

Handbook of Statistics 2019

Central, East and Southeast Europe

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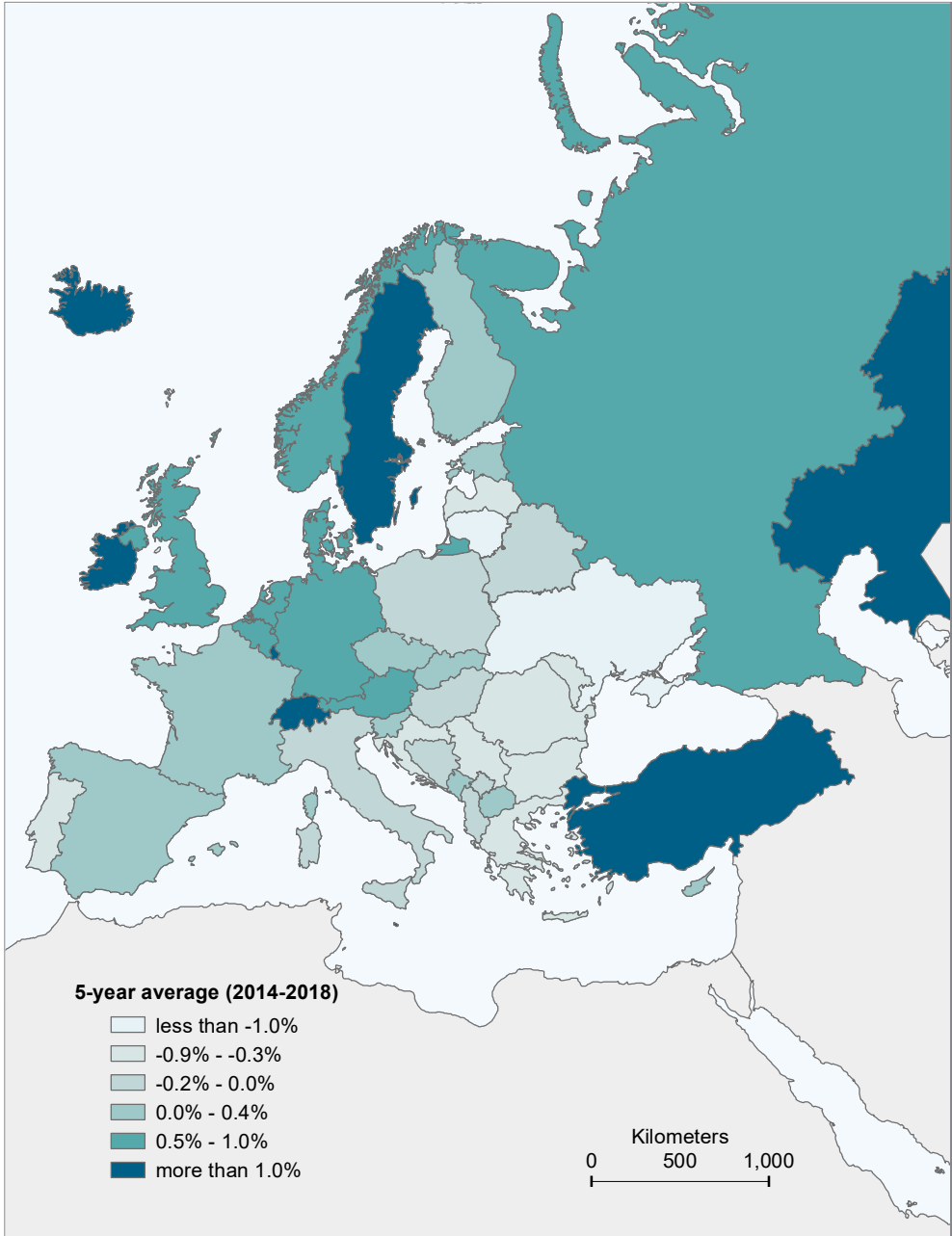
Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Real growth rates in %						
Albania	6.9	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.1
Belarus	5.8	7.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.5	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.6
Bulgaria	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1
Croatia	3.3	-1.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.6
Czech Republic	4.3	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.4	3.0
Estonia	10.1	2.7	1.8	2.6	5.7	4.8
Hungary	4.5	0.7	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1
Kazakhstan	9.8	7.3	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1
Kosovo	.	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8
Latvia	5.6	-4.5	3.3	1.8	3.8	4.6
Lithuania	3.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.6
Moldova	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.4	4.7	4.0
Montenegro	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1
North Macedonia	4.5	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.2	2.7
Poland	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.1
Romania	2.5	-3.9	3.9	4.8	7.1	4.0
Russia	10.0	4.5	-2.3	0.3	1.6	2.3
Serbia	6.1	0.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	4.4
Slovakia	1.2	5.7	4.8	2.1	3.0	4.0
Slovenia	3.7	1.3	2.2	3.1	4.8	4.1
Turkey	6.6	8.5	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.8
Ukraine	5.9	4.1	-9.8	2.4	2.5	3.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) ¹⁾	4.1	1.5	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.3
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9
European Union (28 countries)	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.0
Austria	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4
Belgium	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
Cyprus	6.0	2.0	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1
Denmark	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5
Finland	5.8	3.2	0.6	2.6	3.1	1.7
France	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7
Germany	2.9	4.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5
Greece	3.9	-5.5	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9
Ireland	9.4	1.8	25.2	3.7	8.1	8.2
Italy	3.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8
Luxembourg	8.2	4.9	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1
Malta	.	3.5	10.8	5.7	6.7	6.8
Netherlands	4.2	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6
Portugal	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4
Spain	5.2	0.2	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.4
Sweden	4.9	6.2	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
United Kingdom	3.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.4
Japan	2.8	4.2	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8
United States	4.1	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	8,170	7,396	7,178	7,128	7,076	7,025
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	14,407	38,044	45,676	48,621	52,310	56,087
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	5,100	6,400	6,800	7,400	8,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,600	11,200	13,800	14,300	15,000	15,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.2	43.9	47.4	48.8	49.9	51.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	66.1	63.2	61.2	59.8	59.6	59.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.7	22.3	20.9	18.5	18.4	18.8
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.2	50.4	64.0	64.1	67.3	65.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.5	53.3	63.0	59.1	63.0	63.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-8.2	1.7	6.3	-3.1
Construction output, real growth in % ⁴⁾	.	-14.8	11.1	-16.7	4.6	1.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	2,795	3,053	3,032	3,017	3,150	3,153
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	16.9	10.2	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	331	449	485	530	580
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	3.9	7.0	8.9	7.2	6.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.8	-0.7	4.5	3.5	10.4	6.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	3.0	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	8.8	-2.2	-3.1	5.0	3.9
General government, EU-def. ⁶⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	-3.1	-1.7	0.1	1.1	1.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	70.7	15.4	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	4.63	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	-658	55	1,551	1,825	3,002
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	-1.7	0.1	3.2	3.5	5.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	11,883	37,026	33,855	34,655	34,211	33,156
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	82.5	97.3	74.1	71.3	65.4	59.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	7.7	3.1	4.4	1.9	3.1	1.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁹⁾	20.2	88.5	87.5	83.8	81.2	76.4
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	14.8	5.6	0.0	-1.7	1.9	1.0

