
2. Portfolio investment, net	-198	-1037	-619	-635	-358	-898
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-62	18	-624	-547	-49	-1462
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-135	-1055	5	-87	-310	563
3. Other investment, net	294	1634	-703	-991	-1675	1839
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-342	-31	-632	-26	-708	962
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	121	-29	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-8	-62	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-446	-460	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-9	520	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	636	1664	-72	-964	-968	878
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	146	225	.	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	371	1027	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	75	385	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	44	27	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	6	-90	-18	-24	-65	-33
5. Reserve assets, net	-492	-324	650	384	-158	-2162
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-11	9	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-481	-334	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>25</b>

Table II/8.2

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-538.2</b>	<b>-1899.1</b>	<b>-2282.7</b>	<b>-461.8</b>	<b>-395.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-991.8</b>	<b>-2139.9</b>	<b>-1516.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>419.7</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-3499.4</b>	<b>-7521.7</b>	<b>-7207.0</b>	<b>-5745.5</b>	<b>-6148.5</b>	<b>-6042.3</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	4969.3	7216.6	7674.5	9063.6	9773.7	9811.1
Goods imports, fob, debit	-8468.6	-14738.3	-14881.5	-14809.1	-15922.2	-15853.5
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>2507.6</b>	<b>5381.8</b>	<b>5690.3</b>	<b>5775.5</b>	<b>6199.5</b>	<b>6462.1</b>
1. Transport, net	232.3	440.2	287.6	299.3	278.8	253.8
2. Travel, net	2399.5	5394.9	5655.8	5600.8	5984.5	6136.7
3. Other services, net	-124.2	-453.3	-253.0	-124.6	-63.8	71.6
b. Services, credit	4442.0	8052.6	8640.2	8651.2	8992.4	9316.9
1. Transport, credit	606.3	880.3	938.2	973.0	967.6	941.9
2. Travel, credit	3011.8	5998.9	6379.7	6230.0	6616.9	6858.7
3. Other services, credit	824.0	1173.4	1322.2	1448.3	1407.9	1516.4
b. Services, debit	-1934.4	-2670.8	-2949.9	-2875.7	-2792.9	-2854.8
1. Transport, debit	-374.0	-440.1	-650.7	-673.7	-688.8	-688.1
2. Travel, debit	-612.3	-604.1	-724.0	-629.2	-632.4	-722.0
3. Other services, debit	-948.2	-1626.6	-1575.3	-1572.8	-1471.7	-1444.7
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-505.3</b>	<b>-943.1</b>	<b>-1770.4</b>	<b>-1552.7</b>	<b>-1581.2</b>	<b>-1530.2</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	259.7	586.5	620.8	669.5	759.4
2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-1202.8	-2356.9	-2173.5	-2250.7	-2289.6
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-164.0	-739.0	-1143.5	-1085.7	-1023.0	-991.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-228.5	-217.6	-173.4	-304.1	-351.4	-495.2
2.3 Other investment income, net	-188.8	-246.2	-1040.1	-783.7	-876.4	-803.2
B. Income, credit	380.3	733.4	799.7	895.8	982.4	1013.4
1. Compensation of employees, credit	90.2	289.2	624.2	657.1	708.0	793.6
2. Investment income, credit	290.1	444.2	175.5	238.7	274.4	219.9
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	11.5	112.8	-62.2	87.9	63.4	-11.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	46.2	73.5	41.0	49.4	35.7
2.3 Other investment income, credit	278.6	285.2	164.3	109.7	161.5	195.3
B. Income, debit	-885.6	-1676.4	-2570.0	-2448.5	-2563.6	-2543.6
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-14.2	-29.5	-37.6	-36.3	-38.5	-34.2
2. Investment income, debit	-871.4	-1647.0	-2532.4	-2412.2	-2525.1	-2509.5
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-175.5	-851.7	-1081.2	-1173.6	-1086.5	-980.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-228.5	-263.8	-246.9	-345.1	-400.7	-530.9
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-467.3	-531.4	-1204.3	-893.4	-1037.9	-998.5
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>958.9</b>	<b>1183.8</b>	<b>1004.4</b>	<b>1060.9</b>	<b>1134.6</b>	<b>1142.0</b>
1. General government transfers, net	24.6	9.7	-61.9	-66.9	-81.1	-101.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	934.3	1174.1	1066.3	1127.8	1215.7	1243.1
C. Current transfers, credit	1195.5	1628.4	1575.9	1657.5	1657.9	1700.1
1. General government transfers, credit	129.4	219.6	277.1	277.5	224.8	210.9
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1066.1	1408.8	1298.8	1379.9	1433.1	1489.2
C. Current transfers, debit	-236.6	-444.6	-571.5	-596.6	-523.3	-558.1
1. General government transfers, debit	-104.8	-209.9	-339.0	-344.4	-305.9	-312.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-131.8	-234.6	-232.5	-252.2	-217.4	-246.1

(continued)

Table II/8.2 (continued)

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>1438.0</b>	<b>3002.0</b>	<b>3511.4</b>	<b>1297.6</b>	<b>1479.4</b>	<b>529.4</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	12.9	53.0	61.4	57.5	32.7	30.7
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>1425.1</b>	<b>2948.9</b>	<b>3450.1</b>	<b>1240.1</b>	<b>1446.6</b>	<b>498.7</b>
1. Direct investment, net	1135.6	1276.0	1516.3	431.5	1082.2	1143.4
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-5.0	-191.8	-887.3	113.7	-18.6	76.4
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1140.6	1467.8	2403.6	317.8	1100.8	1067.0
2. Portfolio investment, net	768.4	-1188.0	420.9	461.8	585.4	1725.1
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-25.0	-581.3	-558.1	-383.4	492.7	-309.9
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	793.4	-606.7	979.1	845.2	92.7	2035.0
3. Other investment, net	198.4	3771.0	2409.3	683.4	232.0	-2421.5
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-960.8	976.3	781.4	607.3	358.0	665.2
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	108.3	-140.8	145.0	213.8	-22.2	393.5
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-36.4	-116.8	41.5	-105.2	42.6	-66.8
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-1032.6	1233.8	594.9	498.6	337.6	338.5
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1159.2	2794.7	1627.9	76.1	-126.0	-3086.7
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	317.0	15.1	-142.1	60.2	-525.7	290.7
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	923.8	2405.7	593.0	33.9	-511.3	-1410.4
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	-81.6	371.1	1175.0	-19.0	910.5	-1967.4
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.4
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-88.4	.	-252.7	-52.4	97.6
5. Reserve assets, net	-677.3	-821.8	-896.4	-83.8	-400.6	-45.8
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>-899.8</b>	<b>-1102.9</b>	<b>-1228.8</b>	<b>-835.8</b>	<b>-1083.7</b>	<b>-560.9</b>

Table II/8.3

**Czech Republic: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-2960</b>	<b>-1042</b>	<b>-3428</b>	<b>-5894</b>	<b>-4247</b>	<b>-3735</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1873</b>	<b>2891</b>	<b>6096</b>	<b>5063</b>	<b>6057</b>	<b>7780</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-3409</b>	<b>1622</b>	<b>3298</b>	<b>2091</b>	<b>3674</b>	<b>5798</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	31509	57787	70983	86083	97972	102484
Goods imports, fob, debit	-34918	-56165	-67684	-83991	-94298	-96686
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1536</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>2800</b>	<b>2972</b>	<b>2384</b>	<b>1982</b>
1. Transport, net	736	579	959	725	501	613
2. Travel, net	1847	1940	2100	2307	2234	2135
3. Other services, net	-1048	-1250	-259	-61	-353	-768
b. Services, credit	7446	9546	13924	15812	16646	17174
1. Transport, credit	1510	2349	3361	3844	3938	4007
2. Travel, credit	3234	3882	5023	5381	5514	5480
3. Other services, credit	2702	3315	5541	6586	7192	7685
b. Services, debit	-5911	-8277	-11126	-12839	-14262	-15191
1. Transport, debit	-774	-1770	-2401	-3119	-3437	-3395
2. Travel, debit	-1387	-1942	-2923	-3074	-3279	-3345
3. Other services, debit	-3750	-4566	-5798	-6646	-7545	-8452
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1490</b>	<b>-4301</b>	<b>-9461</b>	<b>-11315</b>	<b>-10424</b>	<b>-11478</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	-336	134	-408	-24	52	197
2. Investment income, net	-1154	-4434	-9054	-11291	-10477	-11675
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-1507	-4961	-9190	-10835	-10147	-11169
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-212	212	-322	-703	-705	-868
2.3 Other investment income, net	566	315	458	248	375	363
B. Income, credit	2120	3587	3718	3641	4003	4038
1. Compensation of employees, credit	320	767	962	1002	967	1040
2. Investment income, credit	1801	2820	2756	2637	3036	2998
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	-12	409	591	828	854	1019
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	42	603	480	366	583	491
2.3 Other investment income, credit	1770	1809	1683	1444	1600	1488
B. Income, debit	-3610	-7888	-13178	-14955	-14427	-15517
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-656	-633	-1370	-1027	-915	-843
2. Investment income, debit	-2954	-7255	-11808	-13928	-13512	-14673
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-1496	-5370	-9781	-11663	-11000	-12187
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-254	-391	-803	-1071	-1286	-1359
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-1204	-1494	-1226	-1197	-1226	-1126
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>-38</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	426	989	806	694
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	-492	-632	-685	-732
C. Current transfers, credit	1028	2368	2721	3472	3482	3248
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	2014	2665	2729	2487
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	706	807	753	761
C. Current transfers, debit	-625	-1999	-2786	-3113	-3360	-3287
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-1588	-1674	-1922	-1793
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-1199	-1439	-1438	-1494

(continued)

Table II/8.3 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>3288</b>	<b>2454</b>	<b>5172</b>	<b>6655</b>	<b>3728</b>	<b>3695</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>1292</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>2055</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>3294</b>	<b>2269</b>	<b>3236</b>	<b>5363</b>	<b>3141</b>	<b>1640</b>
1. Direct investment, net	5356	9366	1397	3763	1864	7199
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-47	12	-685	-882	231	-1044
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	5403	9354	2082	4644	1632	8244
2. Portfolio investment, net	-1922	-2736	6054	5962	213	1699
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-2439	-2750	2452	475	-603	-1051
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	516	13	3603	5487	815	2749
3. Other investment, net	783	-1280	-1986	-2578	450	-4394
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	1008	-3856	688	-3392	-2028	-2527
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-225	2576	-2674	814	2477	-1867
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	-39	6	18	-120	-110	344
5. Reserve assets, net	-885	-3087	-2249	-1665	723	-3209
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-1413</b>	<b>-1744</b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>42</b>

1) Including valuation changes.

Table II/8.4

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-331</b>	<b>-1116</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>-311</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-202</b>	<b>-711</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1069</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-855</b>	<b>-1550</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-776</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	3587	6348	6354	8770	12049	12587
Goods imports, fob, debit	-4441	-7898	-7051	-9039	-12378	-13363
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1409</b>	<b>1339</b>	<b>1323</b>	<b>1213</b>
1. Transport, net	315	261	611	642	607	507
2. Travel, net	332	431	348	331	318	335
3. Other services, net	6	147	452	365	397	373
b. Services, credit	1615	2612	3220	3442	3987	4256
1. Transport, credit	771	1027	1192	1364	1555	1668
2. Travel, credit	553	784	780	809	898	954
3. Other services, credit	292	802	1248	1268	1536	1634
b. Services, debit	-962	-1773	-1809	-2102	-2665	-3043
1. Transport, debit	-456	-766	-581	-721	-945	-1162
2. Travel, debit	-221	-353	-433	-478	-579	-619
3. Other services, debit	-286	-654	-796	-903	-1139	-1261
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-893</b>	<b>-956</b>	<b>-986</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	2	166	124	132	189	202
2. Investment income, net	-223	-621	-630	-1025	-1147	-1189
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-210	-555	-441	-947	-1129	-1194
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	20	-24	49	67	94	64
2.3 Other investment income, net	-34	-43	-238	-144	-110	-58
B. Income, credit	130	590	657	703	871	775
1. Compensation of employees, credit	4	205	178	201	249	265
2. Investment income, credit	126	384	479	504	622	509
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	14	254	294	325	401	305
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	66	66	115	104	135	113
2.3 Other investment income, credit	46	64	69	74	86	90
B. Income, debit	-351	-1045	-1164	-1598	-1828	-1762
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-2	-40	-53	-69	-59	-63
2. Investment income, debit	-349	-1005	-1109	-1529	-1769	-1697
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-224	-809	-736	-1273	-1533	-1499
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-45	-90	-68	-38	-42	-50
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-80	-106	-307	-219	-195	-149
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>239</b>
1. General government transfers, net	62	-26	-18	20	63	-30
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	30	76	193	213	192	268
C. Current transfers, credit	124	376	451	552	610	614
1. General government transfers, credit	67	183	150	187	256	181
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	57	193	302	366	354	432
C. Current transfers, debit	-32	-325	-276	-318	-356	-375
1. General government transfers, debit	-5	-208	-166	-166	-195	-211
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-27	-117	-109	-152	-162	-164

(continued)

Table II/8.4 (continued)

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>-456</b>	<b>-356</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>314</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>606</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	28	74	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	11	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>-942</b>	<b>-861</b>	<b>-1042</b>	<b>-292</b>
1. Direct investment, net	358	1751	211	1100	1291	440
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-67	-556	-1115	-106	1046	-740
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	425	2307	1325	1207	245	1180
2. Portfolio investment, net	91	-1770	-1452	-463	1150	-99
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	10	-691	-490	-318	1031	-270
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	81	-1078	-961	-145	120	170
3. Other investment, net	-3	1251	219	-2363	-3429	-630
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-169	-712	947	-1292	-2151	-1668
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-5	-125	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-180	265	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-7	-788	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	23	-64	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	166	1963	-727	-1071	-1278	1039
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	69	104	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-50	1577	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	125	189	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	22	93	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	1	-6	16	33	-39	68
5. Reserve assets, net	-145	-312	64	832	-13	-69
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	1	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-146	-312	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-5</b>

Table II/8.5

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-4353</b>	<b>-6624</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>999</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1945</b>	<b>-1322</b>	<b>4355</b>	<b>5317</b>	<b>6289</b>	<b>6939</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-3180</b>	<b>-2540</b>	<b>2369</b>	<b>2443</b>	<b>3119</b>	<b>3532</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	31278	49671	57397	66912	74475	75630
Goods imports, fob, debit	-34457	-52212	-55028	-64468	-71356	-72099
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>1218</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2873</b>	<b>3170</b>	<b>3408</b>
1. Transport, net	-206	-70	426	423	670	658
2. Travel, net	2273	1480	2109	2229	2247	2243
3. Other services, net	-833	-192	-549	222	254	505
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>6429</b>	<b>10351</b>	<b>13305</b>	<b>14578</b>	<b>15800</b>	<b>15868</b>
1. Transport, credit	566	1716	2464	2832	3341	3422
2. Travel, credit	4067	3305	4082	4049	4028	3782
3. Other services, credit	1796	5331	6758	7697	8431	8665
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-5195</b>	<b>-9133</b>	<b>-11319</b>	<b>-11704</b>	<b>-12630</b>	<b>-12459</b>
1. Transport, debit	-772	-1786	-2038	-2410	-2671	-2764
2. Travel, debit	-1794	-1825	-1973	-1820	-1780	-1537
3. Other services, debit	-2629	-5522	-7308	-7474	-8177	-8158
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-2792</b>	<b>-5019</b>	<b>-4934</b>	<b>-5488</b>	<b>-6418</b>	<b>-6364</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	163	836	700	774	760	809
2. Investment income, net	-2955	-5856	-5635	-6263	-7178	-7172
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-2117	-4224	-3373	-4307	-4761	-4460
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-523	-1307	-958	-836	-1110	-1484
2.3 Other investment income, net	-315	-324	-1303	-1118	-1306	-1229
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>1262</b>	<b>2845</b>	<b>4315</b>	<b>4159</b>	<b>4477</b>	<b>4591</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	239	1491	1497	1578	1593	1627
2. Investment income, credit	1023	1353	2817	2582	2884	2964
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	80	522	1321	1093	1288	1590
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	554	457	934	1043	1149	990
2.3 Other investment income, credit	390	375	562	447	447	383
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-4054</b>	<b>-7864</b>	<b>-9248</b>	<b>-9648</b>	<b>-10895</b>	<b>-10955</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-76	-655	-797	-802	-833	-820
2. Investment income, debit	-3978	-7209	-8451	-8845	-10063	-10136
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-2196	-4746	-4694	-5399	-6049	-6050
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-1077	-1764	-1892	-1878	-2259	-2473
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-705	-699	-1865	-1566	-1753	-1612
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>423</b>
1. General government transfers, net	28	-299	-35	-32	-132	-141
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	357	17	438	407	713	566
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2419</b>	<b>2459</b>	<b>2475</b>	<b>2713</b>	<b>2734</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	137	847	776	849	793	859
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	593	1572	1683	1627	1920	1874
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>-2701</b>	<b>-2056</b>	<b>-2099</b>	<b>-2131</b>	<b>-2310</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	-109	-1146	-810	-880	-924	-1000
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-237	-1555	-1246	-1219	-1207	-1309

(continued)



Table II/8.5 (continued)

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>4543</b>	<b>8699</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1265</b>	<b>-2403</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>1733</b>	<b>2327</b>	<b>2518</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	295	586	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	5	13	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>4243</b>	<b>8100</b>	<b>-556</b>	<b>-1230</b>	<b>-1062</b>	<b>-4921</b>
1. Direct investment, net	2334	4417	110	775	715	2087
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-664	-1756	-1365	-881	-3124	-8621
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2998	6172	1475	1655	3840	10708
2. Portfolio investment, net	-444	3502	-3730	-181	6537	1803
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-322	-1020	-740	-373	1629	724
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-123	4522	-2990	194	4909	1078
3. Other investment, net	3447	4203	8008	560	-3610	-12393
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	1053	-1936	-367	70	1730	2002
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	2394	6138	8375	491	-5339	-14394
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	65	-114	631	628	-774	270
5. Reserve assets, net	-1158	-3908	-5576	-3012	-3931	3312
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-2075</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-707</b>	<b>-1719</b>	<b>1403</b>

Table II/8.6

## Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-412</b>	<b>-1610</b>	<b>1598</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>-434</b>	<b>-552</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-647</b>	<b>-1953</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>-874</b>	<b>-799</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1143</b>	<b>-2440</b>	<b>-1320</b>	<b>-1269</b>	<b>-2188</b>	<b>-2306</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	2256	4313	5253	6813	8578	10017
Goods imports, fob, debit	-3399	-6753	-6575	-8084	-10765	-12322
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1120</b>	<b>1108</b>	<b>1312</b>	<b>1507</b>
1. Transport, net	.	.	978	866	1019	1126
2. Travel, net	.	.	-56	-6	4	55
3. Other services, net	.	.	198	247	291	328
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1743</b>	<b>2747</b>	<b>2754</b>	<b>3181</b>	<b>3554</b>
1. Transport, credit	.	.	1390	1359	1599	1792
2. Travel, credit	.	.	513	480	551	586
3. Other services, credit	.	.	840	914	1035	1174
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-751</b>	<b>-1256</b>	<b>-1625</b>	<b>-1647</b>	<b>-1868</b>	<b>-2048</b>
1. Transport, debit	.	.	-411	-493	-581	-666
2. Travel, debit	.	.	-572	-485	-547	-534
3. Other services, debit	.	.	-642	-667	-744	-847
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-395</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	72	293	389	427	463	519
2. Investment income, net	-49	-432	780	-384	-645	-914
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-96	-467	983	-122	-400	-720
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	55	62	121	77	138	83
2.3 Other investment income, net	-8	-28	-320	-338	-383	-278
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>985</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	77	306	419	459	498	572
2. Investment income, credit	159	317	529	286	398	415
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	2	29	-50	-23	42	63
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	71	150	256	126	189	181
2.3 Other investment income, credit	86	138	324	177	170	171
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-212</b>	<b>-762</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>-698</b>	<b>-1074</b>	<b>-1383</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-4	-13	-29	-31	-33	-52
2. Investment income, debit	-208	-749	252	-665	-1041	-1328
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-97	-496	1033	-100	-441	-784
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-16	-88	-135	-52	-49	-94
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-94	-166	-647	-516	-548	-447
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>642</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	226	370	299	304
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	400	279	321	338
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1107</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>1223</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>1405</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	445	564	514	566
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	967	660	786	839
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>-625</b>	<b>-786</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>-682</b>	<b>-762</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-221	-192	-214	-263
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-564	-382	-466	-499

(continued)

Table II/8.6 (continued)

**Latvia: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1854</b>	<b>-1742</b>	<b>-742</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>504</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>659</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>-2191</b>	<b>-1092</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-155</b>
1. Direct investment, net	435	465	113	270	997	719
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-13	-103	44	-14	-44	-150
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	448	568	68	284	1039	871
2. Portfolio investment, net	-354	-103	123	-306	-454	998
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-381	-210	118	-283	-616	-736
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	28	108	4	-23	158	1735
3. Other investment, net	360	1803	-1802	-136	-1453	-1130
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-433	-343	-740	-592	-298	-276
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	793	2146	-1063	454	-1157	-855
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	2	-63	301	-203	86	54
5. Reserve assets, net	10	-418	-927	-718	907	-798
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>48</b>

Table II/8.7

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>-1481</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-1151</b>	<b>-68</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-794</b>	<b>-1512</b>	<b>-452</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-812</b>	<b>319</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1208</b>	<b>-2359</b>	<b>-891</b>	<b>-1340</b>	<b>-1809</b>	<b>-913</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	4395	9490	11797	15651	20151	23048
Goods imports, fob, debit	-5603	-11849	-12688	-16990	-21958	-23960
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1230</b>
1. Transport, net	292	555	653	667	643	885
2. Travel, net	151	143	-109	86	326	308
3. Other services, net	-29	149	-107	61	25	36
b. Services, credit	1149	2503	2629	3088	3738	4589
1. Transport, credit	532	1278	1503	1827	2220	2762
2. Travel, credit	426	742	696	729	944	1029
3. Other services, credit	191	483	431	531	576	796
b. Services, debit	-735	-1655	-2192	-2274	-2742	-3358
1. Transport, debit	-240	-723	-850	-1160	-1577	-1877
2. Travel, debit	-275	-599	-804	-644	-616	-722
3. Other services, debit	-220	-333	-538	-470	-549	-760
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>-501</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>-787</b>	<b>-1413</b>	<b>-1367</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	12	145	45	212	174	38
2. Investment income, net	-219	-646	244	-999	-1587	-1405
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-116	-561	741	-530	-1173	-788
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-3	-26	-145	-316	-346	-488
2.3 Other investment income, net	-100	-59	-352	-152	-67	-129
B. Income, credit	202	361	389	547	666	545
1. Compensation of employees, credit	52	181	180	285	255	146
2. Investment income, credit	150	180	210	261	415	401
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	17	9	-19	17	28	164
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	65	111	61	58	96	75
2.3 Other investment income, credit	69	61	166	187	289	163
B. Income, debit	-408	-862	-101	-1334	-2080	-1912
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-40	-36	-135	-72	-80	-105
2. Investment income, debit	-369	-826	35	-1261	-2000	-1805
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-133	-569	760	-548	-1203	-952
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-67	-137	-206	-374	-443	-563
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-168	-120	-518	-339	-356	-292
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1160</b>	<b>1332</b>	<b>1073</b>	<b>980</b>
1. General government transfers, net	68	94	743	675	601	742
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	195	438	418	657	472	238
C. Current transfers, credit	268	762	1949	2129	2193	2159
1. General government transfers, credit	71	322	1071	950	920	1090
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	197	440	878	1179	1273	1069
C. Current transfers, debit	-5	-231	-789	-797	-1121	-1179
1. General government transfers, debit	-3	-228	-329	-274	-320	-348
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-2	-3	-460	-523	-801	-831

