

Table I/1.6

## Countries in transition in 2002

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km <sup>2</sup>	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	91.286	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	7868.5	4443.0	10200.8	10142.4 <sup>1)</sup>	2020.2	38232.0	21794.8	143467.0 <sup>1)</sup>	8304.7	5378.6	1995.7	48003.5
Population per km <sup>2</sup>	70.9	78.6	129.3	109.0	78.6	122.3	91.4	8.4	91.0	109.7	98.5	79.5
GDP, national currency bn	32.335	179	2415	16740	244	781	1512617	10834	946	1096	5314	226
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	16533	24220	78368	68899	4001	202586	48396	365439	15600 <sup>1)</sup>	25677	23492	44892
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2101	5451	7683	6782	1981	5299	2221	2540	1878	4774	11771	931
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6360	9270	14920	12840	6100	10030	6360	7160	.	11330	16720	4570
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	4.9	5.2	1.5	3.5	0.9	1.4	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.2
Gross fixed capital formation	8.5	12.0	3.4	8.0	17.6	-5.8	8.2	3.0	.	-0.9	3.1	4.9
Gross industrial production	6.5	5.4	4.8	2.7	-5.3 <sup>1)</sup>	1.1	4.3	3.7	1.7 <sup>2)</sup>	6.7	2.4	7.0
Gross agricultural production	4.1	7.7	-4.4	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	-3.5	1.7	-2.1	1.5	.	1.2
Employment, total, th. persons, average	2979	1359	4765	3871	561	14590	8329 <sup>1)</sup>	65359	2207 <sup>3)</sup>	2127	900 <sup>1)</sup>	21379
growth rate, %	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1	-6.3	-2.2	-2.7	1.0	-1.6	0.2	-0.5 <sup>1)</sup>	1.7
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	708	319	1463	1049	111 <sup>2)</sup>	2939	2122 <sup>1)</sup>	14534	686 <sup>4)</sup>	641	267 <sup>1)</sup>	.
growth rate, %	0.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-9.5	-5.2	5.2	-1.1	-7.8	1.9	-1.9 <sup>1)</sup>	.
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1928	1060	3185	2726	280	8760	4568	61056	1806 <sup>5)</sup>	2009	698	12235 <sup>1)</sup>
growth rate, %	1.5	0.4	-1.0	0.2	-6.0	-3.2	-1.1	1.5	-4.0	0.1	0.4	-5.4
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	603	366	514	345	.	3217	761	1500	981	504	100	1034
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	16.3	21.3	9.8	8.0	.	20.0	8.4	2.1	31.2	17.5	11.3	3.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	17.8	14.8	7.3	5.8	31.9	19.9	8.4	8.0	13.8	18.5	6.4	10.1
Average gross monthly wage, USD	124	682	484	475	174 <sup>3)</sup>	514 <sup>1)</sup>	165	139	142 <sup>6)</sup>	298	980	71
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	132	724	515	504	185 <sup>3)</sup>	544 <sup>1)</sup>	174	147	150 <sup>6)</sup>	316	1041	75
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	1.5	3.1	5.3	13.6	5.0	0.7 <sup>1)</sup>	2.2	16.2	24.7	5.8	2.1	20.0
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	5.2	12.5	3.0	10.7	4.7	1.9	7.9	9.2	21.3	5.8	4.7	15.0
Consumer prices, % per year	5.8	1.7	1.8	5.3	1.4	1.9	22.5	16.0	16.5	3.3	7.5	0.8
Producer prices in industry, % per year	1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-1.8	-0.9	1.0	23.0	11.8	8.7	2.1	5.1	3.1
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	3.335	9.68	197.8	1181.8	14.14	42.2	45578.3	763.2	43.72 <sup>7)</sup>	84.2	143.1	26.43
M1, Money, national currency bn	6.696	30.87	787.7	3655.0	26.41	136.6	88304.6	1498.0	93.82 <sup>7)</sup>	246.1	720.1	40.28
Broad money, national currency bn	13.857	116.14	1651.8 <sup>1)</sup>	7858.5	64.96	322.0	373712.5 <sup>2)</sup>	2842.4 <sup>2)</sup>	191.49 <sup>7)</sup>	713.7 <sup>1)</sup>	3600.7	64.87
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-0.7	-2.7	-0.5	-10.0 <sup>2)</sup>	-5.6 <sup>4)</sup>	.	-2.6	0.9	.	10.0	-2.9	0.7
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	0.0	-2.0	-1.9	-8.8 <sup>2)</sup>	-3.0 <sup>4)</sup>	-5.0	-3.2	1.4	.	-4.7	-2.6	0.5

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Table I/1.6 (continued)

## Countries in transition in 2002

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-925	-2039	-4426	-4974	-384	-5402	-1623	30789	-1828	-2043	335	3360
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10769 <sup>1)</sup>	14811	25738	38559	1486 <sup>5)</sup>	81045	15104	147067	11352	12655	11482	9830
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	1373	3334	2522	3802	735	2120	694	1025	1368	2353	5755	205
Exports, total, EUR mn	6063	5187	40726	36523 <sup>3)</sup>	1181 <sup>6)</sup>	43400	14685 <sup>3)</sup>	113558 <sup>3)</sup>	2399	15270	10966	19004 <sup>2)</sup>
growth rate, %	6.1	-0.4	9.3	7.2	-8.6	7.5	15.5	-0.2	14.4	8.2	6.0	4.7
Imports, total, EUR mn	8411	11325	43025	39939 <sup>3)</sup>	2111 <sup>6)</sup>	58307	18903 <sup>3)</sup>	64521 <sup>3)</sup>	6647	17517	11578	17967 <sup>2)</sup>
growth rate, %	3.5	10.7	5.8	6.1	11.7	3.7	8.9	7.5	23.3	6.2	2.0	2.0
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	2.077	7.86	32.7	258.0	64.74	4.08	33055.5	31.35	64.19	45.3	240.2	5.327
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	1.956	7.41	30.8	243.0	60.98	3.86	31255.3	29.65	60.79	42.7	226.2	5.030
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.603	4.01	14.8	119.6	18.23	1.90	10175.4	9.68	.	16.8	148.5	0.944
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.646	4.36	15.9	128.3	19.80	2.04	10914.1	10.51	.	18.0	159.3	1.026

## Notes:

**Bulgaria**

1) Including trade credits to companies.

**Czech Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Hungary**

1) End of year.

2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

3) Including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

**Macedonia**

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Revenues excluding privatisation incomes, expenditures excluding financing items.

5) Medium- and long-term loans.

6) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Poland**

1) Including mandatory premium for social security.

**Romania**

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Russia**

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade.

Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Serbia and Montenegro**Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

1) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

2) Excluding small private enterprises.

3) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers, including small enterprises.

4) Employees in industry, excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

5) Excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

6) Net wages, excluding private sector. Serbia only, including various allowances.

7) Serbia only.

**Slovak Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Slovenia**

1) By SNA methodology.

**Ukraine**

1) Excluding small enterprises.

2) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.