

Table II/1.11

## Bulgaria: Selected economic indicators, 1990-2004

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	7913.3	7868.9	7823.5	7781.2
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32335.1	34546.6	38008.4
BG11TS	real growth rate, %	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.6
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5206	760	777	1089	964	1206	956	1106	1377	1481	1674	1920	2101	2258	2497
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5480	5140	4620	4360	4540	4730	4450	4360	4640	4880	5310	5820	6070	6340	6680
BA111S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	1.5	6.5	14.1	18.3
BA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	2.7	-9.1	-0.1	4.2	-1.4	.
BA124S	Construction output real growth rate, %	-19.1	-56.9	-3.0	-1.9	-7.6	5.8	-14.0	-4.4	-0.2	8.8	8.0	15.0	2.7	5.6	12.9
BG222N	Consumption of households,BGN mn,nom.	25.3	73.2	131.2	218.9	387.7	618.8	1306.4	12664.2	15064.8	16870.0	18396.1	20511.3	22099.1	23590.0	25731.0
BG222S	real growth rate, %	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	3.6	6.3	5.5
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	9.7	24.6	32.6	38.7	72.3	134.3	238.5	1913.5	2919.8	3600.5	4206.0	5415.2	5908.5	6694.4	7957.3
BG225S	real growth rate, %	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	12.0
BE41TA	Employment, total, th. pers., average	4096.8	3564.0	3273.7	3221.8	3241.6	3282.2	3285.9	3157.4	3152.6	3087.8	2980.1	2968.1	2978.6	3166.5	3236.4
BE41TA	growth rate, %	-6.1	-13.0	-8.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.4	6.3	2.2
BE11TA	Employees, total, th. pers., avg. <sup>2)</sup>	3846.3	3204.6	2662.7	2267.0	2032.1	1910.2	1861.3	2155.0	2086.3	1994.3	1900.9	1899.9	1927.7	2079.9	2106.0
BE11TA	growth rate, %	-5.8	-16.7	-16.9	-14.9	-10.4	-6.0	-2.6	-3.9	-3.2	-4.4	-4.7	-0.1	1.5	7.9	1.3
BEU1TE	Unemployed, reg., th. pers., end of period	65.1	419.1	576.9	626.1	488.4	423.8	478.5	523.5	465.2	610.6	682.8	662.3	602.5	500.7	450.6
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.7	11.1	15.2	16.4	12.8	11.1	12.5	13.7	12.2	16.0	17.9	17.3	16.3	13.5	12.2
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN <sup>2)</sup>	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.96	7.60	14.0	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	301.5
BW11TS	real growth rate, % (gross wages) <sup>3)</sup>	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	-1.9
BP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1
BP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0
BBG11N	General governm.budget, nat.def., BGN mn Revenues	24.7	55.9	81.2	117.7	219.8	328.3	579.5	5538.2	8906.9	9676.4	11063.7	11837.4	12523.3	14069.7	15855.4
BBG21N	Expenditures	26.9	60.9	91.8	150.2	249.9	377.9	763.4	6073.8	8620.3	9638.7	11233.8	12017.3	12732.5	14068.8	15198.9
BBG31N	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)	-2.2	-5.0	-10.5	-32.5	-30.2	-49.6	-183.9	-535.7	286.7	37.8	-170.1	-179.9	-209.2	0.9	656.4
BBG31P	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+), % of GDP	-4.9	-3.7	-5.2	-10.9	-5.7	-5.6	-10.4	-3.1	1.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	1.7

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

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Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
BFRR1P	Refinancing base rate, % p.a., end of period	.	66.0	47.8	63.1	93.9	38.6	342.1	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.4	2.9	2.4
BLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	-905.1	-62.1	-278.0	-936.6	-26.8	-153.2	130.6	925.2	-28.5	-586.9	-761.4	-1101.6	-925.5	-1630.2	-1447.1
BLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-7.3	-5.6	-9.2	-7.4
BD2R2GEE	Gross reserves of BNB incl.gold,EUR mn	238.5	459.1	999.2	856.7	1074.9	1208.0	638.8	2225.6	2608.1	3206.9	3718.7	4062.5	4574.8	5308.6	6770.4
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	7340.1	9133.5	11427.4	12344.6	9295.3	7930.6	7737.0	9362.9	9295.0	10846.6	11882.7	11934.9	10768.9	10638.7	12245.9
BLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	70.0	87.0	446.4	605.1	866.0	1103.3	903.4	980.0	1850.5	2114.2
BLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	-22.7	-1.5	0.1	16.3	3.5	8.7	29.0	23.3	-174.8
BLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	2054.6	3012.5	3050.9	3178.7	3305.0	3842.3	3740.8	4252.6	3746.9	3733.7	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7993.9
BLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	46.6	1.3	4.2	4.0	16.3	-2.6	13.7	-11.9	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.9
BLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	2649.4	3038.3	3214.7	3934.0	3319.2	3813.7	3643.7	3968.8	4075.3	4741.4	6533.0	7492.6	7754.7	8867.8	10711.8
BLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	14.7	5.8	22.4	-15.6	14.9	-4.5	8.9	2.7	16.3	37.8	14.7	3.5	14.4	20.8
BLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	494.2	322.4	825.0	999.3	1055.5	1369.8	1530.6	1947.2	1602.7	1686.2	2366.2	2384.8	2478.9	2790.9	3361.8
BLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	-34.8	155.9	21.1	5.6	29.8	11.7	27.2	-17.7	5.2	40.3	0.8	3.9	12.6	20.5
BLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	348.9	391.7	898.5	1048.1	1046.5	1319.5	1264.4	1199.7	1249.4	1380.6	1818.6	1930.3	1992.9	2267.7	2638.3
BLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	12.3	129.4	16.6	-0.2	26.1	-4.2	-5.1	4.1	10.5	31.7	6.1	3.2	13.8	16.3
BP2USA	Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	0.00079	0.0167	0.0233	0.0276	0.054	0.067	0.176	1.677	1.760	1.838	2.124	2.185	2.077	1.733	1.575
BP2XEA	Exchange rate BGN/EUR, avg. <sup>7)</sup>	0.00100	0.0207	0.0303	0.0324	0.065	0.087	0.220	1.896	1.972	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USPA	PPP, BGN/USD, average <sup>8)</sup>	0.00084	0.0027	0.0046	0.0072	0.012	0.019	0.040	0.414	0.507	0.518	0.543	0.564	0.597	0.604	0.634
BP2XEPA	PPP, BGN/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	0.00095	0.0031	0.0051	0.0081	0.014	0.022	0.047	0.481	0.585	0.594	0.617	0.645	0.677	0.696	0.731

Notes:

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) Up to 1996 public sector only.
- 3) 1990: net wages.
- 4) From 1995 according to harmonized consumer price index (EU).
- 5) Up to 1997 calculated from USD.
- 6) In 1990 convertible currencies; from 1997 including trade credits to companies.
- 7) 1990: wiiw estimate.
- 8) Purchasing power parity: Eurostat, wiiw estimate.