

# Handbook of Statistics 2016

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



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Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (USB drive or online), covering the whole time range 1990-2015.  
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online:  
[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

## IMPRINT

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# Preface

MIGRATION IS STRONGLY SHAPING EUROPEAN SOCIETIES both in the West as well as the East of the continent. The western parts are mostly net recipients of migrants from all over the world but also from Central, East and Southeast Europe (CESEE). By contrast, most of the countries from CESEE are net sending countries and have often suffered a heavy loss in population over the past decades. Massive outward migration to the United Kingdom particularly from Poland and the Baltics since the eastern enlargement of the EU is deemed to be one of the main causes of the Brexit vote of the British citizens at the momentous referendum on 23 June 2016. The processes of economic transition and European integration as well as disintegration are closely intertwined. Different political approaches have led to diverse socio-economic outcomes which again stir a backlash on the political scene. The quickly changing environment offers profitable opportunities but also poses considerable risks for businesses. Analysis of reliable and comparable data is imperative to an evidence-based approach in the analysis of CESEE.

FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS ON CESEE have been issued by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) with a special attention to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents the twenty-second volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. For those who want to analyse for instance the most important socioeconomic push factors for CESEE migration, the Handbook offers a wide variety of key variables such as: employment and unemployment indicators, information on average wages as well as income relative to the EU average or economic growth dynamics. It is also the detailed collection of structural economic data that is a unique feature of this publication. Moreover, this year statistical data on *Belarus* have been included. It is another specific characteristic of this publication that it contains statistics for peripheral European countries, which more often than not are neglected in international databases. Belarus is one such country. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the EU Member States from Central and East Europe and the key emerging markets of East and Southeast Europe.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases, which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of the beginning of November 2016.

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# I. Cross-country overview

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

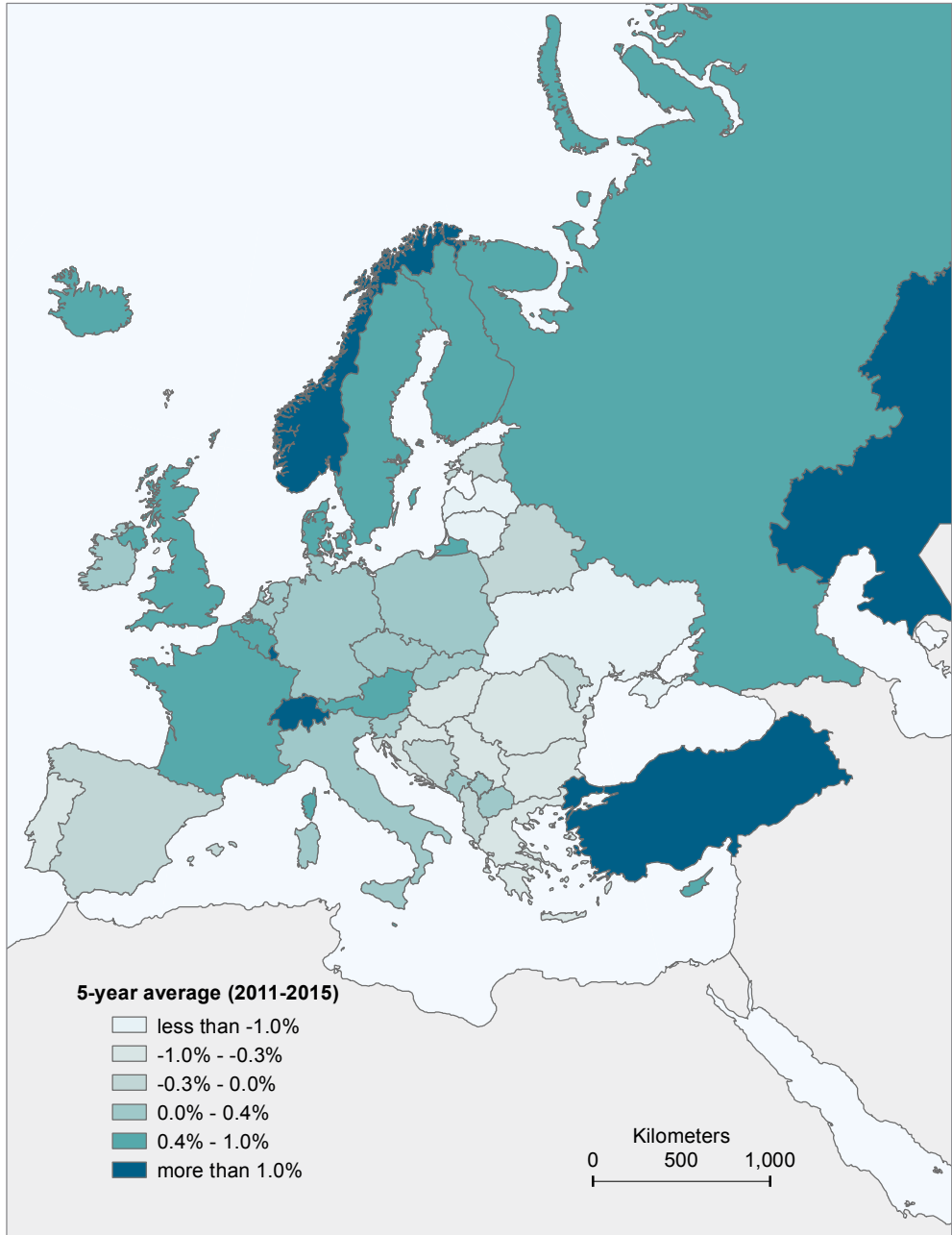


Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,897	2,894	2,889
Belarus	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,466	9,475	9,490
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,832	3,827	3,819
Bulgaria	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,265	7,224	7,178
Croatia	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,254	4,236	4,208
Czech Republic	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,514	10,525	10,546
Estonia	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,318	1,315	1,315
Hungary	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,893	9,866	9,843
Kazakhstan	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,035	17,289	17,544
Kosovo	.	1,622	1,775	1,818	1,813	1,788
Latvia	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,013	1,994	1,978
Lithuania	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,958	2,932	2,905
Macedonia	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,064	2,067	2,070
Montenegro	605	613	619	621	622	622
Poland	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,514	38,487	38,458
Romania	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,984	19,909	19,815
Russia	146,597	143,519	142,861	143,507	146,091	146,406
Serbia	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,167	7,132	7,095
Slovakia	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,413	5,419	5,424
Slovenia	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,060	2,062	2,064
Turkey	65,809	68,435	73,142	76,148	77,182	78,218
Ukraine	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,490	43,001	42,845
EU-CEE (11 countries)	108,638	106,043	104,563	104,187	103,969	103,733
Euro area (19 countries)	320,261	328,152	334,882	337,252	337,950	338,967
European Union (28 countries)	487,128	494,786	503,539	506,986	508,132	509,630
Austria	8,012	8,225	8,361	8,477	8,544	8,630
Belgium	10,246	10,474	10,883	11,105	11,157	11,212
Cyprus	694	739	829	862	853	848
Denmark	5,338	5,419	5,547	5,613	5,643	5,682
Finland	5,176	5,246	5,363	5,439	5,463	5,481
France	60,872	63,133	64,974	65,927	66,227	66,504
Germany	81,457	81,337	80,284	80,646	80,983	81,681
Greece	10,806	10,987	11,121	10,965	10,892	10,858
Ireland	3,804	4,160	4,560	4,602	4,615	4,642
Italy	56,942	58,191	59,830	60,646	60,789	60,731
Luxembourg	437	466	508	545	558	569
Malta	390	404	414	423	427	432
Netherlands	15,922	16,317	16,612	16,800	16,863	16,932
Portugal	10,290	10,503	10,573	10,457	10,401	10,358
Spain	40,554	43,663	46,562	46,593	46,455	46,407
Sweden	8,872	9,030	9,378	9,600	9,696	9,799
United Kingdom	58,886	60,413	62,759	64,106	64,597	65,110
Japan	126,831	127,755	128,043	127,333	127,120	126,786
United States	282,398	295,993	309,776	316,465	318,796	321,264

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %



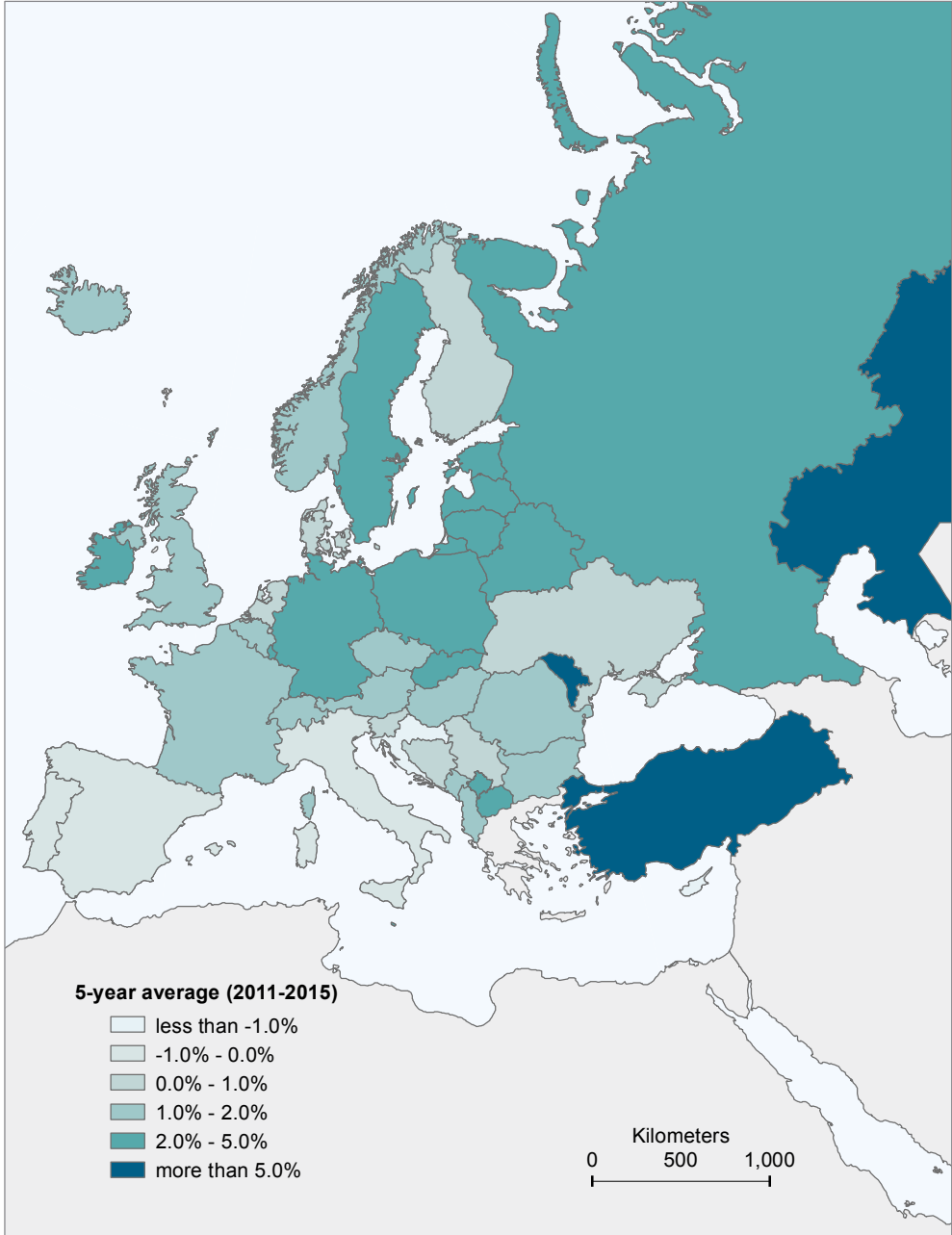
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.8
Belarus	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.0	1.7	-3.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1
Bulgaria	4.9	7.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.6
Croatia	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
Czech Republic	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7	4.5
Estonia	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
Hungary	4.2	4.4	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.1
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	6.0	4.2	1.2
Kosovo	.	3.9	3.3	3.4	1.2	4.0
Latvia	5.4	10.7	-3.8	2.9	2.1	2.7
Lithuania	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.4
Poland	4.6	3.5	3.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
Romania	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.5	3.1	3.7
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	1.3	0.7	-3.7
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	2.6	-1.8	0.8
Slovakia	1.2	6.8	5.0	1.5	2.6	3.8
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	-1.1	3.1	2.3
Turkey	6.8	8.4	9.2	4.2	3.0	4.0
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.0	-6.6	-9.9
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.1	4.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.6
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.1	-0.3	1.2	2.0
European Union (28 countries)	3.9	2.1	2.1	0.2	1.6	2.2
Austria	3.4	2.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.0
Belgium	3.6	2.1	2.7	-0.1	1.7	1.5
Cyprus	5.7	3.7	1.3	-6.0	-1.5	1.7
Denmark	3.7	2.4	1.6	-0.2	1.3	1.0
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.2
France	3.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.3
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	0.5	1.6	1.7
Greece	3.9	0.6	-5.5	-3.2	0.4	-0.2
Ireland	9.9	5.8	2.0	1.1	8.5	26.3
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	-1.7	0.1	0.7
Luxembourg	9.5	3.2	5.8	4.2	4.7	3.5
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.5	6.2
Netherlands	4.2	2.2	1.4	-0.2	1.4	2.0
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	-1.1	0.9	1.6
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	-1.7	1.4	3.2
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	1.2	2.6	4.1
United Kingdom	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.2
Japan	2.3	1.3	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.5
United States	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

**Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR bn at current prices</b>						
Albania	3.8	6.5	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.3
Belarus	12.4	24.2	41.1	54.9	58.9	48.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	9.0	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.7
Bulgaria	14.3	23.9	38.2	42.0	42.8	45.3
Croatia	23.6	36.5	45.0	43.5	43.0	43.8
Czech Republic	66.6	109.4	156.4	157.7	156.7	167.0
Estonia	6.2	11.3	14.7	18.9	19.8	20.3
Hungary	51.2	90.6	98.3	101.5	105.0	109.7
Kazakhstan	19.3	45.9	111.5	178.1	166.6	166.3
Kosovo	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.8
Latvia	8.6	13.7	17.8	22.8	23.6	24.3
Lithuania	12.5	21.0	28.0	35.0	36.6	37.3
Macedonia	4.1	5.0	7.1	8.1	8.6	9.1
Montenegro	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6
Poland	186.4	246.2	361.8	394.7	411.0	429.8
Romania	40.8	80.2	126.7	144.3	150.4	160.4
Russia	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,680.1	1,535.3	1,192.5
Serbia	27.5	21.1	29.8	34.3	33.3	33.5
Slovakia	22.3	39.3	67.6	74.2	75.9	78.7
Slovenia	21.9	29.2	36.3	35.9	37.3	38.6
Turkey	289.9	386.9	550.4	618.6	601.5	645.4
Ukraine	33.8	71.6	106.4	143.5	101.0	81.7
EU-CEE (11 countries)	454.5	701.3	990.8	1,070.5	1,101.9	1,155.1
Euro area (19 countries)	7,032.8	8,460.2	9,545.6	9,932.1	10,133.2	10,455.8
European Union (28 countries)	9,649.0	11,590.5	12,815.7	13,555.2	13,996.0	14,702.1
Austria	213.2	253.0	294.6	322.5	330.4	339.9
Belgium	258.2	311.5	365.1	391.7	400.8	410.4
Cyprus	10.8	15.0	19.3	18.1	17.6	17.6
Denmark	178.0	212.9	241.5	255.2	260.6	266.2
Finland	136.3	164.4	187.1	203.3	205.4	209.1
France	1,485.3	1,772.0	1,998.5	2,115.3	2,140.0	2,181.1
Germany	2,116.5	2,300.9	2,580.1	2,826.2	2,923.9	3,032.8
Greece	143.0	199.2	226.0	180.7	177.9	175.7
Ireland	108.4	170.2	167.1	180.2	193.2	255.8
Italy	1,239.3	1,489.7	1,604.5	1,604.6	1,620.4	1,642.4
Luxembourg	23.2	29.7	39.9	46.4	49.3	51.2
Malta	4.4	5.1	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.8
Netherlands	448.1	545.6	631.5	652.7	663.0	676.5
Portugal	128.5	158.7	179.9	170.3	173.1	179.5
Spain	646.3	930.6	1,080.9	1,025.6	1,037.0	1,075.6
Sweden	281.9	313.2	369.1	435.8	432.7	446.9
United Kingdom	1,773.4	2,017.3	1,833.0	2,048.3	2,260.8	2,577.3
Japan	5,125.8	3,682.2	4,152.4	3,694.9	3,470.4	3,716.0
United States	11,135.5	10,524.7	11,287.9	12,625.6	13,111.8	16,233.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR at current prices</b>						
Albania	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,300	3,400	3,600
Belarus	1,200	2,500	4,300	5,800	6,200	5,100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	2,300	3,400	3,600	3,600	3,800
Bulgaria	1,800	3,100	5,200	5,800	5,900	6,300
Croatia	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,200	10,200	10,400
Czech Republic	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,000	14,900	15,800
Estonia	4,400	8,300	11,000	14,300	15,000	15,400
Hungary	5,000	9,000	9,800	10,300	10,600	11,100
Kazakhstan	1,300	3,000	6,800	10,500	9,600	9,500
Kosovo		1,900	2,500	2,900	3,100	3,200
Latvia	3,600	6,100	8,500	11,300	11,800	12,300
Lithuania	3,600	6,300	9,000	11,800	12,500	12,900
Macedonia	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,900	4,100	4,400
Montenegro	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,400	5,600	5,800
Poland	4,900	6,500	9,400	10,200	10,700	11,200
Romania	1,800	3,800	6,300	7,200	7,600	8,100
Russia	1,900	4,300	8,000	11,700	10,500	8,100
Serbia	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,800	4,700	4,700
Slovakia	4,100	7,300	12,400	13,700	14,000	14,500
Slovenia	11,000	14,600	17,700	17,400	18,100	18,700
Turkey	4,400	5,700	7,500	8,100	7,800	8,300
Ukraine	700	1,500	2,300	3,200	2,300	1,900
EU-CEE (11 countries)	4,200	6,600	9,500	10,300	10,600	11,100
Euro area (19 countries)	22,000	25,800	28,500	29,500	30,000	30,800
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	26,700	27,500	28,800
Austria	26,600	30,800	35,200	38,000	38,700	39,400
Belgium	25,200	29,700	33,500	35,300	35,900	36,600
Cyprus	15,600	20,400	23,300	21,000	20,600	20,800
Denmark	33,300	39,300	43,500	45,500	46,200	46,800
Finland	26,300	31,300	34,900	37,400	37,600	38,200
France	24,400	28,100	30,800	32,100	32,300	32,800
Germany	26,000	28,300	32,100	35,000	36,100	37,100
Greece	13,200	18,100	20,300	16,500	16,300	16,200
Ireland	28,500	40,900	36,700	39,200	41,900	55,100
Italy	21,800	25,600	26,800	26,500	26,700	27,000
Luxembourg	53,100	63,800	78,700	85,000	88,300	89,900
Malta	11,300	12,700	15,900	18,100	18,900	20,300
Netherlands	28,100	33,400	38,000	38,900	39,300	40,000
Portugal	12,500	15,100	17,000	16,300	16,600	17,300
Spain	15,900	21,300	23,200	22,000	22,300	23,200
Sweden	31,800	34,700	39,400	45,400	44,600	45,600
United Kingdom	30,100	33,400	29,200	32,000	35,000	39,600
Japan	40,400	28,800	32,400	29,000	27,300	29,300
United States	39,400	35,600	36,400	39,900	41,100	50,500

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

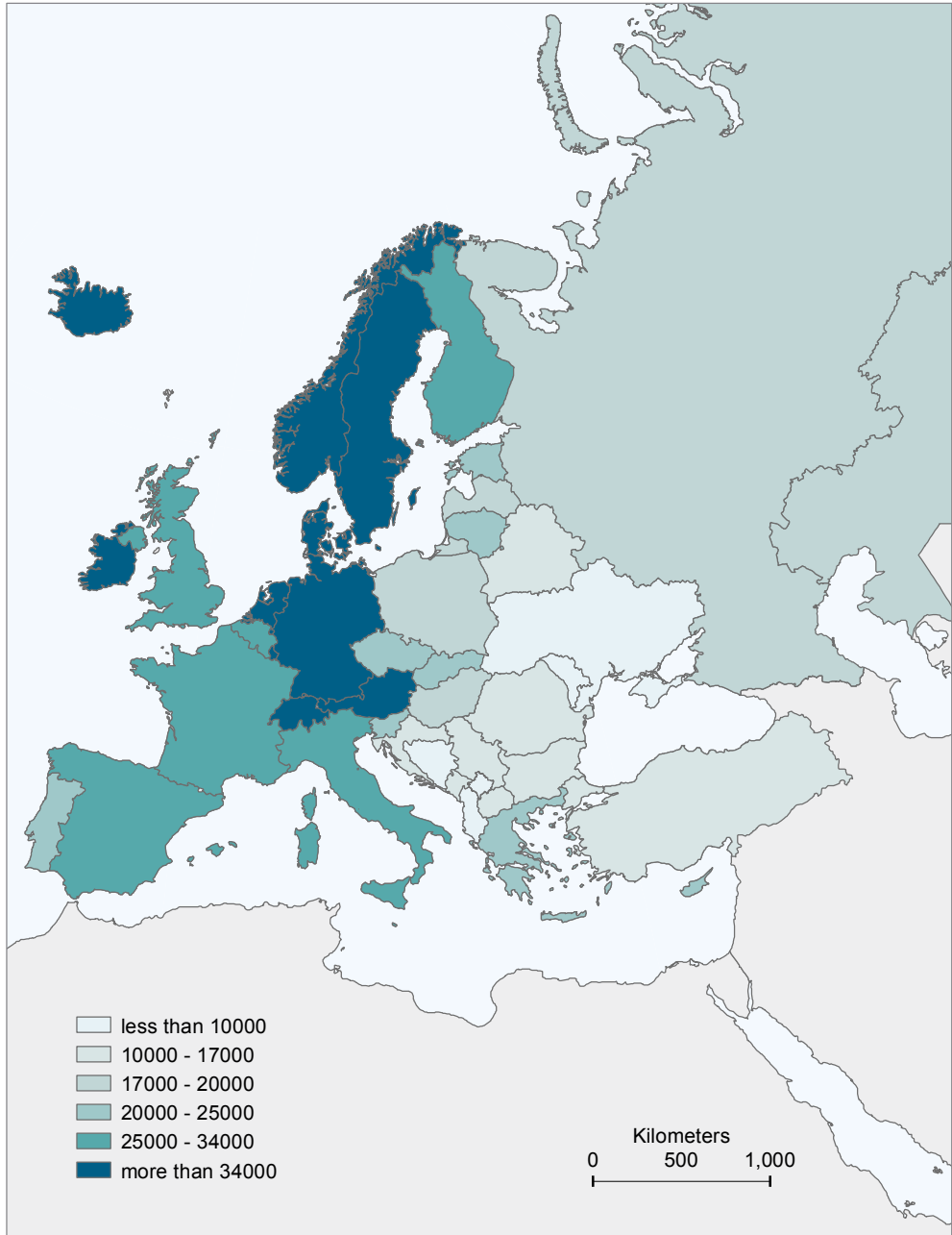
**Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,400	5,100	7,100	7,700	8,300	8,600
Belarus	5,000	8,100	11,700	13,300	13,700	13,500
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,400	7,700	8,100
Bulgaria	5,500	8,500	11,700	12,300	12,800	13,600
Croatia	9,600	13,400	14,900	15,800	16,100	16,700
Czech Republic	14,100	18,600	20,600	22,300	23,500	25,000
Estonia	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,900	20,700	21,200
Hungary	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,800	18,800	19,700
Kazakhstan	3,700	7,300	13,600	17,500	18,400	19,000
Kosovo		5,200	5,900	6,600	6,800	7,300
Latvia	7,100	11,800	13,300	16,700	17,500	18,500
Lithuania	7,600	12,300	15,300	19,600	20,700	21,300
Macedonia	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,500	10,100	10,600
Montenegro	5,700	7,000	10,200	10,800	11,200	11,900
Poland	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,900	18,600	19,800
Romania	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,400	15,200	16,300
Russia	5,900	9,900	15,600	17,800	18,700	18,600
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,000	10,100	10,200	10,500
Slovakia	9,700	13,800	18,600	20,300	21,200	22,200
Slovenia	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,500	22,600	23,700
Turkey	7,800	9,600	12,200	14,100	14,500	15,000
Ukraine	3,100	4,800	5,600	6,600	6,400	6,000
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,700	12,000	15,600	17,400	18,200	19,300
Euro area (19 countries)	21,800	25,200	27,500	28,600	29,400	30,600
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	26,700	27,500	28,800
Austria	25,700	29,000	32,000	35,000	35,600	36,600
Belgium	24,600	27,700	30,200	31,900	32,500	33,800
Cyprus	18,100	23,100	26,200	22,600	22,600	23,500
Denmark	25,700	28,500	31,900	33,700	34,200	35,500
Finland	23,000	26,800	29,200	30,200	30,300	31,200
France	22,600	25,400	27,400	28,900	29,400	30,300
Germany	23,400	27,300	30,800	33,300	34,600	36,000
Greece	16,800	21,300	22,100	19,800	20,000	20,200
Ireland	25,700	33,900	33,200	35,300	37,600	49,600
Italy	23,100	24,700	26,200	26,200	26,500	27,500
Luxembourg	49,100	56,100	65,100	70,300	73,600	76,400
Malta	16,600	18,800	21,800	23,000	23,600	25,400
Netherlands	27,400	31,200	34,200	35,500	35,900	36,800
Portugal	15,500	18,500	20,500	20,600	21,400	22,300
Spain	18,900	23,300	24,700	24,100	24,900	26,200
Sweden	25,500	28,700	31,800	33,300	33,900	35,600
United Kingdom	25,100	30,000	27,700	29,000	30,000	31,600
Japan	22,500	25,500	25,800	27,000	27,200	28,200
United States	31,600	37,000	36,800	39,100	40,700	42,400

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT. Data for Kosovo are estimates based on IMF World Economic Outlook data. PPP data for Belarus are taken from UN-ECE.

**Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



**Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EU-28 = 100, in %</b>						
Albania	17.2	21.8	27.8	28.8	30.2	29.9
Belarus	25.3	34.6	45.9	49.8	49.8	46.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.7	23.1	26.7	27.7	28.0	28.1
Bulgaria	27.8	36.3	45.9	46.1	46.5	47.2
Croatia	48.5	57.3	58.4	59.2	58.5	58.0
Czech Republic	71.2	79.5	80.8	83.5	85.5	86.8
Estonia	42.4	59.0	63.1	74.5	75.3	73.6
Hungary	53.0	62.0	64.7	66.7	68.4	68.4
Kazakhstan	18.7	31.2	53.3	65.5	66.9	66.0
Kosovo	.	22.2	23.1	24.7	24.7	25.3
Latvia	35.9	50.4	52.2	62.5	63.6	64.2
Lithuania	38.4	52.6	60.0	73.4	75.3	74.0
Macedonia	27.3	29.5	34.9	35.6	36.7	36.8
Montenegro	28.8	29.9	40.0	40.4	40.7	41.3
Poland	46.5	49.6	61.6	67.0	67.6	68.8
Romania	25.3	34.2	49.4	53.9	55.3	56.6
Russia	29.8	42.3	61.2	66.7	68.0	64.6
Serbia	25.3	31.6	35.3	37.8	37.1	36.5
Slovakia	49.0	59.0	72.9	76.0	77.1	77.1
Slovenia	78.3	85.5	82.7	80.5	82.2	82.3
Turkey	39.4	41.0	47.8	52.8	52.7	52.1
Ukraine	15.7	20.5	22.0	24.7	23.3	20.8
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43.9	51.3	61.2	65.2	66.2	67.0
Euro area (18 countries)	110.1	107.7	107.8	107.1	106.9	106.3
European Union (28 countries)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	129.8	123.9	125.5	131.1	129.5	127.1
Belgium	124.2	118.4	118.4	119.5	118.2	117.4
Cyprus	91.4	98.7	102.7	84.6	82.2	81.6
Denmark	129.8	121.8	125.1	126.2	124.4	123.3
Finland	116.2	114.5	114.5	113.1	110.2	108.3
France	114.1	108.5	107.5	108.2	106.9	105.2
Germany	118.2	116.7	120.8	124.7	125.8	125.0
Greece	84.8	91.0	86.7	74.2	72.7	70.1
Ireland	129.8	144.9	130.2	132.2	136.7	172.2
Italy	116.7	105.6	102.7	98.1	96.4	95.5
Luxembourg	248.0	239.7	255.3	263.3	267.6	265.3
Malta	83.8	80.3	85.5	86.1	85.8	88.2
Netherlands	138.4	133.3	134.1	133.0	130.5	127.8
Portugal	78.3	79.1	80.4	77.2	77.8	77.4
Spain	95.5	99.6	96.9	90.3	90.5	91.0
Sweden	128.8	122.6	124.7	124.7	123.3	123.6
United Kingdom	126.8	128.2	108.6	108.6	109.1	109.7
Japan	113.6	109.0	101.2	101.1	98.9	97.9
United States	159.6	158.1	144.3	146.4	148.0	147.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.5	81.0	79.5
Belarus	54.9	50.6	53.8	49.0	50.4	50.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	93.6	84.0	84.2	83.6	80.8
Bulgaria	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.7	62.1	61.9
Croatia	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.4	58.3	57.7
Czech Republic	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.7	47.4	46.3
Estonia	53.7	53.7	50.8	50.1	49.7	50.7
Hungary	52.8	53.0	50.8	50.5	48.5	47.7
Kazakhstan	61.1	48.6	44.6	48.9	47.4	50.1
Kosovo	.	87.9	85.6	87.3	88.5	87.1
Latvia	62.4	60.2	62.7	60.5	60.0	59.9
Lithuania	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.3	62.2	62.9
Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	74.7	79.3	74.7	70.9	69.0	67.7
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	81.0	80.2	79.2
Poland	63.0	62.1	60.6	60.1	59.3	57.7
Romania	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.5	60.8	61.1
Russia	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.6	53.4	53.6
Serbia	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.4	74.8	73.8
Slovakia	54.7	55.5	56.8	55.4	54.8	54.0
Slovenia	55.6	52.8	55.1	54.2	53.1	51.3
Turkey	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.8	68.9	69.1
Ukraine	54.3	58.1	64.0	72.2	70.6	67.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	59.4	58.5	57.4	57.0	56.3	55.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	56.6	56.3	56.3	56.0	55.6	54.9
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	58.1	57.7	57.3	57.1	56.8	56.4
Austria	52.3	52.3	51.8	52.0	51.7	50.9
Belgium	51.8	49.6	50.7	50.9	50.4	50.0
Cyprus	60.8	60.7	64.1	66.4	68.7	68.5
Denmark	45.5	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.3	46.6
Finland	45.8	47.5	50.5	52.1	52.6	52.7
France	52.6	53.4	54.2	53.5	53.3	53.0
Germany	55.6	56.2	54.5	53.6	52.7	52.1
Greece	64.8	64.5	67.3	68.0	67.6	67.2
Ireland	46.5	43.1	46.1	43.3	41.8	33.3
Italy	60.1	58.9	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.4
Luxembourg	36.8	35.4	31.9	30.9	30.1	29.2
Malta	61.3	61.3	56.3	54.0	52.5	51.6
Netherlands	49.2	47.3	43.9	44.1	43.9	43.8
Portugal	61.7	62.7	63.9	63.3	63.9	63.6
Spain	58.8	56.8	56.2	57.3	57.7	57.1
Sweden	45.4	44.4	45.0	45.2	44.7	43.7
United Kingdom	64.2	62.7	62.0	62.3	61.8	61.9
Japan <sup>1)</sup>	56.5	57.8	59.2	61.0	60.7	58.6
United States <sup>1)</sup>	66.0	67.2	68.2	68.5	68.4	68.4

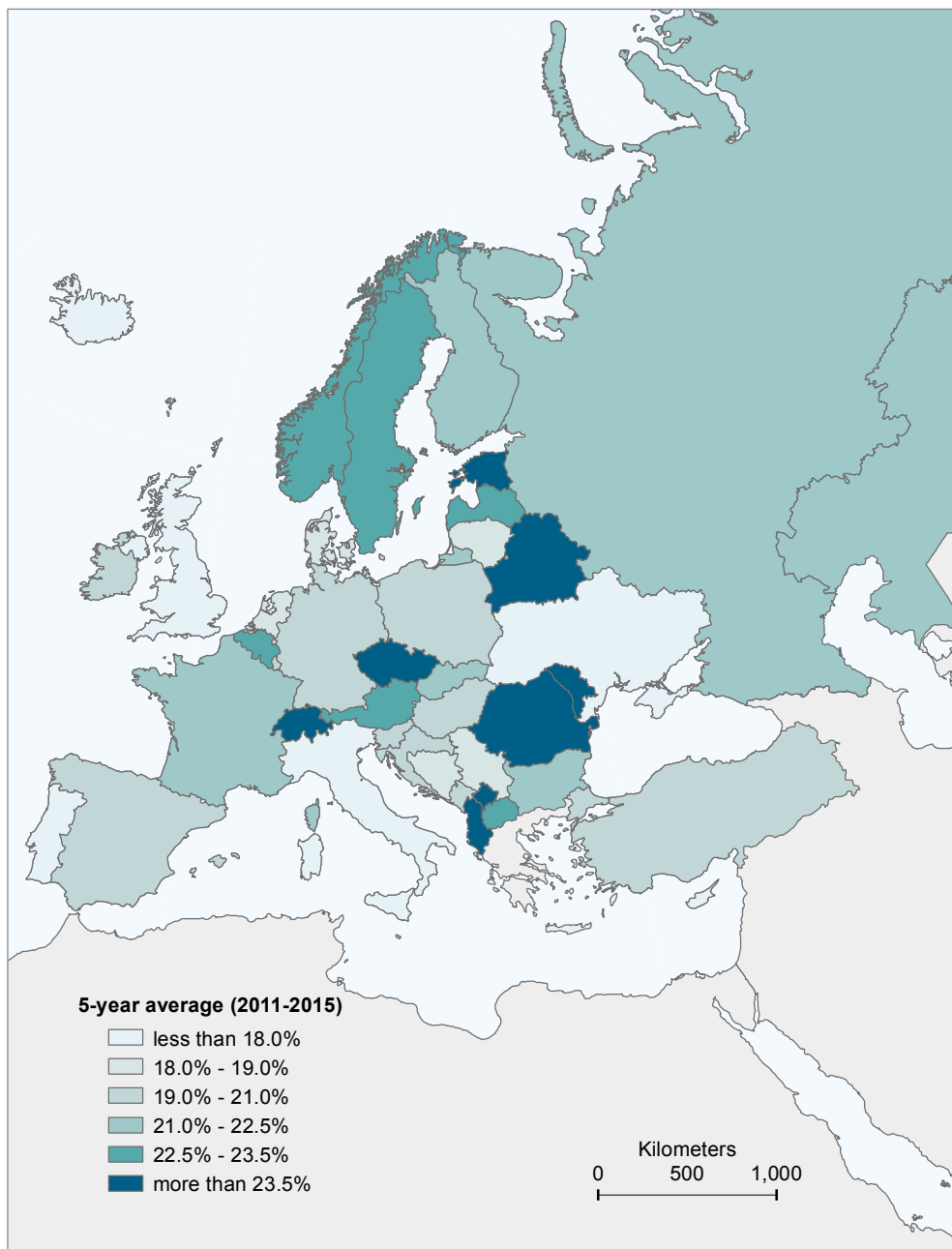
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	31.9	37.9	28.4	26.1	24.6	27.2
Belarus	25.2	26.5	39.3	37.6	33.9	28.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	27.1	17.0	17.6	19.2	17.5
Bulgaria	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.1	21.0
Croatia	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.8	19.4	19.5
Czech Republic	30.7	28.3	27.0	25.1	25.1	26.3
Estonia	26.6	32.9	21.2	27.6	24.4	23.7
Hungary	25.5	23.9	20.3	20.9	21.8	21.7
Kazakhstan	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.9	21.6	22.7
Kosovo	.	19.7	29.6	24.8	23.2	25.6
Latvia	25.2	31.3	19.4	23.2	22.6	22.6
Lithuania	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.4	18.5	19.3
Macedonia	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.7	23.4	23.1
Montenegro	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.2	19.0	20.3
Poland	23.7	18.9	20.3	18.8	19.7	20.1
Romania	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.7	24.3	24.7
Russia	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.2	21.4	21.9
Serbia	14.1	20.1	18.6	17.2	16.7	17.7
Slovakia	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	20.4	23.0
Slovenia	27.3	26.6	21.3	20.0	19.6	19.5
Turkey	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.1	20.4
Ukraine	19.7	21.9	18.0	17.3	14.1	13.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	24.4	23.6	22.2	21.3	21.5	22.1
Euro area (19 countries)	22.7	22.0	20.7	19.6	19.6	19.7
European Union (28 countries)	21.9	21.3	20.1	19.3	19.4	19.5
Austria	25.7	23.1	21.6	23.1	22.7	22.6
Belgium	22.5	22.2	21.8	22.2	22.9	23.0
Cyprus	20.1	21.5	22.3	14.1	11.7	13.3
Denmark	21.5	21.1	18.3	18.9	19.1	19.0
Finland	23.1	23.0	21.9	21.2	20.6	20.4
France	21.4	21.7	22.1	22.1	21.8	21.5
Germany	23.0	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.0	19.9
Greece	24.6	20.8	17.6	12.2	11.6	11.5
Ireland	23.8	29.8	17.6	18.2	20.5	21.2
Italy	20.4	21.2	19.9	17.2	16.6	16.6
Luxembourg	20.1	20.2	17.6	19.5	19.5	19.0
Malta	22.5	22.0	21.4	17.1	18.2	25.4
Netherlands	22.9	20.6	19.7	17.9	18.0	19.4
Portugal	28.0	23.1	20.5	14.8	15.0	15.3
Spain	26.1	29.9	23.0	18.8	19.1	19.7
Sweden	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.3	23.1	23.7
United Kingdom	18.2	17.4	15.6	16.1	16.6	16.9
Japan	25.2	22.3	20.0	21.6	22.0	21.7
United States	23.0	22.8	18.0	18.9	19.5	19.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

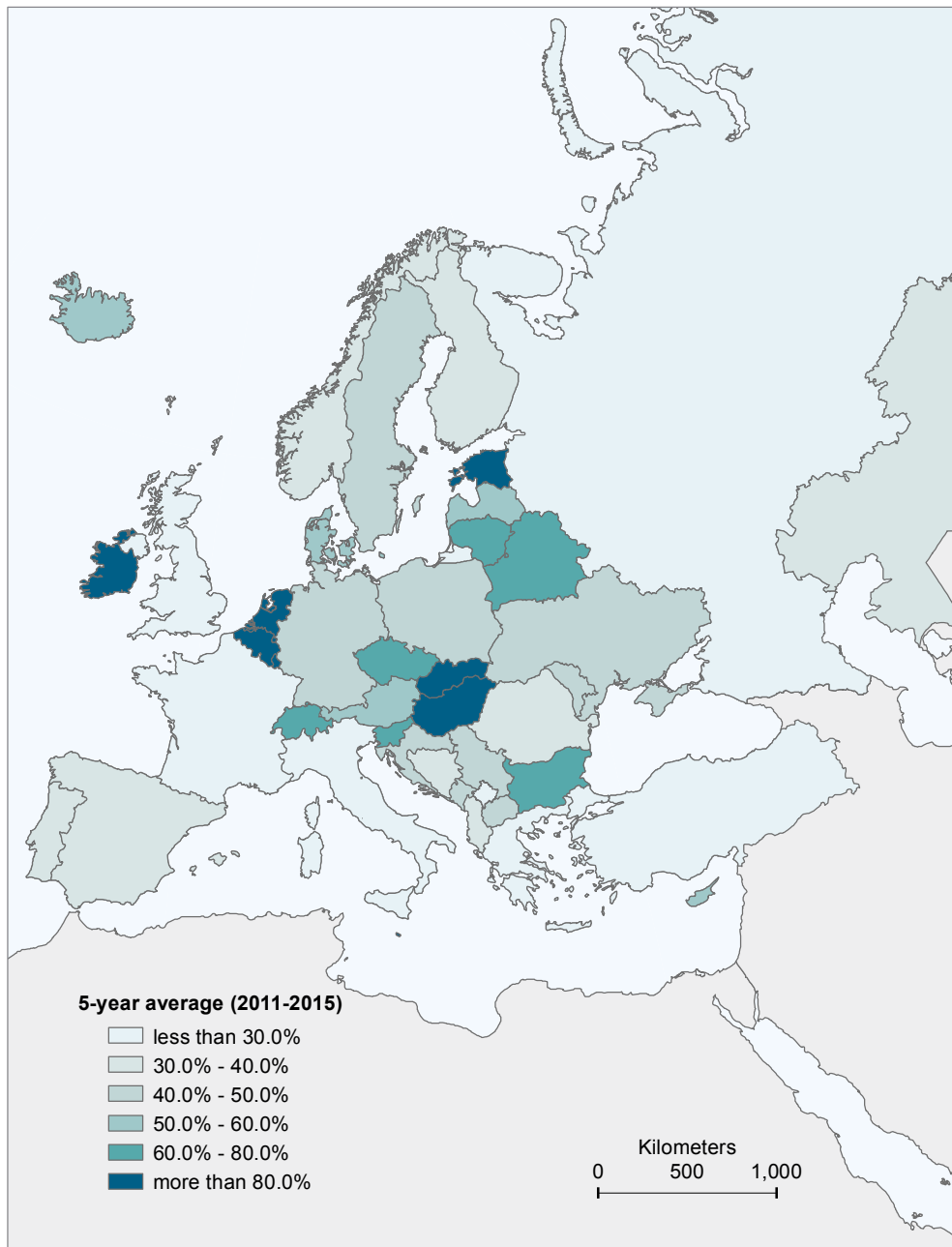
**Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	20.1	23.0	32.4	28.7	28.2	27.2
Belarus	64.7	59.8	53.2	60.3	56.9	60.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	31.6	29.7	33.8	34.1	34.4
Bulgaria	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.7	65.0	64.1
Croatia	36.5	39.3	37.7	43.0	46.4	50.0
Czech Republic	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.9	82.5	83.0
Estonia	61.6	65.9	75.1	84.5	83.1	79.3
Hungary	66.8	62.8	82.2	86.0	88.7	90.7
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	38.6	39.3	28.5
Kosovo	.	11.1	19.9	17.4	19.6	19.4
Latvia	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.3	59.6	59.0
Lithuania	38.5	53.8	65.3	84.0	80.9	75.9
Macedonia	32.9	34.8	39.8	43.4	47.7	48.8
Montenegro	36.8	43.5	37.0	41.3	40.1	42.5
Poland	27.2	34.6	40.1	46.3	47.6	49.6
Romania	32.7	32.9	32.3	39.7	41.2	41.1
Russia	44.1	35.2	29.2	26.6	27.5	29.5
Serbia	9.9	27.1	32.9	41.2	43.4	46.7
Slovakia	54.1	72.0	76.3	93.8	91.8	93.5
Slovenia	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.2	76.4	77.9
Turkey	20.1	21.9	21.2	25.6	27.9	28.0
Ukraine	62.4	47.7	46.5	42.9	48.6	52.8
EU-CEE (11 countries)	39.4	47.3	52.5	60.7	62.2	63.2
Euro area (19 countries)	35.0	36.2	39.0	44.0	44.7	46.2
European Union (28 countries)	33.7	35.1	38.6	42.8	43.1	43.8
Austria	43.4	48.6	51.0	53.2	53.0	53.1
Belgium	71.9	73.5	76.4	81.8	83.2	82.9
Cyprus	70.0	55.7	50.2	58.7	62.2	61.2
Denmark	44.9	47.4	49.7	53.9	53.4	53.4
Finland	42.1	40.3	38.7	38.8	37.7	36.6
France	28.2	26.4	26.0	28.6	28.9	30.0
Germany	30.8	37.7	42.3	45.5	45.7	46.8
Greece	23.7	21.3	22.1	30.4	32.5	31.9
Ireland	94.5	79.6	103.4	106.1	113.8	124.0
Italy	25.7	24.7	25.2	28.9	29.3	30.1
Luxembourg	147.5	161.1	175.1	191.8	208.7	235.6
Malta	119.3	104.4	153.3	155.2	147.3	140.6
Netherlands	66.5	66.6	72.0	82.0	82.6	82.5
Portugal	28.2	26.7	29.9	39.5	40.1	40.6
Spain	28.6	24.7	25.5	32.2	32.7	33.2
Sweden	44.1	45.9	46.2	43.8	45.0	45.6
United Kingdom	25.0	24.7	28.3	29.8	28.1	27.2
Japan	10.9	14.3	15.2	16.2	17.7	17.9
United States	10.7	10.0	12.4	13.5	13.5	12.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

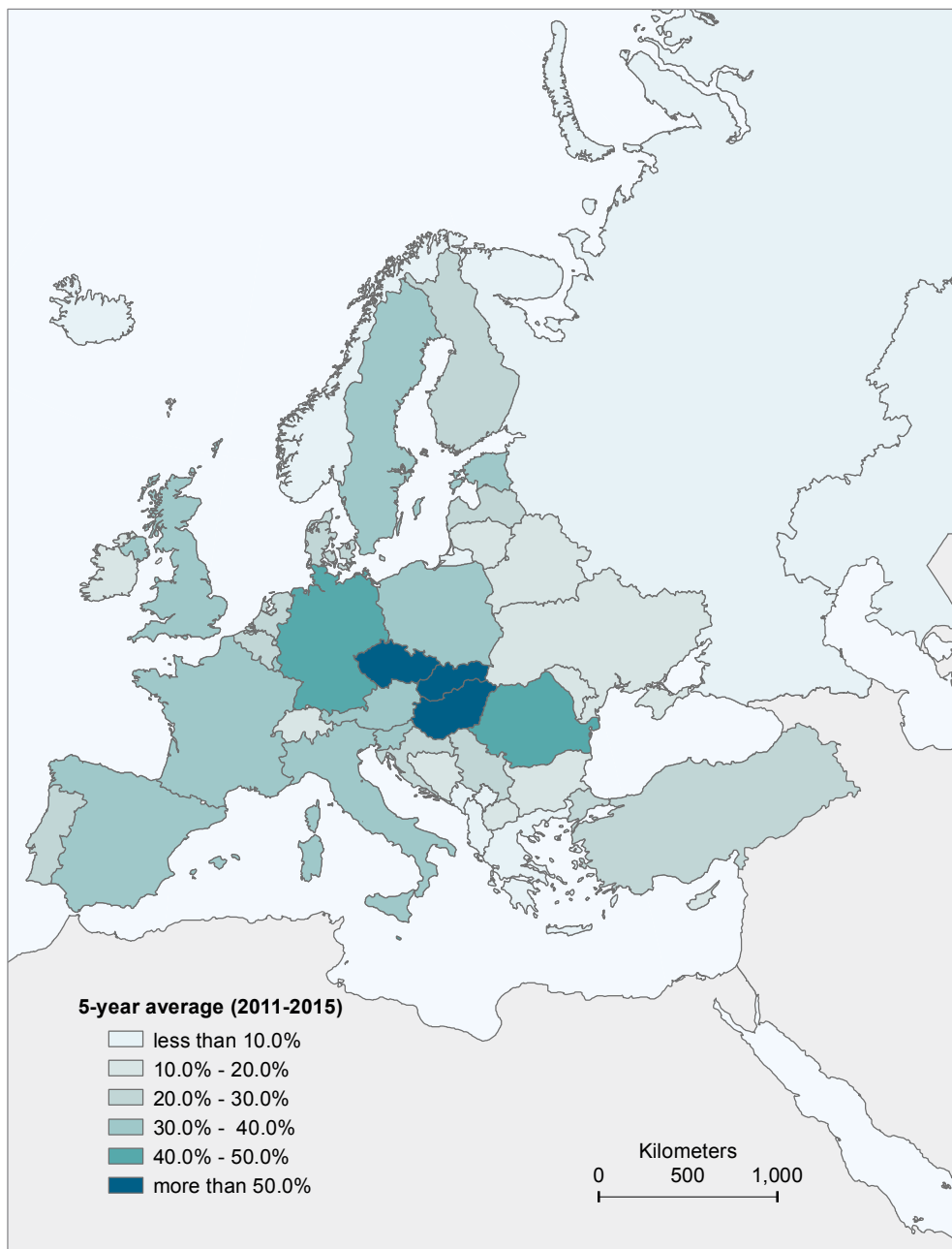
**Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	43.3	47.9	53.0	47.0	47.2	44.5
Belarus	68.2	59.1	66.9	63.5	57.7	59.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	71.6	51.3	54.2	56.8	53.3
Bulgaria	41.8	57.6	53.0	65.1	66.0	64.0
Croatia	39.6	45.4	38.2	42.6	44.4	47.2
Czech Republic	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.1	76.2	76.8
Estonia	64.9	71.0	68.7	82.5	79.5	75.1
Hungary	70.5	65.1	76.9	79.0	81.7	81.8
Kazakhstan	49.1	44.6	29.9	26.8	25.6	24.7
Kosovo	.	47.3	55.5	49.0	50.5	49.8
Latvia	44.9	57.7	55.1	63.5	61.5	60.1
Lithuania	44.7	61.1	67.2	82.7	79.0	76.5
Macedonia	47.2	51.0	58.1	61.5	64.9	65.0
Montenegro	51.1	61.1	62.7	61.4	60.0	61.1
Poland	33.6	35.7	42.1	44.4	46.1	46.5
Romania	38.0	43.0	38.4	40.5	41.6	41.6
Russia	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.0	20.9	21.2
Serbia	14.3	47.1	47.9	51.9	54.2	56.4
Slovakia	56.6	76.6	77.8	89.6	88.2	91.1
Slovenia	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.6	68.9	68.8
Turkey	23.1	25.4	26.8	32.2	32.1	30.8
Ukraine	57.4	46.9	49.3	51.1	52.1	54.8
EU-CEE (11 countries)	44.2	50.4	53.2	58.1	59.6	59.8
Euro area (19 countries)	34.3	34.8	37.7	40.7	41.2	41.7
European Union (28 countries)	33.4	34.4	37.7	40.3	40.4	40.5
Austria	42.0	45.5	47.7	50.6	49.7	49.1
Belgium	69.2	69.9	74.7	80.7	82.3	81.3
Cyprus	67.5	56.2	57.5	56.9	60.1	60.9
Denmark	38.2	41.8	43.6	47.9	47.3	47.2
Finland	32.9	36.4	37.4	39.7	38.6	37.1
France	27.1	26.8	27.9	30.5	30.9	31.4
Germany	30.6	32.7	37.1	39.5	39.1	39.2
Greece	34.7	29.6	30.7	33.2	34.9	31.8
Ireland	80.6	68.7	86.7	87.3	95.9	92.2
Italy	24.8	24.8	27.2	26.6	26.5	27.0
Luxembourg	121.7	136.5	143.7	161.1	176.7	202.6
Malta	126.5	106.8	154.2	148.2	139.4	137.7
Netherlands	60.0	57.9	63.6	71.3	71.7	71.7
Portugal	39.2	35.8	37.4	38.5	39.9	39.8
Spain	31.6	29.7	26.8	29.0	30.2	30.7
Sweden	38.2	38.7	40.7	39.3	40.7	40.8
United Kingdom	26.9	27.4	31.0	32.0	30.1	29.3
Japan	9.4	12.9	14.0	19.0	20.9	18.8
United States	14.3	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.6	15.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



Table I/11 / Gross industrial production

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	36.2	28.3	1.6	-5.0
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	7.5	10.0	11.7	-4.9	2.0	-6.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	4.3	5.2	0.2	3.1
Bulgaria	.	6.9	2.0	-0.2	1.8	2.9
Croatia	1.5	4.6	-1.4	-1.8	1.2	2.7
Czech Republic	3.7	3.9	8.6	-0.1	5.0	4.6
Estonia	14.5	11.0	23.5	4.1	3.9	-2.2
Hungary	16.7	6.8	10.5	1.1	7.7	7.4
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	9.6	2.5	0.3	-1.6
Kosovo <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	1.8	6.5	-1.3	5.0
Latvia	-2.6	7.1	14.8	-0.9	-1.0	3.6
Lithuania	-0.8	6.9	6.3	3.4	0.0	4.8
Macedonia	.	.	-4.9	3.2	4.8	4.9
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	-1.9	17.5	10.6	-11.4	7.9
Poland	6.8	4.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	4.8
Romania	31.1	-3.1	5.5	7.8	6.1	2.8
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	0.4	1.7	-3.4
Serbia	.	0.7	1.2	5.4	-6.4	8.2
Slovakia	6.2	-0.8	8.2	3.8	8.6	7.0
Slovenia	6.3	3.5	7.2	-1.0	2.2	5.6
Turkey	6.0	14.0	12.9	3.0	3.6	3.2
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	13.2	3.1	11.2	-4.3	-10.1	-13.0
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	3.3	8.6	2.6	4.6	4.6
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	4.9	1.4	7.2	-0.7	0.9	2.0
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	4.3	1.5	6.7	-0.5	1.2	2.2
Austria	8.6	4.0	7.1	0.8	0.8	2.1
Belgium	.	3.2	11.5	0.8	0.8	0.2
Cyprus	.	0.5	-1.8	-13.6	-0.6	3.6
Denmark	.	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	1.2
Finland	8.4	-0.9	5.7	-3.1	-1.8	-0.8
France	2.4	-0.4	4.5	-0.8	-0.9	1.7
Germany	5.1	3.0	11.2	-0.1	1.3	1.5
Greece	.	-1.6	-6.1	-3.3	-1.9	1.0
Ireland <sup>4)</sup>	14.3	4.0	7.5	-2.2	21.0	37.0
Italy	3.1	-1.7	7.0	-3.1	-1.1	1.8
Luxembourg	.	2.3	8.9	-3.2	4.4	1.3
Malta	.	-5.6	8.6	-4.9	-6.0	6.2
Netherlands	.	0.4	7.8	0.6	-2.9	-3.3
Portugal	.	-3.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.9
Spain	4.0	0.2	0.9	-1.9	1.6	3.3
Sweden	.	2.5	9.4	-4.7	-1.9	3.4
United Kingdom	1.8	-0.7	3.2	-0.7	1.6	1.3
Japan <sup>5)</sup>	5.4	1.4	15.0	-0.9	1.9	-1.3
United States <sup>5)</sup>	3.9	3.3	5.5	1.9	2.9	0.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

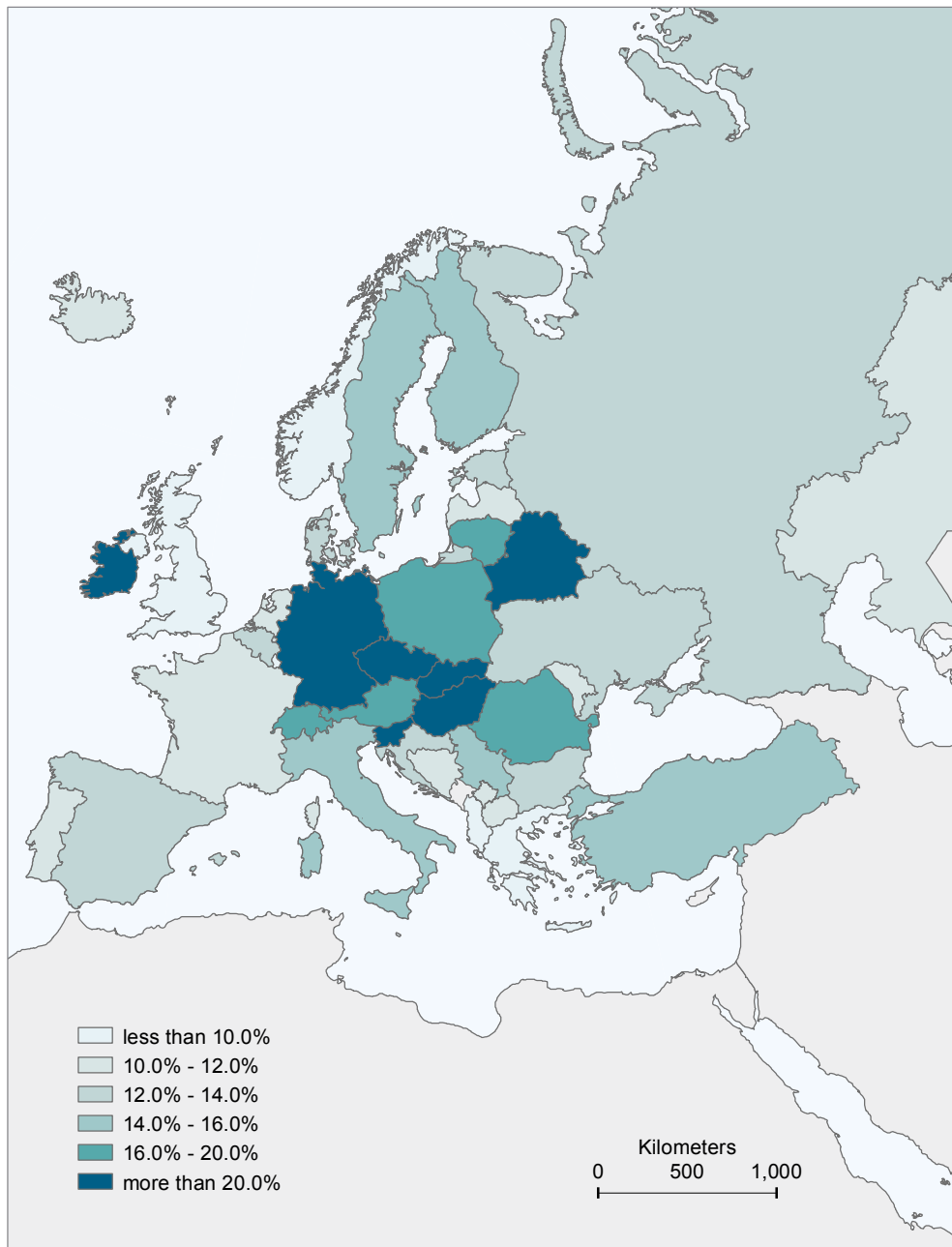
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

5) Seasonally adjusted.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

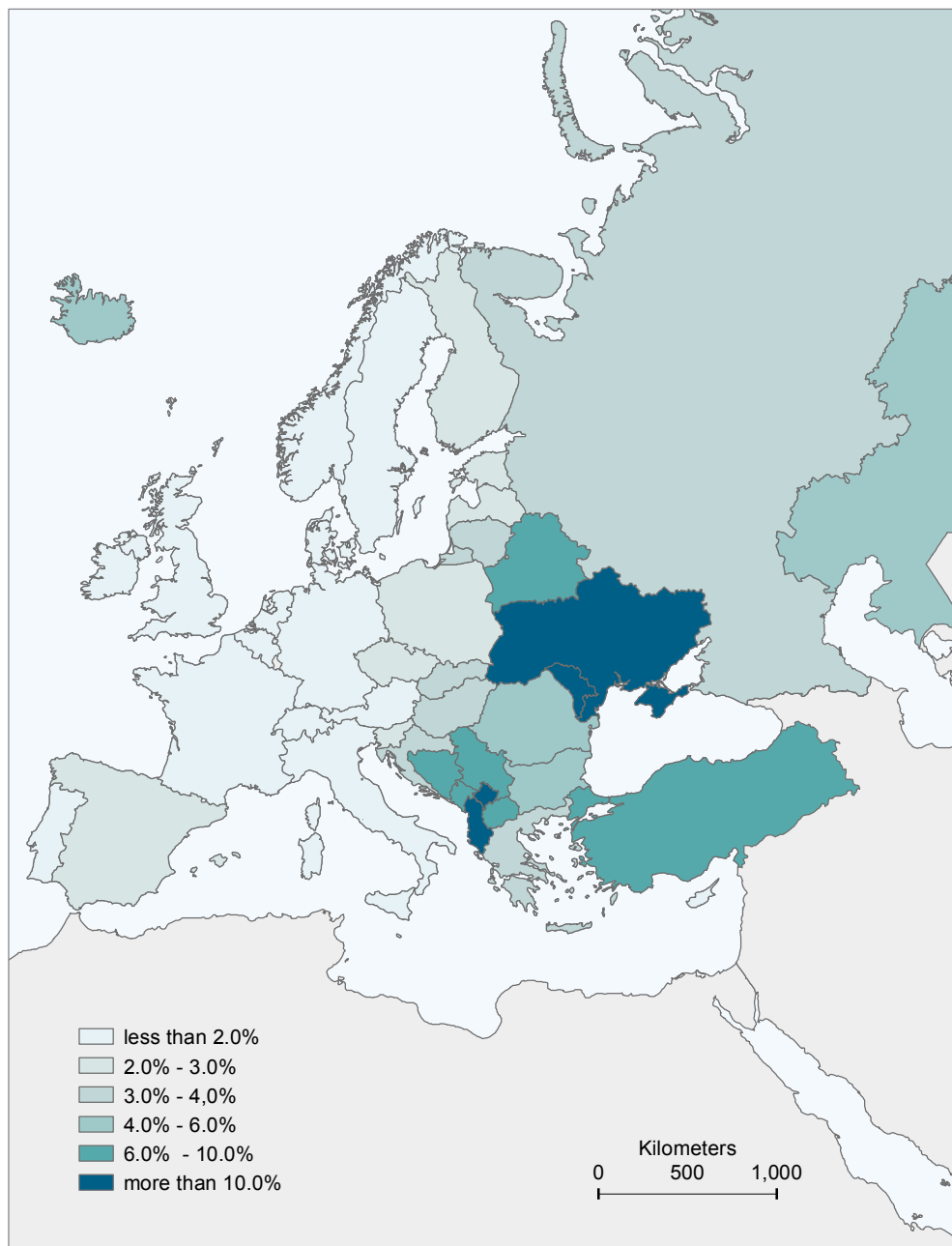
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	4.7	-1.5	6.2	-3.4	2.0	2.9
Belarus	9.5	1.7	2.5	-4.2	2.9	-2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-18.9	-2.4	-6.4	15.3	0.0	5.0
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	14.2	-0.6	-10.2
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	4.2	-7.0	-0.2
Czech Republic	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	6.0	9.9	-6.1
Estonia	13.7	7.1	-4.0	4.7	4.6	4.0
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	12.4	11.1	-3.1
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	11.7	1.0	3.4
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1.4	1.4	0.8	-3.0
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-2.4	3.4	3.1	8.7
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	-1.8	8.4	5.3
Macedonia	1.0	0.3	8.2	6.4	1.7	3.0
Montenegro	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	5.0	3.0	3.0
Poland	-3.9	-0.4	-3.2	0.7	6.6	-2.8
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	24.5	2.9	-10.5
Russia	6.2	1.6	-11.3	5.8	3.5	3.0
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	21.7	2.1	-8.0
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	6.7	7.4	-4.8
Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	0.1	-2.0	12.8	4.4
Turkey	5.0	5.7	4.1	2.8	2.0	2.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.5	13.3	2.2	-4.8
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	-7.5	-5.5	-3.7	9.7	5.7	-4.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.9	-0.7	1.1	1.7	-0.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-1.0	1.9	2.6	-0.8
Austria	-4.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.1	4.5	-0.9
Belgium	6.3	0.5	-0.6	2.5	4.2	1.3
Cyprus	.	-18.2	0.9	-1.2	-3.1	-9.9
Denmark	1.4	0.3	-2.4	-6.7	14.1	3.2
Finland	5.5	8.0	-3.7	-4.3	1.5	0.2
France	-0.7	-3.5	-2.1	-0.8	6.5	-1.4
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.4	-6.3	-2.5
Greece	0.4	1.3	-0.6	-2.8	2.8	-1.9
Ireland	-1.7	-10.1	6.1	4.6	3.6	5.3
Italy	-1.8	-3.4	-0.2	1.1	-2.2	2.3
Luxembourg	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	0.8	4.0	-4.5
Malta	.	-4.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	-3.9
Netherlands	1.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.0
Portugal	-6.3	-8.9	0.9	3.0	3.8	3.8
Spain	8.0	-10.1	3.5	7.1	3.6	-1.8
Sweden	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.6	1.5
United Kingdom	-4.1	1.3	1.4	2.2	5.9	-0.8
Japan	-0.6	0.9	-2.7	-0.3	.	.
United States	2.2	-1.3	0.5	4.7	.	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Gross value added.