(continued)

Table II/8.7 (continued)

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1524</b>	<b>-999</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>1154</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>735</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	2	267	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>-1906</b>	<b>-760</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>-631</b>
1. Direct investment, net	408	548	-152	608	1001	240
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-4	-278	-143	4	-40	-305
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	412	826	-9	604	1040	545
2. Portfolio investment, net	267	-215	883	1611	1219	927
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-156	-633	-718	-190	201	-237
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	423	417	1600	1799	1019	1165
3. Other investment, net	56	1466	-2749	-2546	-466	-1683
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	59	-631	-452	-512	-289	109
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	81	-319	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	28	-242	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-44	-58	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-6	-12	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-2	2098	-2296	-2035	-176	-1790
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	4	431	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-90	1562	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	64	114	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	19	-9	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	11	30	-68	4	4
5. Reserve assets, net	-130	-553	85	-365	-1371	-121
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-55	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-75	-553	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-35</b>

Table II/8.8

## Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 5th edition						
I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup>	-11181	-5856	-12153	-18121	-18516	-14190
A. Goods and services, net	-11781	-1923	-2001	-6557	-6012	-529
a. Goods trade balance, net	-13327	-2508	-5426	-8892	-10056	-5174
Goods exports, fob, credit	39022	77562	101715	124998	140137	148482
Goods imports, fob, debit	-52349	-80070	-107140	-133893	-150193	-153656
b. Services, net	1546	585	3423	2336	4044	4644
1. Transport, net	993	1705	2480	1993	2933	3204
2. Travel, net	2582	572	1177	715	1589	1690
3. Other services, net	-2029	-1692	-235	-372	-478	-251
b. Services, credit	11320	13105	20717	24718	26950	29517
1. Transport, credit	2659	4394	6231	6636	7853	8692
2. Travel, credit	6192	5054	6439	7221	7644	8533
3. Other services, credit	2469	3657	8048	10860	11453	12292
b. Services, debit	-9774	-12520	-17294	-22381	-22905	-24873
1. Transport, debit	-1666	-2689	-3748	-4645	-4920	-5487
2. Travel, debit	-3610	-4482	-5263	-6505	-6055	-6842
3. Other services, debit	-4498	-5349	-8284	-11232	-11931	-12542
B. Income, net	-815	-5490	-11824	-14409	-16862	-17663
1. Compensation of employees, net	767	3178	2221	1861	1705	1568
2. Investment income, net	-1582	-8668	-14045	-16271	-18568	-19230
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-743	-7378	-10846	-12357	-13181	-12601
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-700	-1409	-2288	-3403	-4380	-5264
2.3 Other investment income, net	-139	119	-911	-510	-1005	-1366
B. Income, credit	3240	5642	4747	6071	6026	6471
1. Compensation of employees, credit	999	3756	3169	3006	2736	2730
2. Investment income, credit	2241	1886	1579	3065	3290	3741
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	28	101	-571	963	1098	1549
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	319	332	430	297	286	262
2.3 Other investment income, credit	1894	1453	1721	1803	1906	1931
B. Income, debit	-4055	-11132	-16572	-20481	-22889	-24135
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-232	-578	-947	-1145	-1031	-1161
2. Investment income, debit	-3823	-10554	-15625	-19336	-21858	-22972
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-771	-7479	-10275	-13321	-14280	-14150
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-1019	-1741	-2717	-3700	-4665	-5525
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-2033	-1334	-2631	-2314	-2912	-3297
C. Current transfers, net	1415	1557	1672	2845	4359	4004
1. General government transfers, net	338	788	-39	651	2176	2514
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	1077	769	1711	2194	2182	1489
C. Current transfers, credit	2240	5171	7495	7457	8945	9493
1. General government transfers, credit	400	3378	4275	4470	6013	6588
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1840	1793	3220	2988	2933	2905
C. Current transfers, debit	-825	-3614	-5822	-4611	-4586	-5488
1. General government transfers, debit	-62	-2590	-4313	-3818	-3836	-4074
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-763	-1024	-1509	-792	-750	-1416

(continued)

Table II/8.8 (continued)

**Poland: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>10426</b>	<b>6483</b>	<b>19261</b>	<b>25892</b>	<b>25652</b>	<b>17363</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>5078</b>	<b>6452</b>	<b>7252</b>	<b>8549</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>10387</b>	<b>5697</b>	<b>14183</b>	<b>19440</b>	<b>18400</b>	<b>8814</b>
1. Direct investment, net	10316	5538	6008	5028	8961	4154
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-18	-2792	-3331	-5489	-5936	-607
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	10334	8330	9339	10518	14896	4763
2. Portfolio investment, net	3435	9789	10293	19238	11891	15806
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-96	-2008	-1008	-804	624	-336
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	3531	11797	11303	20042	11267	16142
3. Other investment, net	-2873	-3313	9592	7255	2383	-4654
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-4314	-2181	3911	-2835	-2604	-1607
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-572	-1290	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	79	-261	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-3785	-523	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-36	-107	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1441	-1132	5680	10089	4986	-3047
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	802	1333	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	2387	-3603	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	-1935	1108	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	187	30	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	313	137	-1297	-584	-130	2242
5. Reserve assets, net	-804	-6454	-10415	-11496	-4704	-8735
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	287	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-1566	-5441	.	.	.	.
5.3 Other claims, net	762	-1300	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>755</b>	<b>-627</b>	<b>-7108</b>	<b>-7772</b>	<b>-7137</b>	<b>-3173</b>

1) From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/8.9

**Romania: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-1494</b>	<b>-6888</b>	<b>-4938</b>	<b>-5476</b>	<b>-5921</b>	<b>-5846</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2127</b>	<b>-8155</b>	<b>-7159</b>	<b>-7165</b>	<b>-7041</b>	<b>-6235</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1867</b>	<b>-7806</b>	<b>-6866</b>	<b>-7568</b>	<b>-7383</b>	<b>-7367</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	11273	22255	29091	37333	45281	45007
Goods imports, fob, debit	-13140	-30061	-35959	-44901	-52664	-52375
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-349</b>	<b>-292</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1131</b>
1. Transport, net	7	-395	76	773	885	1163
2. Travel, net	-73	102	-164	-379	-389	-285
3. Other services, net	-194	-56	-203	11	-153	255
b. Services, credit	1910	4102	7061	6622	7253	8395
1. Transport, credit	689	1188	2076	1928	2227	2485
2. Travel, credit	393	852	884	860	1019	1141
3. Other services, credit	828	2062	4101	3834	4006	4769
b. Services, debit	-2170	-4451	-7352	-6216	-6911	-7264
1. Transport, debit	-682	-1583	-2000	-1154	-1343	-1323
2. Travel, debit	-466	-750	-1049	-1238	-1408	-1427
3. Other services, debit	-1022	-2118	-4303	-3823	-4160	-4515
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-304</b>	<b>-2326</b>	<b>-1905</b>	<b>-1908</b>	<b>-2217</b>	<b>-3038</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	97	752	447	417	408	481
2. Investment income, net	-401	-3078	-2352	-2325	-2625	-3520
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-69	-2414	-857	-646	-447	-1274
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	31	-70	224	-18	20	19
2.3 Other investment income, net	-363	-594	-1720	-1661	-2198	-2264
B. Income, credit	358	1241	1188	924	1274	1374
1. Compensation of employees, credit	102	771	492	484	500	571
2. Investment income, credit	256	470	696	440	776	803
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	8	-61	24	-113	48	47
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	112	394	537	438	577	668
2.3 Other investment income, credit	136	137	134	113	148	89
B. Income, debit	-662	-3567	-3093	-2832	-3492	-4413
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-5	-19	-46	-66	-93	-90
2. Investment income, debit	-657	-3548	-3047	-2765	-3399	-4322
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-77	-2353	-880	-534	-495	-1322
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-81	-464	-312	-457	-557	-647
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-499	-731	-1854	-1775	-2347	-2353
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>3593</b>	<b>4124</b>	<b>3597</b>	<b>3338</b>	<b>3428</b>
1. General government transfers, net	76	70	738	645	613	282
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	861	3523	3386	2952	2723	3144
C. Current transfers, credit	1175	4082	6690	6001	5716	5801
1. General government transfers, credit	108	156	2334	2002	1987	1825
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1067	3926	4357	3999	3729	3975
C. Current transfers, debit	-238	-489	-2566	-2405	-2378	-2373
1. General government transfers, debit	-32	-86	-1597	-1357	-1373	-1542
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-206	-403	-970	-1047	-1005	-830

(continued)



Table II/8.9 (continued)

**Romania: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>6483</b>	<b>6228</b>	<b>5939</b>	<b>5455</b>	<b>5037</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1903</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	38	596	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-1	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>5888</b>	<b>5584</b>	<b>5691</b>	<b>4736</b>	<b>3134</b>
1. Direct investment, net	1161	5237	3551	2239	1823	2214
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	14	24	61	12	25	88
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1147	5213	3490	2227	1798	2127
2. Portfolio investment, net	137	778	517	862	1687	3525
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	30	-125	-140	-387	-41	-468
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	107	903	657	1248	1729	3994
3. Other investment, net	1091	5328	2787	5854	2260	-3853
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-443	-999	-2136	43	669	-54
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	15	-64	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-93	-564	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-332	-360	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-33	-11	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1534	6327	4925	5811	1591	-3798
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	-2	789	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	1526	3877	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	10	742	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	919	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-21	-51	23	-72	-177
5. Reserve assets, net	-1022	-5434	-1220	-3286	-963	1425
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	8	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-1030	.	.	.	.	.
6. Transit accounts, net	5	.	.	.	.	.
7. Clearing balance, net	-8	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>-1290</b>	<b>-461</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>809</b>

Table II/8.10

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-3268</b>	<b>-1627</b>	<b>-2454</b>	<b>-2597</b>	<b>1592</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-1660</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>3894</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-981</b>	<b>-1917</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>3587</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	12879	25654	39721	48273	56783	62782
Goods imports, fob, debit	-13860	-27571	-38775	-47494	-55768	-59196
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>-1027</b>	<b>-744</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>305</b>
1. Transport, net	608	314	95	-71	17	85
2. Travel, net	148	293	171	214	178	123
3. Other services, net	-280	-349	-1293	-887	-567	97
b. Services, credit	2436	3542	4342	4396	4749	5569
1. Transport, credit	1077	1283	1345	1348	1485	1579
2. Travel, credit	468	972	1674	1685	1745	1789
3. Other services, credit	891	1287	1323	1363	1519	2201
b. Services, debit	-1961	-3285	-5367	-5140	-5121	-5264
1. Transport, debit	-469	-969	-1249	-1418	-1467	-1495
2. Travel, debit	-320	-680	-1504	-1471	-1567	-1666
3. Other services, debit	-1171	-1636	-2614	-2251	-2087	-2103
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-383</b>	<b>-1620</b>	<b>-870</b>	<b>-2065</b>	<b>-2886</b>	<b>-1654</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	12	726	1100	1149	1210	1380
2. Investment income, net	-395	-2347	-1970	-3213	-4096	-3034
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-19	-2177	-2196	-3479	-4195	-3006
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-43	57	242	400	308	188
2.3 Other investment income, net	-333	-227	-17	-135	-208	-217
B. Income, credit	291	1270	2267	2569	2607	2648
1. Compensation of employees, credit	19	758	1200	1200	1260	1500
2. Investment income, credit	272	512	1067	1369	1347	1148
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	27	25	367	374	316	168
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	153	382	471	760	816	781
2.3 Other investment income, credit	92	105	230	236	214	199
B. Income, debit	-675	-2890	-3138	-4635	-5493	-4300
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-7	-32	-100	-52	-51	-120
2. Investment income, debit	-667	-2858	-3038	-4582	-5443	-4180
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-46	-2202	-2564	-3853	-4513	-3174
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-196	-325	-228	-361	-508	-592
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-425	-332	-246	-369	-421	-415
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-677</b>	<b>-422</b>	<b>-354</b>	<b>-649</b>
1. General government transfers, net	-6	169	-198	64	40	3
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	133	-157	-479	-486	-393	-651
C. Current transfers, credit	374	1124	1351	1061	1253	1046
1. General government transfers, credit	1	564	615	720	829	761
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	373	560	736	340	424	286
C. Current transfers, debit	-246	-1112	-2027	-1482	-1607	-1694
1. General government transfers, debit	-7	-395	-813	-656	-789	-757
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-239	-717	-1215	-826	-816	-937

(continued)

Table II/8.10 (continued)

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2345</b>	<b>3091</b>	<b>3582</b>	<b>4261</b>	<b>1051</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1018</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1376</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	100	-3	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-11	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>2627</b>	<b>2564</b>	<b>3396</b>	<b>-325</b>
1. Direct investment, net	2057	1832	-655	621	1998	2256
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-31	-120	-652	-715	-513	58
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2089	1952	-4	1336	2511	2199
2. Portfolio investment, net	888	-789	-1773	1237	-133	8248
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-217	-536	-2772	-2707	-1678	3756
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	1106	-253	999	3945	1544	4491
3. Other investment, net	-1623	3412	4223	810	1940	-10817
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-1022	-374	-2909	-325	632	-4892
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-133	-202	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	32	-211	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-824	25	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-98	14	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-600	3786	7132	1133	1307	-5926
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	4	469	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-669	-630	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	93	3411	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	-28	536	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-28	267	-105	-343	-29
5. Reserve assets, net	-894	-2067	567	-1	-65	17
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	0	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-894	-2067	.	.	.	.
6. Clearing balance, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>232</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>-1464</b>	<b>-1131</b>	<b>-1665</b>	<b>-2641</b>

1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.11

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-583</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1160</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1694</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1227</b>	<b>-1026</b>	<b>-441</b>	<b>-831</b>	<b>-957</b>	<b>-110</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	9574	14599	16585	18973	21450	21630
Goods imports, fob, debit	-10801	-15625	-17025	-19803	-22406	-21741
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1164</b>	<b>1280</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>1804</b>
1. Transport, net	149	398	436	496	585	630
2. Travel, net	489	743	890	1002	1158	1355
3. Other services, net	-149	-221	-162	-218	-268	-183
b. Services, credit	2052	3214	4333	4593	4842	5167
1. Transport, credit	534	923	1084	1206	1305	1335
2. Travel, credit	1045	1451	1803	1926	1974	2090
3. Other services, credit	472	840	1444	1461	1561	1742
b. Services, debit	-1562	-2294	-3169	-3313	-3366	-3363
1. Transport, debit	-385	-525	-649	-709	-720	-703
2. Travel, debit	-556	-708	-913	-923	-818	-734
3. Other services, debit	-621	-1061	-1607	-1679	-1828	-1925
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>-724</b>	<b>-589</b>	<b>-524</b>	<b>-553</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	174	128	96	150	234	377
2. Investment income, net	-145	-424	-820	-739	-759	-930
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-73	-311	-568	-513	-411	-576
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	28	137	66	-79	-126	-152
2.3 Other investment income, net	-100	-249	-318	-148	-222	-203
B. Income, credit	471	648	683	583	935	699
1. Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	211	240	328	476
2. Investment income, credit	268	442	471	343	608	223
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	25	74	-84	-220	-20	-289
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	129	268	326	356	419	345
2.3 Other investment income, credit	114	100	230	208	210	167
B. Income, debit	-442	-942	-1407	-1171	-1460	-1251
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-29	-77	-115	-88	-94	-98
2. Investment income, debit	-413	-866	-1289	-1082	-1367	-1152
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-97	-386	-483	-293	-389	-286
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-101	-132	-260	-435	-547	-496
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-214	-349	-549	-356	-431	-371
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>-174</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>19</b>
1. General government transfers, net	-67	-114	-117	153	243	211
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	192	17	-57	-65	-91	-192
C. Current transfers, credit	371	738	981	1231	1404	1410
1. General government transfers, credit	44	348	583	820	970	981
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	327	390	398	411	435	429
C. Current transfers, debit	-245	-835	-1155	-1143	-1254	-1393
1. General government transfers, debit	-111	-462	-701	-667	-727	-771
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-135	-373	-455	-475	-527	-621

(continued)

Table II/8.11 (continued)

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>-474</b>	<b>-1206</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>-92</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	1	-109	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	3	-5	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>-389</b>	<b>-1114</b>
1. Direct investment, net	77	-43	-663	428	633	166
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-72	-516	-189	156	-84	212
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	149	473	-474	272	718	-46
2. Portfolio investment, net	185	-1313	4628	1955	1839	-217
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-66	-1409	74	-375	13	136
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	251	96	4553	2331	1826	-355
3. Other investment, net	462	2640	-3977	-1810	-2778	-891
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-576	-1459	-272	779	-1490	-1474
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-174	-226	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net <sup>1)</sup>	-72	-340	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-296	-872	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-33	-22	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1038	4098	-3704	-2589	-1287	584
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	-21	291	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net <sup>1)</sup>	1038	2731	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	34	1053	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	-13	23	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-10	-1	-116	-156	-204
5. Reserve assets, net	-187	-189	167	19	73	31
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	19	94	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-206	-283	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-480</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>46</b>

1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Table II/8.12

**Albania: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition <sup>1)</sup></b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-185.2</b>	<b>-589.0</b>	<b>-1329.8</b>	<b>-1018.5</b>	<b>-1185.4</b>	<b>-1021.3</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-885.4</b>	<b>-1617.1</b>	<b>-2129.8</b>	<b>-1850.8</b>	<b>-2106.6</b>	<b>-1804.0</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-897.2</b>	<b>-1476.7</b>	<b>-2303.7</b>	<b>-2082.7</b>	<b>-2241.6</b>	<b>-1999.2</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	277.0	530.2	750.7	1171.5	1405.5	1525.6
Goods imports, fob, debit	-1174.2	-2006.9	-3054.4	-3254.2	-3647.1	-3524.8
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-140.4</b>	<b>173.9</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>195.2</b>
1. Transport, net	-83.5	-81.5	-49.4	-50.7	-50.4	-54.0
2. Travel, net	126.9	56.2	167.5	194.9	47.9	142.6
3. Other services, net	-31.6	-115.1	55.8	87.6	137.5	106.6
b. Services, credit	482.9	967.3	1771.4	1750.7	1747.4	1655.1
1. Transport, credit	18.6	102.3	183.8	188.3	223.5	201.9
2. Travel, credit	422.1	691.5	1301.7	1226.5	1169.4	1145.2
3. Other services, credit	42.2	173.5	285.9	335.9	354.4	308.0
b. Services, debit	-471.1	-1107.7	-1597.5	-1518.8	-1612.4	-1459.9
1. Transport, debit	-102.1	-183.8	-233.2	-238.9	-274.0	-255.9
2. Travel, debit	-295.1	-635.3	-1134.2	-1031.6	-1121.5	-1002.7
3. Other services, debit	-73.9	-288.6	-230.1	-248.3	-216.9	-201.3
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>-137.9</b>	<b>-90.1</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>-89.0</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	71.0	89.1	157.0	163.3	128.4	89.5
2. Investment income, net	43.4	42.1	-294.8	-253.3	-105.7	-178.4
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-0.1	-1.4	-289.3	-273.2	-53.2	-152.8
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	21.5	11.2	29.1	-22.8	-17.7
2.3 Other investment income, net	43.5	22.0	-16.8	-9.3	-29.7	-7.8
B. Income, credit	124.5	168.2	269.4	286.3	220.1	204.4
1. Compensation of employees, credit	71.0	89.1	163.2	174.9	138.7	118.4
2. Investment income, credit	53.5	79.1	106.2	111.5	81.4	86.0
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	0.3	31.3	14.8	28.3	12.3
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	30.1	14.4	35.1	3.2	6.4
2.3 Other investment income, credit	53.5	48.6	60.5	61.6	49.9	67.3
B. Income, debit	-10.1	-37.0	-407.3	-376.4	-197.4	-293.3
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-6.2	-11.6	-10.2	-29.0
2. Investment income, debit	-10.1	-37.0	-401.1	-364.8	-187.1	-264.4
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-0.1	-1.7	-320.6	-287.9	-81.5	-165.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	-8.6	-3.2	-6.0	-26.0	-24.1
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-10.0	-26.6	-77.3	-70.9	-79.6	-75.2
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>585.8</b>	<b>896.9</b>	<b>937.9</b>	<b>922.4</b>	<b>898.5</b>	<b>871.7</b>
1. General government transfers, net	104.6	61.4	27.1	45.3	20.9	25.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	481.2	835.5	910.8	877.1	877.6	846.7
C. Current transfers, credit	690.0	1021.8	1096.2	1076.6	1003.8	1018.6
1. General government transfers, credit	107.5	65.3	27.1	53.1	28.0	32.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	582.5	956.5	1069.1	1023.6	975.8	985.8
C. Current transfers, debit	-104.2	-124.9	-158.3	-154.2	-105.3	-146.9
1. General government transfers, debit	-2.9	-3.9	.	-7.8	-7.1	-7.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-101.3	-121.0	-158.3	-146.4	-98.2	-139.1

(continued)

Table II/8.12 (continued)

**Albania: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>1051.3</b>	<b>693.1</b>	<b>1006.8</b>	<b>790.0</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>81.4</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	84.8	99.2	84.9	85.5	84.9	81.4
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>966.5</b>	<b>607.6</b>	<b>921.9</b>	<b>708.7</b>
1. Direct investment, net	156.6	209.3	688.7	788.5	715.5	727.2
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-3.3	-28.2	-4.8	-29.9	-17.7
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	156.6	212.6	716.9	793.3	745.4	744.9
2. Portfolio investment, net	-28.7	-2.0	12.7	232.1	-13.1	-24.6
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-28.7	-2.0	15.4	-84.2	-88.8	-87.5
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	-2.7	316.3	75.7	62.9
3. Other investment, net	89.1	144.5	235.9	-234.1	190.8	83.4
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-52.3	7.2	50.0	-186.3	-290.6	-296.9
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	-74.8	-39.4	-119.5	-44.3
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-45.4	53.1	126.8	-135.2	-174.2	-255.4
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-6.9	-45.9	-2.0	-11.7	3.2	2.8
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	141.4	137.4	186.0	-47.8	481.3	380.2
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	28.0	8.3	5.1	13.4	13.3	-5.6
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	109.5	111.8	365.8	-53.2	212.9	103.0
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	3.9	-29.9	17.4	98.9	261.4	272.5
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	47.2	-202.4	-106.9	-6.2	10.4
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	-0.1	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-147.0	-124.8	29.2	-179.0	28.7	-77.3
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-2.3	66.9	-49.8	-0.5	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-144.7	-191.7	79.1	-178.0	28.7	-77.3
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>278.5</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>231.2</b>

1) From 2011 revisions based on recommendations of BOP 6th edition.

Table II/8.13

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-812.6</b>	<b>-781.7</b>	<b>-1295.2</b>	<b>-1272.9</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-3009.2</b>	<b>-2797.2</b>	<b>-3195.9</b>	<b>-3231.6</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3981.0</b>	<b>-3900.7</b>	<b>-4267.3</b>	<b>-4317.9</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	1643.0	2189.1	2625.2	2574.8
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	5624.1	6089.8	6892.5	6892.7
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>971.9</b>	<b>1103.5</b>	<b>1071.4</b>	<b>1086.3</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	486.5	599.2	602.7	599.6
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	43.9	75.6	82.4	77.7
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	319.1	299.3	331.7	369.0
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	122.5	129.4	54.5	40.0
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1428.0	1511.4	1485.8	1486.2
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	471.6	601.1	611.6	600.2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	203.5	212.7	234.4	236.9
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	482.9	448.5	462.8	486.4
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	270.1	249.2	176.9	162.7
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	456.2	407.9	414.4	399.9
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-14.9	1.9	8.9	0.5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	159.6	137.1	152.0	159.3
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	163.8	149.2	131.1	117.4
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	147.6	119.8	122.4	122.7
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>488.4</b>	<b>210.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>122.1</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	488.5	352.2	371.3	360.9
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-44.2	-179.8	-291.9	-260.8
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	44.2	38.5	30.5	22.1
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	646.5	450.3	477.4	445.4
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	499.3	361.7	380.6	369.5
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	103.1	50.0	66.2	53.9
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	44.2	38.5	30.6	22.1
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	158.1	239.3	367.5	323.3
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	10.9	9.5	9.4	8.6
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	147.3	229.9	358.1	314.7
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	0.01	.	0.01	.