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table III/1.13 / Moldova: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	1,394	5,261	6,975	7,292	8,588	9,689
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.4	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	10.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	14.0	10.0	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	2.7	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.5	12.6	13.8	14.3	15.0	15.4
H Transportation and storage	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
J Information and communication	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	4.0	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
L Real estate activities	2.6	10.2	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7
P Education	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	86.1	87.2	87.6	86.5	86.5
FISIM	-2.4	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.5	13.9	12.8	12.4	13.5	13.5
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure ¹⁾²⁾	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.4	4.7	4.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	7.4	-13.3	18.4	8.6	1.9
B Mining and quarrying	-3.2	7.3	-4.1	-2.6	-0.4	9.8
C Manufacturing	15.9	8.6	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-10.9	49.9	-0.5	1.7	0.5	5.0
F Construction	-30.3	12.7	0.6	-4.1	5.1	16.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-23.9	8.4	0.1	7.3	9.2	6.2
H Transportation and storage	4.7	19.6	0.9	5.5	6.9	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-17.1	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.1	5.9
J Information and communication	48.2	15.4	8.5	5.0	2.0	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-29.3	2.9	-9.6	9.3	2.0	1.8
L Real estate activities	15.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-21.9	1.2	9.6	6.9	-0.4	-0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-6.2	-39.7	12.0	4.7	6.8	6.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	12.9	-8.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	-1.5
P Education	-2.3	4.3	-1.2	-1.5	-4.4	-1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.8	8.8	-0.5	-0.8	1.6	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	55.4	8.5	8.9	1.7	-5.2	4.7
S Other service activities	15.3	23.4	9.3	8.3	7.1	4.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.8	8.2	2.3	1.4	16.1
Gross value added at basic prices	-2.9	6.8	-0.4	5.0	4.2	4.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.2	11.7	-0.1	0.6	7.8	2.7

