

Table I/1.2

Countries in transition in 1995

	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Area in 1000 km ²	110.994	56.538	78.866	93.030	25.713	312.683	238.391	17075.40	102.173	49.034	20.256	603.700
Population, 1000 persons, average	8406.1	4669.0	10330.8	10321.2 ¹⁾	1966.0	38588.0	22681.0	147976.0 ¹⁾	10547.0	5363.7	1987.5	51334.1 ¹⁾
Population per km ²	75.7	82.6	131.0	110.9	76.5	123.4	95.1	8.7	103.2	109.4	98.1	85.0
GDP, national currency bn	0.880	98	1381	5562	170	330	72136	1429	38 ¹⁾	577	2221	55
GDP, EUR mn, nominal	10139	14558	40257	34195	3449	105135	27433	242455	11685 ²⁾	14994	14508	28278
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1206	3118	3897	3311	1754	2725	1210	1637	1108	2795	7300	549
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4990	5180	11140	7840	3750	6560	4870	5740	.	7110	10240	3300
Real growth rates of:												
Gross domestic product	2.9	6.8	5.9	1.5	-1.1	7.0	7.1	-4.1	6.1 ¹⁾	5.8	4.1	-12.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	-25.1 ¹⁾	19.8	-4.3	10.2	16.5	6.9	-7.5	-3.7 ³⁾	0.6	16.8	-30.8
Gross industrial production	4.5	0.3	8.7	4.6	-10.7 ¹⁾	9.7	9.4	-3.3	3.8 ⁴⁾	8.3	2.0	-12.0
Gross agricultural production	16.0	0.7	5.0	2.6	3.9	10.7	4.5	-8.0	4.1	2.3	-0.1	-3.6
Employment, total, th. persons, average	3282	1417	4963	3623	392 ²⁾	14735	9493 ¹⁾	66409	2379 ⁵⁾	2147	825 ¹⁾	23726
growth rate, %	1.3	-1.4	0.7	-1.9	-9.5	1.8	-5.2	-3.0	-1.4	1.7	1.0 ¹⁾	3.0
Employment in industry, th. persons, average	922	349 ²⁾	1621	981	137 ³⁾	3757	2714 ¹⁾	17161	870 ⁶⁾	651	305 ¹⁾	5800
growth rate, %	-2.2	-5.2	-0.4	-5.3	-13.4	3.2	-5.8	-7.6	-2.7	0.2	-1.1 ¹⁾	-7.9
Employees, total, th. persons, average	1910	1027	3239	2744	357	9360	6160	60400	2110 ⁷⁾	1503	594 ²⁾	18252 ²⁾
growth rate, %	-6.0	-3.3	.	-5.4	-9.9	2.8	-4.3	-2.6	-3.1	-0.8	-1.9	12.6
Unemployed, reg., th., end of period	424	249	153	496	229	2629	998	2327	777	333	127	127
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	11.1	15.1	2.9	11.7	36.9	14.9	9.5	3.2	24.7	13.1	14.5	0.5
Average gross monthly wage, USD	113	552	313	309	226 ⁴⁾	285	138	117	190 ⁸⁾	242	945	50
Average gross monthly wage, EUR	87	427	242	239	175 ⁴⁾	220	107	90	145 ⁸⁾	187	731	38
real growth rate, %, based on nat. currency	-5.5	40.2	8.7	-12.2	-4.3	3.0 ¹⁾	12.0	-28.0	16.1	4.3	4.7	-0.1
Retail trade, real, growth rate, %	2.7	12.5	4.8	-8.6	-4.4	2.3	29.0	-6.8	3.9	2.2	3.1	-13.9
Consumer prices, % per year	62.1	2.0	9.1	28.2	15.9	27.8	32.3	197.5	78.6	9.9	13.5	376.8
Producer prices in industry, % per year	53.4	0.7	7.6	28.9	4.7	25.4	35.1	236.5	57.7	9.0	12.8	488.8
Currency outside banks, national currency bn	0.062	3.36	104.3	443.9	5.97	19.5	3760.5	80.8	1.445	34.5	60.0	2.62
M1, Money, national currency bn	0.156	8.23	424.9	1036.3	12.52	37.4	7083.2	151.3	3.256	148.4	257.9	4.68
Broad money, national currency bn	0.588	24.62	1002.4 ¹⁾	2736.4	19.90	104.3 ²⁾	18278.1 ²⁾	275.8 ²⁾	27.244	357.0 ¹⁾	1041.1	6.93
General government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-5.6	-0.7	0.3	-6.7 ²⁾	-1.0	.	.	-3.4	.	-0.9	0.0	-6.6
Central government budget deficit (-), % of GDP	-6.6	-0.7	0.5	-5.5 ²⁾	.	-2.3	-4.1	-3.0	.	-1.4	0.9	.