(continued)



Table II/8.13 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 6th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1708.2</b>	<b>1804.5</b>	<b>1790.8</b>	<b>1836.6</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1830.0	1936.1	1933.2	1978.5
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	121.9	131.6	142.4	141.9
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>179.1</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>152.8</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-593.5</b>	<b>-498.9</b>	<b>-1053.0</b>	<b>-963.8</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-176.0	-272.2	-342.3	-273.2
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	-68.5	58.8	-4.0	-0.3
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	107.5	331.0	338.3	272.9
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	140.3	88.6	23.4	9.0
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	132.2	62.0	-6.0	-22.9
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-8.0	-26.6	-29.3	-32.0
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, assets <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, liabilities <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-504.6	-447.5	-717.2	-736.8
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	112.5	-386.0	-291.1	-260.2
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	617.1	61.5	426.1	476.6
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-53.2	132.1	-16.9	37.2
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>40.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>156.2</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table II/8.14

**Kazakhstan: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 6th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-832</b>	<b>-2955</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>7332</b>	<b>498</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>3958</b>	<b>6473</b>	<b>16003</b>	<b>27447</b>	<b>23186</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>8323</b>	<b>10760</b>	<b>21462</b>	<b>32213</b>	<b>29447</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	22732	31499	46231	61198	67628
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	14409	20739	24769	28985	38181
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-4365</b>	<b>-4287</b>	<b>-5459</b>	<b>-4766</b>	<b>-6262</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-19	-25	-21	-30	-26
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-118	217	298	79	-135
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-42	-121	-202	-289	-338
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4175	-4357	-5534	-4527	-5763
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1677	2943	3102	3116	3756
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	6	4	2	6
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	823	1557	1720	1587	1995
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	563	690	757	868	1048
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	290	690	621	659	707
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6042	7230	8561	7882	10018
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	21	30	25	32	32
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	941	1340	1421	1508	2130
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	605	812	958	1157	1386
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	4464	5048	6156	5185	6470
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4463</b>	<b>-8905</b>	<b>-14591</b>	<b>-19924</b>	<b>-21901</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-585	-936	-1059	-1243	-1500
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3992	-8069	-13637	-18782	-20510
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3852	-7812	-13324	-17993	-19126
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	64	439	-155	-610	-867
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-388	-844	-347	-395	-691
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	183	147	189	216	173
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	114	100	105	100	109
1.B Primary income, credit	.	798	2279	2034	1604	1624
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	5	4	3	3	3
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	679	2175	1925	1500	1513
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	7	49	229	112	152
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	188	619	540	647	747
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	299	1360	968	524	440
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	183	147	189	216	173
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	114	100	105	100	109
1.B Primary income, debit	.	5261	11184	16625	21528	23526
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	590	939	1063	1246	1503
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4671	10245	15563	20282	22023
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3860	7860	13553	18104	19277
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	124	180	695	1258	1614
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	687	2204	1315	920	1132
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/8.14 (continued)

**Kazakhstan: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 6th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-328</b>	<b>-523</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-786</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	651	678	1099	1972	2033
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	978	1201	1467	2163	2819
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5948</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1	-2	-1	-10
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	21	5950	24	22
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-2280</b>	<b>-3458</b>	<b>9338</b>	<b>4613</b>	<b>-2615</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1702	-7231	-2760	-6158	-9134
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	343	3007	2855	3720	1516
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	2045	10238	5615	9878	10650
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3175	-2218	-6379	9335	13534
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4143	-1340	5424	9762	11741
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	968	878	11802	428	-1793
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	90	-47	3	-91	85
3.3 Financial derivatives, assets <sup>4)</sup>	.	123	-265	-197	-163	-49
3.3 Financial derivatives, liabilities <sup>4)</sup>	.	32	-218	-200	-72	-134
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-2282	4268	14929	1312	-3749
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	3481	850	4788	2541	1908
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5763	-3419	-10141	1229	5658
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-1561	1770	3544	216	-3350
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-1451</b>	<b>-525</b>	<b>2346</b>	<b>-2742</b>	<b>-3125</b>

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table II/8.15

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-105.9</b>	<b>-122.5</b>	<b>-457.1</b>	<b>-143.6</b>	<b>-189.1</b>	<b>-225.7</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-696.7</b>	<b>-887.7</b>	<b>-1543.1</b>	<b>-1411.0</b>	<b>-1551.6</b>	<b>-1710.5</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-749.5</b>	<b>-858.5</b>	<b>-1559.6</b>	<b>-1447.8</b>	<b>-1648.3</b>	<b>-1756.6</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	1433.0	1642.9	1932.6	2530.1	3210.9	3106.9
Goods imports, fob, debit	-2182.5	-2501.4	-3492.2	-3977.9	-4859.2	-4863.5
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-29.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>46.1</b>
1. Transport, net	-10.5	-45.3	-38.4	-20.6	-3.7	-30.2
2. Travel, net	4.0	22.4	84.0	79.7	91.2	96.1
3. Other services, net	59.4	-6.3	-29.1	-22.4	9.2	-19.8
b. Services, credit	343.6	417.1	617.6	681.4	797.2	818.9
1. Transport, credit	126.1	129.3	180.4	218.1	263.4	254.0
2. Travel, credit	41.2	72.3	156.2	149.6	172.0	183.2
3. Other services, credit	176.3	215.4	280.9	313.6	361.8	381.8
b. Services, debit	-290.7	-446.3	-601.1	-644.6	-700.5	-772.8
1. Transport, debit	-136.6	-174.6	-218.8	-238.7	-267.1	-284.2
2. Travel, debit	-37.2	-49.9	-72.3	-69.9	-80.8	-87.0
3. Other services, debit	-116.9	-221.8	-310.0	-336.0	-352.6	-401.6
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>-88.1</b>	<b>-47.3</b>	<b>-99.9</b>	<b>-131.2</b>	<b>-147.7</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	0.5	44.9	84.3	94.3	113.9	105.3
2. Investment income, net	-70.5	-133.0	-131.6	-194.2	-245.0	-253.0
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-28.0	-114.2	-97.2	-170.6	-189.1	-201.6
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	-2.7	27.1	14.2	6.6	13.1
2.3 Other investment income, net	-42.5	-16.1	-61.5	-37.8	-62.6	-64.4
B. Income, credit	45.2	78.6	128.0	146.6	161.4	162.7
1. Compensation of employees, credit	0.5	46.3	87.2	96.9	116.5	108.6
2. Investment income, credit	44.7	32.3	40.9	49.7	45.0	54.1
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	0.0	0.5	1.7	5.3	5.8	6.5
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	0.9	32.8	38.9	31.3	42.8
2.3 Other investment income, credit	44.7	31.0	6.4	5.6	7.8	4.8
B. Income, debit	-115.2	-166.7	-175.3	-246.5	-292.6	-310.4
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	-1.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.6	-3.3
2. Investment income, debit	-115.2	-165.3	-172.4	-244.0	-290.0	-307.1
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-28.0	-114.7	-98.9	-176.0	-194.9	-208.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	-3.6	-5.7	-24.6	-24.7	-29.8
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-87.2	-47.1	-67.9	-43.4	-70.4	-69.2
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>660.8</b>	<b>853.3</b>	<b>1133.3</b>	<b>1367.3</b>	<b>1493.7</b>	<b>1632.5</b>
1. General government transfers, net	143.7	53.4	35.3	30.6	76.6	60.3
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	517.1	799.9	1098.1	1336.7	1417.1	1572.2
C. Current transfers, credit	848.6	887.5	1181.0	1414.1	1542.3	1687.7
1. General government transfers, credit	151.9	61.0	41.2	34.5	81.3	69.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	696.7	826.5	1139.8	1379.5	1461.0	1618.6
C. Current transfers, debit	-187.8	-34.2	-47.7	-46.8	-48.6	-55.2
1. General government transfers, debit	-8.2	-7.6	-5.9	-4.0	-4.7	-8.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-179.7	-26.6	-41.8	-42.8	-43.9	-46.4

(continued)

Table II/8.15 (continued)

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 5th edition						
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>430.0</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>207.9</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	0.4	-1.7	12.7	12.5	8.9	20.0
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	7.5	.	.	0.1
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>409.9</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>187.8</b>
1. Direct investment, net	234.0	74.9	136.9	158.6	336.8	78.1
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	0.7	-2.3	-8.1	-1.4	0.0	6.0
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	233.3	77.2	145.0	160.0	336.8	72.1
2. Portfolio investment, net	-0.1	200.9	104.0	-56.9	-75.8	77.3
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	0.7	-37.6	-21.9	-24.0	-7.3
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	200.2	141.7	-34.9	-51.8	84.6
3. Other investment, net	96.4	201.6	245.8	89.7	241.2	174.8
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	-39.8	-107.0	-159.7	-400.1	-100.1
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	-7.0	-19.1	7.2	-230.2	80.2
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	-35.3	-88.1	-167.1	-169.8	-180.7
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	241.4	352.8	249.4	641.3	274.9
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	105.9	169.1	71.2	-12.7	169.6
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	105.0	69.9	121.4	665.3	4.7
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	20.1	26.0	-2.8	-61.9	66.2
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	10.3	87.9	59.5	50.5	34.6
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-287.0	-347.9	-76.9	-61.7	-331.3	-142.3
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	-62.5	65.7	-1.2	0.9
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	-347.9	-14.3	-127.4	-330.1	-143.2
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.16

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-301.9</b>	<b>-830.3</b>	<b>-710.2</b>	<b>-573.4</b>	<b>-587.2</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	<b>-468.5</b>	<b>-921.0</b>	<b>-802.9</b>	<b>-717.0</b>	<b>-776.5</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net <sup>2)</sup></b>	.	<b>-641.9</b>	<b>-1321.6</b>	<b>-1267.2</b>	<b>-1306.2</b>	<b>-1388.8</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	369.3	296.3	356.6	476.5	391.9
Goods imports, fob, debit <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	-1011.2	-1617.9	-1623.8	-1782.8	-1780.7
<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	<b>173.4</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>464.3</b>	<b>589.3</b>	<b>612.3</b>
1. Transport, net	.	5.7	-2.6	20.8	31.6	41.6
2. Travel, net	.	211.9	490.4	517.2	591.4	612.7
3. Other services, net	.	-44.2	-87.3	-73.8	-33.7	-41.9
b. Services, credit	.	329.8	731.5	801.0	906.1	997.6
1. Transport, credit	.	63.7	99.1	130.1	150.5	166.4
2. Travel, credit	.	222.2	525.7	552.1	619.5	643.2
3. Other services, credit	.	43.9	106.8	118.8	136.1	188.1
b. Services, debit	.	-156.3	-331.0	-336.8	-316.8	-385.3
1. Transport, debit	.	-57.9	-101.6	-109.3	-118.8	-124.8
2. Travel, debit	.	-10.3	-35.3	-34.9	-28.1	-30.5
3. Other services, debit	.	-88.1	-194.0	-192.6	-169.8	-230.0
<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	<b>20.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	61.2	149.7	150.2	168.3	173.8
2. Investment income, net	.	-41.2	-144.3	-172.0	-142.1	-119.9
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	-20.1	-63.7	-74.1	-29.8	-24.7
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	-0.1	.	-14.6	-28.1
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	-21.0	-80.5	-97.9	-97.6	-67.2
B. Income, credit	.	64.8	162.8	165.8	192.8	206.2
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	61.2	155.7	158.9	179.5	186.9
2. Investment income, credit	.	3.6	7.1	6.9	13.3	19.3
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.7
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	0.0	.	0.1	1.3
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	3.6	5.7	5.2	11.1	17.4
B. Income, debit	.	-44.8	-157.4	-187.5	-166.6	-152.4
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-6.0	-8.7	-11.2	-13.1
2. Investment income, debit	.	-44.8	-151.4	-178.9	-155.4	-139.3
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	-20.1	-65.0	-75.8	-31.9	-25.4
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	-0.1	.	-14.7	-29.4
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	-24.6	-86.3	-103.1	-108.8	-84.5
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	<b>146.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>135.5</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	5.6	5.3	16.4	5.8	17.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	140.9	80.0	98.0	111.5	117.7
C. Current transfers, credit	.	163.5	117.7	146.3	155.8	179.7
1. General government transfers, credit	.	8.1	14.8	23.9	14.0	23.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	155.3	102.9	122.5	141.8	155.9
C. Current transfers, debit	.	-16.9	-32.3	-31.9	-38.5	-44.2
1. General government transfers, debit	.	-2.5	-9.5	-7.4	-8.2	-6.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	-14.4	-22.8	-24.5	-30.3	-38.2

(continued)

Table II/8.16 (continued)

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 5th edition						
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>288.7</b>	<b>640.3</b>	<b>512.1</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>336.3</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	-0.1	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	2.1	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>288.7</b>	<b>638.4</b>	<b>512.6</b>	<b>419.4</b>	<b>338.3</b>
1. Direct investment, net	.	399.0	1066.5	552.1	389.1	453.6
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-3.6	-32.9	-22.1	-12.3	-20.8
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	.	402.6	1099.4	574.2	401.4	474.4
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	4.8	-41.9	188.2	163.6	-24.7
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-38.3	-3.1	-14.2	-20.1
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	4.8	-3.6	191.3	177.8	-4.6
3. Other investment, net	.	-2.3	-301.6	-211.2	-247.7	-55.4
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	-133.0	-210.1	-195.7	-235.1	-224.7
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	-30.7	21.2
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	-1.1	-5.6	-8.7	-6.2	-16.9
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	-131.9	-204.5	-186.9	-198.3	-229.0
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	130.7	-91.5	-15.5	-12.5	169.3
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	2.5	-7.3	-9.4	-7.6
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	107.5	-38.2	60.5	-27.0	134.3
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	23.2	-83.9	-68.7	23.9	42.6
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	28.1	-4.4	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	.	-112.9	-84.7	-16.6	114.3	-35.2
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>189.9</b>	<b>198.1</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>250.9</b>

1) Including transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (ITRS before).

3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/8.17

## Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>67702</b>	<b>36169</b>	<b>50853</b>	<b>69855</b>	<b>56022</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>83885</b>	<b>68651</b>	<b>91129</b>	<b>117341</b>	<b>113428</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>93212</b>	<b>81286</b>	<b>110821</b>	<b>141367</b>	<b>149591</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	192564	213321	296041	370131	410744
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	99352	132035	185221	228764	261154
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-9327</b>	<b>-12635</b>	<b>-19692</b>	<b>-24026</b>	<b>-36163</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	956	1309	1598	1432	1520
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	122	607	826	387	199
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	3283	2169	2240	1390	2114
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-8907	-8365	-13467	-15493	-24924
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4782	-8354	-10889	-11742	-15072
1.A.b Services, credit	.	23142	32876	37062	41680	48495
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	1124	1440	1750	1600	1685
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	736	975	1376	1222	1387
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	7320	8877	11212	12459	14905
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	4709	6724	6657	8135	8369
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	9253	14861	16065	18263	22149
1.A.b Services, debit	.	32469	45511	56753	65706	84658
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	168	131	152	168	165
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	613	368	550	835	1188
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	4037	6708	8972	11070	12791
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	13616	15089	20124	23628	33293
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	14035	23215	26955	30005	37221
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-14863</b>	<b>-28528</b>	<b>-35513</b>	<b>-43375</b>	<b>-52635</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-909	-6366	-6417	-6838	-9203
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-13954	-22237	-29207	-36647	-44215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-9157	-19017	-22804	-28387	-32376
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-3127	-1507	-3594	-5334	-8248
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-4842	-6660	-6324	-5954	-5706
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	3171	4947	3515	3028	2115
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	75	111	110	784
1.B Primary income, credit	.	14025	23977	28697	30655	37152
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	1450	2388	2729	2780	3022
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	12575	21495	25829	27738	33295
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	6492	8016	13807	15850	19879
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	438	2416	2242	2427	2984
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	2474	6117	6265	6433	8317
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	3171	4947	3515	3028	2115
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	94	139	137	835
1.B Primary income, debit	.	28888	52505	64209	74030	89787
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	2359	8753	9146	9618	12225
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	26529	43733	55036	64384	77511
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	15649	27032	36611	44237	52255
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	3565	3923	5836	7761	11232
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	7315	12778	12589	12387	14023
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	19	28	27	51

(continued)



Table II/8.17 (continued)

**Russia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	-1319	-3953	-4763	-4111	-4771
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3116	4572	5472	9887	12803
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	4435	8526	10235	13998	17575
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-9938	-8949	-31	93	-4059
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	-175	18	27	-313
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	-9892	-8774	-49	66	-3746
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	53750	22630	43934	63733	43974
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	1903	4808	7123	8450	-1373
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	14344	31070	39668	48008	37980
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	12442	26262	32545	39557	39353
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	9180	1351	1127	10971	-13249
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	8557	7609	2596	7064	1774
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-623	6257	1469	-3907	15023
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	187	2329	1388	1001	1055
3.3 Financial derivatives, assets <sup>4)</sup>	.	-689	-7100	-6665	-11805	-12988
3.3 Financial derivatives, liabilities <sup>4)</sup>	.	-876	-9428	-8053	-12806	-14043
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-6828	11718	6589	34240	34191
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	27281	-6637	14499	59867	65764
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	34110	-18355	7911	25627	31573
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	49308	2424	27707	9070	23350
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-4015	-4590	-6888	-6216	-7989

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table II/8.18

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-172.0</b>	<b>-1778.0</b>	<b>-1909.9</b>	<b>-1887.5</b>	<b>-2870.0</b>	<b>-3155.1</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1567.0</b>	<b>-4283.0</b>	<b>-4925.7</b>	<b>-4573.4</b>	<b>-5155.2</b>	<b>-5297.5</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1720.0</b>	<b>-4278.0</b>	<b>-4946.4</b>	<b>-4581.1</b>	<b>-5318.4</b>	<b>-5449.8</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	1775.0	4009.0	5977.8	7402.5	8439.6	8822.3
Goods imports, fob, debit	-3495.0	-8287.0	-10924.2	-11983.6	-13758.0	-14272.1
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>152.3</b>
1. Transport, net	.	.	-142.9	-156.7	-101.1	-79.0
2. Travel, net	.	.	-68.6	-119.4	-81.0	-87.6
3. Other services, net	.	.	232.2	283.8	345.3	318.9
b. Services, credit	456.0	1320.0	2500.1	2667.1	3032.2	3091.1
1. Transport, credit	.	.	522.8	590.0	675.3	729.5
2. Travel, credit	.	.	617.2	604.9	710.1	707.8
3. Other services, credit	.	.	1360.1	1472.2	1646.8	1653.8
b. Services, debit	-303.0	-1325.0	-2479.4	-2659.4	-2869.0	-2938.8
1. Transport, debit	.	.	-665.7	-746.7	-776.4	-808.5
2. Travel, debit	.	.	-685.8	-724.3	-791.1	-795.4
3. Other services, debit	.	.	-1127.9	-1188.4	-1301.5	-1334.9
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-259.0</b>	<b>-502.4</b>	<b>-670.0</b>	<b>-758.0</b>	<b>-798.4</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	118.4	109.5	114.7	133.1
2. Investment income, net	.	.	-620.8	-779.5	-872.7	-931.5
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	.	-199.5	-312.9	-284.7	-330.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	219.1	180.8	147.3	132.7
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	.	-640.4	-647.4	-735.3	-734.0
B. Income, credit	57.0	80.0	499.7	437.6	428.2	547.3
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	132.5	123.5	135.3	164.2
2. Investment income, credit	.	.	367.2	314.1	292.9	383.1
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	120.0	102.7	94.4	136.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	219.1	181.4	149.9	153.3
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	.	28.1	30.0	48.6	93.6
B. Income, debit	-58.0	-339.0	-1002.1	-1107.6	-1186.2	-1345.7
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-14.1	-14.0	-20.6	-31.1
2. Investment income, debit	.	.	-988.0	-1093.6	-1165.6	-1314.6
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	.	-319.5	-415.6	-379.1	-466.4
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	.	-0.6	-2.6	-20.6
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	.	-668.5	-677.4	-783.9	-827.6
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1396.0</b>	<b>2764.0</b>	<b>3518.2</b>	<b>3355.9</b>	<b>3043.2</b>	<b>2940.8</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	135.8	120.3	102.5	75.9
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	3382.4	3235.6	2940.7	2864.9
C. Current transfers, credit	1704.0	3438.0	3762.0	3624.0	3394.2	3280.6
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	242.7	234.1	256.0	198.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	3519.3	3389.9	3138.2	3082.5
C. Current transfers, debit	-308.0	-674.0	-243.8	-268.1	-351.0	-339.8
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-106.9	-113.8	-153.5	-122.2
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-136.9	-154.3	-197.5	-217.6

(continued)

Table II/8.18 (continued)

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
EUR mn, BOP 5th edition						
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>2181.3</b>	<b>2034.3</b>	<b>1819.4</b>	<b>2691.3</b>	<b>2872.5</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-10.8</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	5.5	3.0	2.7	1.1
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	-3.9	-2.1	-5.2	-11.9
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>2181.3</b>	<b>2032.7</b>	<b>1818.5</b>	<b>2693.8</b>	<b>2883.3</b>
1. Direct investment, net	54.4	1250.3	1372.5	860.1	1826.9	231.8
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-1.8	-17.9	-37.6	-143.0	-122.0	-42.3
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	56.2	1268.1	1410.1	1003.1	1948.9	274.1
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-50.9	38.8	1619.1	1665.9
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-5.1	-29.8	67.0	-26.5
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	-45.8	68.6	1552.1	1692.4
3. Other investment, net	312.0	2578.0	3074.6	-9.1	1049.3	-151.6
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	.	75.3	-791.9	555.8	-1022.8
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	-394.7	-368.9	-299.8	-471.4
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	24.8	-34.0	-18.4	-173.6
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	445.2	-389.0	874.0	-377.8
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	.	2999.3	782.8	493.5	871.2
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	873.9	284.6	792.5	920.2
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	1388.7	863.5	-394.6	-254.4
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	314.5	-365.3	95.6	205.4
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	422.2	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-245.0	-1647.0	-2363.5	928.7	-1801.5	1137.2
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>-403.0</b>	<b>-124.1</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>282.6</b>