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

**Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GDP, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	-13.3	-13.0	5.0	19.3
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	-11.8	12.1	12.9	4.6	-5.7	-11.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-14.3	-2.4	6.8	-3.2
Bulgaria	.	32.0	-14.9	-3.7	7.0	2.4
Croatia	-9.0	-1.4	-17.0	-4.6	-7.3	-0.6
Czech Republic	-3.2	5.1	-7.5	-6.7	4.3	7.0
Estonia	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-0.1	-2.1	-5.3
Hungary	7.5	15.9	-10.5	8.4	13.5	3.0
Kazakhstan	87.7	92.4	2.4	3.5	4.6	4.4
Kosovo <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	2.6	-6.1	4.0
Latvia	7.4	15.3	-23.5	8.1	7.9	-1.2
Lithuania	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	11.3	17.0	-3.5
Macedonia	.	.	16.8	43.1	-3.4	40.8
Montenegro	.	7.5	-0.8	41.6	34.1	20.3
Poland	1.3	8.6	3.8	-10.2	4.3	0.3
Romania	.	5.9	-13.3	-0.6	-6.7	10.3
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	17.4	13.2	5.0	0.1	-2.3	-7.0
Serbia	.	15.6	-8.4	-20.0	2.4	20.9
Slovakia	-0.3	14.5	-4.7	-5.3	-4.1	17.9
Slovenia	2.9	2.0	-16.9	-2.6	19.5	-8.1
Turkey	.	.	18.6	7.7	3.0	1.7
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.4	-6.6	-5.4	-14.5	-20.4	-12.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	9.4	-5.1	-4.9	2.9	3.7
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.7	3.2	-6.7	-2.3	1.8	-0.9
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	3.1	2.7	-4.1	-1.9	3.2	0.7
Austria	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	11.3	17.0	-3.5
Belgium	.	0.0	-1.2	-3.3	-0.5	-2.0
Cyprus	.	2.8	-8.0	-18.9	-21.6	0.2
Denmark	.	5.1	-6.5	-0.8	4.3	5.0
Finland	5.9	4.1	11.9	-3.0	0.6	6.2
France	6.5	2.7	-2.2	0.4	-2.4	-4.3
Germany	-4.2	-5.6	0.5	-0.4	2.8	-1.5
Greece	.	-38.6	-29.6	-7.9	15.6	2.6
Ireland	.	9.9	-29.7	11.3	8.2	7.9
Italy	5.0	-0.2	-3.4	-10.7	-7.3	-1.0
Luxembourg	.	-1.6	0.4	-3.9	3.3	-0.9
Malta	.	18.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	15.9
Netherlands	.	4.1	-10.9	-5.2	4.3	8.5
Portugal	.	-5.8	-10.8	-15.7	-9.1	-2.0
Spain <sup>4)</sup>	.	10.9	-20.4	1.4	17.4	1.8
Sweden	5.8	0.2	8.6	-3.5	1.2	12.1
United Kingdom	4.3	-0.6	7.2	1.6	8.8	4.1
Japan <sup>2)</sup>	-3.5	-6.8	-2.2	5.6	1.8	.
United States <sup>2)</sup>	3.7	0.3	-4.5	1.8	.	.

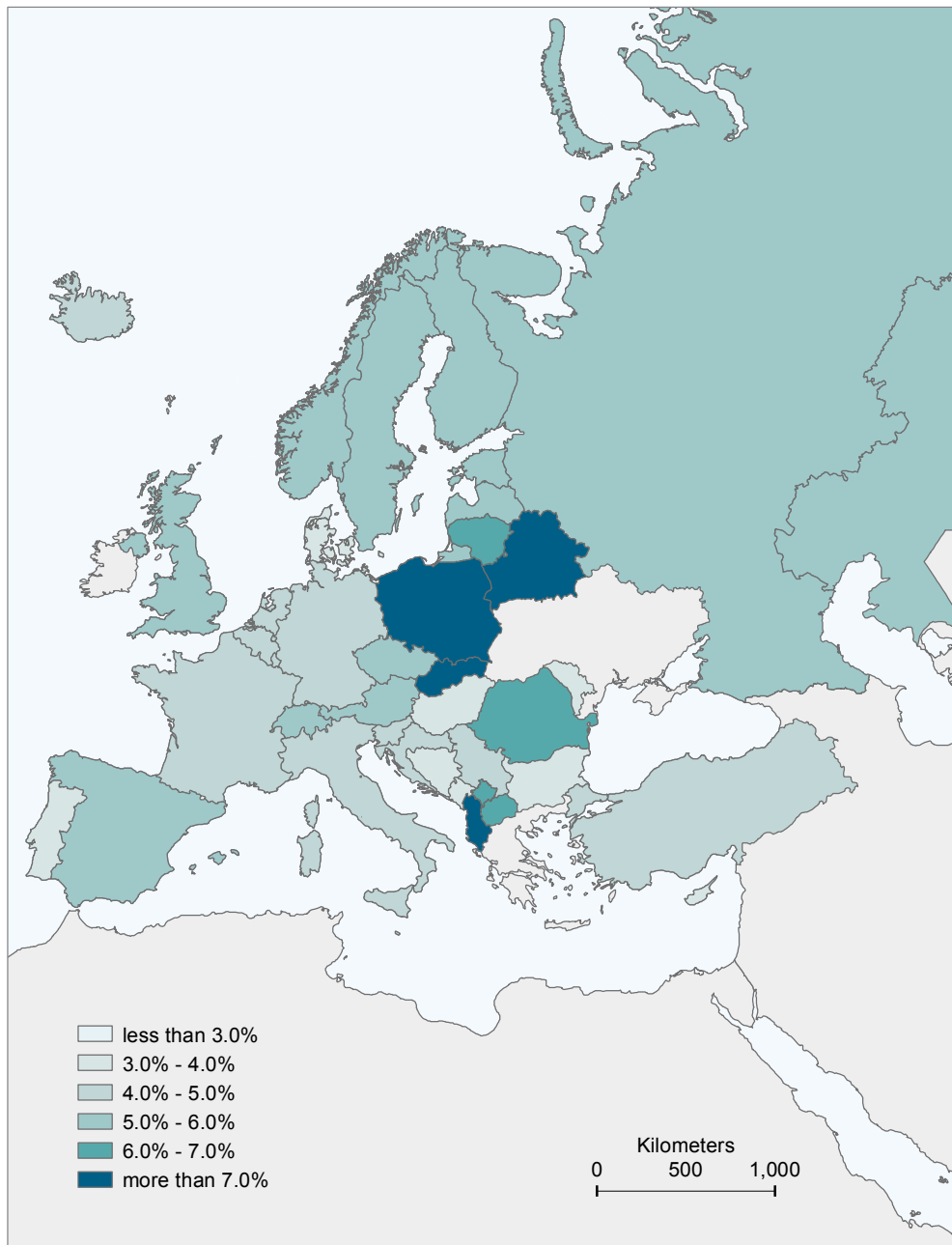
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Ukraine until 2010).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

**Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GDP, 2015**

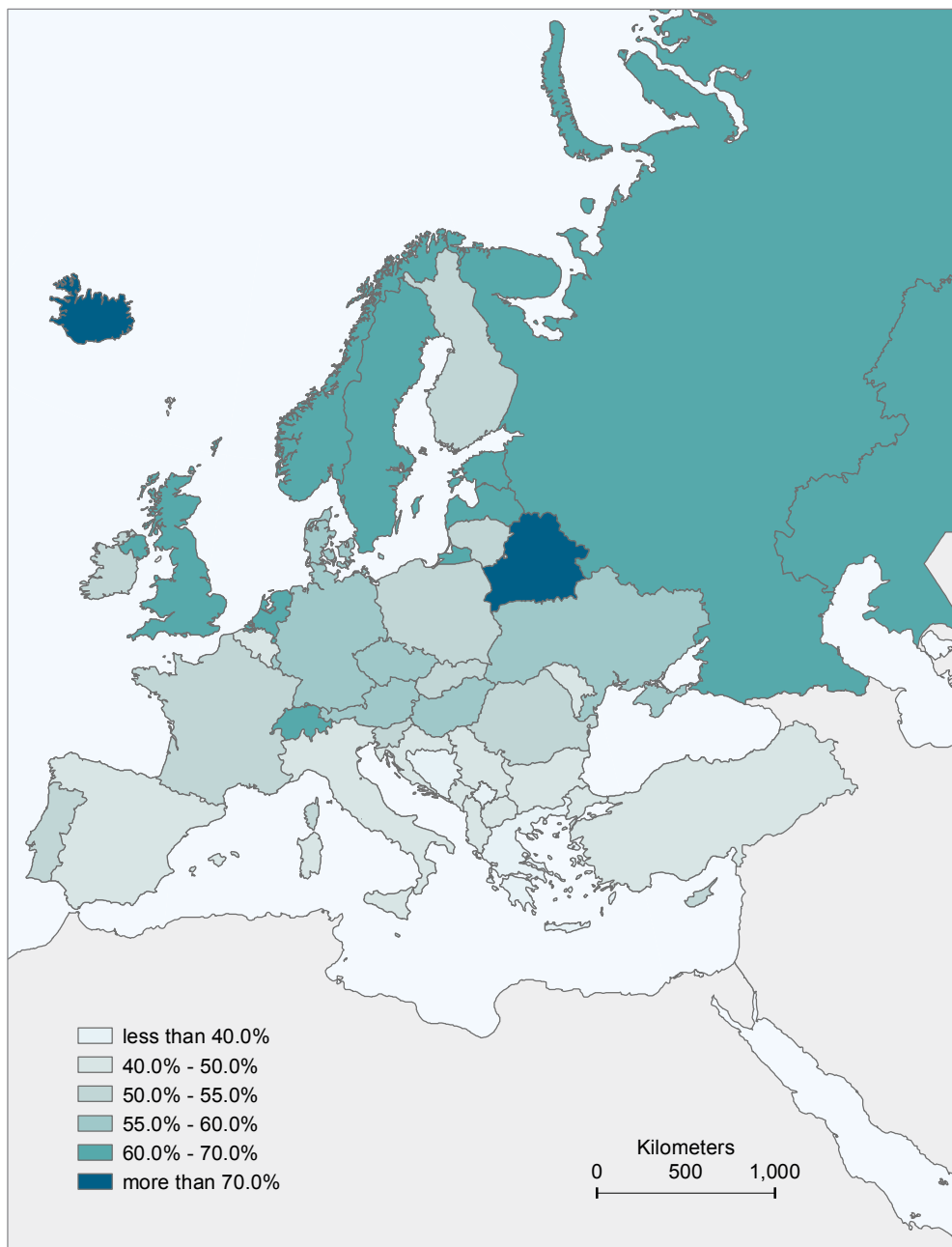
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	.	.	1,167	1,024	1,037	1,087
Belarus	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,578	4,551	4,496
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	843	822	812	822
Bulgaria	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,935	2,981	3,032
Croatia	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,524	1,566	1,589
Czech Republic	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,937	4,974	5,042
Estonia	573	607	571	621	625	641
Hungary	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,893	4,101	4,211
Kazakhstan	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,571	8,510	8,624
Kosovo	.	289	.	338	324	297
Latvia	941	1,034	941	894	885	896
Lithuania	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,293	1,319	1,335
Macedonia	550	545	638	679	690	706
Montenegro	230	179	208	202	216	222
Poland	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,568	15,862	16,084
Romania	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,549	8,614	8,535
Russia	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,392	71,539	72,324
Serbia	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,311	2,421	2,574
Slovakia	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,329	2,363	2,424
Slovenia	901	949	966	906	917	917
Turkey	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,520	25,931	26,619
Ukraine	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,404	18,073	16,443
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43,884	42,730	44,599	43,449	44,206	44,706
Euro area (19 countries)	131,750	139,775	142,198	140,663	142,078	143,559
European Union (28 countries)	204,018	212,063	216,121	215,415	218,334	220,845
Austria	3,711	3,747	4,017	4,105	4,113	4,148
Belgium	4,093	4,235	4,489	4,530	4,544	4,552
Cyprus	296	348	395	365	363	358
Denmark	2,713	2,752	2,706	2,688	2,714	2,752
Finland	2,336	2,401	2,448	2,457	2,447	2,437
France	23,331	24,984	25,731	25,779	26,396	26,424
Germany	36,466	36,362	37,993	39,531	39,871	40,211
Greece	4,089	4,444	4,390	3,513	3,536	3,611
Ireland	1,692	1,952	1,882	1,881	1,914	1,964
Italy	21,080	22,407	22,527	22,191	22,279	22,465
Luxembourg	181	194	221	239	246	258
Malta	143	149	163	176	182	186
Netherlands	7,870	8,111	8,370	8,285	8,236	8,319
Portugal	5,021	5,047	4,898	4,429	4,500	4,549
Spain	15,506	19,207	18,725	17,139	17,344	17,866
Sweden	4,240	4,347	4,524	4,705	4,772	4,837
United Kingdom	27,366	28,739	29,125	29,954	30,672	31,205
Japan	65,610	65,483	64,484	64,743	65,144	65,339
United States	139,175	143,980	141,386	146,187	148,507	151,078

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU, UA and XK). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

**Map I/10 Employment rate in %, 2015**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS

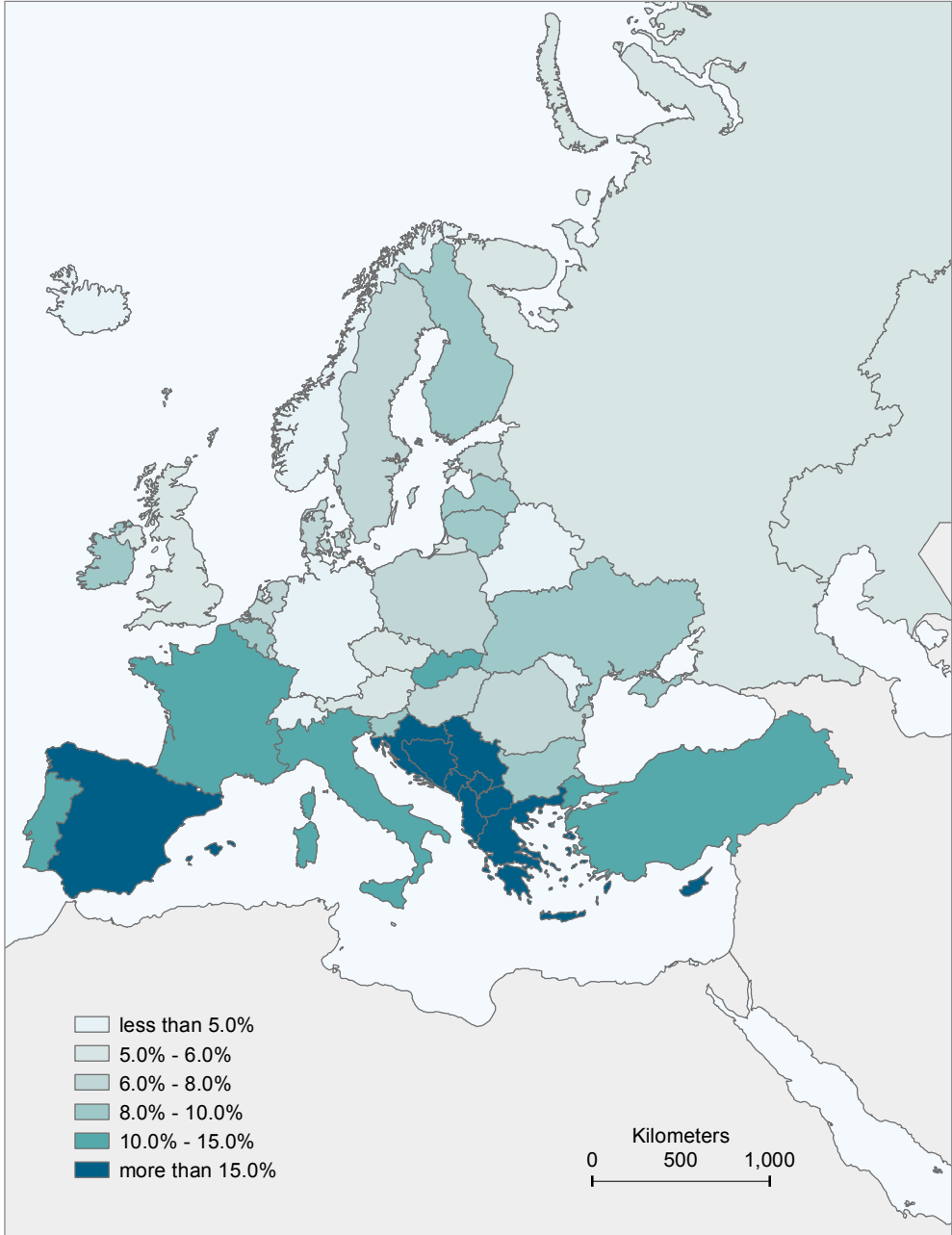
	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In %, average</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.0	15.9	17.5	17.1
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.7
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	10.2	13.0	11.4	9.2
Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.8	17.3	17.3	16.3
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.1	5.1
Estonia	13.6	7.9	16.9	8.6	7.4	6.2
Hungary	6.4	7.2	11.2	10.2	7.7	6.8
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
Kosovo	.	41.4	.	30.0	35.3	32.9
Latvia	14.5	8.9	18.7	11.9	10.8	9.9
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	17.8	11.8	10.7	9.1
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.0	29.0	28.0	26.1
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.5	18.0	17.6
Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	10.3	9.0	7.5
Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.8
Russia	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	5.2	5.6
Serbia	12.1	20.8	19.2	22.1	18.9	17.7
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	14.4	14.2	13.2	11.5
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	7.3	10.1	9.7	9.0
Turkey	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.7	9.9	10.3
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.2	9.3	9.1
EU-CEE (11 countries)	12.4	12.0	9.9	10.0	9.0	7.8
Euro area (19 countries)	8.9	9.0	10.1	12.0	11.6	10.9
European Union (28 countries)	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.8	10.2	9.4
Austria	3.9	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.7
Belgium	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
Cyprus	4.8	5.3	6.3	15.9	16.1	15.0
Denmark	4.3	4.8	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
Finland	9.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.4
France	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.4
Germany	7.9	11.2	7.0	5.2	5.0	4.6
Greece	11.2	10.0	12.7	27.5	26.5	24.9
Ireland	4.3	4.4	13.9	13.1	11.3	9.4
Italy	10.0	7.7	8.4	12.2	12.7	11.9
Luxembourg	2.2	4.5	4.4	5.9	5.9	6.7
Malta	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.4
Netherlands	3.7	4.7	4.5	7.3	7.4	6.9
Portugal	5.1	7.7	11.0	16.4	14.1	12.6
Spain	11.9	9.2	19.9	26.1	24.5	22.1
Sweden	5.6	7.8	8.6	8.1	8.0	7.4
United Kingdom	5.4	4.8	7.8	7.6	6.1	5.3
Japan	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.4
United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	7.4	6.2	5.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Registered unemployment rate (for Albania until 2006, for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2015



Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Albania	101	161	252	259	325	335
Belarus	80	173	304	428	458	377
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	622	660	659	659
Bulgaria	115	166	331	396	420	457
Croatia	637	844	1,053	1,048	1,042	1,058
Czech Republic	382	616	944	964	930	970
Estonia	314	516	792	949	1,005	1,065
Hungary	337	638	735	777	770	800
Kazakhstan	107	206	397	540	508	513
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	192	286	356	416	446
Latvia	267	385	628	717	765	818
Lithuania	263	370	576	646	677	714
Macedonia	296	348	491	504	508	522
Montenegro	151	326	715	726	723	725
Poland	472	587	807	872	903	932
Romania	143	267	452	489	524	575
Russia	85	243	520	705	640	502
Serbia	253	307	460	537	524	506
Slovakia	268	448	769	824	858	883
Slovenia	928	1,157	1,495	1,523	1,540	1,556
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	46	126	213	308	221	173
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	341	499	720	775	795	831
Euro area (19 countries)	1,820	2,051	2,314	2,431	2,461	2,501
European Union (28 countries)	1,725	1,942	2,129	2,246	2,290	2,371
Austria	2,181	2,392	2,708	2,896	2,948	3,002
Belgium	2,331	2,636	2,949	3,202	3,235	3,241
Cyprus	1,236	1,551	1,794	1,708	1,647	1,644
Denmark	2,742	3,226	3,813	3,989	4,073	4,149
Finland	2,090	2,427	2,861	3,075	3,108	3,155
France	1,969	2,308	2,623	2,754	2,773	2,808
Germany	2,089	2,209	2,366	2,563	2,636	2,706
Greece	1,087	1,509	1,689	1,406	1,373	1,329
Ireland	2,342	3,135	3,415	3,493	3,541	3,638
Italy	1,653	1,914	2,121	2,140	2,148	2,170
Luxembourg	3,144	3,639	4,223	4,453	4,573	4,613
Malta	1,115	1,255	1,497	1,641	1,658	1,705
Netherlands	2,138	2,463	2,778	2,906	2,920	2,976
Portugal	1,023	1,208	1,358	1,327	1,311	1,311
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	1,884	2,193	2,647	2,636	2,640	2,664
Sweden	2,265	2,403	2,776	3,294	3,200	3,199
United Kingdom	2,577	2,736	2,531	2,672	2,858	3,223
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	4,192	2,829	3,147	2,832	2,640	2,783
United States <sup>3)</sup>	4,103	3,561	3,804	4,062	4,174	5,136

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5.

CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages in state administration.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	10.2	2.5	-7.0	-5.0	-0.7	0.9
Belarus	12.0	20.9	15.0	16.4	1.3	-2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
Bulgaria	1.2	5.4	3.9	5.1	7.5	8.9
Croatia	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-1.4	0.4	1.8
Czech Republic	2.4	3.1	0.7	-1.5	1.9	3.1
Estonia	6.3	6.4	-1.8	4.1	6.0	6.5
Hungary	3.4	5.0	-3.4	1.7	3.2	4.4
Kazakhstan	7.1	11.7	7.6	1.9	3.9	-2.4
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12.3	-1.2	16.4	9.0
Latvia	3.4	19.0	-2.4	4.6	6.2	6.7
Lithuania	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	4.0	4.7	6.4
Macedonia	.	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	1.3	3.0
Montenegro	.	5.4	10.6	-1.9	0.1	-1.1
Poland	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	3.2	4.2
Romania	1.4	8.5	-2.8	0.8	6.5	10.4
Russia	20.9	12.6	5.2	4.8	1.2	-9.3
Serbia	6.4	6.8	0.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.4
Slovakia	-4.9	6.3	2.2	1.0	4.2	3.2
Slovenia	1.6	2.3	2.1	-2.0	0.9	1.2
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	1.1	20.5	9.7	8.2	-5.4	-18.9
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	1.5	11.1	4.1	0.7	2.3	5.0
Euro area (19 countries)	.	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.6
European Union (28 countries)	.	0.2	1.4	-0.8	1.5	3.5
Austria	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0
Belgium	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4
Cyprus	2.7	4.8	-1.0	-7.0	-3.3	1.3
Denmark	-0.1	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.7
Finland	1.8	2.6	1.3	-0.9	-0.1	1.7
France	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.2
Germany	-0.4	-1.6	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.6
Greece	0.1	3.8	-7.9	-7.6	-0.9	-2.1
Ireland	2.0	3.1	-2.0	0.6	1.1	2.7
Italy	0.5	0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.9
Luxembourg	.	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	2.0	0.8
Malta	9.7	-1.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.6
Netherlands	2.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.2	1.7
Portugal	2.5	1.2	0.3	2.4	-1.0	-0.5
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	-0.7	-0.5	-1.8	-1.1	0.3	1.5
Sweden	7.0	0.8	11.7	1.9	-3.0	-0.7
United Kingdom	12.9	-0.6	2.1	-5.2	5.4	12.8
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	23.1	-2.0	13.0	-21.4	-9.2	4.6
United States <sup>3)</sup>	17.7	-0.4	5.6	-2.9	1.5	23.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages in state administration.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

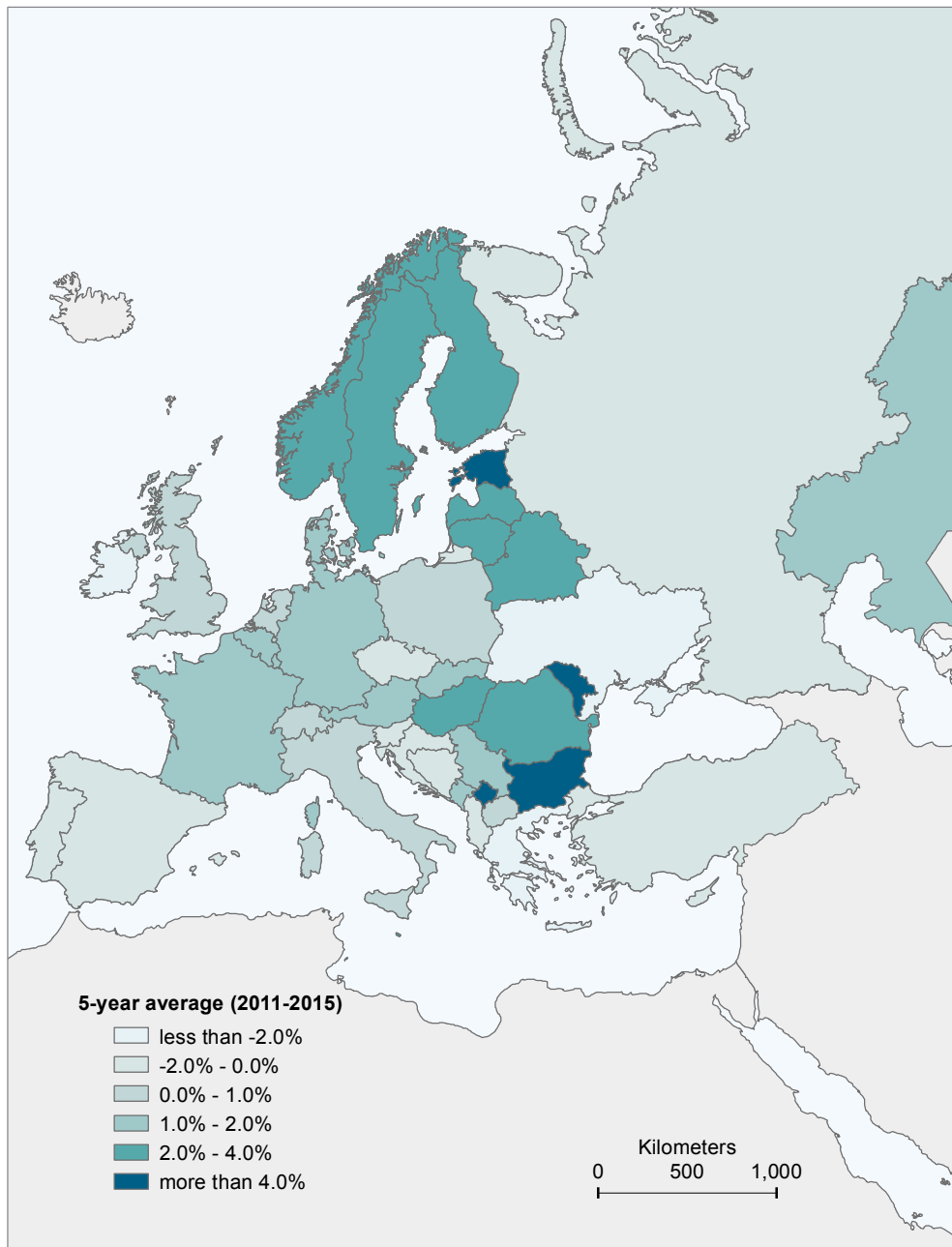
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	-10.4	-14.7	0.6	5.0
Belarus	13.6	25.1	15.9	23.3	4.6	-15.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.6	-1.3	-2.4	-1.8
Bulgaria	3.7	5.3	-1.4	5.1	6.3	6.8
Croatia	.	2.2	-2.1	-1.6	2.7	1.4
Czech Republic	5.0	6.9	3.4	-1.9	-5.3	1.2
Estonia	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	6.6	3.6	7.2
Hungary	7.2	5.8	2.4	0.4	0.3	3.4
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.2	15.9	-2.8	-10.3	1.0
Kosovo	.	10.3	.	8.6	10.4	-5.4
Latvia	9.2	11.4	-4.4	3.1	3.4	5.4
Lithuania	5.0	5.8	-9.7	2.9	3.3	4.8
Macedonia	.	2.3	-1.4	2.5	-1.0	1.2
Montenegro	.	-1.2	6.1	-2.6	4.8	-0.6
Poland	10.8	15.5	9.3	1.8	2.1	0.7
Romania	17.8	27.2	4.6	1.5	4.6	4.9
Russia	38.4	23.1	18.8	4.2	-9.6	-18.5
Serbia	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	6.8	4.2	-3.5
Slovakia	7.5	8.2	-3.7	0.9	3.0	1.7
Slovenia	1.2	1.3	1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5
Turkey	.	7.2	12.8	-1.9	-4.4	6.9
Ukraine	8.2	39.8	19.4	4.7	-28.3	-13.6
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.1	1.5	-0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3
European Union (28 countries)	3.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.9
Austria	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	2.1	1.5
Belgium	0.3	1.1	-0.7	2.2	-0.2	-0.5
Cyprus	1.9	6.5	-0.2	-5.4	-4.0	-1.5
Denmark	0.1	2.3	-0.8	1.5	1.3	2.0
Finland	0.5	2.3	-1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
France	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.3
Germany	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
Greece	1.5	8.9	1.0	-6.9	-2.4	-2.2
Ireland	2.5	4.4	-9.3	2.8	-4.5	-16.5
Italy	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.7
Luxembourg	0.6	3.6	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.1
Malta	.	-1.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	0.0
Netherlands	3.0	-0.4	-1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.8
Portugal	4.4	3.4	-1.2	1.8	-1.3	-0.5
Spain	2.5	3.5	-1.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2
Sweden	4.5	0.5	-2.6	1.7	1.0	0.9
United Kingdom	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	-0.3	0.6
Japan	-2.6	-0.9	-4.6	-0.8	1.8	0.3
United States	3.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee (for Turkey compensation per employee) in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

**Map I/12 Unit labour costs, change in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/19 / Consumer prices

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
Belarus	168.6	10.3	7.8	18.3	18.1	13.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	3.0	0.4	-1.6	-1.1
Croatia	4.5	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.2	-0.3
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
Estonia	3.9	4.1	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.1
Hungary	10.0	3.5	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.6
Kosovo	.	-1.4	3.5	1.8	0.4	-0.5
Latvia	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
Lithuania	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	1.6	2.8	-0.3	-0.3
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	0.5	1.8	-0.5	1.4
Poland	10.1	2.2	2.6	0.8	0.1	-0.7
Romania	45.7	9.1	6.1	3.2	1.4	-0.4
Russia	20.8	12.7	6.8	6.8	7.8	15.5
Serbia	79.6	16.2	6.8	7.8	2.9	1.9
Slovakia	12.2	2.8	0.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3
Slovenia	8.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	0.4	-0.8
Turkey	53.2	8.1	8.6	7.5	8.9	7.7
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.4	-0.3	12.1	48.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) 1)	12.7	3.6	2.9	1.5	0.3	-0.4
Euro area (19 countries)	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.0
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.0
Austria	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.8
Belgium	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
Cyprus	4.9	2.0	2.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.5
Denmark	2.7	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
Finland	3.0	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.2	-0.2
France	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.1
Germany	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.1
Greece	2.9	3.5	4.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
Italy	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	3.8	3.8	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.1
Malta	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
Netherlands	2.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	0.3	0.2
Portugal	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.4	-0.2	0.5
Spain	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.5	-0.2	-0.6
Sweden	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
United Kingdom	0.8	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.5	0.0
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	2.7	0.8
United States	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.2	1.3	-0.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-2.1
Belarus	186.8	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.8	16.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	-1.8	-0.5	0.6
Bulgaria	17.9	8.0	8.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.9
Croatia	8.5	4.5	4.2	-0.4	-2.7	-3.9
Czech Republic	9.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	-2.4
Estonia	.	1.8	3.2	7.2	-2.7	-3.0
Hungary	10.0	4.3	4.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.9
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	25.2	-0.3	9.5	-20.5
Kosovo	.	.	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.7
Latvia	1.7	7.5	2.4	1.6	0.4	-1.0
Lithuania	16.2	11.6	10.4	-2.4	-4.9	-9.7
Macedonia	.	3.2	8.7	-1.4	-1.9	-3.9
Montenegro	.	2.1	-0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3
Poland	7.0	0.2	1.8	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0
Romania	56.7	16.0	4.4	2.0	-0.2	-2.4
Russia	47.1	20.6	12.2	3.3	6.1	12.4
Serbia	.	.	13.7	2.7	1.3	1.0
Slovakia	11.1	3.3	0.4	-1.0	-3.5	-2.9
Slovenia	7.4	1.9	1.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.3
Turkey	56.5	6.9	6.2	5.7	10.1	5.3
Ukraine	20.8	16.7	20.9	-0.1	17.1	36.0
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.2	2.8	-0.1	-1.0	-2.3
Euro area (19 countries)	2.6	3.8	3.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.8
European Union (28 countries)	2.7	4.1	3.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.3
Austria	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5
Belgium	.	6.0	6.7	-0.2	-3.8	-4.7
Cyprus	.	5.6	4.0	-2.1	-2.7	-5.0
Denmark	.	7.8	7.4	1.6	-1.0	-3.7
Finland	2.9	2.7	5.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.8
France	5.3	3.0	2.5	-0.1	-1.2	-1.5
Germany	.	3.2	2.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5
Greece	7.6	5.2	6.7	-0.9	-1.3	-7.2
Ireland	.	.	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	5.4
Italy	.	4.1	2.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5
Luxembourg	2.5	6.8	3.8	-2.8	-2.8	-1.1
Malta	.	-0.5	2.8	-2.4	-1.5	-4.4
Netherlands	14.9	8.6	7.5	-1.6	-3.4	-7.5
Portugal	.	6.1	3.5	0.1	-1.3	-3.2
Spain	.	.	4.0	-0.1	-1.5	-1.5
Sweden	4.0	4.0	0.9	-2.8	1.5	0.0
United Kingdom	2.3	8.2	3.3	2.9	-7.4	-6.6
Japan	0.0	1.7	-0.1	1.3	3.1	-2.2
United States	5.7	7.3	6.8	0.6	0.9	-7.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

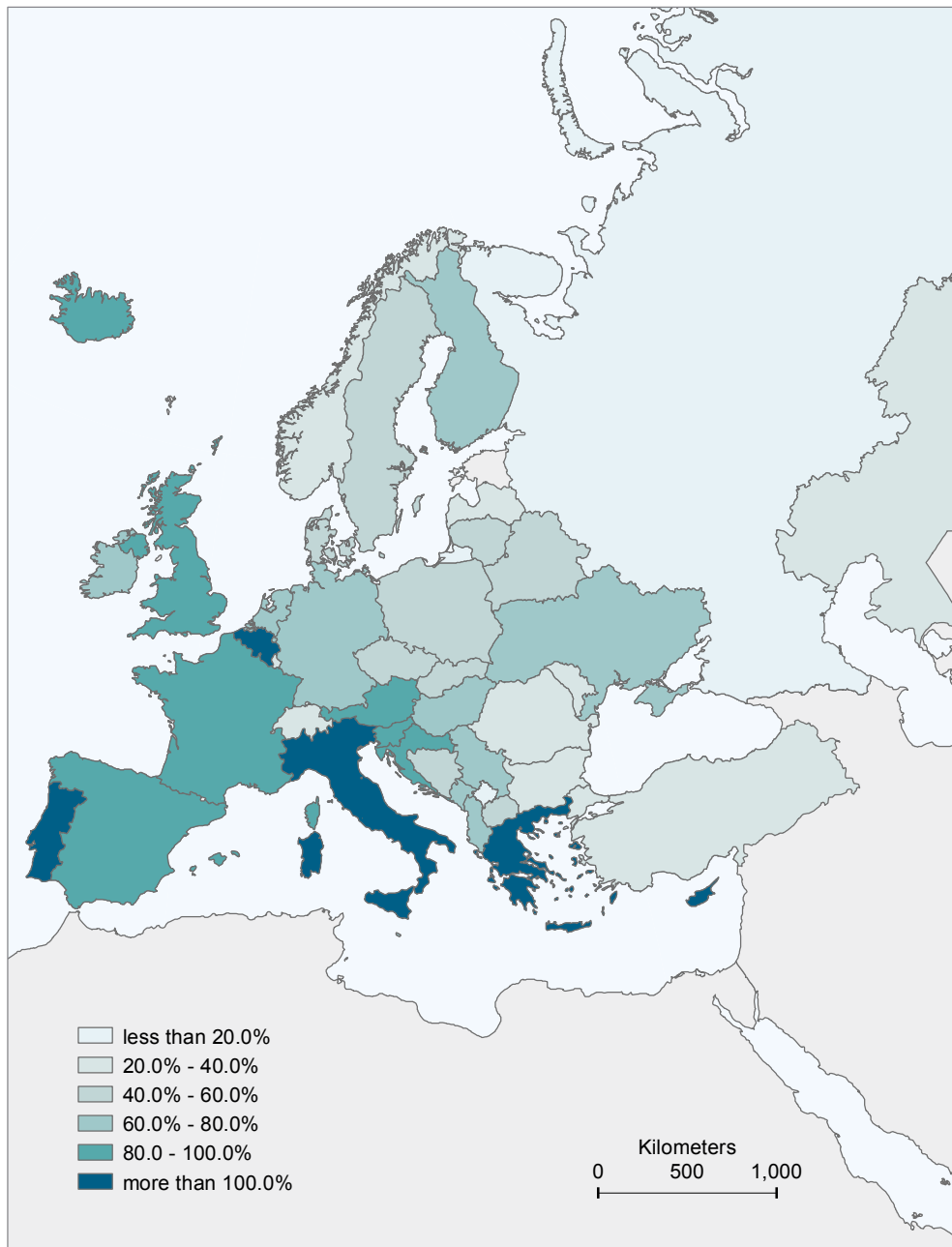
1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).



Table I/21 / General government gross debt

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	63.8	58.2	57.7	65.6	70.1	72.7
Belarus	.	.	39.5	37.6	39.8	40.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.9	25.6	39.3	43.5	44.0	45.0
Bulgaria	71.2	26.8	15.3	17.0	27.0	26.0
Croatia	.	41.3	58.3	82.2	86.6	86.7
Czech Republic	17.0	28.0	38.2	44.9	42.2	40.3
Estonia	5.1	4.5	6.6	10.2	10.7	10.1
Hungary	55.1	60.5	80.5	76.6	75.7	74.7
Kazakhstan	25.5	10.3	14.8	12.6	14.6	22.7
Kosovo	.	.	5.9	8.9	10.5	13.0
Latvia	12.1	11.7	47.4	39.0	40.7	36.3
Lithuania	23.5	17.6	36.2	38.7	40.5	42.7
Macedonia	54.2	43.5	34.6	40.2	45.7	46.6
Montenegro	.	38.6	40.7	55.7	56.2	62.8
Poland	36.5	46.4	53.1	55.7	50.2	51.1
Romania	22.4	15.7	29.9	37.8	39.4	37.9
Russia	56.9	14.9	8.4	9.8	10.8	10.6
Serbia	201.2	50.2	41.8	59.6	70.4	74.6
Slovakia	49.6	34.1	41.2	54.7	53.6	52.5
Slovenia	25.9	26.3	38.4	71.0	80.9	83.1
Turkey	.	52.7	42.3	36.1	33.5	32.9
Ukraine	45.3	17.1	38.6	38.4	69.4	79.4
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	37.2	46.7	52.0	50.6	50.2
Euro area (19 countries)	68.1	69.2	83.8	91.3	92.0	90.4
European Union (28 countries)	.	61.5	78.4	85.7	86.7	85.0
Austria	65.9	68.6	82.8	81.3	84.4	85.5
Belgium	108.8	94.6	99.7	105.4	106.5	105.8
Cyprus	54.9	62.8	55.8	102.2	107.1	107.5
Denmark	52.4	37.4	42.9	44.7	44.8	40.4
Finland	42.5	40.0	47.1	56.5	60.2	63.6
France	58.6	67.1	81.6	92.3	95.3	96.2
Germany	58.9	67.0	81.0	77.5	74.9	71.2
Greece	104.9	107.4	146.2	177.4	179.7	177.4
Ireland	36.1	26.1	86.3	119.5	105.2	78.6
Italy	105.1	101.9	115.4	129.0	131.9	132.3
Luxembourg	6.5	7.5	19.9	23.5	22.7	22.1
Malta	60.9	70.1	67.6	68.4	67.0	64.0
Netherlands	51.8	49.3	59.3	67.7	67.9	65.1
Portugal	50.3	67.4	96.2	129.0	130.6	129.0
Spain	58.0	42.3	60.1	95.4	100.4	99.8
Sweden	50.7	48.9	38.3	40.4	45.2	43.9
United Kingdom	37.3	40.1	76.0	86.2	88.1	89.1
Japan	144.5	180.2	210.5	239.8	246.6	.
United States	61.5	78.9	116.9	124.6	124.2	125.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

**Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/22 / General government budget balance

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	-10.0	-3.5	-3.1	-5.0	-5.2	-4.1
Belarus	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	1.3	1.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	0.7
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-0.4	-5.5	-1.7
Croatia	-6.3	-3.9	-6.2	-5.3	-5.4	-3.3
Czech Republic	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6
Estonia	-0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.1
Hungary	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6
Kazakhstan	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2
Kosovo	.	-1.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.9	1.6
Latvia	-2.7	-0.4	-8.5	-0.9	-1.6	-1.3
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2
Macedonia	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-4.0	-4.2	-3.4
Montenegro	.	-2.6	-4.8	-6.0	-3.0	-8.0
Poland	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-4.1	-3.4	-2.6
Romania	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-2.1	-0.8	-0.8
Russia	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.1	-3.5
Serbia	.	1.2	-4.6	-5.5	-6.6	-3.7
Slovakia	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Slovenia	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-15.0	-5.0	-2.7
Turkey	-7.3	-0.1	-3.0	-1.5	-0.9	-1.6
Ukraine	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-4.2	-4.5	-1.6
EU-CEE (11 countries)	-3.7	-3.4	-6.2	-3.2	-2.7	-1.8
Euro area (19 countries)	-0.3	-2.6	-6.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	-2.5	-6.4	-3.3	-3.0	-2.4
Austria	-2.1	-2.6	-4.5	-1.4	-2.7	-1.0
Belgium	-0.1	-2.6	-4.0	-3.0	-3.1	-2.5
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.2	-4.7	-4.9	-8.8	-1.1
Denmark	1.9	5.0	-2.7	-1.1	1.5	-1.7
Finland	6.9	2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.2	-2.8
France	-1.3	-3.2	-6.8	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5
Germany	0.9	-3.4	-4.2	-0.2	0.3	0.7
Greece	-4.1	-6.2	-11.2	-13.2	-3.6	-7.5
Ireland	4.9	1.6	-32.1	-5.7	-3.7	-1.9
Italy	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-2.7	-3.0	-2.6
Luxembourg	5.9	0.1	-0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6
Malta	-5.5	-2.7	-3.2	-2.6	-2.1	-1.4
Netherlands	1.9	-0.3	-5.0	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9
Portugal	-3.2	-6.2	-11.2	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4
Spain	-1.0	1.2	-9.4	-7.0	-6.0	-5.1
Sweden	3.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.4	-1.6	0.2
United Kingdom	1.1	-3.3	-9.6	-5.7	-5.7	-4.3
Japan	-7.5	-4.8	-8.3	-7.7	-6.2	-5.2
United States	0.8	-4.1	-12.0	-5.3	-4.9	-4.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % p.a.</b>						
Albania	6.5	5.0	5.0	3.0	2.3	1.8
Belarus	80.0	11.0	10.5	23.5	20.0	25.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	4.5	9.0	7.0	7.0	3.0
Czech Republic	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.8	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hungary	11.8	6.0	5.8	3.0	2.1	1.4
Kazakhstan	14.0	8.0	7.0	5.5	5.5	16.0
Kosovo	.	14.5	14.0	10.9	9.3	7.7
Latvia	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	7.3	2.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Macedonia	6.8	8.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Montenegro	.	10.8	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.5
Poland	19.0	4.5	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.5
Romania	35.0	7.5	6.3	4.0	2.8	1.8
Russia	25.0	12.0	7.8	5.5	17.0	11.0
Serbia	45.2	19.2	11.5	9.5	8.0	4.5
Slovakia	8.8	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	10.0	3.8	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Turkey	204.9	17.5	6.5	4.5	8.3	7.5
Ukraine	27.0	9.5	7.8	6.5	14.0	22.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Belgium	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	7.0	4.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Denmark	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
France	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Germany	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Greece	8.1	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Ireland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Italy	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Malta	4.8	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Portugal	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Spain	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sweden	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.4
United Kingdom	6.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Japan	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,049	-1,287	-1,105
Belarus	-497	368	-6,187	-5,737	-4,057	-1,857
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-783	-723	-1,029	-833
Bulgaria	.	.	-658	536	35	172
Croatia	-517	-1,892	-488	441	901	2,237
Czech Republic	-2,961	-1,038	-5,708	-829	281	1,473
Estonia	-334	-985	266	-66	182	447
Hungary	-4,345	-6,337	274	3,892	2,181	3,714
Kazakhstan	.	-832	1,044	894	4,483	-4,929
Kosovo	.	-247	-516	-339	-437	-528
Latvia	-406	-1,610	368	-621	-463	-189
Lithuania	.	-1,531	-92	539	1,317	-872
Macedonia	-112	-122	-144	-134	-43	-187
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-302	-710	-487	-526	-483
Poland	.	-6,434	-19,486	-5,028	-8,529	-2,654
Romania	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,542	-1,004	-1,928
Russia	49,045	67,703	50,853	25,164	43,477	62,052
Serbia	.	.	-2,037	-2,098	-1,985	-1,577
Slovakia	.	-4,179	-3,184	1,446	100	-1,016
Slovenia	-610	-524	-43	1,732	2,325	1,998
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-10,782	-17,223	-34,122	-47,966	-32,951	-29,044
Ukraine	.	2,033	-2,272	-12,441	-3,476	-170
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-35,180	499	-2,674	3,382
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	33,153	43,660	276,898	299,817	388,914
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-1,275	227,345	231,613	302,094
Austria	-1,508	5,738	8,447	6,294	7,895	6,275
Belgium	.	6,490	6,441	-1,247	-2,702	1,813
Cyprus	.	.	-2,172	-896	-760	-514
Denmark	.	8,921	15,957	20,076	23,609	24,882
Finland	10,284	5,013	2,326	-3,259	-2,323	-870
France	17,551	-321	-16,703	-18,483	-22,793	-4,352
Germany	-37,030	105,730	144,890	190,420	212,879	256,145
Greece	.	-17,672	-25,731	-3,685	-2,916	206
Ireland	667	-6,029	-2,567	3,855	3,203	26,157
Italy	699	-13,414	-54,815	15,449	30,497	26,650
Luxembourg	2,909	3,300	2,682	2,583	2,510	2,680
Malta	.	-335	-307	217	566	261
Netherlands	.	38,892	44,503	64,403	58,944	58,616
Portugal	-13,877	-15,678	-18,260	2,627	111	755
Spain	-28,437	-69,733	-42,388	15,591	11,245	14,724
Sweden	11,143	18,959	22,015	22,942	19,991	23,303
United Kingdom	-38,178	-24,481	-50,412	-90,040	-105,670	-138,019
Japan	141,501	136,744	166,620	34,921	27,117	122,224
United States	-444,740	-599,184	-333,381	-275,901	-295,119	-417,270

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania and Montenegro until 2012, for Turkey until 2009.

2) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-10.9	-12.9	-10.8
Belarus	-4.0	1.5	-15.1	-10.5	-6.9	-3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7
Bulgaria	.	.	-1.7	1.3	0.1	0.4
Croatia	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	1.0	2.1	5.1
Czech Republic	-4.4	-0.9	-3.7	-0.5	0.2	0.9
Estonia	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	-0.4	0.9	2.2
Hungary	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	3.8	2.1	3.4
Kazakhstan	.	-1.8	0.9	0.5	2.7	-3.0
Kosovo	.	-8.2	-11.7	-6.4	-7.8	-9.1
Latvia	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-2.7	-2.0	-0.8
Lithuania	.	-7.3	-0.3	1.5	3.6	-2.3
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5	-2.1
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-16.6	-22.7	-14.5	-15.2	-13.3
Poland	.	-2.6	-5.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.2
Russia	17.5	11.0	4.4	1.5	2.8	5.2
Serbia	.	.	-6.8	-6.1	-6.0	-4.7
Slovakia	.	-10.6	-4.7	2.0	0.1	-1.3
Slovenia	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	4.8	6.2	5.2
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-3.7	-4.5	-6.2	-7.8	-5.5	-4.5
Ukraine	.	2.8	-2.1	-8.7	-3.4	-0.2
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-3.6	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	0.4	0.5	2.8	3.0	3.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.1
Austria	-0.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.8
Belgium	.	2.1	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.4
Cyprus	.	-6.0	-11.3	-4.9	-4.3	-2.9
Denmark	.	4.2	6.6	7.9	9.1	9.3
Finland	7.5	3.0	1.2	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4
France	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2
Germany	-1.7	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.3	8.4
Greece	.	-8.9	-11.4	-2.0	-1.6	0.1
Ireland	0.6	-3.5	-1.5	2.1	1.7	10.2
Italy	0.1	-0.9	-3.4	1.0	1.9	1.6
Luxembourg	12.5	11.1	6.7	5.6	5.1	5.2
Malta	.	-6.5	-4.7	2.8	7.0	3.0
Netherlands	.	7.1	7.0	9.9	8.9	8.7
Portugal	-10.8	-9.9	-10.1	1.5	0.1	0.4
Spain	-4.4	-7.5	-3.9	1.5	1.1	1.4
Sweden	4.0	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.2
United Kingdom	-2.1	-1.2	-2.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.4
Japan	2.8	3.7	4.0	0.9	0.8	3.3
United States	-4.0	-5.7	-3.0	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania and Montenegro until 2012, for Turkey until 2009.