(continued)

Table I/1.2 (continued)

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	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Russia	Serbia and Montenegro	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Ukraine
Current account, EUR mn	-153	-1090	-1059	-1266	-231	659	-1372	5381	-740	395	-52	-880
Gross external debt, EUR mn	7931	2973 ³⁾	13427	24557	964 ⁵⁾	40986	5065	94082	6848	4550	4275	6251
Gross external debt per capita, EUR	946	637	1301	2379	501	1062	224	636	648	848	2148	122
Exports, total, EUR mn	4142	3595	16504	9972	920 ⁶⁾	17710	6047 ³⁾	63005 ³⁾	.	6634	6426	10036 ³⁾
growth rate, %	23.8	0.0	22.5	10.2	0.7	21.6	16.8	11.1	.	17.4	11.7	16.1
Imports, total, EUR mn	4377	5810	19406	11905	1314 ⁶⁾	22491	7857 ³⁾	47856 ³⁾	.	6783	7327	11837 ³⁾
growth rate, %	24.5	32.2	32.6	-3.3	5.2	23.5	31.4	12.7	.	21.4	19.0	30.9
Average exchange rate, national currency/USD	0.067	5.23	26.6	125.7	38.04	2.42	2033.3	4.55	1.79	29.7	118.5	1.473
Average exchange rate, national currency/EUR	0.087	6.76	34.3	162.7	49.15	3.13	2629.5	5.89	2.34	38.5	153.1	1.928
PPP, nat.curr./USD, average	0.019	3.74	10.6	60.5	21.15	1.15	576.2	1.54	.	13.3	96.2	0.294
PPP, nat.curr./EUR, average	0.021	4.07	12.0	68.7	23.01	1.30	653.5	1.68	.	15.1	109.1	0.320

Notes:

Croatia

- 1) Investment outlays.
- 2) Employees in industry.
- 3) Excluding portion of debt of the former Yugoslav Federation.

Czech Republic

- 1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Hungary

- 1) End of year.
- 2) Excluding revenues from privatization.

Macedonia

- 1) Excluding small private enterprises.
- 2) wiiw estimate of employees and self employed, excl. individual farmers.
- 3) Employees in industry.
- 4) Net wages.
- 5) Medium- and long-term loans.
- 6) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Poland

- 1) Net wages.
- 2) M2, Money + quasi money.

Romania

- 1) End of year.
- 2) M2, Money + quasi money.
- 3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Russia

- 1) End of year.
- 2) M2, Money + quasi money.
- 3) Based on BOP statistics, including estimate of non-registered trade. Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

Serbia and Montenegro

- 1) Gross material product.
- 2) Gross domestic product according to SNA; World Bank estimate; converted from USD.
- 3) Gross fixed investment.
- 4) Excluding small private enterprises.
- 5) Employees plus own account workers, excluding individual farmers.
- 6) Employees in industry.
- 7) Excluding private sector, excluding small enterprises.
- 8) Social sector, net wages.

Slovak Republic

- 1) M2, Money + quasi money.

Slovenia

- 1) By SNA methodology.
- 2) Persons employed by self-employed in enterprises with 3 and more employees.

Ukraine

- 1) End of year.
- 2) Excluding small enterprises.
- 3) Converted from USD with the ECB EUR/USD reference rate.