1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

Table II/8.19

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1602</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>-1242</b>	<b>-2274</b>	<b>-7359</b>	<b>-11138</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>-1400</b>	<b>-3002</b>	<b>-7296</b>	<b>-11146</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>-910</b>	<b>-3088</b>	<b>-6320</b>	<b>-11674</b>	<b>-15155</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	17008	28093	28958	39321	49865	54646
Goods imports, fob, debit	-16165	-29004	-32046	-45641	-61540	-69801
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1449</b>	<b>1688</b>	<b>3318</b>	<b>4378</b>	<b>4008</b>
1. Transport, net	2737	1949	1946	2807	3796	3380
2. Travel, net	-82	257	176	35	-120	-204
3. Other services, net	-1976	-757	-434	476	702	833
b. Services, credit	4111	7503	9936	12856	13954	15404
1. Transport, credit	3159	3594	4486	5880	6468	6608
2. Travel, credit	426	2507	2564	2854	3085	3767
3. Other services, credit	526	1402	2886	4122	4402	5029
b. Services, debit	-3433	-6054	-8248	-9538	-9576	-11396
1. Transport, debit	-422	-1645	-2541	-3073	-2671	-3228
2. Travel, debit	-508	-2250	-2387	-2819	-3204	-3971
3. Other services, debit	-2502	-2159	-3320	-3646	-3700	-4197
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1019</b>	<b>-790</b>	<b>-1749</b>	<b>-1514</b>	<b>-2727</b>	<b>-2307</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	34	280	2445	3039	3454	4295
2. Investment income, net	-1053	-1070	-4195	-4553	-6181	-6602
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-47	-211	-1777	-1656	-2898	-2904
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-495	-405	-368	-513	-797	-844
2.3 Other investment income, net	-511	-454	-2049	-2384	-2485	-2854
B. Income, credit	155	608	3315	3552	3940	5510
1. Compensation of employees, credit	36	288	2456	3048	3466	4312
2. Investment income, credit	119	320	859	504	474	1198
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	4	45	15	35	811
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	3	31	394	347	276	273
2.3 Other investment income, credit	116	285	419	142	163	114
B. Income, debit	-1174	-1398	-5064	-5066	-6667	-7817
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-2	-8	-11	-9	-12	-17
2. Investment income, debit	-1172	-1390	-5053	-5057	-6655	-7800
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-47	-215	-1822	-1671	-2934	-3715
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-499	-436	-763	-860	-1073	-1117
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-626	-739	-2468	-2526	-2648	-2967
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1100</b>	<b>2282</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>2241</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>2315</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	424	253	328	374	338
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	1858	1655	1914	2290	1978
C. Current transfers, credit	1229	2495	2480	3045	3413	3283
1. General government transfers, credit	.	445	270	343	397	392
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	2050	2210	2702	3016	2890
C. Current transfers, debit	-129	-213	-573	-804	-749	-967
1. General government transfers, debit	.	-22	-17	-15	-23	-54
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	-192	-556	-789	-726	-913

(continued)

Table II/8.19 (continued)

**Ukraine: Balance of payments**

EUR mn, BOP 5th edition	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-1543</b>	<b>-2134</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>6651</b>	<b>10068</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	-9	11	98	6	8	5
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-63	328	135	62	24
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1534</b>	<b>-2081</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>1113</b>	<b>6581</b>	<b>10038</b>
1. Direct investment, net	643	6042	3336	4339	5039	5156
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-1	-221	-116	-555	-138	-938
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	644	6263	3453	4893	5177	6094
2. Portfolio investment, net	149	2211	-1118	3252	1118	3643
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-4	.	-6	-13	-34	-56
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	154	2211	-1112	3265	1153	3699
3. Other investment, net	-1895	-1973	-5703	-105	-1340	-4669
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-955	-6347	-7758	-8098	-7099	-7002
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	-175	339	-3546	861	797
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	13	-160	-249	157	904	89
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-1672	-3148	-7208	-6192	-9189	-7848
3.1.4 Other assets, net	704	-2864	-641	1483	325	-39
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-940	4374	2055	7993	5759	2333
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	-510	1069	2163	2983	2086
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-1810	3682	-1043	4636	1086	-1262
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	103	707	-883	-553	531	-478
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	767	494	2913	1746	1159	1986
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-431	-8362	4053	-6374	1764	5908
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-293	-8	-19	25	57	-295
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-137	-8354	4072	-6399	1707	6203
6. Exceptional financing	.	.	.	.	.	.
7. Use of fund credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1020</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1070</b>

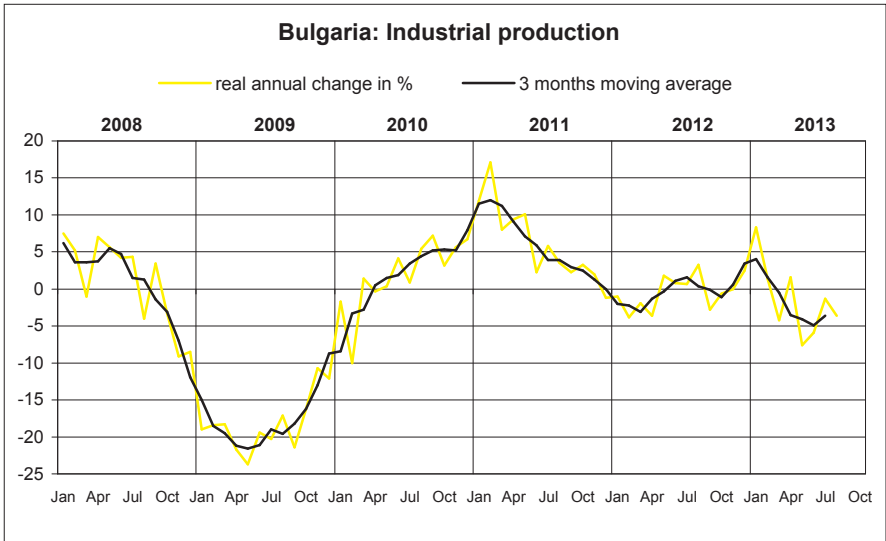
1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



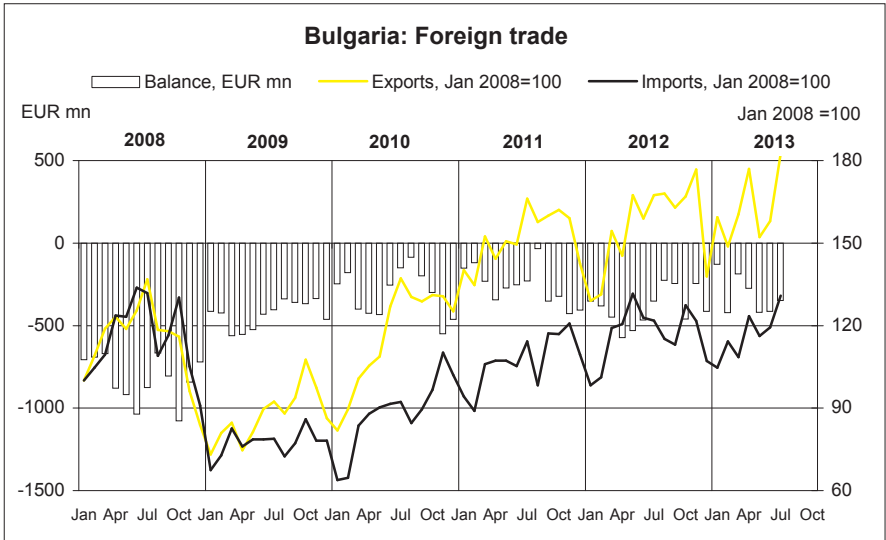
The background of the lower half of the page is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a series of thin, dark yellow lines that form an abstract, jagged pattern resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. These lines vary in thickness and direction, creating a complex, organic shape that frames the central text.

### **III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS**

Graph III/1.1

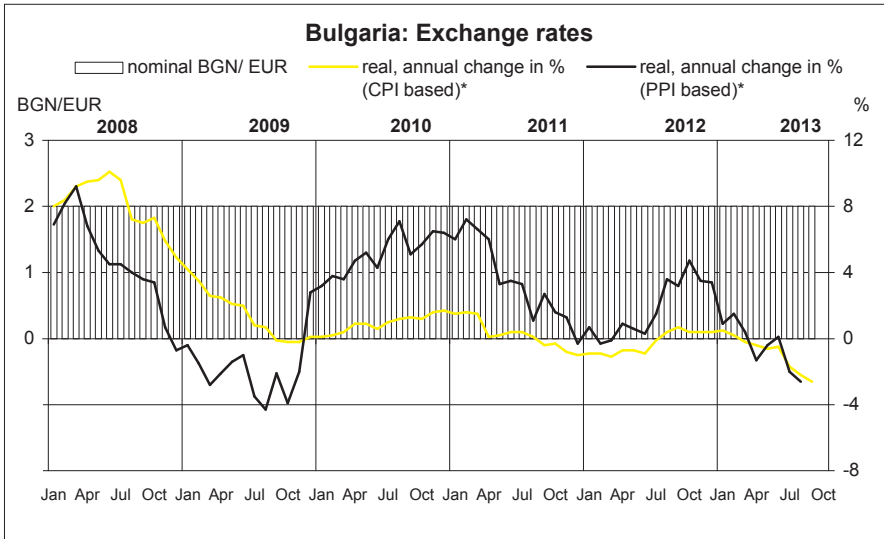


Graph III/1.2



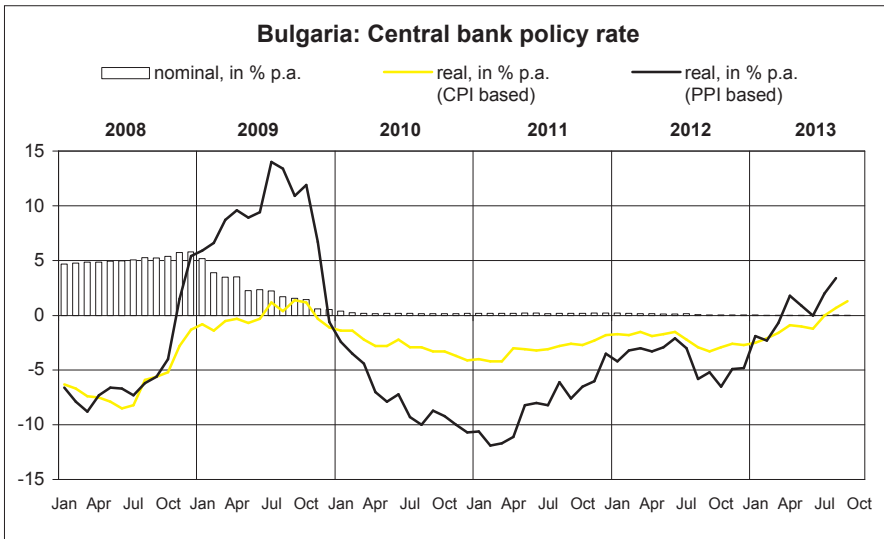


Graph III/1.3



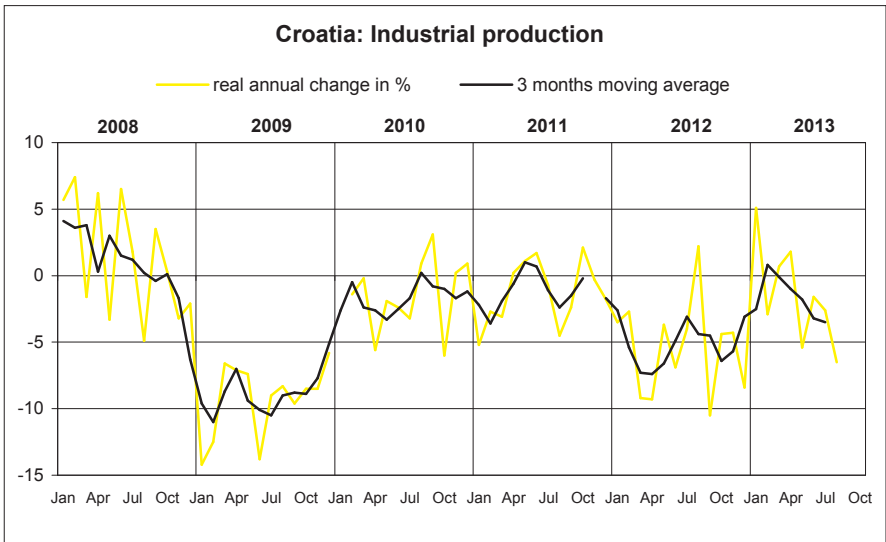
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/1.4

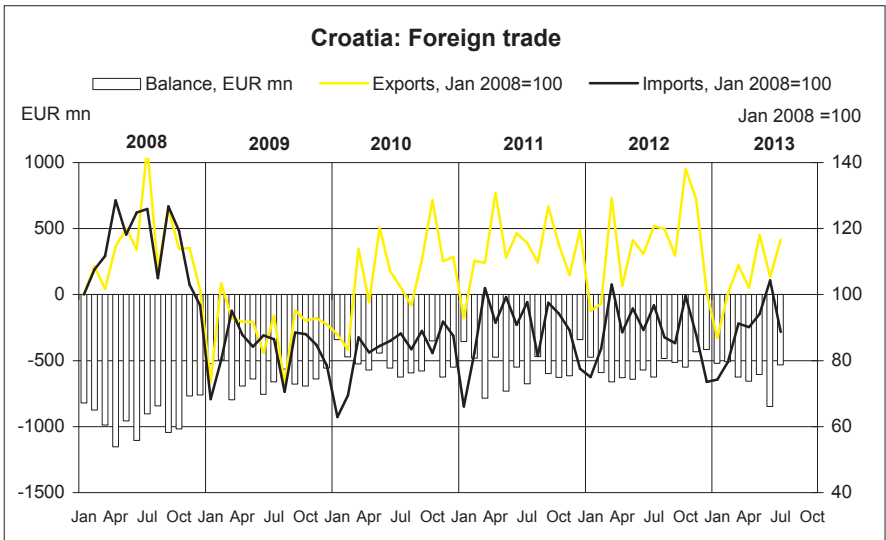


Remark: Base interest rate (average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month).  
 Bulgaria has a currency board.

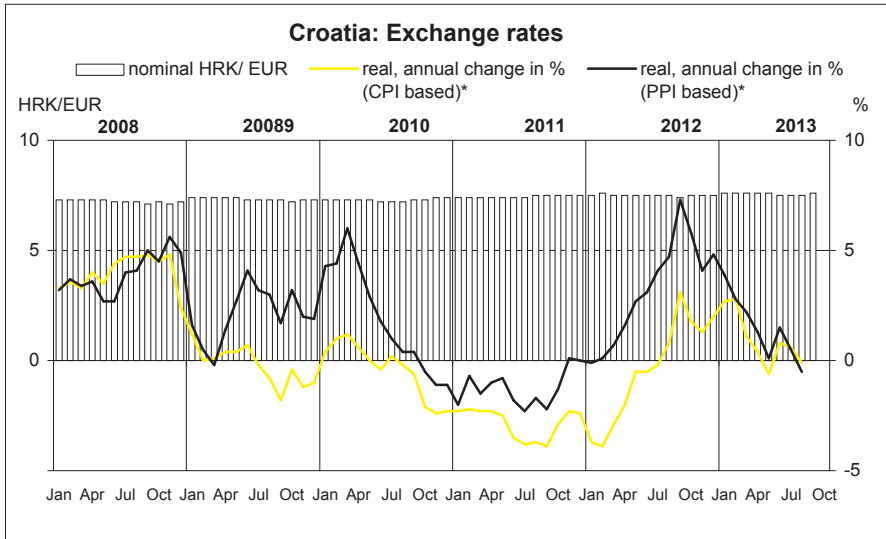
Graph III/2.1



Graph III/2.2

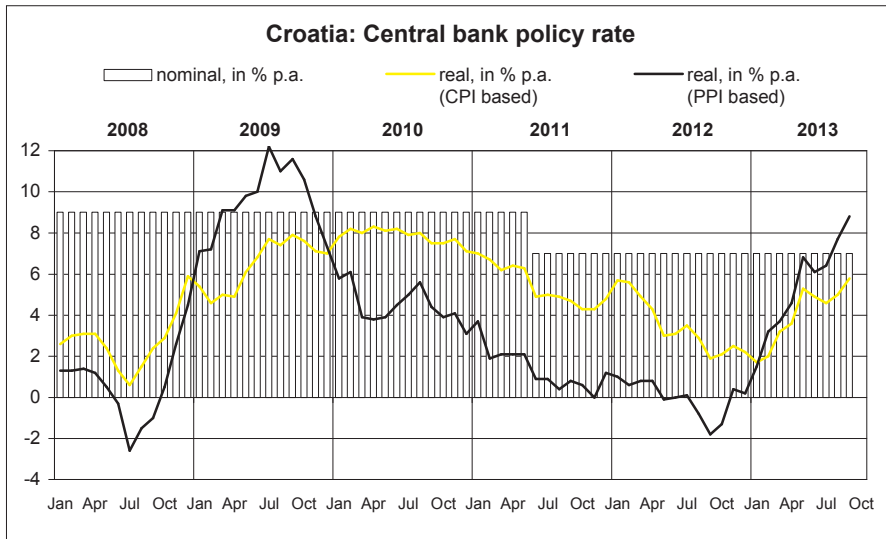


Graph III/2.3



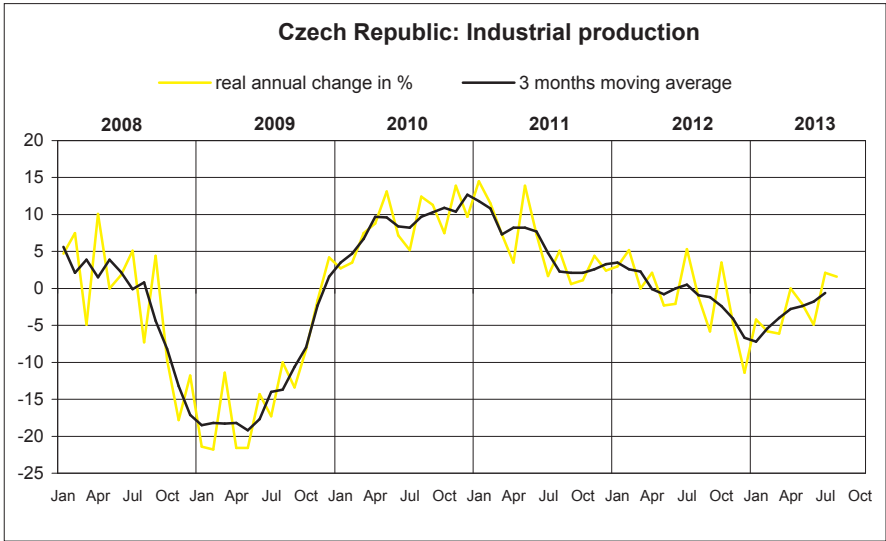
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/2.4

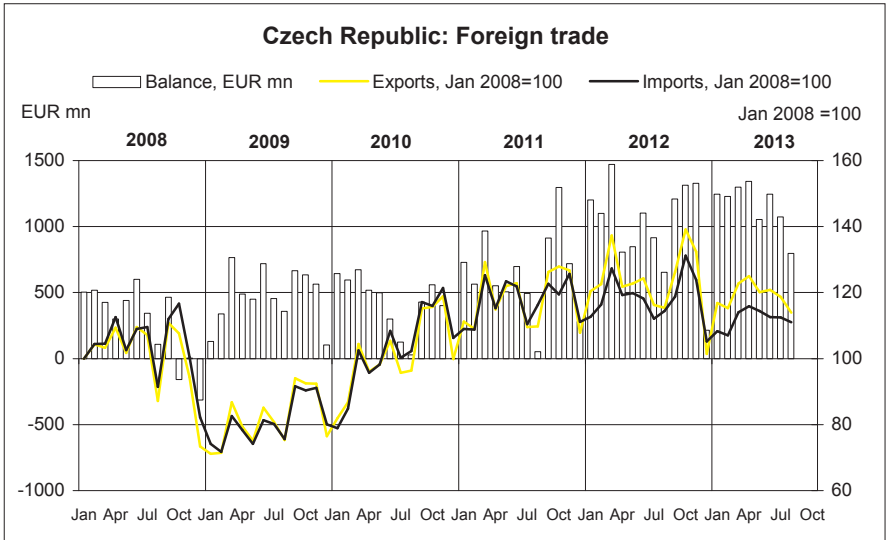


Remark: Discount rate.

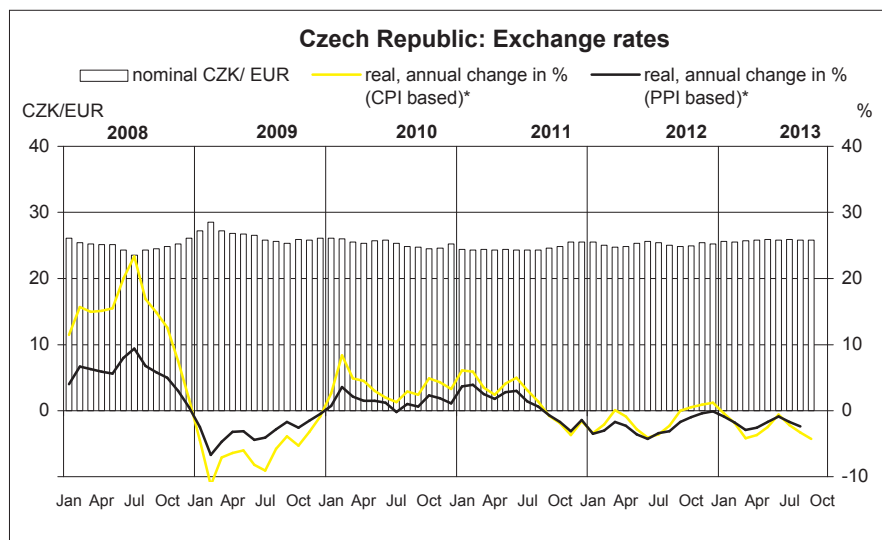
Graph III/3.1



Graph III/3.2

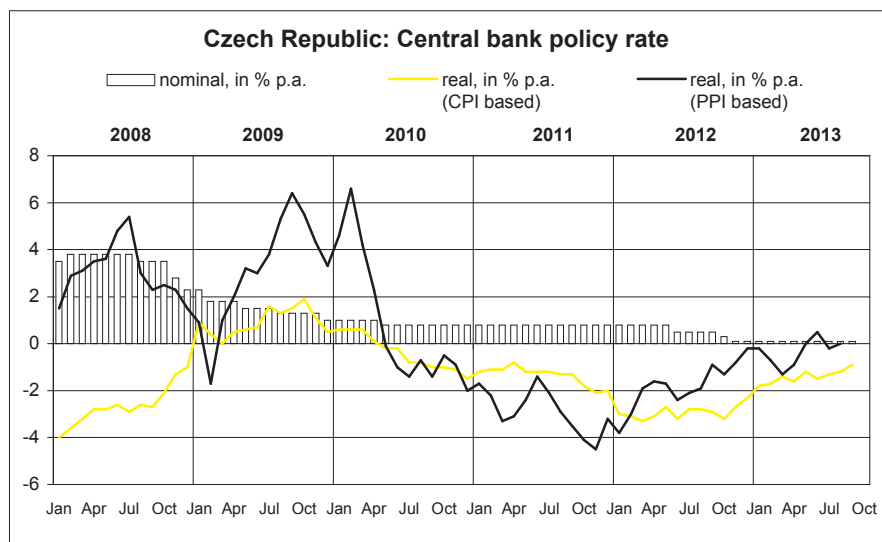


Graph III/3.3



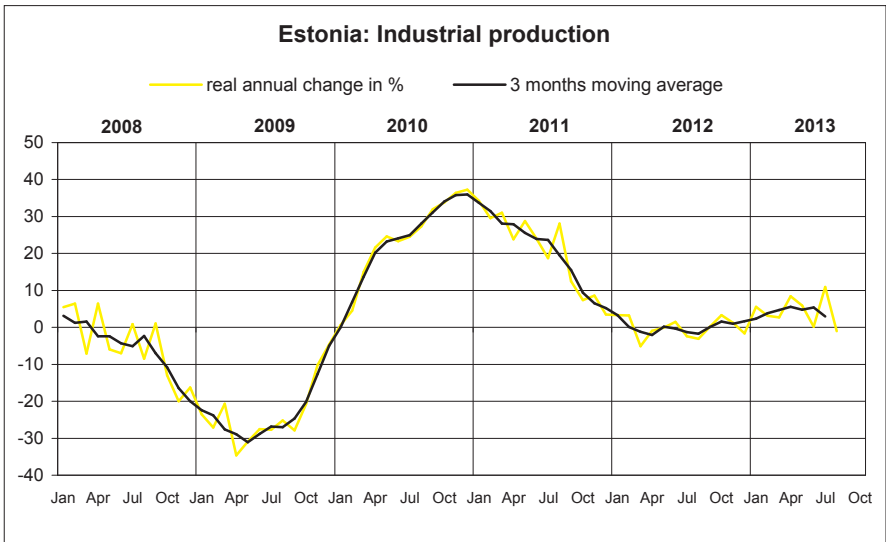
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/3.4

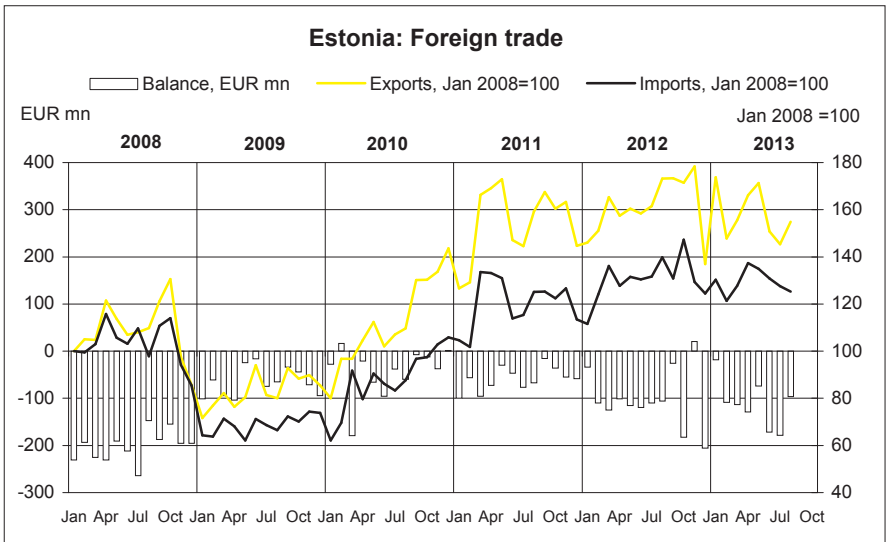


Remark: Two-week repo rate.