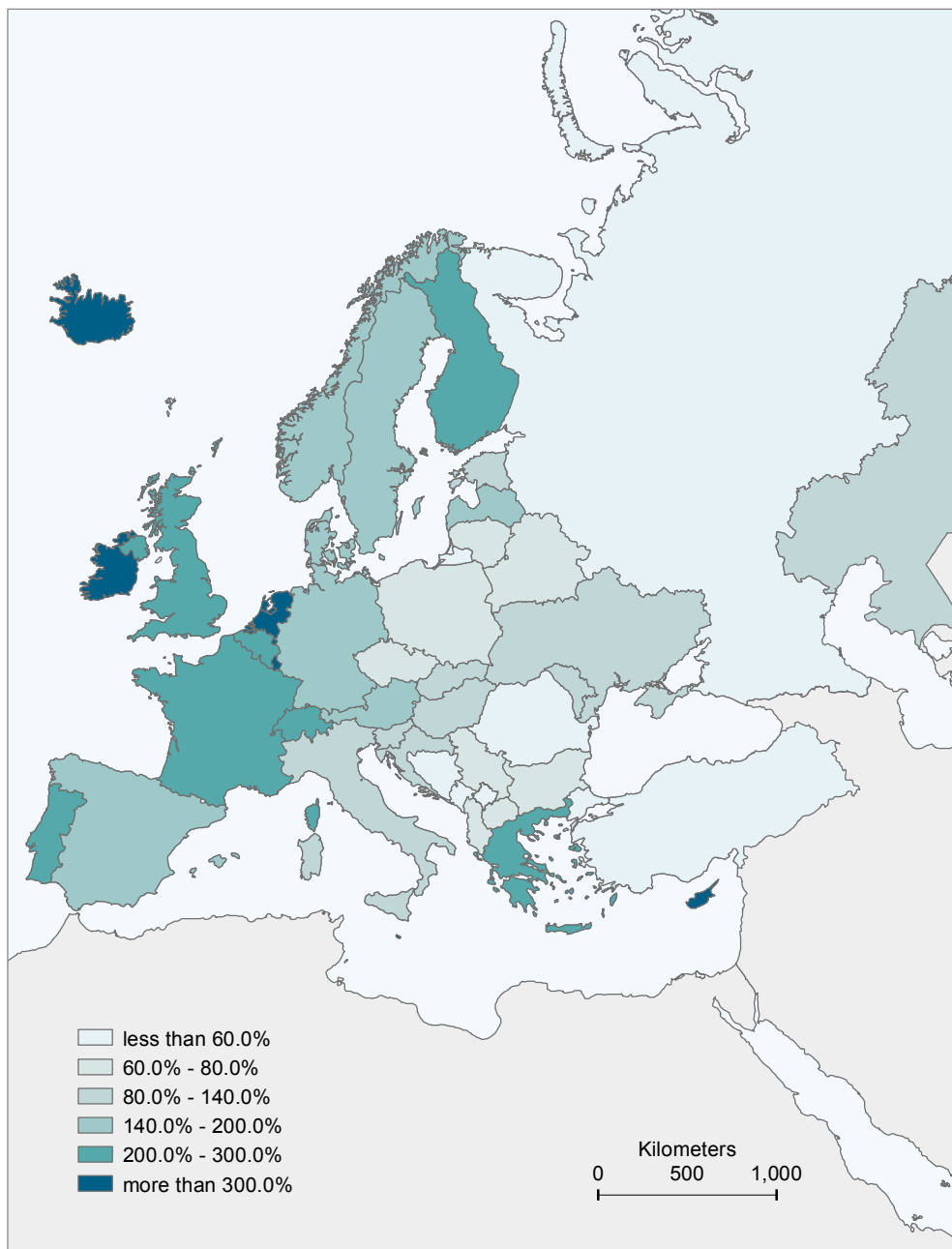
2) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	33.5	25.6	45.6	66.2	69.5	74.8
Belarus	18.2	17.9	52.2	52.5	56.0	71.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.3	24.6	24.8	28.3	30.9	30.3
Bulgaria	83.1	65.0	96.8	87.9	92.0	75.3
Croatia	52.0	71.2	104.2	105.7	108.6	103.8
Czech Republic	34.9	36.1	55.2	63.2	67.8	69.4
Estonia	52.4	85.9	112.1	93.1	96.7	94.8
Hungary	63.6	79.2	143.0	118.2	114.4	106.6
Kazakhstan	.	79.8	80.1	61.3	77.6	84.5
Kosovo	.	.	31.2	30.2	31.2	33.5
Latvia	59.5	93.3	169.3	133.7	143.1	141.7
Lithuania	41.8	50.4	86.3	70.3	69.8	75.9
Macedonia	40.6	50.2	57.8	64.0	70.0	69.4
Montenegro	.	28.3	29.2	42.6	45.2	54.0
Poland	40.1	45.6	66.1	70.7	71.4	70.3
Romania	29.7	38.5	73.9	68.0	63.0	56.4
Russia	61.4	35.3	32.1	31.6	32.2	39.8
Serbia	37.9	59.3	79.0	74.8	77.1	78.8
Slovakia	52.1	57.7	77.3	81.5	89.2	85.4
Slovenia	43.3	70.1	116.2	116.6	124.6	116.6
Turkey	44.0	37.4	39.7	45.7	55.1	56.6
Ukraine	37.7	46.8	83.1	71.7	102.6	133.0
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	44.4	51.7	78.8	77.4	78.7	75.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	220.6	225.4	241.5	244.3
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	233.8	231.5	244.9	240.7
Austria	.	171.2	209.5	185.1	184.5	174.7
Belgium	.	268.2	279.5	245.3	257.8	254.3
Cyprus	.	.	664.6	569.8	555.6	550.4
Denmark	.	142.7	185.9	173.3	169.4	157.5
Finland	.	113.7	181.8	203.9	219.3	210.9
France	.	146.1	193.3	190.2	211.5	209.7
Germany	.	140.2	160.8	150.5	153.8	148.2
Greece	.	111.9	180.4	231.0	238.5	251.1
Ireland	.	665.5	1,033.1	836.0	925.3	870.5
Italy	.	95.4	115.2	119.1	124.4	126.2
Luxembourg	.	3,575.5	3,590.2	5,514.1	6,139.6	6,720.7
Malta	.	.	1,104.2	1,112.9	1,155.6	1,013.4
Netherlands	.	426.7	499.6	514.5	538.4	536.2
Portugal	122.7	176.7	226.7	226.9	235.5	221.8
Spain	.	123.0	159.0	159.8	167.7	168.5
Sweden	110.9	150.4	195.6	184.6	189.7	180.8
United Kingdom	203.6	300.3	376.8	333.2	334.0	294.2
Japan	.	35.0	46.7	55.0	64.7	72.8
United States	.	76.4	96.2	94.7	108.4	100.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region.

**Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2015**

Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR bn</b>						
Albania	1.3	1.7	4.1	6.4	6.9	7.7
Belarus	2.3	4.3	21.4	28.8	33.0	35.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.4
Bulgaria	11.9	15.5	37.0	36.9	39.4	34.1
Croatia	12.3	26.0	46.9	46.0	46.7	45.5
Czech Republic	23.3	39.5	86.4	99.7	106.3	115.9
Estonia	3.2	9.7	16.5	17.6	19.1	19.2
Hungary	32.6	71.8	140.6	120.0	120.1	116.9
Kazakhstan	.	36.6	89.3	109.1	129.3	140.5
Kosovo	.	.	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Latvia	5.1	12.8	30.1	30.5	33.8	34.5
Lithuania	5.2	10.6	24.2	24.6	25.6	28.3
Macedonia	1.7	2.5	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.3
Montenegro	.	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0
Poland	74.7	112.3	239.0	278.9	293.5	302.1
Romania	12.1	30.9	93.6	98.1	94.7	90.4
Russia	172.4	216.5	369.2	530.5	493.9	474.1
Serbia	10.4	12.5	23.5	25.6	25.7	26.4
Slovakia	11.6	22.7	52.2	60.4	67.8	67.2
Slovenia	9.5	20.5	42.1	41.9	46.5	45.0
Turkey	127.5	144.7	218.4	282.9	331.3	365.3
Ukraine	12.8	33.5	88.4	102.9	103.6	108.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	201.5	372.2	808.6	854.5	893.3	899.2
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	21,054.8	22,387.5	24,470.1	25,548.3
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	29,956.9	31,383.9	34,276.4	35,393.1
Austria	.	433.2	617.2	597.2	609.6	593.9
Belgium	.	835.3	1,020.3	960.8	1,033.4	1,043.7
Cyprus	.	.	128.3	103.2	97.6	97.1
Denmark	.	303.8	449.1	442.3	441.4	419.2
Finland	.	186.9	340.2	414.7	450.3	441.2
France	.	2,588.7	3,862.3	4,023.9	4,527.0	4,574.0
Germany	.	3,225.5	4,149.8	4,252.5	4,496.6	4,494.5
Greece	.	223.0	407.8	417.2	424.5	441.2
Ireland	.	1,132.8	1,726.5	1,506.5	1,787.4	2,226.9
Italy	.	1,421.3	1,848.5	1,911.4	2,016.2	2,072.8
Luxembourg	.	1,063.1	1,434.2	2,555.9	3,025.1	3,442.1
Malta	.	.	72.9	85.4	93.5	89.1
Netherlands	.	2,328.2	3,155.2	3,358.1	3,569.5	3,627.3
Portugal	157.6	280.3	408.0	386.4	407.6	398.3
Spain	.	1,144.8	1,718.5	1,639.4	1,739.0	1,812.2
Sweden	312.6	471.0	721.8	804.3	820.9	808.1
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,058.6	6,906.4	6,824.3	7,551.4	7,581.4
Japan	.	1,289.4	1,937.3	2,032.6	2,245.7	2,705.1
United States	.	8,038.8	10,863.7	11,955.5	14,214.7	16,267.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	4.1	3.3	8.8	9.8	8.7	8.7
Belarus	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.7
Bulgaria	7.7	13.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.7
Croatia	4.8	4.0	1.9	1.6	6.5	0.4
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	0.7
Estonia	6.9	20.5	7.7	3.0	2.3	0.6
Hungary	5.9	6.8	1.7	2.5	5.4	-12.6
Kazakhstan	7.0	3.5	7.8	4.4	3.8	2.2
Kosovo	.	3.6	8.3	5.3	2.7	5.6
Latvia	5.2	4.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	2.5
Lithuania	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.0	0.0	2.1
Macedonia	5.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
Montenegro	.	22.2	18.4	10.0	10.8	17.4
Poland	5.5	2.9	2.7	0.7	2.6	2.8
Romania	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2
Russia	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.9
Serbia	0.2	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.3
Slovakia	9.3	5.0	2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2
Slovenia	0.7	1.6	0.2	-0.3	2.1	2.3
Turkey	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.4
Ukraine	1.9	8.7	4.6	2.4	0.3	3.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	5.5	2.4	1.3	2.6	0.6
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	5.5	7.8	3.0	7.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	4.6	6.1	2.7	5.8
Austria	4.5	24.7	-5.5	0.1	0.4	1.1
Belgium	.	8.9	22.9	-5.4	-3.5	-4.7
Cyprus	.	.	53.3	-25.0	-2.2	41.0
Denmark	.	4.9	-3.6	0.2	1.6	0.7
Finland	10.5	5.3	4.9	-1.9	6.3	7.3
France	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.5
Germany	12.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	0.2	1.4
Greece	.	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
Ireland	.	22.4	16.3	27.8	36.8	72.3
Italy	.	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
Luxembourg	.	312.0	426.2	798.4	200.2	766.4
Malta	.	340.6	106.3	6.2	-1.4	25.8
Netherlands	.	31.1	14.6	37.9	11.3	13.4
Portugal	6.1	2.2	3.5	4.8	5.7	0.3
Spain	6.9	2.4	2.8	3.8	2.5	2.1
Sweden	9.4	5.4	0.2	0.3	-1.9	3.4
United Kingdom	10.0	10.1	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.8
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
United States	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition until 2013, directional principle).

1) Including transactions within the region.

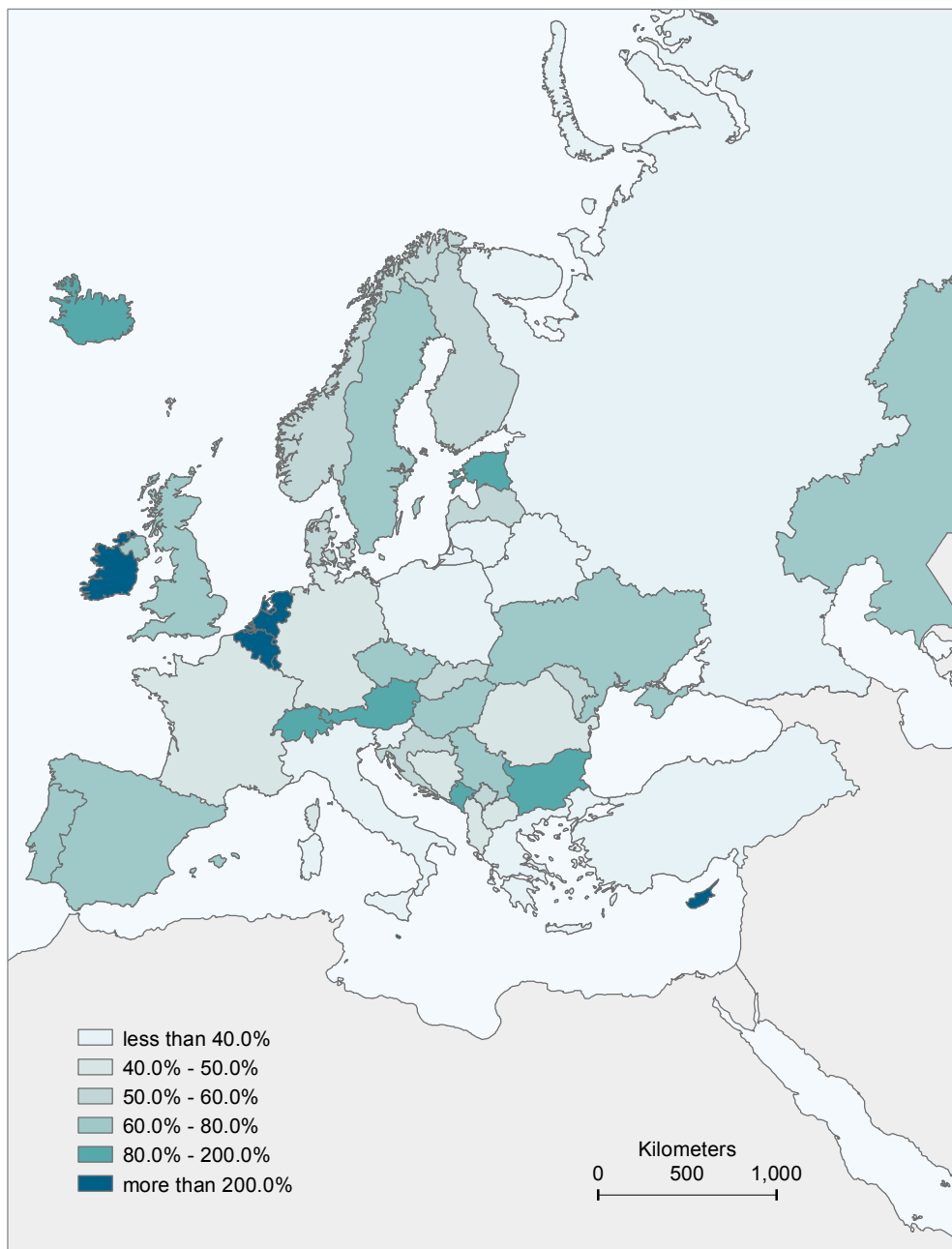
Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	.	13.4	27.1	42.7	45.8	48.7
Belarus	11.4	8.3	18.2	22.1	24.8	33.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	21.6	38.7	43.4	42.6	42.6
Bulgaria	20.3	49.3	88.0	86.8	90.7	83.8
Croatia	12.7	33.8	52.4	49.8	55.6	54.1
Czech Republic	35.0	47.0	61.5	61.7	63.9	62.2
Estonia	46.1	84.9	79.1	84.7	86.2	86.2
Hungary	48.0	57.0	69.2	77.7	77.6	69.9
Kazakhstan	55.3	47.0	56.0	51.1	65.4	66.1
Kosovo	.	.	44.8	52.9	53.2	56.4
Latvia	26.0	30.3	46.0	50.7	52.1	55.6
Lithuania	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.3	34.8	36.2
Macedonia	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.8	47.0	48.6
Montenegro	.	32.0	101.3	110.9	115.4	115.8
Poland	19.7	30.6	24.3	42.2	42.3	38.9
Romania	17.1	27.3	40.6	41.6	40.0	40.2
Russia	12.4	24.7	30.5	20.4	15.3	19.7
Serbia	0.2	19.5	56.1	66.7	73.2	79.1
Slovakia	23.0	50.7	55.7	56.7	53.9	51.0
Slovenia	14.2	21.0	22.0	24.8	27.3	30.0
Turkey	7.0	15.6	25.6	17.6	24.8	21.1
Ukraine	12.3	20.3	41.0	39.8	51.9	69.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	25.0	38.6	44.0	51.6	51.9	49.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	116.1	128.6	140.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	103.2	112.0	119.6
Austria	16.6	55.3	75.1	75.5	78.4	80.9
Belgium	.	130.1	223.2	220.1	215.9	213.6
Cyprus	.	.	773.4	864.9	851.3	911.2
Denmark	.	46.3	43.8	42.3	50.2	49.8
Finland	28.5	40.8	54.7	46.8	52.0	58.0
France	20.4	30.8	38.0	41.4	41.7	43.3
Germany	26.7	30.0	35.1	41.0	40.5	41.0
Greece	.	12.8	13.8	12.0	11.8	14.5
Ireland	.	208.3	130.7	344.2	388.0	495.9
Italy	13.2	17.3	20.3	23.8	25.1	25.6
Luxembourg	.	2,615.6	3,661.8	5,716.1	7,545.4	8,616.9
Malta	.	731.6	1,859.2	1,972.6	1,935.5	1,867.3
Netherlands	.	310.1	436.6	540.8	555.2	580.5
Portugal	32.7	40.2	56.4	69.4	73.0	71.7
Spain	30.1	41.9	50.5	56.3	59.7	59.8
Sweden	49.5	68.6	92.9	90.1	83.4	78.0
United Kingdom	39.7	50.2	60.3	72.7	74.1	74.3
Japan	1.1	2.4	4.1	3.6	4.7	5.0
United States	29.2	26.0	27.2	33.4	39.9	37.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan IIP 5th edition until 2007, directional principle).

1) Including transactions within the region.

**Map I/15 FDI inward stock, in % of GDP, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Albania	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.3	140.0	139.7
Belarus	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6
Czech Republic	35.6	29.8	25.3	26.0	27.5	27.3
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	248.1	275.5	296.9	308.7	310.0
Kazakhstan	134.4	165.4	195.7	202.1	238.1	245.8
Kosovo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Macedonia	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Romania	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
Russia	26.0	35.3	40.3	42.3	50.8	67.8
Serbia	15.0	83.0	103.0	113.1	117.3	120.8
Slovakia	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
Ukraine	5.0	6.4	10.5	10.6	15.7	24.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	8.4	9.3	9.5	8.7	9.1	9.4
United Kingdom	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Japan	99.5	136.9	116.2	129.7	140.3	134.3
United States	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Growth rate in %</b>						
Albania	15.2	3.6	-6.7	-1.2	1.6	0.4
Belarus	11.7	8.2	9.7	3.6	2.8	-11.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-2.0	-1.7	1.3	3.0
Bulgaria	15.2	3.6	5.3	-1.4	0.6	0.4
Croatia	5.0	1.7	1.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3
Czech Republic	10.8	3.3	1.5	-2.5	-3.0	0.8
Estonia	2.3	-2.2	0.2	7.3	-0.9	-0.7
Hungary	4.3	1.6	2.7	-1.9	-2.4	1.0
Kazakhstan	30.2	21.4	27.8	-5.3	-5.4	-21.2
Kosovo	.	.	1.1	2.6	3.6	5.1
Latvia	10.8	-1.4	-1.0	1.1	2.1	1.3
Lithuania	31.0	7.2	7.2	-2.3	-3.1	-7.6
Macedonia	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6
Montenegro	.	-1.9	-3.8	1.7	1.9	2.7
Poland	10.1	8.3	7.1	-1.5	0.8	0.3
Romania	25.0	24.6	2.0	3.1	1.1	-0.1
Russia	44.7	17.7	19.4	-2.3	-10.0	-13.8
Serbia	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	2.8	-0.5	0.5
Slovakia	12.3	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.7
Slovenia	-1.8	-2.3	-1.0	0.1	1.2	2.1
Turkey	18.8	8.9	11.7	-3.4	-2.3	3.5
Ukraine	3.0	16.0	21.1	-3.2	-19.5	-9.7
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	0.8
Belgium	.	1.8	3.6	-0.1	-2.0	-2.5
Cyprus	.	2.3	1.0	-2.0	-0.9	-2.8
Denmark	.	3.4	4.3	1.5	0.9	-1.5
Finland	0.2	-1.3	2.4	-0.5	0.9	0.5
France	2.5	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8
Germany	.	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	1.8
Greece	1.4	1.1	3.6	-0.8	0.5	-5.0
Ireland	.	.	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	7.9
Italy	.	0.0	-0.5	-1.0	0.3	-0.2
Luxembourg	-0.2	2.6	0.8	-2.7	-1.0	1.2
Malta	.	-4.8	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	-2.1
Netherlands	11.9	4.3	4.4	-1.5	-1.6	-5.3
Portugal	.	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.9
Spain	.	.	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Sweden	5.6	-1.8	9.1	-2.1	-1.7	-0.4
United Kingdom	7.7	3.2	4.2	-1.7	-0.7	6.2
Japan	18.8	-4.1	8.8	-19.9	-2.9	4.5
United States	18.8	3.1	9.1	-2.5	2.7	13.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-28 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year (for Belarus, Kosovo, Montenegro and Russia - NACE Rev.1).



## II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)



Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,897	2,894	2,889
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,625	9,962	10,274
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,200	3,100	3,300	3,400	3,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,400	5,100	7,100	7,700	8,300	8,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	17.2	21.8	27.8	28.8	30.2	29.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.5	81.0	79.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.9	37.9	28.4	26.1	24.6	27.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	23.0	32.4	28.7	28.2	27.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	43.3	47.9	53.0	47.0	47.2	44.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	36.2	28.3	1.6	-5.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	4.7	-1.5	6.2	-3.4	2.0	2.9
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.3	-13.0	5.0	19.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,024	1,037	1,087
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	14.0	15.9	17.5	17.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	101	161	252	259	325	335
real growth in % (NCU based)	10.2	2.5	-7.0	-5.0	-0.7	0.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-10.4	-14.7	0.6	5.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-2.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-10.0	-3.5	-3.1	-5.0	-5.2	-4.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	63.8	58.2	57.7	65.6	70.1	72.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	6.50	5.00	5.00	3.00	2.25	1.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,049	-1,287	-1,105
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.9	-9.1	-11.3	-10.9	-12.9	-10.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	1,268	1,656	4,100	6,368	6,927	7,686
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	33.5	25.6	45.6	66.2	69.5	74.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.1	3.3	8.8	9.8	8.7	8.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	13.4	27.1	42.7	45.8	48.7
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.3	140.0	139.7
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	3.6	-6.7	-1.2	1.6	0.4

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2014 wiiw estimate.

4) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

5) From 2014 based on data of General Directorate of Taxation, based on Structural Business Survey before (market producers only).

6) One-week repo rate.

7) From 2013 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

8) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,466	9,475	9,490
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	24,240	41,051	54,853	58,856	48,783
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.0	1.7	-3.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,500	4,300	5,800	6,200	5,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>2)</sup>	5,000	8,100	11,700	13,300	13,700	13,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	34.6	45.9	49.8	49.8	46.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.9	50.6	53.8	49.0	50.4	50.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	26.5	39.3	37.6	33.9	28.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.7	59.8	53.2	60.3	56.9	60.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	68.2	59.1	66.9	63.5	57.7	59.8
Gross industrial prod., real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	7.5	10.0	11.7	-4.9	2.0	-6.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.5	1.7	2.5	-4.2	2.9	-2.9
Construction output, real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	-11.8	12.1	12.9	4.6	-5.7	-11.3
Employed persons, reg., th, average	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,578	4,551	4,496
Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	80	173	304	428	458	377
real growth in % (NCU based)	12.0	20.9	15.0	16.4	1.3	-2.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	13.6	25.1	15.9	23.3	4.6	-15.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	168.6	10.3	7.8	18.3	18.1	13.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a., NACE Rev. 1 <sup>3)</sup>	186.8	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.8	16.8
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	1.3	1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	.	39.5	37.6	39.8	40.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	80.00	11.00	10.50	23.50	20.00	25.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	-497	368	-6,187	-5,737	-4,057	-1,857
Current account, % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	-4.0	1.5	-15.1	-10.5	-6.9	-3.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	2,251	4,334	21,449	28,807	32,982	34,996
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	18.2	17.9	52.2	52.5	56.0	71.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	11.4	8.3	18.2	22.1	24.8	33.7
Exchange rate BYN/EUR, average	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.7	8.2	9.7	3.6	2.8	-11.3

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

5) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

6) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., mid-year	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,832	3,827	3,819
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,026	12,959	13,674	13,960	14,653
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	2,300	3,400	3,600	3,600	3,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,400	7,700	8,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	19.7	23.1	26.7	27.7	28.0	28.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	93.6	84.0	84.2	83.6	80.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	27.1	17.0	17.6	19.2	17.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	31.6	29.7	33.8	34.1	34.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	71.6	51.3	54.2	56.8	53.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	4.3	5.2	0.2	3.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	-18.9	-2.4	-6.4	15.3	0.0	5.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-14.3	-2.4	6.8	-3.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	.	.	843	822	812	822
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	276	405	622	660	659	659
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>3)</sup>	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-1.6	-1.3	-2.4	-1.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	4.9	3.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1.0	-1.8	-0.5	0.6
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	2.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	0.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	41.9	25.6	39.3	43.5	44.0	45.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-783	-723	-1,029	-833
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2,074	2,218	3,217	3,867	4,316	4,444
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	34.3	24.6	24.8	28.3	30.9	30.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	6.4	21.6	38.7	43.4	42.6	42.6
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	-2.0	-1.7	1.3	3.0

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy.

2) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2014 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2006 including District Brcko.

4) Until 2005 costs of living.

5) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

6) Based on IMF data.

7) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2004 (from 2003 for FDI inward stock) based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,265	7,224	7,178
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,011	42,762	45,286
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	7.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,100	5,200	5,800	5,900	6,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,500	8,500	11,700	12,300	12,800	13,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.8	36.3	45.9	46.1	46.5	47.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.7	62.1	61.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.1	21.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.7	65.0	64.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.8	57.6	53.0	65.1	66.0	64.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	6.9	2.0	-0.2	1.8	2.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	14.2	-0.6	-10.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	32.0	-14.9	-3.7	7.0	2.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,935	2,981	3,032
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	10.1	10.2	13.0	11.4	9.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	166	331	396	420	457
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	5.4	3.9	5.1	7.5	8.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.7	5.3	-1.4	5.1	6.3	6.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	6.0	3.0	0.4	-1.6	-1.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	17.9	8.0	8.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	1.0	-3.1	-0.4	-5.5	-1.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	71.2	26.8	15.3	17.0	27.0	26.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.63	2.05	0.18	0.02	0.02	0.01
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-658	536	35	172
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-1.7	1.3	0.1	0.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,883	15,507	37,026	36,936	39,356	34,091
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	83.1	65.0	96.8	87.9	92.0	75.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.7	13.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.3	49.3	88.0	86.8	90.7	83.8
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	3.6	5.3	-1.4	0.6	0.4

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/5 / Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,254	4,236	4,208
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	23,582	36,508	45,004	43,487	42,978	43,847
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,200	10,200	10,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,600	13,400	14,900	15,800	16,100	16,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	48.5	57.3	58.4	59.2	58.5	58.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.4	58.3	57.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.8	19.4	19.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	39.3	37.7	43.0	46.4	50.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.6	45.4	38.2	42.6	44.4	47.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.5	4.6	-1.4	-1.8	1.2	2.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	4.2	-7.0	-0.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-9.0	-1.4	-17.0	-4.6	-7.3	-0.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,524	1,566	1,589
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	12.7	11.8	17.3	17.3	16.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	637	844	1,053	1,048	1,042	1,058
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-1.4	0.4	1.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.2	-2.1	-1.6	2.7	1.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.5	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.2	-0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	8.5	4.5	4.2	-0.4	-2.7	-3.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.3	-3.9	-6.2	-5.3	-5.4	-3.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	41.3	58.3	82.2	86.6	86.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	5.90	4.50	9.00	7.00	7.00	3.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-517	-1,892	-488	441	901	2,237
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	1.0	2.1	5.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	12,264	25,990	46,908	45,958	46,664	45,534
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	52.0	71.2	104.2	105.7	108.6	103.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.8	4.0	1.9	1.6	6.5	0.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	12.7	33.8	52.4	49.8	55.6	54.1
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	5.0	1.7	1.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3

1) From 2000 according to census 2001, from 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census March 2001, from 2012 census 2011.

5) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

6) From 2002 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

7) Discount rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/6 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,514	10,525	10,546
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	157,742	156,660	166,964
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7	4.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,000	14,900	15,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,100	18,600	20,600	22,300	23,500	25,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	71.2	79.5	80.8	83.5	85.5	86.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.7	47.4	46.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	30.7	28.3	27.0	25.1	25.1	26.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.9	82.5	83.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.1	76.2	76.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	3.7	3.9	8.6	-0.1	5.0	4.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.6	-2.0	-7.0	6.0	9.9	-6.1
Construction output, real growth in %	-3.2	5.1	-7.5	-6.7	4.3	7.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,937	4,974	5,042
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.1	5.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	382	616	944	964	930	970
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	3.1	0.7	-1.5	1.9	3.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	6.9	3.4	-1.9	-5.3	1.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	9.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	-2.4
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	28.0	38.2	44.9	42.2	40.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	2.00	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-2,961	-1,038	-5,708	-829	281	1,473
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.4	-0.9	-3.7	-0.5	0.2	0.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	23,285	39,455	86,371	99,652	106,251	115,877
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	34.9	36.1	55.2	63.2	67.8	69.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	8.1	8.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	0.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	35.0	47.0	61.5	61.7	63.9	62.2
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	29.8	25.3	26.0	27.5	27.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.8	3.3	1.5	-2.5	-3.0	0.8

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/7 / Estonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,318	1,315	1,315
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,717	18,890	19,758	20,252
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,400	8,300	11,000	14,300	15,000	15,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,900	20,700	21,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	42.4	59.0	63.1	74.5	75.3	73.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.7	53.7	50.8	50.1	49.7	50.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.6	32.9	21.2	27.6	24.4	23.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.6	65.9	75.1	84.5	83.1	79.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.9	71.0	68.7	82.5	79.5	75.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.5	11.0	23.5	4.1	3.9	-2.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	7.1	-4.0	4.7	4.6	4.0
Construction output, real growth in %	18.7	22.3	-8.6	-0.1	-2.1	-5.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	573	607	571	621	625	641
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	13.6	7.9	16.9	8.6	7.4	6.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	516	792	949	1,005	1,065
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	6.4	-1.8	4.1	6.0	6.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-1.2	3.3	-5.3	6.6	3.6	7.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	4.1	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	1.8	3.2	7.2	-2.7	-3.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	4.5	6.6	10.2	10.7	10.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	5.78	2.49	0.92	0.25	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-334	-985	266	-66	182	447
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	-0.4	0.9	2.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3,233	9,672	16,492	17,593	19,101	19,208
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	52.4	85.9	112.1	93.1	96.7	94.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	20.5	7.7	3.0	2.3	0.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	46.1	84.9	79.1	84.7	86.2	86.2
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.3	-2.2	0.2	7.3	-0.9	-0.7

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/8 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,893	9,866	9,843
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	51,229	90,590	98,323	101,483	104,953	109,674
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,000	9,000	9,800	10,300	10,600	11,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,800	18,800	19,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	53.0	62.0	64.7	66.7	68.4	68.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	52.8	53.0	50.8	50.5	48.5	47.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.5	23.9	20.3	20.9	21.8	21.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.8	62.8	82.2	86.0	88.7	90.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.5	65.1	76.9	79.0	81.7	81.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	16.7	6.8	10.5	1.1	7.7	7.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	12.4	11.1	-3.1
Construction output, real growth in %	7.5	15.9	-10.5	8.4	13.5	3.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,893	4,101	4,211
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.4	7.2	11.2	10.2	7.7	6.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	337	638	735	777	770	800
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	5.0	-3.4	1.7	3.2	4.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.2	5.8	2.4	0.4	0.3	3.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.0	3.5	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	10.0	4.3	4.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.1	60.5	80.5	76.6	75.7	74.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	11.75	6.00	5.75	3.00	2.10	1.35
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	-4,345	-6,337	274	3,892	2,181	3,714
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	3.8	2.1	3.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	32,572	71,770	140,558	119,963	120,077	116,937
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	63.6	79.2	143.0	118.2	114.4	106.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	5.9	6.8	1.7	2.5	5.4	-12.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	48.0	57.0	69.2	77.7	77.6	69.9
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	275.48	296.87	308.71	310.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	4.3	1.6	2.7	-1.9	-2.4	1.0

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census October 2011.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2006 excluding SPE (special purpose entities).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/9 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14,884	15,147	16,322	17,035	17,289	17,544
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	178,134	166,635	166,331
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	6.0	4.2	1.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	3,000	6,800	10,500	9,600	9,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	3,700	7,300	13,600	17,500	18,400	19,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	18.7	31.2	53.3	65.5	66.9	66.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	48.6	44.6	48.9	47.4	50.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.9	21.6	22.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	53.2	44.2	38.6	39.3	28.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	44.6	29.9	26.8	25.6	24.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	22.1	3.1	9.6	2.5	0.3	-1.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	11.7	1.0	3.4
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	92.4	2.4	3.5	4.6	4.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,571	8,510	8,624
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	107	206	397	540	508	513
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	7.1	11.7	7.6	1.9	3.9	-2.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	13.2	15.9	-2.8	-10.3	1.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	.	23.7	25.2	-0.3	9.5	-20.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	10.3	14.8	12.6	14.6	22.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	14.00	8.00	7.00	5.50	5.50	16.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-832	1,044	894	4,483	-4,929
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1.8	0.9	0.5	2.7	-3.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	36,597	89,259	109,137	129,328	140,517
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	79.8	80.1	61.3	77.6	84.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.0	3.5	7.8	4.4	3.8	2.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	55.3	47.0	56.0	51.1	65.4	66.1
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	165.4	195.7	202.1	238.1	245.8
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.2	21.4	27.8	-5.3	-5.4	-21.2

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) From 2015 one day (overnight) repo rate, refinancing rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/10 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,622	1,775	1,818	1,813	1,788
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,327	5,567	5,772
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	3.4	1.2	4.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	1,900	2,500	2,900	3,100	3,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	.	5,200	5,900	6,600	6,800	7,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	.	22.2	23.1	24.7	24.7	25.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	87.9	85.6	87.3	88.5	87.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	19.7	29.6	24.8	23.2	25.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	11.1	19.9	17.4	19.6	19.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	47.3	55.5	49.0	50.5	49.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1.8	6.5	-1.3	5.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1.4	1.4	0.8	-3.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	2.6	-6.1	4.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	289	.	338	324	297
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	41.4	.	30.0	35.3	32.9
Average net monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	.	192	286	356	416	446
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	5.4	16.2	0.6	16.9	7.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	10.3	.	8.6	10.4	-5.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	.	-1.4	3.5	1.8	0.4	-0.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a., NACE Rev. 1	.	.	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.7
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-1.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.9	1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	.	5.9	8.9	10.5	13.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	.	14.47	13.97	10.90	9.29	7.69
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-247	-516	-339	-437	-528
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-8.2	-11.7	-6.4	-7.8	-9.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	1,371	1,608	1,737	1,932
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	31.2	30.2	31.2	33.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	3.6	8.3	5.3	2.7	5.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	44.8	52.9	53.2	56.4
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	1.1	2.6	3.6	5.1

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) According to gross value added (manufacturing industry for industrial production)

5) Population 15-64. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011. In 2004-2009 wiiw estimates.

6) Net wages in state administration only.

7) Average weighted effective lending interest rate of commercial banks (Kosovo uses the euro as national currency).

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/11 / Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,013	1,994	1,978
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	8,609	13,726	17,789	22,816	23,608	24,349
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.8	2.9	2.1	2.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,100	8,500	11,300	11,800	12,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,100	11,800	13,300	16,700	17,500	18,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	35.9	50.4	52.2	62.5	63.6	64.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	62.4	60.2	62.7	60.5	60.0	59.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	31.3	19.4	23.2	22.6	22.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.3	59.6	59.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.9	57.7	55.1	63.5	61.5	60.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	14.8	-0.9	-1.0	3.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	11.8	-2.4	3.4	3.1	8.7
Construction output, real growth in %	7.4	15.3	-23.5	8.1	7.9	-1.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941	1,034	941	894	885	896
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	8.9	18.7	11.9	10.8	9.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	385	628	717	765	818
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	19.0	-2.4	4.6	6.2	6.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	9.2	11.4	-4.4	3.1	3.4	5.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	-1.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	1.7	7.5	2.4	1.6	0.4	-1.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.7	-0.4	-8.5	-0.9	-1.6	-1.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.1	11.7	47.4	39.0	40.7	36.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	3.50	4.00	3.50	0.25	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-406	-1,610	368	-621	-463	-189
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.7	-11.7	2.1	-2.7	-2.0	-0.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	5,118	12,808	30,119	30,501	33,794	34,505
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	59.5	93.3	169.3	133.7	143.1	141.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.2	4.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	2.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	26.0	30.3	46.0	50.7	52.1	55.6
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.8	-1.4	-1.0	1.1	2.1	1.3

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2014 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), refinancing rate of National Bank before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/12 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,958	2,932	2,905
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	35,002	36,590	37,331
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,300	9,000	11,800	12,500	12,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,600	12,300	15,300	19,600	20,700	21,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	38.4	52.6	60.0	73.4	75.3	74.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.3	62.2	62.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.4	18.5	19.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.5	53.8	65.3	84.0	80.9	75.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.7	61.1	67.2	82.7	79.0	76.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-0.8	6.9	6.3	3.4	0.0	4.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	-1.8	8.4	5.3
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.1	9.9	-7.5	11.3	17.0	-3.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,293	1,319	1,335
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.4	8.3	17.8	11.8	10.7	9.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	263	370	576	646	677	714
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	4.0	4.7	6.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	5.8	-9.7	2.9	3.3	4.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	16.2	11.6	10.4	-2.4	-4.9	-9.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.5	17.6	36.2	38.7	40.5	42.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	7.33	2.46	1.07	0.27	0.12	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1,531	-92	539	1,317	-872
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-7.3	-0.3	1.5	3.6	-2.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	5,221	10,587	24,178	24,596	25,551	28,332
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	41.8	50.4	86.3	70.3	69.8	75.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.0	0.0	2.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.3	34.8	36.2
Exchange rate EUR-LTL/EUR, average	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	31.0	7.2	7.2	-2.3	-3.1	-7.6

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2015 euro area official refinancing operation rate, VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania had a currency board) before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/13 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,064	2,067	2,070
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,150	8,562	9,061
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,900	4,100	4,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,500	10,100	10,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.3	29.5	34.9	35.6	36.7	36.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.7	79.3	74.7	70.9	69.0	67.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.7	23.4	23.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	43.4	47.7	48.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	61.5	64.9	65.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-4.9	3.2	4.8	4.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	1.0	0.3	8.2	6.4	1.7	3.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	16.8	43.1	-3.4	40.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	550	545	638	679	690	706
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.0	29.0	28.0	26.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	296	348	491	504	508	522
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	1.3	3.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	2.5	-1.0	1.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	2.8	-0.3	-0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>7)</sup>	.	3.2	8.7	-1.4	-1.9	-3.9
General government, nat.def. <sup>8)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-4.0	-4.2	-3.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	54.2	43.5	34.6	40.2	45.7	46.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	6.80	8.52	4.11	3.25	3.25	3.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	-112	-122	-144	-134	-43	-187
Current account, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5	-2.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1,664	2,528	4,106	5,220	5,992	6,291
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	40.6	50.2	57.8	64.0	70.0	69.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	5.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.8	47.0	48.6
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2015 wiiw estimates.

5) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

6) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

9) Central Bank bills (28-days).

10) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

11) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/14 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	605	613	619	621	622	622
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,362	3,458	3,625
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,400	5,600	5,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,700	7,000	10,200	10,800	11,200	11,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.8	29.9	40.0	40.4	40.7	41.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	81.0	80.2	79.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.2	19.0	20.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	43.5	37.0	41.3	40.1	42.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	61.1	62.7	61.4	60.0	61.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	10.6	-11.4	7.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	5.0	3.0	3.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	7.5	-0.8	41.6	34.1	20.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	230	179	208	202	216	222
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.5	18.0	17.6
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	151	326	715	726	723	725
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	5.4	10.6	-1.9	0.1	-1.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.2	6.1	-2.6	4.8	-0.6
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	20.2	2.3	0.5	1.8	-0.5	1.4
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	2.1	-0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-2.6	-4.8	-6.0	-3.0	-8.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	40.7	55.7	56.2	62.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	.	10.76	8.98	8.68	8.41	8.53
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	-487	-526	-483
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	-14.5	-15.2	-13.3
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513	912	1,433	1,562	1,956
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	.	28.3	29.2	42.6	45.2	54.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	22.2	18.4	10.0	10.8	17.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	32.0	101.3	110.9	115.4	115.8
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	-3.8	1.7	1.9	2.7

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals).

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU (until 2007 as of October).

From 2011 based on census April 2011.

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) According to BOP 6th edition.

12) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/15 / Poland: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,514	38,487	38,458
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	186,376	246,201	361,804	394,721	410,990	429,794
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,500	9,400	10,200	10,700	11,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,900	18,600	19,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	46.5	49.6	61.6	67.0	67.6	68.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.0	62.1	60.6	60.1	59.3	57.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.9	20.3	18.8	19.7	20.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	34.6	40.1	46.3	47.6	49.6
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.6	35.7	42.1	44.4	46.1	46.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	6.8	4.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	4.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.9	-0.4	-3.2	0.7	6.6	-2.8
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.3	8.6	3.8	-10.2	4.3	0.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,568	15,862	16,084
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	17.8	9.6	10.3	9.0	7.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	872	903	932
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	3.2	4.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	15.5	9.3	1.8	2.1	0.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.2	2.6	0.8	0.1	-0.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	7.0	0.2	1.8	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-4.1	-3.4	-2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.5	46.4	53.1	55.7	50.2	51.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	19.00	4.50	3.50	2.50	2.00	1.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-6,434	-19,486	-5,028	-8,529	-2,654
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	-2.6	-5.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	74,670	112,267	239,000	278,948	293,509	302,063
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	40.1	45.6	66.1	70.7	71.4	70.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	2.9	2.7	0.7	2.6	2.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	19.7	30.6	24.3	42.2	42.3	38.9
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.1	8.3	7.1	-1.5	0.8	0.3

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). From 2004 including SPE (special purpose entities).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE (special purpose entities)

Table II/16 / Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22,443	21,320	20,247	19,984	19,909	19,815
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	144,253	150,357	160,353
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.5	3.1	3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,800	6,300	7,200	7,600	8,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,400	15,200	16,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	34.2	49.4	53.9	55.3	56.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.5	60.8	61.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.7	24.3	24.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.7	32.9	32.3	39.7	41.2	41.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.0	43.0	38.4	40.5	41.6	41.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	5.5	7.8	6.1	2.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	24.5	2.9	-10.5
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.9	-13.3	-0.6	-6.7	10.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,549	8,614	8,535
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	143	267	452	489	524	575
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.4	8.5	-2.8	0.8	6.5	10.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.8	27.2	4.6	1.5	4.6	4.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.1	3.2	1.4	-0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	56.7	16.0	4.4	2.0	-0.2	-2.4
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.6	-0.8	-6.9	-2.1	-0.8	-0.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.4	15.7	29.9	37.8	39.4	37.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	35.00	7.50	6.25	4.00	2.75	1.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-1,542	-1,004	-1,928
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	12,098	30,914	93,624	98,069	94,744	90,434
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	29.7	38.5	73.9	68.0	63.0	56.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	17.1	27.3	40.6	41.6	40.0	40.2
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	25.0	24.6	2.0	3.1	1.1	-0.1

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts. From 2012 according to census October 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/17 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)2)</sup>	146,597	143,519	142,861	143,507	146,091	146,406
GDP, EUR bn <sup>2)3)</sup>	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,680.1	1,535.3	1,192.5
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)3)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	1.3	0.7	-3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,900	4,300	8,000	11,700	10,500	8,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	5,900	9,900	15,600	17,800	18,700	18,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	29.8	42.3	61.2	66.7	68.0	64.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.6	53.4	53.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.2	21.4	21.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	35.2	29.2	26.6	27.5	29.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.0	20.9	21.2
Gross industrial prod., real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1 <sup>5)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	0.4	1.7	-3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.2	1.6	-11.3	5.8	3.5	3.0
Construction output, real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	0.0	59.7	129.2	147.1	141.5	124.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)7)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,392	71,539	72,324
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)7)</sup>	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	5.2	5.6
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	85	243	520	705	640	502
real growth in % (NCU based)	20.9	12.6	5.2	4.8	1.2	-9.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	23.1	18.8	4.2	-9.6	-18.5
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.7	6.8	6.8	7.8	15.5
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	47.1	20.6	12.2	3.3	6.1	12.4
General government, nat.def. <sup>2)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	8.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.1	-3.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.4	9.8	10.8	10.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	25.00	12.00	7.75	5.50	17.00	11.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	49,045	67,703	50,853	25,164	43,477	62,052
Current account, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	17.5	11.0	4.4	1.5	2.8	5.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	172,364	216,465	369,219	530,481	493,861	474,139
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	61.4	35.3	32.1	31.6	32.2	39.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	12.4	24.7	30.5	20.4	15.3	19.7
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	40.27	42.27	50.77	67.76
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.7	17.7	19.4	-2.3	-10.0	-13.8

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before, FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.

6) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

7) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District (except real growth rates for wages).

8) Domestic output prices.

9) From 2013 one-week repo rate, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

10) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

11) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/18 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,167	7,132	7,095
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	34,263	33,319	33,484
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	2.6	-1.8	0.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,800	4,700	4,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	7,400	9,000	10,100	10,200	10,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	31.6	35.3	37.8	37.1	36.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.4	74.8	73.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	14.1	20.1	18.6	17.2	16.7	17.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	9.9	27.1	32.9	41.2	43.4	46.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	14.3	47.1	47.9	51.9	54.2	56.4
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	0.7	1.2	5.4	-6.4	8.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	21.7	2.1	-8.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	15.6	-8.4	-20.0	2.4	20.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,311	2,421	2,574
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	12.1	20.8	19.2	22.1	18.9	17.7
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	253	307	460	537	524	506
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	6.4	6.8	0.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	6.8	4.2	-3.5
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	6.8	7.8	2.9	1.9
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	13.7	2.7	1.3	1.0
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	1.2	-4.6	-5.5	-6.6	-3.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	201.2	50.2	41.8	59.6	70.4	74.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	45.18	19.16	11.50	9.50	8.00	4.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-2,037	-2,098	-1,985	-1,577
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.8	-6.1	-6.0	-4.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	10,401	12,520	23,509	25,644	25,679	26,374
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	37.9	59.3	79.0	74.8	77.1	78.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.2	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	0.2	19.5	56.1	66.7	73.2	79.1
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.99	103.04	113.14	117.31	120.76
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.5	-3.9	0.6	2.8	-0.5	0.5

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only). From 2013 according to census 2011. From 2015 further adjustments according to ILO, Eurostat and EU-LFS.

5) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

6) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

7) Two-week repo rate.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Cumulated inflows until 2007.

**Table II/19 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,413	5,419	5,424
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	22,347	39,348	67,577	74,170	75,946	78,686
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	1.2	6.8	5.0	1.5	2.6	3.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,100	7,300	12,400	13,700	14,000	14,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,700	13,800	18,600	20,300	21,200	22,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	49.0	59.0	72.9	76.0	77.1	77.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.7	55.5	56.8	55.4	54.8	54.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	20.4	23.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	54.1	72.0	76.3	93.8	91.8	93.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	76.6	77.8	89.6	88.2	91.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	-0.8	8.2	3.8	8.6	7.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	6.7	7.4	-4.8
Construction output, real growth in %	-0.3	14.5	-4.7	-5.3	-4.1	17.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,329	2,363	2,424
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	18.8	16.3	14.4	14.2	13.2	11.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	268	448	769	824	858	883
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	-4.9	6.3	2.2	1.0	4.2	3.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	8.2	-3.7	0.9	3.0	1.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.2	2.8	0.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	11.1	3.3	0.4	-1.0	-3.5	-2.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	49.6	34.1	41.2	54.7	53.6	52.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	8.80	3.00	1.00	0.25	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-4,179	-3,184	1,446	100	-1,016
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-10.6	-4.7	2.0	0.1	-1.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,637	22,705	52,236	60,444	67,776	67,225
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	52.1	57.7	77.3	81.5	89.2	85.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	9.3	5.0	2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	23.0	50.7	55.7	56.7	53.9	51.0
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	12.3	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.7

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/20 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,060	2,062	2,064
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,917	37,332	38,570
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	-1.1	3.1	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	11,000	14,600	17,700	17,400	18,100	18,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,500	22,600	23,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	78.3	85.5	82.7	80.5	82.2	82.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.6	52.8	55.1	54.2	53.1	51.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	26.6	21.3	20.0	19.6	19.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.2	76.4	77.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.6	68.9	68.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.3	3.5	7.2	-1.0	2.2	5.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.2	-1.2	0.1	-2.0	12.8	4.4
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	2.9	2.0	-16.9	-2.6	19.5	-8.1
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	901	949	966	906	917	917
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	7.0	6.5	7.3	10.1	9.7	9.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	928	1,157	1,495	1,523	1,540	1,556
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.6	2.3	2.1	-2.0	0.9	1.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.2	1.3	1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	8.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	0.4	-0.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	7.4	1.9	1.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-15.0	-5.0	-2.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	26.3	38.4	71.0	80.9	83.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	10.00	3.75	1.00	0.25	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-610	-524	-43	1,732	2,325	1,998
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	4.8	6.2	5.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	9,490	20,496	42,123	41,866	46,514	44,954
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	43.3	70.1	116.2	116.6	124.6	116.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.7	1.6	0.2	-0.3	2.1	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	14.2	21.0	22.0	24.8	27.3	30.0
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.8	-2.3	-1.0	0.1	1.2	2.1

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

4) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

5) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector. From 2015 new data sources in public sector.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/21 / Turkey: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average	65,809	68,435	73,142	76,148	77,182	78,218
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	289,941	386,937	550,363	618,626	601,468	645,394
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	6.8	8.4	9.2	4.2	3.0	4.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,400	5,700	7,500	8,100	7,800	8,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,800	9,600	12,200	14,100	14,500	15,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	39.4	41.0	47.8	52.8	52.7	52.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.8	68.9	69.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.1	20.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	21.9	21.2	25.6	27.9	28.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	23.1	25.4	26.8	32.2	32.1	30.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.0	14.0	12.9	3.0	3.6	3.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	5.7	4.1	2.8	2.0	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	18.6	7.7	3.0	1.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,520	25,931	26,619
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.7	9.9	10.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR real growth in % (NCU based)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	7.2	12.8	-1.9	-4.4	6.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.1	8.6	7.5	8.9	7.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	56.5	6.9	6.2	5.7	10.1	5.3
General government, nat.def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.3	-0.1	-3.0	-1.5	-0.9	-1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	.	52.7	42.3	36.1	33.5	32.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	204.86	17.50	6.50	4.50	8.25	7.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-34,122	-47,966	-32,951	-29,044
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.2	-7.8	-5.5	-4.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	127,455	144,742	218,384	282,856	331,346	365,289
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	44.0	37.4	39.7	45.7	55.1	56.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	7.0	15.6	25.6	17.6	24.8	21.1
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.8	8.9	11.7	-3.4	-2.3	3.5

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on constant prices 1998.

2) Based on UN-FAO data, from 2014 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2005 based on 2008 population projections.

4) Domestic output prices.

5) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA.

6) Defined according to EU standards.

7) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

10) From 2009 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/22 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,490	43,001	42,845
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	143,482	100,972	81,699
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.0	-6.6	-9.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1,500	2,300	3,200	2,300	1,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	3,100	4,800	5,600	6,600	6,400	6,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	15.7	20.5	22.0	24.7	23.3	20.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	58.1	64.0	72.2	70.6	67.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	21.9	18.0	17.3	14.1	13.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	47.7	46.5	42.9	48.6	52.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	46.9	49.3	51.1	52.1	54.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>1)5)</sup>	.	.	.	-4.3	-10.1	-13.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	0.1	-1.5	13.3	2.2	-4.8
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>1)6)</sup>	.	.	.	-14.5	-20.4	-12.3
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,404	18,073	16,443
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)2)</sup>	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.2	9.3	9.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)7)</sup>	46	126	213	308	221	173
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.1	20.5	9.7	8.2	-5.4	-18.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	39.8	19.4	4.7	-28.3	-13.6
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>1)</sup>	28.2	13.5	9.4	-0.3	12.1	48.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>1)8)</sup>	20.8	16.7	20.9	-0.1	17.1	36.0
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP <sup>1)2)9)</sup>	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-4.2	-4.5	-1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	17.1	38.6	38.4	69.4	79.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>1)0)</sup>	27.00	9.50	7.75	6.50	14.00	22.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>1)11)</sup>	.	2,033	-2,272	-12,441	-3,476	-170
Current account, % of GDP <sup>1)11)</sup>	.	2.8	-2.1	-8.7	-3.4	-0.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>1)11)12)</sup>	12,759	33,504	88,363	102,852	103,557	108,666
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>1)11)12)</sup>	37.7	46.8	83.1	71.7	102.6	133.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>1)13)</sup>	1.9	8.7	4.6	2.4	0.3	3.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>1)13)</sup>	12.3	20.3	41.0	39.8	51.9	69.3
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	6.4	10.5	10.6	15.7	24.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.0	16.0	21.1	-3.2	-19.5	-9.7

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2014 (for LFS data from 2015) excluding parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

3) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

4) wiiw estimates.

5) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

6) Excluding small enterprises.

7) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

8) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

9) In 2010 and 2014 including VAT refund via issued government bonds.

10) Discount rate of National Bank.

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2009).

12) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

13) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



# III. Structural indicators

## 1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)



Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,625	9,962	10,274
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.5	18.8	18.0	19.6	20.0	19.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.4	2.4	4.9	5.0	.
C Manufacturing	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	11.3	15.3	12.9	10.3	8.7	9.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	11.7	10.6	11.0	11.1	.
H Transportation and storage	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	.
J Information and communication	2.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7
L Real estate activities	7.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	.
P Education	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	88.2	87.5	86.9	87.2	87.3	88.1
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.8	12.5	13.1	12.8	12.7	11.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	0.7	7.6	1.1	2.0	-0.7
B Mining and quarrying	13.6	5.2	35.7	13.0	11.5	.
C Manufacturing	6.9	13.9	11.6	9.8	8.3	9.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.6	-5.4	28.8	36.3	-22.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.6	24.2	19.7	3.9	3.6	.
F Construction	45.2	5.3	-6.9	-9.3	-12.4	12.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-10.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.4	.
H Transportation and storage	12.8	16.3	14.0	-25.1	-2.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.6	35.7	9.6	-7.1	3.2	.
J Information and communication	25.7	18.3	-16.5	-10.1	2.6	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-11.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.1	4.3
L Real estate activities	8.0	5.4	0.3	8.8	0.1	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.7	8.9	-3.9	2.2	17.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	21.2	6.1	10.5	20.7	19.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-31.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	6.9	.
P Education	16.5	-3.9	5.1	5.7	-4.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	10.2	-0.3	9.1	4.4	14.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.0	33.0	19.5	-3.7	52.9	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	28.7	31.2	24.9	13.5	3.7	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.9	5.2	3.7	1.1	2.1	3.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.4	7.7	3.4	0.2	-0.1	-2.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including activities of households (NACE T).

Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	12,365	24,240	41,051	54,853	58,856	48,783
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12.2	8.4	9.2	7.0	7.5	6.7
B Fishing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6
D Manufacturing	24.3	25.3	24.0	23.1	22.2	22.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	5.0	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.3
F Construction	6.3	6.7	9.6	10.2	10.5	8.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.2	9.3	12.1	12.9	13.0	12.5
H Hotels and restaurants	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
I Transport, storage and communication	9.0	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.9	7.7
J Financial intermediation	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	4.1	4.7	6.3	7.9	8.0	9.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6
M Education	4.3	5.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9
N Health and social work	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4
O Other community, social and personal services	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.3	87.1	90.4	89.9	90.4	89.1
FISIM	-1.8	-1.1	-3.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.5	14.0	12.7	12.3	12.1	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.0	1.7	-3.9
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	2.4	2.4	-4.2	2.9	-3.5
B Fishing	.	11.1	1.5	-10.2	-12.1	-18.5
C Mining and quarrying	.	6.9	9.2	-0.6	41.9	-7.8
D Manufacturing	.	14.4	10.8	-5.1	0.6	-6.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.2	13.5	0.6	3.2	-2.2
F Construction	.	18.8	15.3	7.0	-1.1	-9.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	15.1	12.3	10.4	6.8	-1.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	12.3	11.8	11.3	1.7	-8.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	4.5	9.6	1.3	3.1	-4.9
J Financial intermediation	.	5.9	7.1	-6.2	-1.1	5.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	16.2	3.5	5.0	-0.3	-0.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.2	1.6	-3.4	-3.6	0.6
M Education	.	4.6	-0.5	-3.1	-2.2	-1.0
N Health and social work	.	2.8	2.6	-1.0	1.2	2.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	4.4	11.7	3.5	2.1	-5.0
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	6.4	9.7	8.7	0.7	2.0	-4.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.5	7.7	1.6	3.4	-0.1	-3.0

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

**Table III.1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,026	12,959	13,674	13,960	14,653
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.4
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.6
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.7	85.3	84.8	84.6
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	17.3	17.7	17.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	15.8	-12.7	9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-3.5	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	5.0	4.3	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	11.7	-8.7	-0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	-5.2	7.5	-0.8
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	-1.4	7.7	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	0.4	2.1	3.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	4.6	8.7	4.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	-0.9	-1.4	5.7
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	1.9	-0.4	1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.7	2.0	2.5	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	-6.4	4.4	7.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	4.9	16.5	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
P Education	.	.	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.0	0.7	2.9	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	4.1	13.1	5.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	-3.7	5.5	-3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	0.9	2.4	1.0	3.2

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy.

Table III/1.4 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,011	42,762	45,286
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.0	7.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	.
C Manufacturing	12.1	13.6	11.4	12.6	13.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	.
F Construction	4.3	5.1	6.2	4.2	3.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.1	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.1	.
H Transportation and storage	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	.
J Information and communication	2.8	3.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	5.0	6.8	6.1	6.3	.
L Real estate activities	10.1	8.9	10.6	9.8	9.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	6.3	5.1	5.6	6.1	.
P Education	5.2	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	.
S Other service activities	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.7	85.6	85.6	85.9	86.8	.
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.2	15.0	13.1	13.9	13.2	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	7.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.9	-8.5	-6.5	3.2	5.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	-4.4	13.3	4.8	9.1	-0.5	.
C Manufacturing	17.9	7.7	-3.8	-3.3	8.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.9	-10.3	0.6	6.6	-20.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	22.7	2.2	5.1	2.1	8.4	.
F Construction	0.8	9.8	-18.2	1.1	-2.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.7	16.4	15.9	0.8	-6.0	.
H Transportation and storage	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.5	12.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	10.0	11.3	18.5	13.1	.
J Information and communication	20.3	-3.4	3.8	1.9	1.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	29.8	4.4	-1.4	-0.4	.
L Real estate activities	-2.1	10.2	4.9	-2.0	0.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	11.3	7.8	1.8	1.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.3	1.3	-27.8	4.4	3.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.1	10.0	-8.1	1.3	5.5	.
P Education	8.9	2.6	-8.5	-4.7	16.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-2.0	2.5	12.8	5.4	-4.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.0	13.1	-7.7	-5.4	-9.2	.
S Other service activities	6.5	2.5	5.0	9.8	17.5	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.3	6.7	0.1	1.1	1.8	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-0.5	2.5	0.0	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,582	36,508	45,004	43,487	42,978	43,847
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5	
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.4	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	
F Construction	4.1	6.6	5.8	4.5	4.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	
H Transportation and storage	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.4	
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9	
P Education	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Gross value added at basic prices	83.3	84.6	85.5	84.3	84.5	
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.7	15.4	14.5	15.7	15.5	16.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.5	-6.6	-0.6	-4.4	
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-6.6	-10.6	
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.9	-2.9	-3.6	3.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.3	10.5	6.2	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-0.5	-0.4	2.6	
F Construction	-2.2	10.2	-15.7	-4.4	-4.2	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	6.9	-3.4	-1.0	0.6	
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.1	-1.4	-3.9	0.4	
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-2.6	4.1	0.4	
J Information and communication	3.5	5.7	-1.9	-1.4	-1.2	
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.5	9.8	4.0	-1.6	-0.2	
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	-0.4	-0.2	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.8	-5.0	0.3	0.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.1	-1.5	
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	-0.9	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.0	-1.2	-0.7	1.1	
S Other service activities	3.7	3.8	-2.6	-0.7	4.3	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-10.9	-11.6	
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	5.0	3.3	-0.8	-3.1	3.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	157,742	156,660	166,964
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
C Manufacturing	23.7	23.1	21.2	22.2	24.2	24.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.8
H Transportation and storage	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.4	90.5	90.6	89.5	90.4	89.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.6	9.5	9.4	10.5	9.6	10.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7	4.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	10.3	-16.3	-2.4	8.1	5.9
B Mining and quarrying	-3.7	-13.8	-3.8	-19.6	31.0	-3.1
C Manufacturing	9.9	15.5	11.2	-2.7	6.2	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.0	4.4	-6.9	-8.2	-6.0	-23.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.1	-10.6	-22.1	-14.2	2.7	5.5
F Construction	-7.6	2.8	4.0	1.3	2.0	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	15.2	8.5	0.0	8.6	6.4
H Transportation and storage	1.3	-1.7	0.4	-1.3	-3.7	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.2	-21.1	-4.0	-1.2	-3.1	5.1
J Information and communication	8.6	14.9	-0.3	3.3	8.5	8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.2	-1.5	0.3	9.2	-1.4	-5.2
L Real estate activities	12.8	6.6	1.4	1.9	3.2	4.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	4.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	7.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	-3.5	-4.8	8.0	-0.2	9.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.2	1.3	2.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.8
P Education	4.8	2.5	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	1.2	7.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.6	-1.1	-5.1	0.8	3.6	3.3
S Other service activities	-6.4	-7.2	2.6	-3.4	-0.6	-1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	3.5	7.2	-6.8	8.5	5.4	9.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	6.6	2.9	-0.5	3.4	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.9	4.9	-3.2	-0.4	-3.1	10.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.7 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,717	18,890	19,758	20,252
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
C Manufacturing	15.5	14.7	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
F Construction	5.3	7.6	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.3	12.7	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.2
H Transportation and storage	9.4	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
J Information and communication	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
L Real estate activities	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.7	5.0	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.3
P Education	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.5	87.5	87.6	87.0	86.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.0	-0.9	10.2	1.7	11.2	6.9
B Mining and quarrying	16.0	4.0	23.9	1.2	1.1	-2.0
C Manufacturing	20.8	9.7	18.7	2.9	6.4	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.5	5.0	4.6	22.5	18.6	-0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.4	-5.5	3.6	-4.9	3.1	-10.8
F Construction	24.8	25.3	-3.7	-10.7	-6.0	-3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.7	4.8	6.8	3.8	2.7	1.4
H Transportation and storage	5.9	5.0	6.4	-2.7	-3.5	-6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.4	21.0	11.1	0.1	-3.1	-6.0
J Information and communication	9.4	12.9	-2.7	15.7	8.2	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	32.5	-9.8	-7.2	5.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	6.0	8.5	-1.9	-2.7	-3.2	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.4	10.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.4	28.1	2.0	3.7	-9.1	-0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.8	2.0
P Education	1.3	2.6	-2.5	0.7	-1.0	-1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	3.5	-0.6	0.5	2.9	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.0	16.0	-0.5	10.4	4.8	3.1
S Other service activities	2.7	-1.1	-0.8	7.9	-2.6	-2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.8	9.4	3.8	1.5	2.0	0.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.6	9.4	-6.5	0.7	8.9	6.2

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	51,229	90,590	98,323	101,483	104,953	109,674
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	19.1	18.9	18.3	19.0	19.7	20.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
F Construction	4.4	4.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.7
H Transportation and storage	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
J Information and communication	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.1
L Real estate activities	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.0
P Education	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.3	86.1	84.6	84.3	84.3	83.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.7	13.9	15.4	15.7	15.7	16.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.0	-5.7	-22.1	14.7	17.0	-5.1
B Mining and quarrying	-8.0	15.6	-29.3	9.4	7.0	-23.2
C Manufacturing	3.6	5.9	10.5	-2.1	6.5	8.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.6	-16.0	-5.6	-6.7	4.0	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	3.3	-5.1	-3.6	7.6
F Construction	10.0	10.7	-9.8	6.1	10.5	1.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	8.3	-0.4	7.5	4.2	4.7
H Transportation and storage	2.2	4.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	1.0	-7.2	4.1	3.4	3.9
J Information and communication	6.7	6.8	1.1	4.3	4.0	1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	10.4	4.0	-5.5	-5.0	-3.0	0.2
L Real estate activities	0.7	5.8	-1.5	0.8	0.0	2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	4.2	3.3	5.8	4.7	0.2
N Administrative and support service activities	9.6	7.8	-0.4	1.3	6.5	7.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.8	0.3	3.6	9.2	2.2	2.6
P Education	2.6	0.8	0.4	1.5	-6.2	-1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	7.1	8.7	-3.1	6.8	3.9	-3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	6.9	10.6	8.1	12.1	3.5
S Other service activities	-2.1	3.3	-5.2	-2.5	3.1	-4.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	14.6	-11.4	55.5	-9.8	-5.3	45.2
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.4	0.7	2.8	4.2	3.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	0.5	-1.4	3.0	3.4

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	178,134	166,635	166,331
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	15.2	15.1	12.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
F Construction	.	.	7.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	15.0	16.0	17.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
J Information and communication	.	.	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.6	8.4	8.3	9.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
P Education	.	.	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	2.7	2.8	3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	96.8	91.4	92.4	94.9
FISIM	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	6.2	5.3	8.6	7.6	5.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	6.0	4.2	1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.6	11.2	1.3	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.1	3.5	0.1	-2.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	13.6	2.9	1.6	0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.8	0.9	2.6	-1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.5	-10.9	-5.3	-9.9
F Construction	.	.	2.4	3.5	4.6	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	12.1	8.1	0.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.4	7.7	7.2	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	21.9	3.9	6.2	4.7
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	12.8	8.1	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-12.3	11.3	5.0	2.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	2.0	4.4	2.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.6	2.6	2.4	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.2	1.2	7.4	4.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.4	2.6	2.6	4.2
P Education	.	.	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.0	1.3	2.4	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.7	9.8	6.8	8.1
S Other service activities	.	.	23.7	0.1	2.4	6.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	5.3	-9.8	1.5	-0.4
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	6.2	5.6	3.9	1.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	6.5	10.3	7.1	-7.5

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.10 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,327	5,567	5,772
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	13.6	12.0	11.9	11.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.1	11.0	10.3	10.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
J Information and communication	.	.	0.8	1.0	2.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	9.9	9.3	9.0	.
P Education	.	.	2.8	3.1	3.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.4	1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.8	83.3	82.9	81.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	16.2	16.7	17.1	18.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	3.4	1.2	4.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.4	1.4	0.8	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	40.7	15.3	4.0	3.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	1.8	6.5	-1.3	5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.0	7.6	1.2	8.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.4	40.2	4.3	33.4
F Construction	.	.	-9.7	2.6	-6.1	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	4.4	8.1	4.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.0	16.0	-0.4	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	28.4	-2.5	4.8	14.2
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	-1.7	116.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.6	4.9	4.4	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.0	4.1	-2.0	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.3	4.7	0.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-4.7	-3.3	0.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.0	1.6	-7.2	.
P Education	.	.	2.6	0.9	3.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	1.8	10.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	223.8	15.7	13.6	.
S Other service activities	.	.	44.1	-21.8	9.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	3.5	4.6	1.9	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.0	-2.0	-2.0	9.9

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.11 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8,609	13,726	17,789	22,816	23,608	24,349
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	13.7	11.5	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.8	5.9	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.8	14.7	13.9	12.5	12.4	12.3
H Transportation and storage	10.6	11.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
J Information and communication	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.1
L Real estate activities	5.8	8.4	9.1	11.2	11.7	11.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6
P Education	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	88.9	89.4	88.8	88.6	88.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.8	2.9	2.1	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.5	8.3	-4.0	1.2	2.6	1.5
B Mining and quarrying	3.6	34.1	5.9	7.1	-10.0	6.4
C Manufacturing	6.7	5.1	14.2	-1.2	2.8	4.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.5	-1.8	8.5	0.5	-5.5	-0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-41.7	-4.2	-32.0	2.4	1.0	5.0
F Construction	9.0	14.6	-34.2	4.3	4.8	-1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.0	22.1	-2.1	3.4	3.3	4.1
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	13.8	-4.9	0.2	2.4	-0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	9.2	17.7	3.2	10.5	2.3	7.6
J Information and communication	56.8	7.2	1.7	7.8	-4.7	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	23.3	-13.7	0.1	11.5	1.3
L Real estate activities	1.6	-1.1	-3.5	5.1	1.4	2.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	29.2	-11.7	-2.5	-6.1	-1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.1	21.0	1.7	6.4	-5.8	5.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.9	4.0	-8.5	1.7	1.5	2.4
P Education	-2.8	2.7	-6.1	1.9	4.1	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.8	-4.3	4.5	6.5	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.1	23.2	3.9	5.4	1.0	5.0
S Other service activities	12.1	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-10.1	16.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-57.1	-5.0	79.5	-24.7	-3.7	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.2	10.9	-4.4	2.3	1.7	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.5	9.3	1.6	7.4	5.3	4.3

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.12 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	35,002	36,590	37,331
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	18.2	16.9	17.6	17.3	17.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
F Construction	5.3	7.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.7	16.5	16.4
H Transportation and storage	7.5	8.6	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
J Information and communication	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9
L Real estate activities	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.5
P Education	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
S Other service activities	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.9	90.5	89.9	90.5	90.3	89.9
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.1	9.5	10.1	9.5	9.7	10.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	1.8	-6.8	-3.4	3.5	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	17.2	-9.8	9.6	5.1	2.6	-13.1
C Manufacturing	12.4	9.3	8.9	4.6	4.4	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	-0.7	-4.0	-6.2	-2.1	-1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	-0.6	2.6	2.6	5.9	-4.8
F Construction	-14.4	17.3	-6.2	9.5	13.9	-0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.4	12.2	0.8	3.3	2.7	4.0
H Transportation and storage	5.7	11.0	11.4	4.5	3.8	-1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.4	5.8	-5.1	3.5	3.4	5.9
J Information and communication	-6.8	4.5	2.4	6.7	2.5	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	-4.6	10.0	3.3	-0.9	3.2
L Real estate activities	2.9	2.3	-1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	9.5	-3.4	5.0	3.9	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	14.8	20.3	-1.0	9.5	4.2	8.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.3	4.2	-1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1
P Education	-0.2	2.7	-3.8	-0.4	-0.5	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	1.1	4.4	-1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	3.9	-6.7	5.8	5.4	3.9
S Other service activities	20.0	-5.8	-6.2	10.0	2.5	-4.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.5	16.1	-0.4	0.4	-2.4	-1.2
Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.13 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,150	8,562	9,061
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.4	.	.
C Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.9	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.8	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	.	.
F Construction	5.6	5.3	5.6	7.1	6.9	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	11.1	11.0	13.6	.	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	.	.
J Information and communication	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.0
L Real estate activities	14.1	14.0	12.9	12.0	11.4	11.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.3	7.7	5.8	.	.
P Education	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	.	.
S Other service activities	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	84.3	85.9	86.3	87.0	86.8	87.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.7	14.1	13.7	13.0	13.2	12.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	8.6	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-19.4	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	9.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-2.5	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-6.9	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	12.8	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	11.8	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.3	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	28.4	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	4.8	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.4	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-1.3	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	13.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.1	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-20.6	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	6.9	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	9.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	10.8	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	17.6	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-10.3	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	3.9	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-3.4	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.14 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,362	3,458	3,625
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
F Construction	.	.	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.1	6.5	6.6	7.6
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5
P Education	.	.	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.5	82.1	81.0	82.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.3	16.5	17.9	19.0	17.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	13.6	1.8	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-6.9	-0.1	3.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	6.5	-2.1	6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	38.7	-2.4	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-6.0	4.4	-0.1
F Construction	.	.	.	1.2	2.2	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	4.2	2.6	4.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	4.6	1.6	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	2.7	1.9	16.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-4.7	0.4	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-3.5	6.0	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.4	2.2	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	3.0	3.4	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	14.4	7.1	-0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	2.7
P Education	.	.	.	1.4	0.8	-0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.2	2.5	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	3.7	2.6	3.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	4.2	7.4	5.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	4.1	1.9	3.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	0.9	1.4	1.5

1) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

Table III/1.15 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	186,376	246,201	361,744	394,602	410,856	427,737
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
C Manufacturing	.	16.1	15.6	15.9	16.8	17.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
F Construction	.	6.7	7.5	6.6	7.0	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.4	17.0	17.1	15.8	15.7
H Transportation and storage	.	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
J Information and communication	.	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.5
L Real estate activities	.	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
P Education	.	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	87.9	88.1	88.8	88.7	88.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.6	1.3	3.3	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.6	-6.8	9.1	0.7	-1.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	-2.0	-3.4	3.1	-7.0	2.7
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	8.8	0.2	7.9	7.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.4	15.4	-0.1	-4.7	-1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	5.3	-0.8	3.4	4.7
F Construction	.	5.3	4.9	-5.1	9.0	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.3	5.2	0.1	-1.1	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	7.2	-1.3	2.8	0.0	0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	10.5	4.1	5.9	10.1	2.5
J Information and communication	.	-3.1	1.1	4.4	6.2	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.3	-2.8	14.4	9.4	6.2
L Real estate activities	.	1.4	6.7	0.7	5.1	2.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.4	-2.2	3.2	5.2	1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-4.3	8.7	5.8	2.6	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.5	-2.0	0.2	-0.1	3.2
P Education	.	1.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.8	0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.4	8.9	6.2	5.1	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-0.8	-7.1	-14.9	-1.1	0.8
S Other service activities	.	4.4	8.0	2.0	6.8	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	5.7	-39.5	2.2	-21.5	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	3.4	3.5	1.3	3.3	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	4.5	4.7	0.6	3.4	5.3

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.16 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	144,253	150,357	160,353
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.8	8.4	5.6	5.4	4.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	.
C Manufacturing	19.8	21.0	21.3	20.3	20.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	.
F Construction	5.2	6.9	9.0	7.0	6.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	9.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	.
H Transportation and storage	5.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.3	.
J Information and communication	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.0	2.0	2.4	3.9	3.6	.
L Real estate activities	7.3	7.4	8.5	7.9	8.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.8	.
P Education	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.3	4.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	.
S Other service activities	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.1	88.5	87.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.1	11.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	12.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.5	3.1	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-16.9	-17.0	9.5	33.7	4.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	15.0	-29.7	-35.0	.
C Manufacturing	5.5	2.9	8.7	7.9	6.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.9	-13.1	-4.0	8.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.2	5.9	91.0	-8.7	-29.7	.
F Construction	4.2	11.3	-3.0	4.4	1.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.7	16.4	29.6	-32.7	11.6	.
H Transportation and storage	1.4	10.0	-8.7	4.1	-5.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.6	-40.7	22.4	-0.5	.
J Information and communication	10.4	2.5	7.1	25.1	7.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	16.3	3.1	-3.1	25.1	-11.1	.
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-26.4	6.6	4.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.1	8.5	6.8	31.6	0.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	19.5	12.3	2.2	16.1	12.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.7	2.2	3.4	-4.3	1.1	.
P Education	7.7	1.8	-2.6	-1.8	-10.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	-15.0	-3.9	50.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-9.4	5.6	-6.9	0.2	-0.8	.
S Other service activities	6.7	5.2	-18.2	-30.7	3.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	3.1	3.7	-1.5	4.1	3.2	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	3.0	-0.6	1.8	6.6

1) According to ESA'10



Table III/1.17 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	281	613	1,150	1,680	1,535	1,192
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9
B Fishing	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	.	9.6	8.3	8.2	7.9	8.7
D Manufacturing	.	15.7	12.8	11.7	11.8	12.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
F Construction	.	4.6	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.7	17.3	14.2	14.0	14.1
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.8	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.6
J Financial intermediation	.	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	8.5	10.6	14.9	14.7	15.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.4	5.2	6.5	7.4	7.3
M Education	.	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
N Health and social work	.	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.4	85.7	86.5	87.0	86.8	89.6
FISIM	-0.8	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.4	14.3	13.5	13.0	13.2	10.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	1.3	0.8	-3.7
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	-12.1	4.8	2.0	3.1
B Fishing	.	-10.9	-9.1	3.2	1.8	-0.7
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	6.6	-3.5	2.0	1.1
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	8.6	4.4	0.6	-5.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	4.0	-1.9	-1.1	-1.4
F Construction	.	10.2	4.4	0.1	-2.8	-7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	5.8	0.4	1.4	-10.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	6.5	2.3	0.1	-5.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	5.5	2.1	-0.8	-1.5
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	0.3	12.0	10.5	-3.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	6.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.8
M Education	.	0.3	-1.8	-2.1	1.9	-4.1
N Health and social work	.	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.4
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.8	2.1	-0.1	-2.3	-1.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	1.8	1.5	1.4
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	4.1	1.3	0.9	-3.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	7.3	1.0	-0.3	-6.8

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/1.18 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	34,263	33,319	33,484
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.3	10.0	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
C Manufacturing	23.6	14.4	13.6	16.1	15.7	15.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
F Construction	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.6	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.2
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
L Real estate activities	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
S Other service activities	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	92.0	83.4	83.4	84.2	83.3	82.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.0	16.6	16.6	15.8	16.7	17.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	2.6	-1.8	0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-12.2	-4.8	6.4	20.9	2.0	-7.7
B Mining and quarrying	-1.1	1.4	18.0	1.3	-23.3	10.5
C Manufacturing	28.4	0.0	-0.3	5.7	-2.1	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-44.9	1.2	-4.6	13.0	-28.8	9.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-14.7	7.6	12.8	-0.8	1.2	-1.4
F Construction	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-3.9	-1.5	20.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.7	36.6	-3.0	1.5	0.7	2.1
H Transportation and storage	13.1	4.8	7.1	7.6	2.8	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.1	9.8	-2.3	-8.1	-2.4	6.2
J Information and communication	1.7	13.2	3.2	-0.1	-3.9	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	19.6	1.9	-9.5	-2.8	2.3
L Real estate activities	13.3	5.9	0.2	1.0	-1.3	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.8	4.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.3	0.4
N Administrative and support service activities	27.0	40.7	6.2	-4.3	0.0	-2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	-0.8
P Education	0.7	-6.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	-0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	10.8	3.9	-0.8	0.2	0.7	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.2	-10.3	1.0	-2.0	1.2	-2.2
S Other service activities	27.4	3.4	-4.3	-4.5	2.7	-0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	44.3	0.8	0.6	7.6	-0.3
Gross value added at basic prices	7.5	4.8	0.8	3.3	-2.0	0.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	9.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.8	0.9

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.19 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	22,347	39,348	67,577	74,170	75,946	78,686
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.6	4.0	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
C Manufacturing	21.4	20.9	18.9	18.4	19.8	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
F Construction	6.4	5.8	8.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	13.4	13.6	12.0	11.7	11.4
H Transportation and storage	6.9	5.6	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
J Information and communication	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9
L Real estate activities	7.0	6.0	6.2	8.0	5.9	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.4
P Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5
S Other service activities	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.8	90.8	91.0	90.5	90.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.2	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	1.2	6.8	5.0	1.5	2.6	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.0	-14.8	18.6	17.1	-13.5
B Mining and quarrying	-20.0	7.5	-13.7	0.1	-4.0	11.7
C Manufacturing	13.2	10.8	26.8	-0.1	16.3	13.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.9	-22.0	0.7	-11.6	10.0	-13.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.2	6.2	1.3	12.4	-14.4	1.7
F Construction	5.2	8.1	-5.8	-12.2	-0.4	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.9	14.2	1.0	-4.0	-4.3	-3.1
H Transportation and storage	-14.0	-2.2	6.7	-1.8	24.7	15.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	5.8	-5.1	-2.5	-6.0	3.1
J Information and communication	-15.5	7.1	0.5	-6.0	-7.9	1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-33.8	15.3	5.9	4.4	10.1	11.6
L Real estate activities	19.3	-10.8	0.2	28.0	-27.1	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.7	10.4	5.8	1.4	13.9	-1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	57.4	8.6	1.7	13.0	-15.1	4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.6	8.7	7.1	3.2	-9.8	-2.1
P Education	-6.6	4.8	-2.3	4.4	-3.0	-1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.4	-4.9	0.7	2.2	-0.8	5.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.3	59.6	2.4	-0.8	6.6	7.7
S Other service activities	34.5	2.7	1.2	2.8	-4.3	3.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.4	5.6	5.2	1.1	2.2	3.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	16.6	3.1	5.2	6.7	7.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.20 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,917	37,332	38,570
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	21.8	20.7	17.6	19.4	19.9	20.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
F Construction	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
J Information and communication	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
L Real estate activities	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1
P Education	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.4	87.9	87.1	86.2	86.3	86.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.6	12.1	12.9	13.8	13.7	13.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	-1.1	3.1	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-5.6	1.6	-0.8	15.9	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	-6.7	3.3	2.2	-7.1	1.1	-0.9
C Manufacturing	9.4	4.1	7.3	-0.4	5.3	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.2	5.5	3.9	2.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-5.6	-7.7
F Construction	-1.0	3.4	-18.2	-8.7	9.2	-1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.7	6.2	-2.2	-0.1	4.0	5.3
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.8	9.3	-0.5	2.9	5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	1.0	1.5	2.6	5.0
J Information and communication	5.0	12.2	3.4	0.8	3.4	7.8
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	11.3	-0.5	-2.0	-1.3	-4.8
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.2	1.6	0.5	1.4	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	1.2	4.7	1.5	5.1	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	8.3	-3.3	18.0	9.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	2.9	2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-0.3
P Education	3.3	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.0	3.9	0.6	-1.2	1.5	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.8	1.4	0.2	1.8	2.1
S Other service activities	-14.0	1.1	-5.0	-1.6	1.4	7.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.4	3.4	2.4	-0.4	0.8	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	3.9	1.3	-0.8	3.8	2.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.1	0.7	-3.2	-1.5	2.6

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.21 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	289,941	386,937	550,363	618,626	601,468	645,394
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.4	8.4	7.4	7.1	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
C Manufacturing	19.9	17.1	15.5	15.3	15.8	15.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	12.3	10.9	12.0	11.9	11.6
H Transportation and storage	10.2	11.4	11.1	11.9	11.9	11.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
J Information and communication	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	7.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
L Real estate activities	8.9	9.5	11.5	9.9	9.8	9.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
P Education	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	93.6	88.1	89.2	88.6	89.0	88.4
FISIM	-4.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.8	13.3	12.5	13.0	12.5	13.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.8	8.4	9.2	4.2	3.0	4.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.1	7.2	2.4	3.5	-2.1	7.0
B Mining and quarrying	-1.0	9.0	4.7	-3.4	5.6	-2.3
C Manufacturing	6.9	8.2	13.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	16.1	7.6	1.3	4.1	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.9	8.0	4.8	4.7	10.8	10.9
F Construction	4.9	9.3	18.3	7.4	2.2	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.5	9.5	13.6	5.1	1.9	2.2
H Transportation and storage	12.2	10.4	11.0	3.9	3.1	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	15.7	0.4	0.3	9.2	2.8	4.6
J Information and communication	4.4	17.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	4.3	13.6	6.8	9.8	7.3	10.0
L Real estate activities	4.8	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	10.9	11.4
N Administrative and support service activities	7.3	10.0	9.3	5.2	5.7	5.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.1	-5.0	0.5	4.3	2.4	2.2
P Education	-0.7	4.3	0.6	4.5	6.5	5.4
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	17.9	1.2	5.3	5.6	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.0	9.5	1.0	2.6	6.9	5.3
S Other service activities	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	6.5	8.5	9.1	4.9	3.4	4.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	10.9	13.1	4.3	2.6	8.3

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on constant prices 1998.

Table III/1.22 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	143,482	100,972	81,699
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	7.4	8.7	10.2	11.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8
C Manufacturing	.	18.5	13.1	11.1	12.2	12.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	.	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6
H Transportation and storage	.	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.5	5.6	4.4	4.4	3.1
L Real estate activities	.	4.5	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8
P Education	.	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.0	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
S Other service activities	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.4	88.5	87.8	87.1	84.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.6	11.5	12.3	12.9	15.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.0	-6.6	-9.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.2	12.6	2.3	-4.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	4.7	-2.9	-15.4	-14.3
C Manufacturing	.	-0.2	4.4	-9.7	-8.6	-13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.3	4.8	-3.6	-8.5	-11.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	36.0	-5.2	-12.3	-10.5
F Construction	.	-11.6	2.2	-11.2	-19.7	-12.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-7.3	7.4	0.5	-13.9	-16.8
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	1.6	0.9	-10.0	-1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.8	19.5	-3.2	-5.6	-4.5
J Information and communication	.	10.0	-2.3	1.8	-1.5	-1.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-10.3	21.0	7.6	-1.8	-27.7
L Real estate activities	.	13.1	7.1	6.7	-1.9	-8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.6	-11.3	10.0	-7.0	-6.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	13.2	3.5	1.3	-6.2	-4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.2	2.3	1.7	6.2	-3.8
P Education	.	0.0	-1.7	1.6	-2.9	-2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	-3.4	-5.2	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	21.9	-11.5	13.3	-6.5	-11.9
S Other service activities	.	9.6	1.0	1.2	-2.2	-24.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.5	4.2	0.6	-6.7	-10.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.5	-3.5	-7.8	-9.1

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.



# III. Structural indicators

## 2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)



Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,625	9,962	10,274
Final consumption expenditure	3,494	5,697	8,031	8,764	9,268	9,338
Household final consumption expenditure	3,116	4,953	6,981	7,654	8,072	8,166
Government final consumption expenditure	366	714	1,004	1,061	1,142	1,116
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	29	46	49	54	56
Gross capital formation	1,164	2,387	2,727	2,700	2,672	2,705
Gross fixed capital formation	1,206	2,455	2,558	2,510	2,449	2,796
Change in inventories	-42	-68	169	190	223	-91
Balance of goods and services	-878	-1,609	-1,851	-1,754	-1,892	-1,772
Exports of goods and services	760	1,490	2,917	2,766	2,812	2,799
Imports of goods and services	1,638	3,099	4,768	4,520	4,705	4,571
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	90	-85	-86	3
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	88.0	89.3	91.1	93.0	90.9
Household final consumption expenditure	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.5	81.0	79.5
Government final consumption expenditure	9.7	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.5	10.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gross capital formation	30.8	36.9	30.3	28.1	26.8	26.3
Gross fixed capital formation	31.9	37.9	28.4	26.1	24.6	27.2
Change in inventories	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	-0.9
Balance of goods and services	-23.2	-24.8	-20.6	-18.2	-19.0	-17.2
Exports of goods and services	20.1	23.0	32.4	28.7	28.2	27.2
Imports of goods and services	43.3	47.9	53.0	47.0	47.2	44.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.8
Final consumption expenditure	4.4	5.4	1.9	2.0	3.4	-0.7
Household final consumption expenditure	6.2	6.4	1.7	1.8	3.0	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-10.0	-1.5	4.0	2.9	6.4	-3.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	5.8	-4.5	3.7	10.0	0.8
Gross capital formation	66.2	7.7	-7.5	-1.8	-2.7	6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	42.6	7.1	-8.5	-2.0	-4.0	12.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	38.9	24.3	17.2	-12.4	1.8	-0.3
Imports of goods and services	49.5	16.2	0.5	-7.9	4.6	-2.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.2 / Belarus: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,365	24,240	41,051	54,853	58,856	48,783
Final consumption expenditure	9,446	17,640	29,255	34,924	38,446	32,099
Household final consumption expenditure	6,785	12,277	22,081	26,900	29,660	24,520
Government final consumption expenditure	2,409	5,038	6,898	7,680	8,419	7,290
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	252	325	276	344	367	289
Gross capital formation	3,141	6,899	16,926	21,557	20,931	14,636
Gross fixed capital formation	3,116	6,428	16,148	20,644	19,946	13,930
Change in inventories	24	471	778	913	985	706
Balance of goods and services	-430	172	-5,604	-1,785	-469	95
Exports of goods and services	8,004	14,495	21,857	33,061	33,487	29,281
Imports of goods and services	8,434	14,323	27,461	34,846	33,956	29,186
Statistical discrepancy	209	-471	474	156	-52	1,954
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.4	72.8	71.3	63.7	65.3	65.8
Household final consumption expenditure	54.9	50.6	53.8	49.0	50.4	50.3
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.8	16.8	14.0	14.3	14.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	25.4	28.5	41.2	39.3	35.6	30.0
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	26.5	39.3	37.6	33.9	28.6
Change in inventories	0.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-3.5	0.7	-13.7	-3.3	-0.8	0.2
Exports of goods and services	64.7	59.8	53.2	60.3	56.9	60.0
Imports of goods and services	68.2	59.1	66.9	63.5	57.7	59.8
Statistical discrepancy	1.7	-1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.1	4.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.0	1.7	-3.9
Final consumption expenditure	7.4	10.7	7.9	7.8	2.9	-1.9
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	15.0	9.5	10.9	4.3	-2.4
Government final consumption expenditure	6.0	0.5	3.1	-2.1	-2.0	-0.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.6	1.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.8	2.6
Gross capital formation	14.7	13.3	18.4	9.3	-5.0	-15.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	19.5	17.5	9.6	-5.3	-15.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.7	-1.6	7.7	-14.6	4.6	1.9
Imports of goods and services	13.4	-2.3	12.2	-4.2	2.0	-11.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/2.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	9,026	12,959	13,674	13,960	14,653
Final consumption expenditure	.	10,480	14,068	14,794	14,951	15,144
Household final consumption expenditure	.	8,444	10,887	11,515	11,673	11,833
Government final consumption expenditure	.	1,950	2,955	3,056	3,110	3,150
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	86	226	223	168	162
Gross capital formation	.	2,455	2,062	2,439	2,625	2,689
Gross fixed capital formation	.	2,449	2,198	2,410	2,676	2,569
Change in inventories	.	7	-136	29	-51	120
Balance of goods and services	.	-3,610	-2,798	-2,788	-3,163	-2,770
Exports of goods and services	.	2,855	3,851	4,620	4,766	5,043
Imports of goods and services	.	6,465	6,649	7,408	7,929	7,813
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-300	-373	-771	-452	-410
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	116.1	108.6	108.2	107.1	103.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	93.6	84.0	84.2	83.6	80.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	21.6	22.8	22.4	22.3	21.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
Gross capital formation	.	27.2	15.9	17.8	18.8	18.4
Gross fixed capital formation	.	27.1	17.0	17.6	19.2	17.5
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	0.8
Balance of goods and services	.	-40.0	-21.6	-20.4	-22.7	-18.9
Exports of goods and services	.	31.6	29.7	33.8	34.1	34.4
Imports of goods and services	.	71.6	51.3	54.2	56.8	53.3
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.3	-2.9	-5.6	-3.2	-2.8
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	3.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	0.4	-0.3	1.3	1.5
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.7
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	1.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	0.2	-8.9	-23.9	-2.9
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-15.9	-2.8	8.3	3.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-11.1	-1.0	11.7	-3.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	16.2	13.9	7.8	4.4	6.3
Imports of goods and services	.	7.9	2.5	-0.2	8.0	0.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy etc.

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).

Table III/2.4 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,306	23,853	38,231	42,011	42,762	45,286
Final consumption expenditure	12,325	20,712	30,692	33,218	33,999	35,623
Household final consumption expenditure	9,403	16,253	24,243	25,902	26,569	28,035
Government final consumption expenditure	2,866	4,369	6,299	7,136	7,211	7,305
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	91	150	180	219	284
Gross capital formation	2,745	6,663	8,628	8,965	9,166	9,596
Gross fixed capital formation	2,410	6,170	8,491	8,879	9,026	9,516
Change in inventories	335	494	137	87	140	80
Balance of goods and services	-765	-3,523	-1,089	-172	-403	67
Exports of goods and services	5,218	10,224	19,184	27,161	27,801	29,032
Imports of goods and services	5,983	13,747	20,273	27,334	28,204	28,965
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.2	86.8	80.3	79.1	79.5	78.7
Household final consumption expenditure	65.7	68.1	63.4	61.7	62.1	61.9
Government final consumption expenditure	20.0	18.3	16.5	17.0	16.9	16.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Gross capital formation	19.2	27.9	22.6	21.3	21.4	21.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	25.9	22.2	21.1	21.1	21.0
Change in inventories	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-14.8	-2.8	-0.4	-0.9	0.1
Exports of goods and services	36.5	42.9	50.2	64.7	65.0	64.1
Imports of goods and services	41.8	57.6	53.0	65.1	66.0	64.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.9	7.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.6
Final consumption expenditure	6.2	5.9	1.5	-1.9	2.2	3.8
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	7.5	1.3	-2.5	2.7	4.3
Government final consumption expenditure	4.0	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.2	-4.0	29.9	-0.9	8.3	27.9
Gross capital formation	9.2	24.1	-17.6	-3.3	4.4	2.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	26.7	-17.7	0.3	3.4	2.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	9.1	11.0	9.6	3.1	5.7
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	14.3	-0.9	4.3	5.2	5.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.5 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,582	36,508	45,004	43,487	42,978	43,847
Final consumption expenditure	19,549	28,549	35,586	34,977	34,143	34,400
Household final consumption expenditure	14,179	21,582	26,099	25,813	25,072	25,316
Government final consumption expenditure	5,031	6,684	9,058	8,729	8,629	8,637
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	338	282	429	436	442	448
Gross capital formation	4,752	10,200	9,608	8,308	7,974	8,241
Gross fixed capital formation	4,704	9,276	9,574	8,611	8,356	8,546
Change in inventories	48	924	35	-302	-383	-306
Balance of goods and services	-719	-2,240	-190	201	861	1,206
Exports of goods and services	8,609	14,346	16,983	18,712	19,953	21,912
Imports of goods and services	9,327	16,587	17,174	18,511	19,092	20,706
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.9	78.2	79.1	80.4	79.4	78.5
Household final consumption expenditure	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.4	58.3	57.7
Government final consumption expenditure	21.3	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	20.2	27.9	21.4	19.1	18.6	18.8
Gross fixed capital formation	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.8	19.4	19.5
Change in inventories	0.2	2.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-6.1	-0.4	0.5	2.0	2.8
Exports of goods and services	36.5	39.3	37.7	43.0	46.4	50.0
Imports of goods and services	39.6	45.4	38.2	42.6	44.4	47.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	3.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	0.8
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-1.5	-1.9	-1.6	1.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.1	-1.6	0.3	-0.8	-0.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-2.4	4.5	1.0	1.9
Gross capital formation	-2.3	6.5	-14.3	-0.4	-3.8	2.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	3.9	-15.2	1.4	-2.8	1.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.5	4.6	6.2	3.1	7.6	10.1
Imports of goods and services	7.0	5.2	-2.5	3.1	4.6	9.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,649	109,394	156,370	157,742	156,660	166,964
Final consumption expenditure	46,889	74,910	109,032	109,740	106,145	111,052
Household final consumption expenditure	33,459	51,866	75,935	76,853	74,240	77,332
Government final consumption expenditure	12,980	22,313	32,023	31,794	30,838	32,614
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	1,093	1,067	1,106
Gross capital formation	20,995	31,909	42,492	38,910	40,544	45,677
Gross fixed capital formation	20,449	30,952	42,161	39,534	39,369	43,920
Change in inventories	546	957	331	-624	1,175	1,757
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	9,092	9,971	10,235
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	121,258	129,316	138,506
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	112,166	119,346	128,270
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.7	69.6	67.8	66.5
Household final consumption expenditure	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.7	47.4	46.3
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.4	20.5	20.2	19.7	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	31.5	29.2	27.2	24.7	25.9	27.4
Gross fixed capital formation	30.7	28.3	27.0	25.1	25.1	26.3
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.1
Balance of goods and services	-1.9	2.4	3.1	5.8	6.4	6.1
Exports of goods and services	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.9	82.5	83.0
Imports of goods and services	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.1	76.2	76.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7	4.5
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.7
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.0	2.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.4	16.5	-1.1	4.1	4.0	0.6
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.4	-5.1	8.6	9.9
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	-2.6	4.0	8.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.9	0.2	8.7	7.7
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.9	0.1	10.0	8.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.7 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,171	11,262	14,717	18,890	19,758	20,252
Final consumption expenditure	4,556	8,070	10,650	13,313	13,942	14,710
Household final consumption expenditure	3,311	6,046	7,480	9,465	9,818	10,267
Government final consumption expenditure	1,180	1,887	2,961	3,567	3,818	4,106
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	65	136	209	281	306	338
Gross capital formation	1,780	3,737	3,131	5,294	5,356	5,011
Gross fixed capital formation	1,642	3,705	3,125	5,206	4,814	4,790
Change in inventories	137	32	6	89	542	222
Balance of goods and services	-200	-575	935	364	695	840
Exports of goods and services	3,803	7,423	11,049	15,956	16,411	16,057
Imports of goods and services	4,003	7,997	10,114	15,591	15,715	15,217
Statistical discrepancy	35	30	.	-81	-236	-310
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	73.8	71.7	72.4	70.5	70.6	72.6
Household final consumption expenditure	53.7	53.7	50.8	50.1	49.7	50.7
Government final consumption expenditure	19.1	16.8	20.1	18.9	19.3	20.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Gross capital formation	28.8	33.2	21.3	28.0	27.1	24.7
Gross fixed capital formation	26.6	32.9	21.2	27.6	24.4	23.7
Change in inventories	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	-5.1	6.4	1.9	3.5	4.1
Exports of goods and services	61.6	65.9	75.1	84.5	83.1	79.3
Imports of goods and services	64.9	71.0	68.7	82.5	79.5	75.1
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.3	.	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.6	9.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
Final consumption expenditure	4.3	7.8	-1.2	3.3	3.1	4.4
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	9.4	-1.6	3.7	3.2	4.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.0	-0.4	1.9	2.7	3.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.5	5.3	-0.7	6.5	7.9	10.1
Gross capital formation	17.0	6.9	6.6	-2.8	0.8	-9.0
Gross fixed capital formation	13.6	15.3	-2.7	-2.8	-8.1	-3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-6.9	19.9	24.0	2.3	3.1	-0.6
Imports of goods and services	-5.4	16.7	21.2	3.2	2.2	-1.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.8 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,229	90,590	98,323	101,483	104,953	109,674
Final consumption expenditure	38,588	69,577	72,713	72,984	73,681	76,086
Household final consumption expenditure	27,067	48,028	49,953	51,225	50,955	52,275
Government final consumption expenditure	10,790	20,091	21,253	20,037	21,003	21,973
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	732	1,458	1,506	1,721	1,723	1,838
Gross capital formation	14,507	23,064	20,366	21,393	23,987	23,815
Gross fixed capital formation	13,039	21,625	20,006	21,249	22,883	23,764
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	1,468	1,438	360	144	1,104	51
Balance of goods and services	-1,866	-2,051	5,244	7,107	7,286	9,773
Exports of goods and services	34,231	56,888	80,869	87,275	93,047	99,504
Imports of goods and services	36,098	58,939	75,625	80,169	85,761	89,731
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.8	74.0	71.9	70.2	69.4
Household final consumption expenditure	52.8	53.0	50.8	50.5	48.5	47.7
Government final consumption expenditure	21.1	22.2	21.6	19.7	20.0	20.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7
Gross capital formation	28.3	25.5	20.7	21.1	22.9	21.7
Gross fixed capital formation	25.5	23.9	20.3	20.9	21.8	21.7
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0
Balance of goods and services	-3.6	-2.3	5.3	7.0	6.9	8.9
Exports of goods and services	66.8	62.8	82.2	86.0	88.7	90.7
Imports of goods and services	70.5	65.1	76.9	79.0	81.7	81.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.4	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.1
Final consumption expenditure	2.7	3.0	-2.1	1.3	3.0	2.7
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	2.8	-2.8	0.2	2.5	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.2	-0.4	4.1	4.5	1.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	6.2	-1.1	2.2	1.9	5.0
Gross capital formation	6.5	-2.2	4.8	5.8	9.8	-2.5
Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	3.6	-9.5	9.8	9.9	1.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	24.9	12.9	11.3	4.2	9.8	7.7
Imports of goods and services	23.1	7.8	10.2	4.5	10.9	6.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.



Table III/2.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	45,887	111,491	178,134	166,635	166,331
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	28,039	62,650	107,005	98,602	104,636
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	22,281	49,681	87,172	78,983	83,375
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	5,162	12,055	18,122	17,813	19,349
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	597	914	1,711	1,806	1,913
Gross capital formation	3,509	14,211	28,289	43,767	42,976	46,097
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	12,832	27,123	38,980	35,920	37,736
Change in inventories	159	1,379	1,166	4,787	7,056	8,360
Balance of goods and services	1,452	3,958	15,999	21,067	22,848	6,273
Exports of goods and services	10,949	24,409	49,328	68,790	65,557	47,332
Imports of goods and services	9,498	20,451	33,329	47,723	42,709	41,059
Statistical discrepancy	76	-322	4,553	6,295	2,210	9,326
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	56.2	60.1	59.2	62.9
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	44.6	48.9	47.4	50.1
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.7	11.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	25.4	24.6	25.8	27.7
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	24.3	21.9	21.6	22.7
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.0	2.7	4.2	5.0
Balance of goods and services	7.5	8.6	14.4	11.8	13.7	3.8
Exports of goods and services	56.6	53.2	44.2	38.6	39.3	28.5
Imports of goods and services	49.1	44.6	29.9	26.8	25.6	24.7
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	-0.7	4.1	3.5	1.3	5.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	9.7	8.9	2.8	1.8
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.5
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	2.7	1.7	9.8	3.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	-6.0	13.2	15.8	2.7
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.0	6.7	8.6	6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	3.8	5.5	4.4	4.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	0.4	3.1	2.7	-2.5	-4.2
Imports of goods and services	28.0	12.1	2.9	7.8	-4.0	-0.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,327	5,567	5,772
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,539	5,855	5,939
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,652	4,926	5,024
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	864	910	895
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	23	19	19
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,471	1,435	1,588
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,323	1,294	1,480
Change in inventories	.	129	149	148	141	108
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,684	-1,723	-1,755
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	927	1,092	1,119
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,611	2,814	2,874
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	104.0	105.2	102.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	87.3	88.5	87.1
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	16.2	16.4	15.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	27.6	25.8	27.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	24.8	23.2	25.6
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.9
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-31.6	-30.9	-30.4
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	17.4	19.6	19.4
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	49.0	50.5	49.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	3.4	1.2	4.0
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.2
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	2.0	4.9	3.3
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	3.3	-2.5	-3.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	-1.5	-18.7	3.7
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	-0.3	-5.0	10.7
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	-0.2	-3.3	10.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	2.5	16.7	2.7
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	-1.5	8.4	3.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.11 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,609	13,726	17,789	22,816	23,608	24,349
Final consumption expenditure	7,169	10,882	14,614	18,094	18,602	19,259
Household final consumption expenditure	5,369	8,260	11,155	13,805	14,166	14,584
Government final consumption expenditure	1,784	2,442	3,267	4,029	4,146	4,395
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15	181	192	260	291	280
Gross capital formation	2,129	4,832	3,436	5,453	5,454	5,365
Gross fixed capital formation	2,172	4,292	3,449	5,301	5,337	5,497
Change in inventories	-43	540	-13	152	116	-132
Balance of goods and services	-688	-1,988	-262	-731	-448	-276
Exports of goods and services	3,175	5,926	9,545	13,767	14,068	14,361
Imports of goods and services	3,863	7,914	9,807	14,498	14,515	14,636
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	83.3	79.3	82.2	79.3	78.8	79.1
Household final consumption expenditure	62.4	60.2	62.7	60.5	60.0	59.9
Government final consumption expenditure	20.7	17.8	18.4	17.7	17.6	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Gross capital formation	24.7	35.2	19.3	23.9	23.1	22.0
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	31.3	19.4	23.2	22.6	22.6
Change in inventories	-0.5	3.9	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.5
Balance of goods and services	-8.0	-14.5	-1.5	-3.2	-1.9	-1.1
Exports of goods and services	36.9	43.2	53.7	60.3	59.6	59.0
Imports of goods and services	44.9	57.7	55.1	63.5	61.5	60.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.4	10.7	-3.8	2.9	2.1	2.7
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.3	0.2	4.3	1.5	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.3	9.7	3.0	5.2	1.1	3.7
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	2.7	-8.1	1.6	2.1	3.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.7	28.5	-5.7	-4.7	8.8	-5.8
Gross capital formation	3.5	11.8	-19.0	-4.8	-4.4	-0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.4	-19.8	-6.0	0.1	2.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	23.5	13.4	1.1	3.9	2.6
Imports of goods and services	2.7	16.9	12.4	-0.2	0.5	2.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.12 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,491	21,002	28,028	35,002	36,590	37,331
Final consumption expenditure	10,920	17,470	23,509	27,810	29,046	30,148
Household final consumption expenditure	8,092	13,541	17,882	21,792	22,762	23,486
Government final consumption expenditure	2,799	3,886	5,563	5,928	6,193	6,563
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	29	42	64	90	91	99
Gross capital formation	2,343	5,052	5,045	6,755	6,844	7,425
Gross fixed capital formation	2,389	4,911	4,726	6,458	6,770	7,195
Change in inventories	-46	141	319	298	73	230
Balance of goods and services	-772	-1,519	-526	437	701	-243
Exports of goods and services	4,815	11,308	18,314	29,388	29,599	28,320
Imports of goods and services	5,587	12,827	18,840	28,951	28,899	28,563
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	83.2	83.9	79.5	79.4	80.8
Household final consumption expenditure	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.3	62.2	62.9
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	18.5	19.8	16.9	16.9	17.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Gross capital formation	18.8	24.1	18.0	19.3	18.7	19.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	23.4	16.9	18.4	18.5	19.3
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.6
Balance of goods and services	-6.2	-7.2	-1.9	1.2	1.9	-0.7
Exports of goods and services	38.5	53.8	65.3	84.0	80.9	75.9
Imports of goods and services	44.7	61.1	67.2	82.7	79.0	76.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.8	-3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	6.9	11.8	-3.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Government final consumption expenditure	0.2	3.6	-3.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	46.7	-24.4	15.9	11.6	-0.1	5.8
Gross capital formation	-12.0	3.6	38.5	1.8	3.0	22.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	11.5	1.5	8.3	3.7	4.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.1	20.5	18.9	9.6	3.5	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	6.6	20.3	18.7	9.3	3.3	6.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/2.13 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,150	8,562	9,061
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	4,850	6,670	7,274	7,442	7,714
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	3,057	3,990	5,312	5,780	5,907	6,130
Government final consumption expenditure	693	814	1,300	1,427	1,465	1,511
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	896	999	1,739	2,348	2,594	2,817
Gross fixed capital formation	831	958	1,639	1,932	2,005	2,095
Change in inventories	65	41	100	415	589	722
Balance of goods and services	-584	-816	-1,301	-1,472	-1,474	-1,470
Exports of goods and services	1,349	1,752	2,829	3,537	4,081	4,422
Imports of goods and services	1,933	2,568	4,130	5,009	5,555	5,892
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	96.4	93.8	89.3	86.9	85.1
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	74.7	79.3	74.7	70.9	69.0	67.7
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	16.2	18.3	17.5	17.1	16.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	19.8	24.5	28.8	30.3	31.1
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.7	23.4	23.1
Change in inventories	1.6	0.8	1.4	5.1	6.9	8.0
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-16.2	-18.3	-18.1	-17.2	-16.2
Exports of goods and services	32.9	34.8	39.8	43.4	47.7	48.8
Imports of goods and services	47.2	51.0	58.1	61.5	64.9	65.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.0
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	7.2	3.6	1.9	2.1	3.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.1	-3.6	0.5	1.0	2.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	14.9	-9.2	-3.8	0.5	13.1	0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-10.3	-4.0	3.5	5.5	3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	19.7	17.9	23.7	6.1	18.2	4.6
Imports of goods and services	26.8	9.7	10.4	2.2	16.0	2.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.14 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,362	3,458	3,625
Final consumption expenditure	979	1,811	3,248	3,379	3,445	3,573
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	746	1,268	2,557	2,724	2,775	2,872
Government final consumption expenditure	234	543	690	655	670	702
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	239	322	680	659	699	726
Gross fixed capital formation	180	326	676	678	657	736
Change in inventories	59	-5	4	-19	42	-11
Balance of goods and services	-152	-318	-803	-675	-686	-674
Exports of goods and services	392	790	1,158	1,390	1,388	1,539
Imports of goods and services	545	1,109	1,961	2,066	2,074	2,214
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	103.9	100.5	99.6	98.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	81.0	80.2	79.2
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.1	19.5	19.4	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	21.8	19.6	20.2	20.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.6	20.2	19.0	20.3
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	1.2	-0.3
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-17.5	-25.7	-20.1	-19.8	-18.6
Exports of goods and services	36.8	43.5	37.0	41.3	40.1	42.5
Imports of goods and services	51.1	61.1	62.7	61.4	60.0	61.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	4.2	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.4
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.2
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-0.3	1.3	1.4	1.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-13.3	2.0	2.3	7.7
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-18.5	10.7	-2.5	11.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	7.5	-1.3	-0.7	5.7
Imports of goods and services	.	.	-3.1	-3.1	1.6	4.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.15 / Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	186,376	246,201	361,804	394,721	410,990	429,794
Final consumption expenditure	152,271	199,794	291,921	312,107	321,358	328,606
Household final consumption expenditure	117,330	152,878	219,092	237,108	243,632	248,139
Government final consumption expenditure	33,688	45,047	69,175	71,556	74,570	77,311
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,253	1,869	3,653	3,443	3,156	3,157
Gross capital formation	45,908	49,006	77,112	74,925	83,707	87,880
Gross fixed capital formation	44,244	46,518	73,389	74,257	81,110	86,243
Change in inventories	1,664	2,489	3,723	668	2,597	1,638
Balance of goods and services	-11,803	-2,599	-7,229	7,689	5,925	13,308
Exports of goods and services	50,748	85,210	144,921	182,840	195,586	212,967
Imports of goods and services	62,551	87,808	152,150	175,151	189,661	199,659
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.7	81.2	80.7	79.1	78.2	76.5
Household final consumption expenditure	63.0	62.1	60.6	60.1	59.3	57.7
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	18.3	19.1	18.1	18.1	18.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Gross capital formation	24.6	19.9	21.3	19.0	20.4	20.4
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.9	20.3	18.8	19.7	20.1
Change in inventories	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
Balance of goods and services	-6.3	-1.1	-2.0	1.9	1.4	3.1
Exports of goods and services	27.2	34.6	40.1	46.3	47.6	49.6
Imports of goods and services	33.6	35.7	42.1	44.4	46.1	46.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.6	3.5	3.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
Final consumption expenditure	4.0	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	3.0
Household final consumption expenditure	2.8	1.7	2.6	0.3	2.6	3.2
Government final consumption expenditure	7.9	3.5	3.1	2.5	4.1	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	12.2	13.2	-1.0	-8.6	0.9
Gross capital formation	1.1	3.2	9.4	-5.8	12.8	4.9
Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	8.3	0.0	-1.1	10.0	6.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	9.9	13.1	6.1	6.7	7.7
Imports of goods and services	15.5	6.3	14.3	1.7	10.0	6.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.16 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,797	80,226	126,746	144,253	150,357	160,353
Final consumption expenditure	34,865	69,187	100,516	108,498	113,894	120,173
Household final consumption expenditure	27,394	54,445	78,697	87,245	91,459	98,035
Government final consumption expenditure	7,004	13,691	20,130	20,532	21,177	21,648
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	467	1,050	1,689	721	1,258	490
Gross capital formation	8,086	19,150	34,014	36,875	37,125	41,022
Gross fixed capital formation	7,863	19,492	32,888	35,638	36,549	39,631
Change in inventories	223	-342	1,126	1,237	576	1,391
Balance of goods and services	-2,155	-8,111	-7,783	-1,119	-662	-842
Exports of goods and services	13,347	26,401	40,941	57,338	61,935	65,895
Imports of goods and services	15,502	34,512	48,725	58,457	62,597	66,737
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.5	86.2	79.3	75.2	75.7	74.9
Household final consumption expenditure	67.1	67.9	62.1	60.5	60.8	61.1
Government final consumption expenditure	17.2	17.1	15.9	14.2	14.1	13.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
Gross capital formation	19.8	23.9	26.8	25.6	24.7	25.6
Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	24.3	25.9	24.7	24.3	24.7
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-10.1	-6.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5
Exports of goods and services	32.7	32.9	32.3	39.7	41.2	41.1
Imports of goods and services	38.0	43.0	38.4	40.5	41.6	41.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.5	3.1	3.7
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	-0.4	-0.3	4.0	4.2
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	1.0	2.6	4.2	6.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.1	3.7	-4.9	-4.6	0.8	0.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	-2.7	-68.9	62.0	-62.1
Gross capital formation	25.2	4.4	-1.5	0.5	1.7	7.6
Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	15.0	-2.4	-5.4	3.2	8.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.2	7.6	15.2	19.7	8.0	5.5
Imports of goods and services	27.5	16.0	12.6	8.8	8.7	8.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/2.17 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	613	1,150	1,680	1,535	1,192
Final consumption expenditure	172	410	807	1,238	1,113	872
Household final consumption expenditure	127	302	586	901	820	639
Government final consumption expenditure	42	103	215	331	287	227
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	4	6	6	6	5
Gross capital formation	52	123	260	355	324	247
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	47	109	249	340	328	261
Change in inventories	5	14	11	15	-4	-13
Balance of goods and services	56	84	93	94	102	99
Exports of goods and services	124	216	336	447	423	352
Imports of goods and services	67	132	243	353	321	253
Statistical discrepancy	.	-4	-10	-7	-3	-26
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	70.2	73.7	72.5	73.1
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	51.0	53.6	53.4	53.6
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	18.7	19.7	18.7	19.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	22.6	21.1	21.1	20.7
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	16.9	17.8	21.6	20.2	21.4	21.9
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.1
Balance of goods and services	20.0	13.7	8.1	5.6	6.6	8.3
Exports of goods and services	44.1	35.2	29.2	26.6	27.5	29.5
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.0	20.9	21.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-2.2
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	4.5	1.3	0.7	-3.7
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	3.5	3.6	1.1	-7.5
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	5.5	4.4	1.5	-9.6
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-1.5	1.4	0.2	-1.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-0.5	-1.2	0.0	0.5
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	28.5	-7.3	-8.0	-18.7
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	18.1	10.6	5.9	0.9	-2.6	-7.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	6.5	7.0	4.6	0.6	3.6
Imports of goods and services	32.4	16.6	25.8	3.6	-7.6	-25.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Table III/2.18 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	27,468	21,103	29,766	34,263	33,319	33,484
Final consumption expenditure	25,797	20,096	28,730	31,885	31,104	30,437
Household final consumption expenditure	20,534	15,781	22,963	25,505	24,911	24,698
Government final consumption expenditure	4,998	4,117	5,502	6,086	5,906	5,431
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	265	198	265	294	286	308
Gross capital formation	2,897	5,227	5,498	6,047	5,829	6,312
Gross fixed capital formation	3,862	4,237	5,532	5,908	5,558	5,925
Change in inventories	-965	990	-35	140	271	388
Balance of goods and services	-1,226	-4,220	-4,462	-3,669	-3,614	-3,266
Exports of goods and services	2,707	5,728	9,803	14,116	14,452	15,628
Imports of goods and services	3,933	9,948	14,264	17,786	18,066	18,894
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	93.9	95.2	96.5	93.1	93.4	90.9
Household final consumption expenditure	74.8	74.8	77.1	74.4	74.8	73.8
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.5	18.5	17.8	17.7	16.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gross capital formation	10.5	24.8	18.5	17.6	17.5	18.9
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	20.1	18.6	17.2	16.7	17.7
Change in inventories	-3.5	4.7	-0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-20.0	-15.0	-10.7	-10.8	-9.8
Exports of goods and services	9.9	27.1	32.9	41.2	43.4	46.7
Imports of goods and services	14.3	47.1	47.9	51.9	54.2	56.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	7.8	5.5	0.6	2.6	-1.8	0.8
Final consumption expenditure	8.4	5.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	0.1
Household final consumption expenditure	7.7	6.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.3	0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	10.0	1.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	35.7	5.4	1.8	-13.2	-1.9	8.9
Gross capital formation	-3.4	-12.1	-6.1	-9.3	-0.9	7.4
Gross fixed capital formation	0.6	3.5	-6.5	-12.0	-3.6	5.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	12.5	15.0	21.3	5.7	10.2
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-2.2	4.4	5.0	5.6	9.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.19 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,347	39,348	67,577	74,170	75,946	78,686
Final consumption expenditure	16,754	29,462	52,331	55,467	56,770	58,521
Household final consumption expenditure	12,228	21,844	38,396	41,084	41,605	42,469
Government final consumption expenditure	4,325	7,217	13,236	13,653	14,422	15,308
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	201	401	699	730	743	744
Gross capital formation	6,167	11,691	16,228	15,563	16,468	18,257
Gross fixed capital formation	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,374	15,495	18,108
Change in inventories	74	932	1,318	189	973	149
Balance of goods and services	-574	-1,805	-982	3,140	2,709	1,908
Exports of goods and services	12,082	28,349	51,585	69,586	69,721	73,562
Imports of goods and services	12,656	30,154	52,567	66,446	67,012	71,654
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.0	74.9	77.4	74.8	74.7	74.4
Household final consumption expenditure	54.7	55.5	56.8	55.4	54.8	54.0
Government final consumption expenditure	19.4	18.3	19.6	18.4	19.0	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Gross capital formation	27.6	29.7	24.0	21.0	21.7	23.2
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	27.3	22.1	20.7	20.4	23.0
Change in inventories	0.3	2.4	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.2
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.6	-1.5	4.2	3.6	2.4
Exports of goods and services	54.1	72.0	76.3	93.8	91.8	93.5
Imports of goods and services	56.6	76.6	77.8	89.6	88.2	91.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	6.8	5.0	1.5	2.6	3.8
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.1	0.7	-0.1	2.3	3.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1.9	5.9	0.4	-0.8	1.4	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	7.0	1.7	2.2	5.3	5.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	1.4	-0.3	1.6	-0.4
Gross capital formation	-2.9	15.4	18.8	1.8	6.2	10.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.8	16.5	7.2	-0.9	1.2	16.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	7.5	12.9	15.7	6.7	3.7	7.0
Imports of goods and services	6.6	15.3	14.7	5.6	4.4	8.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.20 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,917	37,332	38,570
Final consumption expenditure	16,475	21,125	27,670	26,838	27,153	27,315
Household final consumption expenditure	12,184	15,425	19,980	19,460	19,827	19,773
Government final consumption expenditure	4,057	5,461	7,353	7,072	7,000	7,204
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234	238	337	306	326	339
Gross capital formation	6,253	8,297	8,063	7,062	7,398	7,738
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,175	7,316	7,525
Change in inventories	258	506	336	-113	82	214
Balance of goods and services	-804	-186	520	2,017	2,782	3,517
Exports of goods and services	10,963	17,418	23,306	27,005	28,518	30,060
Imports of goods and services	11,767	17,605	22,786	24,988	25,736	26,543
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.1	72.3	76.3	74.7	72.7	70.8
Household final consumption expenditure	55.6	52.8	55.1	54.2	53.1	51.3
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	18.7	20.3	19.7	18.7	18.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gross capital formation	28.5	28.4	22.2	19.7	19.8	20.1
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	26.6	21.3	20.0	19.6	19.5
Change in inventories	1.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.6
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-0.6	1.4	5.6	7.5	9.1
Exports of goods and services	50.0	59.6	64.3	75.2	76.4	77.9
Imports of goods and services	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.6	68.9	68.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	1.2	-1.1	3.1	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	2.3	0.8	-3.6	1.2	1.1
Household final consumption expenditure	0.5	2.4	1.1	-4.1	1.9	0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	2.7	-0.5	-2.1	-1.2	2.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.4	-7.0	12.6	-0.7	6.3	3.4
Gross capital formation	2.5	0.7	-5.8	4.2	4.4	2.7
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	3.4	-13.3	3.1	1.5	1.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	11.3	10.1	3.1	5.7	5.6
Imports of goods and services	6.6	7.4	6.8	2.1	4.2	4.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.21 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	289,941	386,937	550,363	618,626	601,468	645,394
Final consumption expenditure	238,417	323,118	473,462	531,404	506,630	547,114
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	204,418	277,504	394,567	438,020	414,369	445,800
Government final consumption expenditure	34,000	45,614	78,895	93,384	92,261	101,314
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	60,211	77,347	107,450	127,700	120,361	116,866
Gross fixed capital formation	59,128	81,376	104,090	125,747	121,055	131,750
Change in inventories	1,084	-4,029	3,360	1,953	-694	-14,884
Balance of goods and services	-8,688	-13,528	-30,549	-40,478	-25,523	-18,586
Exports of goods and services	58,272	84,566	116,727	158,590	167,718	180,459
Imports of goods and services	66,960	98,094	147,276	199,067	193,241	199,045
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.2	83.5	86.0	85.9	84.2	84.8
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.8	68.9	69.1
Government final consumption expenditure	11.7	11.8	14.3	15.1	15.3	15.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	20.8	20.0	19.5	20.6	20.0	18.1
Gross fixed capital formation	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.1	20.4
Change in inventories	0.4	-1.0	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-2.3
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-3.5	-5.6	-6.5	-4.2	-2.9
Exports of goods and services	20.1	21.9	21.2	25.6	27.9	28.0
Imports of goods and services	23.1	25.4	26.8	32.2	32.1	30.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.8	8.4	9.2	4.2	3.0	4.0
Final consumption expenditure	5.8	7.2	6.0	5.3	1.9	5.0
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	5.9	7.9	6.7	5.1	1.4	4.8
Government final consumption expenditure	5.7	2.5	2.0	6.5	4.7	6.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	16.3	18.4	48.4	11.4	-1.9	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation	17.5	17.4	30.5	4.4	-1.3	4.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	16.0	7.9	3.4	-0.2	7.4	-0.9
Imports of goods and services	21.8	12.2	20.7	9.0	-0.3	0.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries). Real growth rates based on constant prices 1998.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.22 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	71,582	106,389	143,482	100,972	81,699
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	54,890	89,839	131,689	90,986	70,810
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	41,591	68,121	103,578	71,319	54,709
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	12,546	20,923	27,115	18,847	15,552
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	754	796	996	819	549
Gross capital formation	6,668	16,111	19,546	23,568	13,527	12,518
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	15,655	19,167	24,845	14,274	10,851
Change in inventories	21	456	379	-1,277	-747	1,667
Balance of goods and services	1,702	581	-2,997	-11,775	-3,540	-1,629
Exports of goods and services	21,118	34,166	49,425	61,550	49,066	43,112
Imports of goods and services	19,417	33,585	52,421	73,325	52,605	44,741
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.7	84.4	91.8	90.1	86.7
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	58.1	64.0	72.2	70.6	67.0
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	17.5	19.7	18.9	18.7	19.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.5	18.4	16.4	13.4	15.3
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.9	18.0	17.3	14.1	13.3
Change in inventories	0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.0
Balance of goods and services	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-8.2	-3.5	-2.0
Exports of goods and services	62.4	47.7	46.5	42.9	48.6	52.8
Imports of goods and services	57.4	46.9	49.3	51.1	52.1	54.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.0	-6.6	-9.9
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.6	6.3	5.0	-6.2	-15.8
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.3	7.0	6.5	-8.3	-20.2
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.8	4.3	-0.7	1.1	1.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-9.5	5.3	5.1	18.3	-17.6
Gross capital formation	24.6	13.8	12.9	-14.0	-34.5	8.1
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	4.0	3.4	-8.0	-24.0	-9.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	-12.2	2.3	-7.4	-14.2	-16.9
Imports of goods and services	23.8	7.5	10.0	-3.5	-22.1	-22.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.



