

Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies

List of Publications

Sebastian Leitner

External Publications

Articles in refereed journals

- 'The relative impact of different forces of globalization on wage inequality: A fresh look at the EU experience' (with Stefan Jestl and Sandra M. Leitner), *Review of International Economics, Wiley Online Library*, Volume 30, Issue 4, September 2022, pp. 1003-1037
- 'Trajectories of Employment Gaps of Refugees and Other Migrants: Evidence from Austria' (with Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann and Barbara Wanek-Zajic), *Population Research and Policy Review*, Volume 41, issue 2, April 2022, pp. 609–669
- 'Barriers to health care access and service utilization of refugees in Austria: Evidence from a cross-sectional survey' (with Isabella Buber-Ennser, Judith Kohlenberger, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), *Health Policy*, Vol. 123, No. 9, 2019, pp. 833-839
- 'Drivers of wealth inequality in euro area countries: the effect of inheritance and gifts on household gross and net wealth distribution analysed by applying the Shapley value approach to decomposition', *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, Vol. 13, No. 1, 2016, pp. 114-136
- 'Economic Inequality in Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Mario Holzner), Intervention: European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2008, pp. 155-88

Articles in books

- 'Gesundheitszugang von syrischen, irakischen und afghanischen Geflüchteten in Österreich: Ergebnisse aus dem Refugee Health and Integration Survey' (with Isabella Buber-Ennser, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), in: Gudrun Biffl and Lydia Rössl (eds), *Migration und Integration: Dialog zwischen Politik, Wissenschaft und Praxis. Tagungsband Dialogforum Donau-Universität Krems*, Omninum, Bad Vöslau, 2019, pp. 239-259
- 'Economic Inequality in Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Mario Holzner), in: Branko Milanovic (eds), *Globalization and Inequality*, Chapter 8, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012, pp. 138-171
- 'Growth Resurgence, Productivity Catching-Up and Labour Demand in CEECs' (with Peter Havlik and Robert Stehrer), in: Matilde Mas and Robert Stehrer (eds), *Industrial Productivity in Europe: Growth and Crisis*, Chapter 8, Edward Elgar, 2012, pp. 219-263

Articles in non-refereed journals

- 'Immobilienvermögen und Hypothekarverschuldung der Haushalte im Europavergleich' (with Mario Holzner and Stefan Jestl), *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft*, Vol. 41, No. 1, 2015, pp. 49-70
- 'Drivers of wealth inequality in euro area countries', Materialien zu Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft, No. 137, 2015
- 'Wirtschaftsentwicklung divergiert in den kommenden Jahren auch in Mitteleuropa, Ost- und Südosteuropa zwischen Norden und Süden' (with Vasily Astrov, Doris Hanzl-Weiss and Mario Holzner), *WIFO Monatsbericht*, Vol. 85, No. 5, 2012, pp. 351-359
- 'Stabilisierung des verhaltenen Aufschwungs in den MOEL' (with Vasily Astrov and Mario Holzner), WIFO Monatsbericht, Vol. 84, No. 5, 2011, pp. 361-373
- 'Lithuania: Demand from Russia boosts growth', Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report, No. 4, 2002, pp. 49
- 'Latvia: Domestic demand supports economic growth', *Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report*, No. 4, 2002, pp. 48
- 'Estonia: Growth despite declining exports', Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report, No. 4, 2002, pp. 47

Shorter papers and comments

- 'Psychische Belastungen von Flüchtlingen: eine Herausforderung auf dem Weg in die Integration', *Blog Arbeit & Wirtschaft*, November 25th, 2019
- 'Arbeitsmarktintegration von Geflüchteten geht in Österreich voran' (with Stefan Jestl), Blog Arbeit & Wirtschaft, November 19th, 2019