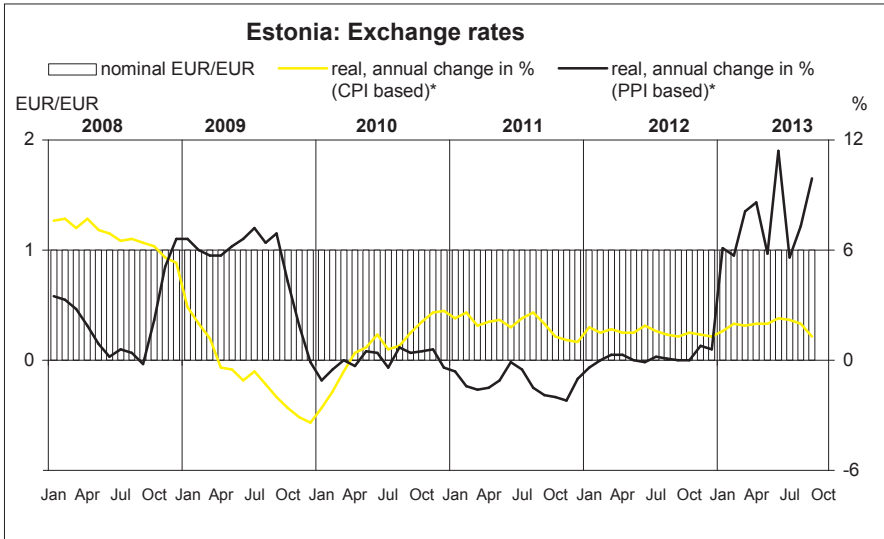
Graph III/4.1



Graph III/4.2

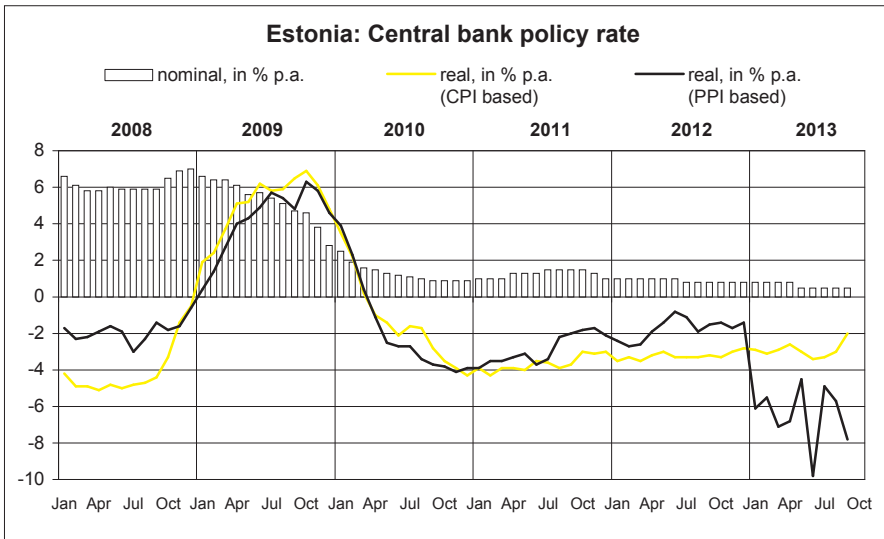


Graph III/4.3



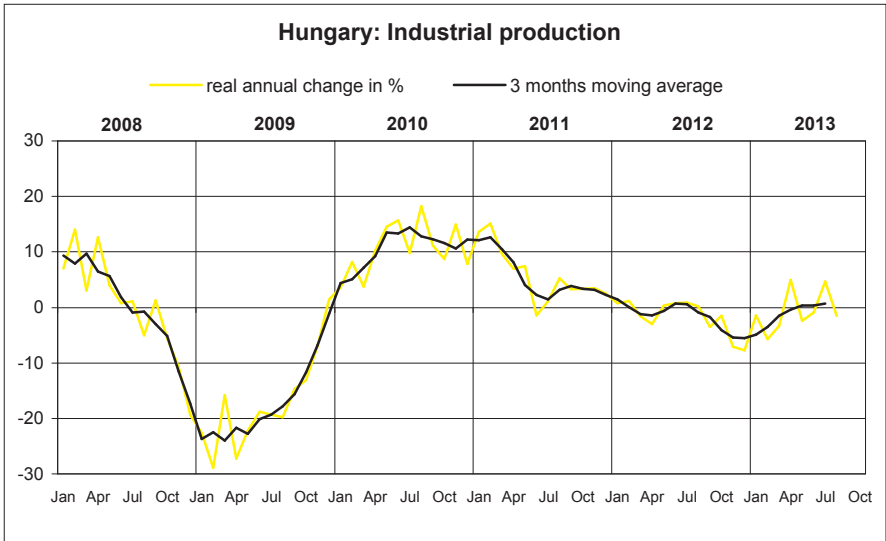
Remark: Until 2010 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/4.4

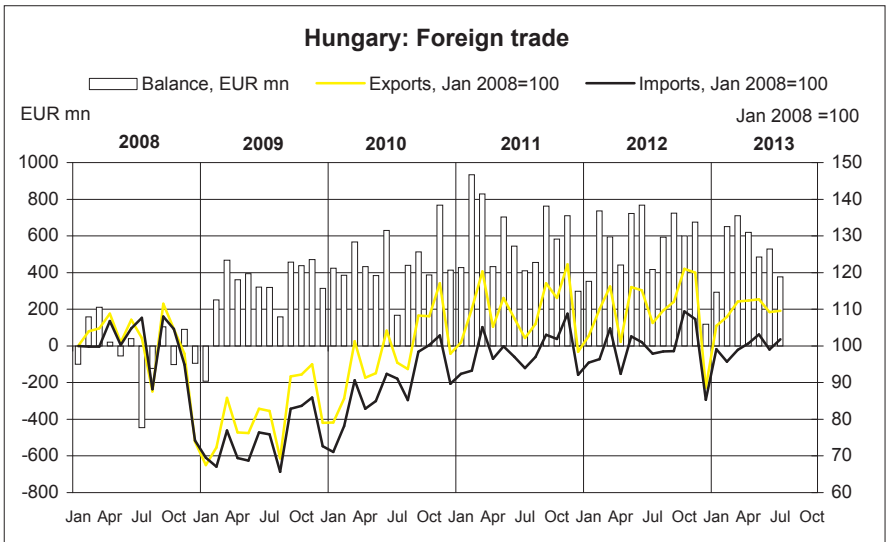


Remark: From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area, TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate before.

Graph III/5.1

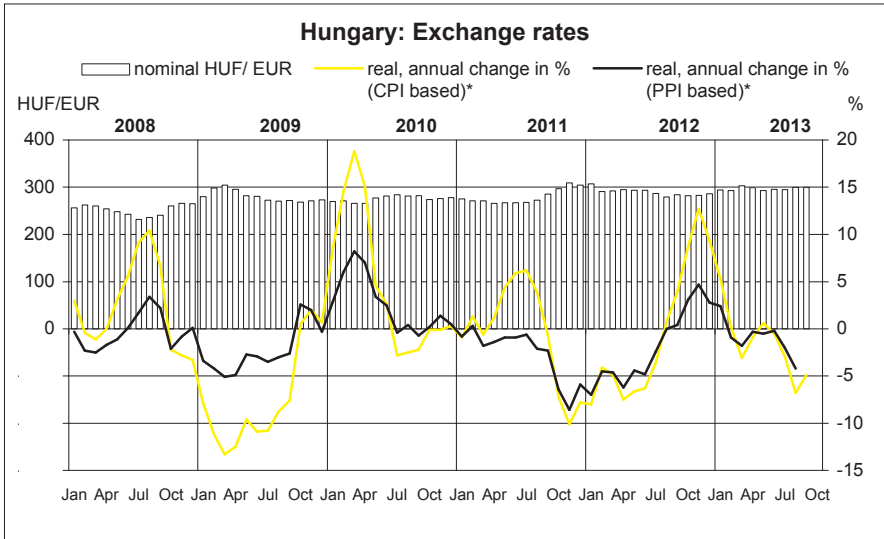


Graph III/5.2



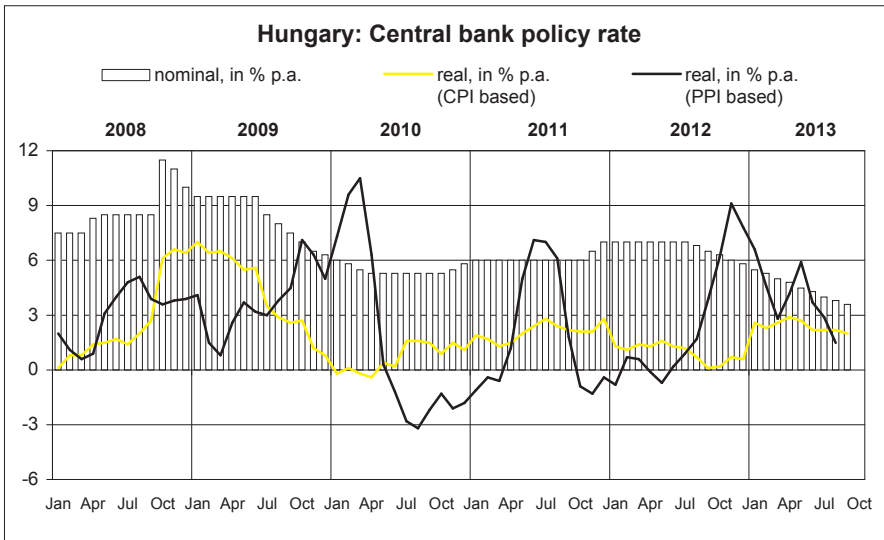


Graph III/5.3



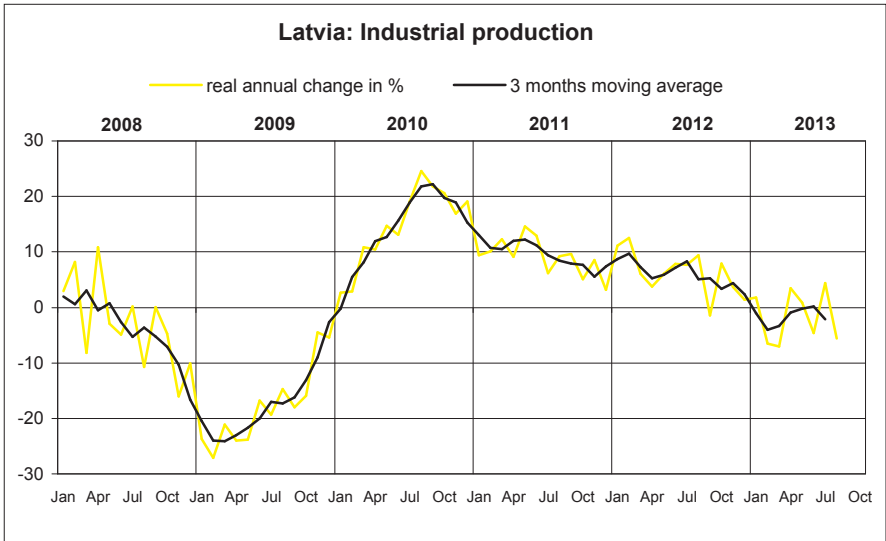
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/5.4

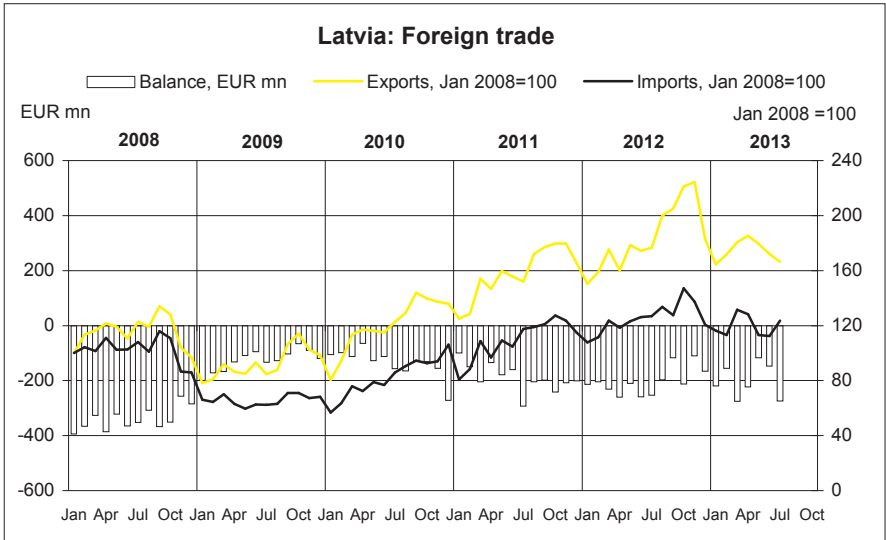


Remark: Base rate (two-week NB bill).

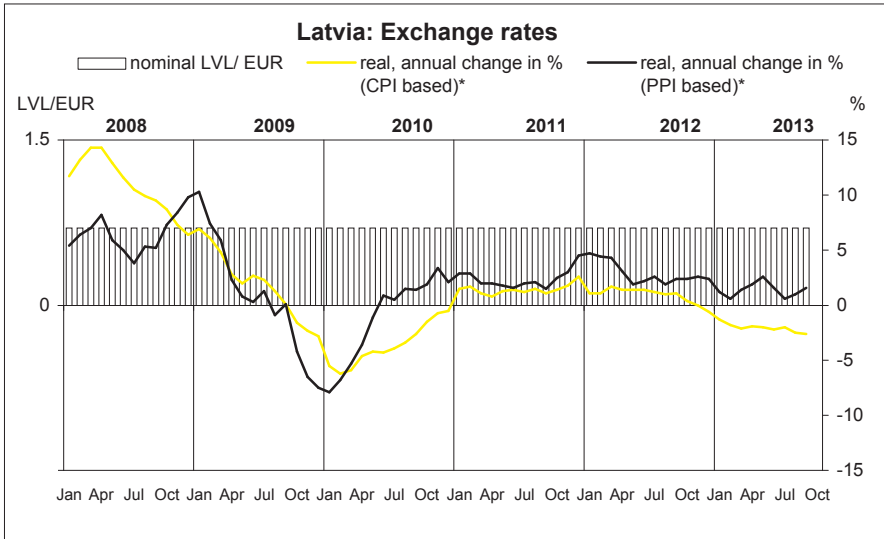
Graph III/6.1



Graph III/6.2

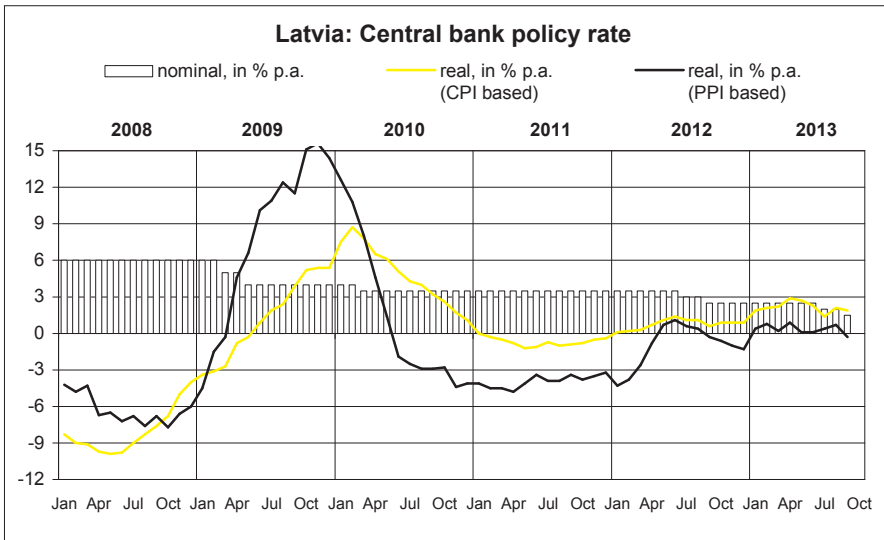


Graph III/6.3



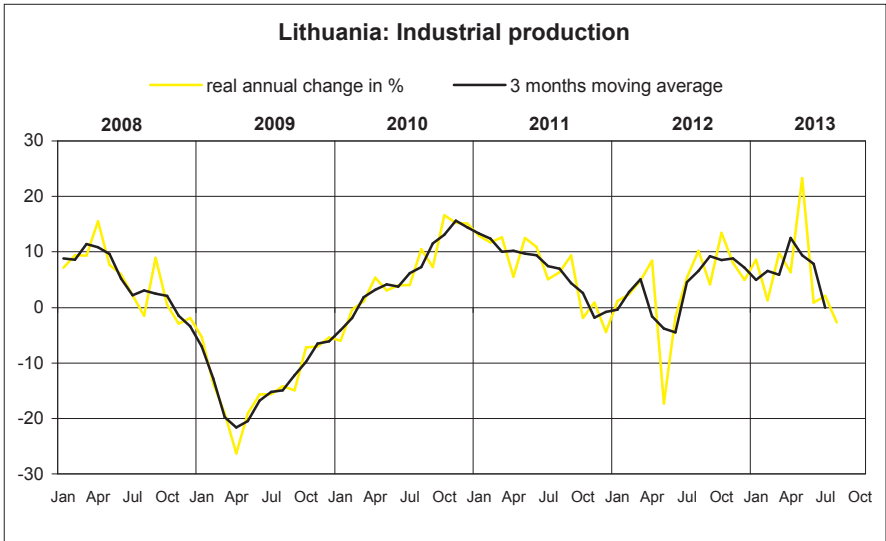
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/6.4

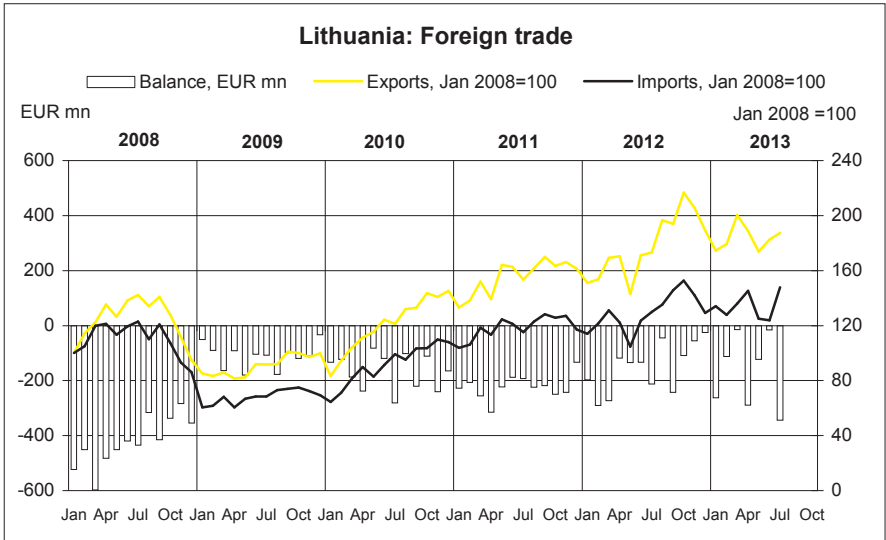


Remark: Refinancing rate.