# III. Structural indicators

## 3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)



**Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	174	468	622	1,161	1,295	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	17.6	21.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	17.5	5.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	16.4	28.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.8	0.9	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.7	14.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	15.0	11.1	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2.1	3.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.2	0.7	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	14.7	7.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.8	0.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.1	0.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	1.9	1.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.4	1.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	1.7	2.4	.

1) According to ESA'10 from 2013, ESA'95 before.

2) Data based on Structural Business Survey (market producers only).

3) Gross fixed investment as well as Gross fixed capital formation by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.2 / Belarus: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,449	5,624	13,822	17,710	17,040	11,796
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	7.2	13.6	17.8	14.1	10.0	10.9
B Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4
D Manufacturing	23.7	22.1	19.4	23.6	27.2	26.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	7.3	7.3	8.3	10.6	7.6	9.5
F Construction	1.4	3.0	4.1	2.4	2.0	1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.5	3.7	3.6	5.1	5.5	4.0
H Hotels and restaurants	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
I Transport, storage and communication	13.4	15.0	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.7
J Financial intermediation	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	28.8	19.7	25.8	22.5	26.0	26.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
M Education	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0
N Health and social work	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6
O Other community, social and personal services	5.8	6.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.1	20.0	15.8	9.3	-5.9	-17.5
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	7.0	85.2	8.9	-5.4	-34.1	-11.3
B Fishing	18.5	234.7	26.9	-63.6	-29.6	-37.4
C Mining and quarrying	31.5	-0.1	44.1	-13.3	-24.2	-21.0
D Manufacturing	9.8	11.0	2.9	1.0	10.3	-23.6
E Electricity, gas and water supply	11.8	9.5	35.2	115.4	-33.1	6.7
F Construction	-24.2	24.0	29.4	25.7	-19.1	-36.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-9.6	13.4	18.2	12.2	2.9	-40.6
H Hotels and restaurants	-21.9	22.3	62.5	35.8	8.2	-34.6
I Transport, storage and communication	-11.7	8.2	27.7	-14.6	0.8	-16.2
J Financial intermediation	-20.5	-23.5	-6.4	-3.5	3.6	-11.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	7.8	22.7	21.0	13.1	6.8	-10.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-6.8	36.1	6.4	53.4	-31.2	-32.2
M Education	-27.5	37.2	29.1	15.3	6.4	-38.9
N Health and social work	1.3	23.1	11.2	2.3	5.7	-2.1
O Other community, social and personal services	-5.0	15.0	2.5	19.6	-18.3	-33.1
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	2,360	2,631	2,263
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	6.1	13.4	5.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	16.8	16.3	20.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	8.5	7.6	8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.2	0.7	1.4
F Construction	.	.	.	5.3	4.0	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	14.5	11.6	16.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	4.5	3.5	4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.8
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.0	6.9	7.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.6	2.7	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	12.4	12.0	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.6	0.7	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	11.4	11.4	13.9
P Education	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.5	1.8	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,410	6,170	8,491	8,879	9,026	9,516
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.2	7.4
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.6
C Manufacturing	16.1	18.2	11.6	15.1	15.2	31.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.5	12.7	19.3	12.7	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.0	7.8
F Construction	14.0	14.4	14.4	11.2	10.3	11.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.6	7.0	5.2
H Transportation and storage	3.5	7.3	5.4	2.4	5.2	10.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.5
J Information and communication	3.6	8.3	5.8	5.0	2.1	-1.2
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.1
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.3	7.7	2.9	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	21.9	9.6	18.2	13.8	19.7	8.5
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.4
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	16.5	26.7	-17.7	0.3	3.4	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	-32.2	14.4	0.1	24.4	9.4
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	78.7	15.7	1.0	93.0	-77.1
C Manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-18.6	0.7	3.5	112.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	30.9	-17.7	1.5	-32.0	-85.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	58.1	-52.2	0.5	452.2	295.1
F Construction	76.6	68.7	-37.7	-2.1	-4.1	20.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	26.3	-8.0	-0.6	9.2	-22.5
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	52.0	19.3	-1.5	119.7	113.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.3	23.2	0.8	-31.5	54.4
J Information and communication	23.9	28.9	15.9	-7.7	-56.7	-164.7
K Financial and insurance activities	239.3	-4.7	-24.8	-2.3	-7.3	-94.5
L Real estate activities	-41.3	69.3	-45.8	0.6	-61.1	-49.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	45.9	-53.7	-4.1	121.8	-2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	-53.1	17.1	-18.1	39.4	101.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.9	18.3	0.3	-0.7	48.0	-55.3
P Education	2,360.0	23.8	-72.2	0.5	-23.2	151.4
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	23.1	3.6	99.7	51.1	-72.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	-34.2	60.7	-2.0	-33.0	279.1
S Other service activities	.	122.7	611.6	-0.4	46.9	-7.6

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.5 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	6,631	5,956	6,100	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.8	3.3	2.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.8	4.5	3.8	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	11.6	12.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	7.7	6.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.7	4.0	3.4	.
F Construction	.	.	13.6	10.1	6.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.3	7.4	9.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.9	8.2	10.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	4.5	6.3	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	5.9	5.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.4	9.1	8.4	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.4	4.5	4.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.3	2.4	1.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	1.9	2.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.3	11.9	13.9	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	0.8	1.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.4	0.8	1.3	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organisations.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,449	30,952	42,161	39,534	39,369	43,920
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	23.3	24.5	24.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	6.6	5.9	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.4
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	7.5	7.5	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	19.3	18.7	18.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	7.1	7.8	6.5	7.9	9.6
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	8.4	6.4	1.3	-2.5	3.9	9.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	-6.4	-1.5	6.1
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	19.2	-27.7	-1.2
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.8	0.8	8.4	6.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-2.8	-8.4	9.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	-2.1	-9.7	-16.6
F Construction	31.2	0.7	18.4	-14.3	22.8	-16.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.1	4.3	-9.8	-0.2	6.3
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	-1.1	4.0	32.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.8	-20.6	-2.1	-11.7	18.8
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	9.9	7.8	-8.2
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	-9.5	2.7	-9.9
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.5	2.0	1.2	7.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.1	-8.2	-0.7	8.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	-17.1	-13.3	41.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	-11.7	26.7	27.0
P Education	35.9	23.6	0.0	1.6	4.3	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	148.5	-11.1	-4.4	-13.6	4.4	38.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.8	28.7	-23.6	-0.7	-8.3	-11.3
S Other service activities	-16.9	23.6	-13.7	-29.4	18.4	10.6

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,642	3,705	3,125	5,206	4,815	4,790
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7
C Manufacturing	15.9	14.9	11.5	9.6	12.7	10.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	6.5	9.1	17.2	8.9	10.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.3	1.8	4.2
F Construction	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	8.9	5.1	4.7	5.5	7.5
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.5	7.5	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3
J Information and communication	8.8	2.8	5.0	3.7	3.8	6.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2
L Real estate activities	14.3	23.9	16.8	16.7	24.6	22.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.7	6.4	12.2	9.5	9.3	10.6
P Education	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
S Other service activities	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	70.9	15.3	-2.7	-2.8	-8.1	-3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57.8	37.1	19.6	2.7	-6.5	-8.2
B Mining and quarrying	-43.0	10.6	70.4	-14.9	-3.0	29.0
C Manufacturing	64.1	23.9	18.2	-15.9	21.9	-22.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	89.9	12.6	-8.7	28.9	-52.1	17.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	562.0	62.7	-10.3	-14.0	-49.3	124.2
F Construction	95.7	31.2	-13.7	6.3	-24.6	-36.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	119.5	27.7	-8.5	-10.4	7.7	31.1
H Transportation and storage	57.9	-26.0	2.5	-2.8	-27.5	-28.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	294.9	9.1	62.2	23.8	-4.0	-69.2
J Information and communication	2,236.4	3.7	-1.3	-16.3	-4.4	65.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-84.3	-19.3	33.5	-22.4	17.6	7.6
L Real estate activities	-4.1	41.2	-3.3	32.4	34.4	-13.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	32.5	10.4	20.7	-20.8	1.4	-29.0
N Administrative and support service activities	30.1	-55.2	-23.2	-63.0	20.8	-49.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	129.1	20.1	-22.0	-11.6	-10.2	8.5
P Education	-27.2	20.7	-15.0	-21.5	-21.0	-4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	130.9	-17.0	-26.3	-31.1	-9.3	29.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-76.2	40.4	-15.1	35.0	-23.8	-14.7
S Other service activities	22.3	63.9	35.9	-33.3	-15.1	-17.4

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.8 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,039	21,625	20,006	21,249	22,883	23,764
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	25.1	21.1	22.1	30.4	26.9	24.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.1
F Construction	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.2
H Transportation and storage	6.6	7.4	10.7	10.0	11.5	10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
J Information and communication	10.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.3	18.3	11.2	11.5	10.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.1	11.1	8.8	11.5	14.0	17.5
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.4
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.0
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.2	3.6	-9.5	9.8	9.9	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-8.7	-20.7	4.2	11.3	-17.0
B Mining and quarrying	-36.8	-15.6	-42.4	-18.9	33.7	35.3
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.1	2.6	6.8	-1.8	-6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	-10.5	4.8	-10.8	-14.9	12.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	11.1	18.8	22.3	8.7	48.5
F Construction	8.5	35.5	-6.1	47.3	25.1	-20.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.8	1.9	-10.3	9.2	-1.0	-9.8
H Transportation and storage	2.0	8.0	-22.2	19.9	24.8	-5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	0.5	-5.7	24.5	16.3	-12.7
J Information and communication	18.1	14.3	-27.9	4.2	1.6	-11.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	3.3	-3.3	7.6	-32.3	2.4
L Real estate activities	10.1	-9.7	-19.3	-0.7	13.1	-3.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	10.1	-5.0	17.8	7.3	19.0
N Administrative and support service activities	20.3	73.9	-7.9	46.4	0.4	-13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13.2	20.9	-11.8	11.3	33.4	26.9
P Education	18.5	8.8	56.7	9.5	8.7	34.2
Q Human health and social work activities	22.2	-2.9	42.8	30.5	49.8	61.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	3.0	24.9	43.1	65.6	-4.7
S Other service activities	0.8	-12.5	-12.4	22.6	10.7	-20.2

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.



**Table III/3.9 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	14,635	23,783	30,049	27,684	28,579
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	32.4	35.5	29.1	30.1	32.7
C Manufacturing	.	11.2	8.9	11.3	11.1	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.2	7.2	7.3	8.7	7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.2	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.8
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
H Transportation and storage	.	11.8	15.8	23.9	18.1	16.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication	.	3.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
L Real estate activities	.	13.2	8.2	8.7	10.0	11.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.3	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5
P Education	.	1.7	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	.	34.1	-3.0	6.9	4.2	3.7

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,172	4,292	3,446	5,301	5,337	5,497
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	8.5	7.0	7.4	5.5	5.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	11.6	13.4	11.9	8.4	11.4	12.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.6
F Construction	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	9.5	4.3	5.7	6.5	6.9
H Transportation and storage	15.9	9.7	7.6	14.7	11.4	11.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	6.2	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	2.6	3.4	2.0	1.2	1.4
L Real estate activities	11.8	17.9	21.4	19.7	20.2	16.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	7.1	15.6	13.2	12.8	13.3
P Education	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.6
S Other service activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	22.7	20.4	-19.8	-6.0	0.1	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.6	89.2	15.4	-31.3	-25.3	4.5
B Mining and quarrying	21.4	88.6	37.2	72.1	-63.4	3.6
C Manufacturing	9.9	28.9	0.3	-35.0	35.8	8.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	16.9	0.0	-22.9	-30.7	-4.3	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	25.3	40.6	-79.3	-20.3	22.2	-1.5
F Construction	27.5	38.5	-48.8	28.1	19.7	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	26.1	4.9	-38.6	-2.1	13.6	7.0
H Transportation and storage	47.4	-11.8	22.0	14.6	-19.7	0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	25.0	96.5	-43.4	128.3	-17.8	0.0
J Information and communication	21.9	18.2	-2.1	20.0	-0.6	15.4
K Financial and insurance activities	55.9	-8.5	220.9	58.4	-43.8	18.2
L Real estate activities	11.0	25.1	-29.2	4.2	-0.7	-10.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.5	25.3	-18.8	-9.7	19.8	10.0
N Administrative and support service activities	17.7	67.7	34.1	-30.3	-7.6	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.6	12.1	-9.2	7.0	0.2	7.0
P Education	16.2	43.9	-2.9	-22.4	30.0	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	20.7	-30.8	-3.1	33.5	10.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.0	9.1	-31.9	83.8	61.0	14.2
S Other service activities	44.4	-1.8	-99.6	-51.4	17.0	27.3

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,389	4,911	4,726	6,458	6,770	7,195
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	6.5	8.5	10.6	9.2	10.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	18.8	15.5	7.8	10.6	10.4	11.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	5.2	9.6	4.9	6.3	7.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.7
F Construction	4.4	5.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	10.3	5.5	7.4	7.3	7.6
H Transportation and storage	7.7	11.2	6.3	15.1	11.9	9.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
J Information and communication	10.6	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
L Real estate activities	9.8	18.2	16.1	15.1	18.3	17.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	11.6	13.7	24.3	14.4	13.7	13.0
P Education	0.7	0.8	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>2)3)</sup>	-8.4	11.2	1.9	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	36.8	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	22.7	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	2.6	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	44.1	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	31.9	.	.	.
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-31.4	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-14.1	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	57.5	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	12.2	.	.	.
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	11.4	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-36.0	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-39.2	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	36.0	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-37.7	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	26.5	.	.	.
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	93.5	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-19.9	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-43.0	.	.	.
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-38.8	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

3) According to ESA'95.

**Table III/3.12 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,349	1,932	1,998	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.8	2.6	2.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.5	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	15.5	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.5	7.1	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	0.9	.	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	32.6	37.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.7	9.1	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.6	3.3	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	2.0	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.6	6.0	5.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	1.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	1.5	2.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	1.6	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.4	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.6	8.8	.	.
P Education	.	.	1.7	2.2	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.1	1.1	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	1.4	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	-2.7	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

**Table III/3.13 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	562	486	510	550
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.1	3.2	2.6	2.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.8	8.3	7.9	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.2	2.3	3.8	1.2
F Construction	.	.	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.5	17.4	15.6	13.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.7	9.8	6.3	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	5.3	5.3	4.8
J Information and communication	.	.	4.9	5.6	7.8	13.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	3.0	2.2	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	3.2	2.4	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	28.6	21.5	26.8	27.5
P Education	.	.	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Legal entities.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.14 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	44,094	44,539	70,423	.	.	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	6.3	5.2	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.9	1.7	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	18.1	21.5	15.7	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.3	4.3	5.9	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.3	3.8	5.0	.	.	.
F Construction	3.5	3.4	4.1	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	11.3	9.0	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	9.8	11.2	17.2	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	0.8	1.0	.	.	.
J Information and communication	6.9	3.7	3.3	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	5.5	2.8	1.9	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	16.3	16.5	14.6	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	1.6	1.6	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	1.0	1.0	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	3.4	2.8	.	.	.
P Education	2.5	2.7	3.1	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.1	2.7	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.4	3.5	.	.	.
S Other service activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.7	6.5	-0.4	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	19.8	-1.1	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	-17.5	26.8	-3.5	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	-7.0	6.3	-10.3	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.9	2.5	22.4	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.8	6.2	2.1	.	.	.
F Construction	4.5	8.6	10.6	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.8	15.4	-13.1	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	11.0	7.6	8.2	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.6	7.8	3.1	.	.	.
J Information and communication	8.5	-8.4	-12.2	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.2	4.1	-17.9	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	12.8	3.3	-4.5	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.0	2.8	2.7	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	135.8	6.5	-17.8	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.6	-3.8	16.9	.	.	.
P Education	13.0	-6.0	21.7	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	11.4	17.0	10.1	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-11.6	-1.6	17.8	.	.	.
S Other service activities	1.5	3.1	5.5	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.15 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	17,163	18,296	19,389	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.7	5.3	5.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.9	6.3	6.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	17.6	17.6	18.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.7	15.7	13.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	3.4	3.1	.
F Construction	.	.	12.8	10.9	7.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.5	9.4	9.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	7.6	8.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	1.1	1.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3.4	2.7	3.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	1.0	1.1	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.2	2.9	3.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.4	2.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.8	5.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	11.2	9.1	9.1	.
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.6	0.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.2	0.3	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	1.0	0.8	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-7.0	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-12.9	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-25.4	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-20.8	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	88.0	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.2	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-2.4	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-26.5	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-29.0	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.0	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-31.1	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.0	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.7	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-35.9	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.3	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	19.4	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	-16.6	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-27.2	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-9.1	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-22.8	.	.	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.16 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	44,767	102,443	227,268	318,197	273,844	214,810
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Mining and quarrying	18.1	13.9	13.8	14.9	15.4	18.5
D Manufacturing	16.3	16.4	13.2	14.5	15.0	15.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	6.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	6.8
F Construction	6.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7
H Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
I Transport, storage and communication	21.2	24.5	25.5	24.5	21.4	21.4
J Financial intermediation	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	15.2	16.8	17.9	16.3	19.4	18.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
M Education	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
N Health and social work	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.3
O Other community, social and personal services	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.0
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	17.4	10.2	6.3	0.8	-1.5	-8.4
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	9.5	-10.9	3.9	-5.3	-8.8
B Fishing	.	-10.6	8.8	14.9	3.0	-36.2
C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.3	6.6	-1.5	4.6	12.5
D Manufacturing	.	12.4	1.5	7.3	3.4	-7.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	8.6	12.5	-2.2	-4.1	-27.3
F Construction	.	13.3	10.9	16.7	3.8	-15.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.2	20.2	6.5	2.5	6.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.6	14.8	60.0	10.3	-61.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	20.0	2.4	-4.6	-12.3	-8.5
J Financial intermediation	.	10.8	12.9	-12.4	-13.5	-15.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	6.0	25.4	4.9	18.0	-14.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.5	-15.1	1.3	-1.1	-12.4
M Education	.	19.3	9.7	3.1	0.6	-15.8
N Health and social work	.	21.4	3.6	-16.0	-15.3	-20.5
O Other community, social and personal services	.	18.5	4.7	5.5	-25.4	-15.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

3) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

4) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.



**Table III/3.17 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	4,694	4,925	4,569	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.4	4.0	3.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.0	8.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	20.8	30.2	21.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.4	6.4	11.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.9	3.0	1.6	.
F Construction	.	.	9.6	4.6	3.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	9.6	11.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.1	7.1	7.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.9	1.0	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.2	13.5	8.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	2.8	2.4	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	1.2	0.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	5.9	4.6	7.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	6.2	6.5	.
P Education	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.2	1.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.0	1.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.1	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.18 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,374	15,495	18,108
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	5.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.9	34.3	19.1	22.5	24.3	20.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.8	4.8	9.9	6.8	10.9	7.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.9
F Construction	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.4	4.7	5.8
H Transportation and storage	5.4	9.4	7.9	9.1	11.7	11.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.7
J Information and communication	10.6	5.1	10.1	3.9	3.3	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
L Real estate activities	19.3	13.8	16.7	17.6	17.0	15.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.0	4.1	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	7.4	11.2	11.1	9.2	11.4
P Education	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.2	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-8.8	16.5	7.2	-0.9	1.2	16.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.8	149.0	-1.8	6.2	-8.8	6.1
B Mining and quarrying	141.6	-48.6	12.5	-69.5	-24.2	15.3
C Manufacturing	-30.1	22.5	3.1	-10.8	10.6	0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-27.5	21.2	10.6	-40.6	64.1	-18.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.2	11.7	-35.9	32.8	9.1	27.8
F Construction	18.0	-18.2	35.2	20.5	-17.5	29.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-50.1	19.2	15.4	-5.3	-12.1	44.5
H Transportation and storage	-32.3	-9.7	11.2	25.6	29.7	17.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.6	9.8	-37.3	467.6	-82.8	89.4
J Information and communication	121.7	-16.0	87.1	-9.6	-14.0	32.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.1	-22.3	1.0	0.0	-1.1	19.2
L Real estate activities	14.4	16.3	-8.3	1.2	-3.6	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-45.8	3.0	20.4	221.2	-35.0	84.3
N Administrative and support service activities	285.3	3.7	16.7	-13.2	34.6	13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.8	101.5	-4.0	6.0	-17.1	44.4
P Education	60.9	-8.1	17.1	-1.4	-31.7	267.2
Q Human health and social work activities	26.2	-7.8	2.4	2.4	-44.4	24.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0	10.3	103.5	6.2	-34.1	44.3
S Other service activities	-47.0	-21.5	-5.4	21.9	-17.3	132.6

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.19 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,995	7,791	7,727	7,175	7,316	7,525
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	.
C Manufacturing	20.8	22.3	18.7	22.6	23.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	3.9	5.9	13.6	8.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	.
F Construction	3.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.0	5.0	.
H Transportation and storage	11.2	9.8	6.7	5.5	6.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.2	.
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	.
L Real estate activities	12.6	15.8	16.4	12.1	11.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.9	9.4	16.0	14.4	18.1	.
P Education	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	.
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.4	3.5	-13.3	3.2	1.4	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	7.4	-24.9	2.5	16.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	-18.6	26.2	54.5	3.7	-75.2	.
C Manufacturing	7.1	-3.3	-4.3	3.7	4.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.4	31.6	4.3	69.2	-37.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-17.1	-66.6	-24.2	23.6	.
F Construction	-8.5	11.7	-30.3	-15.9	24.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-0.6	-7.4	-11.1	1.7	.
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-34.6	5.0	14.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	-34.8	5.6	-4.7	.
J Information and communication	13.5	-12.5	-17.1	-8.0	13.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	2.4	-0.6	-37.8	3.4	.
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.8	-20.4	-9.3	-4.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.5	11.2	-12.5	-4.3	-11.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.4	16.3	27.5	-11.3	29.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-6.0	2.6	8.2	20.4	27.1	.
P Education	15.5	6.6	4.4	9.0	15.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	2.8	-35.7	-32.5	5.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.1	11.7	-19.6	-48.3	-14.9	.
S Other service activities	-14.0	84.2	1.2	-23.7	-3.6	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/3.20 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	17,950	25,228	13,961	11,272
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	6.1	7.1	8.6	11.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.3	8.5	9.1	6.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.2	17.3	19.4	16.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	12.9	10.4	7.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
F Construction	.	.	17.3	17.3	16.4	15.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.0	8.4	9.4	7.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	10.4	7.0	7.1	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
J Information and communication	.	.	4.6	3.7	3.7	8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	3.1	2.6	5.1
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	-11.1	-24.1	-1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.1	-15.4	27.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-32.2	-26.6	-26.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.7	-21.0	-13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	31.5	-29.7	-27.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	33.8	-65.3	23.2
F Construction	.	.	.	-4.3	-19.3	-3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-7.2	-26.1	-24.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-43.2	-27.8	-7.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-14.2	3.1	-32.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.7	-24.1	121.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-5.0	-11.4	-17.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	6.3	-20.6	-17.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-64.7	-33.9	17.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-50.3	3.0	36.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-41.3	-42.2	126.2
P Education	.	.	.	-35.5	-35.1	52.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-28.1	-56.1	45.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	41.3	-68.2	44.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-64.4	-5.2	6.7

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

2) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.



# III. Structural indicators

## 4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,024	1,037	1,087
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	42.1	44.0	42.7	41.3
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
D Manufacturing	.	.	8.2	7.5	8.7	9.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7
F Construction	.	.	9.9	7.1	6.4	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
J Financial intermediation	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.1
M Education	.	.	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.9
N Health and social work	.	.	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.5
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	0.6	-10.2	1.3	4.8
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	-3.9	-14.3	-1.8	1.3
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	86.2	-34.9	-22.0	-2.4
D Manufacturing	.	.	2.8	-5.9	17.8	12.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-3.9	101.5	35.6	10.8
F Construction	.	.	0.4	-21.7	-8.9	13.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.1	-10.5	1.9	9.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	15.2	-15.6	8.3	5.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	4.7	-24.8	4.4	5.8
J Financial intermediation	.	.	-4.7	69.1	-6.9	-3.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	-26.1	33.6	15.1	3.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.5	-2.8	-5.4	1.8
M Education	.	.	-3.9	16.4	2.5	6.8
N Health and social work	.	.	11.3	-4.0	7.4	6.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	24.1	8.9	-3.9	8.2
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	-35.0	63.3	10.4
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	12.4	24.3	-58.1

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey once a year until 2011.

3) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,578	4,551	4,496
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15.2	11.9	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.7
B Fishing	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
D Manufacturing	24.6	24.0	22.2	22.1	21.3	20.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
F Construction	6.7	7.2	8.7	7.9	8.2	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.3	12.4	13.6	14.2	14.4	14.6
H Hotels and restaurants	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
I Transport, storage and communication	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
J Financial intermediation	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
K Real estate, renting and business activities	4.5	4.9	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
M Education	10.7	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.8
N Health and social work	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2
O Other community, social and personal services	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	0.0	2.0	1.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.2
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.7	-1.5	-5.5	-0.6	0.8
B Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7	-5.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.3	-25.9	1.8	-6.0	-5.1
D Manufacturing	.	3.4	-1.2	-2.5	-4.0	-5.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3
F Construction	.	2.0	4.4	3.0	2.7	-7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	2.0	1.8	0.9	-0.2	-1.6
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.4	-2.2
J Financial intermediation	.	3.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	-1.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	0.4	6.2	5.6	2.5	2.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.2	22.3	-3.9	-2.6	-0.3
M Education	.	-0.2	-0.5	-2.4	-1.5	0.4
N Health and social work	.	0.0	0.2	-1.8	-0.5	2.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	4.3	2.3	-0.2	1.3	6.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	-53.3	-13.6	31.6	68.0

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Employment based on registration data.



Table III/4.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	.	646	696	690	702	714
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
F Construction	.	.	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.7	18.1	17.7	17.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5
J Information and communication	.	.	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.5
P Education	.	.	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-0.9	1.4	5.0	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.3	1.2	6.4	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	0.4	1.2	-1.2
F Construction	.	.	-4.7	-5.7	0.1	-0.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	1.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.6	-10.5	3.3	1.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	4.9	7.8	2.6
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.5	1.2	3.8	11.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	7.8	3.2	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.7	2.8	9.0	9.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
P Education	.	.	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.7	4.8	13.4	6.4
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.7	13.7	5.9	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	-19.8	13.9	-55.2	20.5

1) Employees based on registration data.

Table III/4.4 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	3,239	3,495	3,604	3,422	3,434	3,446
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	21.2	19.7	19.2	19.4	18.8
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	13.7	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.1
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
J Information and communication	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2
P Education	6.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.4	2.7	-3.9	-0.4	0.4	0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	-3.6	1.1	1.6	-2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.4	-7.2	-2.8	-1.6	-0.7
C Manufacturing	.	2.2	-5.6	-3.2	0.5	2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-0.2	-7.2	0.7	1.2	-0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.5	-13.2	0.3	-4.3	0.2
F Construction	.	16.8	-18.9	-3.5	-0.8	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	.	2.1	-3.0	-1.3	0.2	4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.1	0.6	-3.5	3.0	0.2
J Information and communication	.	1.5	8.5	2.1	1.7	7.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	3.1
L Real estate activities	.	3.9	17.4	-3.1	1.2	-2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.6	0.2	1.3	6.7	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.2	-4.3	7.3	-10.0	-1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-7.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2
P Education	.	-0.2	-4.5	1.5	0.4	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.4	-2.1	2.0	1.6	-0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-1.1	6.5	4.7	3.8	0.4
S Other service activities	.	-0.3	4.4	-4.3	-1.3	4.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.5 / Croatia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,400	1,506	1,700	1,533	1,575	1,599
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.2	10.7	9.5	9.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	17.1	17.1	16.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
F Construction	.	.	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.1	13.9	14.0	14.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	6.4	7.3	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.5	4.1	3.6	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.9
P Education	.	.	5.5	6.6	7.5	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.5	0.7	-3.8	-2.7	2.7	1.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	-14.3	-9.3	-2.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	28.3	11.9	-2.7	-4.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-8.0	-4.6	3.0	-0.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	32.9	-17.6	8.1	-12.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	-1.3	-9.8	14.2
F Construction	.	.	-18.7	-0.8	-3.7	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-13.5	-10.0	3.3	4.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.6	1.0	17.0	-9.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.6	5.3	1.7	7.1
J Information and communication	.	.	5.6	0.6	15.4	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	0.2	-6.7	3.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	-6.5	25.5	39.4	15.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.6	2.8	-9.0	12.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	-5.3	18.5	6.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.1	5.2	12.4	1.0
P Education	.	.	-0.5	8.2	17.1	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-1.0	3.6	4.6	-2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.8	-0.7	-5.5	1.0
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.7	-1.5	-8.6	15.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	84.4	195.5	43.1	179.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	255.4	152.7	31.0	312.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 based on National Account concept ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,859	4,923	5,057	5,081	5,109	5,180
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	25.8	25.9	26.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.1	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
P Education	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	0.3	0.6	1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.3	-4.7	-5.2	1.0	-0.9	-4.0
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-2.0	-6.0	-3.8	5.6	-3.7
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	-0.2	1.3	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.3	1.4	-3.0	0.6	3.3	0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.7	-4.2	-0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.8	-2.4	-4.6	-0.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
H Transportation and storage	-3.6	-0.2	-2.7	0.6	0.6	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	1.0	-2.4	-0.8	-4.3	1.9
J Information and communication	3.5	8.5	-2.7	1.8	3.3	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.6	1.1	-2.9	1.0	1.9	-7.9
L Real estate activities	-2.5	11.6	2.1	0.6	-0.1	3.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.0	0.7	1.2	2.9	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	3.3	1.1	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.0	0.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.8
P Education	6.1	0.6	-2.2	2.0	1.3	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	3.4	6.2	-0.2	0.6	2.3	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	-2.5	-0.8	0.6	0.4	3.2
S Other service activities	-2.3	-6.3	4.2	-0.7	2.0	-2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	4.7	4.9	10.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.7 / Estonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	585	612	548	601	606	623
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5
C Manufacturing	22.2	22.3	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	7.8	6.7	7.9	7.9	8.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	12.9	14.5	13.4	13.3	13.4
H Transportation and storage	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.1	7.8	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.1
J Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.2
P Education	8.2	9.1	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3
S Other service activities	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.9	2.3	-4.9	1.2	0.8	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-16.8	-11.0	1.3	-6.0	-9.2	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	-1.3	-16.7	6.3	-4.1	-14.9	-22.5
C Manufacturing	5.8	1.1	-5.6	1.2	-2.3	5.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.4	12.1	14.7	-23.1	15.7	-7.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.5	-22.0	-4.3	-6.5	6.9	-3.2
F Construction	-1.7	5.5	-26.1	0.2	1.7	8.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.1	-0.4	-3.8	2.8	0.5	3.7
H Transportation and storage	-5.7	10.8	-11.1	-10.5	11.3	-9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	49.6	29.6	-2.6	26.3	12.8	0.0
J Information and communication	39.2	14.8	-13.0	7.7	12.2	19.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.5	-17.7	-17.5	-3.8	-19.6	14.6
L Real estate activities	3.6	-1.0	13.3	7.4	-2.6	-8.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.9	11.1	-0.5	12.1	0.4	-2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	8.2	28.1	11.6	10.2	-17.1	-1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.6	-2.1	6.9	4.3	5.0	-6.7
P Education	-6.2	2.0	-9.9	-9.3	-1.6	10.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.7	-11.0	3.6	7.1	5.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	0.6	2.1	15.9	-1.8	-13.9
S Other service activities	10.8	34.7	3.6	5.5	4.3	35.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,237	4,174	3,970	4,022	4,216	4,327
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.0	18.8	18.4	17.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.1
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.1	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.6	7.2	8.6	9.4	9.4	9.8
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.1	4.8	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	1.0	-2.6	1.5	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	25.1	-36.4	31.6	-3.5
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-2.9	-4.6	2.9	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-4.2	-16.1	0.2	-6.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	-0.5	0.7	3.7	-2.7
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-7.5	0.0	3.3	0.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	1.8	3.5	3.7	2.2
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.1	-3.6	0.2	0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-3.9	-5.9	-5.4	3.9
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	3.6	7.9	7.4	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-2.4	-2.1	-0.4	-3.1
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-6.0	4.9	-0.1	4.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-8.5	23.4	21.1	6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	2.3	2.2	27.5	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	13.1	5.1	7.1
P Education	0.7	-4.3	-0.1	-1.0	5.3	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	0.2	1.6	4.5	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	-2.2	4.6	10.9	9.2
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-7.4	3.2	2.4	9.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	2.5	-3.4	0.0	36.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,571	8,510	8,624
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	24.2	18.9	18.0
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.3
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.6
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.5
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.6	1.1	2.7	0.7	-0.7	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	-4.6	-22.6	-3.2
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	10.8	18.1	-3.5
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	0.8	-2.1	3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	2.0	7.2	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	3.6	7.9	-5.3
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	4.7	-0.6	1.0
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	-0.3	2.8	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	7.8	20.3	4.2
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	-1.0	20.4	-5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	-0.4	39.2	1.3
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	-6.4	-16.9	7.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	0.4	-11.1	36.6
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	0.2	12.6	19.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	4.3	16.2	0.7
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	3.5	6.4	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	2.7	9.2	-1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	-4.5	23.2	-3.8
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	3.2	25.4	-2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	-23.2	-64.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	-10.4	23.5	-54.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/4.10 / Kosovo: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	342	326	299
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	5.9	2.6	2.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.3	1.1	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	12.6	13.8	14.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.2	1.0	1.5
F Construction	.	.	.	11.4	10.9	9.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	12.8	14.4	14.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.2	3.4	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	5.3	6.0	6.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.9	2.9	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.2	1.8	2.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.0	2.0	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.8	3.4	3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	4.9	6.4	7.4
P Education	.	.	.	11.1	11.9	12.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	8.1	7.2	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.6	3.4	4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	2.2	2.9	2.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.2
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	12.3	-4.8	-8.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	45.2	-57.4	-22.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	23.5	-19.1	-30.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-0.2	4.2	-2.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-16.9	-2.0	-7.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	14.0	-17.2	29.4
F Construction	.	.	.	34.5	-8.7	-20.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	7.3	6.9	-8.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.3	0.5	-23.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	26.8	8.7	0.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	43.8	-3.2	0.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	10.7	-21.6	0.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-2.3	-70.8	50.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	22.2	-5.0	-15.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-9.7	-15.4	-2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	10.3	23.5	6.8
P Education	.	.	.	3.5	2.2	-6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	21.5	-14.8	-21.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-13.2	-19.2	-6.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.5	-9.9	12.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	50.5	23.6	-22.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	8.3	-23.1	-30.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15+).

2) Survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011.



Table III/4.11 / Latvia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	924	969	844	889	877	888
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.6	9.5	7.8	7.6	7.4	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.0	16.3	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	18.0	18.3	16.3	16.5	16.3
H Transportation and storage	6.8	7.6	9.1	8.0	8.2	8.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
J Information and communication	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0
P Education	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.6
Q Human health and social work activities	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
S Other service activities	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.9	-6.7	2.3	-1.4	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-10.7	-13.3	-0.3	-3.8	9.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.7	4.9	0.0	-8.1	14.2
C Manufacturing	.	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	-5.0	-1.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-10.7	-11.3	0.8	-1.7	-2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.9	-9.5	10.8	-9.9	-1.6
F Construction	.	2.6	-19.8	6.2	3.3	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.8	-5.5	1.3	-0.4	0.2
H Transportation and storage	.	9.2	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	11.1	-5.1	5.2	2.1	3.9
J Information and communication	.	-20.5	1.8	10.9	11.4	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.1	-11.2	-4.7	-3.0	-2.1
L Real estate activities	.	-1.1	-9.8	5.9	2.5	4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-3.5	-12.2	16.9	4.7	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.4	-3.5	1.6	-9.4	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.1	-10.1	1.1	-0.9	-1.3
P Education	.	-0.2	-3.9	0.1	-2.6	-3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.4	-7.1	-2.5	-2.0	-0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	9.2	-7.0	13.7	-7.9	-1.8
S Other service activities	.	24.9	-3.3	0.3	-4.9	6.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-12.0	-11.6	32.6	35.1	3.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.12 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,399	1,421	1,247	1,292	1,318	1,335
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	14.1	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	17.3	17.9	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1
F Construction	6.0	9.0	7.0	7.7	7.5	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.2	15.6	17.9	17.6	17.6	16.8
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
J Information and communication	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
P Education	11.7	10.1	11.1	9.7	9.7	9.9
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1
S Other service activities	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-4.3	0.8	-5.3	1.3	2.0	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-9.4	-6.8	-3.0	11.0	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	-31.8	1.6	51.9	10.4	-43.8
C Manufacturing	-4.3	5.1	-8.0	-0.4	-0.4	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-12.9	-16.4	-12.7	-7.3	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.3	4.6	-10.9	9.8	-16.1	1.9
F Construction	-4.3	13.2	-23.3	10.9	0.0	5.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.3	-0.7	-3.0	1.9	2.3	-3.5
H Transportation and storage	-4.3	16.3	0.0	0.8	7.3	-1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-1.6	-2.0	3.7	0.8	1.0
J Information and communication	-4.3	4.3	-3.5	-12.6	-3.4	13.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	9.3	0.8	-2.9	4.1	1.1
L Real estate activities	-4.3	30.9	11.6	18.8	-2.6	-5.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.3	-9.2	8.8	5.4	-5.9	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	63.5	0.7	6.4	11.1	6.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.3	0.6	-4.5	9.1	-0.5	3.3
P Education	-4.3	3.2	-2.5	-6.5	2.1	3.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	-2.9	0.6	-0.8	-0.1	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.3	-29.0	-15.6	12.1	15.4	-3.4
S Other service activities	-4.2	-44.7	-5.4	3.8	-3.0	-6.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.3	62.3	6.4	-18.3	-28.8	-24.7
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

**Table III/4.13 / Macedonia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	550	545	638	679	690	706
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	18.9	18.7	18.5	17.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.8	13.5	13.5	13.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.3
P Education	.	.	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6
S Other service activities	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	0.8	4.3	1.3	4.3	1.7	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.3	12.9	0.2	-1.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.7	25.7	4.1	-9.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.8	3.7	1.1	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.1	-0.1	-8.4	-1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-4.0	-0.7	12.7	6.2
F Construction	.	.	0.3	14.5	2.5	3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.6	-1.2	1.7	4.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-4.7	23.8	3.1	-8.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.8	2.0	3.1	9.0
J Information and communication	.	.	-5.6	-1.7	25.8	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	1.8	-9.4	20.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-34.3	16.2	-5.6	41.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	12.8	-17.4	5.1	-13.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-8.3	10.5	11.3	-7.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.6	2.6	7.3	7.0
P Education	.	.	3.6	-2.5	-2.9	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.0	5.0	-2.9	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	12.6	-4.8	-3.6	23.7
S Other service activities	.	.	21.8	-27.8	3.4	13.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	27.7	-20.2	-4.4	26.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.9	-41.7	-75.9	325.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts). Survey in April until 2003.

2) From 2004 according to census November 2002.

Table III/4.14 / Montenegro: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	230	179	208	202	216	222
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	4.5	5.7	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.2	6.6	6.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.5	1.3	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.2
F Construction	.	.	.	5.9	6.5	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	23.7	23.3	21.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.7	5.6	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	8.6	8.7	7.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.5	2.4	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.2	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.4	3.8	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	2.6	3.5	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	10.2	9.6	9.6
P Education	.	.	.	6.5	6.3	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	5.7	5.4	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.5	2.4	2.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.8	3.5	3.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-4.5	-2.2	1.0	7.1	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-13.1	35.2	39.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	16.1	5.6	-10.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	5.6	-2.1	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-20.5	-6.7	-3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-15.2	8.7	-2.0
F Construction	.	.	.	-1.9	17.6	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	1.6	5.6	-6.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-5.3	6.1	10.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	9.6	8.0	-6.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-3.4	2.0	-2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	4.8	-4.5	0.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-38.5	-25.0	0.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-5.4	-5.7	19.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	19.5	46.2	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.5	1.0	1.9
P Education	.	.	.	0.2	3.8	-0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	7.7	1.7	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	3.0	0.0	5.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	9.6	31.6	9.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October, quarterly average thereafter.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.15 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,464	15,731	15,954
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	12.0	11.5	11.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	19.0	19.1	19.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.4	14.6	14.6
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2.2	0.6	-0.1	1.7	1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	-4.8	-2.6	1.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	7.3	-0.4	-13.5
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	2.5	7.8	-3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	-1.6	5.1	4.4
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	-5.5	-0.9	1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	-2.1	3.4	1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	3.1	-0.1	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	-4.2	1.1	1.3
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	5.5	8.2	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	-2.4	-1.2	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	-2.7	12.4	7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	0.8	7.1	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	-0.5	8.2	-4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.3	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.4
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	3.0	3.3	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	3.8	-0.5	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	5.6	4.8	1.4
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	0.9	1.0	21.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-18.9	13.0	1.6	-15.7	-3.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	-23.1	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.16 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	10,772	9,267	9,156	8,569	8,638	.
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.9	31.6	30.2	29.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	.	.
C Manufacturing	18.6	21.8	17.5	17.6	18.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	.	.
F Construction	4.9	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.1	12.1	12.4	.	.
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	.	.
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	.
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.1	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.9	.	.
P Education	2.7	3.5	4.1	3.7	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	.	.
S Other service activities	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-0.9	0.8	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	4.8	-2.2	-2.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-0.3	0.5	.	.
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-6.6	0.2	3.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-6.9	-9.1	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	73.2	6.7	.	.
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	-1.1	1.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-3.0	-0.7	.	.
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	5.1	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	7.7	1.4	.	.
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	2.0	-1.5	2.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	0.2	-7.0	-4.3	.
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-16.0	2.0	12.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-29.8	2.1	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	44.0	11.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.6	.	.
P Education	0.4	1.4	2.2	-6.7	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	4.1	-0.4	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	-11.6	-2.6	.	.
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-2.5	-0.8	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2013 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.17 / Russia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,392	71,539	72,324
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.2	9.9	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.5
B Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
D Manufacturing	18.7	18.2	15.2	14.8	14.5	14.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
F Construction	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.9
H Hotels and restaurants	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5
I Transport, storage and communication	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
J Financial intermediation	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.1	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.4
M Education	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
N Health and social work	6.7	6.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
O Other community, social and personal services	7.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3
P Private households with employed persons	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	3.4	1.5	0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.4
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	3.7	-5.6	-4.7	-3.7	.
B Fishing	25.3	-19.6	-3.3	-5.1	0.0	.
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	0.7	3.2	6.2	-1.0	.
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.4	0.5	-1.5	-1.7	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	2.3	-3.3	2.6	.
F Construction	-3.8	10.6	2.9	1.4	0.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.7	2.9	-0.1	-0.2	.
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.3	-4.5	5.5	6.9	.
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.1	.
J Financial intermediation	1.2	5.1	6.2	7.9	0.8	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-2.7	-0.1	2.2	4.2	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	2.2	2.7	-2.6	-1.1	.
M Education	0.4	2.2	0.9	-1.3	0.7	.
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.4	0.3	-1.7	0.1	.
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	8.7	1.0	4.9	4.8	.
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-72, excluding conscripts).

3) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

4) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/4.18 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,311	2,421	2,574
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	22.2	21.3	21.1	19.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.8	17.1	15.7	16.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
F Construction	.	.	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.6	12.8	12.6	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8
P Education	.	.	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.6	5.6	5.9	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
S Other service activities	.	.	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
T Activities of house.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	1.3	3.1	2.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-8.4	3.7	4.8	0.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-14.4	5.3	3.7	-1.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-13.0	-14.4	24.8	-3.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	3.9	-3.4	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.6	5.9	0.7	-19.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.6	-0.6	11.5	-6.5
F Construction	.	.	-11.8	-4.4	-2.1	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.8	-1.8	2.7	6.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	3.8	-2.8	-5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	-4.3	1.6	30.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-8.7	41.8	14.7	-1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	0.9	-1.6	5.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.8	9.1	.	28.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	19.7	7.8	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.5	-1.7	5.2	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.5	11.5	7.8	-3.2
P Education	.	.	4.1	-1.2	4.7	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-7.5	-8.1	9.3	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	24.3	12.2	-1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	-19.7	19.4	7.7	-7.9
T Activities of house.as employers and for own use	.	.	-44.5	73.1	150.1	-9.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-24.9	295.4	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey twice a year, from 2013 quarterly survey.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002, from 2013 according to census 2011.