Other working papers and discussion series

- 'Industrial Policy for a New Growth Model: A Toolbox for EU-CEE Countries' (with Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Maciej J. Grodzicki, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Niko Korpar, Bernhard Moshammer, Ondřej Sankot, Bernd Christoph Ströhm, Maryna Tverdostup and Zuzana Zavarská), Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, Study, April 2023
- 'Die Lohnentwicklung in den mittel- und osteuropäischen Mitgliedsländern der EU' (with Vasily Astrov, Mario Holzner, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Armon Rezai), Materialien zu Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft, No. 178, Vienna, Juli 2018
- 'Vermögensungleichheit und die Bedeutung von Erbschaften und Schenkungen', WISO direkt, Bonn, June 2015
- 'Economic and Social Convergence in the EU A Policy Note' (with Roman Römisch), GRINCOH Working Paper Series, No. 1.13, 2015
- 'Subgroup and Shapely value decompositions of multidimensional inequality: An application to South East European countries' (with Robert Stehrer), *GDN-working paper*, Vienna, 2011
- 'Austria 2020: The Impact of Medium-Term Global Trends on the Austrian Economy' (with Edward Christie, Joseph F. Francois, Mario Holzner and Olga Pindyuk), *FIW Research Reports 2009/2010*, No. 4, Vienna, 2009
- 'Trade Liberalisation and Labour Markets: Perspectives from OECD Economies' (with Michael Landesmann and Robert Stehrer), *International Labour Office Employment Paper*, No. 2002/41, Geneva, 2002

wiiw Publications

wiiw Forecast Reports

- 'LATVIA: Slight upswing expected, backed by domestic demand', The Crisis is Over, but its Scarring Effects are Hindering Recovery, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2024, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 86-88
- 'LITHUANIA: End of stagnation, but only a restrained upswing in sight', The Crisis is Over, but its Scarring Effects are Hindering Recovery, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2024, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 89-92
- 'LATVIA: Waiting for the tide to float the boats', Beneath the Veneer of Calm, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2023, Vienna, October 2023, pp. 88-91
- 'LITHUANIA: Stagnation to last longer than expected', Beneath the Veneer of Calm, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2023, Vienna, October 2023, pp. 92-95
- 'LATVIA: Stagnation with high employment levels', Sailing Through Rough Waters, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2023, Vienna, April 2023, pp. 76-79
- 'LITHUANIA: Cooling-down period expected to remain short', Sailing Through Rough Waters, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2023, Vienna, April 2023, pp. 80-83
- 'LATVIA: Government backs households and enterprises to survive escalating energy prices', Bracing for the Winter, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2022, Vienna, October 2022, pp. 101-104
- 'LITHUANIA: Keeping growth afloat in times of strain', Bracing for the Winter, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2022, Vienna, October 2022, pp. 105-108
- 'CESEE Overview: Overshadowed by war and sanctions' (with Vasily Astrov and Bernhard Moshammer), Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 5-33
- 'LATVIA: Government ready to bear the high cost of cutting economic ties with Russia', Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 78-81
- 'LITHUANIA: At the frontline of economic sanctions', Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 82-86
- 'CESEE Overview: Recovery beating expectations' (with Vasily Astrov), Recovery Beating Expectations, wiiw Forecast Report, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 4-23
- 'LATVIA: Faster recovery than expected, driven by release of pent up demand', Recovery Beating Expectations, wiiw Forecast Report, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 73-76
- 'LITHUANIA: After the storm, the prospects are bright', Recovery Beating Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 77-80
- 'LATVIA: Trying to overcome the economic spillover effects of the pandemic', Darkest before the dawn?, *wiiw* Forecast Report, No. Spring 2021, Vienna, April 2021, pp. 86-89
- 'LITHUANIA: Recession prevented, revival delayed', Darkest before the dawn?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2021, Vienna, April 2021, pp. 90-93
- 'CESEE Overview' (with Vasily Astrov and Philipp Heimberger), No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus

Risks Looming Large, wiiw Forecast Report, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 4-25

