

Table I/1.4

Countries in transition in 2000

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km ²	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	91.286	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	8170.2	4437.0	10272.5	10200.3 ¹⁾	2026.4	38646.0	22435.2	145184.8 ¹⁾	8342.5	5400.7	1990.3	49291.2 ¹⁾
Population per km ²	73.6	78.5	130.3	109.6	78.8	123.6	94.1	8.5	91.4	110.1	98.3	81.6
GDP, national currency bn	26.753	153	2150	13151	236	724	803773	7306	396	934	4252	170
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	13679	19976	60378	50572	3893	180475	40278	280671	9748 ¹⁾	21932	20740	33819
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1674	4502	5878	4953	1921	4670	1795	1928	1168	4061	10421	683
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5560	8050	13530	11030	6010	9460	5230	6130	.	9910	15150	3690
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	5.4	2.9	3.9	5.2	4.5	4.0	2.1	10.0	5.2	2.0	3.9	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation	15.4	-3.8	4.9	7.7	-1.5	2.7	5.5	18.1	13.3 ²⁾	-7.2	0.6	12.4
Gross industrial production	8.3	1.7	5.4	18.1	3.0 ¹⁾	6.7	7.1	11.9	11.1 ³⁾	8.4	6.2	13.2
Gross agricultural production	-9.4	-10.0	-4.5	-6.5	1.0	-5.6	-14.8	7.7	-12.9	-12.3	2.4	9.8
Employment, total, th. persons, average	2980	1341	4732	3856	550	15018	8629 ¹⁾	64327	2238 ⁴⁾	2102	832 ¹⁾	21269
growth rate, %	-3.5	-1.7	-0.7	1.2	0.8	-2.3	2.5	0.6	-2.6	-1.4	1.1 ¹⁾	-2.5
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	716	324	1429	1037	114 ²⁾	3223	2004 ¹⁾	14543	765 ⁵⁾	615	263 ¹⁾	4098
growth rate, %	-5.7	-2.2	-2.7	-1.1	-4.5	-6.0	-2.4	1.7	-5.0	-2.4	-0.8 ¹⁾	-5.6
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1901	1053	3222	2718	312	9354	4623	58704	1916 ⁶⁾	1977	683	13678 ²⁾
growth rate, %	-4.7	-0.5	-2.6	1.0	-1.3	-2.9	-2.9	2.8	-3.8	-0.6	1.8	-5.5
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	683	379	457	372	.	2703	1007	1037	812	506	105	1155
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	22.3	8.8	8.6	.	15.1	10.5	1.4	26.7	17.9	12.0	4.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	16.9	16.1	8.8	6.4	32.2	16.1	7.1	10.5	12.6	18.6	7.0	11.7
Average gross monthly wage, USD	106	588	353	311	155 ³⁾	436 ¹⁾	133	79	155 ⁷⁾	247	861	42
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	115	638	382	337	168 ³⁾	472 ¹⁾	144	85	169 ⁷⁾	268	935	46
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	1.3	3.4	2.4	1.5	-0.3	1.0 ¹⁾	4.6	20.9	6.5	-4.5	1.4	1.1
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	12.7	10.0	4.3	2.0	12.1	1.0	-7.0	9.0	9.9	2.3	7.4	8.1
Consumer prices, % per year	10.3	6.2	3.9	9.8	10.6	10.1	45.7	20.8	86.0	12.0	8.9	28.2
Producer prices in industry, % per year	17.5	9.7	4.9	11.6	10.7	7.8	53.4	46.6	106.0	10.8	7.6	20.9
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	2.374	6.64	171.8	884.0	9.52	34.1	25741.7	418.9	10.93 ⁸⁾	67.0	119.8	12.80
M1, Money, national currency bn	4.797	18.03	497.7	2653.8	22.39	106.5	46331.1	879.3	27.05 ⁸⁾	187.2	549.8	20.76
Broad money, national currency bn	9.857	73.06	1412.3 ¹⁾	6129.5	43.66	300.8	185060.0 ²⁾	1560.0 ²⁾	65.31 ⁸⁾	601.5 ¹⁾	2370.6	32.25
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-1.0	-5.0	-2.9	-3.4 ²⁾	2.3	.	-4.0	1.9	.	-3.1	-1.3	0.6
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-0.7	-4.0	-2.1	-2.8 ²⁾	2.3	-2.1	-3.6	1.4	.	-3.0	-0.9	0.4

(continued)

Table I/1.4 (continued)

Countries in transition in 2000

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-499	-2945	-4380	-78.5	-10789	-1494	50619	-382	-761	-583	1602
Gross external debt, EUR mn	12038 ¹⁾	11865	23285	32572	1545 ⁴⁾	74671	11517	172903	12292	11637	9490	11123
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	1477	2674	2268	3193	761	1932	513	1191	1474	2154	4769	226
Exports, total, EUR mn	5253	4818	31483	30545 ³⁾	1431 ⁵⁾	34383	11219 ³⁾	113672 ³⁾	1808	12880	9505	15771 ³⁾
growth rate, %	40.7	18.9	27.8	30.0	28.2	33.6	41.0	60.5	30.0	34.1	18.3	45.3
Imports, total, EUR mn	7085	8588	34876	34856 ³⁾	2266 ⁵⁾	53122	14128 ³⁾	48552 ³⁾	3892	13860	10996	15104 ³⁾
growth rate, %	37.8	16.8	32.2	32.6	36.1	23.1	42.8	31.0	26.3	30.4	16.0	36.0
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	2.124	8.28	38.6	282.3	65.89	4.35	21692.7	28.13	16.69	46.2	222.7	5.440
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	1.956	7.63	35.6	260.0	60.73	4.01	19955.8	26.03	15.30	42.6	205.0	5.029
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.547	3.89	14.3	108.3	17.69	1.84	6349.2	7.46	.	16.2	130.8	0.849
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.590	4.27	15.5	116.7	19.42	1.98	6845.7	8.20	.	17.4	141.0	0.932

Notes:

Bulgaria

1) Including trade credits to companies.

Czech Republic

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Hungary

1) End of year.

2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

3) Including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

Macedonia

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Medium- and long-term loans.

5) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Poland

1) Including mandatory premium for social security.

Romania

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Russia

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade.

Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Serbia and MontenegroExcluding Kosovo and Metohia.

1) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

2) Gross fixed investment.

3) Excluding small private enterprises.

4) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers, including small enterprises.

5) Employees in industry, excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

6) Excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

7) Net wages, excluding private sector.

8) Serbia only.

Slovak Republic

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Slovenia

1) By SNA methodology.

Ukraine

1) End of year.

2) Excluding small enterprises.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.