

Table II/1.4

## Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2003

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003*
HE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	10373.2	10373.6	10365.0	10350.0	10336.7	10321.2	10301.2	10279.7	10253.4	10221.6	10200.3	10174.9	10142.4	10117.0
HG111TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	2089.3	2498.3	2942.7	3548.3	4364.8	5561.9	6893.9	8540.7	10087.4	11393.5	13150.8	14849.8	16740.4	18574.0
HG111TS	real growth rate, %	-3.5	-12.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	2.9
HG111CDN	GDP/capita (USD at exchange rate)	3187	3219	3592	3722	4014	4284	4382	4444	4582	4690	4563	5087	6387	8170
HG111PDN	GDP/capita (USD at PPP)	8850	8070	8080	8230	8660	8900	9290	9900	10520	11150	11900	13020	13770	14920
HA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-10.2	-16.6	-9.7	4.0	9.6	4.6	3.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.7	6.4
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.8	-6.2	-20.0	-9.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	-3.3	0.7	0.4	-6.5	15.8	-4.1	-4.7
HA162KM	Goods transport, mn tonne-kms <sup>3)</sup>	42072	26794	22900	16457	15249	23675	24874	24789	27144	26339	26399	26240	25816	26710
HA162KM	growth rate, %	-9.8	-36.3	-14.5	-28.1	-7.3	.	5.1	-0.3	9.5	-3.0	0.2	-0.6	2.7	3.5
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	402.4	522.9	584.7	670.0	878.5	1059.6	1475.5	1898.9	2384.6	2724.5	3179.8	3493.0	3916.9	4086.1
HG225S	real growth rate, %	-7.1	-10.3	-2.6	2.0	12.5	-4.3	6.7	9.2	13.3	5.9	7.7	5.0	8.0	3.0
HA123S	Construction industry output real growth rate, %	-13.8	-12.6	1.5	3.2	12.4	-17.6	2.7	8.1	15.3	9.0	7.9	7.7	17.5	0.7
HA125M	Housing construction, units	43771	33164	25807	20925	20947	24718	28257	28130	20323	19287	21583	28054	31511	35543
HA125M	growth rate, %	-15.0	-24.2	-22.2	-18.9	0.1	18.0	14.3	-0.4	-27.8	-5.1	11.9	30.0	12.3	12.8
HE51TA	Employed persons, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	4025.7	3770.3	3692.5	3622.8	3605.1	3610.3	3674.7	3809.3	3856.2	3868.3	3870.6	3921.9
HE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.3	-2.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3
HE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>5)</sup>	4168.7	3732.8	3118.6	2835.9	2898.8	2743.7	2551.5	2508.8	2519.6	2691.5	2718.1	2722.0	2726.3	2752.8
HE11TA	growth rate, %	-6.5	-10.5	.	-9.1	-5.4	-5.4	-7.0	-1.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0
HEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	100.5	406.1	663.0	632.1	519.6	495.9	477.5	464.0	404.1	404.5	372.4	342.8	344.9	359.9
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	2.0	8.2	13.9	14.0	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.0	9.6	9.4	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.4
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	9.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9
HW111TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF <sup>5)</sup>	13446	17934	22294	27173	33309	38900	46837	57270	67764	77187	87645	103553	122482	137187
HW111TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-3.7	-7.0	-1.4	-3.9	7.2	-12.2	-5.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5	6.4	13.6	9.2
HR111N	Retail trade, HUF bn	948.3	1173.9	1387.5	1744.6	1914.4	2219.0	2594.5	2949.1	3682.8	4329.7	4822.0	5396.1	6108.5	6742.8
HR111S	real growth rate, %	-8.1	-9.8	-3.7	3.2	-5.9	-8.6	-4.9	-1.6	12.3	7.9	2.0	5.4	10.7	8.5
HP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.9	35.0	23.0	22.5	18.8	28.2	23.6	18.3	14.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7
HP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	22.0	32.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	28.9	21.8	20.4	11.3	5.1	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4

(continued)

Table II/1.4 (continued)