- 'ESTONIA: Government uses fiscal space to support a bounce-back', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 60-63
- 'LATVIA: After the slump, heading for a well-shaped recovery', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 77-80
- 'LITHUANIA: Rather a dip than an economic crisis', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 81-84
- 'Special section: The impact of the Coronavirus on CESEE economies' (with Vasily Astrov, Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Isilda Mara, Olga Pindyuk, Leon Podkaminer, Sandor Richter, Bernd Christoph Ströhm and Hermine Vidovic), Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, wiiw Forecast Report, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 35-47
- 'ESTONIA: Slowdown in external demand accompanied by deferred investment activity', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, wiiw Forecast Report, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 87-90
- 'LATVIA: Weak investment and stuttering trade keep growth low', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 103-106
- 'LITHUANIA: Continued growth, in a higher gear than expected', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 107-110
- 'ESTONIA: Revival of investment keeps growth buoyant', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 64-67
- 'LATVIA: In the midst of a soft landing', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 80-83
- 'LITHUANIA: Still growing swiftly, but slowdown ahead', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 84-86
- 'ESTONIA: At full capacity heading for a soft landing', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 84-87
- 'LATVIA: Beyond peak, but growth further bolstered by investment', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 100-103
- 'LITHUANIA: Domestic demand keeps growth buoyant', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 104-107
- 'ESTONIA: Tight labour market without overheating', Strong Growth Amid Increased Negative Risks, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2018, Vienna, November 2018, pp. 84-87
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- 'ESTONIA: Investment keeps growth in high gear', Riding the Global Growth Wave, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2018, Vienna, March 2018, pp. 94-97
- 'LATVIA: Riding high on the investment cycle', Riding the Global Growth Wave, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2018, Vienna, March 2018, pp. 110-113
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- 'LATVIA: Public investment and minimum wages to lift growth', CESEE Back on Track to Convergence, *wiiw Forecast Report,* No. Autumn 2017, Vienna, November 2017, pp. 86-88
- 'LITHUANIA: Upswing in the investment cycle and foreign demand', CESEE Back on Track to Convergence, *wiiw Forecast Report,* No. Autumn 2017, Vienna, November 2017, pp. 89-92
- 'ESTONIA: Public investment and private consumption will drive growth', Cautious Upturn in CESEE: Haunted by the Spectre of Uncertainty, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2017, Vienna, March 2017, pp. 69-71
- 'LITHUANIA: Still strong outward migration despite high wage growth', Cautious Upturn in CESEE: Haunted by the Spectre of Uncertainty, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2017, Vienna, March 2017, pp. 89-92
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- 'ESTONIA: Investment and exports to gain momentum', Labour Shortages Driving Economic Growth?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2016, Vienna, November 2016, pp. 66-68
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- 'ESTONIA: Consumption growth remains robust', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 77-79
- 'LITHUANIA: Economic ties are changing', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 94-97
- 'LATVIA: Growing below potential', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 91-93
- 'LITHUANIA: Weathering the Russian slump', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 69-71
- 'LATVIA: Headwind from the east', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 67-68
- 'ESTONIA: Growth remains below potential', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 59-61
- 'ESTONIA: Will the tide come in again?', On Thin Ice: CESEE Core Resilient in the Face of EU Stagnation and the Ukraine Crisis, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2014, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 59-60
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- 'LITHUANIA: Euro area within reach', Investment to the Rescue, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2014, Vienna, March 2014, pp. 55-57
- 'LATVIA: Consumers in excellent mood', Investment to the Rescue, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2014, Vienna, March 2014, pp. 51-54
- 'Estonia: Consumption should avert a second dip', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 75-77
- 'Lithuania: Demand-side policies affect balanced growth', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 87-89
- 'Latvia: Between Scylla and Eurybdis, ready for taking a dive', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 83-85
- 'Estonia: Nordic anaemia strains growth prospects', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 69-70
- 'Lithuania: Economy continues to recover', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 79-82
- 'Latvia: Is this the path towards cohesion?', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 77-78
- 'Lithuania: Above-average growth', Fasting or Feasting? Europe Old and New at the Crossroads, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 10, Vienna, July 2012, pp. 75-76
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- 'Estonia: Domestic demand reinforces growth', Fasting or Feasting? Europe Old and New at the Crossroads, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 10, Vienna, July 2012, pp. 63-65
- 'Special topic: Labour market developments in the CESEE region during and after the crisis' (with Hermine Vidovic), New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012, pp. 48-53
- 'Estonia: Weakness of external demand will drag down strong recovery', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
- 'Latvia: Aiming for euozone accession', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
- 'Lithuania: Exports trigger cyclical downturn', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
- 'Baltic States: Recovering again on the fast lane', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011, pp. 59-66
- 'Estonia: Recovering again on the fast lane', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011
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- 'Baltic States: Everything for the euro?', Will Exports Prevail over Austerity?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 6, Vienna, July 2010, pp. 91-98
- 'Baltic States: Depression almost over, yet still no growth', Crisis Is Over, but Problems Loom Ahead, wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts, No. 5, Vienna, February 2010
- 'Baltic States: squashed hopes in the realm of depression', in: Vladimir Gligorov, Josef Pöschl and Sandor Richter (eds), Where Have All the Shooting Stars Gone?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 4, Vienna, July 2009, pp. 59-58
- 'Baltic States: an imbalanced growth model in tatters', in: Vladimir Gligorov, Gabor Hunya and Josef Pöschl (eds), Differentiated Impact of the Global Crisis, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 3, Vienna, February 2009, pp. 50-56
- 'Baltic States: sharp slowdown in Estonia and Latvia, while Lithuania remains on high growth track', in: Leon Podkaminer and Josef Pöschl (eds), The Big Boom Is Over, but Growth Remains Strong and Inflation Calms Down, wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts, No. 2, Vienna, July 2008, pp. 69-75
- 'Baltic States: entering a chill-out phase', in: Peter Havlik and Mario Holzner (eds), Weathering the Global Storm, yet Rising Costs and Labour Shortages May Dampen Domestic Growth, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 1, Vienna, February 2008, pp. 49-54