Table III/4.19 / Slovakia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	2,025	2,089	2,170	2,192	2,223	2,267
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	23.7	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
F Construction	6.0	7.3	8.5	7.6	7.4	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	16.6	17.5	16.9	16.9	16.7
H Transportation and storage	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.2
J Information and communication	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
L Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1
P Education	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.0	1.6	-1.5	-0.8	1.4	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.8	4.8	-2.1	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-5.6	-3.9	-1.5	-3.4
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-3.8	-1.5	2.0	2.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	-4.0	0.6	-2.1	1.6	-2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	2.3	-2.9	3.9	-2.9	-0.6
F Construction	-7.1	8.8	-2.0	-3.0	-1.4	-0.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-2.5	-3.4	1.5	0.6
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	3.4	-0.7	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.4	-1.3	-0.2	3.8	7.1	-0.3
J Information and communication	6.6	5.3	-4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.4	-2.7	1.5	3.7	4.0
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.7	10.5	-6.1	-2.4	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	7.2	-3.4	-0.4	-1.6	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	5.9	-4.2	2.7	13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	1.2	0.1	2.0	2.0
P Education	-1.3	-3.9	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	1.1	-0.5	4.0	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.7	13.1	1.8
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.5	0.6	1.1	-3.6	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.20 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	914	929	962	927	931	941
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	9.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	27.2	25.1	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	7.3	7.4	8.6	6.8	6.7	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
J Information and communication	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	5.6	7.0	7.9	7.7	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
P Education	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-0.5	-2.1	-1.1	0.4	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.9	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.4
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-5.3	-8.8	-4.6	-3.3	-3.4
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-6.1	-2.1	0.2	1.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	0.9	-1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	3.8	1.2	-1.4	2.4	-5.5
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-9.1	-7.0	-1.1	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	0.3	-1.8	-1.9	-0.7	0.8
H Transportation and storage	1.2	1.4	-3.5	-2.1	0.3	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	2.8	-1.5	2.3	0.3	3.9
J Information and communication	6.5	5.3	0.7	2.3	2.6	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	3.2	-0.8	-2.9	-2.3	-1.1
L Real estate activities	12.1	4.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	-1.6	3.6	4.4	-2.5	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	-12.5	0.4	-7.2	11.6	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.1	-3.2	-0.7	-1.2
P Education	3.4	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.8	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	2.8	2.2	0.4	0.8	2.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	7.2	2.2	13.1	3.8	3.2
S Other service activities	-26.1	-1.8	0.2	0.9	2.5	2.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.7	3.5	1.9	-0.6	1.3	-0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.21 / Turkey: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	25,520	25,931	26,619
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	23.7	22.9	21.1	20.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	18.6	18.2	19.0	18.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	.	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.7	13.8	13.8	13.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4
J Information and communication	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5
P Education	.	.	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
S Other service activities	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-2.3	2.4	6.2	2.8	1.6	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.7	0.1	-6.5	-0.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.6	-7.1	26.1	-10.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	4.8	6.5	0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.0	-0.7	-4.2	11.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	92.5	0.4	25.9	-0.5
F Construction	.	.	9.7	4.1	7.3	-0.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.6	0.5	1.9	3.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	5.3	-2.8	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.2	8.4	3.3	7.0
J Information and communication	.	.	29.9	6.9	-10.3	11.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.1	8.8	4.5	-1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-4.3	1.0	10.4	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.8	9.1	23.7	10.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	28.2	10.3	13.3	12.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.0	0.3	-5.3	5.2
P Education	.	.	5.3	1.9	5.9	7.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.1	6.2	13.5	8.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-21.9	12.3	7.9	14.5
S Other service activities	.	.	-4.8	8.3	0.4	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-2.9	-19.3	-50.8	-9.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-30.2	5.8	-58.2	73.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2001 quarterly average, as of April and October before.

3) From 2005 based on 2008 population projections.

Table III/4.22 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,404	18,073	16,443
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	17.5	17.1	17.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	16.0	16.0	15.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.4	4.1	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	22.3	21.9	21.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.0	6.2	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.0	5.3	5.9
P Education	.	.	.	8.3	8.8	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	6.2	6.4	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.2	2.1	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.2	-6.4	-0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.3	-8.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	-2.1	-8.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	0.4	-11.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	2.6	-7.1	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.0	-4.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.5	-6.0	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	0.6	-5.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-3.0	-6.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-2.5	-9.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-2.2	-7.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-0.1	-2.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-3.8	-0.3	.
P Education	.	.	.	-1.3	-1.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-1.0	-1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.4	-2.3	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.1	-9.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and from 2015 parts of the anti-terrorist operation zone.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-70, excluding conscripts).

3) Refers to total industry (NACE B, C, D, E)



# III. Structural indicators

## 5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	325	335
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	242	242
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	760	457
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	208	225
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	455	450
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	231	236
F Construction	.	.	.	.	256	256
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	220	239
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	303	328
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	171	180
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	521	512
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	644	684
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	308	290
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	457	443
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	248	307
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	452	424
P Education	.	.	.	.	389	392
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	339	343
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	259	280
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	344	362
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	211	238
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	917	917
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-40.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	-1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	2.1
F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	.	8.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	8.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	4.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	5.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	-6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	-3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	23.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	7.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	5.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	12.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1

1) Based on data of General Directorate of Taxation.

Table III/5.2 / Belarus: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	80	173	304	428	458	377
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	51	113	210	326	348	278
B Fishing	63	131	210	310	307	249
C-E Total industry	96	184	328	463	482	386
C Mining and quarrying	168	326	475	630	645	510
D Manufacturing	93	178	324	462	477	380
E Electricity, gas and water supply	100	200	343	454	496	414
F Construction	99	201	374	540	575	423
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	68	138	260	385	421	346
H Hotels and restaurants	57	110	196	299	326	269
I Transport, storage and communication	87	193	331	457	475	391
J Financial intermediation	151	272	534	703	776	643
K Real estate, renting and business activities	87	204	375	513	572	545
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	99	253	373	499	554	468
M Education	61	149	223	293	316	275
N Health and social work	60	154	240	318	348	305
O Other community, social and personal services	62	155	260	348	371	312
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total by activities	.	33.4	24.0	37.7	19.6	10.9
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	41.4	22.4	39.5	19.3	7.5
B Fishing	.	40.7	14.1	33.7	10.6	9.6
C-E Total industry	.	30.7	25.1	35.2	16.2	8.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	30.1	-3.2	32.9	14.5	6.7
D Manufacturing	.	30.6	27.5	34.3	15.5	7.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	31.6	19.2	43.1	22.0	12.6
F Construction	.	29.4	20.9	51.9	18.9	-0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	35.3	22.3	40.7	22.1	10.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	31.5	22.5	42.4	21.8	11.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	33.0	25.5	37.7	16.2	11.2
J Financial intermediation	.	19.3	20.5	36.3	23.3	11.7
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	33.4	21.7	41.1	24.7	28.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	33.7	21.5	46.7	24.2	13.9
M Education	.	37.1	27.1	24.8	20.3	17.3
N Health and social work	.	36.8	27.5	25.1	22.1	18.4
O Other community, social and personal services	.	35.2	22.2	33.4	19.3	13.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.



Table III/5.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	622	660	659	659
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	580	588	588
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	757	767	772
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	456	451	450
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,065	1,072	1,076
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	595	596	604
F Construction	.	.	408	420	419	409
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	454	454	455
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	602	598	612
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	423	414	409
J Information and communication	.	.	903	959	982	985
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,084	1,086	1,099
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	631	640	601
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	687	695	708
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	450	420	420
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	879	921	939	949
P Education	.	.	675	671	680	684
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	825	832	842
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	519	485	471
S Other service activities	.	.	810	801	757	768
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	1.6	1.4	-0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	0.9	-1.1	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	0.8	0.1	1.5
F Construction	.	.	2.5	-1.3	-0.2	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	-0.4	0.0	0.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	0.7	-0.8	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-1.1
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	1.7	2.4	0.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	1.1	1.5	-6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	-1.2	1.1	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	2.3	-6.8	0.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.2	-0.4	1.9	1.1
P Education	.	.	1.0	-2.0	1.2	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	-1.5	-6.6	-2.7
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	-2.3	-5.4	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.4 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	331	396	420	457
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	245	327	340	377
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	526	636	679	697
C Manufacturing	.	.	281	337	358	395
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	709	790	810	826
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	326	366	385	393
F Construction	.	.	300	341	374	381
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	278	347	368	416
H Transportation and storage	.	.	350	387	398	439
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	194	245	257	295
J Information and communication	.	.	713	937	972	1,039
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	691	768	804	822
L Real estate activities	.	.	336	389	397	426
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	448	564	616	684
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	216	265	303	344
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	432	482	501	513
P Education	.	.	352	402	417	443
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	339	413	445	476
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	284	347	370	388
S Other service activities	.	.	231	269	287	314
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	6.4	6.0	6.0	8.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.0	7.1	4.0	10.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	9.6	0.6	6.7	2.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.6	6.6	6.2	10.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.2	0.0	2.5	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.9	5.9	5.3	2.1
F Construction	.	.	4.1	4.4	9.8	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6.9	6.1	6.1	12.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	2.4	2.8	10.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	4.1	4.7	15.1
J Information and communication	.	.	7.0	8.0	3.7	6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.2	3.5	4.6	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.2	3.4	2.1	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.2	6.9	9.2	11.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	9.7	8.7	14.2	13.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.8	5.6	3.9	2.3
P Education	.	.	5.4	9.1	3.9	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	8.5	7.8	7.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.2	6.7	6.6	4.8
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	5.0	6.9	9.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.5 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	637	844	1,053	1,048	1,042	1,058
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	554	675	887	915	890	908
B Mining and quarrying	666	984	1,366	1,288	1,273	1,328
C Manufacturing	529	742	908	916	923	941
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	746	997	1,353	1,395	1,358	1,402
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	811	1,003	1,004	978	975
F Construction	480	704	855	856	857	882
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	730	902	893	906	929
H Transportation and storage	640	945	1,179	1,200	1,176	1,198
I Accommodation and food service activities	505	721	878	901	907	918
J Information and communication	966	1,275	1,572	1,587	1,558	1,592
K Financial and insurance activities	999	1,324	1,635	1,613	1,599	1,605
L Real estate activities	724	888	1,078	938	891	975
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	753	1,152	1,460	1,445	1,424	1,446
N Administrative and support service activities	537	659	681	628	626	650
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	839	897	1,188	1,126	1,111	1,109
P Education	666	831	1,048	1,036	1,019	1,016
Q Human health and social work activities	835	1,001	1,223	1,179	1,166	1,202
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	676	868	1,078	1,067	1,054	1,051
S Other service activities	654	895	1,058	1,089	1,095	1,114
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.4	-0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	-0.7	0.6	-2.1	1.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.4	4.1
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.9	-0.6	5.5	-1.9	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.7	-1.5	3.2	-1.8	-0.6
F Construction	.	2.2	-3.9	1.9	0.9	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.9	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.3
H Transportation and storage	.	5.5	-0.6	2.8	-1.3	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.9	-1.2	3.4	1.4	1.0
J Information and communication	.	7.9	2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.1	4.0	0.7	-0.2	0.1
L Real estate activities	.	2.7	-3.3	-13.4	-4.3	9.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.1	-5.0	2.1	-0.8	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.1	-0.9	0.5	0.4	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.3	-1.1	-2.4	-0.6	-0.4
P Education	.	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	-5.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	4.1	-2.3	3.4	1.3	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.6 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	371	616	944	964	930	970
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	469	730	791	770	787
B Mining and quarrying	465	762	1,197	1,210	1,144	1,158
C Manufacturing	361	583	909	954	929	970
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	893	1,594	1,569	1,500	1,506
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	594	912	909	872	901
F Construction	355	564	881	862	827	876
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	573	872	890	857	899
H Transportation and storage	376	611	912	901	868	909
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	357	522	529	510	548
J Information and communication	620	1,122	1,732	1,777	1,719	1,770
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,252	1,827	1,783	1,748	1,784
L Real estate activities	348	600	844	853	816	858
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	789	1,250	1,225	1,170	1,211
N Administrative and support service activities	294	454	631	648	609	640
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	435	747	1,065	1,030	1,002	1,058
P Education	343	631	911	956	919	943
Q Human health and social work activities	336	591	933	967	927	982
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	540	784	790	764	806
S Other service activities	313	519	726	765	726	753
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	5.0	2.2	-0.1	2.3	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	4.7	3.5	3.2	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.4	6.9	-3.3	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	4.6	1.3	3.2	3.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	2.2	-4.4	1.3	-0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.5	4.6	-0.4	1.6	2.4
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	-2.1	1.7	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.6	3.2	-0.8	2.0	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	0.3	0.5	2.1	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	7.1	3.6	2.2	6.6
J Information and communication	.	6.7	1.6	-1.1	2.5	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	0.1	-8.8	3.9	1.1
L Real estate activities	.	2.5	3.0	-1.8	1.4	4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	-0.6	-3.0	1.2	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.4	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	6.6	-0.4	0.2	3.1	4.6
P Education	.	5.9	-1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.3	2.4	0.2	1.6	4.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.6	2.0	-1.4	2.5	4.5
S Other service activities	.	4.4	0.1	2.5	0.7	2.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.7 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	792	949	1,005	1,065
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	668	835	913	949
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	984	1,259	1,312	1,352
C Manufacturing	.	.	754	926	976	1,033
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,112	1,399	1,478	1,530
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	807	973	1,033	1,087
F Construction	.	.	797	1,003	1,048	1,048
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	721	874	926	979
H Transportation and storage	.	.	826	938	1,012	1,061
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	505	592	629	691
J Information and communication	.	.	1,298	1,576	1,586	1,724
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,319	1,552	1,704	1,778
L Real estate activities	.	.	541	690	730	832
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	987	1,130	1,252	1,274
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	723	846	893	909
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	955	1,130	1,219	1,291
P Education	.	.	699	803	862	933
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	799	948	1,027	1,109
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	633	715	763	842
S Other service activities	.	.	491	540	557	581
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	7.0	5.9	6.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.4	11.0	9.3	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	11.6	10.9	4.2	3.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	7.9	5.6	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-1.4	7.8	6.2	5.2
F Construction	.	.	3.0	6.9	4.5	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	4.0	5.9	5.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	10.5	7.9	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	6.3	6.3	9.9
J Information and communication	.	.	1.3	8.8	0.6	8.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.8	8.3	9.8	4.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.4	5.7	5.8	14.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	-1.5	10.8	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	7.8	5.6	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-2.6	9.0	7.9	5.9
P Education	.	.	-0.9	9.3	7.3	8.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.4	7.5	8.3	8.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.2	-1.9	6.7	10.4
S Other service activities	.	.	-11.4	8.4	3.1	4.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	638	735	777	770	800
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	578	584	610
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	947	930	934
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	814	820	851
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,383	1,368	1,417
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	757	727	744
F Construction	247	430	556	599	601	635
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	733	725	742
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	752	745	771
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	494	495	508
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,438	1,456	1,484
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,586	1,574	1,593
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	707	694	713
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,088	1,118	1,192
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	572	587	639
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	401	836	882	872	849	910
P Education	312	731	711	731	797	833
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	509	463	473
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	731	733	688
S Other service activities	257	540	545	590	588	624
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	3.4	3.0	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	3.7	2.1	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	1.6	2.9	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	0.6	-0.1	2.7
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	8.6	4.5	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	2.3	2.9	2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	5.0	4.2	3.1
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	4.1	5.3	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	2.4	3.3	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	-4.3	2.1	3.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	-2.4	6.9	7.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	3.9	6.9	9.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	12.5	3.5	4.7	1.3	7.7
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	9.9	13.4	5.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	-0.1	-5.4	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	3.4	4.3	-5.8
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	-0.4	3.6	6.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	107	206	397	540	508	513
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	289	279	295
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	1,041	1,057	1,121
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	564	535	559
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	516	490	506
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	343	329	347
F Construction	160	290	534	590	589	630
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	511	492	492
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	701	672	676
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	455	439	474
J Information and communication	166	317	566	772	730	736
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	1,018	927	963
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	495	454	445
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	1,047	1,053	1,038
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	500	399	416
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	92	189	360	512	445	439
P Education	64	123	252	344	314	315
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	401	373	374
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	399	385	387
S Other service activities	196	459	640	750	674	825
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,336	1,195	1,976
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	7.8	10.9	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	14.2	14.0	9.1
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	18.1	19.6	9.5
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	10.0	11.9	7.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	13.7	11.9	6.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	11.8	13.0	8.8
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	6.6	17.6	10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	8.7	13.4	3.3
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	9.5	12.9	3.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	12.2	13.5	11.6
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	8.4	11.4	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	7.7	7.4	7.2
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	12.8	8.0	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	6.0	18.6	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	4.0	-6.1	7.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	9.6	19.7	19.1	5.3	2.4	1.8
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	2.3	7.6	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	3.8	9.6	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	8.6	13.9	3.8
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	0.7	5.8	26.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	-18.6	5.4	70.7

1) Based on national labour survey. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.10 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	353	628	717	765	818
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	307	586	676	732	769
B Mining and quarrying	.	371	718	828	866	911
C Manufacturing	.	307	573	660	705	765
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	566	913	1,008	1,060	1,116
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	639	711	741	789
F Construction	.	307	590	679	730	788
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	282	519	622	667	727
H Transportation and storage	.	384	704	777	821	858
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	217	402	456	493	545
J Information and communication	.	656	1,072	1,160	1,221	1,316
K Financial and insurance activities	.	855	1,311	1,534	1,682	1,745
L Real estate activities	.	284	519	610	676	743
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	428	821	858	891	936
N Administrative and support service activities	.	294	593	641	700	727
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	507	722	898	957	1,007
P Education	.	346	552	603	638	677
Q Human health and social work activities	.	335	593	667	714	762
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	271	521	639	652	712
S Other service activities	.	241	498	594	619	654
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.5	4.6	6.9	6.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.9	4.9	8.5	5.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	13.3	4.8	5.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.2	3.8	7.0	8.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.4	0.9	5.4	5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	0.2	4.4	6.5
F Construction	.	.	-5.2	6.7	7.8	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.2	6.6	7.5	9.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	0.4	5.9	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.4	2.6	8.3	10.5
J Information and communication	.	.	-3.9	3.3	5.4	7.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-4.0	7.1	9.9	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.6	3.4	11.0	9.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	0.0	4.0	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	3.0	9.3	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-9.1	9.9	6.8	5.2
P Education	.	.	-10.7	3.9	6.0	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	4.0	7.2	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.4	12.8	2.3	9.2
S Other service activities	.	.	6.6	3.7	4.3	5.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.



Table III/5.11 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	370	576	646	677	714
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	282	458	551	593	615
B Mining and quarrying	.	502	695	825	854	888
C Manufacturing	.	339	559	645	679	727
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	578	854	913	930	961
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	352	564	693	725	754
F Construction	.	379	500	600	630	664
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	321	499	578	613	650
H Transportation and storage	.	354	537	616	645	679
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	212	322	390	417	453
J Information and communication	.	579	869	1,050	1,134	1,229
K Financial and insurance activities	.	794	1,094	1,225	1,270	1,342
L Real estate activities	.	350	526	613	647	682
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	499	732	808	860	909
N Administrative and support service activities	.	330	487	548	576	609
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	578	757	820	867	887
P Education	.	337	579	618	626	646
Q Human health and social work activities	.	330	580	642	666	698
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	317	463	499	536	583
S Other service activities	.	311	456	534	554	588
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.3	5.1	4.8	5.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.9	9.8	7.7	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.5	5.6	3.6	3.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.2	5.6	5.3	7.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	4.2	1.9	3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	5.6	4.5	4.1
F Construction	.	.	-7.2	8.4	5.1	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.5	6.1	6.1	5.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.6	6.2	4.8	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.7	14.2	7.0	8.6
J Information and communication	.	.	0.7	4.6	8.0	8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-5.6	2.8	3.7	5.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.4	9.6	5.4	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.8	3.6	6.4	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.2	9.3	5.1	5.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.9	3.2	5.8	2.2
P Education	.	.	-5.4	3.8	1.3	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	0.6	3.6	4.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.2	5.3	7.5	8.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.3	7.6	3.7	6.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table III/5.12 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	348	491	504	508	522
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	267	337	367	372	373
B Mining and quarrying	.	405	533	569	587	618
C Manufacturing	.	283	350	374	383	393
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	487	855	879	888	892
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	340	432	446	451	462
F Construction	.	277	371	407	436	457
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	359	443	453	463	473
H Transportation and storage	.	365	494	535	547	534
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	299	356	361	354	356
J Information and communication	.	543	787	834	821	843
K Financial and insurance activities	.	738	866	897	926	960
L Real estate activities	.	406	572	603	631	589
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	402	558	646	682	686
N Administrative and support service activities	.	296	380	332	341	361
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	428	598	602	608	623
P Education	.	321	508	508	514	531
Q Human health and social work activities	.	333	520	549	563	586
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	298	426	422	431	492
S Other service activities	.	425	459	564	569	624
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.5	0.1	1.3	0.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	6.9	5.3	3.2	5.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.8	0.3	1.3	2.5
F Construction	.	.	-2.7	5.3	7.2	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.5	1.7	2.4	2.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.6	6.0	2.3	-2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.2	1.6	-1.8	0.7
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-0.5	0.3	3.3	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.1	0.9	4.7	-6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.9	-1.5	5.5	0.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.7	-0.4	2.7	5.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.7	0.4	1.1	2.5
P Education	.	.	4.7	0.1	1.2	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.9	2.9	2.5	4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.0	-0.4	2.2	14.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-1.9	2.2	1.0	9.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table III/5.13 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	715	726	723	725
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	891	734	702	743
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	961	1,035	908	859
C Manufacturing	.	.	699	697	655	649
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,208	1,250	1,234	1,311
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	635	692	687	692
F Construction	.	.	664	703	634	660
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	436	495	508	499
H Transportation and storage	.	.	781	763	788	767
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	538	572	574	605
J Information and communication	.	.	1,129	1,091	1,024	1,042
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,308	1,345	1,341	1,380
L Real estate activities	.	.	1,137	1,016	1,005	1,068
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	628	668	634	606
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	562	506	534	520
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	690	742	757	777
P Education	.	.	645	683	688	691
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	691	725	729	737
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	532	578	571	582
S Other service activities	.	.	773	709	659	634
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	11.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	-17.9	-4.4	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.0	-1.8	-12.3	-5.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	-9.8	-6.0	-0.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	25.7	-4.7	-1.3	6.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.8	0.0	-0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	15.1	18.4	-9.8	4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.6	0.2	2.6	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	-8.6	3.3	-2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	16.7	0.4	0.3	5.4
J Information and communication	.	.	9.0	-3.0	-6.1	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.7	3.9	-0.3	2.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	36.2	-13.8	-1.1	6.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.2	4.2	-5.1	-4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.5	-3.3	5.5	-2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	1.1	2.0	2.6
P Education	.	.	8.6	1.3	0.7	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.9	0.3	0.6	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.8	1.9	-1.2	1.9
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	4.4	-7.1	-3.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.14 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	587	807	872	903	932
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	593	827	946	997	1,056
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,079	1,456	1,622	1,628	1,634
C Manufacturing	.	522	730	807	845	877
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	899	1,315	1,485	1,518	1,564
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	592	808	849	881	913
F Construction	.	482	682	713	741	767
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	476	659	716	748	781
H Transportation and storage	.	579	739	776	806	829
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	374	506	541	566	584
J Information and communication	.	1,049	1,386	1,469	1,535	1,606
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,054	1,349	1,466	1,480	1,570
L Real estate activities	.	641	847	913	942	974
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	759	1,015	1,061	1,099	1,153
N Administrative and support service activities	.	393	532	607	639	679
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	761	1,039	1,077	1,114	1,143
P Education	.	614	846	931	960	990
Q Human health and social work activities	.	485	785	804	826	854
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	546	734	775	801	830
S Other service activities	.	545	589	685	710	719
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.4	0.7	5.1	5.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	7.7	0.0	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	4.4	4.4	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.8	6.1	1.9	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	2.7	3.4	3.7
F Construction	.	.	2.4	1.4	3.7	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	2.9	3.6	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.5	4.3	4.4	3.1
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	2.7	0.7	6.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	2.1	3.3	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.2	3.5	4.8	6.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6
P Education	.	.	6.9	4.2	2.7	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.8	4.3	3.1	3.6
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	13.2	3.3	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.15 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	143	267	452	489	524	575
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	185	330	365	394	426
B Mining and quarrying	247	458	804	934	1,028	1,086
C Manufacturing	127	229	398	453	486	526
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	489	880	918	967	968
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	235	404	444	466	488
F Construction	119	225	363	369	383	440
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	206	379	399	436	490
H Transportation and storage	172	303	509	509	530	577
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	161	251	275	293	332
J Information and communication	300	522	867	927	1,006	1,137
K Financial and insurance activities	412	769	1,055	1,135	1,146	1,242
L Real estate activities	132	226	383	418	416	470
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	339	630	733	758	853
N Administrative and support service activities	101	167	302	347	388	440
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	210	425	643	757	852	898
P Education	136	307	453	480	539	590
Q Human health and social work activities	113	237	394	453	462	514
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	260	358	376	385	428
S Other service activities	98	163	265	305	352	400
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	18.3	3.1	4.8	7.6	9.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.7	2.9	8.1	8.5	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.6	4.9	5.5	10.6	5.8
C Manufacturing	.	15.3	9.6	5.4	7.9	8.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.4	4.8	0.5	5.9	0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	17.6	2.5	3.2	5.7	4.8
F Construction	.	16.1	6.1	0.0	4.4	15.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	26.2	12.6	-0.8	9.7	12.6
H Transportation and storage	.	10.0	3.7	0.6	4.8	8.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.4	-0.7	5.7	7.1	13.4
J Information and communication	.	16.4	8.6	1.7	9.1	13.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.1	3.3	2.1	1.5	8.4
L Real estate activities	.	23.2	-0.7	8.0	0.0	13.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	13.2	3.2	6.0	3.9	12.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	14.6	9.1	10.1	12.5	13.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	27.8	-8.1	15.4	13.2	5.4
P Education	.	24.2	-13.5	12.0	12.7	9.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	24.9	-8.3	11.4	2.6	11.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.2	-11.3	5.9	2.8	11.4
S Other service activities	.	19.4	1.2	6.5	16.0	13.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.16 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	85	243	520	705	640	502
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	38	103	265	372	349	291
B Fishing	109	290	591	767	730	689
C Mining and quarrying	228	560	991	1,281	1,161	940
D Manufacturing	91	239	474	640	581	471
E Electricity, gas and water supply	121	302	600	762	686	544
F Construction	101	257	526	655	578	442
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	61	186	457	548	504	398
H Hotels and restaurants	63	171	334	433	389	304
I Transport, storage and communication	124	322	635	818	729	575
J Financial intermediation	201	637	1,245	1,498	1,351	1,034
K Real estate, renting and business activities	94	290	636	801	740	588
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104	311	624	957	840	619
M Education	48	154	350	555	509	397
N Health and social work	51	168	390	578	533	416
O Other community, social and personal services	59	178	407	585	549	444
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	26.9	12.4	11.9	9.1	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20.9	10.9	11.3	12.7	.
B Fishing	.	44.4	3.8	11.1	14.3	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	17.1	12.8	7.5	8.9	.
D Manufacturing	.	23.0	15.0	10.3	9.1	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	23.1	12.1	9.5	8.0	.
F Construction	.	23.8	16.8	6.7	6.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	33.5	15.3	7.1	10.5	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	27.4	8.0	10.1	7.9	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	21.8	14.2	10.0	7.0	.
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	18.3	7.3	8.3	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	31.3	13.3	9.4	11.0	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	38.7	4.8	13.3	5.5	.
M Education	.	29.2	5.9	23.5	10.2	.
N Health and social work	.	28.0	6.1	18.4	10.8	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	30.4	8.6	17.9	12.7	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

3) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/5.17 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	253	307	460	537	524	506
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	227	372	459	439	434
B Mining and quarrying	381	371	675	849	835	824
C Manufacturing	210	244	389	457	453	468
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	471	745	916	911	869
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	335	439	484	472	453
F Construction	240	274	398	437	441	472
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	274	345	404	390	389
H Transportation and storage	291	343	500	561	540	527
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	213	251	292	287	302
J Information and communication	323	402	627	810	891	911
K Financial and insurance activities	412	601	941	968	899	889
L Real estate activities	371	579	551	599	566	564
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	469	601	758	753	766
N Administrative and support service activities	267	323	342	382	394	394
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	325	400	566	664	637	556
P Education	245	329	487	527	511	463
Q Human health and social work activities	289	323	490	535	515	466
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	354	496	508	479	433
S Other service activities	289	373	315	387	386	380
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	24.1	7.5	5.7	1.2	-0.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	29.9	6.5	3.9	-0.8	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	13.6	7.3	1.9	1.7
C Manufacturing	.	27.0	14.6	5.1	2.6	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	22.0	4.9	4.6	3.0	-1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	22.0	4.9	3.9	1.0	-1.1
F Construction	.	21.6	7.1	2.8	4.6	10.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.5	8.0	7.2	0.3	2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	21.4	7.8	5.5	-0.2	0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	25.8	3.9	5.6	1.7	8.4
J Information and communication	.	17.1	4.7	9.1	14.0	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	30.3	8.0	3.8	-3.6	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	12.3	-1.0	8.6	-2.0	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	28.7	9.3	9.1	3.1	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	23.1	2.3	0.1	6.9	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	22.1	5.4	5.5	-0.5	-10.2
P Education	.	25.7	0.4	4.7	0.7	-6.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	16.2	-0.1	4.8	-0.3	-6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	22.4	3.9	4.9	-2.2	-7.1
S Other service activities	.	28.8	6.6	10.3	3.3	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.18 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	268	448	769	824	858	883
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	347	592	640	686	670
B Mining and quarrying	308	490	861	933	992	1,041
C Manufacturing	273	455	771	866	915	945
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	767	1,268	1,466	1,521	1,531
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	445	805	875	866	893
F Construction	248	359	579	607	600	632
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	454	743	768	799	814
H Transportation and storage	343	491	784	803	822	863
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	340	503	513	511	533
J Information and communication	.	.	1,450	1,634	1,660	1,751
K Financial and insurance activities	591	897	1,425	1,531	1,657	1,686
L Real estate activities	286	548	905	865	884	893
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	545	938	1,021	1,051	983
N Administrative and support service activities	284	508	908	824	887	862
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	361	545	990	1,010	1,046	1,083
P Education	234	366	659	722	762	794
Q Human health and social work activities	262	352	698	800	839	858
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	345	599	627	632	653
S Other service activities	375	353	582	580	566	593
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	9.2	3.3	2.4	4.1	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.6	1.2	0.5	7.2	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.8	0.0	0.1	6.3	4.9
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	5.4	4.1	5.7	3.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.2	6.8	-0.3	3.8	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.9	5.3	6.3	-1.0	3.1
F Construction	.	6.0	3.6	0.0	-1.2	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.1	2.9	1.1	4.0	1.9
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	2.0	-1.1	2.4	5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	4.7	0.4	-0.4	4.3
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	-0.2	1.6	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.1	-7.7	8.2	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	9.2	6.0	-4.6	2.2	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.2	2.0	9.4	2.9	-6.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.9	-0.7	1.1	7.6	-2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	9.4	1.9	1.2	3.6	3.5
P Education	.	10.2	2.5	5.9	5.5	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	8.4	4.1	3.9	4.9	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.9	0.6	-0.9	0.8	3.3
S Other service activities	.	7.0	-2.9	-0.7	-2.4	4.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.



Table III/5.19 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	928	1,157	1,495	1,523	1,540	1,556
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	962	1,267	1,302	1,312	1,315
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,440	1,905	2,011	2,129	2,003
C Manufacturing	763	983	1,312	1,437	1,483	1,515
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	1,588	2,096	2,282	2,340	2,317
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,156	1,445	1,454	1,474	1,496
F Construction	773	941	1,212	1,188	1,192	1,189
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,027	1,325	1,379	1,395	1,415
H Transportation and storage	949	1,160	1,421	1,451	1,467	1,474
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	856	1,074	1,083	1,081	1,070
J Information and communication	1,358	1,706	2,092	2,071	2,074	2,096
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	1,727	2,145	2,187	2,212	2,259
L Real estate activities	956	1,187	1,478	1,508	1,489	1,480
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,399	1,765	1,697	1,714	1,725
N Administrative and support service activities	584	745	952	992	1,016	1,020
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1,184	1,392	1,778	1,727	1,744	1,789
P Education	1,066	1,424	1,730	1,622	1,622	1,648
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,324	1,747	1,678	1,676	1,708
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,501	1,731	1,622	1,614	1,613
S Other service activities	984	1,167	1,397	1,392	1,376	1,346
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.9	3.9	-0.2	1.1	0.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.8	0.9	0.7	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	-2.0	5.9	-5.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	2.8	3.3	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.7	3.0	2.5	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.5
F Construction	.	.	4.4	-1.4	0.3	-0.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	0.4	1.2	1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.0	-0.2	1.1	0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	-1.5	0.1	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	-2.4	1.1	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	4.1	0.0	2.5	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.6	-1.4	1.0	2.1
P Education	.	.	0.6	-3.3	0.0	-0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	-2.0	-0.1	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	-3.0	-0.5	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table III/5.20 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	213	308	221	173
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	140	221	163	137
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	338	496	346	254
C Manufacturing	.	.	217	311	227	185
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	287	424	311	225
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	188	262	189	144
F Construction	.	.	167	255	182	147
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	178	284	219	194
H Transportation and storage	.	.	252	338	240	192
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	138	212	144	115
J Information and communication	.	.	300	433	329	293
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	440	591	447	355
L Real estate activities	.	.	176	260	197	151
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	272	421	337	278
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	175	238	165	129
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	258	349	243	181
P Education	.	.	181	254	175	129
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	155	223	155	117
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	183	310	231	171
S Other service activities	.	.	163	255	214	150
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	7.9	6.0	20.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	12.2	9.0	29.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	7.3	2.9	13.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	6.9	7.8	25.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	9.4	8.0	11.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	11.7	7.1	17.9
F Construction	.	.	.	7.4	4.9	24.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	11.3	12.8	36.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.2	5.2	23.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	9.4	3.0	23.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	7.3	11.1	37.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	4.4	11.0	22.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	17.0	10.9	18.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	5.0	17.4	27.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	4.0	2.2	19.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	8.4	2.6	14.8
P Education	.	.	.	6.7	1.8	14.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	7.5	3.8	15.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	13.9	8.5	14.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.4	22.8	8.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.



# III. Structural indicators

## 6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,757	1,827	1,740	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	265	474	824	1,348	1,415	1,310	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	46.3	52.0	50.9
Kosovo	2	.	4.1	5.7	6.6	7.3	8.6
Spain	3	0.1	0.1	3.5	9.8	6.5	5.2
Malta	4	.	.	0.8	6.7	6.2	4.6
Greece	5	12.8	10.5	5.4	3.2	3.5	3.9
Germany	6	6.5	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.8	3.1
Turkey	7	0.7	1.7	5.9	3.7	3.9	2.9
China	8	0.0	0.5	5.5	4.6	3.4	2.7
Macedonia	9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6
Montenegro	10	.	.	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Serbia	11	.	.	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.3
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
Austria	13	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2
France	14	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.0
Switzerland	15	0.2	0.1	4.1	1.8	0.8	1.0
United States	16	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
Netherlands	17	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
Hungary	18	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8
Egypt	19	.	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6
Romania	20	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,689	3,946	3,897	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	981	1,443	2,304	2,373	2,411	2,405	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	32.9	29.8	30.3
China	2	1.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.6
Turkey	3	5.3	7.5	5.7	6.4	7.1	8.0
Greece	4	26.4	16.4	13.1	8.8	9.4	7.8
Germany	5	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.7
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	2.9	4.3	3.8
France	7	1.5	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.2
Russia	8	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
Spain	9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
United States	10	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.6
Macedonia	11	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
Poland	12	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Switzerland	13	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.5
Bulgaria	14	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4
Croatia	15	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.4
Austria	16	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
Montenegro	17	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3
Belgium	18	.	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Romania	19	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
Kosovo	20	.	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.2 / Belarus: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,932	12,829	18,892	28,203	28,002	24,329	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,273	5,741	5,708	7,931	8,279	7,799	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	50.6	35.8	39.4	45.3	42.1	38.9
United Kingdom	2	1.3	7.0	3.7	2.8	8.1	11.2
Ukraine	3	7.6	5.7	10.1	11.3	11.3	9.4
Netherlands	4	1.8	15.1	11.3	9.0	4.7	4.3
Germany	5	3.2	4.4	1.8	4.7	4.6	4.1
Lithuania	6	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.6
China	7	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.9
Poland	8	3.8	5.3	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.9
Latvia	9	6.4	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.4	2.2
Kazakhstan	10	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0
Brazil	11	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.0
India	12	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.2
Azerbaijan	13	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Indonesia	14	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6
Belgium	15	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Serbia	16	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Turkey	17	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Norway	18	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Italy	19	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.4	2.8	0.5
United States	20	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,361	13,414	26,065	32,615	31,434	27,635	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,010	2,902	5,660	7,966	7,333	5,298	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	64.8	60.6	51.8	53.2	54.8	56.6
China	2	0.5	1.7	4.8	6.6	5.9	7.9
Germany	3	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.1	4.6
Poland	4	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.6
Ukraine	5	3.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.1
Italy	6	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.1
Turkey	7	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.6
United States	8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
France	9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Lithuania	10	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
Czech Republic	11	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
Spain	12	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8
Netherlands	13	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7
Belgium	14	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	15	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
United Kingdom	16	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
Austria	17	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Norway	18	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Macedonia	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Moldova	20	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,285	4,439	4,595	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	1,455	2,526	3,156	3,204	3,299	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	.	11.3	15.3	15.6	15.2	15.7
Italy	2	.	13.1	12.1	12.0	13.8	13.5
Croatia	3	.	20.5	15.1	14.3	11.0	10.3
Serbia	4	.	.	12.6	9.1	9.2	8.6
Slovenia	5	.	9.7	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.3
Austria	6	.	4.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	8.3
Turkey	7	.	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.9
Montenegro	8	.	.	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.9
Hungary	9	.	3.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1
Netherlands	10	.	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7
Switzerland	11	.	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.6
Spain	12	.	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.5
Romania	13	.	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5
Czech Republic	14	.	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
Slovakia	15	.	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
France	16	.	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Macedonia	17	.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
Russia	18	.	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
Poland	19	.	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Sweden	20	.	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,756	8,283	8,105	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	4,045	4,249	4,658	4,880	4,932	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	.	14.4	10.5	11.4	11.5	12.1
Italy	2	.	9.0	8.9	9.8	10.2	11.1
Serbia	3	.	.	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.9
Croatia	4	.	16.9	15.1	12.9	11.4	10.6
China	5	.	.	4.8	6.0	8.4	6.9
Russia	6	.	2.9	8.7	9.9	8.0	5.7
Slovenia	7	.	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.9
Turkey	8	.	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.1
Austria	9	.	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5
Poland	10	.	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.9
United States	11	.	1.9	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.8
Hungary	12	.	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
France	13	.	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Czech Republic	14	.	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Netherlands	15	.	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Romania	16	.	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Greece	17	.	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
Spain	18	.	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
United Kingdom	19	.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Macedonia	20	.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.4 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	22,272	22,044	23,143	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,956	5,670	9,551	13,351	13,765	14,858	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.5
Italy	2	14.2	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.0	9.2
Turkey	3	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.0	9.3	8.5
Romania	4	1.8	3.8	9.1	7.7	7.9	8.2
Greece	5	7.8	9.4	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.5
France	6	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
Belgium	7	6.2	6.0	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.7
United Kingdom	8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5
China	9	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.4
Netherlands	10	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.3
Spain	11	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3
Poland	12	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
Austria	13	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Russia	14	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.7
Czech Republic	15	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.7
United States	16	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Egypt	17	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6
Serbia	18	.	.	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Macedonia	19	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hungary	20	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	25,829	26,118	26,398	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,752	7,855	11,292	15,423	16,112	16,990	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	13.6	11.6	10.8	12.3	12.9
Russia	2	23.2	15.6	16.2	18.5	15.2	12.0
Italy	3	8.5	9.0	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.6
Romania	4	3.6	3.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8
Turkey	5	3.3	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.7
Greece	6	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.8
Spain	7	1.5	1.8	1.9	5.2	4.8	4.7
Hungary	8	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7
China	9	1.0	3.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.7
Netherlands	10	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3
France	11	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2
Poland	12	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.1
Austria	13	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
Belgium	14	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3
Czech Republic	15	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
United Kingdom	16	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8
Ukraine	17	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
Slovakia	18	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Serbia	19	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Macedonia	20	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



Table III/6.5 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	4,819	7,069	8,905	9,531	10,431	11,663	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,347	4,475	5,439	5,899	6,618	7,687	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Italy	1	22.3	21.1	18.6	14.6	13.8	13.2
Slovenia	2	10.8	8.1	7.8	10.3	11.3	12.2
Germany	3	14.2	10.7	10.4	11.8	11.1	11.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	11.2	14.4	11.6	12.3	11.8	9.8
Austria	5	6.6	7.1	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.5
Serbia	6	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.9
Hungary	7	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.6
France	8	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3
United States	9	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3
Netherlands	10	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0
United Kingdom	11	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8
Spain	12	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7
Russia	13	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.7
Poland	14	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5
Slovakia	15	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Belgium	16	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3
Czech Republic	17	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
Montenegro	18	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Romania	19	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
Switzerland	20	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	8,590	14,950	15,137	16,581	17,154	18,564	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	6,049	10,152	9,110	11,090	13,071	14,428	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	16.5	14.8	12.5	13.8	15.1	15.5
Italy	2	16.6	16.0	15.2	14.6	14.3	13.1
Slovenia	3	7.9	6.8	5.9	7.7	10.8	10.6
Austria	4	6.7	5.7	4.8	6.5	8.6	9.1
Hungary	5	2.3	3.1	2.8	4.8	6.6	7.7
Netherlands	6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.8
China	7	1.1	4.7	7.2	5.8	2.6	2.8
Poland	8	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.0	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.8
Serbia	10	.	.	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4
Russia	11	8.6	9.2	9.0	6.4	5.0	2.3
France	12	5.5	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
Czech Republic	13	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1
Spain	14	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Azerbaijan	15	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
Slovakia	16	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.9
Belgium	17	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8
Turkey	18	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
United Kingdom	19	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
Switzerland	20	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.9

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	122,185	131,799	142,364	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,236	54,036	84,604	99,119	108,377	118,560	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	40.4	33.6	32.4	31.3	32.0	32.1
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	9.0
Poland	3	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
United Kingdom	4	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.3
France	5	4.0	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1
Austria	6	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
Italy	7	3.8	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Hungary	8	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
Netherlands	9	2.3	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Spain	10	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
United States	11	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.4
Belgium	12	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Russia	13	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.0
Switzerland	14	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Sweden	15	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Romania	16	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Turkey	17	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2
China	18	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0
Japan	20	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	108,621	116,203	127,481	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	26,058	50,112	71,628	83,457	89,939	98,510	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	32.6	34.6	29.6	30.2	30.1	29.9
Poland	2	3.6	5.3	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0
China	3	2.2	2.7	7.3	5.8	6.2	8.3
Slovakia	4	6.1	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.5
Netherlands	5	2.4	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.3
Austria	6	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.1
Italy	7	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9
France	8	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
Hungary	9	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
United Kingdom	10	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
Russia	11	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	3.6	2.5
Belgium	12	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Korea Republic	13	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8
Spain	14	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
United States	15	4.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
Romania	16	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0
Ireland	17	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
Hong Kong	18	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Switzerland	19	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Sweden	20	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.7 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,288	12,083	11,627	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,034	4,849	5,998	8,719	8,731	8,742	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Sweden	1	20.5	13.1	15.6	16.8	18.0	18.8
Finland	2	32.3	26.4	17.0	16.1	15.3	16.0
Latvia	3	7.0	9.1	8.9	10.4	10.8	10.4
Russia	4	2.4	6.5	9.7	11.5	9.8	6.7
Lithuania	5	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.8
Germany	6	8.5	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.2
Norway	7	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1
Netherlands	8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2
United States	9	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.1
Denmark	10	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9
United Kingdom	11	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.8
Poland	12	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
France	13	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
Belgium	14	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.4
China	15	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.2
Spain	16	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Italy	17	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
Turkey	18	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
Canada	19	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7
Japan	20	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	13,903	13,776	13,084	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,258	6,280	7,396	11,409	11,259	10,708	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Finland	1	27.4	19.7	14.9	14.6	14.9	14.5
Germany	2	9.5	14.0	11.3	10.4	11.5	11.0
Lithuania	3	1.6	6.0	7.8	8.5	7.7	9.1
Sweden	4	9.8	8.8	10.9	8.4	8.7	8.5
Latvia	5	2.6	4.8	10.9	9.0	8.3	8.3
Poland	6	1.8	3.7	6.3	7.8	7.5	7.3
Russia	7	8.5	9.2	8.1	6.0	6.3	6.1
Netherlands	8	2.1	3.4	3.3	5.0	5.6	5.5
China	9	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.8
United Kingdom	10	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.2	3.2	2.7
Italy	11	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5
Belgium	12	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Denmark	13	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8
France	14	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
Hungary	15	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
Czech Republic	16	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
Spain	17	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4
United States	18	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Austria	19	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Norway	20	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.8 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	80,945	83,266	88,846	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	25,716	41,646	56,469	63,004	66,612	72,240	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	37.3	30.0	25.0	26.0	28.1	28.0
Romania	2	2.0	3.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5
Slovakia	3	1.0	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1
Austria	4	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.0
Italy	5	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.8
France	6	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.7
United Kingdom	7	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.0	3.7	4.0
Czech Republic	8	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0
Poland	9	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
Netherlands	10	5.4	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4
Spain	11	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.4
United States	12	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.8
Belgium	13	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Russia	14	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.7
Turkey	15	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Croatia	16	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Serbia	17		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5
Ukraine	18	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5
China	19	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4
Sweden	20	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	75,379	78,978	82,947	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	23,092	37,499	45,252	54,060	59,376	63,520	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	25.5	27.5	23.9	25.0	25.3	26.0
Austria	2	7.4	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.3	6.6
China	3	3.0	7.1	9.9	6.9	6.1	6.2
Poland	4	2.0	3.8	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.5
Slovakia	5	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.7	5.4	5.2
France	6	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.0
Czech Republic	7	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.8
Netherlands	8	2.2	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.6
Italy	9	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
Russia	10	8.1	7.4	7.8	8.5	6.8	4.0
Romania	11	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Belgium	12	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
United Kingdom	13	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
United States	14	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9
Spain	15	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Korea Republic	16	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	1.5
Japan	17	5.3	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Slovenia	18	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Ukraine	19	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.2
Sweden	20	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.9 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	63,761	59,800	41,456	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,400	9,034	23,203	34,719	33,626	22,052	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Italy	1	10.4	15.0	15.9	19.5	20.2	17.7
China	2	7.6	8.7	16.8	17.0	12.3	11.9
Netherlands	3	2.6	3.2	6.9	11.7	11.0	10.8
Russia	4	19.9	10.5	9.5	6.9	8.1	9.5
France	5	0.2	9.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.8
Switzerland	6	5.1	19.8	2.0	5.1	5.7	5.8
Romania	7	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.8	4.0	2.9
Turkey	8	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
Greece	9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.4	2.7
Spain	10	0.1	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.7
Ukraine	11	2.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.6
Uzbekistan	12	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.1
Japan	13	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.9
United Kingdom	14	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.8
Poland	15	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.7
Korea Republic	16	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.7
Portugal	17	.	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
Malta	18	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	1.3
Iran	19	2.3	3.2	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.2
Kyrgyzstan	20	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	36,740	31,078	27,574	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,253	3,453	5,482	6,830	6,498	6,204	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	48.4	38.0	39.4	36.8	33.2	33.5
China	2	3.0	7.2	12.7	17.1	17.8	16.6
Germany	3	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.6	6.5
United States	4	5.5	6.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
Italy	5	3.1	3.9	5.1	2.1	2.5	3.8
Ukraine	6	1.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.7
Turkey	7	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4
Uzbekistan	8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4
France	9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.2
Korea Republic	10	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.0
Japan	11	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9
Belarus	12	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5
United Kingdom	13	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Poland	14	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Netherlands	15	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0
Canada	16	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8
India	17	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Lithuania	18	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Spain	19	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
Austria	20	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.10 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	56	296	294	325	325
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	23	135	118	98	106
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
India	1	0.0	15.2	9.9	8.5	14.5
Albania	2	10.3	10.4	14.9	13.6	12.4
Macedonia	3	19.2	8.9	8.9	11.1	10.3
Serbia	4	14.5	1.3	4.9	8.4	9.9
Belgium	5	0.0	3.9	0.3	0.2	7.5
Italy	6	10.1	27.1	25.3	15.3	6.0
Austria	7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.8
Montenegro	8	1.3	1.3	5.9	5.0	3.7
Switzerland	9	1.2	6.0	2.4	3.1	3.6
Germany	10	10.6	5.3	3.7	3.5	3.6
Turkey	11	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.8
Netherlands	12	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.6
Bulgaria	13	1.7	2.3	0.3	1.2	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	6.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7
France	15	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7
Poland	16	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.0
Croatia	17	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
Spain	18	.	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
Japan	19	.	0.0	.	0.2	0.6
Slovenia	20	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,157	2,158	2,449	2,538	2,635
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	464	884	1,083	1,081	1,113
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Serbia	1	13.2	12.1	11.7	14.5	14.5
Germany	2	10.7	13.0	10.3	10.8	11.0
Turkey	3	7.4	7.0	8.4	9.4	9.6
China	4	4.7	6.3	7.3	8.1	8.8
Italy	5	4.3	4.7	9.3	8.0	8.6
Albania	6	1.6	3.2	4.5	5.3	5.8
Macedonia	7	19.0	14.8	7.6	5.5	5.5
Greece	8	3.8	4.5	5.9	5.4	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.6	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.9
Poland	10	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7
Croatia	11	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7
Slovenia	12	4.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2
Bulgaria	13	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
Austria	14	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Brazil	15	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
United States	16	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.4
Romania	17	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Spain	18	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Hungary	19	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
Switzerland	20	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/6.11 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,893	10,957	10,956	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	1,633	3,178	4,839	7,236	7,505	7,621	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	11.0	15.1	15.9	17.6	18.0
Russia	2	4.2	7.9	15.3	16.2	14.7	11.4
Estonia	3	5.3	10.8	12.5	11.8	11.1	11.1
Germany	4	17.2	10.2	8.1	7.0	6.5	6.2
Poland	5	1.6	5.2	4.7	6.7	6.1	5.8
Sweden	6	10.8	7.8	5.8	4.6	5.0	5.0
United Kingdom	7	17.4	10.1	3.2	3.4	4.7	5.0
Denmark	8	5.8	5.3	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9
Netherlands	9	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Norway	10	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
Finland	11	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.8
France	12	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Turkey	13	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.6
Czech Republic	14	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6
Belarus	15	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5
United States	16	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
Italy	17	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Spain	18	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2
Belgium	19	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
China	20	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,451	13,285	13,121	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,577	5,268	6,714	10,762	10,700	10,429	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	13.7	16.3	19.4	16.9	16.8
Germany	2	15.6	14.0	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5
Poland	3	4.8	6.4	7.5	9.3	10.8	10.7
Russia	4	11.6	8.5	9.9	8.1	7.8	8.3
Estonia	5	6.2	7.9	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.6
Finland	6	8.6	5.9	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.2
Netherlands	7	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0
Italy	8	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8
Sweden	9	6.7	5.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5
China	10	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2
United Kingdom	11	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3
Belarus	12	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
France	13	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.2
Denmark	14	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Czech Republic	15	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7
Belgium	16	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Spain	17	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Austria	18	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Hungary	19	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
Slovakia	20	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.12 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	24,545	24,361	22,904	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,882	6,237	9,554	13,612	13,358	14,049	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	6.2	10.4	15.7	19.8	20.9	13.7
Latvia	2	14.9	10.3	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.9
Poland	3	5.6	5.5	7.7	7.4	8.3	9.7
Germany	4	15.0	9.4	9.9	7.2	7.2	7.8
Estonia	5	2.3	5.9	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.3
Belarus	6	2.2	3.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.6
United Kingdom	7	8.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.5
United States	8	5.0	4.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.4
Netherlands	9	5.0	3.1	5.6	4.4	4.5	4.0
Sweden	10	4.7	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.0
Ukraine	11	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.8
France	12	4.5	7.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
Norway	13	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6
Denmark	14	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
Italy	15	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1
Kazakhstan	16	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Belgium	17	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7
Finland	18	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
Spain	19	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3
Czech Republic	20	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	26,208	25,889	25,399	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,116	7,437	9,994	15,809	16,982	17,199	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	27.2	27.8	32.6	28.1	20.7	16.3
Germany	2	15.0	15.2	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.5
Poland	3	4.9	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.3
Latvia	4	1.7	4.0	6.3	6.2	7.1	8.3
Netherlands	5	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.1
Italy	6	3.6	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.5
Sweden	7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.9
Belarus	8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.5
Estonia	9	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0
Belgium	10	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0
United Kingdom	11	4.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	4.2	3.0
France	12	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
China	13	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.9
Finland	14	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
Spain	15	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9
Denmark	16	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Czech Republic	17	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
United States	18	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Austria	19	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
Kazakhstan	20	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/6.13 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,235	3,747	4,051	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	756	1,001	1,659	2,350	2,867	3,126	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	19.5	17.8	21.2	35.8	41.3	44.3
Bulgaria	2	2.0	3.8	8.8	7.6	6.6	6.0
Serbia	3	.	.	8.1	6.3	5.2	4.6
Kosovo	4	.	.	13.1	6.5	4.7	4.2
Italy	5	6.9	8.3	7.0	6.7	6.2	4.0
Greece	6	6.4	15.3	7.4	5.0	4.6	3.7
Belgium	7	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.6	3.0	3.2
China	8	0.0	0.5	2.7	2.5	1.9	3.2
Romania	9	0.1	0.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.4
Spain	10	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.3
Croatia	11	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8
Turkey	13	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
Slovakia	14	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
Albania	15	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5
Netherlands	16	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3
Slovenia	17	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
United Kingdom	18	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0
Switzerland	19	2.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
Taiwan	20	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	4,983	5,505	5,777	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,290	1,487	2,285	3,125	3,490	3,586	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	12.1	10.4	11.2	10.5	11.1	12.6
United Kingdom	2	1.5	1.4	5.2	11.0	12.2	9.7
Greece	3	9.6	9.2	8.1	10.6	9.1	7.8
Serbia	4	.	.	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.7
China	5	0.6	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1
Italy	6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.0
Bulgaria	7	4.7	7.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
Turkey	8	2.5	3.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.0
Romania	9	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.2
Russia	10	9.2	13.2	10.1	2.5	1.9	2.4
Austria	11	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.1
Slovenia	12	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.0
Netherlands	13	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8
France	14	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
Croatia	15	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5
United States	16	4.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.5
Poland	17	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	18	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.2
Spain	19	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Belgium	20	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	376	333	317
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	202	189	156	119	113
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	35.9	22.7	35.5	24.0	22.1
Italy	2	31.6	14.8	4.2	10.5	12.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	4.6	7.3	4.9	9.6	9.3
Turkey	4	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	6.7
Kosovo	5	.	5.5	5.1	6.4	6.3
Germany	6	0.3	0.9	3.5	1.8	4.7
Albania	7	0.7	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.2
Slovenia	8	6.0	6.2	9.6	4.0	3.8
Poland	9	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.8
China	10	.	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.5
Greece	11	10.3	17.1	1.0	0.1	1.8
United Kingdom	12	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.7
France	13	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4
Macedonia	14	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4
Switzerland	15	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
Czech Republic	16	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
Japan	17	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
Croatia	18	1.6	1.2	15.9	9.9	1.0
Sweden	19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9
Hungary	20	2.1	8.8	0.3	0.2	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,773	1,784	1,842
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	508	705	784	817	759
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	27.9	26.1	28.5	26.9	28.1
China	2	3.2	5.4	8.1	7.4	10.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5
Italy	4	9.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.4
Germany	5	9.7	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.3
Greece	6	5.1	7.0	8.4	8.1	6.2
Croatia	7	3.5	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.0
Slovenia	8	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1
Turkey	9	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Spain	10	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
Netherlands	11	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.7
Albania	12	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
Austria	13	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Macedonia	14	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
France	15	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.2
Romania	16	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
Hungary	17	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
Poland	18	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
United States	19	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Japan	20	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/6.15 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	154,344	165,715	178,671	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,993	56,745	95,580	115,755	128,290	141,561	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	34.8	28.2	26.1	25.1	26.3	27.1
United Kingdom	2	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.8
Czech Republic	3	3.8	4.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6
France	4	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
Italy	5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.8
Netherlands	6	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4
Russia	7	2.7	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.2	2.9
Sweden	8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
Hungary	9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
Spain	10	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Slovakia	11	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
United States	12	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3
Belgium	13	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
Austria	14	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Ukraine	15	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.7
Romania	16	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Denmark	17	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Turkey	18	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Lithuania	19	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Norway	20	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	156,319	168,366	174,990	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	36,632	61,577	95,137	107,822	117,267	123,113	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	23.9	29.6	28.1	26.3	27.0	27.6
China	2	2.8	3.2	5.2	5.4	6.3	7.5
Russia	3	9.5	8.7	10.1	11.9	10.1	7.2
Netherlands	4	3.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9
Italy	5	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.2
France	6	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
Czech Republic	7	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9
Belgium	8	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Slovakia	10	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6
Sweden	11	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Austria	12	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Spain	13	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
United States	14	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Hungary	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Korea Republic	16	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
Denmark	17	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
Ukraine	19	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Norway	20	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.16 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	49,571	52,493	54,609	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	8,158	15,785	27,111	34,506	37,311	40,240	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	15.6	14.0	18.1	18.5	19.2	19.7
Italy	2	22.3	19.1	13.9	11.5	11.9	12.4
France	3	7.0	7.4	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.8
Hungary	4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4
United Kingdom	5	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.4
Turkey	6	6.0	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.5	3.9
Bulgaria	7	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
Spain	8	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
Poland	9	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7
Netherlands	10	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.5
Austria	11	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Czech Republic	12	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5
United States	13	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
Russia	14	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.8
Belgium	15	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8
Slovakia	16	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Moldova	17	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4
Greece	18	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
Egypt	19	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3
Serbia	20	.	.	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	55,328	58,555	62,976	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,298	20,574	34,027	41,914	44,126	48,584	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	14.7	14.0	16.8	18.5	19.2	19.8
Italy	2	18.4	15.4	11.6	11.0	10.8	10.9
Hungary	3	3.9	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.9
France	4	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6
Poland	5	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.8
China	6	1.3	4.0	5.4	3.6	4.0	4.6
Netherlands	7	2.2	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0
Austria	8	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Turkey	9	2.1	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6
Russia	10	8.6	8.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.2
Bulgaria	11	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0
Czech Republic	12	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Spain	13	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
United Kingdom	14	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
Belgium	15	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
Slovakia	16	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.3
Kazakhstan	17	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	1.6
Greece	18	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
United States	19	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Ukraine	20	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.17 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	395,944	375,978	308,949	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	60,780	111,619	160,210	212,463	195,441	148,957	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	4.2	10.2	13.6	13.3	13.7	11.9
China	2	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.8	7.5	8.3
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.4
Italy	4	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.5
Turkey	5	3.0	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.6
Belarus	6	5.4	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.5
Japan	7	2.7	1.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2
Korea Republic	8	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.9
Kazakhstan	9	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1
Poland	10	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.8
United States	11	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.8
Ukraine	12	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.7
United Kingdom	13	4.5	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2
Finland	14	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1
Latvia	15	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.1
Belgium	16	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
France	17	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.7
India	18	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
Egypt	19	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Slovakia	20	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	237,350	217,005	164,320	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	14,617	35,375	71,947	101,082	89,579	63,124	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	16.8	17.7	19.1
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.0	11.5	11.2
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.3
Belarus	4	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9
Italy	5	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.6
Japan	6	1.7	5.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.7
France	7	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.2
Ukraine	8	10.8	7.9	6.1	5.0	3.7	3.1
Kazakhstan	9	6.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6
Korea Republic	10	1.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.5
Poland	11	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2
Turkey	12	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
United Kingdom	13	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.0
Netherlands	14	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Brazil	15	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6
Czech Republic	16	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
Spain	17	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Finland	18	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
India	19	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Belgium	20	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/6.18 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	11,001	11,149	12,039	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	919	2,278	4,477	6,916	7,220	7,914	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Italy	1	12.9	14.6	11.4	16.3	17.4	16.2
Germany	2	10.6	9.9	10.3	11.9	11.9	12.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	16.6	11.1	8.2	8.9	8.8
Romania	4	1.4	2.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
Russia	5	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.3	6.9	5.4
Montenegro	6	.	.	8.2	5.8	5.1	5.1
Macedonia	7	13.4	5.8	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.9
Croatia	8	0.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.3
Slovenia	9	1.1	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.1
France	10	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1
Bulgaria	11	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8
Hungary	12	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7
Austria	13	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
Czech Republic	14	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
Poland	15	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
United States	16	0.2	1.3	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.9
Turkey	17	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.9
Slovakia	18	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	19	4.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5
Belgium	20	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	15,467	15,481	16,385	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,230	4,801	7,252	9,480	9,760	10,227	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	11.5	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.4
Italy	2	10.4	9.2	8.4	11.5	11.2	10.6
Russia	3	9.0	16.0	13.1	9.3	11.4	9.6
China	4	2.2	.	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.5
Hungary	5	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
Poland	6	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.2
Turkey	7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2
Slovenia	8	0.6	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
France	9	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Austria	10	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
Romania	11	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.8
Croatia	12	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	4.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
Czech Republic	14	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
Belgium	15	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0
Bulgaria	16	9.1	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.8
Netherlands	17	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
United States	18	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Switzerland	19	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
Greece	20	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/6.19 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	64,566	65,081	68,011	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	11,568	22,450	41,329	53,557	54,909	58,150	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	26.9	25.8	19.1	20.7	21.9	22.5
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8	12.5
Poland	3	5.9	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Austria	4	8.4	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.8
Hungary	5	4.9	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.7
France	6	4.7	3.9	6.8	4.9	4.9	5.6
United Kingdom	7	1.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.5
Italy	8	9.2	6.6	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Spain	9	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.7
Netherlands	10	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4
Russia	11	0.9	1.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.2
Romania	12	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
United States	13	1.4	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2
Switzerland	14	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
China	15	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.5
Sweden	16	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
Belgium	17	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	61,543	61,689	66,353	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,719	21,718	35,363	45,727	46,920	52,243	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	25.2	24.2	18.2	18.2	18.7	19.3
Czech Republic	2	14.9	19.6	17.6	16.5	16.4	17.3
Austria	3	4.0	6.2	4.7	9.3	9.3	9.2
Poland	4	3.1	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.3
Hungary	5	2.1	4.6	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.3
Korea Republic	6	0.3	2.3	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.5
Russia	7	17.0	10.7	9.5	9.9	7.7	5.2
China	8	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
France	9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.9
Italy	10	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5
Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
Slovenia	12	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.0
United Kingdom	13	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6
Belgium	14	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Romania	15	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.4
Spain	16	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Turkey	17	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Ukraine	18	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
Sweden	19	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Taiwan	20	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.20 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,027	25,615	27,075	28,793	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	7,598	11,951	17,089	19,170	20,379	21,869	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.3	19.3	18.9	19.1
Italy	2	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.5	11.2	10.6
Austria	3	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.0
Croatia	4	7.9	9.1	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.7
Slovakia	5	0.8	1.5	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.7
Hungary	6	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4
France	7	7.1	7.9	6.9	4.5	4.4	4.2
Poland	8	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
Serbia	9	.	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
Russia	10	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.2	3.0
Czech Republic	11	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
United Kingdom	13	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9
United States	14	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	15	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
Spain	16	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Romania	17	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	18	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
Turkey	19	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Belgium	20	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,720	25,129	25,551	26,887	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	8,936	13,664	16,478	17,604	17,656	18,812	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	19.0	19.4	16.1	16.8	16.2	16.5
Italy	2	17.4	18.4	15.6	14.0	14.4	13.8
Austria	3	8.2	11.9	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.2
China	4	1.4	1.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.4
Croatia	5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.1
Turkey	6	0.5	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0
Hungary	7	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Korea Republic	8	0.7	0.5	2.5	3.7	4.6	3.6
France	9	10.3	7.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1
Netherlands	10	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Czech Republic	12	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
Poland	13	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Serbia	14	.	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Belgium	15	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Spain	16	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
United States	17	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5
United Kingdom	18	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
Slovakia	19	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Switzerland	20	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/6.21 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,182	59,147	85,264	114,563	118,657	129,560	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	17,033	33,421	39,575	47,563	51,570	57,637	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Germany	1	18.6	12.9	10.1	9.0	9.6	9.3
United Kingdom	2	7.3	8.1	6.4	5.8	6.3	7.3
Iraq	3	.	3.7	5.3	7.9	6.9	5.9
Italy	4	6.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.8
United States	5	11.3	6.7	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4
France	6	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
Switzerland	7	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.9
Spain	8	2.6	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
United Arab Emirates	9	1.1	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.3
Iran	10	0.8	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
Russia	11	2.3	3.2	4.1	4.6	3.8	2.5
Saudi Arabia	12	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4
Netherlands	13	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Egypt	14	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Romania	15	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.0
Israel	16	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
Belgium	17	.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
China	18	0.3	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7
Poland	19	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Azerbaijan	20	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	59,444	94,015	138,814	189,784	182,338	186,536	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	31,151	42,505	54,158	69,742	66,840	70,893	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
China	1	2.5	5.9	9.3	9.8	10.3	12.0
Germany	2	13.2	11.7	9.5	9.6	9.2	10.3
Russia	3	7.1	11.1	11.6	9.9	10.4	9.8
United States	4	7.1	4.6	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.4
Italy	5	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1
France	6	6.5	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.7
Korea Republic	7	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.4
Iran	8	1.5	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	2.9
India	9	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.7
Spain	10	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
United Kingdom	11	5.0	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7
Ukraine	12	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Belgium	13	.	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
Japan	14	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
Poland	15	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Netherlands	16	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Romania	17	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	18	1.6	3.4	1.7	3.8	2.0	1.2
Bulgaria	19	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Czech Republic	20	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.22 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	47,693	40,768	34,376	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	5,215	8,257	9,859	12,622	12,860	11,735	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	23.8	18.2	12.7
Turkey	2	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.3
China	3	4.3	2.1	0.9	4.3	5.0	6.3
Egypt	4	1.5	2.3	0.4	4.3	5.3	5.5
Italy	5	4.4	5.5	4.7	3.7	4.6	5.2
Poland	6	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.2
India	7	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.1	3.4	3.8
Germany	8	5.1	3.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.5
Spain	9	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.7
Hungary	10	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.4
Netherlands	11	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4
Belarus	12	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.3
Saudi Arabia	13	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.9	2.0
Kazakhstan	14	0.5	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.9
Israel	15	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.6
Romania	16	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.5
Czech Republic	17	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Iran	18	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
Moldova	19	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
France	20	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	57,986	41,167	33,825	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	4,379	9,795	14,429	20,371	15,936	13,822	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	30.2	23.3	20.0
Germany	2	8.1	9.4	7.6	8.8	9.9	10.6
China	3	0.9	5.0	2.0	10.3	9.9	10.1
Belarus	4	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.7	7.3	6.5
Poland	5	2.2	3.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2
Hungary	6	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	4.3
United States	7	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9
Italy	8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6
France	9	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
Turkey	10	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
Norway	11	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.0
United Kingdom	12	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Lithuania	13	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5
Czech Republic	14	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Switzerland	15	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2
Netherlands	16	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
India	17	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Spain	18	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Japan	19	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
Kazakhstan	20	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