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) From 2010 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.19 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	28,878	31,546	35,716	36,723	39,183	42,855
Final consumption expenditure	27,653	29,849	31,578	31,913	34,089	36,790
Household final consumption expenditure	21,797	23,496	25,279	25,605	27,288	29,194
Government final consumption expenditure	5,586	6,037	5,864	5,864	6,336	7,096
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	271	316	436	444	465	500
Gross capital formation	2,647	5,552	6,631	6,576	7,677	9,716
Gross fixed capital formation	3,524	5,576	5,989	6,224	6,953	8,595
Change in inventories	-877	-24	642	352	723	1,121
Balance of goods and services	-1,423	-3,855	-2,493	-1,766	-2,583	-3,650
Exports of goods and services	2,536	10,175	16,170	17,853	19,804	21,760
Imports of goods and services	3,959	14,030	18,663	19,619	22,386	25,410
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	95.8	94.6	88.4	86.9	87.0	85.8
Household final consumption expenditure	75.5	74.5	70.8	69.7	69.6	68.1
Government final consumption expenditure	19.3	19.1	16.4	16.0	16.2	16.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross capital formation	9.2	17.6	18.6	17.9	19.6	22.7
Gross fixed capital formation	12.2	17.7	16.8	16.9	17.7	20.1
Change in inventories	-3.0	-0.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.6
Balance of goods and services	-4.9	-12.2	-7.0	-4.8	-6.6	-8.5
Exports of goods and services	8.8	32.3	45.3	48.6	50.5	50.8
Imports of goods and services	13.7	44.5	52.3	53.4	57.1	59.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6.1	0.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	4.4
Final consumption expenditure	6.5	-0.5	-1.0	1.2	2.2	3.2
Household final consumption expenditure	4.8	-0.7	-0.5	1.3	2.0	3.0
Government final consumption expenditure	12.5	0.0	-3.7	1.2	3.3	3.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	36.2	5.4	12.7	-0.1	1.0	6.5
Gross capital formation	24.3	-17.5	4.3	1.8	11.8	20.8
Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-6.5	4.9	5.4	7.3	17.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.4	16.9	9.4	11.9	8.2	8.3
Imports of goods and services	25.6	-0.1	4.0	6.7	11.1	11.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	1,647	3,130	5,054	5,054	5,899	6,211
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.5
C Manufacturing	15.9	11.6	12.0	11.7	10.5	11.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	9.1	7.6	2.2	4.4	8.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
F Construction	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.0	4.9
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.4	7.8	7.8	9.7	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6
J Information and communication	8.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7
L Real estate activities	14.5	16.8	24.8	31.5	30.2	27.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.6	12.3	10.1	10.5	11.4	11.5
P Education	3.3	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7
S Other service activities	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	14.2	-2.2	-3.2	0.9	12.5	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.7	19.6	-16.5	8.6	-5.1	25.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.7	61.3	-40.9	25.7	-1.6	84.9
C Manufacturing	10.9	19.1	-11.2	-2.1	2.6	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	21.5	-8.7	-10.5	-70.8	130.1	86.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	40.5	-11.2	10.9	-47.6	14.3	11.8
F Construction	10.4	-13.7	-8.0	9.0	12.3	-19.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	-9.2	-4.8	5.3	-5.3	0.9
H Transportation and storage	4.3	2.4	-15.4	-0.8	40.5	-42.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	31.1	61.1	19.1	-20.8	-2.9	-31.9
J Information and communication	172.9	-1.3	4.7	-1.4	10.7	9.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-47.8	33.0	-11.0	11.0	-9.6	102.3
L Real estate activities	5.5	-3.2	6.8	28.6	6.1	-11.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	15.7	-12.0	-10.5	9.3	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	5.0	-22.2	-10.6	60.7	-2.2	-8.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	29.6	-18.2	10.2	5.2	20.2	1.6
P Education	-12.9	-12.3	-2.1	-22.2	43.9	31.2
Q Human health and social work activities	26.5	-27.6	17.7	-50.0	30.6	37.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-38.1	-15.2	-4.2	19.9	3.8	-16.6
S Other service activities	13.1	30.6	20.7	-38.8	38.2	-17.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2019.

Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	4,444	4,703	4,496	4,406	4,354	4,338
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	22.0	20.2	19.8	19.9	20.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.2
H Transportation and storage	.	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
J Information and communication	.	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
P Education	.	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9
S Other service activities	.	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	0.0	1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-1.2	-0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.6	-1.3	-2.0	-2.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.2	-6.2	-1.9	1.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	-5.5	-4.3	-0.6	1.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.3	-2.4	-1.1	-1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	14.2	4.9	-4.9
F Construction	.	.	-7.0	-12.1	-8.9	-1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	-2.6	-2.7	0.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.7	-1.1	0.7	-0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	2.1	-0.6	-0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	4.8	2.8	5.8	9.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-1.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.3	6.0	-13.6	-4.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	0.0	2.7	-2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.1	-12.5	11.6	-0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.3	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
P Education	.	.	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	2.2	1.0	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	8.2	1.6	-1.1	-6.1
S Other service activities	.	.	8.4	12.3	-0.1	-0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	68.0	38.1	5.2	23.0

1) Based on registration data.

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	343	346	365	397
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	246	248	270	289
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	599	543	535	594
C Manufacturing	.	.	231	235	239	269
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	498	553	579	612
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	237	253	271	301
F Construction	.	.	294	305	321	342
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	241	255	266	299
H Transportation and storage	.	.	311	314	328	365
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	184	184	199	219
J Information and communication	.	.	553	548	548	594
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	726	738	773	835
L Real estate activities	.	.	317	325	298	343
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	566	561	564	619
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	313	333	366	401
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	420	426	466	500
P Education	.	.	400	420	453	485
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	349	355	394	424
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	276	285	329	359
S Other service activities	.	.	352	348	366	399
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	230	197	239	305
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	914	956	989	1,191
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	.	.	5.2	-0.8	3.0	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.2	-0.8	6.5	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-21.3	-10.8	-3.8	5.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.9	-0.1	-0.3	6.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9.3	9.1	2.2	0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.8	4.9	4.4	5.6
F Construction	.	.	14.8	1.9	3.0	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.2	4.1	1.6	7.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	-0.6	1.9	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	7.5	-1.6	5.2	4.9
J Information and communication	.	.	6.0	-2.6	-2.5	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	12.5	-0.1	2.3	2.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.5	1.0	-10.6	9.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	23.7	-2.6	-1.9	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	25.8	4.6	7.4	4.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-7.2	-0.2	6.8	1.9
P Education	.	.	2.7	3.0	5.5	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	0.0	8.5	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.4	1.5	12.9	3.5
S Other service activities	.	.	2.2	-2.8	2.6	3.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	8.9	-16.0	18.5	21.5
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-0.5	2.8	1.0	14.6

1) Data based on General Directorate of Taxation.

