

Table I/1.5

Countries in transition in 2001

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km ²	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	91.286	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	7913.3	4437.0	10224.2	10174.9 ¹⁾	2034.9	38641.0	22408.4	144317.0 ¹⁾	8326.4	5379.8	1992.0	48457.1 ¹⁾
Population per km ²	71.3	78.5	129.6	109.4	79.1	123.6	94.0	8.5	91.2	109.7	98.3	80.3
GDP, national currency bn	29.709	166	2315	14850	234	761	1167687	8944	782	1010	4762	204
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	15190	22177	67930	57853	3839	207331	44865	342270	13154 ¹⁾	23317	21925	42420
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1920	4998	6644	5679	1887	5366	2002	2365	1580	4334	11006	872
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6080	8600	14100	12020	5850	9670	5700	6630	.	10480	15920	4190
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	4.1	4.4	2.6	3.8	-4.5	1.0	5.7	5.1	5.3	3.8	2.7	9.2
Gross fixed capital formation	23.3	7.1	5.4	5.0	-8.6	-8.8	10.2	10.2	-4.1 ²⁾	13.9	4.1	6.2
Gross industrial production	1.5	6.0	6.5	3.6	-3.1 ¹⁾	0.6	8.3	4.9	0.0 ³⁾	7.6	2.9	14.3
Gross agricultural production	-0.1	8.5	2.5	15.8	-10.2	5.8	22.7	7.5	17.2	9.9	.	10.2
Employment, total, th. persons, average	2968	1348	4750	3868	599	14924	8563 ¹⁾	64710	2243 ⁴⁾	2124	904 ¹⁾	21016
growth rate, %	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	9.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5 ¹⁾	-1.2
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	706	322	1471	1054	123 ²⁾	3100	2017 ¹⁾	14692	744 ⁵⁾	629	273 ¹⁾	3900
growth rate, %	-1.4	-0.6	2.9	1.7	-4.8	-3.8	0.6	1.0	-2.7	2.2	0.1 ¹⁾	-4.8
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1900	1056	3217	2722	298	9050	4619	60126	1882 ⁶⁾	2006	695	12931 ²⁾
growth rate, %	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-4.5	-3.2	-0.1	2.4	-1.8	1.5	1.7	-5.5
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	662	395	462	343	.	3115	827	1123	861	534	104	1008
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.3	23.1	8.9	8.0	.	17.5	8.8	1.6	27.9	18.6	11.8	3.7
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	19.7	15.9	8.1	5.7	30.5	18.2	6.6	9.1	12.9	19.2	6.4	11.1
Average gross monthly wage, USD	110	607	389	361	155 ³⁾	500 ¹⁾	147	111	83 ⁷⁾	256	884	58
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	123	678	434	403	173 ³⁾	557 ¹⁾	165	124	93 ⁷⁾	286	988	65
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	-0.5	1.6	3.8	6.4	-1.9	2.5 ¹⁾	4.9	19.9	13.3	0.8	3.1	20.7
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	4.8	9.5	4.5	5.4	-13.0	0.2	1.9	10.9	17.4	4.5	7.8	13.7
Consumer prices, % per year	7.4	4.9	4.7	9.2	5.2	5.5	34.5	21.6	88.9	7.1	8.4	12.0
Producer prices in industry, % per year	3.8	3.6	2.8	5.2	2.0	1.6	38.1	19.1	85.1	6.5	8.9	8.6
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	3.081	8.51	180.4	1037.6	14.13	38.2	35635.5	583.8	25.27 ⁸⁾	81.0	142.1	19.47
M1, Money, national currency bn	6.033	23.70	583.6	3113.3	25.32	118.3	64308.8	1192.1	58.23 ⁸⁾	228.5	648.1	29.80
Broad money, national currency bn	12.401	106.07	1596.0 ¹⁾	7177.7	71.62	328.4	270512.0 ²⁾	2122.2 ²⁾	125.42 ⁸⁾	680.3 ¹⁾	3040.6	45.76
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-0.9	-2.4	-2.3	-2.9 ²⁾	-6.3 ⁴⁾	.	-3.3	3.0	.	-3.1	-1.3	-0.3
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	-2.7 ²⁾	-5.5 ⁴⁾	-4.3	-3.1	3.0	.	-4.4	-1.0	-0.3

(continued)

Table I/1.5 (continued)

Countries in transition in 2001

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-1102	-810	-3652	-3613	-272	-6004	-2488	37885	-729	-1950	38	1565
Gross external debt, EUR mn	12046 ¹⁾	12831	25368	37387	1638 ⁵⁾	81461	13973	169530	13306	12516	10403	13730
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	1527	2892	2485	3674	803	2108	624	1175	1600	2327	5217	283
Exports, total, EUR mn	5714	5210	37251	34082 ³⁾	1292 ⁶⁾	40375	12711 ³⁾	113748 ³⁾	2097	14115	10349	18159 ³⁾
growth rate, %	8.8	8.1	18.3	11.6	-9.7	17.4	13.3	0.1	16.0	9.6	8.9	15.1
Imports, total, EUR mn	8128	10232	40675	37654 ³⁾	1891 ⁶⁾	56223	17363 ³⁾	60025 ³⁾	5391	16488	11345	17612 ³⁾
growth rate, %	14.7	19.1	16.6	8.0	-16.6	5.8	22.9	23.6	38.5	19.0	3.2	16.6
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	2.185	8.34	38.0	286.5	68.04	4.09	29060.9	29.17	66.84	48.3	242.7	5.372
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	1.956	7.47	34.1	256.7	60.91	3.67	26026.9	26.13	59.44	43.3	217.2	4.814
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.570	3.95	14.8	112.0	17.90	1.88	8437.8	8.49	.	16.5	138.7	0.912
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.618	4.34	16.1	121.3	19.65	2.04	9138.1	9.32	.	17.9	150.2	1.001

Notes:

Bulgaria

1) Including trade credits to companies.

Czech Republic

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Hungary

1) End of year.

2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

3) Including trade of firms with customs free legal status.

Macedonia

1) Excluding small private enterprises.

2) Employees in industry.

3) Net wages.

4) Revenues excluding privatisation incomes, expenditures excluding financing items.

5) Medium- and long-term loans.

6) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Poland

1) Including mandatory premium for social security.

Romania

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Russia

1) End of year.

2) M2, Money + quasi money.

3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade.

Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Serbia and MontenegroExcluding Kosovo and Metohia.

1) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.

2) Gross fixed investment.

3) Excluding small private enterprises.

4) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers, including small enterprises.

5) Employees in industry, excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

6) Excluding private sector, including small enterprises.

7) Net wages, excluding private sector.

8) Serbia only.

Slovak Republic

1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Slovenia

1) By SNA methodology.

Ukraine

1) End of year. According to census December 2001.

2) Excluding small enterprises.

3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.