# III. Structural indicators

## 7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

**Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,757	1,827	1,740
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	6.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.8	13.2	10.8	9.0	9.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	18.0	31.0	25.2	18.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	22.4	19.1	20.5	20.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	37.0	30.4	35.5	39.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,689	3,946	3,897
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	12.7	13.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	13.8	17.1	15.5	10.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.6	11.5	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	24.2	21.6	21.8	23.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	18.7	18.4	18.7	20.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.5	11.2	12.1	13.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,932	12,829	18,892	28,203	28,002	24,329
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.1	7.6	12.2	13.5	13.7	14.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	34.8	27.7	32.4	33.5	29.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	11.1	14.8	10.9	13.7	18.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.5	15.6	14.9	13.4	13.1	12.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	18.7	17.1	16.6	13.7	12.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.9	2.0	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,361	13,414	26,065	32,615	31,434	27,635
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	7.3	6.4	7.7	10.0	12.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.9	33.0	34.6	29.2	29.3	30.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.5	9.5	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.4	16.3	15.1	15.4	14.1	12.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	18.2	19.3	23.9	20.4	18.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	3.7	4.0	5.4	6.0	5.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.6	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.8	5.3

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,285	4,439	4,595
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.8	12.1	11.7	11.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	15.5	11.7	9.6	7.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	25.7	24.6	24.0	23.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	11.9	13.2	14.1	14.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	21.3	24.4	26.6	27.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,756	8,283	8,105
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.1	13.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	19.3	19.4	16.7	13.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.6	20.6	21.6	22.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	18.5	18.3	20.7	20.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	22,272	22,044	23,143
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	11.5	10.8	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	8.5	7.3	6.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	15.0	12.7	10.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	9.1	9.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	22.1	22.2	22.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	17.9	19.3	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	12.8	13.9	14.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	25,829	26,118	26,398
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	23.1	19.9	15.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	12.1	12.8	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	16.0	17.4	16.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	23.2	24.7	26.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.5 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,819	7,069	8,905	9,531	10,431	11,663
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.2	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.8	8.3	7.9	7.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.5	14.4	13.8	11.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	11.4	11.1	10.6	11.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	14.2	15.8	16.1	15.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.7	23.9	22.0	24.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	12.6	13.9	16.3	16.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	8,590	14,950	15,137	16,581	17,154	18,564
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	9.0	10.5	11.2	11.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	18.8	21.6	18.5	15.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	14.1	13.4	13.2	14.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.0	17.3	17.7	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	25.6	22.9	22.5	24.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.9	13.2	13.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.6 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	122,185	131,799	142,364
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.1	17.3	16.4	15.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.5	53.9	55.0	55.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.6	12.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	108,621	116,203	127,481
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.4	8.4	6.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.5	11.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.8	17.9	17.5	17.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.4	41.0	43.3	45.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.7 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,288	12,083	11,627
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.2	8.2	8.4	8.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	15.5	10.1	10.8	9.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.0	5.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.1	34.7	34.2	34.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.4	14.7	15.2	16.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	13,903	13,776	13,084
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.8	8.9	17.1	12.0	12.5	10.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	16.8	14.5	14.9	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	30.6	38.3	36.6	37.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.3	9.6	10.1	10.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.8 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	80,945	83,266	88,846
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.4	11.1	11.2	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.9	11.3	11.0	10.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	53.0	53.8	56.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.2	9.4	9.8	9.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	75,379	78,978	82,947
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.7	12.4	11.8	8.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.4	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	50.6	46.2	46.5	49.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.9 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	63,761	59,800	41,456
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	5.0	5.0	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	76.3	76.4	71.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	9.8	9.1	13.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	36,740	31,078	27,574
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	7.7	8.6	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	11.2	5.6	2.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	10.5	11.3	13.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	20.1	18.2	18.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	37.4	41.1	43.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.8	11.5	11.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.10 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	56	296	294	325	325
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	9.0	6.3	7.1	7.8	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	4.9	1.8	4.6	3.9	4.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	47.7	25.0	25.1	23.9	17.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	3.1	3.7	7.7	5.3	6.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.4	0.8	2.8	3.2	3.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	11.9	56.1	44.0	47.4	47.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	15.7	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.1	3.0	4.7	4.3	6.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,157	2,158	2,449	2,538	2,635
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	17.8	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.8	15.7	16.8	15.8	12.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.0	9.5	11.3	11.2	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.0	19.6	21.3	20.1	21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.2	20.4	15.7	16.5	17.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	8.6	9.4	8.8	9.9	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.11 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,893	10,957	10,956
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.7	13.3	12.2	12.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.5	6.1	6.0	4.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	16.2	13.7	14.0	14.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.2	7.7	7.2	6.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.5	7.7	8.1	8.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	22.8	19.2	18.5	18.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	20.0	21.2	22.8	23.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,451	13,285	13,121
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	12.1	12.1	10.9	10.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.2	15.7	13.4	11.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	13.9	11.7	11.9	12.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.2	15.6	16.0	15.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	23.7	26.2	27.9	30.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.12 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	24,545	24,361	22,904
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	23.5	23.3	17.8	16.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.1	12.3	13.3	15.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	18.0	17.9	20.2	18.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.9	14.0	15.5	16.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	26,208	25,889	25,399
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	32.0	30.0	23.4	20.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	13.8	12.9	13.9	15.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	11.8	11.7	13.1	13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	20.0	22.0	24.5	25.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.13 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,235	3,747	4,051
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	9.8	8.5	7.8	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.1	6.3	4.5	3.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	7.7	6.5	5.4	4.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.1	7.7	2.5	1.8	1.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.5	11.4	19.5	21.2	22.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.3	29.6	24.0	19.4	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.9	13.3	21.1	24.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	21.4	19.2	18.5	17.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	4,983	5,505	5,777
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.3	9.4	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.3	3.2	3.7	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	17.6	16.2	14.3	10.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	12.1	13.2	11.3	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	25.3	30.8	34.2	35.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	20.1	17.5	18.7	20.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.14 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	376	333	317
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	7.2	7.7	18.1	8.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	8.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	13.5	15.9	19.1	20.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	10.1	28.8	14.5	14.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	3.9	2.5	3.8	4.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	47.6	27.1	24.9	30.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	8.2	6.9	6.9	9.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.7	2.4	3.3	4.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	.	1.6	0.1	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,773	1,784	1,842
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	19.6	20.8	22.3	20.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.7	14.5	13.3	10.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.0	14.9	15.2	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	20.6	19.5	19.0	22.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	.	0.2	0.0	0.0

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table III/7.15 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	154,344	165,715	178,671
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	11.0	10.9	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.8	4.1	3.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	8.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	20.2	19.7	18.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	37.6	37.8	38.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	13.0	14.0	15.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	156,319	168,366	174,990
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	7.3	7.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	11.5	10.5	7.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	17.3	17.5	17.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	33.5	33.8	36.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	9.1	10.5	11.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.4

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.16 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	49,571	52,493	54,609
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	5.1	7.2	7.0	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	5.3	5.5	6.4	4.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	17.1	16.6	16.4	16.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.3	42.1	42.3	44.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	15.9	14.9	15.3	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	55,328	58,555	62,976
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	10.1	9.9	9.3	6.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	13.3	14.0	13.6	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.7	20.6	21.1	20.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	35.3	35.6	37.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.17 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	395,944	375,978	308,949
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.6	70.6	69.5	62.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	11.2	10.2	10.6	12.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	5.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.8	3.6	3.0	3.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	237,350	217,005	164,320
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.6	10.9	11.0	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1	15.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.9	12.8	12.6	12.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	39.0	44.9	44.3	41.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	11.0	12.2	12.3	11.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.2	0.5	0.3	0.6

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

**Table III/7.18 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	11,001	11,149	12,039
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	14.4	15.9	15.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	5.1	4.8	3.7	2.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.1	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.6	29.0	19.9	20.9	21.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	9.9	16.2	31.0	30.1	29.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.1	12.6	12.5	13.1	13.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	15,467	15,481	16,385
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.2	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.4	19.8	15.1	14.1	11.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.1	14.9	15.4	14.9	15.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	19.9	17.3	17.9	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.7	21.0	27.9	26.4	27.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	5.8	6.2	8.0	8.3

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/7.19 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	64,566	65,081	68,011
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.7	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	19.0	16.8	16.8	16.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.5	56.7	57.4	59.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.2	9.4	10.2	10.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	61,543	61,689	66,353
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.6	12.9	10.2	8.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.1	42.3	44.1	47.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.6	11.8	12.7	13.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.20 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,027	25,615	27,075	28,793
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	3.6	5.6	5.5	4.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	14.8	16.7	16.4	15.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	21.0	20.6	20.4	20.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	39.5	36.4	37.6	38.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	11.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,720	25,129	25,551	26,887
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.8	9.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	18.5	17.8	18.0	18.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.2	31.0	32.5	34.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.4	9.4	9.9	10.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.21 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,182	59,147	85,264	114,563	118,657	129,560
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.5	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.2	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.2	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.6	27.7	29.2	27.5	26.8	24.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	20.7	29.4	27.9	27.0	27.1	27.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.5	21.8	17.3	18.0	19.2	19.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	5.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	59,444	94,015	138,814	189,784	182,338	186,536
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	6.5	8.3	6.7	7.0	6.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	18.2	20.7	22.2	22.6	18.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.6	14.1	13.8	12.7	13.7	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.5	17.1	17.2	15.4	15.9	17.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	32.6	29.0	27.2	27.2	31.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	3.4	1.5	6.2	3.1	1.8

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.22 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	47,693	40,768	34,376
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	6.3	10.3	12.2	18.1	20.7	25.6
1 Beverages and tobacco						
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	10.4	12.8	13.9	14.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	7.1	4.5	3.7	1.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	5.0	5.4	7.0	8.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.7	6.4	5.2	5.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	37.1	29.7	31.8	28.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	17.3	11.6	13.2	12.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.7	8.1	0.4	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	57,986	41,167	33,825
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	5.9	6.5	8.2	8.6	9.8	8.1
1 Beverages and tobacco						
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.3	27.6	27.8	29.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	14.3	13.3	16.7	17.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	14.4	12.6	13.7	13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	19.6	17.8	20.8	21.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	6.0	5.3	6.4	5.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	1.0	11.6	1.1	0.7

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Including SITC 1 beverages and tobacco.



# III. Structural indicators

## 8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	865	2,436	4,113	4,564	5,005
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	657	1,773	2,509	2,966	3,309
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Greece	1	53.9	24.7	26.6	25.8	24.6
Netherlands	2	.	9.1	9.5	11.1	13.7
Canada	3	2.1	11.1	19.4	15.9	13.3
Italy	4	11.4	15.9	12.4	11.5	10.9
Turkey	5	5.5	7.7	9.1	9.1	9.0
Austria	6	5.3	14.5	10.5	7.9	7.7
Cyprus	7	.	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.8
Germany	8	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7
Switzerland	9	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.4
United States	10	3.7	-4.0	0.8	1.9	1.9
France	11	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5
Lebanon	12	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Macedonia	13	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7
United Kingdom	14	0.4	-0.1	1.4	0.5	0.7
Kosovo	15	.	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
Cayman Islands	16	.	.	0.8	0.6	0.5
Slovenia	17	.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
United Arab Emirates	18	.	0.7	.	0.4	0.4
Bulgaria	19	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Luxembourg	20	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	4,564	5,005
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	14.1	12.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	12.2	11.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	8.8	12.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1
F Construction	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	4.2	4.5
H-I Transportation and storage, accom., food service	.	.	.	.	3.3	3.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	25.8	24.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	16.9	17.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	2.8	3.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	5.7	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	0.7	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.2 / Belarus: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	7,479	12,120	14,617	16,440
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	2,181	3,436	4,601	5,140
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Russia	1	.	59.3	58.9	57.2	57.1
Cyprus	2	.	13.7	13.0	15.9	16.3
Austria	3	.	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
Netherlands	4	.	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
Germany	5	.	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Iran	6	.	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
Switzerland	7	.	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4
United Kingdom	8	.	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3
China	9	.	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.1
Italy	10	.	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Estonia	11	.	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Poland	12	.	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
United States	13	.	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
Lithuania	14	.	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Latvia	15	.	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
Finland	16	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Lebanon	17	.	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
Ukraine	18	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
United Arab Emirates	19	.	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Liechtenstein	20	.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,951	5,021	5,937	5,947	6,238
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	1,557	3,024	3,617	3,600	3,851
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Austria	1	. 23.4	19.4	23.1	20.8	20.4
Serbia	2	. 2.4	18.3	17.7	17.9	16.9
Croatia	3	. 19.8	15.0	12.5	13.1	16.9
Russia	4	. .	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.1
Slovenia	5	. 12.9	11.0	8.1	7.8	7.0
Germany	6	. 10.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0
Netherlands	7	. 4.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4
Switzerland	8	. 1.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.3
United Kingdom	9	. 1.2	0.5	2.3	3.0	3.2
Turkey	10	. 1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.0
Italy	11	. 2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Saudi Arabia	12	. .	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
Luxembourg	13	. 0.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.7
Kuwait	14	. 1.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4
Cyprus	15	. 0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
United Arab Emirates	16	. .	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
United States	17	. 1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
Hungary	18	. 0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
Sweden	19	. 0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Poland	20	. .	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	5,021	5,937	5,947	6,238
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	. .	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	. .	1.0	1.2	4.0	4.0
C Manufacturing	.	. .	32.3	30.2	29.8	28.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	. .	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	. .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	. .	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	. .	15.4	11.0	11.3	10.9
H Transportation and storage	.	. .	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	. .	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
J Information and communication	.	. .	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	. .	21.4	23.7	21.5	26.2
L Real estate activities	.	. .	1.8	4.9	5.8	3.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	. .	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	. .	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	. .	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	. .	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	. .	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	. .	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	.	. .	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	. .	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	. .	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	. .	5.3	6.4	4.6	4.3
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	. .	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.4 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,906	11,756	35,347	37,122	38,793	37,957	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,148	9,622	30,017	29,081	30,044	29,013	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Austria	1	7.0	29.6	15.6	15.2	13.4	14.0
Netherlands	2	6.9	8.0	20.7	15.1	15.8	12.0
Germany	3	12.2	6.6	5.6	4.9	6.1	6.6
Greece	4	8.0	8.8	8.1	6.9	6.2	6.4
United Kingdom	5	7.6	5.5	7.5	6.0	6.1	6.2
Cyprus	6	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0
Russia	7	1.2	1.5	3.3	4.7	5.1	5.5
Switzerland	8	3.3	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.8
Luxembourg	9	.	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.8
Spain	10	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.1
United States	11	9.7	5.2	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
France	12	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.6
Hungary	13	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6
Virgin Islands, British	14	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Italy	15	10.8	4.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Czech Republic	16	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0
Belgium	17	.	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Turkey	18	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Ireland	19	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Malta	20	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	38,793	37,957	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.3	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	1.3	1.3	
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	18.2	19.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	8.5	8.8	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	
F Construction	.	.	.	.	7.1	7.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	11.0	11.5	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	1.0	1.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	2.4	2.4	
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	0.5	-4.3	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	16.2	17.9	
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	17.5	18.0	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	4.1	4.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	0.9	1.0	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	10.3	10.8	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2014 according to BPM6, directional principle.



Table III/8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,005	12,332	23,587	21,645	23,916	23,730	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,302	10,624	21,109	19,356	20,797	20,418	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	26.4	31.6	29.0	24.9
Netherlands	2	5.8	7.3	14.8	9.5	16.7	17.1
Hungary	3	0.5	7.1	11.9	12.9	11.8	10.0
Luxembourg	4	6.9	4.7	6.4	6.3	6.6	7.8
Germany	5	23.7	16.8	13.6	11.8	7.2	7.8
Switzerland	6	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	4.7	4.2
Slovenia	7	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.1
Italy	8	3.5	5.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.8
France	9	1.5	1.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8
Liechtenstein	10	5.8	3.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.2
United Kingdom	11	3.2	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.1
Czech Republic	12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
Russia	13	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.2
Sweden	14	2.4	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
Belgium	15	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2
Malta	16	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2
United States	17	11.2	6.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Turkey	18	.	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
Ireland	19	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Cyprus	20	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,005	12,332	23,587	21,645	23,916	23,730	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>							
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
C Mining and quarrying	0.2	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	
D Manufacturing	34.6	28.5	22.5	28.4	26.3	24.3	
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	
F Construction	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	10.2	17.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	
H Hotels and restaurants	6.4	6.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.5	
I Transport, storage and communication	14.4	14.9	10.0	7.4	6.4	6.6	
J Financial intermediation	27.1	29.1	30.9	27.9	27.6	27.1	
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.7	5.4	9.5	17.2	21.3	20.2	
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
M Education	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	
N Health and social work	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
O Other community, social and personal services	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	2.1	-0.1	0.0	2.1	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.6 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	23,323	51,424	96,153	97,311	100,076	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	20,301	45,904	85,146	84,702	87,026	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Netherlands	1	30.1	28.7	29.6	28.6	24.0
Austria	2	11.1	11.1	12.9	14.0	13.2
Germany	3	25.5	20.3	13.8	11.3	12.6
Luxembourg	4	0.6	2.7	6.1	6.1	12.1
France	5	4.3	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.1
Switzerland	6	4.0	2.2	4.5	5.0	4.7
Cyprus	7	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.5	4.0
Slovakia	8	0.9	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.8
United States	9	6.5	4.7	3.3	3.7	3.6
Belgium	10	4.8	3.6	2.8	4.1	2.7
United Kingdom	11	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.6
Korea Republic	12	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7
Poland	13	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
Japan	14	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Sweden	15	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
Spain	16	0.2	6.0	3.6	2.7	0.9
Italy	17	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Denmark	18	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Russia	19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Malta	20	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	96,153	97,311	100,076	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.7	1.7	1.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	29.9	32.2	33.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.2	4.9	3.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	.	.	2.1	1.3	1.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.8	10.1	10.7	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.4	1.3	1.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.5	4.9	5.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.0	27.9	25.4	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.8	6.8	7.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.9	3.7	5.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	0.7	1.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	0.0	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.8	2.5	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BMP5 before (both directional principle).

Table III.8.7 / Estonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	11,638	16,009	17,041	17,462	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	8,307	9,872	13,035	13,654	14,165	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Sweden	1	39.8	47.2	32.0	28.1	27.2	25.0
Finland	2	29.9	23.2	23.9	21.5	21.1	22.5
Netherlands	3	2.4	3.3	8.9	10.5	9.9	9.7
Russia	4	1.2	1.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.6
Norway	5	4.3	2.2	3.4	4.3	5.2	4.0
Cyprus	6	0.1	0.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7
Lithuania	7	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.6	3.2	3.4
Luxembourg	8	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.1
Latvia	9	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.7
Denmark	10	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.2
United States	11	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Austria	13	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0
Germany	14	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4
Switzerland	15	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5
France	16	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.2
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Ukraine	18	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
Singapore	19	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Italy	20	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	11,638	16,009	17,041	17,462	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.9	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.0
B Mining and quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing		20.6	14.8	14.8	13.0	12.4	13.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		2.4	1.4	3.5	2.3	1.4	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction		3.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		12.2	8.8	12.8	12.8	14.1	14.1
H Transportation and storage		4.3	2.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities		2.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
J Information and communication		1.9	0.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities		43.1	50.3	25.4	28.1	29.3	25.8
L Real estate activities		5.1	13.7	15.4	17.0	16.8	18.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.9	0.6	11.3	9.3	8.5	7.3
N Administrative and support service activities		1.1	1.2	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		0.0	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
S Other service activities		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.2	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.5
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.8 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)3)4)</sup>	21,048	46,670	67,999	78,870	81,400	76,672	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	16,152	36,866	52,268	60,546	61,973	66,557	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	14.6	14.9	17.5	11.4	14.9	28.0
Germany	2	37.4	27.8	23.2	24.2	23.0	22.4
Austria	3	8.9	11.1	12.8	10.9	10.4	16.7
Ireland	4	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	8.1
United Kingdom	5	0.8	6.8	2.5	3.9	3.8	5.2
Korea Republic	6	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
Belgium	7	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.6
Cyprus	8	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4
France	9	5.5	4.7	5.0	3.2	2.9	1.2
Italy	10	2.0	1.6	-4.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
Japan	11	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0
Spain	12	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Denmark	13	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
Malta	14	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
Canada	15	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Norway	16	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
Hong Kong	17	.	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Singapore	18	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sweden	19	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Ukraine	20	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)4)</sup>	.	.	67,999	78,870	81,400	76,672	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
C Manufacturing	.	.	25.5	21.5	25.0	9.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.1	3.0	2.3	3.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.1	10.8	9.4	10.2	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	.	7.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	11.7	16.4	16.0	18.3	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.6	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	25.5	25.3	24.0	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	12.5	4.4	4.7	14.8	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2008.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

3) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

4) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.9 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	21,579	62,400	90,255	106,175	109,558
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	9,149	34,168	53,397	69,592	69,419
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Netherlands	1	. 21.9	40.1	45.2	49.7	50.1
United States	2	. 30.8	12.4	11.1	14.5	17.5
France	3	. 5.8	7.6	7.3	8.8	10.1
Japan	4	. 3.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.5
Russia	5	. 2.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.7
China	6	. 3.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	2.4
Virgin Islands, British	7	. 2.8	5.6	3.9	1.7	2.2
Switzerland	8	. 0.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.4
Korea Republic	9	. 0.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Austria	10	. 0.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.8
Bermuda	11	. 0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
United Arab Emirates	12	. 0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6
Hong Kong	13	. 0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
Canada	14	. -0.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6
Luxembourg	15	. 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Sweden	16	. 0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Guernsey	17	. 0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Romania	18	. 0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
Turkey	19	. 1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
Germany	20	. 1.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	62,400	90,255	106,175	109,558
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	16.4	18.8	15.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.5	14.2	10.1	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
F Construction	.	.	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	6.1	5.0	4.1	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	54.2	53.7	55.1	64.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) In 2011-2015 unrevised data.

Table III/8.10 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	2,816	2,961	3,254
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	.	960	1,001	1,093
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Turkey	1	.	.	9.3	9.8	11.2
Germany	2	.	.	7.9	8.6	9.3
Switzerland	3	.	.	5.7	6.0	8.2
Slovenia	4	.	.	8.1	7.3	6.9
Austria	5	.	.	4.2	5.1	6.0
Albania	6	.	.	2.7	3.4	4.9
Netherlands	7	.	.	6.8	6.3	4.1
United States	8	.	.	1.9	2.3	3.0
United Kingdom	9	.	.	2.8	1.3	1.8
United Arab Emirates	10	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.2
Bulgaria	11	.	.	0.6	1.1	1.0
Sweden	12	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.9
Italy	13	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.8
Macedonia	14	.	.	0.7	0.8	0.8
Norway	15	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6
France	16	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.6
Belgium	17	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.5
Serbia	18	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5
Greece	19	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3
Croatia	20	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.2
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	366	280	151	324
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.7	-5.0	2.7	-11.4
D Manufacturing	.	.	26.6	4.1	-22.5	6.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	0.1	17.4	8.9	3.7
F Construction	.	.	24.9	6.2	-13.1	14.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.3	5.2	5.5	3.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	4.0	18.2	-6.0	-1.9
J Financial intermediation	.	.	19.5	1.6	27.7	19.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	13.4	48.6	94.0	58.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	4.2	3.4	2.4	6.6

1) Inward FDI stock (as well as inflow) refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	11,570	12,311	13,545	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	2,910	6,044	8,065	9,026	10,007	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Sweden	1	10.6	15.3	12.9	21.3	21.4	19.4
Cyprus	2	0.0	1.3	4.9	7.0	8.0	9.3
Russia	3	5.9	8.3	4.1	4.9	8.6	8.7
Netherlands	4	2.9	7.2	6.7	8.6	8.1	7.7
Estonia	5	9.0	10.0	14.2	5.2	5.3	6.7
Norway	6	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.1	6.1	5.4
Germany	7	8.2	12.7	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.3
Denmark	8	10.3	8.6	7.0	4.0	4.7	4.3
Lithuania	9	0.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3
United Kingdom	10	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.9
Luxembourg	11	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.9	2.6	3.2
Finland	12	6.2	6.6	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
Malta	13	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3
Austria	14	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4
Hungary	15	0.0	.	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.3
Switzerland	16	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
United States	17	8.3	6.6	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.1
Ukraine	18	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
France	19	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Virgin Islands, British	20	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	11,570	12,311	13,545	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		1.3	1.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.6
B Mining and quarrying		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing		16.3	11.8	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		5.1	12.3	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
F Construction		1.9	4.2	5.9	4.3	3.4	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		20.3	12.9	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.4
H Transportation and storage		8.1	6.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6
J Information and communication		12.3	6.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities		23.0	25.6	28.4	25.2	27.7	27.5
L Real estate activities		4.3	6.8	10.3	11.2	13.7	12.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.7	3.8	2.9	1.3	1.8	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities		1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
S Other service activities		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		1.4	4.7	10.1	17.6	8.3	8.9
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,509	6,921	10,031	12,720	12,747	13,497	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	1,881	4,575	7,944	10,393	10,738	11,140	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	23.0	22.2	23.1
Netherlands	2	1.1	2.9	8.1	9.1	11.7	12.5
Germany	3	7.4	10.7	9.7	10.1	8.7	9.2
Norway	4	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.0	6.4	6.2
Poland	5	2.2	1.6	11.6	9.8	5.7	5.1
Estonia	6	6.4	7.4	9.6	5.6	5.5	5.1
Finland	7	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2
Denmark	8	18.3	15.9	11.2	5.4	4.5	4.2
Switzerland	9	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.7
Cyprus	10	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.5	5.7	3.4
Malta	11	.	0.6	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.2
United Kingdom	12	6.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.0
France	13	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5
Luxembourg	14	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.1
Latvia	15	1.2	1.3	3.9	0.6	1.9	1.8
Russia	16	1.0	24.6	7.1	4.1	1.4	1.6
United States	17	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5
Austria	18	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Belgium	19	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Thailand	20	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	6,921	10,031	12,720	12,747	13,497	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	
C Manufacturing	.	39.0	26.7	24.7	19.4	20.5	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.5	6.2	4.7	2.2	2.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
F Construction	.	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.0	13.0	10.8	11.9	11.9	
H Transportation and storage	.	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
J Information and communication	.	12.9	10.1	8.8	5.8	8.6	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	18.7	23.2	28.9	26.2	
L Real estate activities	.	3.7	11.4	13.2	14.0	14.4	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.5	3.5	3.5	5.0	4.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).



**Table III.8.13 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	580	1,769	3,256	3,980	4,024	4,400	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	444	1,365	2,665	3,355	3,283	3,466	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	2.5	12.1	16.9	20.5	21.6	21.8
Austria	2	5.7	3.3	10.5	12.2	12.8	11.9
Greece	3	18.1	15.8	13.2	10.9	10.7	10.8
Slovenia	4	9.7	6.0	11.3	10.0	9.6	8.5
Hungary	5	0.0	19.8	10.7	8.2	5.6	5.1
Turkey	6	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.2	4.5	4.9
Germany	7	8.7	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.3
Switzerland	8	10.6	9.3	4.6	1.8	4.3	3.5
United Kingdom	9	5.2	1.5	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.1
Bulgaria	10	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.0
Italy	11	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1
Croatia	12	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
Serbia	13	.	.	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
United States	14	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7
Virgin Islands, British	15	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4
Belgium	16	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3
Cyprus	17	20.3	9.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2
France	18	1.4	0.1	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.9
Luxembourg	19	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
Estonia	20	.	.	0.0	2.1	2.2	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,256	3,980	4,024	4,400	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.1	4.1	4.5	2.7	
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.3	34.9	35.7	35.5	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.0	7.5	8.1	7.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.0	12.3	12.6	16.1	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	
J Information and communication	.	.	6.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	25.3	23.2	21.4	20.5	
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.14 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,167	3,729	3,990	4,197
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1,886	2,357	2,486	1,940
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Russia	1	.	11.5	13.1	13.3	12.9
Italy	2	.	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.4
Cyprus	3	.	11.6	9.0	9.4	11.4
Serbia	4	.	7.6	5.5	5.6	4.8
Netherlands	5	.	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.6
Slovenia	6	.	3.5	3.1	4.7	3.5
Austria	7	.	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.9
United Kingdom	8	.	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.4
Germany	9	.	0.8	1.7	2.7	2.4
Switzerland	10	.	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
Virgin Islands, British	11	.	3.8	1.5	2.5	1.9
Croatia	12	.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Luxembourg	13	.	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
Greece	14	.	2.7	2.2	0.2	1.4
United States	15	.	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
France	16	.	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Ireland	17	.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
United Arab Emirates	19	.	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4
Latvia	20	.	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.15 / Poland: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	36,792	76,785	161,378	168,506	174,018	167,091	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	29,660	65,308	136,110	152,956	159,350	153,480	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.6	21.7	18.1	16.2	17.2	18.2
Germany	2	18.9	16.6	13.1	16.7	16.2	16.4
Luxembourg	3	0.6	4.7	8.3	10.5	11.4	11.5
France	4	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.1	11.3	10.7
Spain	5	1.9	1.8	3.4	6.6	6.6	6.1
United Kingdom	6	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.0	5.5
Italy	7	4.3	3.6	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.1
Austria	8	3.2	4.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.8
Cyprus	9	0.7	1.2	2.3	3.7	4.5	3.5
Belgium	10	1.9	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.0
United States	11	9.5	7.3	5.9	4.2	3.6	2.9
Switzerland	12	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.5
Sweden	13	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.1	2.3
Denmark	14	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9
Ireland	15	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1
Finland	16	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Portugal	17	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7
Norway	18	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Korea Republic	19	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Japan	20	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	161,378	168,506	174,018	167,091	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	
C Manufacturing	.	.	31.3	29.4	29.3	32.2	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
F Construction	.	.	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.8	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.5	14.2	14.0	15.3	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.5	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	23.5	24.4	22.6	18.8	
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.9	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.9	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.3	2.4	3.3	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) In 2004-2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.16 / Romania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	21,885	52,585	59,958	60,198	64,433
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	17,866	46,131	54,275	54,476	57,877
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Netherlands	1	19.5	20.7	24.4	23.6	25.0
Austria	2	15.4	17.8	19.1	16.1	14.2
Germany	3	10.7	12.2	11.2	12.4	12.4
Cyprus	4	3.7	4.8	4.5	7.1	6.9
France	5	8.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.7
Italy	6	6.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.2
Luxembourg	7	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.2
Switzerland	8	7.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5
Greece	9	8.5	5.7	3.2	2.7	2.7
United States	10	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.5
Belgium	11	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.2
Spain	12	0.6	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2
United Kingdom	13	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.1
Hungary	14	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	15	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0
Ireland	16	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
Poland	17	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Denmark	18	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
Sweden	19	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
Turkey	20	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	52,585	59,958	60,198	64,433
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.5	5.9	5.6	3.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.0	31.1	32.0	31.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.9	10.4	10.4	9.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	4.9	3.8	4.2	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.4	11.2	11.7	12.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
J Information and communication	.	.	5.9	6.9	6.0	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	19.1	14.2	13.0	13.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	6.0	5.6	7.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BMP5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.17 / Russia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	369,563	343,148	234,715	235,271
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	247,828	250,052	170,942	167,085
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Cyprus	1	.	36.6	38.9	35.6	33.5
Netherlands	2	.	8.2	10.4	14.7	12.6
Bahamas	3	.	5.0	6.8	7.4	8.3
Bermuda	4	.	10.2	6.3	5.4	5.3
Germany	5	.	4.7	4.0	4.8	5.3
France	6	.	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.9
Virgin Islands, British	7	.	10.4	4.0	4.1	3.6
Switzerland	8	.	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.3
Ireland	9	.	0.8	1.1	1.6	3.2
Luxembourg	10	.	4.0	2.7	3.6	3.1
Finland	11	.	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.6
United Kingdom	12	.	1.6	4.6	2.6	2.4
Austria	13	.	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.8
Sweden	14	.	3.7	3.4	1.1	0.9
Jersey	15	.	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7
China	16	.	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7
Japan	17	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
United States	18	.	1.1	3.8	0.6	0.5
Korea Republic	19	.	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Belgium	20	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>	.	41,879	87,819	91,742	.	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.0	1.4	1.6	.	.
B Fishing	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	25.9	17.6	16.5	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	39.0	40.6	36.7	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.5	3.0	3.9	.	.
F Construction	.	1.1	2.6	2.2	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.6	9.5	9.6	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.5	0.5	0.3	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	7.3	3.5	5.8	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	7.2	5.0	5.0	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	10.2	15.6	17.7	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.
N Health and social work	.	0.1	0.1	0.3	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.7	0.6	0.4	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle from 2013 directional principle.

3) Registration data taken from Federal State Statistics Service: Coverage of the investigated enterprises is undefined.

Table III/8.18 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	12	3,167	12,693	15,642	17,142	19,256
of which EU-28, EUR mn	10	2,820	9,808	12,200	13,310	14,840
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Austria	1	1.6	12.8	18.7	16.8	16.0
Netherlands	2	.	21.9	9.8	10.4	11.6
Luxembourg	3	.	3.1	2.8	8.0	7.8
Germany	4	54.7	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.2
Norway	5	.	0.0	10.3	8.4	7.6
Italy	6	17.8	1.7	6.0	6.5	6.5
Greece	7	3.0	9.3	10.3	6.8	6.7
Switzerland	8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.2
Slovenia	9	0.3	6.6	5.4	4.5	4.3
Russia	10	6.5	0.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
France	11	.	4.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
Hungary	12	.	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.9
United Kingdom	13	.	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.8
Croatia	14	.	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.2
United States	15	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Bulgaria	16	.	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Cyprus	17	6.8	4.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
Montenegro	18	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9
United Arab Emirates	19	.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Spain	20	.	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	779	1,505	2,116
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	7.4	0.0	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.0	1.7	1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	24.0	35.6	34.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.5	1.2	0.8
F Construction	.	.	.	11.4	10.8	12.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	22.0	14.9	9.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	8.5	-0.6	3.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-0.9	-0.1	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-1.9	3.1	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	17.1	23.8	22.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	7.3	1.6	2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	0.2	5.6	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.3	-0.6	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.3	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.1	-1.0	0.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	1.2	3.2	1.6
Outflow from withdrawing non-resident investment	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Refers to equity capital (cash until 2013), reinvestment of earnings from 2009, debt instruments from 2009. Cumulated EUR inflows from 2000 (net flows until 2004). Cumulated EUR inflows from 2000 (net flows until 2004).

2) From 2014 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BMP5 before (directional principle).

3) NACE breakdown in 2011 refers to gross inflow. Equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

Table III/8.19 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,026	19,968	37,665	42,072	40,969	40,129	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	18,580	34,554	32,349	37,008	36,384	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.3	19.7	25.4	22.0	19.7	19.5
Austria	2	14.4	14.8	16.8	16.5	15.7	15.7
Czech Republic	3	5.9	5.9	5.8	10.7	10.3	11.3
Luxembourg	4	0.2	0.7	3.6	4.6	8.3	8.8
Korea Republic	5	0.0	1.2	4.4	5.9	6.4	7.1
Italy	6	1.5	12.5	8.6	9.9	6.4	6.6
Germany	7	28.5	19.3	12.1	7.8	8.6	6.3
Belgium	8	1.5	0.7	3.7	3.5	5.0	5.4
Hungary	9	4.9	6.9	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.4
Cyprus	10	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.9
France	11	3.3	5.2	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Switzerland	12	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Ireland	13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.6
Spain	14	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
United Kingdom	15	3.2	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
Denmark	16	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
United States	17	6.9	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7
Sweden	18	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Norway	19	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Poland	20	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	37,665	42,072	40,969	.	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.4	.	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.1	0.5	0.5	.	
C Manufacturing	.	.	34.4	32.4	33.4	.	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	15.0	14.4	3.7	.	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.	
F Construction	.	.	1.5	1.0	1.1	.	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.8	9.6	9.1	.	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	2.7	2.8	.	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.6	.	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.3	4.1	3.9	.	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.5	24.4	24.5	.	
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.5	6.2	7.8	.	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	2.7	4.0	.	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	0.5	7.5	.	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.3	.	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	.	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2003.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

Table III/8.20 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	6,134	7,983	8,897	10,202	11,565	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,787	4,927	6,588	7,337	8,631	9,750	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Austria	1	44.5	30.4	33.5	34.2	33.1	30.7
Switzerland	2	4.2	16.0	11.3	12.4	11.3	11.4
Germany	3	12.0	8.8	6.8	7.8	10.3	9.4
Netherlands	4	3.1	10.6	5.0	4.9	6.1	8.8
Croatia	5	1.8	4.7	6.6	6.1	7.6	8.1
Italy	6	6.2	6.0	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.3
France	7	10.3	8.3	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.5
Luxembourg	8	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.8
United Kingdom	9	4.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.6
Czech Republic	10	3.6	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.9
Cyprus	11	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4
Belgium	12	0.2	3.4	4.5	1.9	1.4	1.3
Sweden	13	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Japan	14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Russia	15	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
Serbia	16	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Denmark	17	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Malta	18	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4
Australia	19	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
United States	20	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	6,134	7,983	8,897	10,202	11,565	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
B Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
C Manufacturing	43.2	43.3	29.4	33.3	32.4	34.3	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	
F Construction	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.2	16.7	22.7	20.0	22.8	21.4	
H Transportation and storage	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.7	2.3	
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	
J Information and communication	1.7	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.4	5.9	
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	23.0	26.7	18.6	15.6	17.8	
L Real estate activities	1.0	2.9	3.2	8.3	7.3	5.9	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.3	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
S Other service activities	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.0	-0.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).



Table III/8.21 / Turkey: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	59,257	135,585	104,036	143,977	129,963	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	15,886	43,208	100,617	75,107	100,413	91,323	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.9	21.4	18.4	17.4	17.7
Germany	2	12.0	9.8	9.7	12.1	10.4	9.8
United Kingdom	3	7.9	8.2	8.2	5.9	5.5	7.2
Austria	4	0.0	0.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.4
Spain	5	0.3	1.0	2.8	6.4	6.1	6.4
Luxembourg	6	1.3	1.8	6.3	6.9	7.3	5.9
Russia	7	.	5.2	1.3	4.6	5.5	5.0
France	8	9.1	10.0	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Azerbaijan	9	.	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.5	4.5
United States	10	11.4	6.9	8.8	4.5	5.2	3.5
Greece	11	0.1	0.3	3.6	1.9	1.9	3.5
Switzerland	12	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.5
United Arab Emirates	13	0.0	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.2
Italy	14	3.7	5.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.9
Finland	15	0.2	8.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.1
Belgium	16	1.1	4.5	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.3
Japan	17	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3
Ireland	18	0.5	.	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Malaysia	19	.	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0
Saudi Arabia	20	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	59,257	135,585	104,036	143,977	129,963	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
B Mining and quarrying		1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.9
C Manufacturing		52.0	31.0	25.9	32.4	33.1	33.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		9.0	5.2	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
F Construction		0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		14.6	9.7	11.5	11.6	12.9	15.4
H Transportation and storage		2.1	5.8	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
J Information and communication		9.8	22.2	18.6	14.3	13.2	10.4
K Financial and insurance activities		8.4	17.3	26.8	23.4	22.0	21.9
L Real estate activities		.	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
S Other service activities		.	.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2009 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.22 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,164	14,283	33,739	42,100	44,308	46,081	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,175	10,224	26,626	32,158	35,061	35,900	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Cyprus	1	9.7	9.7	22.4	32.7	32.6	30.0
Netherlands	2	9.3	5.4	10.5	9.6	11.1	12.5
Germany	3	6.2	32.6	15.8	10.8	11.5	11.6
Russia	4	7.4	4.9	7.6	7.4	5.5	6.9
Austria	5	3.2	8.5	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.9
United Kingdom	6	8.1	7.0	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.1
Virgin Islands, British	7	5.0	4.4	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.7
Switzerland	8	4.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.4
France	9	1.0	0.5	5.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
Italy	10	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
Poland	11	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.9
United States	12	16.5	8.2	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
Hungary	13	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
Belize	14	.	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.2	1.1
Luxembourg	15	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Sweden	16	2.0	0.8	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Panama	17	.	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
Estonia	18	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Turkey	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Greece	20	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	33,739	42,100	44,308	46,081	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	
C Manufacturing	.	.	27.2	25.3	26.8	27.3	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.5	13.0	14.7	13.4	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.2	3.6	4.1	5.4	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	33.4	26.4	22.6	23.5	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.0	7.5	8.5	8.9	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	5.9	5.4	4.9	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2014.

3) In 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues.