wiiw Monthly Reports

- 'Welfare convergence or social dispersion? The socio-demographic developments of the EU-CEE countries' (with Maryna Tverdostup), in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 04/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 4, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 21-30
- 'Latvia: The upswing needs time', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2024, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 1, Vienna, January 2024, p. 42
- 'Lithuania: Households likely to end stagnation', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2024, p. 42
- 'The EU minimum wage directive: A chance for decent earnings in EU-CEE', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 12/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 12, Vienna, December 2023, pp. 19-26
- 'Latvia: From stagnation to moderate growth', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2023, p. 43
- 'Lithuania: Resisting a war-induced recession', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2023, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2023, p. 42
- 'Chart of the month: Inflation differential between households, income inequality and energy poverty', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 2/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 2, Vienna, February 2023, pp. 7-8
- 'Latvia: Rising confidence in the recession to be short-lived', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2023, p. 36
- 'Lithuania: Resisting a war-induced recession', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2023, p. 36
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- 'Lithuania: Strong revival in growth following last year's mild recession', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2021, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2021, p. 34
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- 'Latvia: Laxer restrictions cannot prevent a deep recession', Monthly Report No. 5/2020, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, p. 52-53
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- '4. Appendix Table: Summary of CESEE key measures regarding COVID-19 as of 30th April, 2020' (with Vasily Astrov, Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Isilda Mara, Olga Pindyuk, Leon Podkaminer, Sandor Richter, Bernd Christoph Ströhm and Hermine Vidovic), Monthly Report No. 5/2020, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, pp. 78-82
- 'Labour market institutions in the Western Balkans, Moldova and Ukraine', Monthly Report No. 01/2020, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 1, Vienna, January 2020, pp. 12-18
- 'Chart of the month: Labour market integration of non-EU migrants and refugees', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2019, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 7-8, Vienna, July/August 2019, pp. 1-3
- 'Estonia: External demand above expectations', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 9
- 'Latvia: Pace of growth changes to a lower gear', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 13
- 'Lithuania: Domestic and external demand remain strong', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 14
- 'Latvia: Still riding high on the election and investment cycle but slowdown ahead', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, wiiw Monthly Report, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 13
- 'Lithuania: Flourishing economy but lacking welfare state', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 14
- 'Estonia: Growth boosted by internal demand', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 9
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