Table III/6.22 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	30,182	85,264	129,560	128,796	139,234	142,290
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	17,033	39,575	57,637	61,735	65,479	71,083
Export shares in % (ranking in 2018)						
Germany	1	18.6	10.1	9.3	9.8	9.6
United Kingdom	2	7.3	6.4	7.3	8.2	6.1
Italy	3	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.4
Iraq	4	.	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8
United States	5	11.3	3.3	4.4	4.6	5.5
Spain	6	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0
France	7	5.9	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Netherlands	8	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
Belgium	9	.	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
Israel	10	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Romania	11	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0
Russia	12	2.3	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.7
Poland	13	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
United Arab Emirates	14	1.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.9
Egypt	15	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
China	16	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Bulgaria	17	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8
Saudi Arabia	18	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.8
Iran	19	0.8	2.7	2.5	3.5	2.1
Greece	20	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	59,444	138,814	186,536	179,468	207,000	188,337
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	31,151	54,158	70,893	70,022	75,375	68,178
Import shares in % (ranking in 2018)						
Russia	1	7.1	11.6	9.8	7.6	8.4
China	2	2.5	9.3	12.0	12.8	10.0
Germany	3	13.2	9.5	10.3	10.8	9.1
United States	4	7.1	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1
Italy	5	8.0	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8
India	6	0.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.7
United Kingdom	7	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
France	8	6.5	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.4
Iran	9	1.5	4.1	2.9	2.4	3.2
Korea Republic	10	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8
Spain	11	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7
Japan	12	3.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8
United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.4
Belgium	14	.	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Netherlands	15	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Brazil	16	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
Poland	17	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
Switzerland	18	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.9
Czech Republic	19	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Ukraine	20	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.18 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	111,449	299,354	308,922	257,931	316,463	381,405
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	65.6	62.8	47.2	59.0	52.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	11.2	12.6	14.7	14.4	13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	2.8	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	10.8	3.6	16.2	4.6	14.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	36,613	172,579	164,485	164,743	201,848	202,335
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	11.6	11.0	10.1	9.5	9.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.8	15.0	15.0	14.2	14.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	11.9	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.0	41.8	41.1	45.5	44.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	11.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	8.2	0.6	3.6	0.7	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/8.21 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,110	7,983	11,612	12,971	13,957	15,152
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,787	6,588	9,771	10,970	11,719	12,707
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2018)							
Austria	1	44.5	33.5	30.6	24.7	25.6	24.0
Luxembourg	2	1.1	2.7	5.0	11.1	11.2	13.7
Switzerland	3	4.2	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.5
Germany	4	12.0	6.8	9.3	8.5	8.6	9.0
Italy	5	6.2	8.7	7.4	8.8	8.2	7.9
Netherlands	6	3.1	5.0	8.7	7.8	7.6	7.6
Croatia	7	1.8	6.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.5
France	8	10.3	7.1	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.6
United Kingdom	9	4.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.7
Sweden	10	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Czech Republic	11	3.6	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Cyprus	12	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Russia	13	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2
Serbia	14	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
Belgium	15	0.2	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
United States	16	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
United Arab Emirates	18	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Hungary	19	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Malta	20	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,110	7,983	11,612	12,971	13,957	15,152
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
B Mining and quarrying		0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing		43.2	29.4	34.2	32.5	32.8	35.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		0.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
F Construction		0.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		15.2	22.7	21.2	19.2	17.5	17.6
H Transportation and storage		1.3	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
J Information and communication		1.7	3.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities		30.5	26.7	17.7	22.5	21.9	19.3
L Real estate activities		1.0	3.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		5.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities		0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
S Other service activities		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.5
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	.	-783	-741	-720	-697	-633
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	-2,798	-2,667	-2,534	-2,601	-2,562
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	-3,797	-3,669	-3,625	-3,792	-3,831
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	2,441	3,679	3,937	4,776	5,327
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	6,238	7,348	7,561	8,568	9,158
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	998	1,002	1,091	1,191	1,270
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	.	495	311	310	320	295
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	76	141	149	168	181
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	299	494	546	600	654
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	128	55	86	103	139
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,410	1,515	1,621	1,774	1,876
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	.	497	311	311	319	295
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	213	312	321	385	416
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	449	680	748	817	876
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	251	213	241	252	289
1.A.b Services, debit	.	411	514	530	583	606
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	.	2	0	1	0	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	137	170	171	218	235
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	149	185	203	217	221
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	124	157	155	149	150
1.B Balance on primary income	.	211	99	20	-58	-49
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	352	404	414	422	410
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-180	-328	-417	-506	-486
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-57	-277	-360	-452	-435
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-7	-2	-2	-1	-1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-137	-76	-73	-69	-66
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	20	27	18	15	16
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	39	23	24	26	27
1.B Primary income, credit	.	450	475	475	492	481
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	362	409	421	430	418
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	50	43	30	37	36
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	3	1	0	5	4
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	0	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	27	15	12	16	15
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	20	27	18	15	16
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	39	23	24	26	27
1.B Primary income, debit	.	239	376	454	550	530
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	9	5	7	8	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	230	371	447	542	522
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	59	279	361	457	440
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	7	2	2	1	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	164	90	85	85	81
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	1,805	1,827	1,793	1,962	1,978
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,936	1,999	1,970	2,147	2,179
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	132	172	176	185	202
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	.	199	186	153	175	161
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	.	-489	-452	-420	-405	-349
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-272	-260	-281	-330	-428
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	59	85	3	85	-17
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	331	345	284	415	412
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	89	56	85	80	130
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	62	26	50	47	130
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-27	-30	-35	-33	-1
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	.	0	0	0	-3
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-438	-699	-700	-736	-618
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-392	-213	-149	-355	87
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	46	486	551	382	706
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	132	450	476	581	569
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	.	94	103	146	117	123

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.