# III. Structural indicators

## 9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	.	<b>-1,049</b>	<b>-1,287</b>	<b>-1,105</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	.	<b>-1,754</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-1,774</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	.	<b>-1,979</b>	<b>-2,216</b>	<b>-2,299</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	.	1,051	932	771
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	.	3,030	3,147	3,070
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	.	<b>226</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>525</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	149	200	241
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	.	25	-25	-15
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	.	-6	87	236
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	.	59	62	62
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	.	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>2,028</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	149	200	242
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	.	190	146	158
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	.	1,107	1,283	1,352
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	.	270	252	276
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	.	<b>1,489</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>1,503</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	1	1	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	.	165	171	172
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	.	1,113	1,196	1,116
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	.	211	190	214
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	.	<b>24</b>	<b>-119</b>	<b>-99</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	13	9	24
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	.	12	-128	-123
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	<b>138</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>155</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	.	48	39	50
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	.	90	86	105
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	.	<b>113</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>254</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	.	35	30	26
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	.	78	215	228
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	.	<b>680</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>768</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	.	810	852	922
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	.	130	127	153
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	.	<b>48</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>126</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	48	87	126
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	.	<b>-807</b>	<b>-935</b>	<b>-710</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-923	-812	-818
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	.	22	58	72
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	.	945	869	890
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	115	122	-325
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	.	127	130	-181
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	12	8	144
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	1	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-105	-342	-177
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	.	212	-35	216
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	.	317	307	393
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	104	97	610
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	.	<b>194</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>268</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-6,187</b>	<b>-5,737</b>	<b>-4,057</b>	<b>-1,857</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-614</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>-5,604</b>	<b>-1,775</b>	<b>-379</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-690</b>	<b>-6,940</b>	<b>-3,482</b>	<b>-2,045</b>	<b>-1,953</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	6,535	12,199	18,311	27,701	27,492	23,854
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,647	12,889	25,251	31,183	29,537	25,807
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>2,073</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	53	188	138	131	138	123
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-19	31	31	15	-3	36
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	514	828	1,196	1,815	1,711	1,525
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-133	-156	-135	-274	-226	-160
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	83	74	107	20	45	550
1.A.b Services, credit	1,096	1,880	3,583	5,690	6,115	6,058
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	53	190	143	167	156	128
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	28	58	80	99	103	147
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	633	1,077	2,213	2,875	2,892	2,669
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	101	203	329	600	673	668
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	281	352	818	1,949	2,291	2,446
1.A.b Services, debit	598	916	2,247	3,983	4,449	3,985
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	2	5	36	18	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	47	26	49	84	105	112
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	119	249	1,017	1,060	1,181	1,145
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	234	359	464	874	899	828
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	197	279	711	1,929	2,246	1,896
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-819</b>	<b>-2,035</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>-2,251</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	12	96	236	451	511	337
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-63	-134	-1,069	-2,517	-2,419	-2,618
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-3	-107	-734	-1,743	-1,565	-1,586
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-2	-3	6	-113	-112	-126
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-57	-48	-349	-663	-744	-911
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	24	8	3	1	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	14	31	35	30
1.B Primary income, credit	28	135	376	651	699	550
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	15	96	245	471	551	382
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	13	39	103	131	92	117
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	1	42	56	21	45
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	1	9	20	28	25
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	12	14	43	52	42	41
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	24	8	3	1	6
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	28	50	56	51
1.B Primary income, debit	78	173	1,195	2,686	2,573	2,801
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	0	9	19	40	45
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	76	173	1,172	2,648	2,511	2,734
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	4	108	776	1,799	1,586	1,631
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	2	3	4	133	140	151
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	70	62	392	715	786	953
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	14	19	22	21

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>-1,927</b>	<b>-1,804</b>	<b>274</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	192	214	661	1,585	1,477	1,091
1.C Secondary income, debit	24	82	425	3,511	3,281	817
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	5	2	1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	3	4	3
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>-5,660</b>	<b>-6,438</b>	<b>-4,401</b>	<b>-1,205</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-128	-244	-1,003	-1,504	-1,388	-1,409
3.1 Direct investment, assets	0	2	38	199	57	97
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	129	246	1,041	1,703	1,445	1,506
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-48	33	-886	45	15	868
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	6	2	44	13	18	8
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	54	-31	930	-31	3	-860
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	0	.	-1	23	23
3.4 Other investment, net	93	248	-3,167	-4,328	-1,957	-121
3.4 Other investment, assets	-30	395	880	-252	-169	403
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-124	148	4,047	4,076	1,787	525
3.5 Reserve assets, net	67	433	-604	-650	-1,095	-565
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>481</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>-709</b>	<b>-350</b>	<b>647</b>

1) Converted from USD to BYN to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-783</b>	<b>-723</b>	<b>-1,029</b>	<b>-833</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-2,798</b>	<b>-2,791</b>	<b>-3,163</b>	<b>-2,732</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,797</b>	<b>-3,741</b>	<b>-4,142</b>	<b>-3,793</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	2,441	3,286	3,385	3,562
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	6,238	7,027	7,527	7,355
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>998</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1,061</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	495	392	406	426
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	76	88	93	103
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	299	416	432	478
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	128	54	49	53
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,410	1,334	1,365	1,484
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	497	391	406	426
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	213	251	252	269
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	449	517	533	596
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	251	176	173	193
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	411	385	385	423
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2	-1	0	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	137	163	159	166
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	149	101	102	117
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	124	122	124	140
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>211</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>69</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	352	355	400	400
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-180	-199	-318	-354
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-57	-142	-242	-279
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-7	-3	-3	-2
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-137	-83	-104	-100
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	28	31	27
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	39	23	21	23
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	450	441	487	476
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	362	363	407	409
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	50	55	59	45
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	-1	1	1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	27	28	26	16
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	28	31	27
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	39	23	21	23
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	239	262	384	407
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	8	8	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	230	254	376	399
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	59	141	244	280
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	7	3	3	2
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	164	110	130	116
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>1,830</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,936	2,032	2,182	2,003
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	132	143	152	173
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>199</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>186</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-489</b>	<b>-437</b>	<b>-724</b>	<b>-527</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-272	-175	-386	-221
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	59	64	6	43
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	239	392	264
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	89	74	53	58
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	62	41	16	28
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-27	-33	-37	-30
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	0
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-438	-699	-755	-814
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-392	-94	-304	-353
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	46	605	450	461
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	132	362	364	450
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>94</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>120</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>172</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-1,151</b>	<b>-279</b>	<b>-262</b>	<b>460</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,584</b>	<b>-2,933</b>	<b>-2,777</b>	<b>-2,622</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	14,186	21,218	21,027	21,920
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	17,769	24,151	23,803	24,542
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>3,083</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	357	206	219	239
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	6	25	25	26
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	284	192	49	428
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	1,948	2,051	2,042	1,832
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-163	180	180	558
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>5,010</b>	<b>5,889</b>	<b>6,738</b>	<b>7,080</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	449	239	261	273
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	25	56	73	83
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	988	1,245	1,594	1,543
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	2,574	2,891	2,945	2,838
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	974	1,458	1,864	2,343
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>2,577</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>3,998</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	92	33	43	34
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	19	31	48	57
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	704	1,053	1,546	1,115
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	626	840	903	1,006
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,136	1,278	1,684	1,785
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-1,026</b>	<b>-1,581</b>	<b>-1,318</b>	<b>-1,930</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	224	291	317	368
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-1,233	-1,873	-1,628	-2,296
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-943	-1,736	-1,576	-2,122
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	175	262	286	170
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-466	-399	-390	-364
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	52	20
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	-16	2	-7	-2
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>635</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>951</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	290	407	440	500
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	342	453	479	435
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	48	50	20	13
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	256	344	343	330
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	38	59	65	72
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	52	20
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	3	14	10	16
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>1,661</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>2,881</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	67	116	123	132
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,575	2,326	2,107	2,732
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	991	1,786	1,595	2,135
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	81	83	58	160
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	504	458	455	436
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	19	13	17	18

... continued

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,518</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,642</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	2,037	3,047	2,267	2,402
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	518	651	651	761
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>296</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,422</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	35	-67	-38	123
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	261	536	997	1,299
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>698</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>3,146</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-933	-1,243	-882	-1,596
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	437	266	657	65
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,370	1,509	1,539	1,661
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	668	132	-1,212	-577
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	571	647	330	-269
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-97	514	1,542	309
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	6	106	-18	13
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	1,200	2,424	22	1,577
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-3	1,564	1,096	-1,421
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-1,203	-860	1,074	-2,998
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-244	-532	1,807	3,730
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>1,061</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>-1,277</b>	<b>1,552</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-517</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2,237</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,040</b>	<b>-2,229</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1,248</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,792</b>	<b>-7,648</b>	<b>-5,924</b>	<b>-6,587</b>	<b>-6,355</b>	<b>-6,659</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,433	6,066	8,058	8,924	9,761	10,698
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,225	13,714	13,981	15,511	16,116	17,357
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>5,419</b>	<b>5,773</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>7,232</b>	<b>7,907</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	254	173	159	188	225	246
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	442	317	251	297	287
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,399	5,395	5,601	6,523	6,767	7,279
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-134	-592	-304	-183	-58	94
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>8,325</b>	<b>8,949</b>	<b>9,840</b>	<b>10,221</b>	<b>11,255</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	382	288	243	220	238	262
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	883	999	934	999	1,018
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,012	5,999	6,230	7,202	7,402	7,961
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	882	1,155	1,476	1,483	1,583	2,014
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>2,906</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>3,348</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	127	115	85	32	12	15
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	441	683	683	702	732
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	604	629	680	635	682
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,016	1,747	1,780	1,666	1,640	1,919
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-436</b>	<b>-847</b>	<b>-1,399</b>	<b>-891</b>	<b>-873</b>	<b>-277</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	260	621	714	717	907
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-512	-1,106	-2,020	-1,605	-1,590	-1,184
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-160	-716	-1,089	-588	-461	-52
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-229	-218	-304	-611	-691	-759
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-283	-346	-690	-538	-573	-498
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	173	63	132	135	125
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>960</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	289	657	759	750	937
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	451	256	106	68	22
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	113	85	-113	-157	-203
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	46	41	43	46	65
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	118	67	44	44	36
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	173	63	132	135	125
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>1,237</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	29	36	45	34	30
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	799	1,557	2,276	1,710	1,658	1,207
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	172	829	1,173	475	304	-151
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	229	264	345	654	737	824
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	399	465	757	582	617	534
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,267</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,194	1,624	1,630	1,915	1,921	2,254
1.C Secondary income, debit	236	440	567	775	1,023	987
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>277</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,369</b>	<b>-2,984</b>	<b>-1,343</b>	<b>-425</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1,884</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,074	-1,253	-821	-821	-797	-197
3.1 Direct investment, assets	51	181	245	-111	1,596	-27
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,124	1,433	1,066	710	2,393	170
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-790	1,188	-521	-1,926	718	-64
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	581	288	-94	405	237
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	815	-607	809	1,832	-314	301
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	88	253	41	36	-16
3.4 Other investment, net	-183	-3,829	-338	437	988	1,415
3.4 Other investment, assets	934	-1,026	-689	-157	987	-159
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,117	2,803	-352	-594	-1	-1,574
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	822	84	1,844	-530	745
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-860</b>	<b>-1,145</b>	<b>-915</b>	<b>-922</b>	<b>-552</b>	<b>-630</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,961</b>	<b>-1,038</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-829</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1,473</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>10,003</b>	<b>10,455</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-6,442</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>6,450</b>	<b>7,980</b>	<b>7,705</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,342	57,654	86,836	103,184	110,397	118,167
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,784	57,000	85,283	96,735	102,417	110,463
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>2,751</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	2,988	975	634	948	1,056	1,091
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	11	-25	29	-52
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	738	576	759	370	491	474
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,847	1,940	2,204	1,809	1,273	1,068
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,005	-1,250	-510	-389	-826	170
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>10,603</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>18,059</b>	<b>18,915</b>	<b>20,491</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	3,203	1,061	721	1,134	1,276	1,369
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	291	210	517	721
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,531	2,382	4,067	4,082	4,259	4,656
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,234	3,881	5,419	5,303	5,148	5,457
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,646	3,279	6,079	7,329	7,715	8,288
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>8,362</b>	<b>13,479</b>	<b>15,346</b>	<b>16,892</b>	<b>17,741</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	215	86	88	186	220	278
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	280	235	488	773
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	793	1,806	3,308	3,713	3,768	4,183
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,387	1,942	3,216	3,494	3,875	4,390
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,651	4,529	6,589	7,718	8,541	8,118
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>-4,300</b>	<b>-9,944</b>	<b>-9,578</b>	<b>-9,470</b>	<b>-8,940</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	132	-203	495	808	1,092
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,154	-4,432	-10,593	-11,096	-11,185	-10,932
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,506	-4,955	-10,835	-10,636	-10,940	-10,964
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	212	-703	-923	-918	-863
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	565	311	495	207	322	298
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	449	256	351	597
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	852	1,024	908	900
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>5,551</b>	<b>6,577</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	320	765	926	1,308	1,426	1,774
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,801	2,821	2,613	2,698	3,020	3,677
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	415	946	1,142	1,327	1,739
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	601	367	470	365	429
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,770	1,805	851	830	976	913
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	449	256	351	597
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	1,042	1,194	1,106	1,127
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>14,525</b>	<b>14,778</b>	<b>15,021</b>	<b>15,517</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	656	634	1,128	813	619	682
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,954	7,253	13,206	13,795	14,205	14,609
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,494	5,370	11,781	11,778	12,267	12,702
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	389	1,070	1,393	1,283	1,292
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,206	1,494	356	623	654	616
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	190	171	198	226

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>-42</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,028	2,368	2,362	2,875	2,924	3,201
1.C Secondary income, debit	625	1,999	2,778	3,289	3,176	3,243
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>3,877</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	-6	-10	398	167	71	104
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	195	1,097	2,997	1,105	3,772
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-3,294</b>	<b>-2,268</b>	<b>-4,953</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>7,058</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,357	-9,365	-3,762	286	-2,927	988
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	-12	3,945	5,831	3,175	3,211
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,404	9,353	7,707	5,544	6,101	2,223
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,923	2,736	-5,962	-3,562	3,283	-6,090
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,439	2,749	-475	73	2,780	2,627
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	517	13	5,487	3,634	-503	8,717
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	39	-6	190	-181	-220	-178
3.4 Other investment, net	-784	1,280	2,916	-948	-498	-579
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,009	3,856	3,927	3,316	1,508	-691
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-225	2,575	1,010	4,264	2,007	-112
3.5 Reserve assets, net	885	3,087	1,665	7,068	2,661	12,915
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-1,416</b>	<b>-740</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1,708</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>-985</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>447</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>840</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-1,551</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>-978</b>	<b>-1,003</b>	<b>-861</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	4,627	7,482	11,080	11,089	10,853
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	6,178	7,886	12,057	12,092	11,714
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,702</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	132	231	71	162	136	159
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	20	16	72	98	89
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	262	681	452	554	524
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	431	332	429	481	402
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	33	242	227	431	527
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	2,795	3,567	4,876	5,322	5,204
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	133	237	87	190	167	189
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	37	28	110	151	137
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,029	1,406	1,675	1,775	1,726
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	784	809	1,226	1,366	1,287
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	708	1,236	1,675	1,864	1,865
1.A.b Services, debit	974	1,820	2,225	3,534	3,623	3,502
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	1	7	16	27	31	30
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	17	12	38	53	48
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	767	725	1,223	1,221	1,202
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	353	478	797	885	885
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	676	994	1,449	1,434	1,338
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-421</b>	<b>-778</b>	<b>-438</b>	<b>-534</b>	<b>-418</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	166	132	265	257	256
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-636	-1,041	-864	-935	-828
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-547	-933	-883	-962	-899
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	-57	21	28	25	55
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-59	-145	-10	-2	13
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	28	16	1	3	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	50	131	161	144	154
1.B Primary income, credit	117	646	845	1,176	1,116	991
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	206	200	316	312	309
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	369	490	671	629	495
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	255	328	503	460	318
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	48	103	98	106	124
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	39	44	69	59	49
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	28	16	1	3	4
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	72	155	190	175	188
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,066	1,623	1,614	1,649	1,409
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	40	69	51	55	53
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,005	1,531	1,535	1,564	1,323
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	802	1,260	1,386	1,422	1,217
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	105	82	70	81	70
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	98	189	79	61	36
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	22	24	29	30	34

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	304	395	429	446	481
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	293	287	409	419	455
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>421</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	135	-86	-104	71
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	76	377	577	319	350
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-927</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1,006</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,718	-1,013	-184	-575	174
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	680	923	635	677	-423
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	2,398	1,936	820	1,252	-597
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	1,758	432	501	496	564
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	694	331	687	562	503
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-1,064	-101	186	66	-61
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-1	6	-33	-98	-74	-85
3.4 Other investment, net	3	-1,285	2,276	144	288	330
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	735	806	-272	1,217	406
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	2,020	-1,470	-416	929	76
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	312	-831	8	120	23
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>-143</b>	<b>138</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,345</b>	<b>-6,337</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>3,714</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,962</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>7,279</b>	<b>9,763</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-4,688</b>	<b>-1,991</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>3,331</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>4,368</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	25,831	47,234	66,130	70,243	74,423	79,604
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	30,520	49,225	63,514	66,912	72,051	75,237
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>5,395</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,506	750	587	1,091	1,322	1,540
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	138	98	86	79	65
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	-71	485	1,132	1,280	1,406
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,273	1,480	2,416	2,605	2,891	3,164
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-835	-1,409	-941	-1,153	-664	-781
1.A.b Services, credit	7,985	10,176	14,650	16,993	18,640	19,957
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,550	889	695	1,263	1,520	1,758
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	169	253	397	385	406
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	1,755	2,952	4,104	4,585	4,924
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,067	3,305	4,238	4,041	4,421	4,814
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,794	4,057	6,512	7,187	7,728	8,055
1.A.b Services, debit	5,258	9,287	12,005	13,232	13,732	14,562
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	44	139	108	172	198	218
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	32	155	311	306	340
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	1,826	2,468	2,972	3,305	3,518
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,825	1,822	1,437	1,531	1,650
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,629	5,466	7,453	8,340	8,393	8,836
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-2,768</b>	<b>-4,309</b>	<b>-4,623</b>	<b>-2,685</b>	<b>-4,403</b>	<b>-5,026</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	163	836	622	2,436	2,502	2,860
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,931	-5,789	-6,251	-6,531	-8,229	-9,289
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,154	-4,264	-3,961	-5,771	-7,120
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,307	-1,637	-2,387	-2,329	-2,074
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-328	-1,153	-831	-663	-497
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	802	648	534	401
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	644	1,006	1,410	1,324	1,403
1.B Primary income, credit	1,286	3,710	5,086	7,023	6,927	6,886
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	239	1,491	1,380	2,950	3,021	3,345
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,048	1,424	2,576	2,542	2,439	1,966
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	592	1,137	1,445	1,586	1,265
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	457	241	172	136	158
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	390	375	394	277	184	143
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	802	648	534	401
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	794	1,130	1,531	1,466	1,575
1.B Primary income, debit	4,054	8,019	9,709	9,709	11,330	11,912
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	76	655	758	514	520	485
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	3,978	7,213	8,827	9,073	10,668	11,255
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	4,746	5,401	5,406	7,357	8,384
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,764	1,878	2,559	2,464	2,231
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	705	703	1,547	1,108	847	639
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	151	124	122	142	172

... continued

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-926</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-514</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-1,024</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	730	1,624	1,487	2,214	1,987	1,975
1.C Secondary income, debit	345	2,550	1,850	2,729	2,682	2,998
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>3,953</b>	<b>4,996</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	5	13	-212	19	-23	-98
2.2 Capital transfer, net	295	586	2,008	3,606	3,976	5,093
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,235</b>	<b>-8,095</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>6,411</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>7,631</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,327	-4,423	-762	-1,138	-2,833	-399
3.1 Direct investment, assets	640	2,497	597	3,848	4,035	5,565
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	6,920	1,358	4,986	6,868	5,964
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	444	-3,502	264	-3,075	3,173	5,686
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	1,020	380	-352	1,788	383
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-123	4,522	116	2,723	-1,385	-5,303
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	-65	114	-625	-618	265	-686
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,447	-4,192	-790	10,031	3,379	7,944
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,053	1,936	-74	-153	-787	5,409
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	6,128	716	-10,184	-4,166	-2,535
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,908	3,018	1,210	740	-4,913
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-2,357</b>	<b>-965</b>	<b>-1,106</b>	<b>-1,411</b>	<b>-1,078</b>

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-832</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>4,483</b>	<b>-4,929</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>3,958</b>	<b>16,003</b>	<b>20,801</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>6,816</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>8,323</b>	<b>21,462</b>	<b>26,191</b>	<b>27,278</b>	<b>11,438</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	22,732	46,231	64,435	60,440	41,961
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	14,409	24,769	38,244	33,162	30,523
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-4,365</b>	<b>-5,459</b>	<b>-5,390</b>	<b>-4,740</b>	<b>-4,621</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11	.	-3	-9	-38
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-19	-21	-26	-147	-176
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-118	298	10	1,131	1,677
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-42	-202	-242	-350	-402
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4,175	-5,534	-5,130	-5,365	-5,682
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	<b>1,677</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>3,988</b>	<b>4,981</b>	<b>5,782</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	2	7	13
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	4	3	34	46
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	823	1,720	2,130	2,924	3,264
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	563	757	1,146	1,104	1,383
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	290	621	708	912	1,076
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	<b>6,042</b>	<b>8,561</b>	<b>9,379</b>	<b>9,721</b>	<b>10,403</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	.	5	16	51
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	21	25	28	181	222
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	941	1,421	2,120	1,793	1,587
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	605	958	1,388	1,454	1,785
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	4,464	6,156	5,837	6,277	6,758
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,463</b>	<b>-14,591</b>	<b>-18,931</b>	<b>-17,053</b>	<b>-10,320</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-585	-1,059	-1,358	-1,344	-1,503
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,992	-13,637	-17,678	-15,815	-8,943
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3,852	-13,324	-16,684	-14,778	-7,628
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	64	-155	-374	-364	-545
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-388	-347	-794	-807	-919
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	183	189	174	135	149
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	114	105	105	105	126
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	<b>798</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,794</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	5	3	3	3	4
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	679	1,925	1,639	1,422	1,665
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	7	229	262	96	285
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	188	540	824	890	934
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	299	968	379	301	297
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	183	189	174	135	149
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	114	105	105	105	126
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	<b>5,261</b>	<b>16,625</b>	<b>20,678</b>	<b>18,583</b>	<b>12,114</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	590	1,063	1,361	1,347	1,507
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4,671	15,563	19,317	17,236	10,608
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3,860	13,553	16,946	14,874	7,913
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	124	695	1,198	1,255	1,479
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	687	1,315	1,173	1,108	1,216
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	-328	-368	-977	-1,002	-1,425
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	651	1,099	2,296	1,949	1,559
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	978	1,467	3,273	2,951	2,984
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	4	5,948	-5	22	119
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-2	-3	-3	-5
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	5,950	-2	25	124
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	281	11,550	-2,020	-2,269	-9,684
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1,702	-2,760	-6,048	-3,588	-3,058
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	343	2,855	1,488	1,749	2,881
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	2,045	5,615	7,536	5,336	5,940
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,175	-6,379	4,542	782	-5,313
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4,143	5,424	6,401	4,872	-8,592
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	968	11,802	1,859	4,090	-3,279
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	90	3	78	-28	-96
3.4 Other investment, net	.	279	17,142	1,200	-2,638	-528
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,042	7,001	6,484	471	-342
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,763	-10,141	5,285	3,109	186
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-1,561	3,544	-1,791	3,202	-689
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	1,110	4,559	-2,908	-6,775	-4,874

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-247</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>-339</b>	<b>-437</b>	<b>-528</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,087</b>	<b>-1,566</b>	<b>-1,683</b>	<b>-1,723</b>	<b>-1,755</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,080</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-1,996</b>	<b>-2,059</b>	<b>-2,109</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	64	299	291	324	322
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	1,144	2,041	2,287	2,383	2,432
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-7</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>354</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	3	4	4	6
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	1	-13	0	-3	-8
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-22	-44	-51	-73	-114
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	37	223	304	379	424
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-23	8	56	29	46
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	<b>268</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>796</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	6	14	12	14
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	3	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	54	31	37	27	33
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	88	328	405	504	565
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	123	210	177	224	185
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	<b>275</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>442</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	3	10	9	7
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	1	13	0	3	8
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	76	75	88	100	147
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	51	105	101	125	141
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	146	202	122	195	140
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>139</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>78</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	172	219	200	206
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-6	-104	-97	-86	-127
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-23	-89	-73	-74	-116
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	8	3	-4	4	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	9	-23	-21	-18	-16
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	4	1	1	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	-1	-1
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	<b>170</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>222</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	146	176	223	206	210
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	25	10	4	8	10
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	1	3
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	13	3	2	4	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	11	3	1	2	1
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	4	1	1	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	1	2
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	<b>31</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>144</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	5	4	6	5
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	31	115	102	94	136
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	23	89	73	74	119
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	6	.	6	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	2	26	22	20	17
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	2	3

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>700</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>1,149</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	859	1,087	1,332	1,270	1,219
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	159	105	109	98	70
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	19	21	35	21	26
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-54</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>-255</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-108	-331	-250	-124	-287
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	0	37	30	27	37
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	108	369	280	151	324
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	18	49	139	13	49
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	18	49	139	13	49
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	69	-47	14	23	-128
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	141	266	84	107	-21
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	73	313	69	84	107
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-32	53	-36	-57	112
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>175</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>247</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-1,610</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-621</b>	<b>-463</b>	<b>-189</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-848</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-277</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,211</b>	<b>-2,581</b>	<b>-1,542</b>	<b>-2,621</b>	<b>-2,200</b>	<b>-2,042</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	3,872	6,657	9,810	10,214	10,322
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	6,453	8,199	12,431	12,414	12,364
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>1,765</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	97	28	21
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	68	41	41	25	21
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	578	879	1,029	916	859
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-195	-6	113	183	253
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	153	329	493	600	611
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>4,038</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	97	31	23
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	76	50	47	29	31
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	986	1,380	1,682	1,599	1,585
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	276	484	651	719	807
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	559	1,078	1,423	1,475	1,592
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2,273</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	3	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	8	9	6	4	10
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	408	501	653	683	726
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	471	490	538	536	554
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	406	749	930	875	981
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-58</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	293	429	521	667	636
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-83	-502	-475	-873	-871	-895
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-467	-124	-739	-725	-880
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	-38	3	-24	-39	11
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-102	-436	-164	-130	-55
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	105	82	54	23	29
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	73	233	278	170	200
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>1,391</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	306	462	574	717	692
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	121	252	212	331	304	457
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	29	-11	85	83	180
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	50	54	107	144	195
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	69	88	86	53	53
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	105	81	52	25	32
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	118	271	332	206	241
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,449</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	13	33	53	50	56
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	754	687	1,204	1,175	1,352
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	99	496	113	824	808	1,060
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	88	51	131	183	184
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	170	524	250	183	108
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	45	38	54	36	41

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>145</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	989	961	1,084	813	903
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	580	542	785	797	758
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>683</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-2	-1	3	2	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	172	353	571	752	683
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-1,688</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>-194</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-465	-274	-370	-372	-572
3.1 Direct investment, assets	9	183	57	373	441	112
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	443	648	331	743	813	684
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	103	308	193	-79	2,058
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-382	-210	285	468	1,582	2,155
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	108	-23	275	1,661	97
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-2	58	166	-207	149	178
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	-1,803	135	222	1,064	-2,170
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	343	597	-2	1,642	-2,778
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	2,146	462	-224	578	-608
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	418	728	393	-115	312
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-249</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>-688</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	-1,531	-92	539	1,317	-872
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	-1,519	-526	438	702	-242
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	-2,296	-1,648	-919	-936	-1,986
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	8,860	14,891	23,998	23,750	22,310
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	11,157	16,539	24,917	24,686	24,296
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	777	1,122	1,357	1,638	1,744
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	128	350	60	108	183
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	50	43
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	555	661	1,073	1,242	1,223
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	143	85	232	246	182
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-49	26	-8	-8	113
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	2,448	3,423	5,390	5,850	6,011
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	137	356	164	172	197
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	85	109
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,286	1,837	3,297	3,587	3,524
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	741	729	1,036	1,043	1,040
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	284	501	893	963	1,141
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	1,671	2,301	4,033	4,212	4,266
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	8	6	104	64	14
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	35	66
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	730	1,176	2,224	2,345	2,301
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	599	644	804	797	858
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	334	475	901	971	1,027
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	-333	-525	-859	-511	-1,552
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	213	57	-2	16
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-668	-998	-1,317	-806	-1,899
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-562	-529	-787	-340	-1,431
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-85	-316	-450	-429	-420
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-90	-221	-110	-70	-48
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	69	68	30	33	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	189	261	400	297	332
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	537	854	943	763	741
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	182	285	169	118	109
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	122	256	301	262	202
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	8	16	142	90	96
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	17	58	72	77	73
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	28	116	56	62	32
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	70	68	30	33	3
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	235	313	474	383	431
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	870	1,379	1,803	1,274	2,292
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	36	72	112	120	93
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	789	1,254	1,618	1,068	2,101
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	569	545	929	430	1,527
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	101	374	522	506	493
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	117	337	166	132	80
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	46	52	74	86	99

... continued

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>321</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>923</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	676	1,704	1,901	2,058	1,754
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	355	745	940	931	832
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>213</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,123</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	213	1,065	1,090	978	1,123
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-1,004</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>656</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-276	-608	-209	-5	-709
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	404	46	322	382	164
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	681	653	531	387	873
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	216	-1,610	1,408	-1,189	-169
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	633	190	561	101	-217
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	417	1,800	-848	1,290	-48
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	11	-67	-5	1	-120
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-1,507	2,624	468	401	2,962
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	637	805	-7	-412	4,984
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	2,144	-1,819	-475	-813	2,022
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	554	365	-436	1,258	-1,309
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>315</b>	<b>-270</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>-1,829</b>	<b>404</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-187</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-1,400</b>	<b>-1,488</b>	<b>-1,472</b>	<b>-1,485</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-887</b>	<b>-997</b>	<b>-1,532</b>	<b>-1,863</b>	<b>-1,856</b>	<b>-1,827</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,132	1,981	2,375	2,784	3,041
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	2,129	3,513	4,238	4,640	4,867
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>342</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	145	154	118	310	340	338
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-2	-1	-2	-3	-1
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-45	-21	3	11	44
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	22	80	102	110	97
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-14	-44	-38	-74	-135
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,370</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	147	154	117	311	339	339
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	2	3	2	2	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	129	207	276	312	320
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	72	150	201	222	240
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	197	271	365	429	469
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,028</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	2	0	-1	1	-1	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	3	4	4	4	3
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	174	228	272	301	277
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	50	70	98	112	144
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	211	315	404	503	604
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-161</b>	<b>-286</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	45	94	88	68	64
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-133	-194	-281	-229	-350
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-114	-169	-246	-197	-299
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-4	-24	-9	-15	-26
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-32	-41	-73	-59	-64
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	17	40	47	43	39
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	46	97	92	72	68
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	32	50	79	86	82
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	0	5	28	37	36
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	2	3	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	15	4	3	3	4
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	17	40	47	43	39
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>437</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	3	4	4	4
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	165	244	360	314	433
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	115	174	273	234	334
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	4	25	10	18	31
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	46	45	76	62	68
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,584</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	689	891	1,419	1,624	1,675	1,674
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	45	63	77	86	90
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	1	0	2
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	0	3	13	3	5
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-183</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-75	-157	-229	-197	-203
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	41	72	73	-160	59
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	116	229	302	37	262
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	-201	58	159	-482	-66
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	-1	22	33	33	40
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	200	-36	-126	516	106
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-200	-102	8	244	269
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	42	152	67	330	241
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	241	254	60	87	-28
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	348	62	-44	409	-183
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-4</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	.	<b>-487</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-483</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	.	<b>-675</b>	<b>-686</b>	<b>-674</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	.	<b>-1,329</b>	<b>-1,376</b>	<b>-1,464</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	.	396	357	325
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	.	1,724	1,734	1,789
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	.	<b>653</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>789</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	.	43	46	64
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	.	630	647	773
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	.	-19	-2	-48
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	.	<b>994</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,214</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	.	173	177	215
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	.	666	682	813
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	.	156	171	186
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	.	<b>341</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>425</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	.	130	131	151
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	.	36	36	40
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	.	175	173	234
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	.	<b>66</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>93</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	185	194	214
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, net</b>	.	.	.	<b>-120</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-122</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-21	-52	-39
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	-38	-40	-30
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-61	-56	-52
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	<b>213</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>248</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	.	198	211	230
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, credit</b>	.	.	.	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	1	1	1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	1	1	7
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	13	13	10
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B.3 Other primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	.	<b>147</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>155</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	.	13	17	16
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, debit</b>	.	.	.	<b>134</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>139</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	21	53	41
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	40	41	37
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	73	69	62
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B.3 Other primary income, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	.	123	114	99
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	.	188	184	172
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	.	65	70	73
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	.	3	0	0
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	.	-234	-124	-160
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-324	-354	-619
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	.	13	21	11
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	.	337	375	630
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	-42	-84	-112
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	.	38	67	-14
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	80	151	98
3.3 Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	.	54	196	445
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	.	88	179	447
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	.	34	-17	2
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	77	118	126
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	.	250	402	323



Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-6,434</b>	<b>-19,486</b>	<b>-5,028</b>	<b>-8,529</b>	<b>-2,654</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-2,490</b>	<b>-7,643</b>	<b>7,309</b>	<b>5,810</b>	<b>13,131</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-4,467</b>	<b>-10,938</b>	<b>-335</b>	<b>-3,255</b>	<b>2,214</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	70,687	118,075	149,113	158,657	172,150
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	75,154	129,013	149,448	161,911	169,937
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>1,977</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>9,064</b>	<b>10,918</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	910	1,238	2,319	2,699	2,755
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	438	373	186	64	336
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	1,713	1,974	3,803	4,080	4,466
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	599	754	1,903	2,238	2,286
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-1,683	-1,043	-567	-17	1,075
1.A.b Services, credit	.	14,650	26,751	33,592	36,743	40,663
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	974	1,336	2,508	2,935	3,112
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	469	535	790	872	1,043
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	4,423	6,704	9,185	10,021	10,829
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	5,085	7,259	8,549	8,916	9,440
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	3,699	10,919	12,560	13,999	16,238
1.A.b Services, debit	.	12,673	23,455	25,948	27,679	29,745
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	64	97	190	236	358
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	31	161	604	809	707
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	2,710	4,730	5,382	5,941	6,363
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	4,486	6,505	6,646	6,679	7,154
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	5,382	11,962	13,126	14,015	15,164
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,129</b>	<b>-11,797</b>	<b>-11,912</b>	<b>-13,962</b>	<b>-14,937</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	3,272	2,091	1,743	1,331	838
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-8,650	-17,015	-18,149	-19,855	-20,119
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-7,381	-13,646	-13,605	-14,933	-15,755
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,412	-3,322	-4,081	-4,635	-4,387
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-681	-1,622	-2,018	-1,745	-1,534
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	824	1,574	1,556	1,457	1,557
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	1,249	3,128	4,494	4,562	4,343
1.B Primary income, credit	.	7,199	9,616	11,600	11,611	11,198
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	3,759	3,007	2,773	2,821	2,961
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	1,918	3,162	3,949	3,800	3,374
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	101	968	900	1,767	1,202
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	332	313	1,274	365	458
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	661	307	220	210	157
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	1,457	1,557
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,522	3,447	4,878	4,990	4,863
1.B Primary income, debit	.	11,328	21,413	23,512	25,572	26,135
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	486	916	1,030	1,490	2,123
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	10,569	20,177	22,098	23,655	23,493
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	7,482	14,614	14,505	16,700	16,956
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	1,744	3,634	5,355	5,000	4,845
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	1,342	1,929	2,238	1,955	1,691
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	273	319	384	428	520

... continued

Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	186	-47	-425	-377	-848
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,945	5,156	6,040	5,944	5,808
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	3,760	5,203	6,465	6,321	6,657
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	788	6,447	9,007	10,036	10,161
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-119	-291	-337	-618	-499
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	906	6,738	9,344	10,653	10,660
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	-5,701	-23,285	-4,478	-4,680	1,311
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,536	-6,489	-3,182	-9,729	-8,842
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	3,398	7,057	-2,524	5,096	3,790
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	8,935	13,546	658	14,824	12,631
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-9,799	-21,915	-125	1,807	2,977
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,009	-120	1,650	4,228	9,978
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	11,808	21,795	1,775	2,421	7,001
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-140	450	-527	-17	-852
3.4 Other investment, net	.	3,314	-6,829	-1,399	2,800	7,082
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	2,180	2,988	1,219	3,073	4,765
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,134	9,817	2,618	273	-2,317
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	6,461	11,498	756	458	945
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	-54	-10,246	-8,457	-6,188	-6,196

1) Including Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-1,527</b>	<b>-6,921</b>	<b>-6,429</b>	<b>-1,542</b>	<b>-1,004</b>	<b>-1,928</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-2,161</b>	<b>-8,182</b>	<b>-8,116</b>	<b>-1,115</b>	<b>-668</b>	<b>-982</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-11,536</b>	<b>-9,611</b>	<b>-5,816</b>	<b>-6,536</b>	<b>-7,773</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	4,956	11,636	32,714	43,893	46,839	49,119
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	8,634	23,172	42,325	49,709	53,375	56,892
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>3,354</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,868</b>	<b>6,791</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	1,785	3,692	1,082	2,134	2,362	2,394
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	67	-11	-26
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	7	-254	790	2,494	2,814	3,407
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-73	103	-378	-352	-446	-313
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-203	-187	1	357	1,149	1,328
1.A.b Services, credit	3,703	7,792	7,830	13,434	15,104	16,640
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	1,800	3,707	1,201	2,276	2,525	2,566
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	259	238	273
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	691	1,334	1,948	3,881	4,391	5,203
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	393	853	860	1,196	1,379	1,542
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	819	1,899	3,821	5,822	6,571	7,056
1.A.b Services, debit	2,187	4,439	6,335	8,733	9,236	9,849
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	15	15	119	142	163	172
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	192	249	299
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	684	1,588	1,158	1,387	1,577	1,796
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	466	749	1,238	1,548	1,825	1,855
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,022	2,086	3,820	5,465	5,423	5,727
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-2,335</b>	<b>-1,479</b>	<b>-3,119</b>	<b>-2,019</b>	<b>-3,736</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	97	752	417	485	485	561
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-402	-3,087	-2,327	-4,648	-3,729	-5,591
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2,423	-648	-2,799	-1,841	-3,815
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	30	-375	-273	-788	-814	-911
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-696	-1,683	-1,594	-1,362	-1,054
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	408	276	533	288	188
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	431	1,044	1,225	1,294
1.B Primary income, credit	359	1,170	1,441	2,492	2,304	2,356
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	102	770	484	553	546	607
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	256	400	291	770	428	311
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	8	-61	-113	69	-85	-34
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	112	18	36	49	127	107
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	136	35	92	120	96	50
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	407	276	532	288	188
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	666	1,169	1,330	1,438
1.B Primary income, debit	663	3,505	2,920	5,612	4,322	6,092
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	5	18	67	68	60	45
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	658	3,487	2,618	5,418	4,157	5,902
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	77	2,362	535	2,867	1,757	3,781
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	81	393	308	837	942	1,017
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	500	732	1,775	1,714	1,458	1,105
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	236	125	106	144

... continued

Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>3,597</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>2,692</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>2,790</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,177	4,084	5,335	5,351	4,552	5,698
1.C Secondary income, debit	238	487	2,169	2,659	2,869	2,907
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>3,953</b>	<b>3,897</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1	18	132	108	182
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	582	174	2,904	3,845	3,714
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,380</b>	<b>-5,977</b>	<b>-5,740</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,924</b>	<b>2,205</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,163	-5,005	-2,307	-2,918	-2,703	-2,955
3.1 Direct investment, assets	-14	271	184	-24	227	930
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,149	5,277	2,491	2,894	2,931	3,885
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-138	-790	-862	-5,429	-2,868	7
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-30	115	387	220	106	301
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	108	905	1,248	5,649	2,974	294
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	21	-22	-35	-26	-24
3.4 Other investment, net	-1,103	-5,522	-5,837	7,936	9,898	5,849
3.4 Other investment, assets	442	967	-54	73	1,128	930
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,544	6,489	5,783	-7,862	-8,770	-4,919
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,024	5,320	3,287	2,032	-1,378	-672
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>236</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>49,045</b>	<b>67,703</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>25,164</b>	<b>43,477</b>	<b>62,052</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>83,885</b>	<b>91,129</b>	<b>92,070</b>	<b>101,035</b>	<b>100,397</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>61,697</b>	<b>93,212</b>	<b>110,821</b>	<b>135,927</b>	<b>142,822</b>	<b>133,558</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	107,228	192,564	296,041	392,827	375,561	307,083
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	45,531	99,352	185,221	256,901	232,739	173,525
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>-5,446</b>	<b>-9,327</b>	<b>-19,692</b>	<b>-43,856</b>	<b>-41,787</b>	<b>-33,161</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,430	956	1,598	1,507	992	796
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	200	122	826	57	39	216
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	1,324	3,283	2,240	2,441	3,872	4,488
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-5,730	-8,907	-13,467	-31,213	-29,231	-23,804
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-2,671	-4,782	-10,890	-16,648	-17,458	-14,859
1.A.b Services, credit	12,212	23,142	37,061	52,787	49,700	46,532
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,584	1,124	1,750	1,751	1,158	920
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	292	736	1,377	1,356	1,267	1,435
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,842	7,320	11,212	15,618	15,529	15,035
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,706	4,709	6,657	9,025	8,889	7,613
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,788	9,253	16,065	25,038	22,857	21,529
1.A.b Services, debit	17,659	32,469	56,753	96,643	91,487	79,694
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	154	168	152	244	166	124
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	92	613	550	1,298	1,229	1,218
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	2,518	4,037	8,972	13,177	11,657	10,547
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	9,436	13,616	20,124	40,238	38,121	31,416
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	5,459	14,035	26,955	41,686	40,315	36,388
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-7,280</b>	<b>-14,863</b>	<b>-35,513</b>	<b>-59,925</b>	<b>-51,376</b>	<b>-33,287</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	289	-909	-6,417	-9,914	-7,615	-4,630
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-7,570	-13,954	-29,207	-50,072	-43,859	-28,672
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-889	-9,157	-22,804	-36,784	-33,214	-21,344
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4,081	-3,127	-3,594	-7,869	-7,254	-5,437
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-3,522	-4,841	-6,324	-6,812	-4,426	-2,740
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	922	3,171	3,515	1,393	1,036	850
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	111	61	98	15
1.B Primary income, credit	5,136	14,025	28,697	31,750	35,660	33,580
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	540	1,450	2,729	3,204	3,129	3,119
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	4,596	12,575	25,829	28,409	32,383	30,359
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	67	6,492	13,807	15,431	18,646	15,638
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	130	438	2,242	3,064	3,020	4,272
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	3,477	2,474	6,265	8,521	9,681	9,599
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	922	3,171	3,515	1,393	1,036	850
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	139	137	148	101
1.B Primary income, debit	12,416	28,888	64,209	91,674	87,036	66,867
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	251	2,359	9,146	13,118	10,744	7,749
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	12,166	26,529	55,036	78,480	76,242	59,031
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	956	15,649	36,611	52,214	51,861	36,983
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	4,211	3,565	5,836	10,933	10,274	9,709
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	6,999	7,315	12,589	15,333	14,107	12,340
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	28	76	50	86

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-1,319</b>	<b>-4,763</b>	<b>-6,982</b>	<b>-6,182</b>	<b>-5,058</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	873	3,116	5,472	13,047	13,337	9,099
1.C Secondary income, debit	798	4,435	10,235	20,029	19,519	14,157
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>11,939</b>	<b>-9,938</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-297</b>	<b>-31,754</b>	<b>-278</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	18	-110	-215	-42
2.2 Capital transfer, net	11,939	-9,893	-49	-188	-31,539	-236
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>52,267</b>	<b>53,750</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>18,169</b>	<b>17,766</b>	<b>65,250</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	541	1,903	7,123	13,014	26,497	14,128
3.1 Direct investment, assets	3,435	14,344	39,668	65,120	43,151	19,954
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,894	12,442	32,545	52,107	16,655	5,826
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	13,478	9,180	1,127	8,289	30,195	23,762
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	445	8,557	2,596	8,852	12,655	12,187
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-13,033	-623	1,469	563	-17,541	-11,576
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	187	1,388	260	4,016	6,683
3.4 Other investment, net	20,945	-6,828	6,591	13,224	38,359	19,144
3.4 Other investment, assets	18,840	27,281	14,502	60,843	18,150	-14,275
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-2,105	34,110	7,911	47,619	-20,209	-33,419
3.5 Reserve assets, net	17,303	49,308	27,707	-16,619	-81,300	1,532
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-8,717</b>	<b>-4,015</b>	<b>-6,886</b>	<b>-6,698</b>	<b>6,043</b>	<b>3,476</b>

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-2,037</b>	<b>-2,098</b>	<b>-1,985</b>	<b>-1,577</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>-3,845</b>	<b>-3,645</b>	<b>-3,268</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-4,719</b>	<b>-4,159</b>	<b>-4,111</b>	<b>-3,993</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	6,856	10,515	10,641	11,357
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	11,575	14,674	14,752	15,350
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>-10</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>725</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	130	144	162	164
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-12	8	16	25
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-156	-29	-11	46
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	-119	-49	-25	-48
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	147	240	323	539
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>2,659</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,273</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	142	159	180	179
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	30	42	54	68
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	595	812	885	1,008
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	605	792	863	945
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,287	1,617	1,828	2,073
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>2,669</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>3,548</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12	16	18	15
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	42	34	37	43
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	751	841	895	963
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	724	841	889	993
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,140	1,377	1,505	1,534
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>-1,419</b>	<b>-1,343</b>	<b>-1,658</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	139	138	148
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-768	-1,557	-1,481	-1,806
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-335	-919	-795	-1,043
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-52	-251	-375	-488
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-567	-518	-425	-407
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	185	130	115	132
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>431</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>682</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	176	179	184
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	307	431	464	498
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	96	266	323	338
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	2	3	4	6
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	25	32	22	14
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	185	130	115	132
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>1,089</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>2,171</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	14	37	40	37
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,075	1,989	1,780	2,135
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	430	1,185	1,118	1,381
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	53	254	379	494
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	592	550	447	428
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>3,351</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,349</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	3,621	3,537	3,400	3,795
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	271	372	397	446
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-18</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0	15	7	-18
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	-2	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-1,553</b>	<b>-1,630</b>	<b>-1,707</b>	<b>-1,205</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,133	-1,298	-1,236	-1,804
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	145	250	264	310
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,278	1,548	1,500	2,114
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-67	-1,883	-369	289
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	30	29	73	77
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	97	1,912	442	-212
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	27	-1	-6	2
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	549	855	1,701	141
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	392	273	1,338	307
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-157	-581	-363	166
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-929	697	-1,797	166
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>485</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>390</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-4,179</b>	<b>-3,184</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-1,016</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-2,164</b>	<b>-731</b>	<b>3,459</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>1,926</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,813</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>1,836</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	31,173	46,501	62,145	62,581	65,900
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	33,986	46,581	59,097	59,722	64,064
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>649</b>	<b>-651</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>91</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	144	103	103	122
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	13	62	14	30
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-31	377	310	291
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	214	143	81	213
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-991	-273	-423	-565
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	<b>5,150</b>	<b>4,836</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,833</b>	<b>7,253</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	214	188	188	215
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	186	237	167	207
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,411	1,948	2,053	2,101
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,684	1,925	1,941	2,130
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,341	2,594	2,485	2,599
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	<b>4,501</b>	<b>5,488</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>6,749</b>	<b>7,163</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	70	85	85	93
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	173	176	153	178
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	1,442	1,571	1,743	1,810
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,471	1,782	1,860	1,917
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	2,332	2,867	2,908	3,164
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-1,812</b>	<b>-1,886</b>	<b>-691</b>	<b>-1,650</b>	<b>-1,827</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	931	1,148	1,428	1,452	1,488
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-2,961	-3,178	-2,367	-3,450	-4,268
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,788	-3,478	-2,279	-3,145	-4,015
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	74	399	-95	-311	-277
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-247	-100	6	5	23
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	1	1	1	1	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	219	144	248	348	953
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	<b>1,995</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>3,808</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	971	1,200	1,560	1,596	1,644
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	634	1,317	1,157	1,045	977
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	32	374	303	243	232
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	490	760	646	581	551
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	112	182	206	220	193
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	1	1	1	1	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	390	244	546	594	1,187
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	<b>3,807</b>	<b>4,647</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>4,885</b>	<b>5,635</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	40	52	132	144	156
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	3,596	4,494	3,524	4,495	5,245
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	2,821	3,852	2,582	3,389	4,247
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	416	361	741	891	828
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	359	282	201	215	170
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	171	101	298	246	234

... continued

Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-203</b>	<b>-566</b>	<b>-1,321</b>	<b>-1,194</b>	<b>-1,115</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,050	816	398	486	551
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	1,253	1,382	1,719	1,680	1,666
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>-11</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2,790</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-6	-4	-189	.	-46
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	-4	1,037	1,254	730	2,836
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-3,853</b>	<b>-2,410</b>	<b>-1,212</b>	<b>-1,662</b>	<b>-878</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,347	-622	219	157	-889
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	835	939	976	184	1,028
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	3,182	1,561	757	27	1,917
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,282	-1,237	-7,182	-2,606	1,015
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,966	2,708	-264	671	-1,370
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-316	3,945	6,918	3,278	-2,385
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	35	284	320	357	245
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-5,789	-835	5,356	-24	-1,491
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-394	-796	4,952	2,867	-1,600
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,395	39	-405	2,891	-109
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	966	0	73	454	242
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>336</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>-3,723</b>	<b>-2,492</b>	<b>-2,652</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-524</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>1,998</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-765</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>2,878</b>	<b>3,517</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,335</b>	<b>-1,072</b>	<b>-749</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,498</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	8,849	14,094	18,630	21,692	22,961	24,039
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	10,183	15,166	19,379	20,984	21,780	22,541
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>2,019</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	174	83	59	92	106	83
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-15	-5	6	12	13	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	151	400	494	660	715	821
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	489	744	1,003	1,335	1,315	1,435
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-229	-287	-351	-367	-452	-324
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>4,655</b>	<b>5,318</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>6,025</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	186	92	109	145	133	108
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	21	39	35	51	58	64
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	537	926	1,210	1,398	1,529	1,672
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	1,045	1,451	1,926	2,043	2,060	2,257
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	399	792	1,375	1,681	1,778	1,924
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>3,586</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>4,006</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	12	9	50	53	28	25
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	36	44	29	39	45	60
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	386	526	716	738	814	851
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	556	707	923	708	745	822
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	628	1,079	1,726	2,048	2,230	2,248
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-192</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-982</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	175	128	152	390	423	489
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-146	-420	-743	-863	-694	-1,564
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-74	-311	-467	-415	-29	-929
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	136	-89	-295	-583	-585
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-244	-200	-155	-89	-58
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	13	2	6	8
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	40	220	280	146	93
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,632</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	240	496	538	609
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	249	430	288	54	368	501
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	24	75	-219	-401	-47	65
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	129	267	344	325	306	347
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	96	89	150	128	103	81
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	12	2	6	8
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	112	367	567	490	522
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>2,614</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	29	77	88	106	114	120
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	395	850	1,031	917	1,063	2,065
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	98	386	248	14	-18	994
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	101	131	433	620	889	932
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	196	333	350	283	192	139
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	72	147	287	344	429

... continued

Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>-428</b>	<b>-537</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	371	627	864	632	709	725
1.C Secondary income, debit	245	763	996	1,148	1,137	1,262
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>371</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	3	-5	-4	-10	-24	-37
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	-109	56	197	181	408
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-538</b>	<b>-1,078</b>	<b>-1,459</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>1,772</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-77	54	-92	-47	-584	-1,238
3.1 Direct investment, assets	72	855	138	24	155	278
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	149	801	230	71	739	1,516
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-185	1,313	-1,959	-4,176	-3,968	2,929
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	66	1,409	371	-467	426	2,015
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	251	96	2,330	3,709	4,394	-914
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	10	116	32	-3	28
3.4 Other investment, net	-462	-2,644	497	5,227	6,843	166
3.4 Other investment, assets	576	1,490	-1,807	632	4,815	-672
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,038	4,134	-2,304	-4,595	-2,028	-837
3.5 Reserve assets, net	187	189	-21	5	89	-113
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>-1,469</b>	<b>-877</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-596</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-47,966</b>	<b>-32,951</b>	<b>-29,044</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-42,389</b>	<b>-27,886</b>	<b>-21,655</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-60,238</b>	<b>-48,075</b>	<b>-43,404</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	121,819	127,237	136,978
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	182,057	175,312	180,381
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>12,688</b>	<b>17,849</b>	<b>20,189</b>	<b>21,749</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	71	55	60
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-147	-191	-284
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	2,984	4,103	5,373
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	17,466	18,472	19,162
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,525	-2,249	-2,563
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>27,706</b>	<b>36,306</b>	<b>39,105</b>	<b>42,089</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	104	101	111
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	31	29	24
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	10,724	11,753	12,849
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	21,089	22,299	24,004
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	4,357	4,924	5,100
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>15,018</b>	<b>18,457</b>	<b>18,915</b>	<b>20,341</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	34	45	51
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	178	220	308
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,741	7,650	7,476
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	3,623	3,827	4,842
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	6,882	7,173	7,663
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-6,486</b>	<b>-6,133</b>	<b>-8,581</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	88	-131	-366
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-6,574	-6,002	-8,215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-2,567	-1,504	-2,859
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-991	-1,477	-2,237
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,016	-3,020	-3,118
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>3,355</b>	<b>3,984</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>4,028</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	608	484	400
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,375	3,180	3,628
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	204	239	201
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,833	1,683	1,858
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,338	1,259	1,569
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>8,791</b>	<b>10,469</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>12,609</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	520	616	766
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	9,949	9,182	11,843
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	2,771	1,743	3,060
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	2,824	3,160	4,095
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,354	4,279	4,688
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,192</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	1,797	1,988	2,226
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	888	920	1,034
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-19</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-39	-73	-52	-19
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-34,131</b>	<b>-46,965</b>	<b>-32,077</b>	<b>-20,686</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-6,581	-4,070	-10,645
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	2,716	5,377	4,593
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	9,297	9,447	15,238
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	-18,142	-15,201	13,984
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	-1,976	534	5,526
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	16,166	15,735	-8,458
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-29,723	-12,262	-13,312
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	-1,776	1,131	13,275
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	27,956	13,392	26,587
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	9,662	7,481	-544	-10,713
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>29</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>8,377</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,033</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-12,441</b>	<b>-3,476</b>	<b>-170</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>541</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>-11,775</b>	<b>-3,484</b>	<b>-1,536</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,759</b>	<b>-7,230</b>	<b>-16,667</b>	<b>-5,391</b>	<b>-3,115</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	25,815	35,636	44,518	38,235	31,935
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	27,574	42,866	61,185	43,626	35,050
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>2,300</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>4,891</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,579</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	775	995	1,461	945	915
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	253	313	188	145	96
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	2,013	2,944	3,342	2,650	3,043
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	257	35	-512	-2,609	-3,030
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-999	-57	413	776	555
1.A.b Services, credit	.	8,376	13,808	17,032	11,257	11,218
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>3)</sup>	.	778	999	1,469	967	972
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	272	349	281	226	173
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	3,661	6,021	6,386	4,713	4,798
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	2,507	2,854	3,828	1,219	976
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,158	3,585	5,067	4,133	5,271
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,076	9,577	12,141	9,350	9,639
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>3)</sup>	.	3	4	8	22	57
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	18	35	93	81	78
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,648	3,076	3,044	2,063	1,755
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	2,250	2,819	4,341	3,828	4,006
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	2,157	3,643	4,655	3,357	3,821
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-790</b>	<b>-1,514</b>	<b>-2,284</b>	<b>-1,158</b>	<b>-1,003</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	280	3,039	5,089	3,898	3,703
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-1,070	-4,553	-7,374	-5,056	-4,706
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-211	-1,656	-3,325	-1,257	-387
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-436	-848	-1,518	-1,715	-1,641
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-423	-2,049	-2,530	-2,084	-2,679
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	608	3,552	5,850	4,162	3,875
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	288	3,048	5,108	3,920	3,735
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	320	504	742	242	140
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	4	15	444	61	38
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	12	43	5	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	316	477	255	176	98
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,398	5,066	8,134	5,320	4,879
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	8	9	19	22	32
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,390	5,057	8,116	5,298	4,846
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	215	1,671	3,770	1,318	425
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	436	860	1,561	1,720	1,645
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	739	2,526	2,785	2,261	2,777
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>2,369</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	2,495	3,045	3,110	2,590	3,094
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	213	804	1,491	1,424	725
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>-34</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>411</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-46	135	-63	29	47
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	11	7	18	273	364
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,081</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-12,968</b>	<b>-2,770</b>	<b>111</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-6,042	-4,339	-3,072	-226	-2,716
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	221	521	324	414	34
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	6,263	4,860	3,396	641	2,750
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2,211	-3,271	-6,618	2,042	-331
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	13	-4	-1	3
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	2,211	3,284	6,615	-2,043	334
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	1,973	124	-603	4,795	-2,267
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,347	8,098	-1,295	1,146	-942
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	4,374	7,974	-693	-3,649	1,324
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	8,362	6,374	-2,675	-9,382	5,424
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>83</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>-482</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>-130</b>

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.





## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the euro has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of the beginning of November 2016.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohija, unless otherwise stated. From 2014 the data for Ukraine exclude the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and for some indicators the anti-terrorist operation zone (parts of Donbas). From 2014 data for Russia include the Crimean Federal District for most of the indicators unless otherwise stated.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA).

In autumn 2014 a new revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 has been introduced by the majority of the countries published in this book (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993). This revision is internationally harmonised also with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6), thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data, FDI, etc.). These profound revisions (e.g. capitalisation of research and development, capitalisation of military weapon systems, better measure of output of non-life insurance etc.) lead to higher GDP figures both in terms of levels and growth rates. Some countries took the opportunity to make outstanding revisions already required by the ESA 1995 methodology (such as the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy, etc.).

In this Handbook we refer to the new ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 methodology unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

### **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)**

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6) has been introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology, replacing the 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5).

BOP data in this Handbook refer to the new BPM6 methodology (time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5) are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

### **GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT**

The data on gross external debt are also affected by the implementation of BPM6. In this Handbook we present BPM6 data from 2008 onwards unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

### **FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)**

Direct investment data in this Handbook refer to the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment 4<sup>th</sup> edition (BD4) which has also been introduced simultaneously with BPM6 and the new NA methodology. The OECD Benchmark Definition recommends the presentation of FDI data in two ways: according to the asset/liability principle (A/L) or to the directional principle (DP). The main difference between these two presentations derives from the treatment of 'reverse investment' (a direct investment enterprise may acquire financial claims on its direct investor).

Like other international institutions (Eurostat, OECD, UNCTAD) wiiw FDI data follow the directional principle (which is identical with the previous presentation) and use the asset/liability principle only in case those data are missing. In general, wiiw FDI time series apply the BPM6 methodology (directional principle) from 2008 onwards. Any deviations from this standard are described in footnotes.

### **COUNTRY GROUPINGS**

EU-28	European Union as of July 2013
EA-19	Euro area as of January 2015
EU-CEE-11	New EU Member States as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)

### **CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

*	preliminary (all 2015 data are preliminary)
.	not available

p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS

**NACE** Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

Indicators referring to 'Industry', e.g. gross industrial production, comprise sections B, C and D of NACE Rev. 2 and sections C, D and E of NACE Rev. 1. Any deviations are mentioned in footnotes.

### NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities

- T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
- U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

#### NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

- A Agriculture, hunting and forestry
- B Fishing
- C Mining and quarrying
- D Manufacturing
- E Electricity, gas and water supply
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
- H Hotels and restaurants
- I Transport, storage and communications
- J Financial intermediation
- K Real estate, renting and business activities
- L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- M Education
- N Health and social work
- O Other community, social and personal service activities
- P Private households with employed persons
- Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported  
(most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)

- SITC 0 Food and live animals
- SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
- SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. Below we also list the national currencies as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BYN	Belarusian rouble (new denomination 1 July 2016)
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Kosovo euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
TRY	Turkish lira (new denomination from 1 January 2005)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

## EURO INTRODUCTION

Five CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011), Latvia (2014) and Lithuania (2015). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

Lithuania: Conversion factor is 3.4528 LTL per EUR applied until 2014.

## OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 <sup>th</sup> edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
CIF	Cost insurance freight (Incoterms)
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on board (Incoterms)
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
UN-ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For eleven new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([ec.europa.eu/eurostat](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat)) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data according to BPM6 in the full length, BPM5 from 2006). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. registered unemployment, gross monthly wages, money supply, policy rate, gross external debt, official reserves etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, Cross-country overview, for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Albania](#)
- › [Albania in Figures](#)
- › [Labour Market](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › [Monthly Statistical Report](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.financa.gov.al](http://www.financa.gov.al))

### BELARUS

National Statistical Committee ([www.belstat.gov.by](http://www.belstat.gov.by)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Belarus](#)
- › [Belarus in Figures](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › [Bulletin of Banking Statistics](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.financa.gov.al](http://www.financa.gov.al))



## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

## KAZAKHSTAN

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan ([www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan
- › Kazakhstan in Figures
- › Socio-economic development
- › National Accounts
- › Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan
- › External Trade

National Bank of Kazakhstan ([www.nationalbank.kz](http://www.nationalbank.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.kz](http://www.minfin.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

## KOSOVO

Kosovo Agency of Statistics ([ask.rks-gov.net](http://ask.rks-gov.net)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Kosovo ([www.bqk-kos.org](http://www.bqk-kos.org))

## MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)
- › Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of Macedonia ([www.nbrm.mk](http://www.nbrm.mk)):

- › Annual Report
- › Quarterly Report
- › Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):

- › Bulletin (monthly, quarterly)

Employment Service Agency ([www.zvrm.gov.mk](http://www.zvrm.gov.mk))

## MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro ([www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cb-cg.org](http://www.cb-cg.org))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mif.gov.me](http://www.mif.gov.me))

## RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service ([www.gks.ru](http://www.gks.ru)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- › National Accounts
- › Economic Activity of Population in Russia

Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):

- › CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- › CIS Statistical Yearbook
- › CIS National Accounts
- › External Trade of the CIS countries

## SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia ([webrzs.stat.gov.rs](http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- › Monthly Statistical Review
- › Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.rs](http://www.nbs.rs))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.gov.rs](http://www.mfin.gov.rs))

## TURKEY

Turkish Statistical Institute ([www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)):

- › [Turkey's Statistical Yearbook](#)

Central Bank of Turkey ([www.tcmb.gov.tr](http://www.tcmb.gov.tr))

Ministry of Finance, General Directorate of Public Accounts ([portal.muhasabat.gov.tr](http://portal.muhasabat.gov.tr))

## UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine](#)
- › [National Accounts of Ukraine](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine](#)
- › [Labour in Ukraine](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.ua](http://www.minfin.gov.ua))

## ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

### DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016** is based upon the **wiiw Databases** – the Annual, Monthly and FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at [data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 22 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating the discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has recently been expanded and covers now 20 countries (as compared to the wiiw Annual Database, data on Belarus and Kosovo are not yet implemented). Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The wiiw **FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 23 CESEE countries (data on Moldova already included). Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by components, by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the IMF definition and methodological guidelines.

In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

## SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

## ACCESS

From the year 2014 all databases are available online, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <http://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user to conduct a precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).

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### ORDERING INFORMATION

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on USB drive, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 50). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for USB drives or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION VISIT THE WIIW WEBSITE [wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

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The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 22 countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2005, 2010, 2013-2015.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)