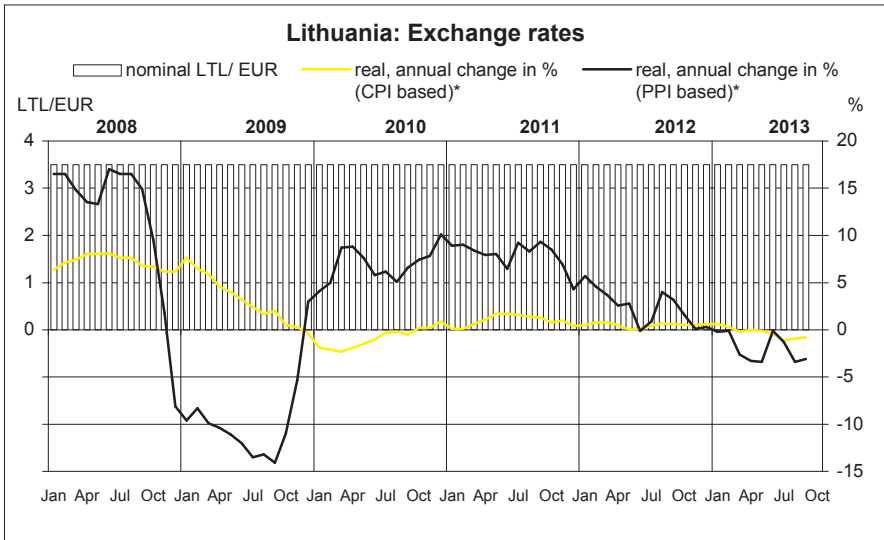
Graph III/7.1



Graph III/7.2

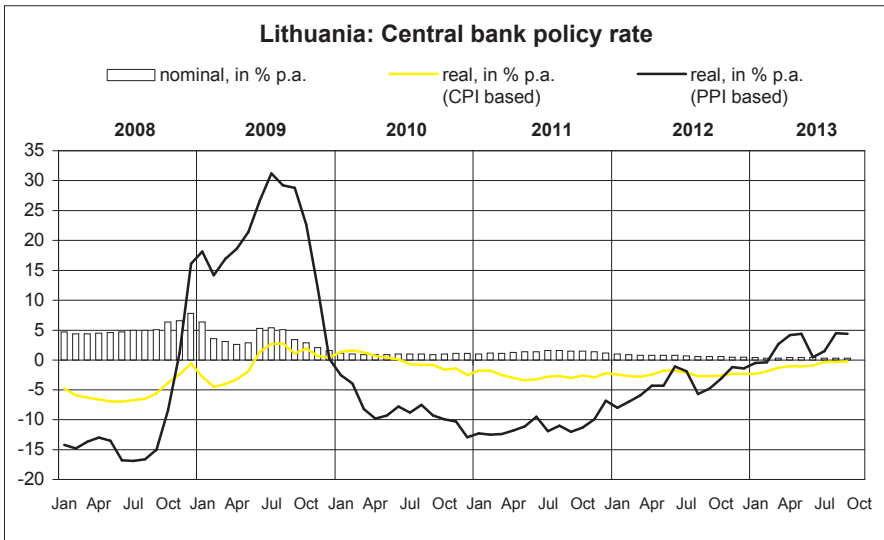


Graph III/7.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/7.4

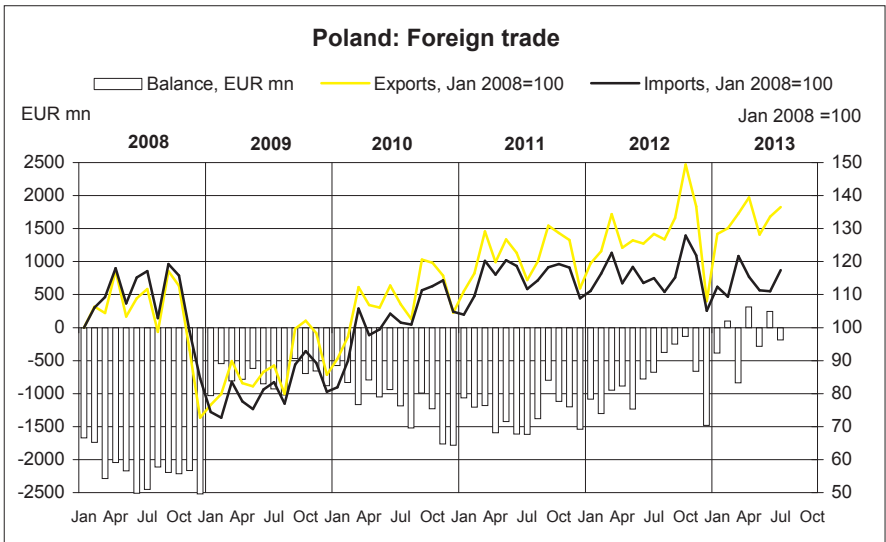


Remark: VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

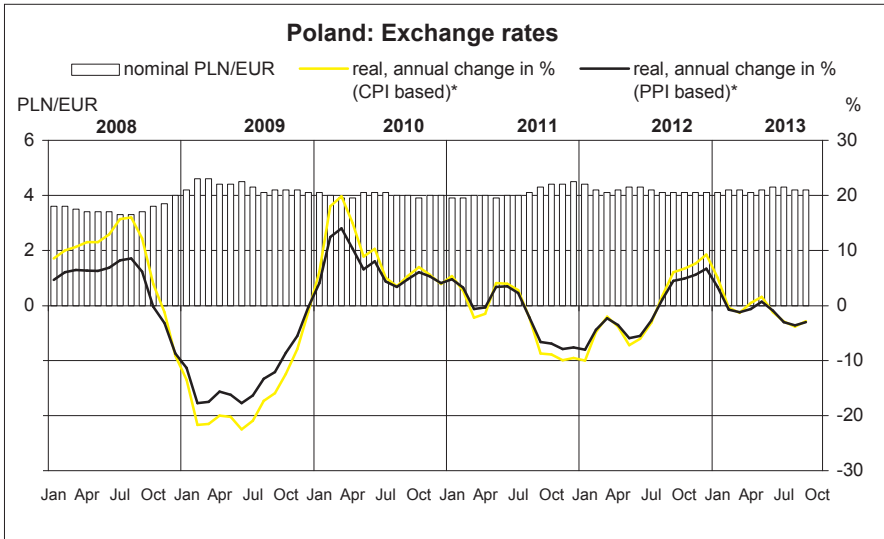
Graph III/8.1



Graph III/8.2

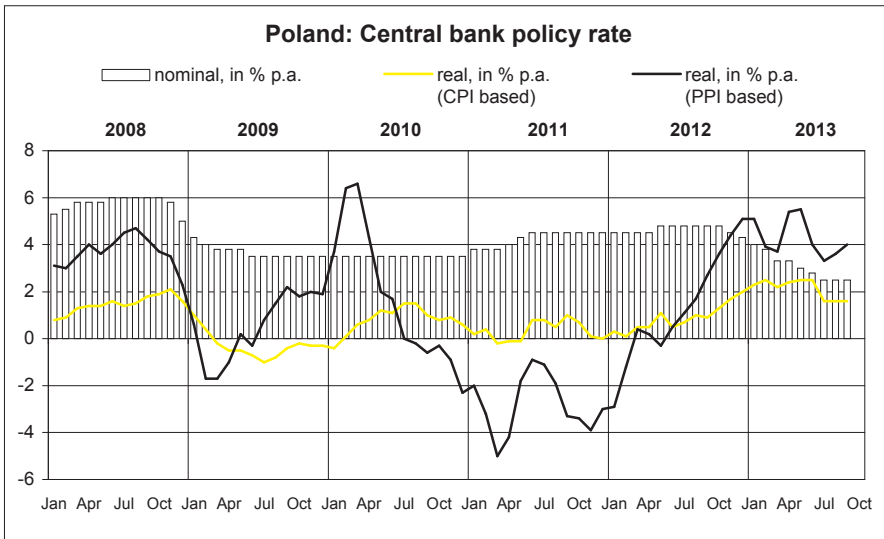


Graph III/8.3



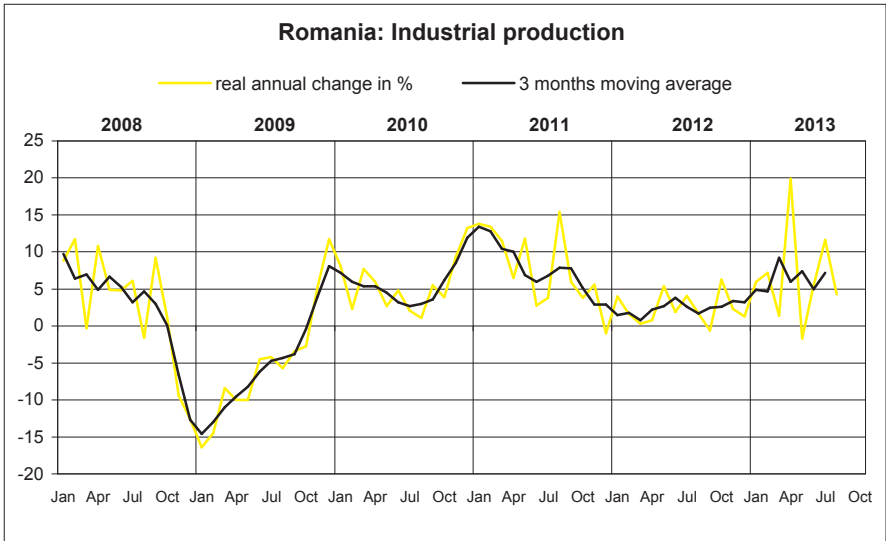
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph II/8.4

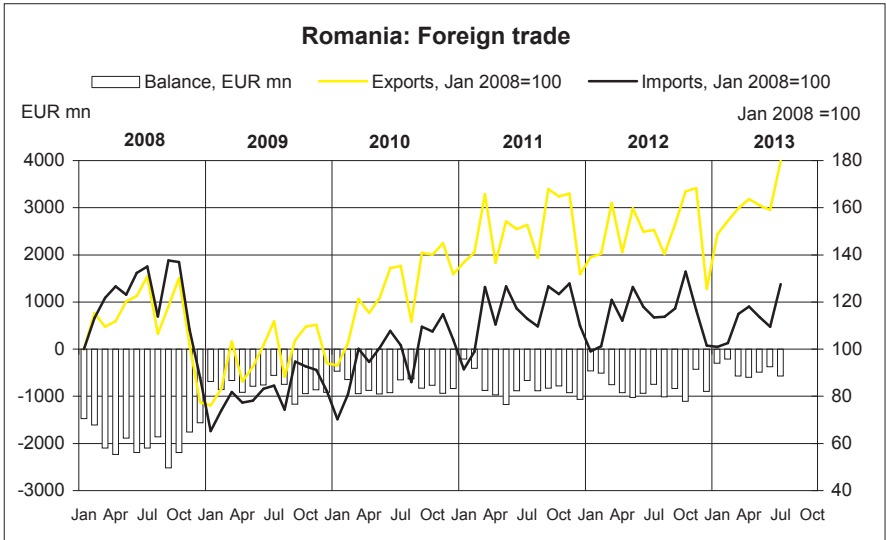


Remark: Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate).

Graph III/9.1

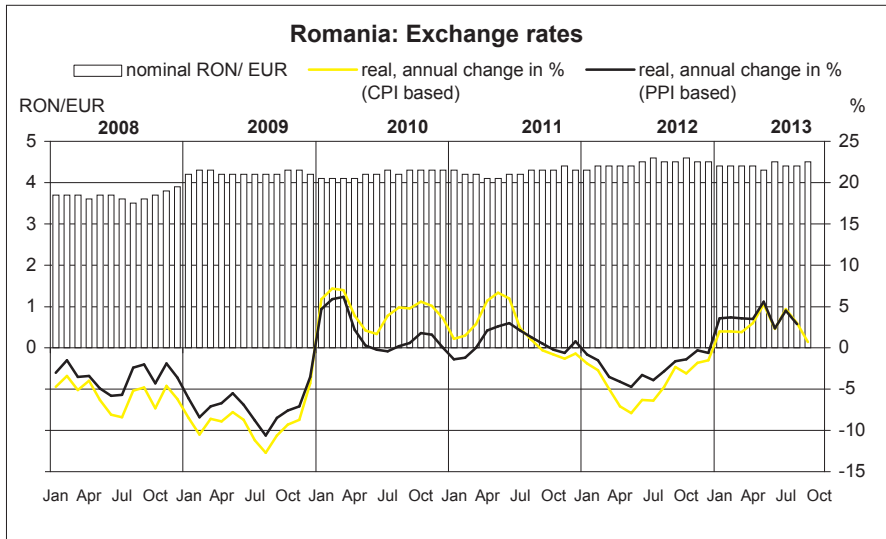


Graph III/9.2



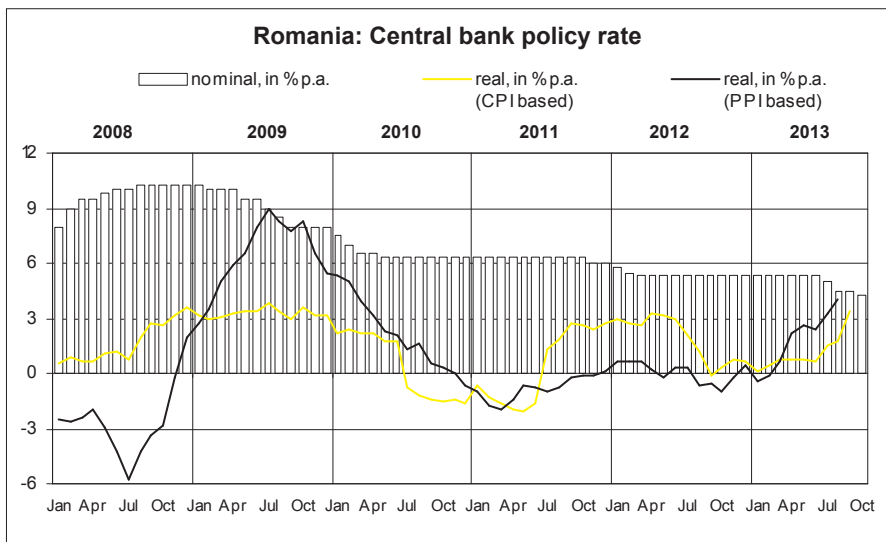


Graph III/9.3



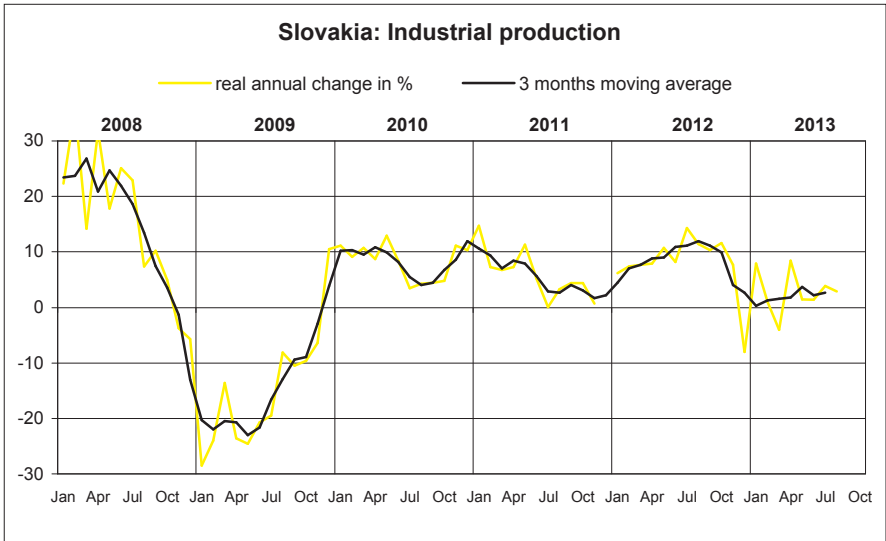
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/9.4

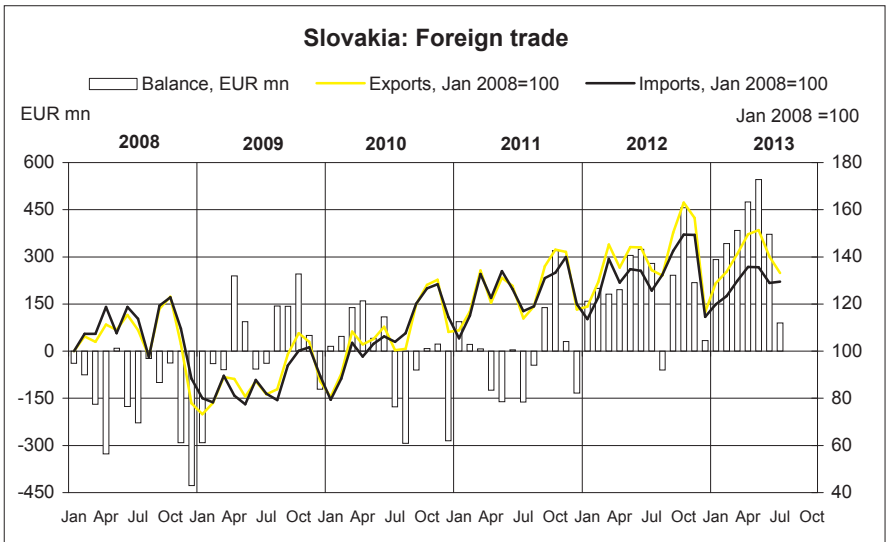


Remark: One-week repo rate.

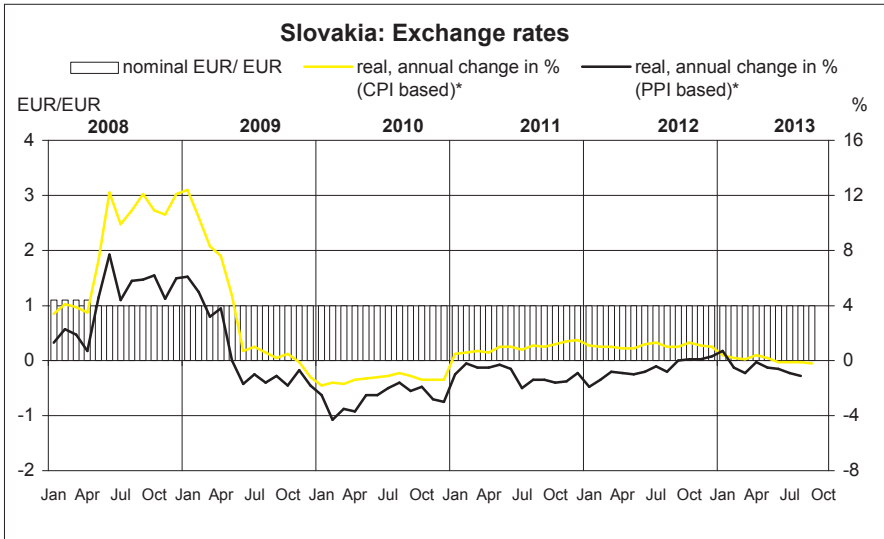
Graph III/10.1



Graph III/10.2

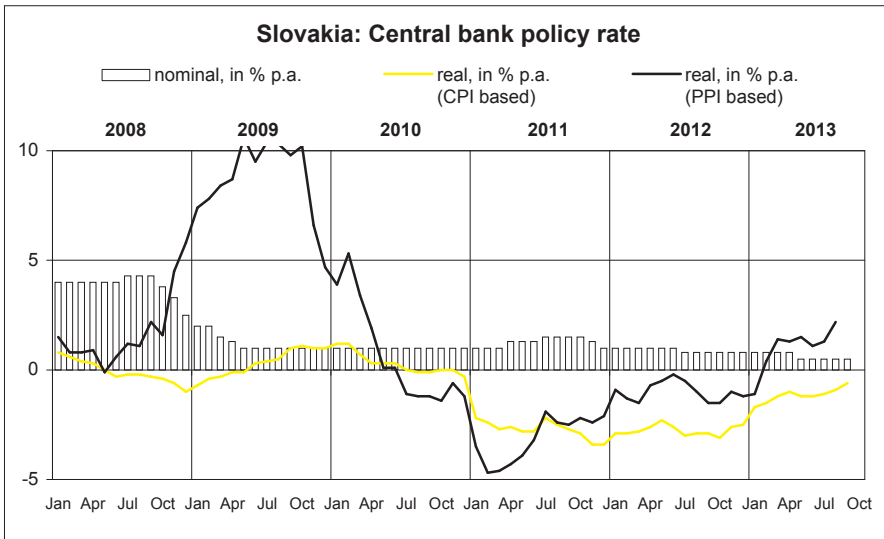


Graph III/10.3



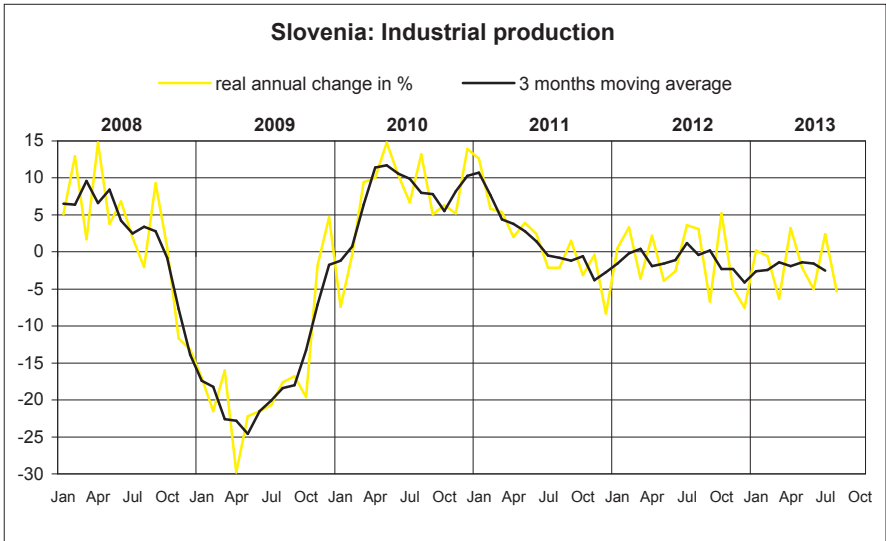
Remark: Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/10.4

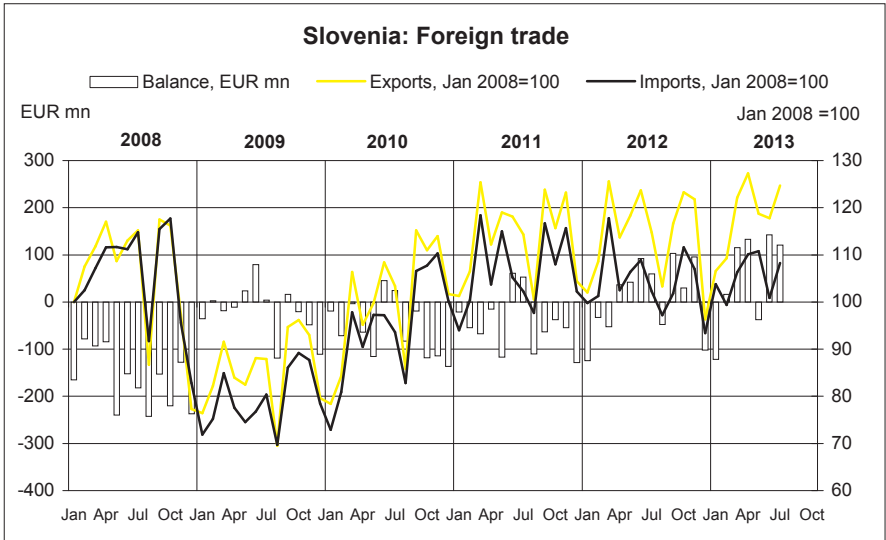


Remark: From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area, two-week repo rate before.

