

Table I/1.7

## Countries in transition in 2003

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km <sup>2</sup>	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	91.286	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	7823.6	4442.0	10200.7	10117.0 <sup>1)</sup>	2027.0	38195.0	21733.6	143500.0 <sup>1)</sup>	8300.0	5378.8	1996.8	47622.4
Population per km <sup>2</sup>	70.5	78.6	129.3	108.7	78.8	122.2	91.2	8.4	90.9	109.7	98.6	78.9
GDP, national currency bn	34.410	193	2532	18574	253	815	1890778	13285	1056	1196	5747	264
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	17594	25526	79525	73267	4138	185251	50346	384548	16255 <sup>1)</sup>	28821	24592	43849
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2249	5747	7796	7233	2041	4850	2316	2680	1958	5358	12316	917
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6830	9890	15410	13670	6420	10380	6730	7890	.	11730	17560	5150
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	4.3	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.9	7.3	2.0	4.2	2.5	9.4
Gross fixed capital formation	13.8	16.8	7.4	3.0	.	-0.9	9.2	12.9	.	-1.2	6.3	.
Gross industrial production	8.3	4.1	5.8	6.4	4.7 <sup>1)</sup>	8.4	3.1	7.0	-2.7 <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	1.4	15.8
Gross agricultural production	-0.9	-15.9	-7.6	-4.7	1.8	-0.8	3.6	1.5	-7.0	-4.5	.	-10.2
Employment, total, th. persons, average	3021	1393	4733	3922	545	14487	.	65260	2179 <sup>3)</sup>	2165	897 <sup>1)</sup>	21449
growth rate, %	1.4	2.5	-0.7	1.3	-2.9	-0.7	.	-0.2	-1.3	1.8	-0.2 <sup>1)</sup>	0.3
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	711	323	1425	1007	107 <sup>2)</sup>	2931	.	14143	642 <sup>4)</sup>	634	262 <sup>1)</sup>	.
growth rate, %	0.4	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-3.8	-0.3	.	-2.7	-6.4	-1.1	-2.0 <sup>1)</sup>	.
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1999	1088	3225	2753	268	8673	4582	61591	1739 <sup>5)</sup>	2025	699	11712 <sup>1)</sup>
growth rate, %	3.7	2.6	1.3	1.0	-4.4	-1.0	0.3	0.9	-3.7	0.8	0.2	-4.3
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	501	319	542	360	.	3176	659	1638	945	452	96	989
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	13.5	19.1	10.3	8.4	.	20.0	7.2	2.3	31.9	15.6	11.0	3.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	13.7	14.3	7.8	5.9	36.7	19.6	7.0	8.3	15.2	17.4	6.7	9.1
Average gross monthly wage, USD	164	839	599	611	218 <sup>3)</sup>	566 <sup>1)</sup>	203	180	200 <sup>6)</sup>	391	1223	87
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	145	743	531	541	193 <sup>3)</sup>	501 <sup>1)</sup>	179	159	176 <sup>6)</sup>	346	1083	77
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	7.8	3.8	6.7	9.2	3.6	4.1 <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	11.0	15.2	-2.0	1.8	16.7
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	4.2	3.7	5.0	8.5	12.0	3.4	5.7	8.3	12.6	-5.2	4.7	20.5
Consumer prices, % per year	2.3	1.8	0.1	4.7	2.4	0.8	15.3	13.6	9.4	8.5	5.6	5.2
Producer prices in industry, % per year	4.9	1.9	-0.3	2.4	-0.3	2.6	19.5	15.6	4.6	8.3	2.5	7.8
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	3.874	10.57	221.4	1346.8	14.18	49.4	57978.4	1147.0	42.98 <sup>7)</sup>	91.8	156.0	33.12
M1, Money, national currency bn	8.030	33.89	902.8	4027.7	27.27	158.1	113259.8	2181.9	105.21 <sup>7)</sup>	276.9	797.2	53.13
Broad money, national currency bn	16.566	128.89	1766.1 <sup>1)</sup>	8790.8	76.66	340.0	460741.3 <sup>1)</sup>	3962.1 <sup>2)</sup>	244.87 <sup>7)</sup>	750.7 <sup>1)</sup>	3778.0	95.04
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	0.0	-2.9	.	-5.7 <sup>2)</sup>	-1.6 <sup>4)</sup>	.	-2.3	1.3	.	.	-1.4	-0.2
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-0.3	-1.2	-4.3	-4.0 <sup>2)</sup>	-1.0 <sup>4)</sup>	-4.5	-1.5	1.7	.	-4.7	-1.2	-0.4

(continued)

Table I/1.7 (continued)

## Countries in transition in 2003

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-1505	-1859	-4937	-6576	-247	-4109	-2877	31719	-1697 <sup>7)</sup>	-248	-91	2559
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10476 <sup>1)</sup>	18849	27599	46504	1417 <sup>5)</sup>	83939	16744	147337	9641 <sup>7)</sup>	14654	12995	12190
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	1343	4243	2703	4597	697	2198	769	1027	1265 <sup>7)</sup>	2724	6509	256
Exports, total, EUR mn	6668	5468	43064	38041 <sup>3)</sup>	1205 <sup>6)</sup>	47511	15579 <sup>2)</sup>	120195 <sup>3)</sup>	2341	19359	11288	20397 <sup>2)</sup>
growth rate, %	10.0	5.4	5.7	4.2	2.1	9.5	6.1	5.8	-2.4	26.8	2.9	7.3
Imports, total, EUR mn	9611	12546	45243	42189 <sup>3)</sup>	2034 <sup>6)</sup>	60288	21225 <sup>2)</sup>	66704 <sup>3)</sup>	6985	19924	12239	20356 <sup>2)</sup>
growth rate, %	14.3	10.8	5.2	5.6	-3.7	3.4	12.3	3.4	5.1	13.7	5.7	13.3
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	1.733	6.70	28.2	224.4	54.30	3.89	33200.1	30.57	57.44	36.8	207.1	5.333
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	1.956	7.56	31.8	253.5	61.26	4.40	37555.9	34.55	65.26	41.5	233.7	6.024
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.591	4.07	14.8	122.9	18.05	1.88	11853.6	10.88	.	17.4	150.2	0.993
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.644	4.39	16.1	134.1	19.49	2.06	12928.7	11.74	.	19.0	163.9	1.072

## Notes:

**Bulgaria**

1) Including trade credits to companies.

**Czech Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Hungary**

1) End of year.

2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

3) Including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

**Macedonia**

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Revenues excluding privatisation incomes, expenditures excluding financing items.

5) Medium- and long-term loans.

6) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Poland**

1) Including mandatory premium for social security.

**Romania**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

2) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Russia**

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade.

Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

**Serbia and Montenegro**Excluding Kosovo and Metohia.

1) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

2) Excluding small private enterprises.

3) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers, including small enterprises.

4) Employees in industry, excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

5) Excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

6) Net wages, excluding private sector. Serbia only, including various allowances.

7) Serbia only.

**Slovak Republic**

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

**Slovenia**

1) By SNA methodology.

**Ukraine**

1) Excluding small enterprises.

2) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.