## Hungary: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2003

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003*
	General government budget, HUF bn <sup>6)</sup>														
HBG11N	Revenues	1279.0	1588.7	1894.4	2449.0	2290.5	2623.4	3194.2	3837.1	4398.7	4958.6	5606.1	6339.3	6835.4	7722.8
HBG21N	Expenditures	1279.7	1641.8	2070.9	2597.5	2658.2	2997.9	3398.7	4243.6	5030.7	5350.9	6048.3	6772.1	8509.4	8782.8
HBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-0.7	-53.1	-176.5	-148.5	-367.7	-374.5	-204.5	-406.5	-632.0	-392.3	-442.2	-432.8	-1674.0	-1060.0
HBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	0.0	-2.1	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-6.7	-3.0	-4.8	-6.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.9	-10.0	-5.7
	Money supply, HUF bn, end of period <sup>7)</sup>														
HFM11N	M1, Money	517.5	611.7	810.0	901.9	973.9	1036.3	1237.2	1528.4	1991.4	2362.1	2653.8	3113.3	3655.0	4027.7
HFM21N	M2, Money + quasi money	914.3	1183.0	1666.5	1967.1	2246.0	2715.4	3318.0	3975.6	4378.3	5067.9	5680.6	6634.2	7547.0	8575.0
HFM31N	Broad money	1009.4	1369.8	1743.4	2016.5	2279.1	2736.4	3352.8	4036.3	4590.4	5192.4	6129.5	7177.7	7858.5	8790.8
HFRR1P	Refin. rate of NBH, % p.a., end of period	22.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	23.0	20.5	17.0	14.5	11.0	9.8	8.5	12.5
HLACADN	Current account, USD mn <sup>8)</sup>	123	267	324	-3455	-3911	-1638	-1764	-2076	-3391	-3773	-4035	-3236	-4745	-7446
HLACADN	Current account in % of GDP	0.4	0.8	0.9	-9.0	-9.4	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-7.2	-7.9	-8.7	-6.2	-7.3	-9.0
HD2R1GDE	Reserves, total incl. gold, USD mn	1166	4017	4381	6736	6769	12010	9751	8429	9341	10978	11229	10766	10394	12791
HD1GDDE	Gross external debt, USD mn	21505	22812	21644	24566	28526	31481	27771	24304	27618	29509	30308	33006	40399	58652
HXWRLDN	Exports, total, USD mn, fob <sup>9)</sup>	9551.2	10216.2	10678.1	8909.2	10736.2	12904.7	13119.6	19099.5	23010.0	25024.3	28139.0	30530.4	34395.2	42967.9
HXWRLDN	growth rate, %	-1.2	7.0	4.5	-16.6	20.5	20.2	1.7	21.8	20.5	8.8	12.4	8.5	12.7	24.9
HMWRLDN	Imports, total, USD mn, cif <sup>9)</sup>	8622.2	11437.5	11120.3	12631.7	14620.0	15406.1	16176.5	21211.1	25700.7	28003.7	32111.2	33730.2	37612.8	47653.8
HMWRLDN	growth rate, %	-2.7	32.7	-2.8	13.6	15.7	5.4	5.0	17.1	21.2	9.0	14.7	5.0	11.5	26.7
HP2USA	Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	63.20	74.81	79.00	92.03	105.13	125.69	152.57	186.75	214.45	237.31	282.27	286.54	258.00	224.44
HP2XEA	Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	80.48	92.70	102.10	107.50	124.78	162.65	191.15	210.93	240.98	252.80	260.04	256.68	242.97	253.51
HP2USPA	PPP, HUF/USD, average <sup>10)</sup>	22.77	29.86	35.11	41.63	48.75	60.53	71.98	83.86	93.43	99.85	108.27	111.99	119.64	122.94
HP2XEPA	PPP, HUF/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	25.83	33.36	38.96	46.93	54.99	68.65	80.52	92.93	102.93	109.11	116.74	121.28	128.33	134.09

## Notes:

1) According to census Februar 2001.

2) Methodological break in 1995/1996 and 2000/2001.

3) Up to 1994 public transport organizations only, from 2002 methodological break in road transport..

4) Based on Labour Force Survey data, from 1999 according to census 2001. More details in chapter III/2.4.

5) From 1992 enterprises with more than 20 employees, from 1994 to 1998 with more than 10, from 1999 more than 5 employees.

6) From 1994 GFS, excluding privatization revenues.

7) From 1998 according to ECB methodology.

8) Up to 1994 in convertible currencies.

9) Converted from the national currency to USD at official exchange rate. From 1997 including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

10) Purchasing power parity - Eurostat, wiiw estimate.