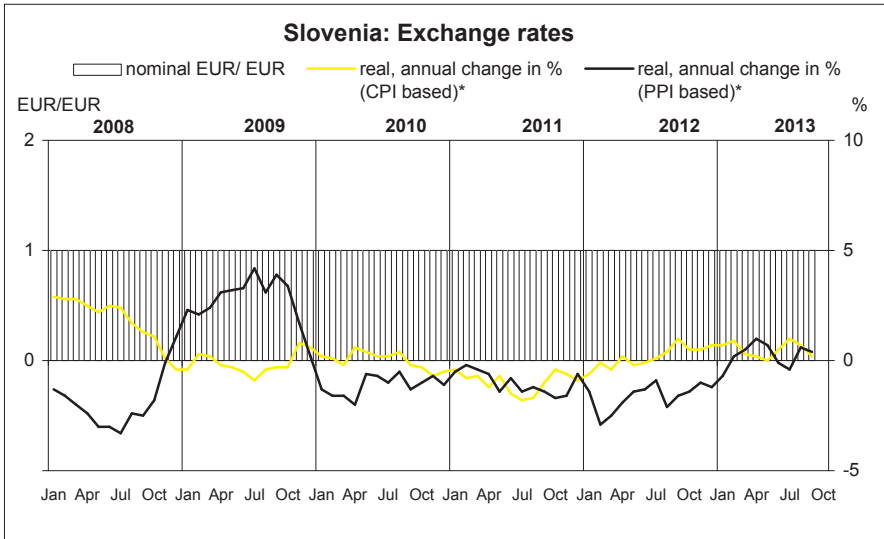
Graph III/10.1



Graph III/10.2

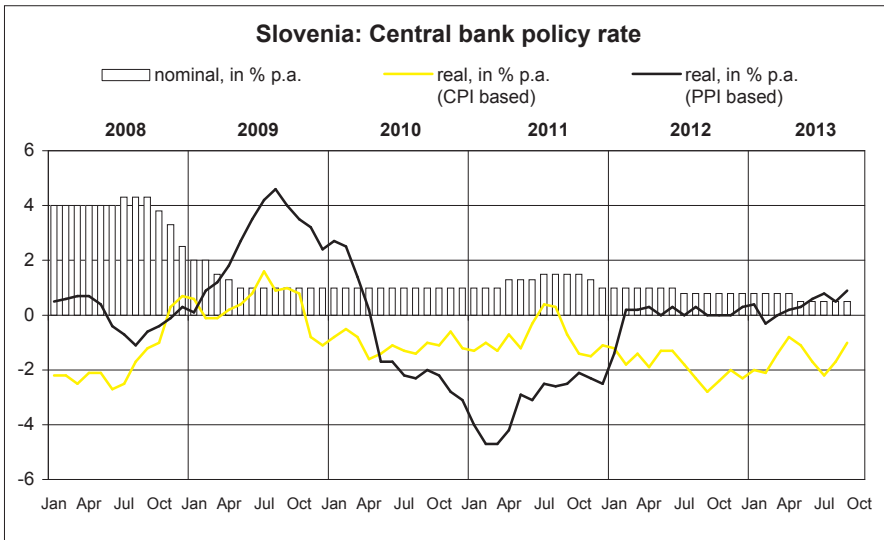


Graph III/11.3



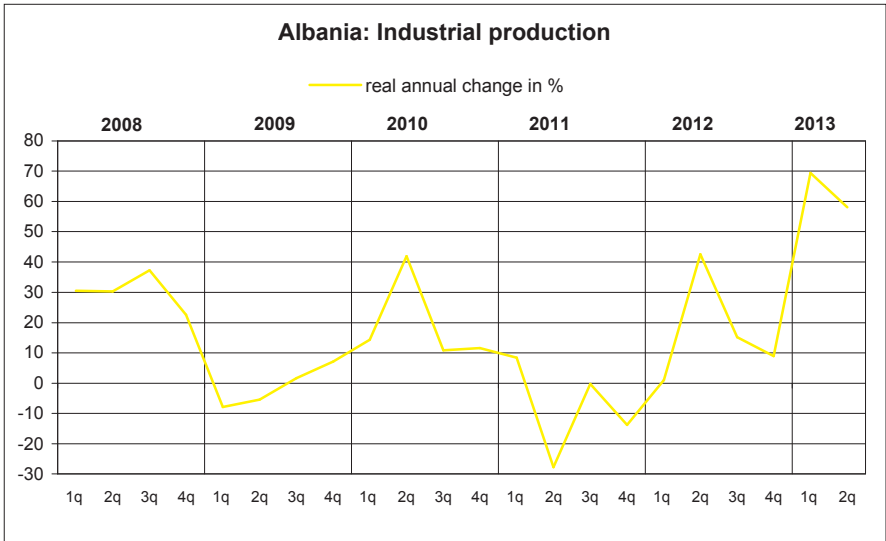
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/11.4

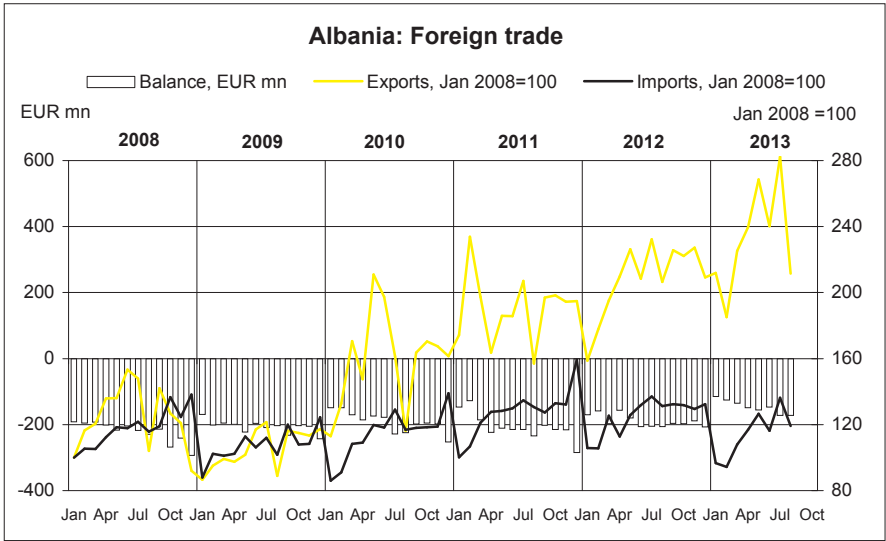


Remark: Official refinancing operation rate for euro area.

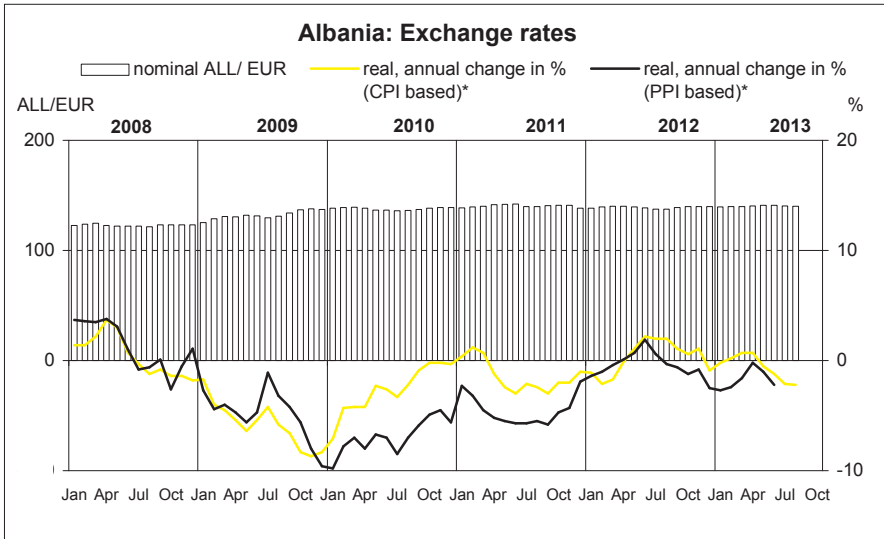
Graph III/12.1



Graph III/12.2

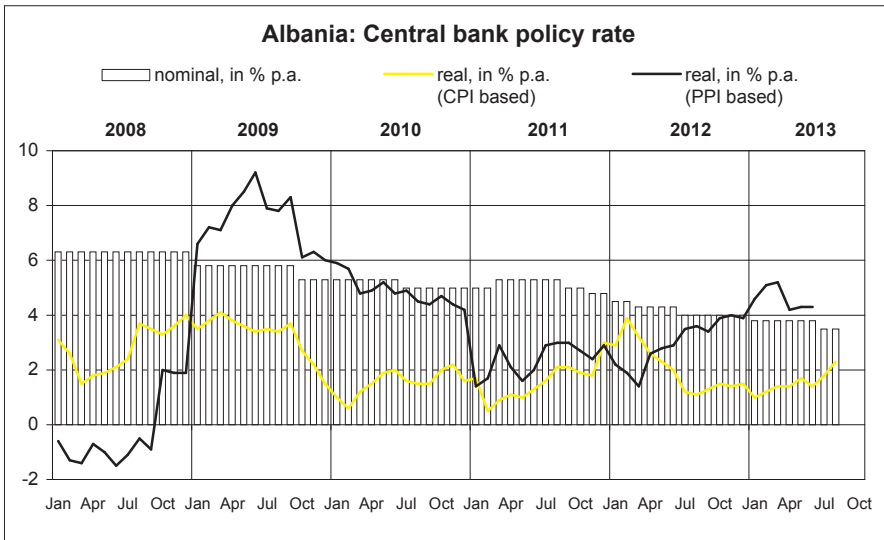


Graph III/12.3



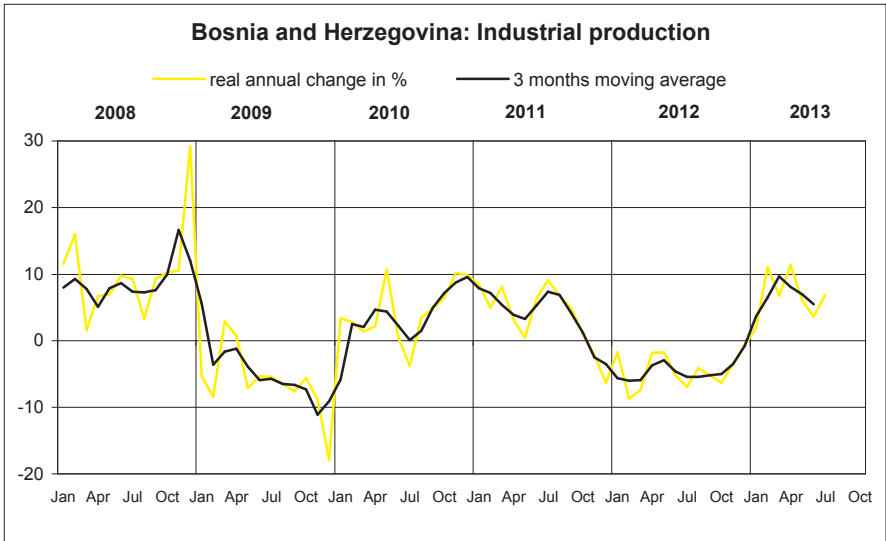
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/12.4

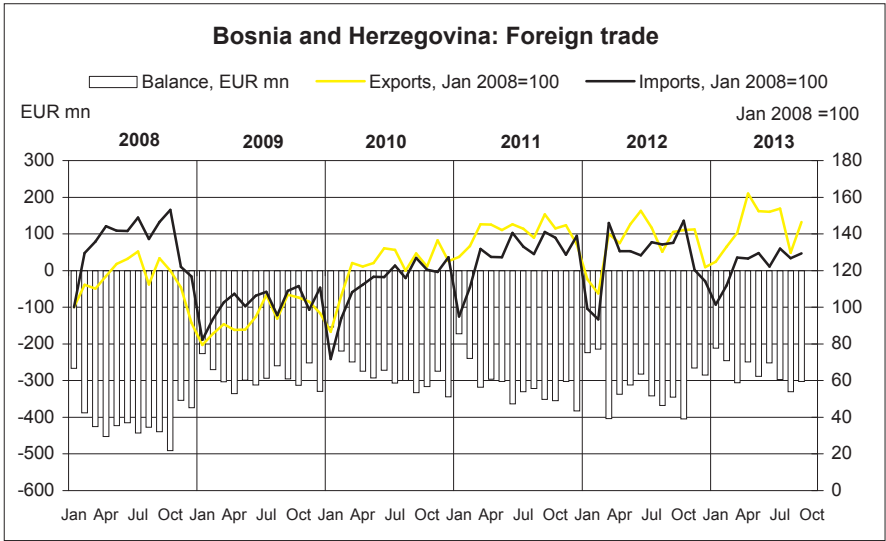


Remark: One-week repo rate.

Graph III/13.1

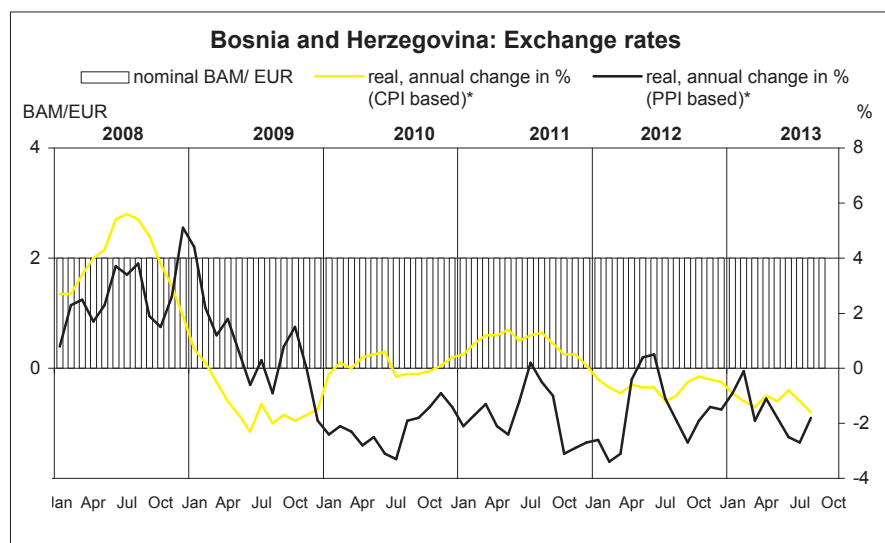


Graph III/13.2



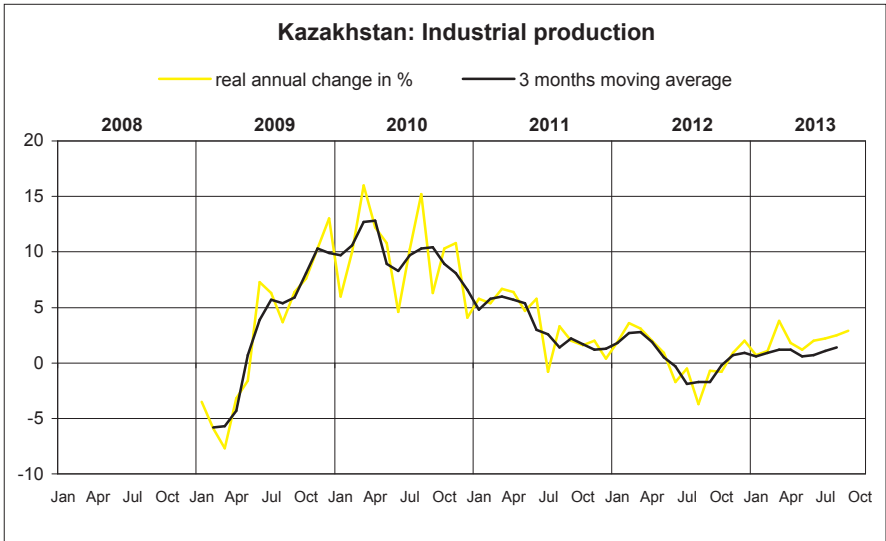


Graph III/13.3

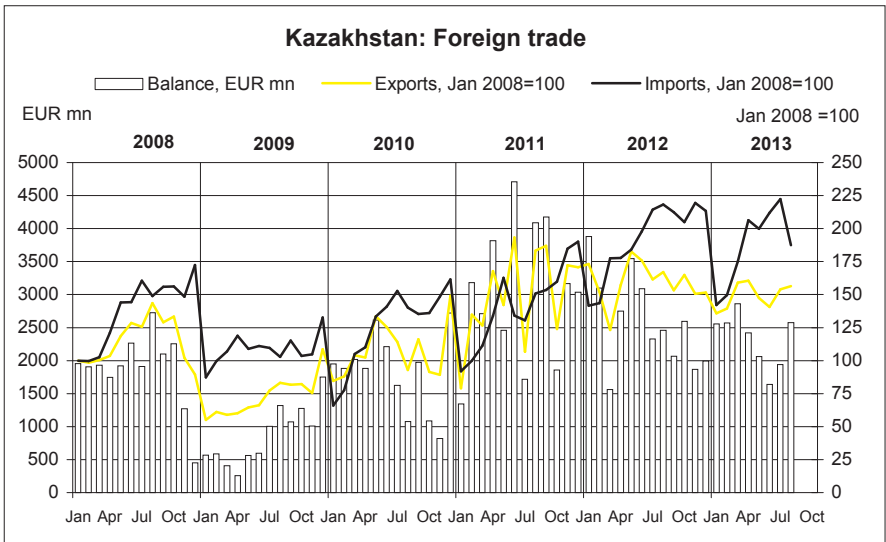


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

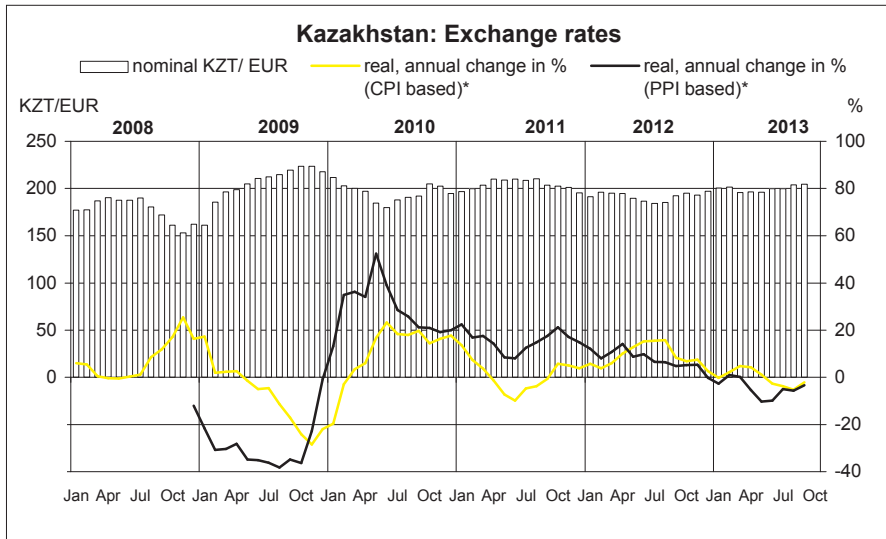
Graph III/14.1



Graph III/14.2

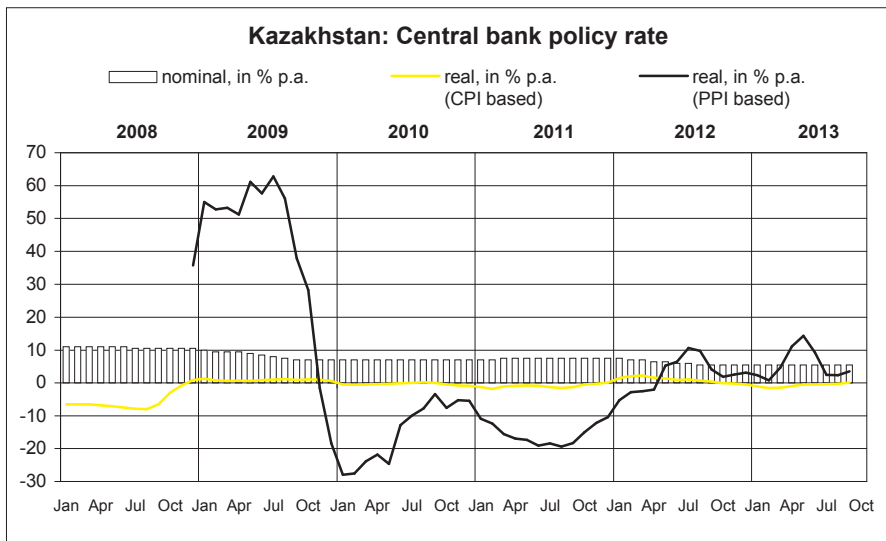


Graph III/14.3



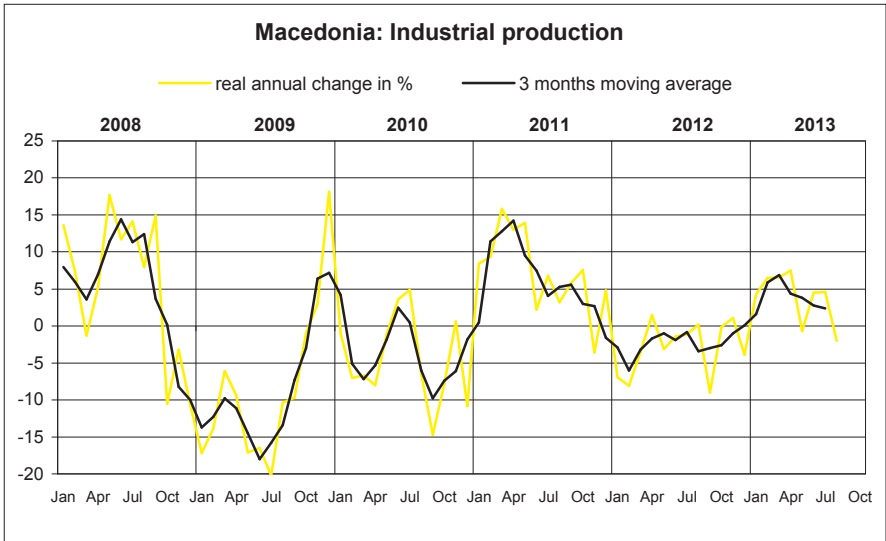
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/14.4

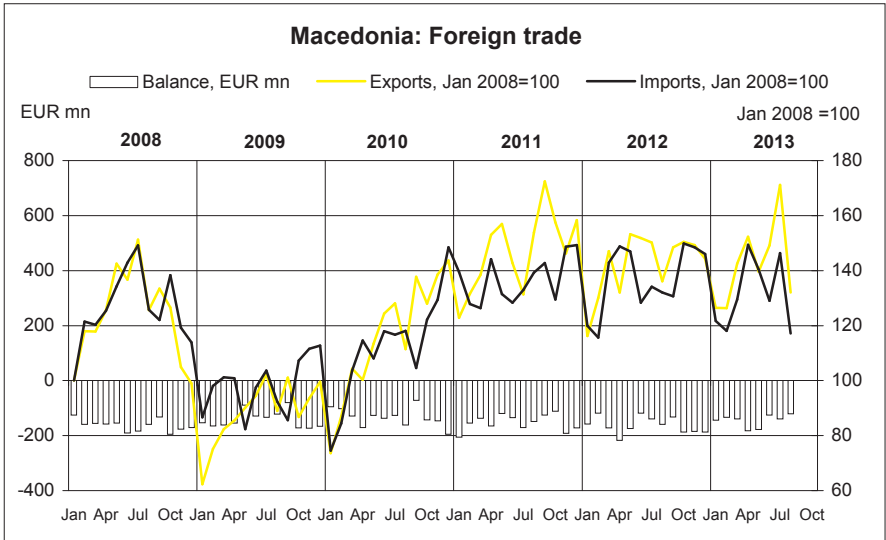


Remark: Refinancing rate.

