

Table I/1.1

	Countries in transition in 1990											
	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km ²	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	102.173	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	8718.3	4778.0	10362.7	10373.2 ¹⁾	2028.0	38119.0	23206.7	148543.0 ¹⁾	10529.3	5297.8	1998.1	51944.4 ¹⁾
Population per km ²	78.5	84.5	131.4	111.5	78.9	121.9	97.3	8.7	103.1	108.0	98.6	86.0
GDP, national currency bn	0.045	0.281	626	2089	0.506	56	858	0.644	36 ¹⁾	278	197	0.001671
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	45390	19493	27359	25961	3518	46328	27585	865046	22302 ²⁾	12097	13674	224295
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5206	4080	2640	2502	1734	1215	1189	5833	2118	2283	6844	4322
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	5850	10320	7800	3860	4930	4740	7740	.	6550	9790	5750
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	-9.1	-7.1	-1.2	-3.5	.	-11.6	-5.6	-3.0	-7.9 ¹⁾	-2.5	-4.7	-4.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-18.5	-16.2 ¹⁾	-2.2	-7.1	.	-10.6	-35.5	.	-20.1 ³⁾	.	.	.
Gross industrial production	-16.7	-11.3	-3.3	-10.2	-10.7 ¹⁾	-24.2	-19.0	-0.1	-12.3 ⁴⁾	-4.0	-10.5	-0.1
Gross agricultural production	-6.6	-3.2	-2.3	-4.8	-10.2	-2.2	-2.9	-3.6	-7.1	-7.8	3.5	-3.7
Employment, total, th. persons, average	4097	1568	5351	5300 ¹⁾	523 ²⁾	16280	10840 ¹⁾	75325	2707 ⁵⁾	2459	924 ¹⁾	25277
growth rate, %	-6.1	-3.1	-1.0	-3.1	-1.5	-4.2	-1.0	0.2	-3.0	-1.8	-3.3 ¹⁾	-0.5
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	1498	561 ²⁾	2025	1566 ¹⁾	206 ³⁾	4620	4015 ¹⁾	22809	1067 ⁶⁾	824	397 ¹⁾	7830
growth rate, %	-9.0	-1.0	-4.2	-3.6	-3.4	-5.6	-3.7	.	-2.1	-2.7	-5.6 ¹⁾	.
Employees, total, th. persons, average	3846	1510	5091	4169	507	11375	8156	.	2641 ⁷⁾	2136	782 ²⁾	19886 ²⁾
growth rate, %	-5.8	-3.6	-3.7	-6.5	-6.4	-6.4	.	.	-3.4	-2.3	-4.5	-1.8
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	65	195	39	101	159	1126	.	.	688	40	55	.
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.7	.	0.7	2.0	23.4	6.3	.	.	20.3	1.6	5.8	.
Average gross monthly wage, USD	481	423 ³⁾	183	213	282 ⁴⁾	108 ¹⁾	151 ²⁾	518	353 ⁸⁾	179	899 ³⁾	427
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	378	333 ³⁾	144	167	222 ⁴⁾	85 ¹⁾	109 ²⁾	407	277 ⁸⁾	140	707 ³⁾	336
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	5.3	-16.2	-5.5	-3.7	-19.4	-24.4 ¹⁾	5.6	9.0	-21.9	-5.7	-26.5	9.5
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	-8.7	-7.4	1.9	-8.1	-4.4	-17.4	17.2	11.7	0.8	0.6	-17.6	12.0
Consumer prices, % per year	23.8	609.5	9.7	28.9	608.4	585.8	5.1	5.3	579.7	10.4	551.6	4.8
Producer prices in industry, % per year	14.7	455.3	4.3	22.0	393.9	622.4	26.9	3.0	468.0	4.8	390.4	4.5
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	0.007	.	.	209.8	.	3.9	92.4	0.079	.	20.9	.	0.000174
M1, Money, national currency bn	0.021	.	.	517.5	.	9.4	249.3	.	5.700	82.1	.	0.000936
Broad money, national currency bn	0.050	.	.	1009.4	.	19.1 ²⁾	513.5 ³⁾	0.424 ²⁾	15.500	153.6 ¹⁾	.	.
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-4.9	.	.	-0.03	.	.	.	1.3	.	0.0	.	.
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	.	.	-0.2	-0.07	.	0.4	-0.4	.	.	-0.2	.	.

(continued)

Table I/1.1 (continued)

Countries in transition in 1990

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-905	.	-265 ¹⁾	109	.	.	-2407	-3378 ³⁾	-402 ⁹⁾	.	.	.
Gross external debt, EUR mn	7340 ¹⁾	.	.	15929	.	35170 ³⁾	836	41927	.	.	1433 ⁴⁾	.
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	847	.	.	1536	.	923	36	282	.	.	717	.
Exports, total, EUR mn	10560	3162 ⁴⁾	7099 ¹⁾	7500	874 ⁵⁾	11250	4537 ⁴⁾	55890 ³⁾	4568 ⁹⁾	2264 ²⁾	3244 ⁵⁾	.
growth rate, %	-28.2	-13.4	-27.3	-14.6	.	-7.9	-52.3	.	.	-31.4	13.7	.
Imports, total, EUR mn	10315	4038 ⁴⁾	7698 ¹⁾	6771	1203 ⁵⁾	7484	7229 ⁴⁾	64219 ³⁾	5860 ⁹⁾	2513 ²⁾	3684 ⁵⁾	.
growth rate, %	-25.0	-9.5	-21.2	-15.8	.	-19.7	-5.6	.	.	-14.5	38.8	.
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	0.0008	0.01132	18.0	63.2	0.1132	0.95	22.4	0.00059	1.1318	18.0	11.3	0.000006
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	0.0010	0.01439	22.9	80.5	0.1439	1.21	31.1	0.00074	1.4408	23.0	14.4	0.000007
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.0009	0.00871	5.2	22.8	0.0562	0.26	6.9	0.00049	.	7.0	8.9	0.000005
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.0010	0.01003	5.9	25.8	0.0647	0.30	7.8	0.00056	.	8.0	10.1	0.000006

Notes:

Bulgaria

1) In convertible currencies.

Croatia

1) Investment outlays.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Excluding former Yugoslavia.

Czech Republic

1) Excluding the Slovak Republic.

Hungary

1) End of year.

Macedonia

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) wiiw estimate of employees and self employed, excluding individual farmers.

3) Employees in industry.

4) Net wages.

5) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate; excluding former Yugoslav republics.

Poland

1) Net wages.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) In convertible currencies.

Romania

1) End of year.

2) Net wages.

3) M2, Money + quasi money.

4) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Russia

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money, excluding foreign currency deposits.

3) Excluding CIS; converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Serbia and Montenegro

1) Gross material product.

2) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

3) Gross fixed investment.

4) Excluding small private enterprises.

5) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers.

6) Employees in industry.

7) Excluding private sector, excluding small enterprises.

8) Social sector, net wages.

9) Excluding former Yugoslav republics; converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Slovak Republic

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

2) Excluding the Czech Republic.

Slovenia

1) By SNA methodology.

2) Persons employed by self-employed in enterprises with 3 and more employees.

3) Excluding private sector.

4) Excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation.

5) Excluding former Yugoslavia.

Ukraine

1) End of year.

2) Excluding small enterprises and collective agricultural enterprises.