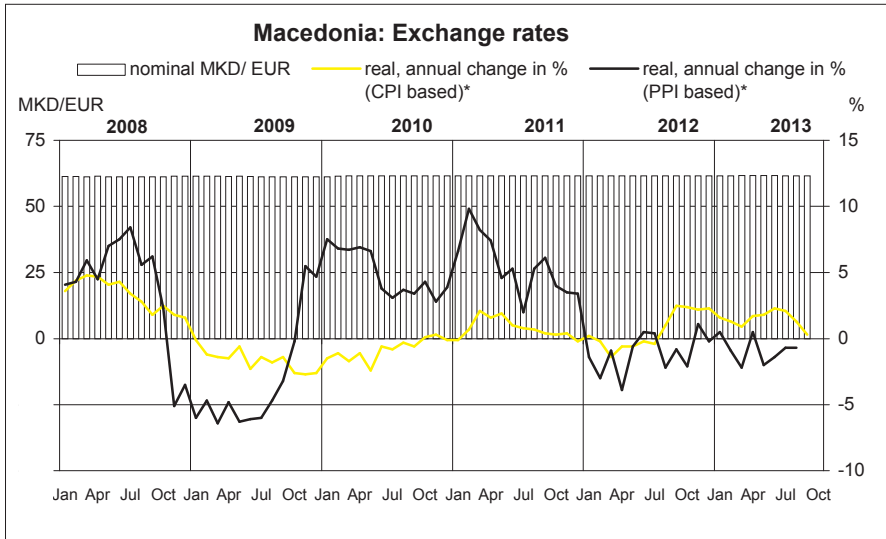
Graph III/15.1



Graph III/15.2

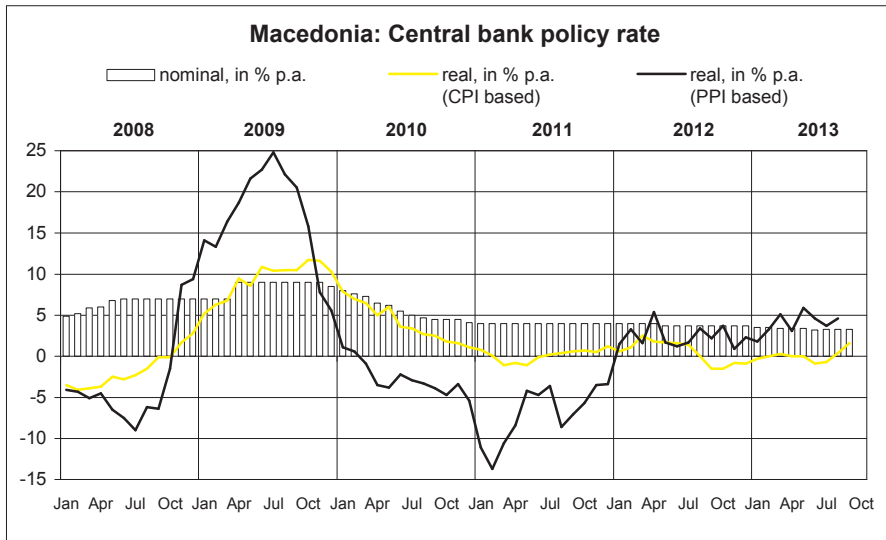


Graph III/15.3



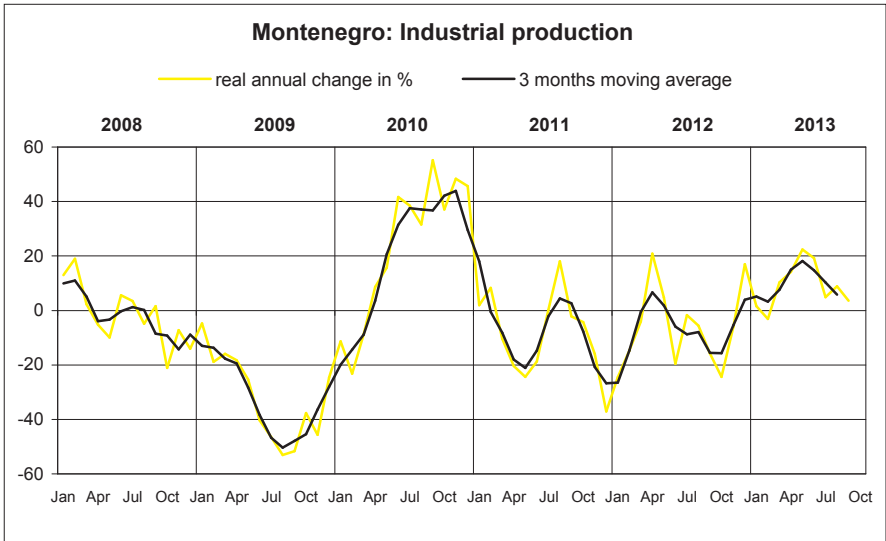
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/15.4

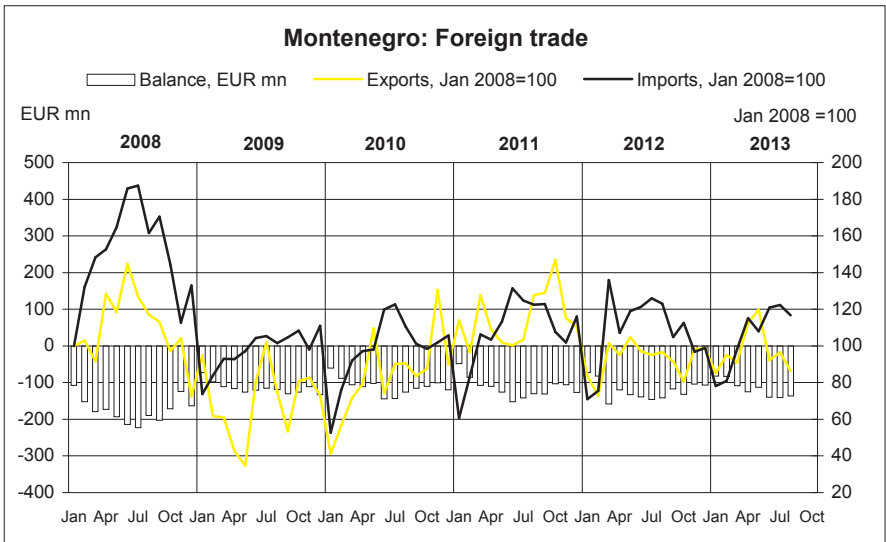


Remark: Central bank bills (28 days).

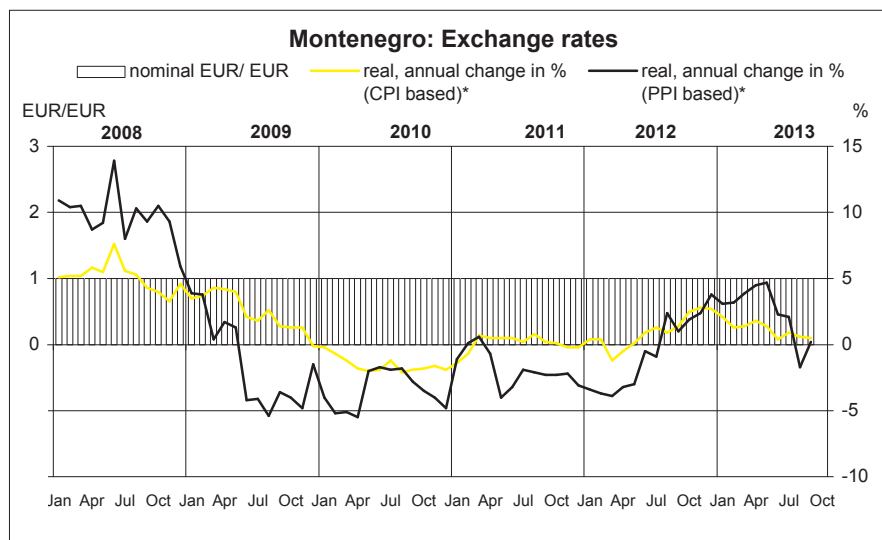
Graph III/16.1



Graph II/16.2

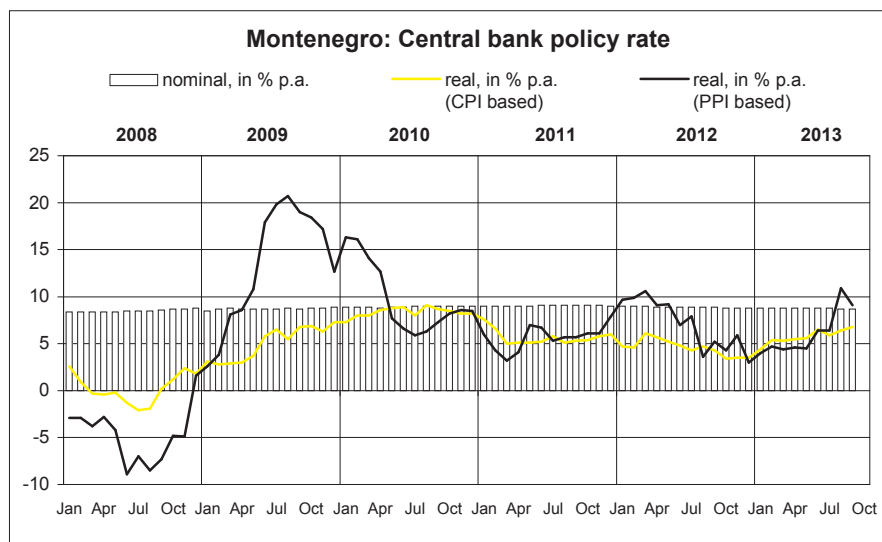


Graph III/16.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/16.4

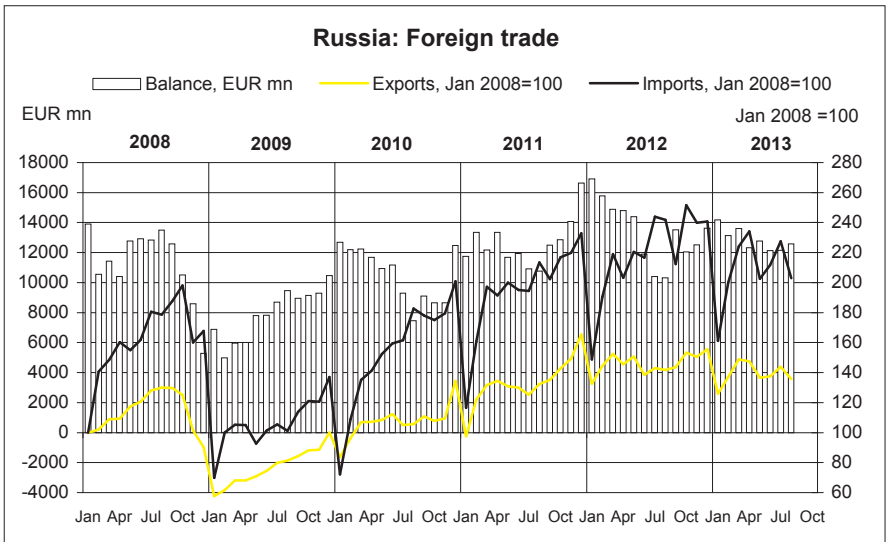


Remark: Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses euro as national currency).

Graph III/17.1

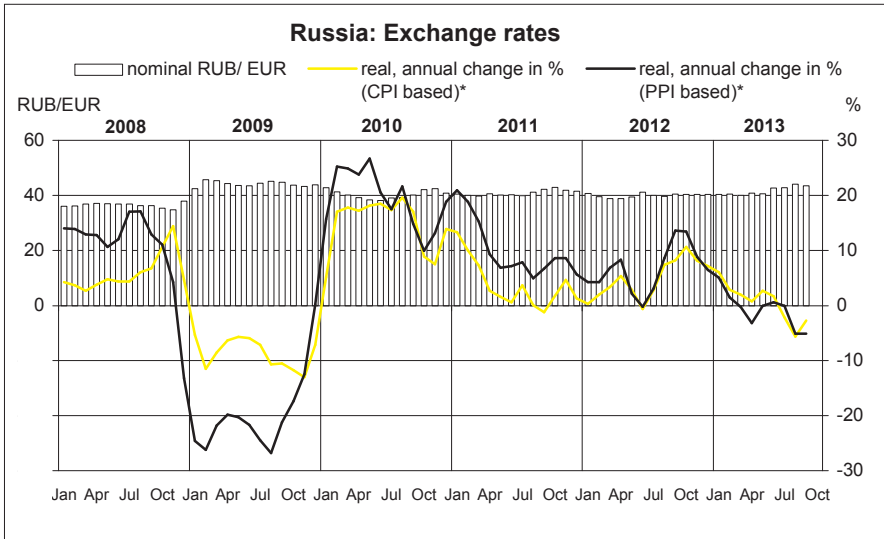


Graph III/17.2



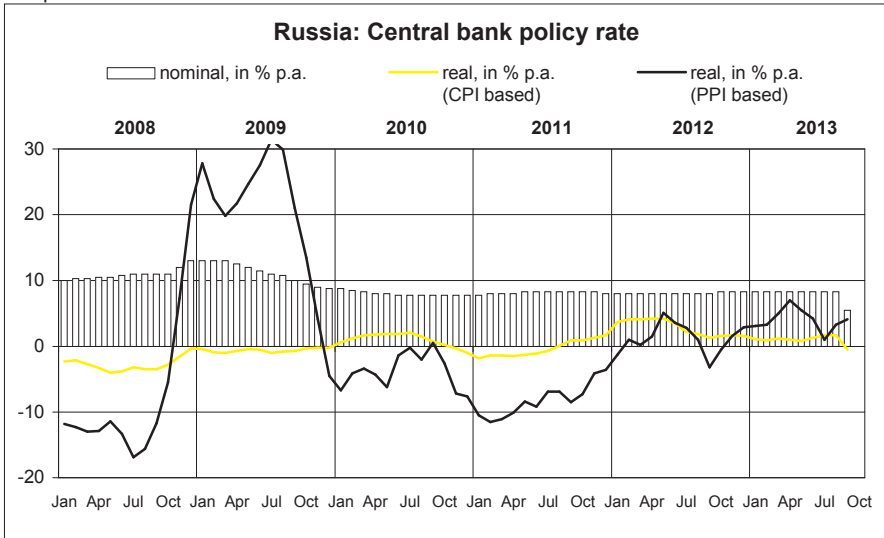


Graph III/17.3



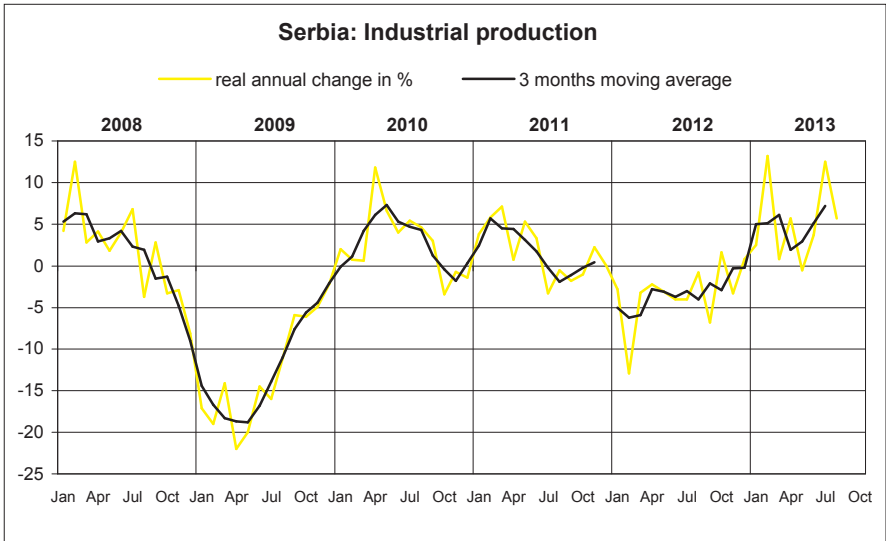
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/17.4

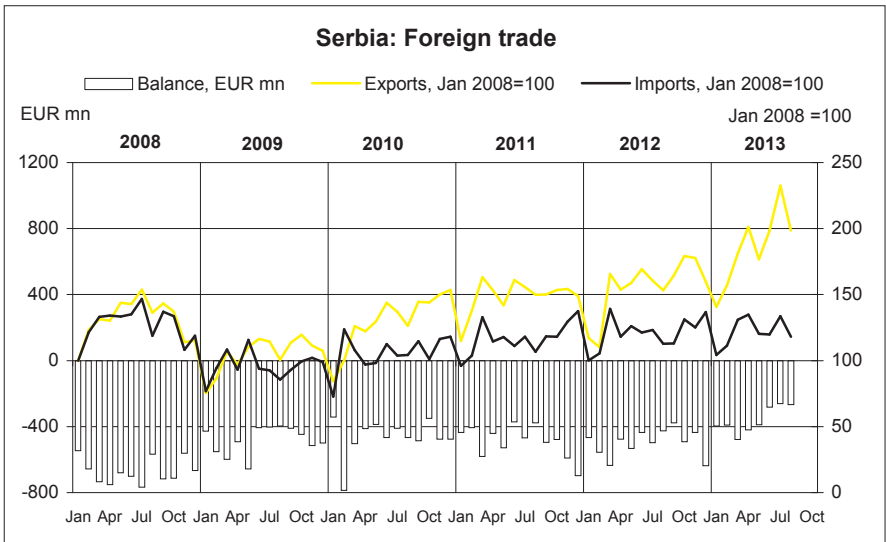


Remark: One-week repo rate from September 2013, refinancing rate before.

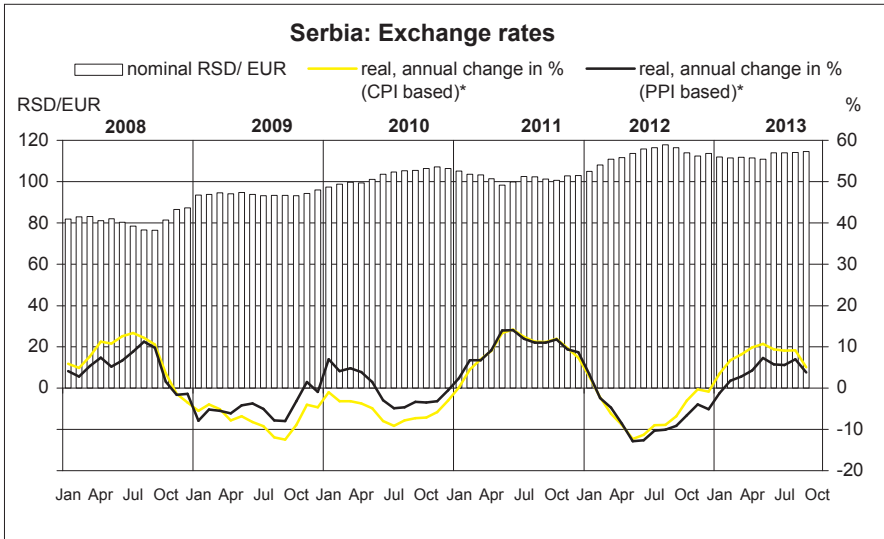
Graph III/18.1



Graph III/18.2

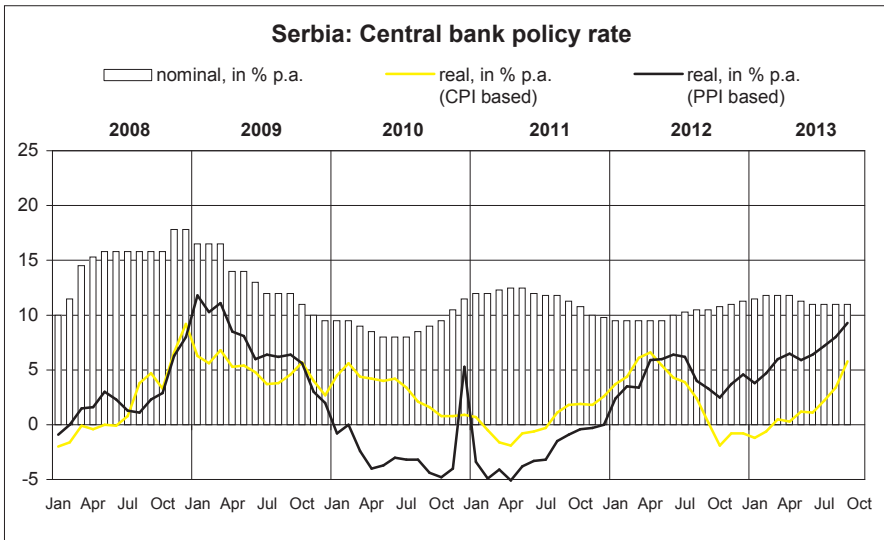


Graph III/18.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/18.4

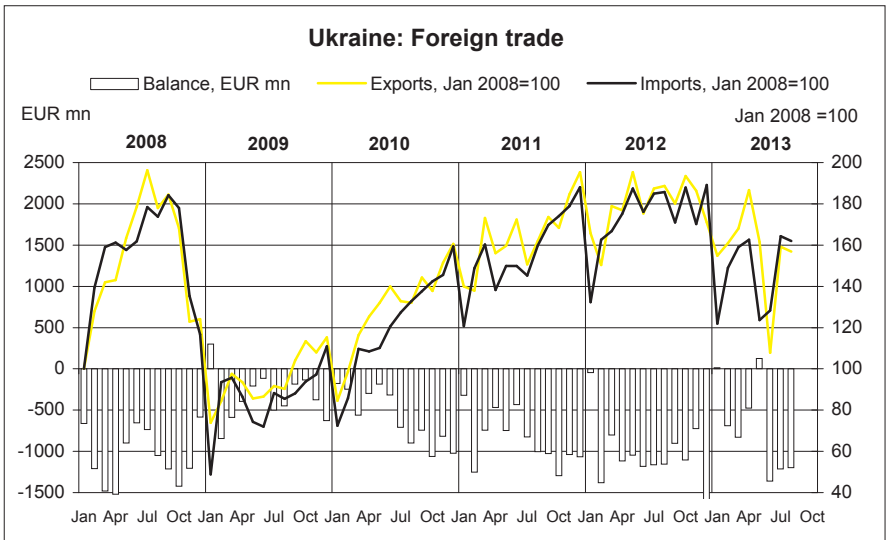


Remark: Two-week repo rate.

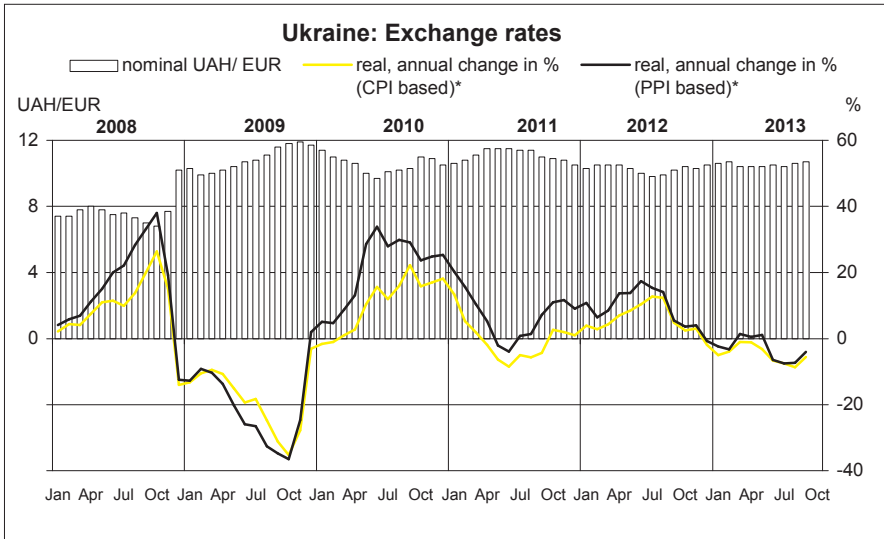
Graph III/19.1



Graph III/19.2

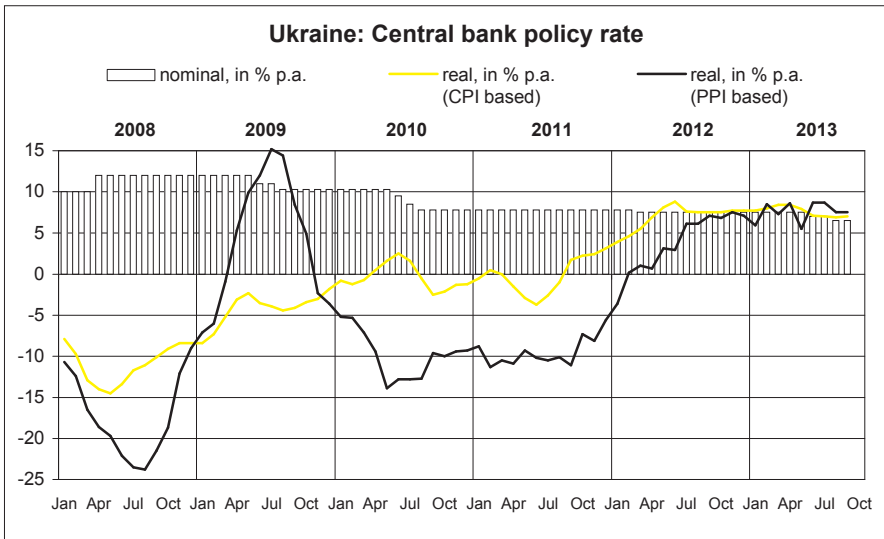


Graph III/19.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/19.4



Remark: Discount rate.



## The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche (wiiw)

*First-hand expertise on Central, East and Southeast Europe*

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Most time series, tables and graphs have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

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